

# Coastal Beach Water Quality

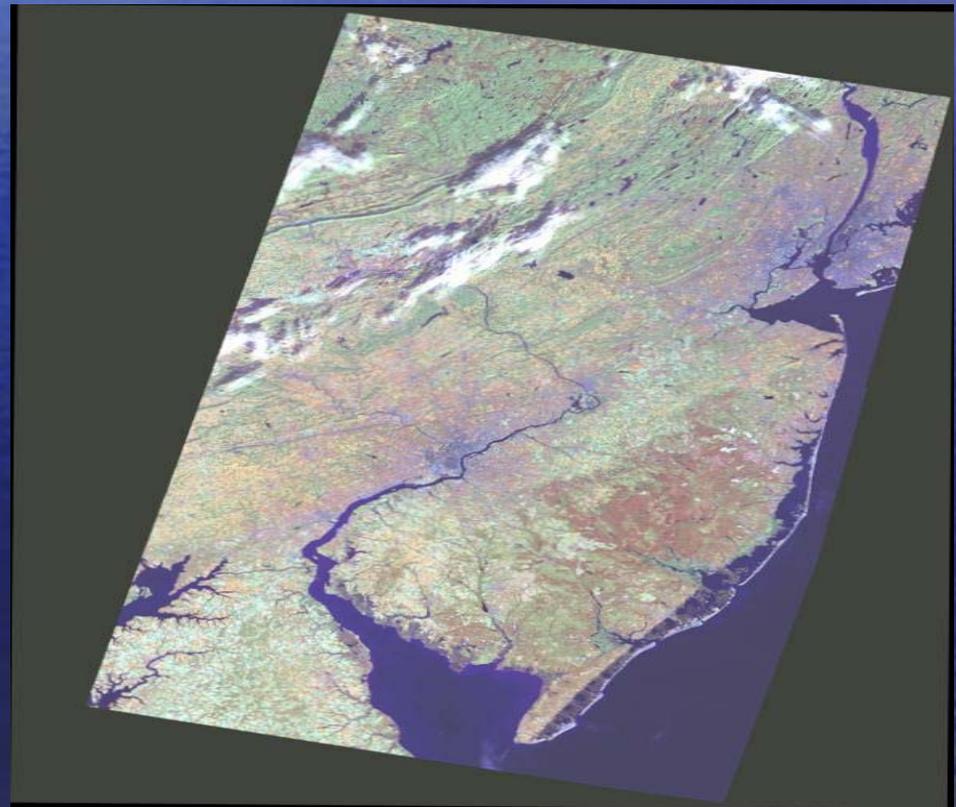
NJ's Cooperative Coastal Monitoring Program

Virginia Loftin

NJ Dept. of Environmental Protection

Water Monitoring & Standards

Bureau of Marine Water Monitoring



# Cooperative Program Between:

NJ Department of Environmental Protection

NJ Department of Health and Senior Services

County Health Departments

Monmouth County HD

Ocean County HD

Atlantic County HD

Cape May County HD

Local Health Departments

Middletown HD

Northeast Monmouth Regional Health Commission

Long Branch HD

Long Beach Township HD

Atlantic City HD



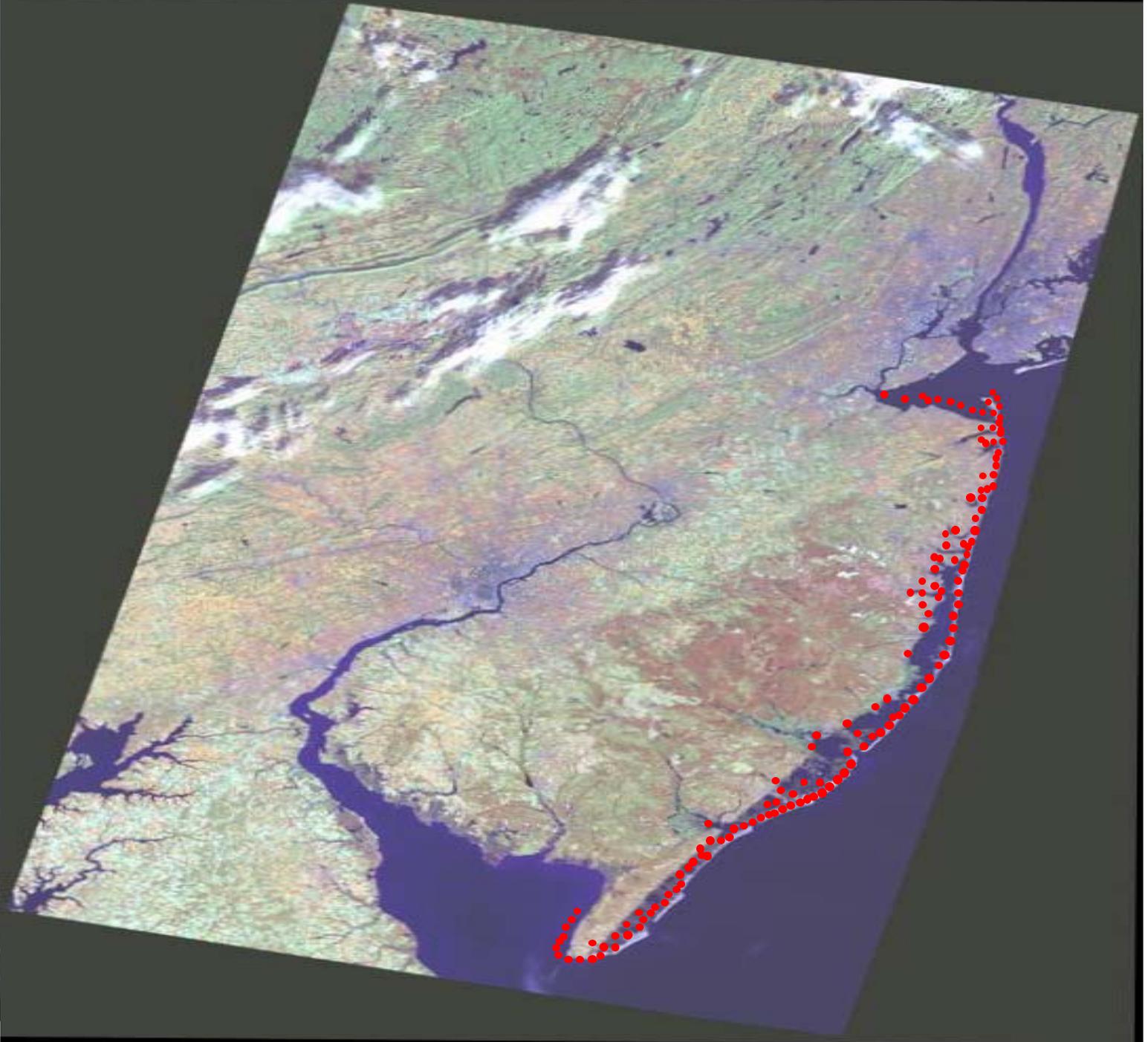
**188**

**Ocean  
stations**

**Most ocean  
monitoring  
stations are  
associated with  
potential  
pollution  
sources**

**76 Bay  
Stations**

**All bay  
beaches are  
monitored**



- **County and local health departments collect and analyze approximately 5700 water quality samples each summer season**
- **Beach closings are mandatory for sewage overflows and other pollution events with potential to affect public health**
- **Monitoring conducted after all pollution events**





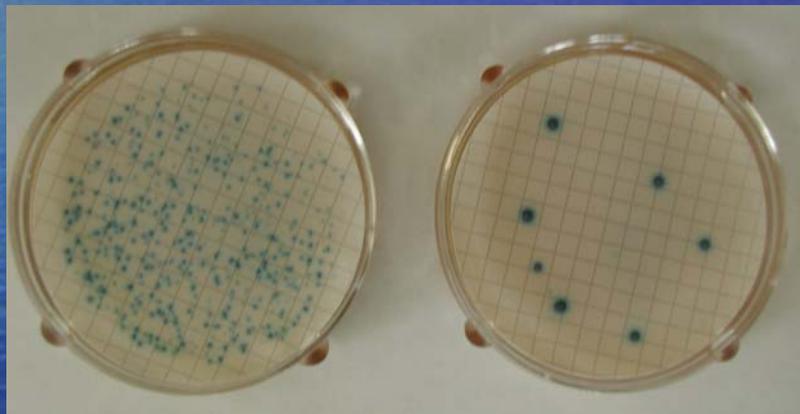
Monitoring begins in mid-May and runs through early September. Samples are collected weekly on Mondays.

Standard is 104 enterococci bacteria per 100 mL of sample



Current testing method:

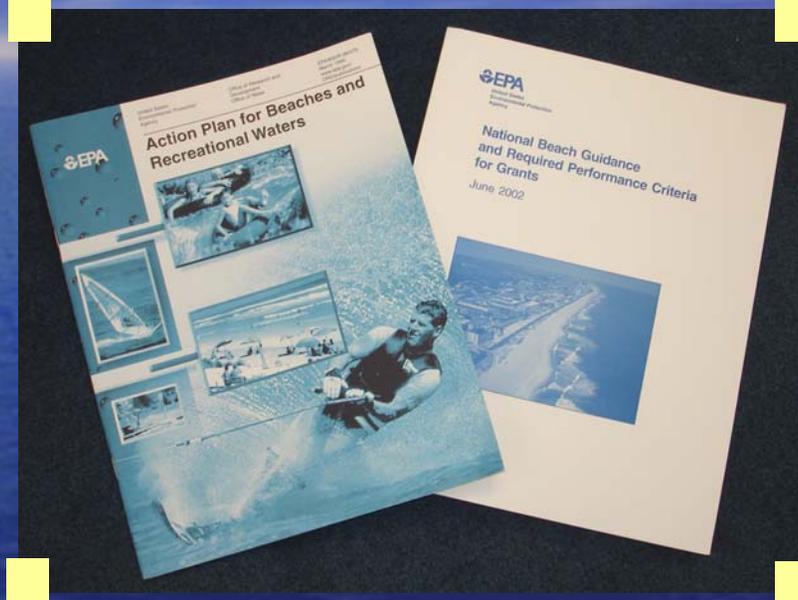
EPA Method 1600: Enterococci in water by membrane filtration – results in 24 hours



Future?

- qPCR – quantitative polymerase chain reaction – results in 4- 6 hours

# EPA Beaches Environmental Assessment and Coastal Health (BEACH) Act based on New Jersey's Cooperative Coastal Monitoring Program

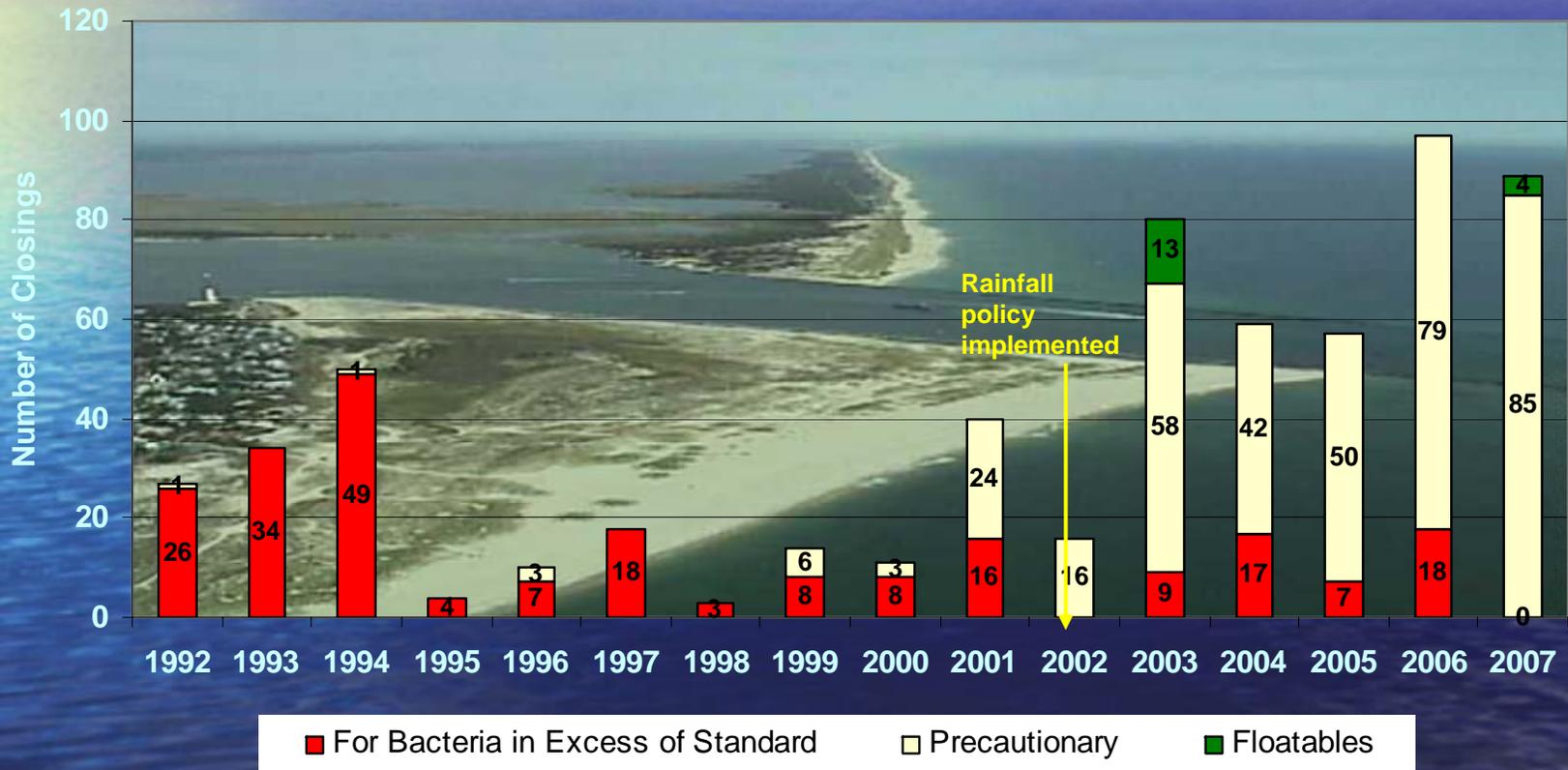


**Provides grant \$ for monitoring water quality and public notification of beach conditions**

\$ to counties

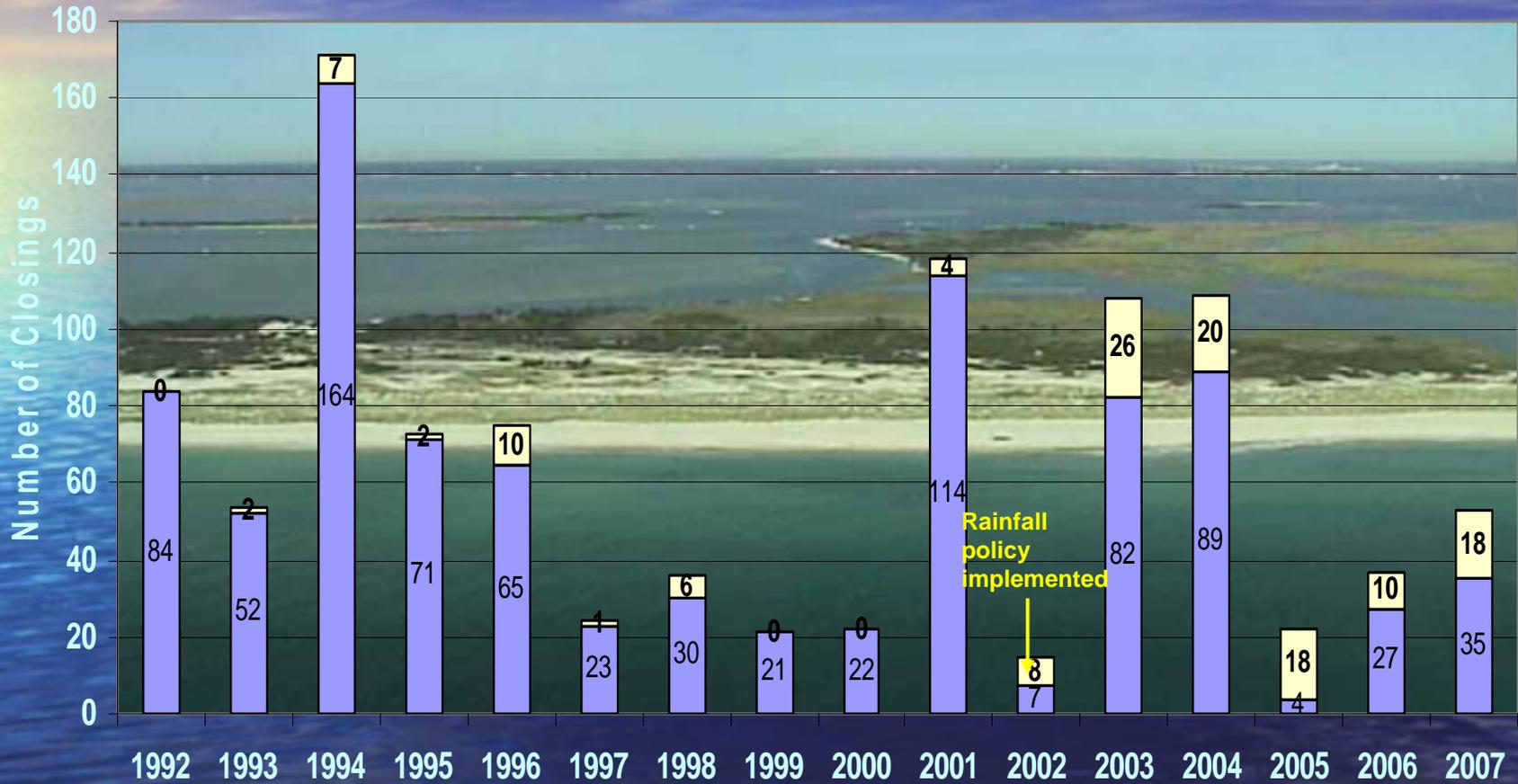
**October 10, 2000**

# Ocean Beach Closings 1992 - 2007



# Bay Beach Closings

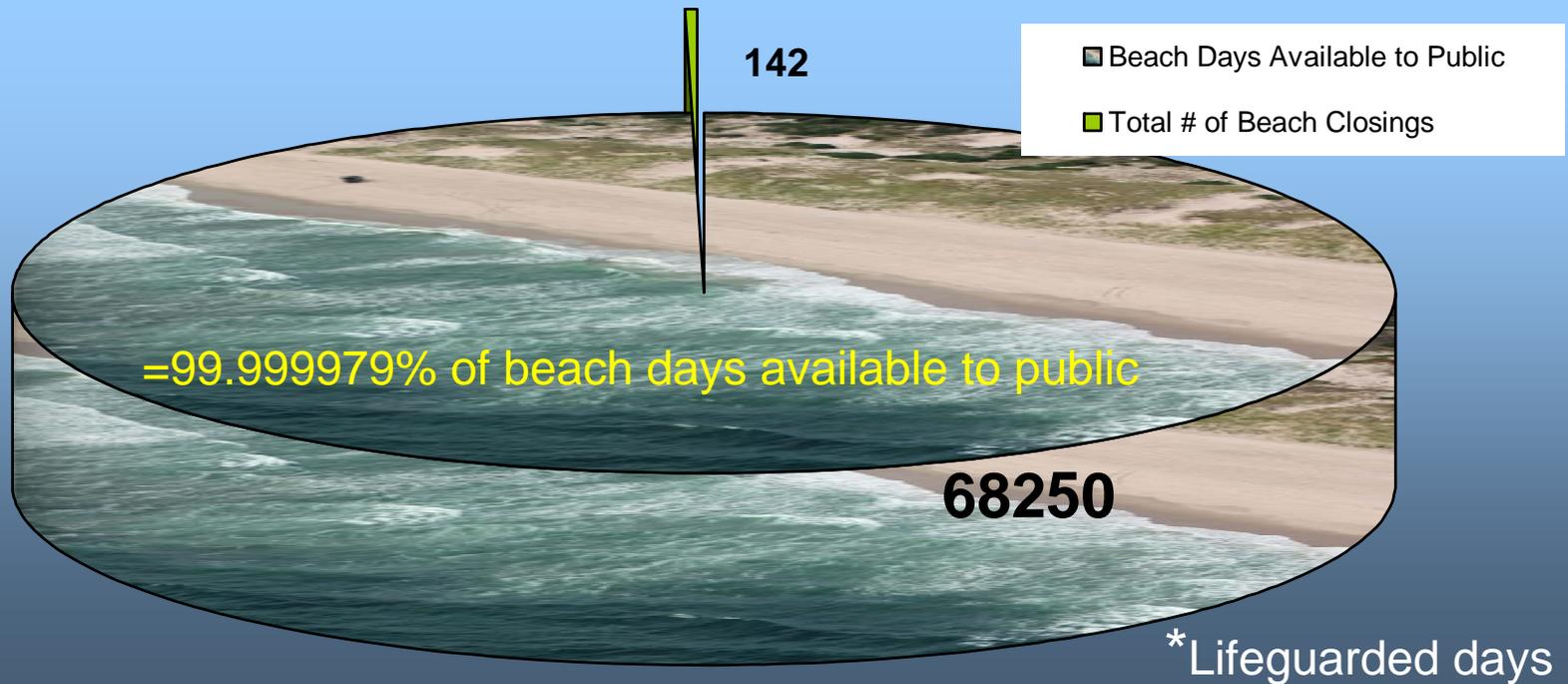
1992 - 2007



■ for bacteria in excess of standard

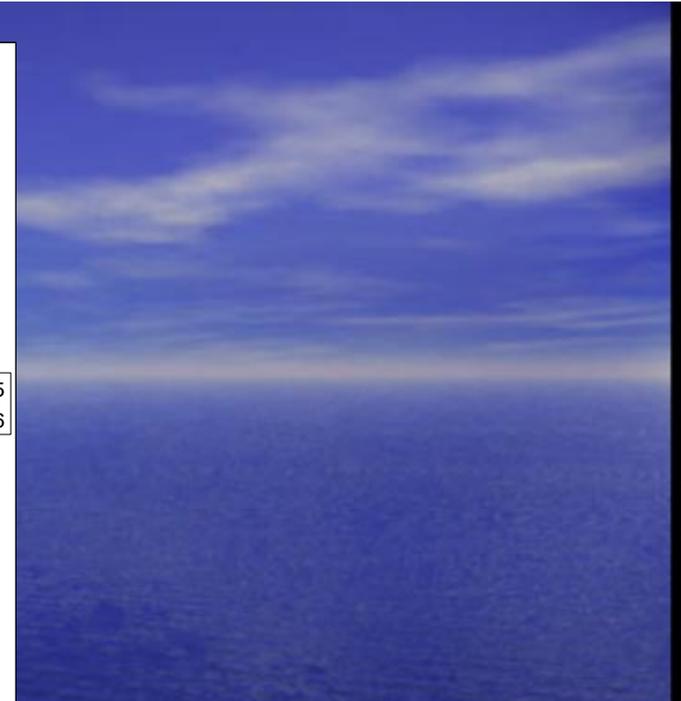
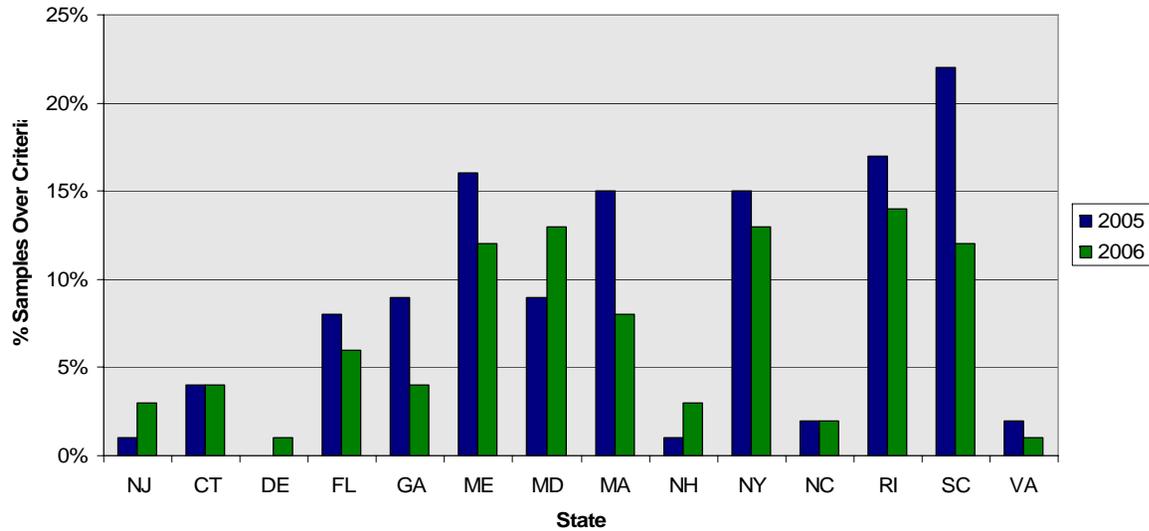
■ precautionary

# Beach Days Available to Public 2007

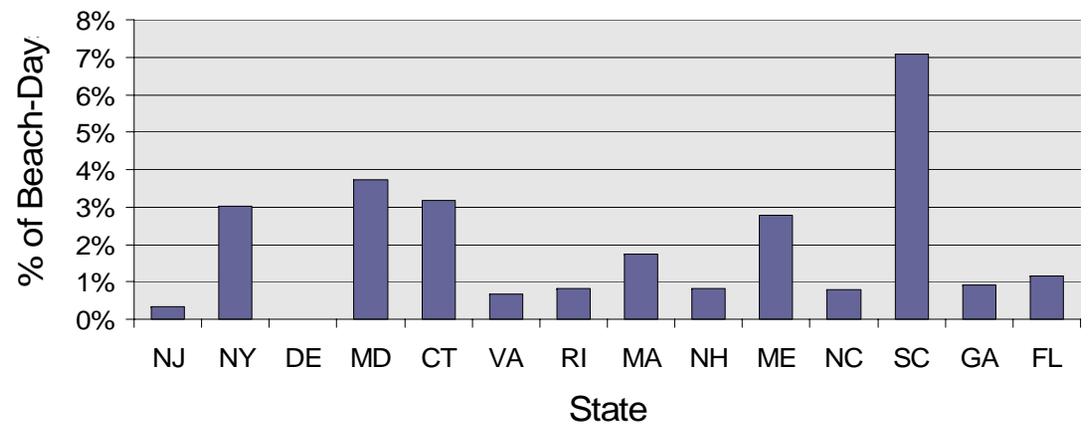


- NO ocean beach closings due to high bacteria in 2007
- 8 ocean beach closings due to rain-related precaution
- 4 ocean beach closings due to floatables wash-ups

## East Coast Bathing Beach Water Quality



## % of Beach-Days affected by a Closure/Advisory



Source: NRDC Testing the Waters, A Guide to Water Quality at Vacation Beaches, Seventeenth Edition

Sources of bacteria include:

Stormwater outfalls on beach



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards



## Stream discharge to ocean



## Coastal Lake Discharges



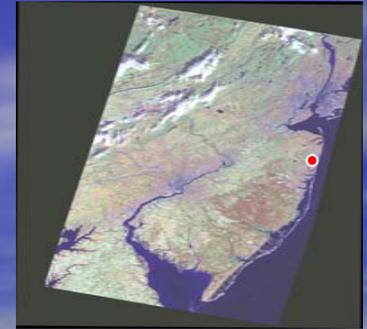
Deal Lake, Loch Arbour

Sylvan Lake, Avon



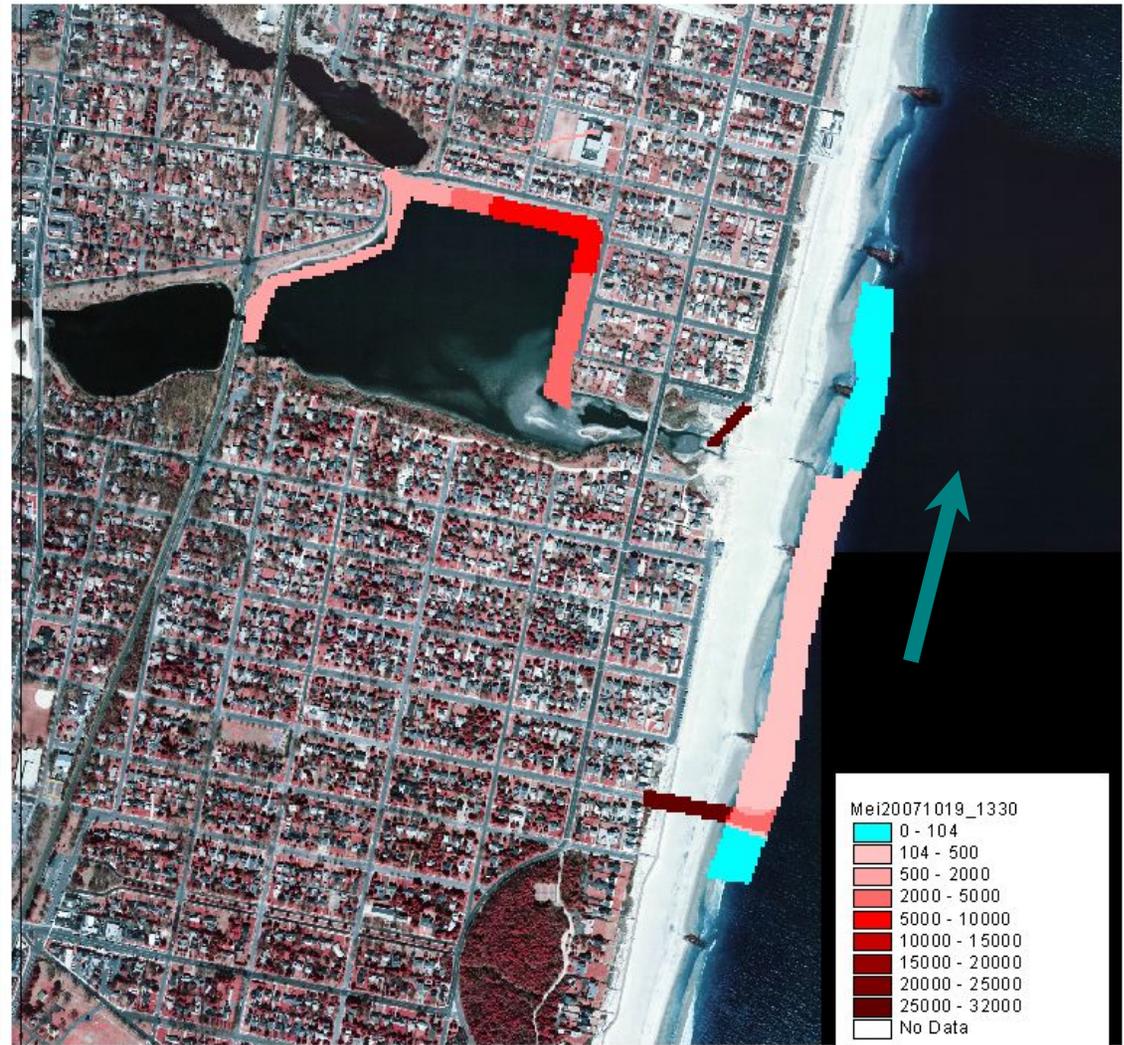
# Monmouth County Health Department Rain Provisional Policy (2002)

## Wreck Pond, Spring Lake

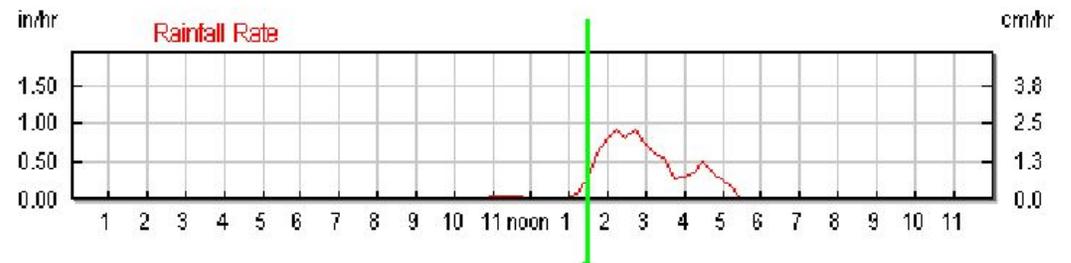


# Enterococcus Levels Spring Lake / Sea Girt 10/19/2007 @ 1:30 PM

- Pollution source tracking in the vicinity of Spring Lake and Sea Girt to identify predominant sources impacting the ocean bathing beaches in these towns.



2007, NJDEP, Bureau of Marine Water Monitoring Levels reported as Enterococcus CFU/100 mL

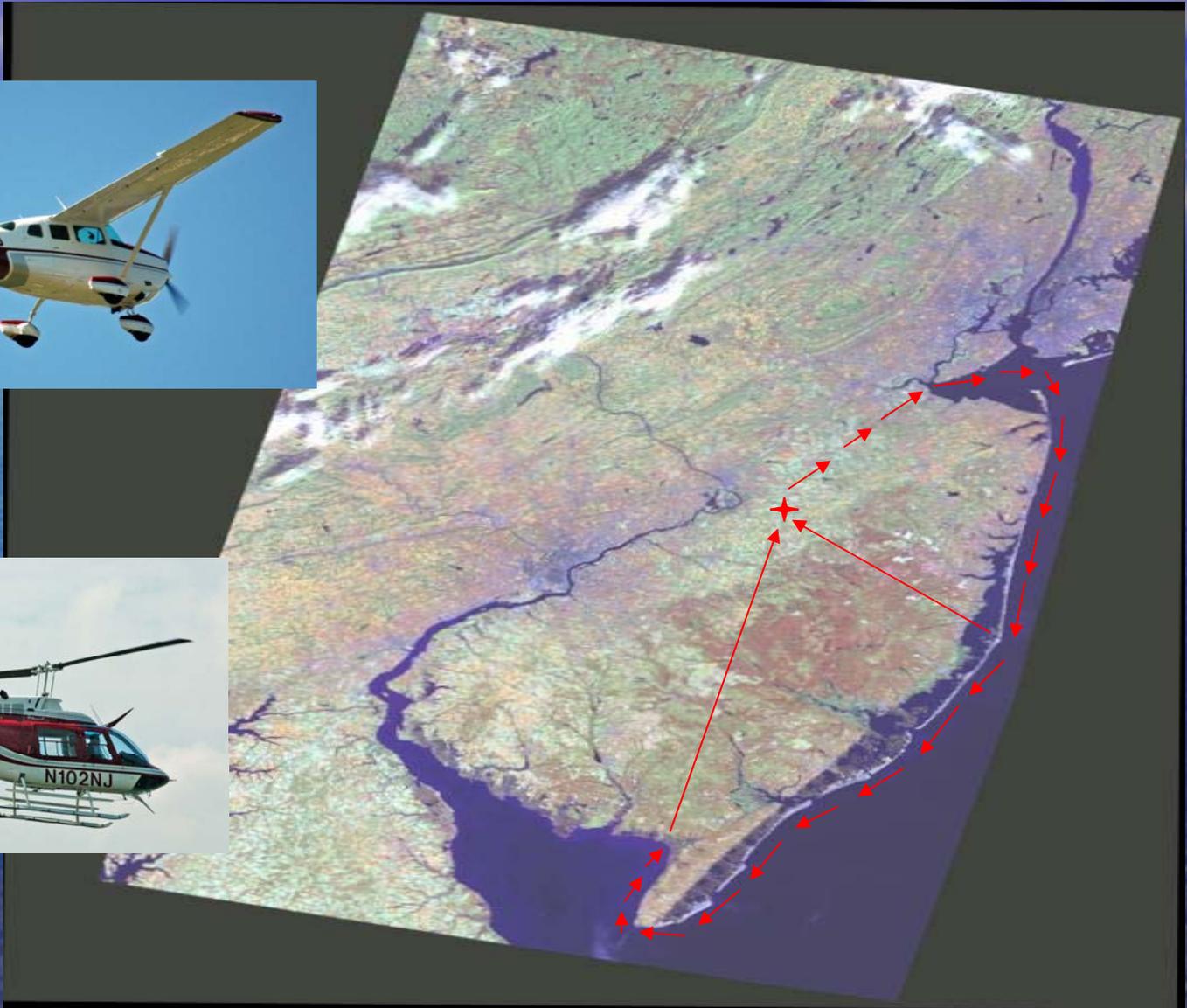


## Coastal Sewage Treatment Plant Inspections



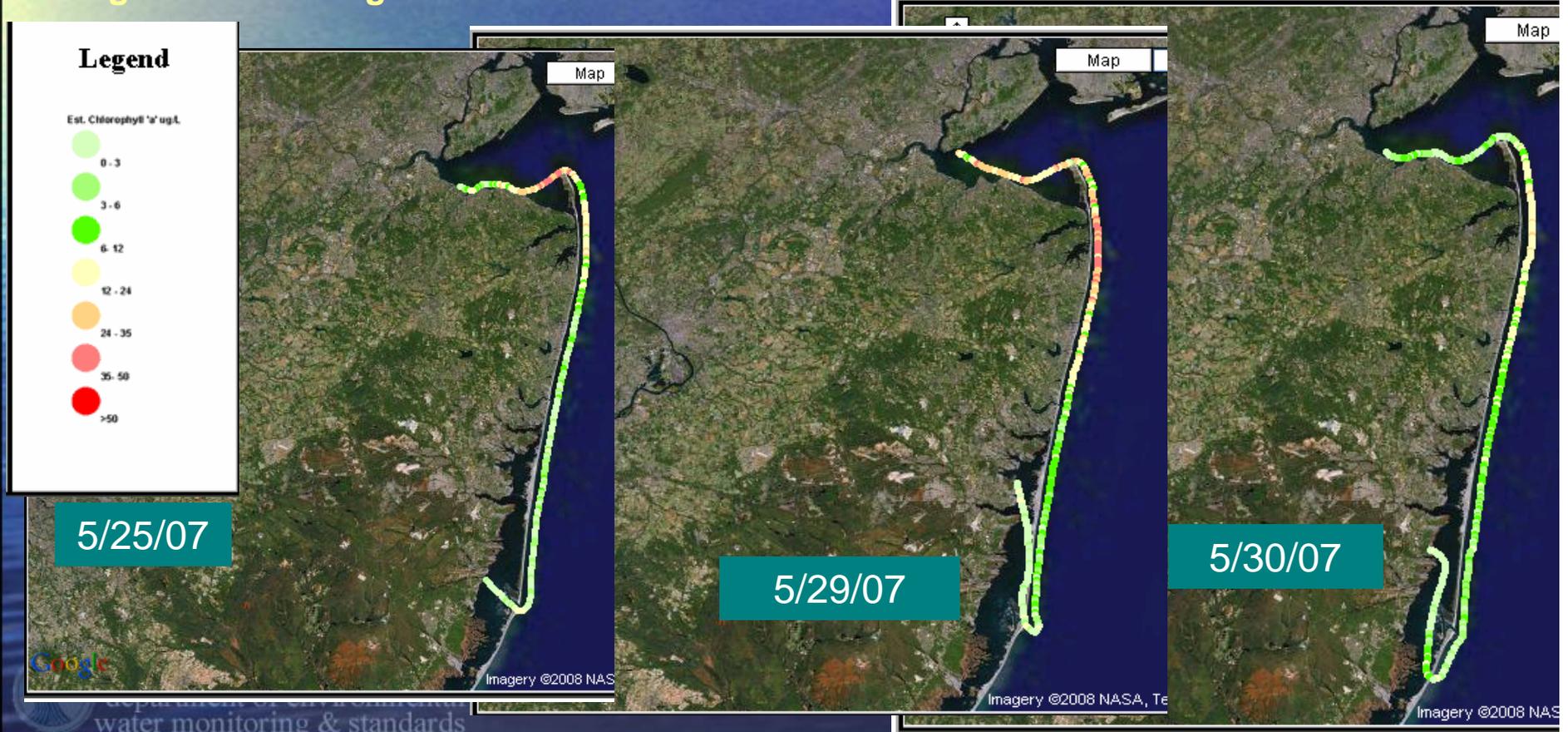
**DEP inspects 17 coastal STPs and monitors discharges to coastal waters**

# Aerial Surveillance for Ocean Conditions



# Remote Sensing for Algal Blooms

A sensor permanently mounted on the surveillance aircraft estimates chlorophyll levels in NJ's coastal waters. Since chlorophyll is a plant pigment, high levels in the water are typically associated with an algal bloom. This information provides a valuable perspective on water conditions and trends and enables the Bureau to target boat sampling to locations where algal blooms might be occurring.



# DEP Flight Crew



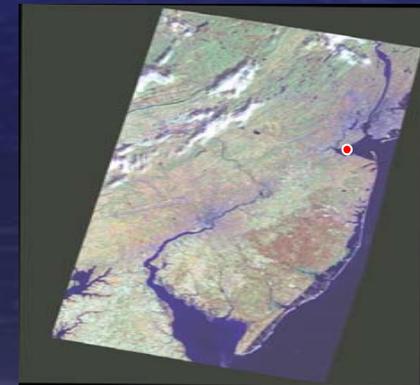
new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

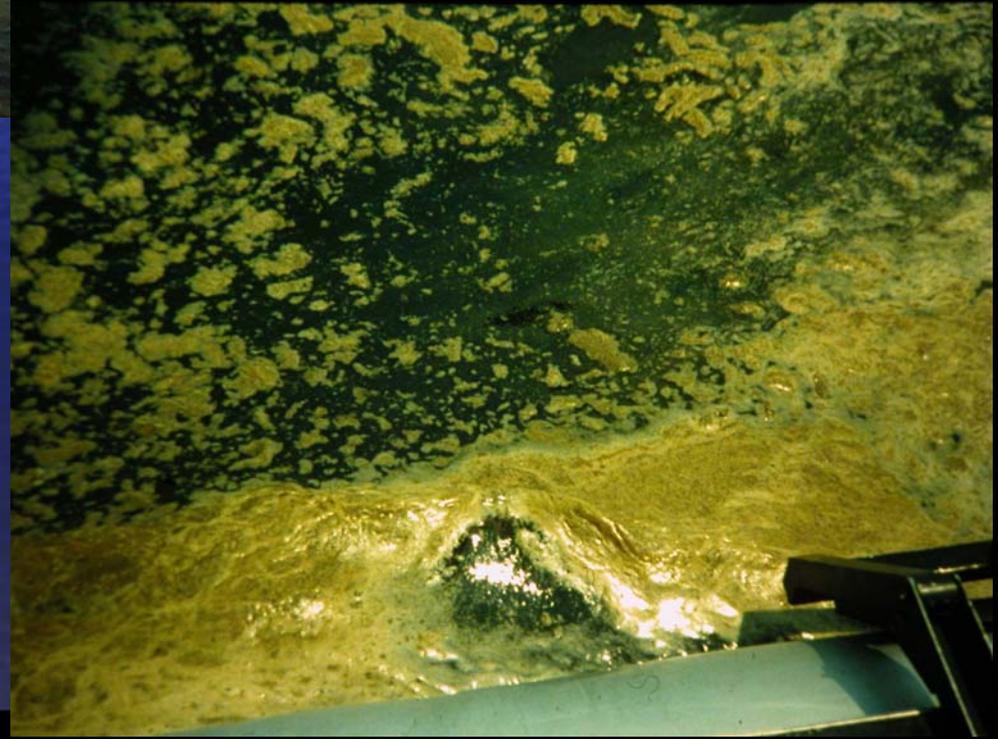
What we're  
looking for...



Middlesex County Utilities Authority

Raritan Bay outfall  
~95-150 mgd







# What we see...





new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

# www.njbeaches.org

NJDEP - NJBEACHES.ORG - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Help

http://njbeaches.org/

Customize Links Free Hotmail Windows Media Windows

njhome | my new jersey | people | business | government | departments

new jersey njdep department of environmental protection

NJBEACHES.ORG

## New Jersey Ocean Beach Information

► njdep home

This site provides information related to New Jersey's ocean beach water quality and public access locations.

### TODAY'S UPDATES

Today is Thursday, August 17, 2006.

All ocean and bay beaches are open.

Today's coastal surveillance flight was performed from Raritan Bay south to Cape May Point. Beach and water conditions are good.

This information can also be accessed by calling:

**1-800-648-SAND**

This web page is updated each weekday afternoon after flight reports are filed and water quality results are received from the labs. This page will be updated on weekends as needed to reflect changing conditions.



### About the Program

The **New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection** administers the **Cooperative Coastal Monitoring Program** with the New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services and local environmental health agencies. Recreational beach water quality monitoring is performed routinely on Mondays and throughout the week as necessary at 186 ocean monitoring stations.

[View Cooperative Coastal Monitoring Program information.](#)

### Ocean Monitoring Results

Select a county below to view detailed results .

- Cape May
- Atlantic
- Ocean
- Monmouth

Done

Start Novell GroupWis... CCMP Presentati... Microsoft Photo ... NJDEP - NJBEAC... Desktop 1:12 PM

## 1-800-648-SAND



# New Jersey Ocean Beach Information

[nj beaches](#) | [njdep home](#)

## Ocean County Ocean Monitoring Results

- ▶ [May 21, 2007](#)   ▶ [June 25, 2007](#)
- ▶ [May 28, 2007](#)   ▶ [July 2, 2007](#)
- ▶ [June 4, 2007](#)   ▶ [July 9, 2007](#)
- ▶ [June 11, 2007](#)
- ▶ [June 18, 2007](#)

[Click here to view data from previous years](#)

[contact dep](#) | [privacy notice](#) | [legal statement](#)

department: [njdep home](#) | [about dep](#) | [index by topic](#) | [programs/units](#) | [dep online](#)  
statewide: [njhome](#) | [my new jersey](#) | [people](#) | [business](#) | [government](#) | [departments](#) | [search](#)

Copyright ©State of New Jersey, 1996-2004  
Department of Environmental Protection  
P.O. Box 402  
Trenton, NJ 08625-0402

Last Updated: July 13, 2007



**New Jersey Ocean Beach Information**

ocean county | njbeaches | njdep home

**Ocean County Ocean Monitoring Results for the Week of July 9, 2007**

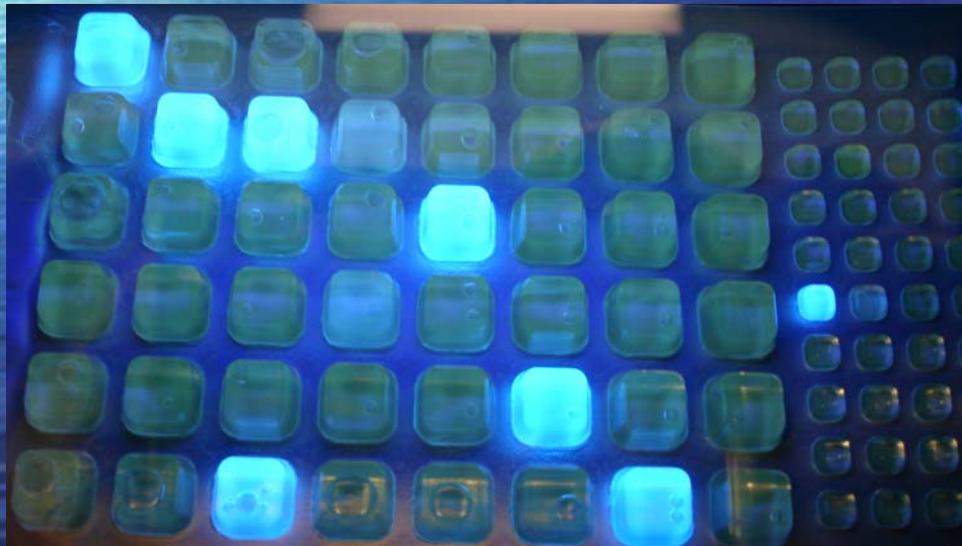
**Ocean and bay recreational beaches ( R )** are subject to opening and closing procedures of the State Sanitary Code and must be resampled when bacteria concentrations exceed the primary contact standard of 104 enterococci per 100 mL of sample. Consecutive samples that exceed the standard require the closing of the beach until a sample is obtained that is within the standard. **Environmental stations ( E )** are not bathing beaches and do not require resamples.

Date	Station	Municipality	Location	Entero	
7/9/2007	CCMPOC0124	Barnegat	Bay Beach	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1048	Barnegat Light	10th	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1050	Barnegat Light	24th	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC0142	Barnegat Light	25th Street	160	R
7/10/2007	CCMPOC0142	Barnegat Light	25th Street	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1005	Bay Head	Johnson	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1004	Bay Head	Mount	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1102	Beach Haven	14th St.	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1092	Beach Haven	Berkeley Ave	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1080	Beach Haven	Leeward Ave.	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1078	Beach Haven	Taylor Ave. (Ocean)	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1093	Beach Haven	Webster	10	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC0116	Beachwood	Beachwood Beach West	97	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC0120	Berkeley	Amhearst Dr	20	E
7/9/2007	CCMPOC0122	Berkeley County Park	Berkeley Island	31	R
7/9/2007	CCMPOC1020	Brick	7th	10	R

Summer 2007

## Joint Agency qPCR Project

Comparison of Enterococcus Measurements in New Jersey Beach and Bay Samples by qPCR, Membrane Filtration and Defined Substrate Technology (DST®) for the Development of Rapid Assessment Protocols for Recreational Water Quality



 new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards





Cepheid SmartCycler

## New in 2008:

- Provided additional funding to coastal counties for the purchase of fluorimeters to use in source trackdown
- Direct additional BEACH grant funds to Monmouth and Ocean Counties
- Continue qPCR project with EPA and Monmouth and Ocean Counties



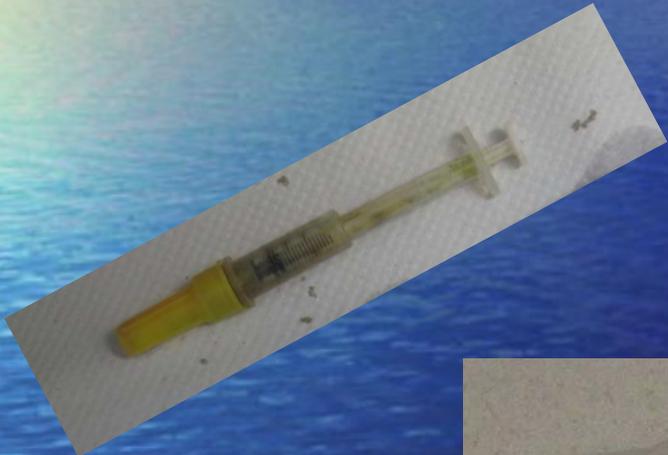
# 1-877-WARN DEP

CCMP staff on call 24/7 from early  
May through late September for all  
pollution events and reports in tidal  
waters



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

Bureau staff respond  
to pollution reports



# August/September 2008



## More medical supplies on beaches

Medical equipment was found washed up Wednesday at the 34th Street beach in Brigantine, prompting a temporary closing. Individually wrapped insulin syringes were also found under the Steel Pier in Atlantic City.



Other local beaches with medical waste found since Aug. 23.



\*Atlantic City Press

Press graphic by Krishna Mathias





new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards



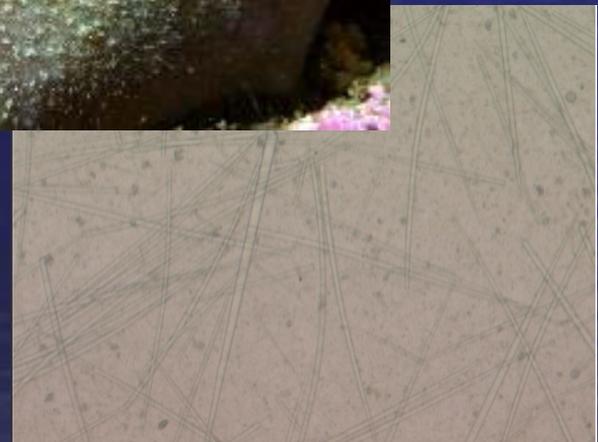
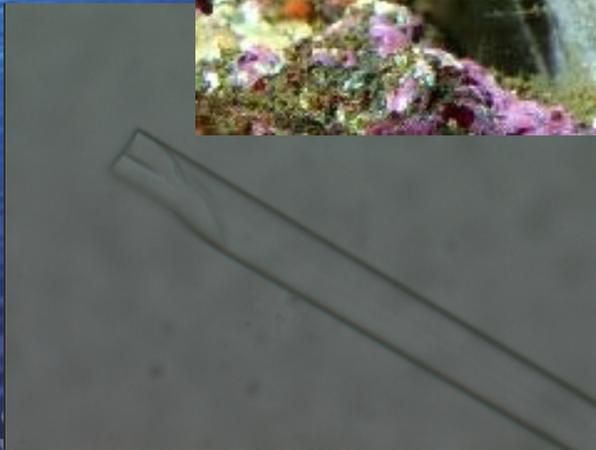
new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

# Greaseballs ???



**NO!!**

**Potato Sponges!**



# Clean Shores

Project was initiated in 1989 in response to medical waste and garbage related beach closings in 87- 88

**Cooperative effort between:**

**NJDEP**

**Department of Corrections**

**Local Governments**



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

## Past Sources of Floatable Debris...



# Current Sources of Floatable Debris...



# Funding Sources



Up to \$200K for CCMP and \$600K for Clean Shores from the sale of the Shore Protection License Plate



~ 275K each year from annual EPA BEACH grants  
80-90% is passed through to counties



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

**GOAL** of  
**Cooperative Coastal Monitoring**  
**&**  
**Clean Shores ...**



# Clean and healthy beaches!



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection  
**Water Monitoring & Standards**  
**Bureau of Marine Water Monitoring**



[www.njbeaches.org](http://www.njbeaches.org)

1-800-648-SAND



Virginia Loftin

609-984-5599

virginia.loftin@dep.state.nj.us



new jersey  
department of environmental protection  
water monitoring & standards