DIVISION OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES

Local Finance Notice



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Philip D. Murphy
Governor

Tahesha L. Way Lieutenant Governor Jacquelyn A. Suárez

Commissioner

& Director

Contact

Website

www.nj.gov/dca/dlgs

E-mail

dlgs@dca.nj.gov

Phone

609.292.6613

Mail and Delivery

101 South Broad St.

PO Box 803

Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0803

Distribution

Municipal Managers/Administrators

Municipal CFOs

Municipal Clerks

Municipal Procurement Officials

Tax Collectors

Municipal Elected Officials

2024 Municipal Best Practices Inventory

Language authorizing the Best Practices Inventory is included in the <u>FY2025</u> <u>Appropriations Act</u>. Pursuant to law, the Division of Local Government Services ("Division") has promulgated an updated Best Practices Inventory to all municipalities, through which the State obtains vital information about the status of municipal government practices in New Jersey.

The 2024 Inventory assesses each municipality's compliance with various laws and evaluates the implementation of fiscal and operational best practices. Inventory answers provide taxpayers with an additional means of evaluating their municipality's performance. The Inventory also identifies areas where municipalities may require further technical assistance. Furthering this objective, the Inventory contains an unscored survey section soliciting information on a variety of topics.

All municipalities, including those on a State Fiscal Year budget cycle, must submit their completed Inventory to the Division by close of business **Friday October 25, 2024**. The Division strongly recommends completing and filing the Inventory as soon as possible so any technical or substantive issues can be resolved in a timely fashion. Post-submission answer changes are subject to Division approval.

Furthering the Division's implementation of technology solutions, the Best Practices Inventory continues to be hosted on the <u>internet-based platform</u> that debuted in 2019. <u>Platform instructions</u> and a helpful <u>FAQ document</u> concerning log-in and access are also provided.

The Division must determine whether some portion of a municipality's final formula aid payment will be withheld based on the results of its Inventory. A municipality's full final formula aid payment represents the maximum amount of aid that is subject to withholding. Please review <u>Local Finance Notice 2024-12</u> for further information on FY25 State Aid to municipalities.

Municipalities are reminded that Best Practices Inventory responses may be subject to independent verification.

Question Content and Scoring

The 2024 Best Practices Inventory features new and repeat questions on the following topics:

- Ethics
- Personnel
- Budget
- Financial Administration
- Capital Projects
- Transparency
- Procurement

- Cybersecurity
- Lead Remediation
- Shared Services
- Special Imp. Districts
- Affordable Housing
- Redevelopment
- Utilities
- Environment

A total of 69 questions are distributed amongst three scoring categories: Core Competencies (41 questions), Best Practices (11 questions), and Unscored Survey (17 questions). Twelve (12) questions in the Unscored Survey category are divided into multiple subparts to better facilitate data tabulation. The Division has introduced a total of 11 new scored questions to the 2024 Inventory. Each municipality must receive a **minimum score of 35** on the Inventory to receive its full Final Aid payment.

Core Competencies address statutory and regulatory compliance obligations and other areas critical to sound municipal finance and operations. These questions score 1 point each, with positive credit awarded for "Yes" answers as well as "Prospective" and "N/A" responses when permitted by the question. Answers of "Prospective," which apply to certain new questions, should only be used when a municipality is committed to making good faith efforts to implement the practice in the upcoming year. New questions where "Prospective" is not a permitted answer may be cured prior to submitting the Inventory.

The 2024 Inventory also includes a Best Practices category, which involves fiscal and operational practices that are of significant benefit to many municipalities but are not foundational in nature or uniformly applicable to all municipalities. All questions in the Best Practices category are worth one-half (1/2) point, with positive credit awarded for "Yes" answers as well as "N/A" responses when permitted by the question. Please note that "Prospective" responses are not permitted responses under the Best Practices category.

Answers of "N/A" are only appropriate if a specific requirement does not apply to a given municipality; however, please note that some questions limit "N/A" responses to certain circumstances. Municipalities answering "N/A" should explain why the question is not applicable in the comment space.

There is a total of 52 scored questions (Core Competencies + Best Practices) for a total of 46.5 points. The thresholds for aid withholding are as follows:

Inventory Score	Final Payment Amount Disbursed	Impact on final 5% aid payment
35 and greater	100%	No withholding
31-34	75%	Lose 25% of final formula aid payment
27-30	50%	Lose 50% of final formula aid payment
0-26	0%	Lose 100% of final formula aid payment

Questions in the Best Practices category are considered "extra credit" because the Inventory's scoring threshold is based on the number of Core Competencies for which the Division determined a municipality should earn positive credit, rather than Core Competencies and Best Practices combined. Thus, positive credit for Best Practices questions helps offset Core Competencies for which a municipality does not earn positive credit.

Unscored Survey questions are meant to gather information and do not count toward a municipality's final score, although their completion is a required component of the Inventory. Answers to these questions will help determine where municipalities may require additional assistance and where the Division of Local Government Services and the Department of Community Affairs may need to prioritize technical assistance resources and determine the scope of future grant programs. Responses vary from "Yes/No" to multiple-choice to fill-in.

Completing and Submitting the Inventory

A municipality must answer all questions before the Best Practices platform will permit submitting the Inventory. Certain questions require information to be typed into the Comment section before the online platform counts the question as completely answered. Please refer to the <u>Instructions</u> for further details. Please email <u>Matthew.Gallello@dca.nj.gov</u> if you require technical assistance. For assistance regarding the Inventory questions, contact <u>bestpractices@dca.nj.gov</u>. Failure to submit the Inventory is deemed equivalent to a zero score.

The municipality's Chief Finance Officer, Chief Administrative Officer and, starting this year, the Municipal Clerk must all certify the Inventory using the Online Platform. The Chief Administrative Officer is an individual who, regardless of title, is responsible for the municipality's day-to-day operations. If a municipality does not have a Business Administrator or Municipal Manager, this person would be whichever individual (e.g., Municipal Clerk, CMFO) is responsible for running day-to-day operations. Every municipality has a Chief Administrative Officer.

The Municipal Clerk must also certify that the Inventory and the results thereof were or will be discussed at a public meeting, inserting the date on which the meeting was or will be held; with the inventory results and the certification of same by the Clerk and the chief administrative and financial officers referenced in the meeting minutes. The purpose of the acknowledgement requirement is to ensure that local officials are apprised of their municipality's Best Practices Inventory response. Please do not wait for the Best Practices Inventory to be discussed at a governing body meeting before submitting the Inventory.

State Fiscal Year municipalities have the same Friday, October 25, 2024 deadline as Calendar Year municipalities.

Appeals of Best Practices Scores

A municipality may appeal its score to the Director, but not before submitting its Best Practices Inventory. Appeals must be submitted by close of business **Friday, October 25, 2024** via email to bestpractices@dca.nj.gov with the heading "Best Practices Appeal." The Director may exercise discretion upon finding that a municipality's individual circumstances so warrant. Municipalities that wish to submit an appeal should do so in conjunction with their Inventory submission.

Document	Internet Address
FY25 App.	https://pub.njleg.state.nj.us/Bills/2024/AL24/22PDF
Act	https://pub.hjreg.state.hj.us/bhis/2024/AL24/22frbf
Best	
Practices	https://njdca.dynamics365portals.us/
Platform	
BPI	https://www.nj.gov/dca/dlgs/programs/best_practices_docs/2024/BPI%20Instructions%202024.pdf
Instructions	https://www.nj.gov/dca/digs/programs/best_practices_docs/2024/BP1%20thstructions%202024.pdf
Log-In &	
Access	https://www.nj.gov/dca/dlgs/programs/best_practices_docs/2024/BPI%20Log-In%20and%20Access%20FAQ.pdf
FAQ	
Question	https://www.nj.gov/dca/dlgs/programs/best_practices_docs/2024/FINAL%20-
List	%202024%20DLGS%20Best%20Practices%20Inventory%20Questions.xlsx
LFN 2024-	https://www.pi.gov/dog/dlgg/lfpg/2024/2024_12.pdf
12	https://www.nj.gov/dca/dlgs/lfns/2024/2024-12.pdf