

LEE M. TESSER +  
STEVEN COHEN\*<sup>o</sup>  
STEPHEN PAUL WINKLES\*  
MARK A. BLOUNT\*\*  
JOHN J. LAVIN +  
ROBERT E. BENNETT +  
GINA A. MAKOUJY, LL.M. +  
JOSEPH R. HAFTEK, JR. +  
DANIELLE E. COHEN

# TESSER & COHEN

ATTORNEYS AT LAW  
184 MAIN STREET  
CHESTER, NEW JERSEY 07930

(908) 879-8225  
FACSIMILE: (908) 879-8235

WRITER'S E-MAIL: MBLOUNT@TESSERCOHEN.COM  
WWW.TESSERCOHEN.COM

NEW YORK OFFICE  
166 MERCER STREET  
SUITE 3A  
NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10012  
(212) 226-1900  
FACSIMILE: (201) 343-0885

BERGEN COUNTY OFFICE  
946 MAIN STREET  
HACKENSACK, NEW JERSEY 07601  
PHONE: (201) 343-1100  
FACSIMILE: (201) 343-0885

\* NY and NJ Bar  
\*\* NJ and PA Bar  
+ NJ Bar  
<sup>o</sup> Rule 1:40 Qualified Mediator

May 14, 2012

Clerk of the Superior Court  
Essex County-Law Division  
Hall of Records  
465 Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., Blvd.  
Room 201  
Newark, New Jersey 07102

**Re: New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection v.  
Occidental Chemical Corporation, et al.**  
*Docket No.: ESX-L-9868-05 (PASR)*

Dear Sir/Madam:

Please be reminded that this firm represents the Third Party Defendant, INX International Ink, Co. with regard to the above referenced matter. Enclosed herewith for filing please find an original and one (1) copy of the following:

1. INX International Ink Co.'s Amended Answer to Third Party Complaint "B"

Kindly file same, returning a stamped filed copy to my office in the enclosed self addressed stamped envelope. Please use our court account number 140591 for any fees associated with this filing.

Please note that this Amended Answer is being filed pursuant to a Consent Order entered on May 11, 2012 by the Honorable Sebastian P. Lombardi, J.S.C.

Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact my office.

Very truly yours,

  
Mark A. Blount

MAB/ek  
Enclosures  
Cc: All counsel (via CT Summation)

Thomas D. Lupo, Esq.  
Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP  
222 N. LaSalle Street, Suite 300  
Chicago, Illinois 60601  
Tel: 312-704-3138  
Fax: 312-704-3001  
E-Mail: [tlupo@hinshawlaw.com](mailto:tlupo@hinshawlaw.com)  
ATTORNEY FOR THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANT  
INX INTERNATIONAL INK CO.

Mark A. Blount, Esq.  
Tesser & Cohen  
184 Main Street  
Chester, NJ 07930  
Tel: 908-879-8225  
Fax: 908-879-8235  
E-Mail: [mblount@tesseractcohen.com](mailto:mblount@tesseractcohen.com)  
CO-COUNSEL FOR THIRD-PARTY  
DEFENDANT INX INTERNATIONAL INK CO.

NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, THE  
COMMISSIONER OF THE NEW JERSEY  
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY,  
and THE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NEW  
JERSEY SPILL COMPENSATION FUND,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

OCCIDENTAL CHEMICAL CORPORATION,  
TIERRA SOLUTIONS, INC., MAXUS ENERGY  
CORPORATION, REPSOL YPF, S.A., YPF, S.A.,  
YPF HOLDINGS, INC. and CLH HOLDINGS,

Defendants,

MAXUS ENERGY CORPORATION and  
TIERRA SOLUTIONS, INC.,

Third-Party Plaintiffs,

vs.

3M COMPANY, et al,

Third-Party Defendants.

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY  
LAW DIVISION: ESSEX COUNTY

DOCKET NO. L-9868-05 (PASR)

CIVIL ACTION

**INX INTERNATIONAL INK CO.'S  
AMENDED ANSWER TO THIRD-  
PARTY COMPLAINT "B"**

**INX INTERNATIONAL INK COMPANY'S AMENDED ANSWER TO THIRD-PARTY  
COMPLAINT "B"**

Third-Party Defendant, INX International Ink Co. ("INX"), by and through its  
undersigned counsel, and in accordance with this Court's Case Management Order V, Section 9,

entered April 16, 2009 ("CMO V"), hereby amends its answer to the Third-Party Complaint "B" by Defendants/Third-Party Plaintiffs, Maxus Energy Corporation and Tierra Solutions, Inc. ("Third-Party Plaintiffs"), as follows:

**GENERALLY**

1. INX denies each and every allegation contained in Third-Party Complaint "B" that is not otherwise herein addressed to it, including, without limitation, any allegations concerning the relief sought in the First Count and the Second Count and all headings and titles used in Third-Party Complaint "B".

**AS TO PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND**

**(Paragraphs 1 through 15)**

2. INX responds that the referenced pleadings speak for themselves. No response is required pursuant to CMO V.

**AS TO THE THIRD-PARTY PLAINTIFFS**

**(Paragraphs 16 through 18)**

3. No response is required pursuant to CMO V.

**AS TO THE THIRD-PARTY DEFENDANTS**

**(Paragraphs 19 through 209)**

4. To the extent that the allegations in Paragraphs 19 through 209 relate to other parties, no response is required pursuant to CMO V.

5. INX admits that the company is incorporated in Delaware but denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 115. INX's principal place of business is at 150 Martingale, Suite 700, Schaumburg, Illinois 60173.

6. The allegations in Paragraph 210 state a legal conclusion as to which no response is required.

### **AS TO DEFINITIONS**

7. Paragraphs 211 through 236 contain definitions. No response is required pursuant to CMO V.

### **AS TO FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

#### **(Paragraphs 237 through 3445)**

8. The referenced pleadings speak for themselves. No response is required pursuant to CMO V, except to the extent noted below.

9. INX denies the allegations of Paragraph 3386.

10. INX admits that a small number of empty drums were taken to the Central Steel Drum Site for reconditioning from the Clifton, New Jersey facility, and denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 3387.

11. INX denies the allegations of Paragraph 3388.

### **AS TO FIRST COUNT**

#### **New Jersey Spill Compensation and Control Act, N.J.S.A. 58:10-23.11.f.a.2(a)**

12. INX incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein its responses and denials as asserted in Paragraphs 1 through 11 herein.

13. INX is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matters stated in Paragraphs 3447 through 3448, and therefore denies the same.

14. INX denies that it is liable to Third-Party Plaintiffs for contribution. INX is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matters alleged in Paragraphs 3449 through 3451, and therefore denies the same.



## **AS TO SECOND COUNT**

### **Statutory Contribution**

15. INX incorporates by reference as if fully set forth herein its responses and denials as asserted in Paragraphs 1 through 11 herein.

16. INX denies that it is liable to Third-Party Plaintiffs for contribution. INX is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the matters in Paragraphs 3452 through 3453, and therefore denies the same.

### **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17. The Third-Party Complaint is barred in whole or in part as it fails to state a cause of action against Third-Party Defendant upon which relief can be granted.

### **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

18. Third-Party Defendant is not a discharger or a person in any way responsible for a discharge under N.J.S.A. 58:10-23 et seq. ("Spill Act").

### **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19. The claims of Third-Party Plaintiffs are barred in whole or in part by the statutory defenses to liability provided by the Spill Act and the Water Pollution Control Act, N.J.S.A. 58:10A-1 et seq. ("WPCA").

### **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

20. Third-Party Plaintiffs have no Spill Act claim against Third-Party Defendant because they have not cleaned up and/or removed a discharge of hazardous substances within the meaning of the Spill Act.

### **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

21. Third-Party Plaintiffs have no right of contribution against Third-Party Defendant under the WPCA.

#### **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

22. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the entire controversy doctrine.

#### **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

23. To the extent the Third-Party Complaint purports to seek any relief under New Jersey's Environmental Rights Act, N.J.S.A. 2A:35A-1 et seq., in whole or in part, the pleading is barred because Third-Party Plaintiffs have failed to meet the procedural and/or substantive requirements entitling them to sue Third-Party Defendant under that statute.

#### **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

24. Some or all of Third-Party Plaintiffs do not have standing to sue.

#### **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25. Upon information and belief, Third-Party Plaintiffs are mere corporate shells who are periodically infused with cash or equivalent contributions by other corporate entities which money Third-Party Plaintiffs purport to use to address the environmental contamination at issue in this litigation. Consequently, the claims by Third-Party Plaintiffs are barred under the collateral source doctrine or its equitable equivalent.

#### **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26. Third-Party Plaintiffs are not the real parties in interest for pursuit of the claims set forth in the Third-Party Complaint, nor are Third-Party Plaintiffs acting in the capacity of an executor, administrator, guardian of a person or property, trustee of an express trust, or a party with whom or in whose name a contract has been made for the benefit of another. Consequently, all claims are barred under R. 4:26-1 of the New Jersey Court Rules.

#### **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

27. Third-Party Plaintiffs are mere volunteers for remediation of the environmental contamination for which they claim contribution and/or other relief from Third-Party Defendant. Consequently, the claims in the Third-Party Complaint are barred, in whole or in part.

#### **TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

28. The claims brought by Third-Party Plaintiffs reflect damages that are wholly speculative, conjectural, unreasonable, excessive and/or arbitrary and capricious.

#### **THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

29. Third-Party Defendant cannot be held liable for or be required to pay Third-Party Plaintiffs' damages or other claims based on actions or inactions by Third-Party Defendant that arise out of conduct lawfully undertaken in compliance with permits or other approvals issued by relevant government agencies, including the State of New Jersey and/or the United States and/or in compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules, orders, ordinances, directives and common law, and other requirements of all foreign, federal, state and local government entities ("applicable Environmental Laws").

#### **FOURTEENTH THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

30. At common law, Third-Party Defendant held, and still holds, a usufructuary interest allowing it, along with all other citizens, the reasonable use of assets held for the benefit of the public by the State of New Jersey under the Public Trust Doctrine. Third-Party Defendant has at all relevant times acted in accordance with its rights of reasonable use of publicly held assets. As a matter of law, Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are derivative of, and cannot be any greater than, the claims that the State of New Jersey has or would have against

Third-Party Defendant directly. As a result, the claims set forth in the Third-Party Complaint are barred, in whole or in part.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

31. The State of New Jersey is legally barred from asserting direct claims against Third-Party Defendant for the damages sought in its Amended Complaint. Consequently, all claims that are or may be derivative of the State of New Jersey's claims are barred as to the Third-Party Defendant as well, including the claims set forth in the Third-Party Complaint.

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

32. The Third-Party Complaint is barred and/or is constitutionally impermissible to the extent that it seeks to impose retroactive liability for acts that were previously authorized or condoned by law including applicable Environmental Laws.

**SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

33. Third-Party Plaintiffs' Complaint is barred to the extent that it seeks relief for damages incurred prior to the effective date of the Spill Act.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

34. At all relevant times, Third-Party Defendant complied with all applicable Environmental Laws, regulations, industry standards and ordinances, and otherwise conducted itself reasonably, prudently, in good faith, and with due care for the rights, safety and property of others.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

35. The claims asserted against Third-Party Defendant in the Third-Party Complaint are barred because at all relevant times Third-Party Defendant exercised due care with respect to hazardous substances, if any, that may have been handled at the subject property or

properties, took precautions against foreseeable acts or omissions of others and the consequences that could reasonably result from such acts or omissions, and because any release or threat of release of any hazardous substances, if any, and any costs or damages resulting therefrom, were caused solely by the negligence, acts or omissions of third parties over whom Third-Party Defendant had no control, whether by, in whole or part, contract or otherwise, or any duty to control, including without limitation the State of New Jersey and its agencies and officials, and the United States and its agencies and officials.

#### **TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

36. The claims set forth in the Third-Party Complaint are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of preemption.

#### **TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

37. Third-Party Plaintiffs suffered no losses or injuries that were proximately caused by Third-Party Defendant.

#### **TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

38. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims against Third-Party Defendant are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable Statute of Limitations, Statute of Repose, and/or the equitable doctrines of laches and estoppel.

#### **TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

39. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred in whole or in part by the doctrines of accord and satisfaction, waiver, consent, estoppel, release and/or assumption of risk.

#### **TWENTY-FOURTH THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

40. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of "coming to the nuisance."



#### **TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

41. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the "unclean hands" doctrine.

#### **TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

42. The claims for equitable contribution under the Spill Act in the Third-Party Complaint are barred because: (1) equity will not compel action that is impossible of performance; (2) equity will not exceed the rights of parties existing at law; (3) equity will not consciously become an instrument of injustice; and/or (4) equity will not permit double satisfaction.

#### **TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

43. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrines of collateral estoppel, *res judicata*, and/or judicial estoppel including in connection with prior findings as to Third-Party Plaintiffs' intentional misconduct.

#### **TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

44. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred because the relief sought against Third-Party Defendant, were it claimed directly by Plaintiffs, would amount to unlawful taxation.

#### **TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

45. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims against Third-Party Defendant are subject to setoff and recoupment and therefore must be reduced accordingly.

#### **THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

46. Third-Party Defendant did not own or operate a "Major Facility" as defined by the Spill Act or the WPCA.

### **THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

47. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by Third-Party Plaintiffs' failure to comply with the prerequisites to liability under the Spill Act including, without limitation to, Third-Party Plaintiffs' have not incurred costs authorized by the Spill Act and Third-Party Plaintiffs' have failed to direct cleanup and removal activities in accordance with the National Contingency Plan to the greatest extent possible.

### **THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

48. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred because neither they nor Plaintiffs have incurred "costs of restoration and replacement ... of any natural resources damaged or destroyed by a discharge" under the Spill Act.

### **THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

49. Third-Party Plaintiffs have failed to join necessary and indispensable parties needed for a just adjudication of the claims asserted in this action, in whose absence complete relief can not be afforded the existing parties pursuant to R. 4:28-1 of the New Jersey Court Rules. These necessary and indispensable parties include, without limitation, State of New Jersey agencies and instrumentalities, including without limitation the State trustees for tidelands, certain United States agencies and instrumentalities with liability under the Spill Act, and certain state and local governmental agencies located outside the boundaries of New Jersey, including the State of New York and its agencies and instrumentalities, all of whom are or may be separately liable for contamination allegedly located in the "Newark Bay Complex," as defined in Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint.

#### **THIRTY-FOURTH THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

50. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are not ripe for adjudication, inter alia, because Third-Party Plaintiffs have a joint liability to the Plaintiffs and have not paid and will not pay more than their fair or equitable share of the liability.

#### **THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

51. Third-Party Defendant denies that Third-Party Plaintiffs have suffered any harm whatsoever, but in the event that they did suffer any form of injury or damage cognizable under applicable Environmental Law, such injury was caused by the intervening acts, omissions, or superseding acts of persons or entities over whom Third-Party Defendant exercised no control and for whose conduct Third-Party Defendant was not responsible including, without limitation, unpermitted and storm event discharges from publically owned treatment works.

#### **THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

52. If Third-Party Plaintiffs sustained any injury or are entitled to any damages, such injury and damages were wholly, or in part, caused by Third-Party Plaintiffs' own acts or omissions, negligence, lack of due care and fault and/or that of Third-Party Plaintiffs' agents or employees. In the event that Third-Party Plaintiffs are found to have sustained any injury and are entitled to damages, Third-Party Plaintiffs' recovery against Third-Party Defendant, if any, must be reduced by the proportionate damages caused by the acts and conduct of Third-Party Plaintiffs and/or its agents or employees.

#### **THIRTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

53. Although Third-Party Defendant denies that it is liable for the contamination described in Third-Party Plaintiffs' Complaint, in the event it is found liable, Third-Party Defendant is entitled to an offset against any such liability on its part for the equitable share of

the liability of any person or entity not joined as a defendant in this action that would be liable to Third-Party Plaintiffs.

**THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

54. Under N.J.S.A. 2A:15-97, the amount of damages, if any, should be reduced by any amounts recovered from any other source.

**THIRTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

55. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred to the extent that the conduct of Third-Party Defendants alleged to give rise to liability in the Third-Party Complaint is the subject of a release, covenant not to sue, or has otherwise been excused by Plaintiffs, including, without limitation, through issuance of a no further action letter, consent order, settlement agreement or other applicable document, with or without inclusion of contribution protection, or through the Plaintiffs' allowance of any applicable Statute of Limitations or Statute of Repose to lapse.

**FORTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

56. The disposal of waste, if any, which allegedly originated from Third-Party Defendant, was undertaken in accordance with the then state of the art, the then accepted industrial practice and technology, and the then prevailing legal requirements for which Third-Party Defendant cannot be found retroactively liable.

**FORTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

57. Any discharge that allegedly originated from Third-Party Defendant, was investigated and remediated by a licensed professional and under the direct oversight of state and/or federal agencies with the then state of the art, the then accepted industrial practice and technology, and the then prevailing requirements for which Third-Party Defendant cannot be found retroactively liable.

#### **FORTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

58. Third-Party Plaintiffs are not entitled to recover costs incurred for cleanup actions not undertaken in coordination or conjunction with federal agencies.

#### **FORTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

59. The damages or other relief that Third-Party Plaintiffs seek, if awarded, would result in unjust enrichment to the Third-Party Plaintiffs.

#### **FORTY-FOURTH THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

60. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred due to its own conduct in unilaterally, and without notice to Third-Party Defendant, implementing clean-up plan(s) or taking other actions that resulted in the commingling of formerly divisible areas of environmental harm.

#### **FORTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

61. Third-Party Defendants' liability to Third-Party Plaintiffs, if any, is limited to Spill Act and contribution claims and excludes any such claims which may properly be apportioned to parties pursuant to *Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Co., et al. v. United States, et al.*, 556 U.S. \_\_\_\_; 129 S.Ct. 1870 (2009), and other comparable decisional law.

#### **FORTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

62. Third-Party Plaintiffs cannot assert contribution claims against Third-Party Defendants because the discharges for which the Plaintiffs are seeking relief are different from Third-Party Defendants' alleged discharges.

#### **FORTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

63. Third-Party Plaintiffs cannot seek contribution under the Joint Tortfeasors Contribution Law because Third-Party Defendant(s) are not liable for "the same injury" caused



by Third-Party Plaintiffs' discharges and do not share a common liability to the State of New Jersey.

**FORTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

64. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred to the extent they seek to hold Third-Party Defendant liable, in contribution, for any claims for which it would be a violation of public policy to hold Third-Party Defendant liable, including but not limited to punitive damages and penalties.

**FORTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

65. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because no actions or inactions by Third-Party Defendant have resulted in any permanent impairment or damage to a natural resource.

**FIFTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

66. Third-Party Plaintiffs claims for contribution, whether under the Spill Act or the New Jersey statutory provisions for contribution, are derivative of, and are therefore no greater than, Plaintiffs' claims against Third-Party Plaintiffs. Consequently, Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims against Third-Party Defendant are barred to the extent of any legal extinguishments of actual or potential claims by the Plaintiffs against Third-Party Defendant pertaining to the alleged environmental contamination (including natural resource damage) of any site(s) alleged by Third-Party Plaintiffs to be the subject of their contribution claims against Third-Party Defendant. Examples of legal extinguishments that are or may be applicable to Third-Party Defendant include, with respect to each such site:

- A. Any release or covenant not to sue granted by Plaintiffs to Third-Party Defendant;
- B. Any settlement or other compromise between Plaintiffs and Third-Party Defendant;

- C. Any expiration of the statute of limitations or statute of repose governing Plaintiffs' right to maintain a claim against Third-Party Defendant;
- D. Any failure to join a claim relating to the "Newark Bay Complex" (as defined in the Third-Party Complaint) in a prior litigation between Plaintiffs and Third-Party Defendant, which would result in relinquishment of such a claim by virtue of New Jersey's Entire Controversy Doctrine; and/or
- E. Any issuance by Plaintiffs to Third-Party Defendant, directly or indirectly, of any "No Further Action" (a/k/a "NFA") determination, "Negative Declaration," or similar determination.

#### **FIFTY FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

67. 51. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred because the relief sought against Third-Party Defendant, were it claimed directly by Plaintiffs, would amount to a "taking" of Third-Party Defendant's property in violation of its constitutional rights to due process and/or in violation of its rights under the Eminent Domain Act of 1971, N.J.S.A. 20:3-1 *et seq.*

#### **FIFTY SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

68. Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims are barred to the extent the relief sought by Third-Party Plaintiffs in the Complaint is at odds with Third-Party Defendant's responsibilities to conduct ongoing environmental cleanups under oversight of the Plaintiffs at any site(s) alleged by Third-Party Plaintiffs to be the subject of their contribution claims against Third-Party Defendant, thereby exposing Third-Party Defendant to inconsistent responsibilities, penalties and liabilities, and the possibility of paying twice for the same actions (*i.e.*, double recovery).

#### **FIFTY THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

69. To the extent Third-Party Defendant is acting or has acted to conduct environmental cleanup at any site(s) alleged by Third-Party Plaintiffs to be the subject of their contribution claims against Third-Party Defendant, the claims for equitable contribution under the Spill Act in the Third-Party Complaint are barred because equity will not compel action that is already being undertaken and/or is unnecessary.

#### **FIFTY FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

70. Without admitting liability, Third-Party Defendant alleges that if it is found to have been engaged in any of the activities alleged in the Third-Party Complaint, such activities were *de minimis* and not the cause of any damages or other claims by Third-Party Plaintiffs.

#### **FIFTY FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

71. Third-Party Defendant did not own or operate the Clifton, New Jersey facility during the period when Central Steel Drum was operating nor is Third-Party Defendant the successor to the owner or operator of the Clifton, New Jersey facility during the period when Central Steel Drum was operating.

#### **FIFTY SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

72. Third-Party Defendant incorporates by reference any affirmative defense asserted by other parties in this action to the extent such affirmation defenses are defenses to Third-Party Plaintiffs' claims and do not impose liability on Third-Party Defendant.

#### **FIFTY SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

73. Third-Party Defendant reserves the right to assert and hereby invoke each and every Environmental Law defenses that may be available during the course of this action.

#### **COUNTER-CLAIMS, CROSS CLAIMS AND THIRD/FOURTH PARTY CLAIMS**

74. No such claims are required to be asserted at this time and are expressly reserved pursuant to CMO V.

**DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL**


75. In accordance with Rule 4:25-4 you are hereby notified that Thomas D. Lupo is assigned to try this case.

WHEREFORE, Third-Party Defendant, INX respectfully requests that the Court enter an Order dismissing the Third-Party Complaint "B" with prejudice, and awarding costs, attorney fees and any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: May 14, 2012

Respectfully submitted,

By: \_\_\_\_\_

  
Mark A. Blount, Esq.  
Tesser & Cohen  
184 Main Street  
Chester, NJ 07930  
Tel: (908) 879-8225  
Fax (908) 879-8235  
E-Mail: [mbount@clbllaw.com](mailto:mbount@clbllaw.com)  
Co-Counsel for Third-Party Defendant INX  
International Ink Co.

Thomas D. Lupo, Esq.  
Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP  
222 N. LaSalle Street, Suite 300  
Chicago, Illinois 60601  
Tel: 312-704-3138  
Fax: 312-704-3001  
E-Mail: [tlupo@hinshawlaw.com](mailto:tlupo@hinshawlaw.com)  
Attorney for Third-Party Defendant INX  
International Ink Co.

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO RULE 4:5-1(B)(2)**

Undersigned counsel hereby certifies, in accordance with Rule 4:5-1(B)(2), that:

- (a) The matters in controversy in this action are not the subject of any other known or pending court action or arbitration proceeding (though the same may become the subject of a federal action pursuant to certain federal environmental statutes) and
- (b) Since it is legal position of the undersigned that the potential liability, if any, of a third party defendant for the claims set forth in the Third Party Complaint "B" is several only, there are no non-parties which should be joined in the action pursuant to R. 4:28; but that
- (c) In the event the court shall determine that the potential liability of third party defendants, if any, for the claims set forth in the Third Party Complaint "B" is in any respect joint and several (which is denied), then all or some of non-parties have been or may be identified may constitute non-parties who should be joined in the action pursuant to R. 4:28; and
- (d) In either event, some or all of such non-parties are subject to joinder pursuant to R. 4:29-1(b) because of potential liability to any party on the basis of the same transactional facts.

Dated: May 14, 2012

By:

TESSER & COHEN

Mark A. Blount, Esq.

184 Main Street

Chester, NJ 07930

Attorneys for Third-Party Defendant

INX International Ink, Co.