

Model Curriculum

Grade 4 ELA Units

Grade 4 Overview

The recursive nature of English Language Arts instruction demands that standards be addressed at many levels and in many units throughout a grade level. Students will need to learn a strategy or skill, for example, and apply it in varying circumstances and within varying levels of text complexity. There are ELA standards that demand much more instructional and practice time than a six-week unit affords. Sometimes the skill is applied orally and then in writing, but there are many ways that students acquire skills. The standards will have SLOs written to address the level and expectation that students should meet. In addition, each grade level will have standards that are repeated in every unit; however, the standards will not be assessed at every six week interval. In the classroom, formative assessments should validate a teacher's knowledge of how students are progressing on a much more frequent basis.

In Grade 4, the following standards are repeated in each unit, unless otherwise noted, but will not be assessed in each unit:

Reading: Literature

RL 4.10 assessed in Unit 5

Reading: Informational Text

RI 4.10 assessed in Unit 5

Writing

W 4.9 assessed in Unit 5 (appears in only Units 2, 3 and 5)

Please note that the document shows the progression of the complexity of a standard from one grade level to the next through the use of **bold type**.

Grade 4 Unit 1		
Reading Literature	RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RL.4.2	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
	RL.4.3	Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions)
	RL.4.5	Explain major differences between poems, drama, and prose, and refer to the structural elements of poems (e.g., verse, rhythm, meter) and drama (e.g., casts of characters, settings, descriptions, dialogue, stage directions) when writing or speaking about a text.
	RL.4.6	Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.
	RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Reading Informational	RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
	RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Foundational Skills	RF.4.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. A. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
	RF.4.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support

		<p>comprehension.</p> <p>A. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</p> <p>B. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.</p> <p>C. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</p>
Writing	W.4.1	<p>Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.</p> <p>A. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer’s purpose.</p> <p>B. Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.</p> <p>C. Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (<i>e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition</i>).</p> <p>D. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.</p>
	W.4.3	<p>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</p> <p>A. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</p> <p>B. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</p> <p>E. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</p>
	W.4.4	<p>Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)</p>
	W.4.5	<p>With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.</p>
	W.4.9	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p>A. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or</p>

		<p>drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p> <p>B. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).</p>
	W.4.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
Speaking and Listening	SL.4.1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i>, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p>A. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.</p> <p>B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.</p>
	SL.4.2	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
Language	L.4.1	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <p>F. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.</p>
	L.4.2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <p>A. Use correct capitalization.</p> <p>B. Use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text.</p> <p>D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</p>
Grade 4 Unit 2		
Reading Literature	RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the

		text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RL.4.2	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
	RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Reading Informational	RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
	RI.4.3	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.
	RI.4.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
	RI.4.6	Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.
	RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Foundational Skills	RF.4.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. A. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
	RF.4.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. A. Read grade -level text with purpose and understanding. B. Read grade -level prose and poetry orally with accuracy,

		<p>appropriate rate, and expression.</p> <p>C. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</p>
Writing	W.4.2	<p>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</p> <p>A. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</p> <p>B. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</p> <p>E. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.</p>
	W.4.9	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p>A. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p> <p>B. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).</p>
	W.4.10	<p>Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>
Speaking and Listening	SL.4.1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i>, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p>C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.</p>
	SL.4.2	<p>Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.</p>
Language	L.4.1	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English</p>

		<p>grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <p>A. Use relative pronouns (<i>who, whose, whom, which, that</i>) and relative adverbs (<i>where, when, why</i>).</p> <p>D. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., <i>a small red bag</i> rather than <i>a red small bag</i>).</p>
	L.4.2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <p>D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</p>
	L.4.4	<p>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>A. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase</p>
	L.4.6	<p>Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., <i>quizzed, whined, stammered</i>) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., <i>wildlife, conservation, and endangered</i> when discussing animal preservation).</p>

Grade 4 Unit 3

Reading Literature	RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RL.4.2	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
	RL.4.3	Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).
	RL.4.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology (e.g., Herculean).
	RL.4.7	Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text.
	RL.4.9	Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from

		different cultures.
	RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Reading Informational	RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
	RI.4.3	Explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text.
	RI.4.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a <i>grade 4 topic or subject area</i> .
	RI.4.5	Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.
	RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Foundational Skills	RF.4.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. A. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.
	RF.4.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. A. Read grade -level text with purpose and understanding. B. Read grade -level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression. C. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
Writing	W.4.3	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

		<p>A. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.</p> <p>B. Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.</p> <p>C. Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.</p> <p>D. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.</p> <p>E. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.</p>
	W.4.9	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p>A. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p> <p>B. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).</p>
	W.4.10	<p>Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>
Speaking and Listening	SL.4.1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i>, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p>A. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.</p> <p>B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.</p> <p>C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.</p> <p>D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas</p>

		and understanding in light of the discussion.
	SL.4.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
Language	L.4.1	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <p>A. Use relative pronouns (<i>who, whose, whom, which, that</i>) and relative adverbs (<i>where, when, why</i>).</p> <p>B. Form and use the progressive (e.g., <i>I was walking; I am walking; I will be walking</i>) verb tenses.</p> <p>C. Use modal auxiliaries (e.g., <i>can, may, must</i>) to convey various conditions.</p> <p>D. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., <i>a small red bag</i> rather than <i>a red small bag</i>).</p>
	L.4.2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <p>D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.</p>
	L.4.3	<p>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <p>B. Choose punctuation for effect.</p>
	L.4.4	<p>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>B. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., <i>telegraph, photograph, autograph</i>).</p>
	L.4.5	<p>Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>A. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., <i>as pretty as a picture</i>) in context.</p> <p>B. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.</p>
Grade 4 Unit 4		

Reading Literature	RL.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RL.4.2	Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text; summarize the text.
	RL.4.6	Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.
	RL.4.9	Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes and topics (e.g., opposition of good and evil) and patterns of events (e.g., the quest) in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.
	RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Reading Informational	RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
	RI.4.2	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
	RI.4.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a <i>grade 4 topic or subject area</i> .
	RI.4.5	Describe the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text.
	RI.4.6	Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic; describe the differences in focus and the information provided.
	RI.4.7	Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
	RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

<p>Foundational Skills</p>	<p>RF.4.4</p>	<p>Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</p> <p>A. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</p> <p>B. Read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression.</p> <p>C. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</p>
<p>Writing</p>	<p>W.4.2</p>	<p>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</p> <p>A. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</p> <p>B. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</p> <p>C. Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., <i>another, for example, also, because</i>).</p> <p>D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</p> <p>E. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.</p>
	<p>W.4.6</p>	<p>With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p>
	<p>W.4.8</p>	<p>Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.</p>
	<p>W.4.9</p>	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p> <p>A. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p> <p>B. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g.,</p>

		“Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).
	W.4.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
Speaking and Listening	SL.4.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i> , building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly. A. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion. B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles. C. Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others. D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
	SL.4.3	Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.
	SL.4.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes ; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
Language	L.4.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. E. Form and use prepositional phrases . G. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to, too, two; there, their).
	L.4.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting

		references as needed.
	L.4.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. A. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.* C. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
	L.4.5	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. A. Explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors (e.g., <i>as pretty as a picture</i>) in context. B. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs. C. Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
	L.4.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., <i>wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation</i>).
Grade 4 Unit 5		
Reading Literature	RL.4.7	Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text, identifying where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text.
	RL.4.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Reading Informational	RI.4.8	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
	RI.4.9	Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably.
	RI.4.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4–5 text complexity band proficiently, with

		scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Foundational Skills	RF.4.3	<p>Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</p> <p>A. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context.</p>
	RF.4.4	<p>Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</p> <p>A. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.</p>
Writing	W.4.2	<p>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.</p> <p>A. Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</p> <p>B. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</p> <p>C. Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., <i>another, for example, also, because</i>).</p> <p>D. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.</p> <p>E. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.</p>
	W.4.6	<p>With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.</p>
	W.4.7	<p>Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.</p>
	W.4.8	<p>Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.</p>
	W.4.9	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>

		<p>A. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p> <p>B. Apply <i>grade 4 Reading standards</i> to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).</p>
	W.4.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
Speaking and Listening	SL.4.1	<p>Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on <i>grade 4 topics and texts</i>, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.</p> <p>B. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles. .</p> <p>D. Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.</p>
	SL.4.3	Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.
	SL.4.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
	SL.4.5	Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.
	SL.4.6	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
Language	L.4.2	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</p> <p>A. Use correct capitalization.</p> <p>D. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting</p>

		references as needed.
	L.4.3	<p>Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <p>A. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.</p> <p>B. Choose punctuation for effect.</p>
	L.4.4	<p>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</p> <p>C. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.</p>
	L.4.6	<p>Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., <i>wildlife</i>, <i>conservation</i>, and <i>endangered</i> when discussing animal preservation).</p>