

DOCKET NO. D-1998-043 CP-4

DELAWARE RIVER BASIN COMMISSION

**Pennsylvania American Water Company – Penn Water District
Groundwater Withdrawal
Spring Township, Lower Heidelberg Township, Sinking Spring Borough and
Wyomissing Borough, Berks County, Pennsylvania**

PROCEEDINGS

This docket is issued in response to an Application submitted to the Delaware River Basin Commission (DRBC or Commission) on October 14, 2024, for renewal of an allocation of groundwater and review of a groundwater withdrawal project (Application). The groundwater withdrawal project was approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (PADEP) on February 5, 2007 (PADEP Permit No. 3060069).

The Application was reviewed for continuation of this project in the Comprehensive Plan and for approval under Section 3.8 of the *Delaware River Basin Compact*. The Berks County Planning Commission has been notified of pending action on this docket. A public hearing on this project was held by the DRBC on May 7, 2025.

A. DESCRIPTION

1. **Purpose.** The purpose of this docket is to renew the approval of an existing groundwater withdrawal with a decrease in allocation from 165.33 million gallons per month (mgm) to 160.481 mgm to supply the docket holder's Penn Water District public water supply distribution system from existing Wells 12, 13, 16, 18A, 19, 20, 21, 23 and 28.

2. **Location.** The project wells are located in the Little Cacoosing Creek Watershed, Spring Township, Lower Heidelberg Township, Sinking Spring Borough and Wyomissing Borough, all in Berks County, Pennsylvania. The project wells are completed in the aquifers stated in the table below (Facilities).

Specific location information has been withheld for security reasons.

3. **Area Served.** The docket holder's Penn Water District water distribution system serves the Boroughs of Wyomissing, West Lawn and Sinking Spring; as well as Cumru, South Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg and Spring Townships. The area served is outlined on a map entitled "Water Service Area" submitted with the Application. For the purpose of defining Area Served, the Application is incorporated herein by reference consistent with conditions contained in Section C. DECISION of this docket.

4. **Design Criteria.** The docket holder operates nine (9) existing production wells in their Penn Water District public water supply system. The system currently serves water to approximately 32,227 customers via 11,936 domestic, 678 commercial, 15 industrial and 986 other/institutional connections. The docket holder records an existing average and maximum water demand of 2.641 million gallons per day (mgd) and 3.088 mgd, respectively. The projected average and maximum demand are estimated to be 2.65 mgd and 3.15 mgd, respectively over the next ten years. The current allocation of 160.481 mgm should be sufficient to meet the future demands of the docket holder's public water supply system.

5. **Facilities.** The existing project wells have the following characteristics:

WELL NO.	DEPTH (FEET)	CASED DEPTH/ CASING DIAMETER	PUMP CAPACITY (GPM)	YEAR DRILLED	AQUIFER
12	308	71' / 10"	375	1941	Richland
13	500	214' / 8"	300	1956	Richland
16	447	65' / 10"	315	1960	Millbach
18A	272	65' / 10"	400	1965	Richland
19	350	144' / 8"	430	1968	Ontelaunee
20	325	220' / 10"	400	1967	Ontelaunee
21	502	135' / 12"	325	1977	Allentown
23	325	83' / 12"	250	1981	Hammer Creek
28	292	135' / 10"	800	2003	Epler/ Ontelaunee

All water service connections are metered.

All wells are metered.

Prior to entering the distribution system, all groundwater is disinfected via chlorination. Additional aeration treatment and sequestration agent is added at Well 19.

The project wellheads are above the 100-year flood elevation.

The water system is presently interconnected with the Western Berks Water Authority distribution system. The interconnection has a 1.0 million gallon per day (mgd) capacity and is only used on an emergency basis.

System storage facilities have a capacity of 3.72 million gallons (mg), which is equivalent to approximately 1.25 days' supply.

6. **Other.** Approximately 10 % of the wastewater is discharged to on-lot septic systems; the remaining 90% is conveyed to the following three wastewater treatment facilities:

- Wastewater is conveyed to the Spring Township Municipal Authority sewage treatment facility most recently approved by DRBC Docket No. D-1988-077 CP-6 on September 5, 2024. The PADEP issued NPDES Permit No. PA0043052 for this treatment facility. The treatment facility has adequate capacity to receive wastewater from the project.
- Wastewater is conveyed to the Borough of Sinking Spring Municipal sewage treatment facility most recently approved by DRBC Docket No. D-1994-031 CP-5 on September 5, 2024. The PADEP issued NPDES Permit No. PA0028649 for this treatment facility. The treatment facility has adequate capacity to receive wastewater from the project.
- Wastewater is conveyed to the Reading City – Fritz Island sewage treatment facility most recently approved by DRBC Docket No. D-1986-028 CP-5 on June 5, 2024. The PADEP issued NPDES Permit No. PA0026549 for this treatment facility. The treatment facility has adequate capacity to receive wastewater from the project.

7. **Relationship to the Comprehensive Plan.** The docket holder's wells were included in the Comprehensive Plan via DRBC Dockets Nos. D-1965-150 CP, D-1969-001 CP, D-1979-013 CP, D-1984-060 CP, D-1998-043 CP, D-1998-043 CP-2 and D-1998-043 CP-3 issued on January 26, 1966, January 15, 1969, September 26, 1979, March 25, 1992, October 27, 1999, December 7, 2005 and September 16, 2015, respectively. Issuance of this docket will continue the groundwater withdrawal project in the Comprehensive Plan.

B. FINDINGS

1. Water Audits for Public Water Supply Systems Serving Greater than 100,000 gpd

Section 2.1.8 of the *Water Code* states that it is the policy of the Commission to establish a standardized water audit methodology for owners of water supply systems serving the public to ensure accountability in the management of water resources. Voluntary Water Audits were encouraged for public water supply systems through December 31, 2011 (Section 2.1.8.B.). Effective January 1, 2012, the owners of each public water supply system are required to implement an annual calendar year water audit program conforming to IWA/AWWA Water Audit Methodology (AWWA Water Loss Control Committee (WLCC) Water Audit Software) and corresponding AWWA guidance (Section 2.1.8.C). Water audits shall be submitted annually to the Commission by March 31. The docket holder submitted their most recent Water Audit on March 17, 2025.

2. Other Findings

The DRBC estimates that the project withdrawals, used for the purpose of public water supply, result in a consumptive use of 10 percent of the total water use. The DRBC definition of consumptive use is defined in Article 5.5.1.D. of the Administrative Manual – Part III – Basin Regulations – Water Supply Charges.

The project is designed to conform to the requirements of the *Water Code* and *Water Quality Regulations* of the DRBC.

The project does not conflict with the Comprehensive Plan and is designed to prevent substantial adverse impact on the water resources related environment, while sustaining the current and future water uses and development of the water resources of the Basin.

C. DECISION

Effective on the approval date for Docket No. D-1998-043 CP-4 below, the project described in Docket No. D-1998-043 CP-3 is removed from the Comprehensive Plan to the extent that it is not included in Docket No. D-1998-043 CP-4; Docket No. D-1998-043 CP-3 is terminated and replaced by Docket No. D-1998-043 CP-4; and the project and the appurtenant facilities described in in Section A.4. (Design Criteria) and A.5. (Facilities) shall be continued in the Comprehensive Plan. The project and appurtenant facilities as described in Section A.4. (Design Criteria) and A.5. (Facilities) are approved subject to the following conditions, pursuant to Section 3.8 of the *Compact*:

Monitoring and Reporting

1. The docket holder shall continue to report to the PADEP all surface and groundwater sources described in this docket in accordance with the Pennsylvania Regulations (Title 25 - Environmental Protection, [25 PA. CODE CH. 110], Water Resources Planning).
2. The project withdrawals shall be metered by means of an automatic continuous recording device, flow meter, or other method, and shall be measured to within 5 percent of actual flow. Meters or other methods of measurement shall be subject to approval and inspection by the PADEP as to the type, method, installation, maintenance, calibration, reading and accuracy. A record of daily withdrawals shall be maintained, and monthly totals shall be reported to the PADEP annually and shall be available at any time to the Commission if requested by the Executive Director.
3. In accordance with DRBC Resolutions No. 87-6 (Revised) and No. 2009-1, the docket holder shall continue to implement to the satisfaction of the PADEP, the systematic program to monitor and control leakage within the water supply system. The program shall at a minimum include: periodic surveys to monitor leakage, enumerate non-revenue water and determine the current status of system infrastructure; recommendations to monitor and control leakage; and a schedule for the implementation of such recommendations. The docket holder shall proceed expeditiously to correct leakages and unnecessary usage identified by the program.

4. In accordance with DRBC Resolution No. 2009-1 and Section 2.1.8 of the *Water Code (WC)*, the docket holder shall implement an annual calendar year water audit program conforming to IWA/AWWA Water Audit Methodology (AWWA Water Loss Control Committee (WLCC) Water Audit Software) and corresponding guidance. Water audits shall be submitted annually to the Commission by March 31.

5. The docket holder shall implement to the satisfaction of the PADEP, a continuous program to encourage water conservation in all types of use within the facilities served by this docket approval. The docket holder will report to the PADEP on the actions taken pursuant to this program and the impact of those actions as requested by the PADEP.

6. The docket holder shall continue to implement its Water Conservation Plan as approved by PADEP and shall report to the PADEP on actions taken pursuant to this program and the impact of those actions as requested by the PADEP.

Other Conditions

7. During any month, the combined withdrawal from all well sources shall not exceed 160.481 million gallons. No well shall be pumped above the maximum rate and monthly allocation as indicated below:

WELL NO.	MAXIMUM RATE (GPM)*	MONTHLY ALLOCATION (MGM)
12	375	16.74
13	300	13.392
16	315	14.062
18A	400	17.856
19	430	19.195
20	400	17.856
21	325	14.508
23	250	11.16
28	800	35.712

* Based on a 24-Hour Average

8. In accordance with 18 C.F.R. 401.8. of the Commission's *Rules of Practice and Procedure (RPP)*, if at any future time the Project is changed materially from the Project as described in this docket, it will be deemed to constitute a new and different project for the purposes of Article 11 of the *Delaware River Basin Compact* and will require Commission amendment of the Comprehensive Plan. In accordance with the same section of the *RPP*, whenever a change to the Project is made, the sponsor must advise the Executive Director, who will determine whether the change is deemed materially for purposes of this provision.

9. This approval shall expire on the expiration date set forth below unless prior thereto the docket holder has applied to the Commission to renew or extend this approval.

10. The docket holder is responsible for timely submittal to the DRBC of a docket renewal application on the appropriate application form including the appropriate docket application filing fee (see 18 C.F.R. 401.43) at least 6 months in advance of the docket expiration date set forth below. The docket holder will be subject to late filed renewal surcharges in the event of untimely submittal of its renewal application whether DRBC issues a reminder notice in advance of the deadline or the docket holder receives such notice. If the docket holder has not applied to renew the docket or the DRBC is unable to reissue the docket before the expiration date below, the terms and conditions of the current docket will remain fully effective and enforceable pending the renewal of the docket .

11. The wells and operational records shall be available at all times for inspection by the DRBC.

12. The wells shall be operated at all times to comply with the requirements of the *WC* and *WQR* of the DRBC.

13. The wells shall be equipped with readily accessible capped ports and minimum ½ inch inner diameter (ID) drop pipes so that water levels may be measured under all conditions. Existing wells are to be similarly equipped, where possible, with readily accessible ports and ½ inch ID drop pipes as repairs or modifications are made at each existing well.

14. Each new water service connection shall include a water meter in accordance with the DRBC's Resolution No. 87-7 (Revised).

15. No water service connections shall be made to newly constructed premises with plumbing fixtures and fittings that do not comply with water conservation performance standards contained in Resolution No. 88-2 (Revision 2).

16. The docket holder shall implement to the satisfaction of the PADEP, a drought or other water supply emergency plan.

17. No new water service connections shall be made to premises connected to sewerage systems which are not in compliance with all applicable effluent limits contained in State permits and the *Water Quality Regulations* of the Commission.

18. Nothing herein shall be construed to exempt the docket holder from obtaining all necessary permits and/or approvals from other State, Federal or local government agencies having jurisdiction over this project.

19. The docket holder is permitted to provide the water approved in this docket to the areas included in Section A.3. Area Served of this docket. Any expansion beyond those included in Section A.3. Area Served is subject to DRBC review and approval in accordance with Section 3.8 of the *Compact*.

20. The docket holder shall be subject to applicable DRBC regulatory program fees, in accordance with duly adopted DRBC resolutions and/or regulations. (see 18 CFR 401.43).

21. This approval is transferable by request to the DRBC Executive Director provided that the project purpose and area served approved by the Commission in this docket will not be materially altered because of the change in project ownership. The request shall be submitted on the appropriate form and be accompanied by the appropriate fee (see 18 CFR 401.43).

22. The docket holder shall request a name change of the entity to which this approval is issued if the name of the entity to which this approval is issued changes its name. The request for name change shall be submitted on the appropriate form and be accompanied by the appropriate fee (see 18 C.F.R. 401.43).

23. The issuance of this docket approval shall not create any private or proprietary rights in the water of the Basin, and the Commission reserves the rights to amend, alter or rescind any actions taken hereunder to ensure the proper control, use and management of the water resources of the Basin.

24. If the monitoring required herein or any other relevant data or information demonstrates that the operation of this project is interfering with or otherwise impairing existing uses of ground or surface water, or if the docket holder receives a complaint from an existing ground or surface water user within the zone of influence of the withdrawal alleging such interference or impairment, the permit holder shall immediately notify the Executive Director, and unless excused by the Executive Director, shall investigate the demonstrated or alleged impacts. For purposes of this condition, notification shall mean either (a) electronic transmittal of written notice to the Executive Director via email (using addresses posted on the DRBC website); or (b) written notice to the Executive Director and a telephone call to the Project Review Section at 609-883-9500, ext. 216. (Oral notification must always be accompanied by immediate written notification directed to the Executive Director.) In addition, the docket holder shall provide written notice to all potentially affected water users of the docket holder's responsibilities under this condition. **Any well or surface water supply that is impaired as a result of the docket holder's project withdrawal shall be repaired, replaced or mitigated at the docket holder's expense.** The scope of the options to consider for repair, replacement and/or mitigation shall not be limited solely to those that are owned, operated, or controlled by the project sponsor. An investigation report and/or mitigation plan prepared and certified by a licensed professional engineer and/or a licensed professional geologist shall be submitted to the Executive Director as soon as practicable following notice of the demonstrated or alleged impairment consistent with this paragraph. The Executive Director shall make the final determination regarding the scope and sufficiency of the investigation and the extent of any mitigation measures that may be required. Where ground and surface waters are rendered unavailable, unusable, or unsuitable for the pre-existing use, the Executive Director may direct the docket holder to take interim actions to mitigate such impacts, pending completion of the investigative report and any long-term repair, replacement, or mitigation.

25. The Executive Director may modify or suspend this approval or any condition thereof, or require mitigating measures pending additional review, if in the Executive Director's judgment such modification or suspension is required to protect the water resources of the Basin.

26. Any person who objects to a docket decision by the Commission may request a hearing in accordance with Article 6 of the *Rules of Practice and Procedure*. In accordance with Section 15.1(p) of the *Delaware River Basin Compact*, cases and controversies arising under the *Compact* are reviewable in the United States district courts.

BY THE COMMISSION

APPROVAL DATE: June 11, 2025

EXPIRATION DATE: June 11, 2035