

**Manufacturer's Recommendations for Alternate Dental CBCT QA Program**  
**VaTech: Model PAX i3D, i3D Green, and i3D Smart**  
**Table 6 Medical Physicist's Computed Tomography QC Survey**

| Item | Required Test or Procedure  | Frequency              | Substitute Test or Procedure  | Standard  |
|------|---|------------------------|---|---|
| 1    | Scan Increment Accuracy   | Initially and Annually | None – Not Applicable   | None – Not Applicable   |
| 2    | Scan Localization Light Accuracy  | Initially and Annually | Vatech Imaging and Performance Calibration & Inspection Phantom Kit Manual<br><br>Geometry Check Phantom Appendix C Page 24 | Eccentricity<br>Lower Specification Limit=0.97<br>Upper Specification Limit =1.00<br><br>Circle Area Ratio<br>Lower Specification Limit=0.80<br>Upper Specification Limit=1.20  |
| 3    | Patient Dose (Multiple Scan Average Dose MSAD or Computed Tomography Dose Index-CTDI) | Initially and Annually | Constancy Test Report Appendix B  | The accuracy of DAP is +/- 20% when compared with the values that could be measured.<br><br>PHT-30LFO PaX-i3D Smart<br>FOV: 100x85 – 90kVp/8mA<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 543.90<br><br>PHT-6500 PaX-i3D<br>FOV: 120x90- 90kVp/8mA<br>Scan Time: 15s<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 970.3<br>Scan Time: 24s<br>pmGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 1552.5<br><br>PHT-60CFO PaX-i3D Green 16x10<br>High Resolution: 9.0s<br>Green Mode: 5.9s<br>FOV: 160x100 – 90kVp/8mA<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 864.7 (Green Mode)<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 1320.3 (High Res.)<br><br>FOV: 120x90 – 90kVp/*mA<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 663.2 (Green Mode)<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 1012.6 (High Res.)<br><br>FOV: 80x80- 90kVp/8mA<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 354.6 (Green Mode)<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 592.0 (High Res.)<br><br>FOV: 80x50- 90kVp/8mA<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 242.3 (Green Mode)<br>[mGy*cm <sup>2</sup> ] 370.0 (High Res.) |

|   |                                  |                        |   |   |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
|   |                                  |                        |   | <p>FOV: 50x50- 90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 150.5 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 229.8 (High Res.)</p> <p>PaX-i3D Green 15x15<br/>High Resolution: 15.0s<br/>Green Mode: 9.0s<br/>FOV: 150x150- 90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 1083.4(Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 2257.0 (High Resolution)</p> <p>FOV: 120x90-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 642.8 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 1339.3 (High Res.)</p> <p>FOV: 80x80-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 404.6 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 843.0 (High Res.)</p> <p>FOV: 50x50-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 179.5 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 373.9 (High res.)</p> <p>PaX-i3D Green 10x8<br/>High Resolution: 9.0s<br/>Green Mode: 5.9s<br/>FOV: 100x80- 90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 420.9 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 642.6 (High Res.)</p> <p>FOV: 80x80-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 242.3 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 541.4 (High Res.)</p> <p>FOV: 80x50-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 242.3 (Green mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 370.0 (High Res.)</p> <p>FOV: 50x50-90kVp/8mA<br/>[mGy*cm2] 150.5 (Green Mode)<br/>[mGy*cm2] 229.8 (High Res.)</p> |
| 4 | Pre-Patient Collimation Accuracy | Initially and Annually | PHT-30LFO (PaX-i3D Smart) Technical Manual<br>CBCT Alignment Guide<br>Appendix F<br>Pages 69-72 | PHT-30LFO - Collimator alignment permissible range (FOV: 100 x 85)<br>Left and Right<br>Min. (pixel) 1<br>Max. (pixel) 3  |

|   |                        |                              |  |   |
|---|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
|   |                        |                              | <p>PHT-6500 (PaX-i3D)<br/>         Technical Manual CBCT<br/>         Collimator Alignment Guide<br/>         Appendix D<br/>         Pages 5-13</p> <p>PHT-60CFO (PaX-i3D<br/>         Green) CBCT Collimator<br/>         Alignment Guide<br/>         Appendix G<br/>         Pages 4-6</p> | <p>PHT-6500 - Collimator alignment<br/>         permissible range (FOV: 120 x 90,<br/>         80 x 80, 80 x 50, 50 x 50)<br/>         Left, Right, Bottom, Top<br/>         Min. (pixel) 1<br/>         Max. (pixel) 10</p> <p>PHT-60CFO – Collimator alignment<br/>         permissible range (FOV: 100 x 80,<br/>         80 x 80, 80 x 50, 50 x 50) Left, Right<br/>         Min. (pixel) 1<br/>         Max. (pixel) 10<br/>         Bottom, Top<br/>         Min. (pixel) 1<br/>         Max. (pixel) 12</p>  |
| 5 | Contrast Scale         | Initially<br>and<br>Annually | <p>Vatech Imaging and<br/>         Performance Calibration &amp;<br/>         Inspection Phantom Kit<br/>         Manual</p> <p>CT Number Check Phantom<br/>         Appendix C<br/>         Pages 16-17</p>   | <p>CT Number Check Phantom</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PaX-i3D Smart – A0001319<br/>             (End User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> <li>• PaX-i3D – A0300203 (End<br/>             User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> <li>• PaX-i3D Green – A0300204<br/>             (End User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> </ul> <p><u>Material</u>      <u>Range (HU)</u><br/>         Air                (-1200 to – 800)<br/>         Water             (-200 to 200)<br/>         Teflon            (800 to 1200)</p> |
| 6 | CT Number for<br>Water | Initially<br>and<br>Annually | <p>Vatech Imaging and<br/>         Performance Calibration &amp;<br/>         Inspection Phantom Kit<br/>         Manual</p> <p>CT Number Check Phantom<br/>         Appendix C<br/>         Pages 16-17</p>   | <p>CT Number Check Phantom</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PaX-i3D Smart – A0001319<br/>             (End User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> <li>• PaX-i3D – A0300203 (End<br/>             User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> <li>• PaX-i3D Green – A0300204<br/>             (End User phantom kit part<br/>             number)</li> </ul> <p><u>Material</u>      <u>Range (HU)</u><br/>         Air                (-1200 to – 800)<br/>         Water             (-200 to 200)<br/>         Teflon            (800 to 1200)</p> |
| 7 | Slice Thickness        | None                         | <p>Constancy Test Report<br/>         Appendix B</p>   | <p>PaX-i3D Smart<br/>         FOV (100 x 85)<br/>         Standard: .200<br/>         Application: .300</p> <p>PaX-i3D<br/>         FOVs (50 x 50)<br/>         Standard: .120<br/>         Application: .200<br/>         FOVs (80 x 50, 80 x 80, 120 x 90)</p>  |

|    |   |                        |   |  |
|----|---|------------------------|---|--|
|    |   |                        |   | <p>Standard: .200<br/>Application: .300</p> <p>PaX-i3D Green<br/>FOVs (50 x 50)<br/>Standard: .08<br/>Application: .12<br/>FOVs (80 x 50, 80 x 80, 100 x 80)<br/>Standard: .12<br/>Application: .20<br/>FOVs (120 x 90, 150 x 150, 160 x 100)<br/>Standard: .200<br/>Application: .300</p> |
| 8  | Field Uniformity                              | Initially and Annually | QA Phantom Kit User Manual<br>Appendix A<br>Pages 16- 21  | Subtract the minimum average value from the maximum average value among the 5 ROI's. The difference should be less than 400HU.   |
| 9  | Low Contrast Resolution                       | Initial & Annually     | Vatech Imaging and Performance Calibration & Inspection Phantom Kit Manual<br><br>S&C Check Phantom<br>Appendix C<br>Pages 20-21        | PE cylinder: Minimum visible size 8.0mm  |
| 10 | High Contrast Resolution                      | Initial & Annually     | Vatech Imaging and Performance Calibration & Inspection Phantom Kit Manual<br><br>S&C Check Phantom<br>Appendix C<br>Pages 20-21        | Air Hole: Minimum visible size 1.0mm   |
| 11 | Noise   | Initial & Annually     | Vatech Imaging and Performance Calibration & Inspection Phantom Kit Manual<br><br>Uniformity Phantom Check<br>Appendix C<br>Pages 19-20 | Lower Specification Limit 0<br><br>Upper Specification Limit 150   |
| 12 | Scan Protocol Review                          | Initially and Annually | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)   | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)  |
| 13 | Review of Facility and Technologists QC Tests | Initial & Annually     | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)   | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)  |
| 14 | Physicist Report and Recommendations          | Initial & Annually     | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)   | Same as NJAC 22.10(a)  |

