



**Contents**

**Executive Summary ..... ES-1**

Acknowledgements ..... ES-1

Background ES-1

Planning Process ES-1

Hazard Risks and Disasters in the State ..... ES-2

    Hurricane Irene ..... ES-3

    Superstorm Sandy ..... ES-3

Goals ..... ES-4

Mitigation Strategies ..... ES-5

Plan Implementation ..... ES-5

  

**Section 1. Introduction ..... 1-1**

2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 1-1

1.1 Purpose and Scope ..... 1-1

    1.1.1 What Is Mitigation? ..... 1-1

1.2 Planning Requirements ..... 1-3

1.3 Organization of the Plan ..... 1-4

1.4 Contact Information ..... 1-7

  

**Section 2. Planning Process ..... 2-1**

2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 2-1

2.1 Documentation of the Planning Process ..... 2-1

    2.1.1 Description of the Planning Process ..... 2-1

    2.1.2 Meetings and Workshops ..... 2-8

2.2 Coordination Among Agencies ..... 2-13

    2.2.1 Coordination with FEMA Region II and Other Federal Agencies ..... 2-14

    2.2.2 Coordination with State Agencies and Academia ..... 2-15

    2.2.3 Coordination with Other Interested Groups ..... 2-17

2.3 Program Integration ..... 2-22

    2.3.1 State Mitigation Programs and Initiatives ..... 2-22

    2.3.2 Federal Mitigation Programs and Initiatives ..... 2-37

  

**Section 3. Coordination of Local Planning ..... 3-1**

2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 3-1

3.1 State Process for Developing Local Plans, Projects and Continued Planning ..... 3-1

    3.1.1 Funding Support ..... 3-8

    3.1.2 Technical Assistance and Outreach ..... 3-20

    3.1.3 Effectiveness of State Support ..... 3-29

3.2 Local Plan Review, Coordination and Linkage to the State Plan ..... 3-30

    3.2.1 Plan Review ..... 3-33

    3.2.2 Coordination of Local Planning Requirements-Plan Review Elements ..... 3-35

    3.2.3 Monitoring, Evaluating, Updating and Integration/Plan Maintenance Elements ..... 3-40

3.3 Criteria for Prioritizing Mitigation Planning and Project Grants ..... 3-45

    3.3.1 Prioritizing Mitigation Planning Funds ..... 3-46

    3.3.2 Prioritizing Mitigation Project Funds ..... 3-46



**Section 4. State of New Jersey Profile.....4-1**

2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 4-1

4.1 Physical Setting ..... 4-1

    4.1.1 Geography ..... 4-1

    4.1.2 Government ..... 4-5

    4.1.3 Transportation ..... 4-5

    4.1.4 Climate ..... 4-12

    4.1.5 Hydrography and Hydrology ..... 4-15

4.2 Population and Demographics ..... 4-21

    4.2.1 Population Trends ..... 4-26

4.3 Economy ..... 4-30

    4.3.1 Key Industry Clusters of New Jersey ..... 4-31

    4.3.2 Other Key Industries in New Jersey ..... 4-43

4.4 Agriculture ..... 4-43

4.5 Education ..... 4-45

4.6 Land Use and Development ..... 4-46

    4.6.1 Urbanization ..... 4-47

    4.6.2 Building Permits in New Jersey ..... 4-51

    4.6.3 New Jersey Office for Planning Advocacy and the State Plan ..... 4-56

  

**Section 5. State Risk Assessment..... 5.1-1**

2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.1-1

5.1 State Risk Assessment Overview ..... 5.1-1

    5.1.1 Identification of Hazards ..... 5.1-1

    5.1.2 Presidential Disaster Declarations ..... 5.1-9

    5.1.3 Hazard Profile ..... 5.1-22

    5.1.4 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.1-22

    5.1.5 Changes in Development for Hazard-Prone Areas ..... 5.1-34

5.2 Coastal Erosion and Sea Level Rise ..... 5.2-1

    2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.2-1

    5.2.1 Profile ..... 5.2-1

    5.2.2 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.2-37

5.3 Dam and Levee Failure ..... 5.3-1

    2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.3-1

    5.3.1 Profile ..... 5.3-1

    5.3.2 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.3-29

5.4 Drought ..... 5.4-1

    2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.4-1

    5.4.1 Profile ..... 5.4-1

    5.4.2 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.4-21

5.5 Earthquake ..... 5.5-1

    2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.5-1

    5.5.1 Profile ..... 5.5-1

    5.5.2 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.5-32

5.6 Flood ..... 5.6-1

    2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 5.6-1

    5.6.1 Profile ..... 5.6-1

    5.6.2 Vulnerability Assessment ..... 5.6-65

5.7 Geological Hazards ..... 5.7-1



2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.7-1

5.7.1 Profile.....5.7-1

5.7.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.7-43

5.8 Hurricane and Tropical Storm .....5.8-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.8-1

5.8.1 Profile.....5.8-1

5.8.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.8-31

5.9 Nor'easters5.9-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.9-1

5.9.1 Profile.....5.9-1

5.9.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.9-14

5.10 Severe Weather .....5.10-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.10-1

5.10.1 Profile.....5.10-1

5.10.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.10-70

5.11 Severe Winter Weather.....5.11-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.11-1

5.11.1 Profile.....5.11-1

5.11.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.11-17

5.12 Wildfire .....5.12-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.12-1

5.12.1 Profile.....5.12-1

5.12.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.12-30

5.13 Animal Disease .....5.13-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.13-1

5.13.1 Profile.....5.13-1

5.13.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.13-11

5.14 Civil Unrest.....5.14-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.14-1

5.14.1 Profile.....5.14-1

5.14.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.14-8

5.15 Crop Failure .....5.15-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.15-1

5.15.1 Profile.....5.15-1

5.15.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.15-10

5.16 Cyber Attack.....5.16-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.16-1

5.16.1 Profile.....5.16-1

5.16.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.16-6

5.17 Economic Collapse .....5.17-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.17-1

5.17.1 Profile.....5.17-1

5.17.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.17-4

5.18 Fishing Failure .....5.18-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.18-1

5.18.1 Profile.....5.18-1

5.18.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.18-7

5.19 Hazardous Substances.....5.19-1

2014 Plan Update Changes.....5.19-1

5.19.1 Profile.....5.19-1

5.19.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.19-25



5.20 Nuclear Hazards..... 5.20-1  
 2014 Plan Update Changes..... 5.20-1  
 5.20.1 Profile..... 5.20-1  
 5.20.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.20-6  
 5.21 Pandemic..... 5.21-1  
 2014 Plan Update Changes..... 5.21-1  
 5.21.1 Profile..... 5.21-1  
 5.21.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.21-18  
 5.22 Power Failure..... 5.22-1  
 2014 Plan Update Changes..... 5.22-1  
 5.22.1 Profile..... 5.22-1  
 5.22.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.22-16  
 5.23 Terrorism..... 5.23-1  
 2014 Plan Update Changes..... 5.23-1  
 5.23.1 Profile..... 5.23-1  
 5.23.2 Vulnerability Assessment..... 5.23-11

**Section 6. Mitigation Strategy ..... 6-1**  
 2014 Plan Update Changes .....6-1  
 6.1 Goals and Objectives .....6-1  
 6.2 State Capability Assessment.....6-5  
 6.2.1 Pre- and Post-Disaster Hazard Management Organization, Policies, Programs and Capabilities.....6-5  
 6.2.2 Laws, Regulations, Policies, and Programs..... 6-25  
 6.2.3 New Programs and Changes in Capabilities..... 6-39  
 6.3 Local Capability Assessment..... 6-42  
 6.3.1 Local Capability Overview ..... 6-42  
 6.3.2 Mitigation Project Overview ..... 6-48  
 6.4 Mitigation Actions ..... 6-53  
 6.4.1 Recent Mitigation Accomplishments..... 6-53  
 6.4.2 Progress of Previous Actions ..... 6-54  
 6.4.3 New Mitigation Actions..... 6-93  
 6.4.4 Prioritizing Mitigation Actions..... 6-106  
 6.5 Funding Sources..... 6-112

**Section 7. Plan Maintenance..... 7-1**  
 2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 7-1  
 7.1.1 Review of 2011 Plan Maintenance Program – Successes and Challenges ..... 7-1  
 7.2 Monitoring and Evaluating the Plan..... 7-2  
 7.2.1 Monitoring ..... 7-2  
 7.2.2 Evaluation ..... 7-3  
 7.2.3 Tracking Progress on State-Level Mitigation Activities ..... 7-4  
 7.2.4 Technical Plan Updates ..... 7-4  
 7.2.5 Documenting and Supporting Local Hazard Mitigation Planning..... 7-4  
 7.2.6 Documenting Progress on Mitigation Projects..... 7-5  
 7.2.7 Documenting Effectiveness of Mitigation Projects..... 7-5  
 7.2.8 Updating State Mitigation Capabilities ..... 7-6  
 7.2.9 State Hazard Mitigation Team - Next Steps ..... 7-6  
 7.3 Updating the Plan ..... 7-6



**Section 8. Repetitive Loss Strategy ..... 8-1**  
2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 8-1  
8.1 Background ..... 8-1  
8.1.1 Requirements for Repetitive Loss Strategy ..... 8-3  
8.2 New Jersey’s Repetitive Loss Mitigation Strategy ..... 8-4  
8.2.1 Current Outreach Strategy ..... 8-4  
8.2.2 Changes to Outreach Strategy ..... 8-6  
8.2.3 Severe Repetitive Loss Actions and Projects ..... 8-6  
8.2.4 Reduction of Repetitive Loss Properties ..... 8-11  
8.2.5 Using Loss Estimates in Local Mitigation Plans ..... 8-12  
8.2.6 New Jersey Severe Repetitive Loss Data Analysis ..... 8-13  
8.2.7 County-Level Loss Estimates for SRL and RL Properties ..... 8-17  
8.2.8 State and Local Capabilities for Funding and Implementing Mitigation  
Actions for Severe Repetitive Loss and Repetitive Loss Properties .... 8-19  
8.2.9 Current and Potential Sources of Funding ..... 8-22  
8.2.10 Severe Repetitive Loss Goals, Objectives, and Actions ..... 8-23  
8.2.11 State Funding and Technical Assistance for Mitigation Plan  
Preparation ..... 8-28

**Section 9. Emergency Management Accreditation Program ..... 9-1**  
2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 9-1  
9.1 Hazard Identification ..... 9-1  
9.2 Risk Assessment ..... 9-2  
9.3 Consequence Analysis ..... 9-2

**Section 10. Plan Adoption ..... 10-1**  
2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 10-1  
10.1 Plan Adoption ..... 10-1  
10.2 Authority and References ..... 10-1  
10.3 Assurances ..... 10-2  
10.4 Adoption Documents ..... 10-2

**Section 11. Next Steps ..... 11-1**  
2014 Plan Update Changes ..... 11-1



**Annex**

Annex A - State Hazard Mitigation Grant Programs Administrative Plan (Stand-Alone Document)

**Appendices**

- Appendix A – Disaster Mitigation Act 2000
- Appendix B – Executive Order 115
- Appendix C – 44 CFR Parts 201 and 206
- Appendix D – FEMA Declarations
- Appendix E – 2013 Plan Amendment
- Appendix F – Membership and Roles of the Mitigation Team
- Appendix G – Capability Assessments
- Appendix H – FEMA Programs and Funding Sources
- Appendix I – NJOEM Mitigation Program Handouts
- Appendix J – Community Rating System
- Appendix K – NJOEM Letter of Intent
- Appendix L – NJOEM Local Hazard Mitigation Planning Standard Operation Procedures
- Appendix M – NJOEM Hurricane Sandy Workshop Presentation
- Appendix N – Local Hazard Mitigation Plan Capability Assessment
- Appendix O – FEMA Local Plan Review Checklist
- Appendix P – Watersheds of New Jersey
- Appendix Q – Geologic Hazard Maps and Tables
- Appendix R – Wildfire Risk and Fuel Hazards for New Jersey
- Appendix S – 2011 Plan STAPLEE Results
- Appendix T – Standard State Hazard Mitigation Plan Crosswalk
- Appendix U – National Flood Insurance Program Statistics
- Appendix V – Meeting Documentation
- Appendix W – Survey Results



List of Tables

Table 1-1 Crosswalk of Section Changes to the 2014 Plan...1-7
Table 2-1 Federal Disaster Declarations Since the 2011 Plan...2-2
Table 2-2 Lead Agency Plan Reviewers...2-4
Table 2-3 MCT and SHMT Participants...2-5
Table 2-4 Summary of Meeting Topics and Agency Participation...2-8
Table 2-5 Summary of Plan Participants...2-15
Table 2-6 Organizations with Ongoing Mitigation Collaboration...2-17
Table 2-7 International Building Codes...2-32
Table 2-8 Residential Site Improvement Standards...2-33
Table 2-9 Status of Flood Hazard Maps...2-40
Table 2-10 CRS Creditable Activities...2-42
Table 3-1 County/Municipality Status in County Plans Reported as of November 2013...3-4
Table 3-2 Hazard Mitigation Planning Funding Sources...3-9
Table 3-3 Currently Open Non-Disaster Funded Projects by Year...3-12
Table 3-4 Currently Open Disaster Funded Projects by Year...3-14
Table 3-5 NJOEM Handouts...3-22
Table 3-6 Dates and Locations of Superstorm Sandy Workshops...3-24
Table 3-7 Hazard Mitigation Resources...3-28
Table 3-8 Example of Reporting Funded and Independent Mitigation Projects...3-36
Table 3-9 Example of Tracking Participation and Municipal Participation Documentation...3-38
Table 3-10 Regional and Stakeholder Involvement...3-39
Table 3-11 Sample New Jersey State Mitigation Project Priority Score Sheet...3-46
Table 4-1 NJ Transit Infrastructure in New Jersey...4-9
Table 4-2 Watersheds of New Jersey...4-18
Table 4-3 Watershed Management Areas and County Locations...4-20
Table 4-4 County Population, Density and Area...4-23
Table 4-5 Smallest and Largest Municipalities in New Jersey, By Population...4-23
Table 4-6 Elderly Population of New Jersey, Age 65 and Older...4-24
Table 4-7 Population Below Poverty in New Jersey, 2006-2010...4-25
Table 4-8 Other Socially Vulnerable Populations in New Jersey...4-26
Table 4-9 Population Changes in New Jersey, 1790 to 2010...4-27
Table 4-10 Population Growth Projections by County...4-29
Table 4-11 2011 Economic Census for the State of New Jersey...4-31
Table 4-12 New Jersey Industry Sector Employment and Wages (2011 Annual Averages)...4-31
Table 4-13 2007 Census of Agriculture for New Jersey, by County...4-44
Table 4-14 Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits, by County...4-51
Table 4-15 Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits for New Construction, by County...4-52
Table 4-16 Housing Units in New Jersey by County, 2010 to 2012...4-54
Table 4-17 Issued Building Permits by Use, 2010 to 2012...4-55
Table 5.1-1 State Hazards of Concern...5.1-1
Table 5.1-2 Identified Hazards of Concern by County...5.1-2
Table 5.1-3 Process for Identifying Natural Hazards...5.1-4
Table 5.1-4 Process for Identifying Human-Caused Hazards...5.1-6
Table 5.1-5 FEMA Major Disaster Declarations: New Jersey, 1955-2012...5.1-12



Table 5.1-6	Federal and State Disaster Declarations for the State of New Jersey, 1955 to 2012	5.1-16
Table 5.1-7	Risk Rankings	5.1-25
Table 5.1-8	State Facilities by Agency	5.1-29
Table 5.1-9	State Facilities by County	5.1-30
Table 5.1-10	Critical Facilities and Infrastructure Types and Data Sources	5.1-31
Table 5.1-11	Number of Critical Facilities by County	5.1-32
Table 5.2-1	Number and Type of NJDEP Shoreline Structures	5.2-2
Table 5.2-2	NOAA Sea Level Rise Scenarios for New Jersey	5.2-4
Table 5.2-3	Linear MSL Trends and 95% Confidence Intervals	5.2-22
Table 5.2-4	Update Mean Sea Level Trends	5.2-22
Table 5.2-5	Coastal Erosion Incidents in New Jersey, 1936 to 2012	5.2-23
Table 5.2-6	FEMA Coastal Erosion-Related Disaster Declarations, 1954 to 2012	5.2-27
Table 5.2-7	Coastal Erosion Areas Susceptible to a 100-Year Storm Event in Ocean County	5.2-40
Table 5.2-8	Population Exposed to Coastal Erosion	5.2-44
Table 5.2-9	Building Replacement Cost Value Exposed to Coastal Erosion by County	5.2-45
Table 5.2-10	Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Area by County	5.2-48
Table 5.2-11	Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Area by Agency	5.2-49
Table 5.2-12	Number of Critical Facilities in Ocean County Susceptible to Coastal Erosion from a 100-year Event	5.2-49
Table 5.2-13	Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings Vulnerable to Sea Level Rise by County	5.2-50
Table 5.2-14	Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings Vulnerable to Sea Level Rise by Agency	5.2-51
Table 5.2-15	Number of Critical Facilities Vulnerable to Sea-Level Rise SFHA + 0.3 feet	5.2-53
Table 5.2-16	Number of Critical Facilities Vulnerable to Sea-Level Rise SFHA + 0.7 feet	5.2-54
Table 5.2-17	Number of Critical Facilities Vulnerable to Sea-Level Rise SFHA + 1.3 feet	5.2-55
Table 5.2-18	Number of Critical Facilities Vulnerable to Sea-Level Rise SFHA + 2.0 feet	5.2-56
Table 5.2-19	Total Replacement Cost Value of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Area by County	5.2-57
Table 5.2-20	Total Replacement Cost Value of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Coastal Erosion Hazard Area by Agency	5.2-58
Table 5.3-1	USACE Levees in New Jersey	5.3-12
Table 5.3-2	United States Army Corps of Engineers Hazard Potential Classification	5.3-15
Table 5.3-3	Number of Dams by County in New Jersey	5.3-16
Table 5.3-4	Dams Affected by Hurricane Floyd in 1999	5.3-18
Table 5.3-5	Dams Affected by the 2000 Sparta Storm	5.3-19
Table 5.3-6	Dams Affected by the 2004 Burlington County Storm	5.3-22
Table 5.3-7	Inspection Status of New Jersey Levees Monitored by the United States Army Corps of Engineers	5.3-24
Table 5.4-1	Economic, Environmental, and Social Impacts of Drought	5.4-2
Table 5.4-2	PDSI Classifications	5.4-9
Table 5.4-3	Drought Incidents in New Jersey	5.4-11
Table 5.4-4	USDA Drought-Related Disaster Declarations (2012 to 2013)	5.4-16
Table 5.4-5	FEMA Drought-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012)	5.4-16
Table 5.4-6	Agricultural Statistics for New Jersey	5.4-22
Table 5.4-7	Summary of the Wells, Intakes, and Treatment Plants in New Jersey by County	5.4-24





Table 5.5-1 NEHRP Soil Classifications .....5.5-2

Table 5.5-2 Richter Magnitude Scale..... 5.5-11

Table 5.5-3 Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale ..... 5.5-11

Table 5.5-4 Modified Mercalli Intensity and PGA Equivalents..... 5.5-12

Table 5.5-5 Damage Levels Experienced in Earthquakes ..... 5.5-13

Table 5.5-6 Earthquake Incidents that Impacted New Jersey, 1737 to 2012 ..... 5.5-18

Table 5.5-7 Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings per NEHRP Soil Class..... 5.5-38

Table 5.5-8 Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings per NEHRP Soil Class by Agency ..... 5.5-40

Table 5.5-9 Estimated Shelter Requirements HAZUS-MH Probabilistic Scenario..... 5.5-42

Table 5.5-10 Estimated Injuries and Casualties..... 5.5-43

Table 5.5-11 Earthquake Estimated Potential Losses to Buildings (Structure and Contents) HAZUS-MH Probabilistic Scenarios ..... 5.5-44

Table 5.5-12 Estimated Potential Economic Losses for New Jersey ..... 5.5-45

Table 5.5-13 State-Owned and Leased Building Replacement Cost Value and Associated NEHRP Soil Class by County ..... 5.5-46

Table 5.5-14 State-Owned and Leased Building Replacement Cost Value and Associated NEHRP Soil Classes, by State Agency..... 5.5-47

Table 5.5-15 Number of Critical Facilities Exposed to NEHRP Soil Classes D and E..... 5.5-49

Table 5.5-16 Estimated Cost to Repair Highway Bridges for Probabilistic Earthquake Events ..... 5.5-51

  

Table 5.6-1 Participating CRS Communities in New Jersey..... 5.6-18

Table 5.6-2 Flooding Events in New Jersey..... 5.6-37

Table 5.6-3 Number of Ice Jams Between 1780 and 2012, by County..... 5.6-42

Table 5.6-4 Ice Jams in New Jersey Between 1780 and 2012 ..... 5.6-43

Table 5.6-5 Potential Tsunami Events in New Jersey, 1821-2012 ..... 5.6-52

Table 5.6-6 Summary of Tsunami Events and Losses in the Atlantic Region..... 5.6-54

Table 5.6-7 FEMA Flood-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012)..... 5.6-56

Table 5.6-8 Recurrence Intervals and Probabilities of Occurrences..... 5.6-60

Table 5.6-9 Flood Data Used for the 2014 Plan Update ..... 5.6-65

Table 5.6-10 Area Located in the Flood Hazard Boundaries (Square Miles) by County ..... 5.6-67

Table 5.6-11 Estimated Population Exposed to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Events ..... 5.6-68

Table 5.6-12 Estimated General Building Stock Exposure to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Event 5.6-70

Table 5.6-13 Current Status of NFIP Policies, Claims, and Repetitive Loss Statistics (2013) ..... 5.6-71

Table 5.6-14 Comparison of NFIP Statistics from 2011 to 2013 ..... 5.6-73

Table 5.6-15 Pre- and Post-Tropical Storm Irene and Superstorm Sandy NFIP Statistics..... 5.6-74

Table 5.6-16 State Building Exposure to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard, by County ..... 5.6-85

Table 5.6-17 State Building Exposure to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard by Agency..... 5.6-86

Table 5.6-18 State Critical Facilities in the 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Area (A- and V-Zones)5.6-88

Table 5.6-19 Estimated General Building Stock Losses from the 1% Annual Chance Flood Event, by County ..... 5.6-89

Table 5.6-20 State Building Potential Loss to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard, by County .... 5.6-91

Table 5.6-21 State Building Potential Loss to the 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard by Agency ..... 5.6-92

  

Table 5.7-1 Past Occurrences of Landslides in New Jersey (1896 to 2012) By County..... 5.7-16

Table 5.7-2 Reported Sinkholes in Warren County, New Jersey (1961 to 1999) ..... 5.7-37

Table 5.7-3 Total Land Area Located in the Landslide and Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazard Areas. 5.7-44

Table 5.7-4 Number of Geologic Hazard Events and Abandoned Mines by County from 1782 to 2006 ..... 5.7-46



Table 5.7-5 Estimated Population Located in the Landslide and Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazard Areas ..... 5.7-48

Table 5.7-6 State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in the Landslide and Sinkhole/Subsidence Hazard Area by County ..... 5.7-50

Table 5.7-7 State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in the Landslide and Sinkhole/Subsidence Hazard Area by Agency..... 5.7-51

Table 5.7-8 Critical Facilities Exposed to the Landslide Hazard Areas (Classes A through C or High to Moderate Susceptibility)..... 5.7-53

Table 5.7-9 Critical Facilities Exposed to the Sinkhole/Subsidence Hazard Areas..... 5.7-54

Table 5.7-10 Estimated Building Replacement Cost Vulnerable to the Landslide and Subsidence/Sinkhole Hazards..... 5.7-56

Table 5.7-11 Estimated Potential Loss of State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in the Geologic Hazard Areas by County..... 5.7-59

Table 5.7-12 Estimated Potential Loss of State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in the Geologic Hazard Areas by Agency..... 5.7-60

  

Table 5.8-1 Tropical Cyclone Names for the Atlantic..... 5.8-3

Table 5.8-2 The Saffir-Simpson Scale..... 5.8-10

Table 5.8-3 Past Occurrences of Tropical Storms and Hurricanes in New Jersey 1950 – 2012 .... 5.8-15

Table 5.8-4 FEMA Hurricane/Tropical Storm-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012) .... 5.8-25

Table 5.8-5 Estimated Population in Category 1 through 4 SLOSH Zones..... 5.8-33

Table 5.8-6 Area Located in the SLOSH Zones (square miles)..... 5.8-34

Table 5.8-7 Number of State Buildings Exposed to Storm Surge by County..... 5.8-36

Table 5.8-8 Number of State Buildings Exposed to Storm Surge by Agency ..... 5.8-37

Table 5.8-9 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 1 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-38

Table 5.8-10 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 1 Storm Surge by Agency..... 5.8-39

Table 5.8-11 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 2 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-40

Table 5.8-12 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 2 Storm Surge by Agency..... 5.8-41

Table 5.8-13 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 3 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-42

Table 5.8-14 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 3 Storm Surge by Agency..... 5.8-43

Table 5.8-15 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 4 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-44

Table 5.8-16 Total State Building Exposure to Hurricane Category 4 Storm Surge by Agency..... 5.8-45

Table 5.8-17 Critical Facilities Exposed to Category 1 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-46

Table 5.8-18 Critical Facilities Exposed to Category 2 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-47

Table 5.8-19 Critical Facilities Exposed to Category 3 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-48

Table 5.8-20 Critical Facilities Exposed to Category 4 Storm Surge by County ..... 5.8-49

Table 5.8-21 Estimated Shelter Needs – Wind Analysis Only (United States Census, 2000) ..... 5.8-52

Table 5.8-22 Estimated Building Damage – Wind Analysis Only (United States Census 2000)..... 5.8-53

Table 5.8-23 Estimated Economic Loss for the 100-Year Event – Wind Analysis Only..... 5.8-54

Table 5.8-24 Estimated Economic Loss for the 500-Year Event – Wind Analysis Only..... 5.8-55

Table 5.8-25 Estimated Total Loss to General Building Stock - Hurricane Category 1-4 Storm Surge by County (United States Census 2000) ..... 5.8-56

Table 5.8-26 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 1 Storm Surge by County.. 5.8-57

Table 5.8-27 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 1 Storm Surge by Agency.. 5.8-58

Table 5.8-28 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 2 Storm Surge by County.. 5.8-59

Table 5.8-29 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 2 Storm Surge by Agency.. 5.8-60

Table 5.8-30 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 3 Storm Surge by County.. 5.8-61

Table 5.8-31 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 3 Storm Surge by Agency.. 5.8-62

Table 5.8-32 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 4 Storm Surge by County.. 5.8-63



Table 5.8-33 Estimated State Building Loss from Hurricane Category 4 Storm Surge by Agency.. 5.8-64

Table 5.9-1 RSI Ranking Categories.....5.9-3

Table 5.9-2 Previous Occurrences of Nor’Easters in New Jersey.....5.9-5

Table 5.9-3 FEMA Nor’Easter-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012)..... 5.9-9

Table 5.10-1 NWS Wind Descriptions ..... 5.10-2

Table 5.10-2 Average Temperatures in New Jersey..... 5.10-7

Table 5.10-3 Wind Zones in the United States..... 5.10-13

Table 5.10-4 Fujita Damage Scale ..... 5.10-30

Table 5.10-5 Enhanced Fujita Damage Scale..... 5.10-31

Table 5.10-6 EF-Scale Damage Indicators ..... 5.10-32

Table 5.10-7 Hail Size ..... 5.10-33

Table 5.10-8 High Wind Incidents in New Jersey ..... 5.10-37

Table 5.10-9 Annual Tornado Summary, State of New Jersey, 1951 to 2012..... 5.10-40

Table 5.10-10 Tornado Incidents in New Jersey, 1950 to 2012 ..... 5.10-44

Table 5.10-11 Thunderstorm and Lightning Incidents in New Jersey, 2010 to 2012..... 5.10-53

Table 5.10-12 Hailstorm Events Summary, 1950 to 2012 ..... 5.10-58

Table 5.10-13 Extreme Temperature Events in New Jersey ..... 5.10-60

Table 5.10-14 Severe Weather-Related FEMA Disaster Declarations by County (1954 to 2012).. 5.10-63

Table 5.10-15 Number of Historic Confirmed Tornado Touch-Downs in New Jersey (1950 – 2012) by County ..... 5.10-72

Table 5.10-16 Number of State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in Wind Load Zones by County.... 5.10-76

Table 5.10-17 Number of State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in Wind Load Zones by Agency.... 5.10-77

Table 5.10-18 Number of Critical Facilities Exposed to 110 to 120 mph Wind Loads ..... 5.10-79

Table 5.10-19 Number of State Buildings in the Greatest Historic Tornado Touch-Downs per Square Mile Zone by County ..... 5.10-80

Table 5.10-20 Number of State Buildings in the Greatest Historic Tornado Touch-Downs per Square Mile Zone by Agency ..... 5.10-81

Table 5.10-21 Number of Critical Facilities in the Greatest Historic Tornado Touch-Downs per Square Mile Zone..... 5.10-82

Table 5.10-22 Estimated Potential Losses to Residential Buildings in Wind Load Zones by County5.10-85

Table 5.10-23 Estimated Replacement Cost Value of Buildings in the Greatest Historic Tornado Touch-Downs per Square Mile Zone ..... 5.10-86

Table 5.10-24 Agricultural Statistics in New Jersey..... 5.10-87

Table 5.10-25 Estimated Potential Loss to State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in Wind Load Zones by County ..... 5.10-89

Table 5.10-26 Estimated Potential Loss to State-Owned and -Leased Buildings in Wind Load Zones by Agency..... 5.10-90

Table 5.10-27 Estimated Replacement Cost Value of State Buildings with the Greatest Historic Tornado Touch-Downs per Square Mile ..... 5.10-91

Table 5.11-1 RSI Ranking Categories..... 5.11-4

Table 5.11-2 Snow and Blizzard Incidents in New Jersey ..... 5.11-6

Table 5.11-3 Ice Events in New Jersey ..... 5.11-10

Table 5.11-4 FEMA Winter Storm-Related Disaster Declarations, 1954 to 2012 ..... 5.11-13

Table 5.11-5 General Building Stock Estimated Potential Loss Caused by a Winter Weather Event ..... 5.11-18

Table 5.11-6 State Facilities by Agency Estimated Potential Loss Due to a Severe Winter Weather Event..... 5.11-20



Table 5.12-1 Fire Danger Rating and Color Code ..... 5.12-9

Table 5.12-2 Wildland Fire Incidents (1905 – 2012) ..... 5.12-13

Table 5.12-3 FEMA Disaster Declarations ..... 5.12-26

Table 5.12-4 Total Land Area Located in the Wildfire Hazard Areas ..... 5.12-30

Table 5.12-5 Number of Wildfire Events by County from 1924 to 2007 ..... 5.12-31

Table 5.12-6 2010 Population in the Wildfire Hazard Areas ..... 5.12-32

Table 5.12-7 Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Wildfire Hazard Area by  
County ..... 5.12-33

Table 5.12-8 Number of State-Owned and Leased Buildings in the Wildfire Hazard Area by  
Agency ..... 5.12-34

Table 5.12-9 Critical Facilities Exposed to the Wildfire Hazard Areas (Extreme to High Area) ... 5.12-35

Table 5.12-10 Building Replacement Cost Value Exposed to Wildfire ..... 5.12-37

Table 5.12-11 Replacement Cost Value of State-Owned and Leased Buildings Located in the  
Wildfire Hazard Areas by County ..... 5.12-38

Table 5.12-12. Replacement Cost Value of State-Owned and Leased Buildings Located in the Wildfire  
Hazard Areas by Agency ..... 5.12-39

  

Table 5.14-1 Civil Unrest Incidents in New Jersey ..... 5.14-4

Table 5.14-2 Facilities Exposed to Civil Unrest ..... 5.14-8

  

Table 5.15-1 Crop Failure Events in New Jersey, 2008-2012 ..... 5.15-4

Table 5.15-2 USDA Drought-Related Disaster Declarations (2011to 2013) ..... 5.15-6

Table 5.15-3 Acreage of Cropland Per County ..... 5.15-10

Table 5.15-4 Leading New Jersey Agriculture Sectors ..... 5.15-11

  

Table 5.19-1 Miles of Public Roads in New Jersey as of 2011 ..... 5.19-7

Table 5.19-2 Ports in New Jersey ..... 5.19-13

Table 5.19-3 Pounds of Chemicals Released On-Site 2007-2011 ..... 5.19-15

Table 5.19-4 Pounds of Chemicals Released Off-site 2007-2011 ..... 5.19-17

Table 5.19-5 Accidents Involving Hazardous Substances 2008 – 2012 ..... 5.19-18

Table 5.19-6. Hazardous Substances Incidents in New Jersey ..... 5.19-21

Table 5.20-1 New Jersey Population within the 10-Mile and 50-Mile Radii ..... 5.20-7

Table 5.20-2 Number of State Buildings Located within the 10-Mile and 50-Mile Radii by  
County ..... 5.20-8

Table 5.20-3 Number of State Buildings Located within the 10-Mile and 50-Mile Radii by  
Agency ..... 5.20-9

Table 5.20-4 Number of Critical Facilities Located within a 10-Mile Radius of a Nuclear  
Facility ..... 5.20-10

Table 5.20-5 Number of Critical Facilities Located within a 50-Mile Radius of a Nuclear  
Facility ..... 5.20-11

  

Table 5.21-1 WHO Global Pandemic Phases ..... 5.21-7

Table 5.21-2 Federal and New Jersey Pandemic Phases and Situations ..... 5.21-8

Table 5.21-3 Previous Occurrences and Losses ..... 5.21-9

Table 5.21-4 FEMA Pandemic-Related Disaster Declarations, 1954 to 2012 ..... 5.21-13

Table 5.21-5 Losses Related to Severe Flu Pandemic in New Jersey ..... 5.21-18

Table 5.21-6 Potential Losses by Industry in New Jersey During a Severe Flu Pandemic ..... 5.21-19

Table 5.21-7 Approximate Critical Facility Absent Workers During a Pandemic ..... 5.21-20



Table 5.22-1 Number of Homes Heated with Electric-Powered Heat ..... 5.22-3

Table 5.22-2 New Jersey Customer Outages from Superstorm Sandy ..... 5.22-7

Table 5.22-3 Power Failure Events That Have Affected New Jersey ..... 5.22-9

Table 5.22-4 FEMA Power-Outage-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012) ..... 5.22-11

Table 5.23-1 Terrorism Events in New Jersey and Surrounding Area ..... 5.23-5

Table 5.23-2 FEMA Terrorism-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012) ..... 5.23-8

Table 6-1 Comparison of 2011 State Goals to Local County Hazard Mitigation Plan Goals ..... 6-2

Table 6-2 Goals and Objectives for the 2014 State Hazard Mitigation Plan ..... 6-4

Table 6-3 Summary of Pre- and Post-Disaster Hazard Management Policies, Programs, and Capabilities ..... 6-7

Table 6-4 Federal Mitigation Laws and Regulations that Impact Development in Hazard Prone Areas ..... 6-26

Table 6-5 State Mitigation Laws and Regulations that Impact Development in Hazard-Prone Areas ..... 6-28

Table 6-6 New Jersey Policies that Impact Local Hazard Mitigation Efforts – Land Use Planning Policy ..... 6-43

Table 6-7 New Jersey Policies that Impact Local Hazard Mitigation Efforts – Floodplain Management and Building Codes Policies ..... 6-44

Table 6-8 New Jersey Policies that Impact Local Hazard Mitigation Efforts – Growth and Shoreline Management Policies ..... 6-45

Table 6-9 New Jersey Policies that Impact Local Hazard Mitigation Efforts – Critical Area Protection Policy ..... 6-46

Table 6-10 2011– 2013 Hazard Mitigation Planning and Project Grants ..... 6-49

Table 6-11 2011 Mitigation Actions Completed ..... 6-56

Table 6-12 Continuing/In-Progress Mitigation Actions Carried Forward from the 2011 Plan ..... 6-57

Table 6-13 Previous Mitigation Measures and Projects Now Continuing Programs/State Capabilities ..... 6-74

Table 6-14 New Mitigation Actions for the 2014 Plan ..... 6-96

Table 6-15 Prioritization of New Actions Added to the 2014 Plan ..... 6-108

Table 6-16 Funding Sources Available for Mitigation Activities ..... 6-113

Table 6-17 State Grant and Loan Funds ..... 6-118

Table 7-1 Federal Disaster Declarations Since the 2011 Plan ..... 7-2

Table 8-1 FEMA Cost Share Breakdown ..... 8-2

Table 8-2 Project Ranking Score Sheet ..... 8-5

Table 8-3 Number of Properties Mitigated by Municipality ..... 8-6

Table 8-4 Available RL and SRL Data in Local County Plans ..... 8-12

Table 8-5 FEMA NFIP Actuarial Calculation of Potential Maximum Benefits for Mitigating SRL Properties, by County ..... 8-18

Table 8-6 State and Local Capabilities, Programs, and Policies for Initiating Flood Mitigation Activities ..... 8-19

Table 8-7 NJOEM Capabilities, Programs, and Policies for Initiating Flood Mitigation Activities ..... 8-21

Table 8-8 Hazard Mitigation Grants ..... 8-22

Table 8-9 Mitigation Actions Specific to Reducing the Number of RL and SRL Properties in the State ..... 8-25

Table 8-10 Prioritization of the Mitigation Actions Specific to the Repetitive Loss Strategy ..... 8-27

Table 8-11 Progress on Community Outreach to Increase NFIP Participation (2011 to 2013) ..... 8-28



Table 9-1	State Hazards of Concern.....	9-1
Table 9-2	Consequence Analysis.....	9-3
Table 11-1	Next Step Activities for 2014.....	11-2



List of Figures

Figure 2-1 NJOEM Announcement of the Public Review .....2-7
Figure 2-2 Screenshot of the SharePoint Website ..... 2-14
Figure 2-3 Screenshot of NJAFM Email Notification..... 2-21
Figure 3-1 Status of New Jersey Hazard Mitigation Plans.....3-3
Figure 3-2 Number of Disaster and Non-Disaster Projects Open by County ..... 3-18
Figure 3-3 Currently Open Project Funding by County..... 3-19
Figure 3-4 NJ LiDAR Status..... 3-26
Figure 3-5 NJOEM Schedule of Review for Local Hazard Mitigation Plans..... 3-34
Figure 4-1 State of New Jersey ..... 4-2
Figure 4-2 Physiographic Provinces of New Jersey ..... 4-4
Figure 4-3 Major Transportation Routes in New Jersey ..... 4-7
Figure 4-4 NJ Transit Rail and Light Rail System Map ..... 4-10
Figure 4-5 Climate Regions of New Jersey ..... 4-13
Figure 4-6 Major Waterways of New Jersey..... 4-16
Figure 4-7 Watershed ..... 4-17
Figure 4-8 Watershed Management Areas (WMA) of New Jersey ..... 4-19
Figure 4-9 New Jersey Population Density ..... 4-22
Figure 4-10 Bio/Pharmaceuticals and Life Sciences Employers in New Jersey, 2011 ..... 4-33
Figure 4-11 Financial Services Employers in New Jersey, 2011 ..... 4-34
Figure 4-12 Manufacturing Employers in New Jersey, 2011..... 4-35
Figure 4-13 Technology Employers in New Jersey, 2011 ..... 4-37
Figure 4-14 Transportation, Logistics, Distribution Employers in New Jersey, 2011..... 4-38
Figure 4-15 Health Care Employers in New Jersey, 2011 ..... 4-39
Figure 4-16 Tourism Firms in New Jersey..... 4-41
Figure 4-17 Aerospace and Defense Firms in New Jersey ..... 4-42
Figure 4-18 State of New Jersey Higher Education Facilities ..... 4-45
Figure 4-19 Impervious Surface Conditions for New Jersey ..... 4-49
Figure 4-20 Impacted and Degraded Watersheds by Impervious Surface Cover ..... 4-50
Figure 4-21 Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits, by County ..... 4-52
Figure 4-22 Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits for New Construction, by County..... 4-53
Figure 4-23 Housing Units in New Jersey by County, 2010 to 2012 ..... 4-55
Figure 4-24 Current State Planning Areas..... 4-57
Figure 5.1-1 State Facilities (Owned and Leased) Used in the Risk Assessment..... 5.1-28
Figure 5.2-1 Beach Nourishment Activities in Sea Girt, New Jersey ..... 5.2-3
Figure 5.2-2 State of New Jersey Coastline..... 5.2-6
Figure 5.2-3 Atlantic County Profile Site Locations..... 5.2-8
Figure 5.2-4 Beach Volume and Shoreline Position Changes Over 25 Years, Atlantic County..... 5.2-10
Figure 5.2-5 Cape May County Beach Profile Locations ..... 5.2-11
Figure 5.2-6 Beach Volume and Shoreline Position Changes Over 25 Years, Cape May County..... 5.2-13
Figure 5.2-7 Monmouth County Profile Site Locations ..... 5.2-14
Figure 5.2-8 Beach Volume and Shoreline Position Changes Over 25 Years, Monmouth County.. 5.2-16
Figure 5.2-9 Ocean County Profile Site Locations ..... 5.2-17
Figure 5.2-10 Beach Volume and Shoreline Position Changes Over 25 Years, Ocean County..... 5.2-19
Figure 5.2-11 Relative Sea Level Variations of the United States..... 5.2-21
Figure 5.2-12 Sea Level Trends in New Jersey ..... 5.2-21



Figure 5.2-13 FEMA-Declared Coastal Erosion Declarations by County..... 5.2-28

Figure 5.2-14 USACE Beach Replenishment Projects..... 5.2-32

Figure 5.2-15 NJDEP Shoreline Classifications..... 5.2-39

Figure 5.2-16 Coastal Erosion Areas Susceptible to a 100-Year Storm Event in Ocean County ..... 5.2-41

Figure 5.2-17 Superstorm Sandy’s Effect on New Jersey’s Shoreline..... 5.2-43

Figure 5.2-18 Global Mean Sea Level Rise Scenarios for New Jersey ..... 5.2-47

  

Figure 5.3-1 Locations of Dams in the United States (National Inventory of Dams) ..... 5.3-7

Figure 5.3-2 Number of Dams in New Jersey, by Owner (National Inventory of Dams) ..... 5.3-8

Figure 5.3-3 Number of Dams in New Jersey (NJDEP) ..... 5.3-9

Figure 5.3-4 Locations of Dams in New Jersey (National Inventory of Dams) ..... 5.3-10

Figure 5.3-5 United States Counties Where Levees Are Found..... 5.3-11

Figure 5.3-6 Levee Locations in South Jersey ..... 5.3-14

Figure 5.3-7 Tomahawk Lake Dam Failure August 2000..... 5.3-20

Figure 5.3-8 Locations of Damaged and Destroyed Dams 2004..... 5.3-21

Figure 5.3-9 Erosion..... 5.3-25

Figure 5.3-10 Cracking..... 5.3-25

Figure 5.3-11 Burrowing ..... 5.3-25

  

Figure 5.4-1 Climate Divisions of the United States ..... 5.4-4

Figure 5.4-2 Climate Divisions of New Jersey ..... 5.4-5

Figure 5.4-3 Drought Regions of New Jersey..... 5.4-6

Figure 5.4-4 FEMA Drought-Related Disaster Declarations in New Jersey, 1954 to 2012..... 5.4-17

Figure 5.4-5 Average Drought Conditions in the Contiguous 48 States, 1895 to 2012..... 5.4-20

Figure 5.4-6 Percentage of United States Under Drought Conditions, 2000 to 2012 ..... 5.4-21

Figure 5.4-7 Drought Regions and Major Water Supply Facilities in New Jersey ..... 5.4-26

Figure 5.4-8 Drought Regions, Water-Supply Reservoirs, Monitoring Wells and Stream Gages in New Jersey..... 5.4-27

  

Figure 5.5-1 Seismic Soils in Northeastern New Jersey..... 5.5-3

Figure 5.5-2 ZIP Code-Based Soil Site Class Map ..... 5.5-4

Figure 5.5-3 Liquefaction Map of New Jersey for Standard Bridges ..... 5.5-5

Figure 5.5-4 Liquefaction Hazard Map of New Jersey for Critical Bridges ..... 5.5-6

Figure 5.5-5 Physiographic Provinces of New Jersey and the Ramapo Fault Line..... 5.5-7

Figure 5.5-6 New Jersey Lamont-Doherty Seismic Stations Locations ..... 5.5-8

Figure 5.5-7 USGS Seismic Stations near New Jersey ..... 5.5-9

Figure 5.5-8 Earthquake Epicenters in the Northeast 1990 – 2010..... 5.5-10

Figure 5.5-9 2008 Seismic Hazard Map, PGA with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years.... 5.5-14

Figure 5.5-10 2002 Seismic Hazard Map, PGA with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years.... 5.5-15

Figure 5.5-11 Earthquakes with Epicenters in New Jersey, 1783 to 2012 ..... 5.5-17

Figure 5.5-12 Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 100-Year MRP Earthquake Event ..... 5.5-34

Figure 5.5-13 Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 500-Year MRP Earthquake Event ..... 5.5-35

Figure 5.5-14 Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 1,000-Year MRP Earthquake Event..... 5.5-36

Figure 5.5-15 Peak Ground Acceleration Modified Mercalli Scale for a 2,500-Year MRP Earthquake Event..... 5.5-37

  

Figure 5.6-1 Floodplain..... 5.6-2

Figure 5.6-2 Transect Schematic of Zone V, Coastal A-zone, and Zone A..... 5.6-4





Figure 5.6-3 New Jersey Risk MAP Deliverable Estimated Schedule..... 5.6-10

Figure 5.6-4 Number of Severe Repetitive Loss Properties per County in New Jersey ..... 5.6-16

Figure 5.6-5 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in New Jersey ..... 5.6-23

Figure 5.6-6 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Northeastern New Jersey ..... 5.6-24

Figure 5.6-7 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Northwestern New Jersey ..... 5.6-25

Figure 5.6-8 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Central New Jersey ..... 5.6-26

Figure 5.6-9 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Southwestern New Jersey ..... 5.6-27

Figure 5.6-10 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Southern New Jersey ..... 5.6-28

Figure 5.6-11 FEMA Flood Hazard Areas in Southeastern New Jersey ..... 5.6-29

Figure 5.6-12 New Jersey Coastal Zone Area ..... 5.6-31

Figure 5.6-13 Ice Jams in New Jersey from 1780 to 2012 ..... 5.6-32

Figure 5.6-14 Total Number of Tsunami Events for the United States and Territories ..... 5.6-55

Figure 5.6-15 Number of FEMA Flood Declared Disasters by County ..... 5.6-59

Figure 5.6-16 Frequency of Heavy Precipitation Events in the Northeastern United States, 1910 to 2010 ..... 5.6-64

Figure 5.6-17 Flood Hazard Areas Used for the 2014 Plan Update..... 5.6-66

Figure 5.6-18 NFIP Repetitive Loss Properties Pre-Tropical Storm Irene..... 5.6-77

Figure 5.6-19 NFIP Repetitive Loss Properties Post-Tropical Storm Irene/Pre-Superstorm Sandy ... 5.6-78

Figure 5.6-20 NFIP Repetitive Loss Areas Post-Superstorm Sandy..... 5.6-79

Figure 5.6-21 NFIP Severe Repetitive Loss Areas Pre-Tropical Storm Irene..... 5.6-80

Figure 5.6-22 NFIP Severe Repetitive Loss Areas Post-Tropical Storm Irene/Pre- Superstorm Sandy ..... 5.6-81

Figure 5.6-23 NFIP Severe Repetitive Loss Areas Post-Superstorm Sandy ..... 5.6-82

Figure 5.6-24 State Facilities in the FEMA Special Flood Hazard Areas in New Jersey ..... 5.6-84

  

Figure 5.7-1 Landslide Potential of the Conterminous U.S..... 5.7-3

Figure 5.7-2 Landslide in New Jersey ..... 5.7-4

Figure 5.7-3 Landslide Susceptibility in New Jersey ..... 5.7-6

Figure 5.7-4 Atlantic Highlands Slump Zone ..... 5.7-7

Figure 5.7-5 Rockslide in the Palisades in 1938 ..... 5.7-8

Figure 5.7-6 Collapse Along the White Meadow Mine Workings in Morris County ..... 5.7-9

Figure 5.7-7 Abandoned Mines in New Jersey ..... 5.7-10

Figure 5.7-8 Carbonate Rock Regions of New Jersey ..... 5.7-12

Figure 5.7-9 Carbonate Rock in the New Jersey Highlands..... 5.7-13

Figure 5.7-10 Historic Landslide Events ..... 5.7-32

Figure 5.7-11 Sinkhole in Trenton, New Jersey ..... 5.7-34

Figure 5.7-12 March 2013 Hoboken Sinkhole ..... 5.7-35

Figure 5.7-13 Warren County Sinkholes (1961 to 1999) ..... 5.7-36

  

Figure 5.8-1 Storm Surge ..... 5.8-5

Figure 5.8-2 New Jersey Coastal Zone Area ..... 5.8-6

Figure 5.8-3 Historical Tropical Storm and Hurricane Tracks 1856 – 2011 ..... 5.8-7

Figure 5.8-4 FEMA Region IV SLOSH Model (Categories 1 through 4) ..... 5.8-9

Figure 5.8-5 Wind Speeds for the 100-Year Mean Return Period Event..... 5.8-12

Figure 5.8-6 Wind Speeds for the 500-Year Mean Return Period Event..... 5.8-13

Figure 5.8-7 Number of FEMA Hurricane/Tropical Storm Declared Disasters by County..... 5.8-26

Figure 5.8-8 Atlantic Basin Tropical Cyclone Probabilities..... 5.8-27

Figure 5.8-9 Probability of a Category 3, 4, or 5 Hurricane..... 5.8-28

Figure 5.8-10 FEMA Region IV SLOSH Model (Categories 1 through 4) and Major Road



Transportation ..... 5.8-51

Figure 5.9-1 State of New Jersey Coastline and Coastal Counties .....5.9-2

Figure 5.9-2 Number of FEMA Nor’Easter-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012) ..... 5.9-10

Figure 5.9-3 Frequency of Heavy Precipitation Events in the Northeastern United States, 1910 to 2010 ..... 5.9-13

Figure 5.10-1 Hail Formation..... 5.10-4

Figure 5.10-2 Historical Annual Temperatures ..... 5.10-5

Figure 5.10-3 Historical Extreme Temperatures ..... 5.10-6

Figure 5.10-4 Weather Fatalities for 2012 in the U.S. .... 5.10-9

Figure 5.10-5 Urban Heat Island Profile ..... 5.10-11

Figure 5.10-6 Wind Zones in the United States..... 5.10-12

Figure 5.10-7 Annual Average Number of Tornadoes in the United States, 1991 to 2010..... 5.10-14

Figure 5.10-8 Annual Average Number of Thunderstorm Days in the United States ..... 5.10-15

Figure 5.10-9 Annual Frequency of Hailstorms in the United States ..... 5.10-16

Figure 5.10-10 Total Annual Threat of Hail Events (0.75-inch diameter or greater) in the United States, 1980 to 1999 ..... 5.10-17

Figure 5.10-11 Climate Regions of New Jersey..... 5.10-18

Figure 5.10-12 Average Number of Days per Year in Excess of 90°F (1981 to 2010)..... 5.10-19

Figure 5.10-13 Average Number of Days per Year in Excess of 95°F (1981 to 2010)..... 5.10-20

Figure 5.10-14 Average Number of Days per Year in Excess of 100°F (1981 to 2010) ..... 5.10-21

Figure 5.10-15 ≥90°F Days Per Year in Newark, 1997 through 2010 ..... 5.10-23

Figure 5.10-16 ≥90°F Hourly Observations Per Year in Newark, 1997 through 2010..... 5.10-23

Figure 5.10-17 Average Days Per Year ≥90°F by Hour in Newark, 1997 through 2009 ..... 5.10-24

Figure 5.10-18 ≥100°F Days per Year in Newark, 1997 to 2010 ..... 5.10-25

Figure 5.10-19 100°F Hourly Observations by Year in Newark, 1997 to 2010 ..... 5.10-25

Figure 5.10-20 Average Days per Year ≥100°F by Hour in Newark, 1997 to 2009 ..... 5.10-26

Figure 5.10-21 Average Days Per Year ≥80°F by Hour in Newark..... 5.10-26

Figure 5.10-22 Average Days Per Year ≥70°F by Hour in Newark, 1997 to 2009 ..... 5.10-27

Figure 5.10-23 Average Number of Days Each Year of Daily Maximum Temperature of Less than 32°F (1981 to 2010) ..... 5.10-28

Figure 5.10-24 Average Number of Days Each Year of Daily Minimum Temperature of Less than 0°F (1981 to 2010) ..... 5.10-29

Figure 5.10-25 Large Hailstone ..... 5.10-33

Figure 5.10-26 NWS Heat Index Chart..... 5.10-34

Figure 5.10-27 Adverse Effects of Prolonged Exposures to Heat on Individuals..... 5.10-34

Figure 5.10-28 NWS Wind Chill Index..... 5.10-35

Figure 5.10-29 Confirmed Tornadoes in New Jersey, 1950 to 2012 ..... 5.10-43

Figure 5.10-30 Number of FEMA Severe Weather-Related Disaster Declarations (1954 to 2012). 5.10-64

Figure 5.10-31 Annual Days Suitable for Thunderstorms/Damaging Winds..... 5.10-69

Figure 5.10-32 Wind Load Zones in New Jersey for the 50-Year Mean Recurrence Interval..... 5.10-71

Figure 5.10-33 Total Tornado Events per 25-Square Miles in New Jersey..... 5.10-74

Figure 5.11-1 Normal Seasonal Snowfall, 1981-2010..... 5.11-3

Figure 5.11-2 Extreme Depth of Snow on Ground..... 5.11-8

Figure 5.11-3 FEMA Winter Storm-Related Declared Disasters by County (1954 to 2012) ..... 5.11-14

Figure 5.12-1 Fire Divisions of New Jersey..... 5.12-4

Figure 5.12-2 Pinelands Management Areas ..... 5.12-7

Figure 5.12-3 New Jersey Wildfire in Developed Area ..... 5.12-9



Figure 5.12-4 Past Occurrences of Wildland Fires in New Jersey..... 5.12-24  
Figure 5.12-5 FEMA-Declared Wildfire Disasters by County..... 5.12-27

Figure 5.13-1 Agricultural Lands and Preserved Farmland in New Jersey..... 5.13-5  
Figure 5.13-2 Number of Farms per County ..... 5.13-12

Figure 5.14-1 Instances of Civil Unrest in New Jersey ..... 5.14-6

Figure 5.15-1 Cropland in New Jersey ..... 5.15-3  
Figure 5.15-2 USDA Drought-Related Disaster Declarations (2011 to 2013) ..... 5.15-7  
Figure 5.15-3 Top Agricultural Products by County ..... 5.15-12

Figure 5.18-1 Major Commercial Fishing Ports in New Jersey..... 5.18-3

Figure 5.19-1 Superfund Sites in New Jersey..... 5.19-4  
Figure 5.19-2 Known Contaminated Sites of New Jersey ..... 5.19-6  
Figure 5.19-3 Major Transportation Routes in New Jersey..... 5.19-8  
Figure 5.19-4 Railways in New Jersey..... 5.19-10  
Figure 5.19-5 Interstate Natural Gas Pipelines in the Northeast ..... 5.19-11  
Figure 5.19-6 Port of New York and New Jersey ..... 5.19-12  
Figure 5.19-7 America’s Marine Highway Corridors..... 5.19-14  
Figure 5.19-8 Paulsboro Train Derailment..... 5.19-16  
Figure 5.19-9 M/T ATHOS Oil Spill Incidents ..... 5.19-20

Figure 5.20-1 Nuclear Power Plants in New Jersey and Neighboring States with Approximate  
Zones ..... 5.20-2

Figure 5.21-1 New Jersey Population Density (United States Census 2010)..... 5.21-4  
Figure 5.21-2 Water Sources in New Jersey ..... 5.21-5  
Figure 5.21-3 Pandemic Severity Index ..... 5.21-6  
Figure 5.21-4 Number of FEMA-Declared Pandemic Disasters by County, 1954 to 2012 ..... 5.21-14

Figure 5.22-1 Electric Service Delivery Companies in New Jersey..... 5.22-2  
Figure 5.22-2 Number of Home Heated with Electricity per County..... 5.22-4  
Figure 5.22-3 Northeast Before 2003 Blackout ..... 5.22-6  
Figure 5.22-4 Northeast During 2003 Blackout..... 5.22-6  
Figure 5.22-5 Power Outages as a result of Superstorm Sandy 2012..... 5.22-8  
Figure 5.22-6 FEMA PowerOutage-Related Disaster Declarations by County ..... 5.22-12

Figure 5.23-1 FEMA-Declared Terrorism Disasters by County..... 5.23-9

Figure 6-1 New Jersey Office of Emergency Management Organization Chart ..... 6-21

Figure 8-1 Location of Properties Mitigated by Municipality..... 8-10  
Figure 8-2 Number of Mitigated New Jersey Repetitive Loss Properties, by County..... 8-11  
Figure 8-3 Number of Severe Repetitive Loss Properties..... 8-14  
Figure 8-4 Distribution of Paid Claims to Severe Repetitive Loss Properties in New Jersey..... 8-15  
Figure 8-5 Number of Repetitive Loss Properties ..... 8-16  
Figure 8-6 Distribution of Paid Claims to Repetitive Loss Properties in New Jersey..... 8-17