

DOCKET NO. D-2013-007 CP-2

DELAWARE RIVER BASIN COMMISSION

Discharge to a Tributary of Special Protection Waters

**Parkland School District
Parkland High School Wastewater Treatment Plant
South Whitehall Township, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania**

PROCEEDINGS

This docket is issued in response to an Application submitted to the Delaware River Basin Commission (“DRBC” or “Commission”) by Cowan Associates, Inc. on behalf of Parkland School District (“PSD” or “docket holder”) on March 13, 2017 (Application), for renewal of the docket holder’s existing Parkland High School wastewater treatment plant (WWTP) and its discharge. National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Permit No. PA0063631 for this facility was issued by the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (PADEP) on March 5, 2013, effective April 1, 2013.

The Application was reviewed for continuation of the project in the Comprehensive Plan and approval under Section 3.8 of the *Delaware River Basin Compact*. The Lehigh Valley Planning Commission has been notified of pending action. A public hearing on this project was held by the DRBC on November 14, 2018.

A. DESCRIPTION

- 1. Purpose.** The purpose of this docket is to renew approval of the docket holder’s existing 0.0324 million gallons per day (mgd) WWTP and its discharge.
- 2. Location.** The WWTP will continue to discharge treated effluent to Jordan Creek at River Mile 183.7 – 16.3 – 8.6 (Delaware River – Lehigh River – Jordan Creek) via Outfall No. 001, within the drainage area to the Lower Delaware Special Protection Waters (SPW), in the South Whitehall Township, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania as follows:

OUTFALL NO.	LATITUDE (N)	LONGITUDE (W)
001	40° 38’ 8”	75° 32’ 57”

- 3. Area Served.** The docket holder’s WWTP will continue to serve Parkland Highschool located in Lehigh County, Pennsylvania. For the purpose of defining the Area Served, Section B

(Type of Discharge) and D (Service Area) of the docket holder's Application are incorporated herein by reference, to the extent consistent with all other conditions contained in the DECISION Section of this docket.

4. Physical Features.

a. Design Criteria. The docket holder's 0.0324 mgd WWTP utilizes a Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR) treatment process with chlorine disinfection.

b. Facilities. The WWTP facilities consist of a comminutor, two flow equalization chambers, two SBR treatment units, a post-equalization tank, a sludge digester tank unit, and chlorine contact tank.

The docket holder's wastewater treatment facility discharges to waters classified as SPW and is required to have available standby power. The docket holder is required as part of the continued discharge to install a generator capable of providing standby power (See DECISION Condition C.II.1.).

The docket holder's wastewater treatment facility is not staffed 24 hours per day, and shall have a remote alarm system that continuously monitors plant operations in accordance with the Commission's SPW requirements. The existing WWTP has a remote alarm system installed that continuously monitors plant operations.

The docket holder has not prepared and implemented an emergency management plan (EMP) for the existing WWTP in accordance with Commission SPW requirements. The docket holder is required as part of this docket approval to prepare and implement an EMP within 6 months of approval of this docket (See DECISION Condition C.II.1.)

The project facilities are not located in the 100-year floodplain.

Wasted sludge will continue to be hauled off-site by a licensed hauler for disposal at a state approved facility.

c. Water withdrawals. The potable water supply in the project service area is provided by an on-site well owned by the docket holder. The well is operated at a withdrawal rate below the DRBC groundwater withdrawal review threshold and is not subject to Commission review and approval.

d. Effluent Requirements. EFFLUENT TABLES A-1 and A-2 below contains effluent requirements for DRBC parameters that must be met as a condition of this approval (See DECISION Condition C.II.c.). NPDES Permit No. PA0063631 was issued by the PADEP on March 5, 2013 (effective April 1, 2013) and includes final effluent limitations for the project discharge of 0.0324 mgd to surface waters classified by the PADEP as supporting trout stocking (TSF) and migratory fishes (MF). The following average monthly effluent limits are among those listed in the NPDES Permit and meet or are more stringent than the effluent requirements of the DRBC.

EFFLUENT TABLE A-1: DRBC Parameters Included in NPDES Permit

OUTFALL 001 (Discharging to Jordan Creek)		
PARAMETER	LIMIT	MONITORING
pH (Standard Units)	6 to 9 at all times	As required by NPDES Permit
Total Suspended Solids	30 mg/l	As required by NPDES Permit
CBOD ₅ (at 20° C)	25 mg/l	As required by NPDES Permit
Ammonia Nitrogen (5-1 to 10-31) (11-1 to 4-30)	4.9 mg/l 14.9 mg/l	As required by NPDES Permit
Fecal Coliform (5-1 to 9-30) (10-1 to 4-30)	200 colonies per 100 ml as a geo. avg. 2000 colonies per 100 ml as a geo. avg.	As required by NPDES Permit
Total Phosphorus*	Monitor & Report	SEE EFFLUENT TABLE A-2
Nitrate as N	15 mg/l	As required by NPDES Permit
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)	Monitor & Report	As required by NPDES Permit
Total Nitrogen*	Monitor & Report	SEE EFFLUENT TABLE A-2

*The NPDES Permit requires quarterly monitoring for these parameters. This docket requires monthly effluent monitoring for these parameters.

The requirements and limits in EFFLUENT TABLE A-2 are not listed in the NPDES Permit but are Commission basin-wide and SPW specific parameters that must be met as a condition of this docket approval.

EFFLUENT TABLE A-2: DRBC Parameters Not Included in NPDES Permit

OUTFALL 001 (Discharging to Jordan Creek)		
PARAMETER	LIMIT	MONITORING
Total Dissolved Solids*	Monitor & Report*	Monthly*
Total Phosphorus	Monitor & Report	Monthly
Total Nitrogen	Monitor & Report	Monthly
Dissolved Oxygen	Monitor & Report	Monthly
CBOD ₅ (at 20° C) Influent	Monitor & Report	Monthly, paired with CBOD ₅ effluent monitoring sample
CBOD ₅ (at 20° C)	85% Minimum Removal	Monthly, paired with CBOD ₅ effluent monitoring sample

* See DECISION Condition C.II.s

e. **Relationship to the Comprehensive Plan.** The docket holder's existing Parkland HS WWTP was added to the Comprehensive Plan on December 4, 2013 via the approval of D-2013-007 CP-1. Issuance of this docket approval will continue its approval in the Comprehensive Plan (See DECISION Condition C.I.c.).

B. FINDINGS

The purpose of this docket is to renew the approval of the existing 0.0324 mgd Parkland High School WWTP and its discharge

On July 16, 2008, the DRBC approved amendments to its *Water Quality Regulations (WQR)* that provide increased protection for waters that the Commission classifies as SPW. The portion of the Delaware River and its tributaries within the boundary of the Lower Delaware River Management Plan Area was approved for SPW designation.

The docket holder's WWTP discharges to the drainage area to the Lower Delaware River SPW. The docket holder's WWTP discharge is required to comply with the SPW requirements, as outlined in Article 3.10.3A.2. of the *WQR*.

Article 3.10.3A.2.e.1). and 2). of the Commission's *WQR* states that projects subject to review under Section 3.8 of the Compact that are located in the drainage area of SPW must submit for approval a Non-Point Source Pollution Control Plan (NPSPCP) that controls the new or increased non-point source loads generated within the portion of the docket holder's service area which is also located within the drainage area of SPW. The service area of the docket holder is in the drainage area of the SPW. Since this project does not entail additional construction and expansion of facilities/service area and there are no new or increased non-point source loads associated with this approval, the NPSPCP requirement is not applicable at this time. Accordingly, DECISION Conditions C.II.k. has been included in this docket.

At the docket holder's WWTP discharge, the Jordan Creek has an estimated seven-day low flow with a recurrence interval of ten years (Q_{7-10}) of 1.82 mgd (2.81 cfs). The ratio of this low flow to the hydraulic design wastewater discharge from the 0.0324 mgd WWTP is 56 to 1.

Nearest public water supply surface water intake is located on the Delaware River approximately 71 river miles downstream and is operated by Pennsylvania American Water Company.

The project does not conflict with the Comprehensive Plan and is designed to prevent substantial adverse impact on the water resources related environment, while sustaining the current and future water uses and development of the water resources of the Basin.

The effluent limits in the NPDES Permit are in compliance with Commission effluent quality requirements, where applicable.

The project is designed to produce a discharge meeting the effluent requirements as set forth in the Commission's *Water Quality Regulations (WQR)*.

C. DECISION

- I. Effective on the approval date for Docket No. D-2013-007 CP-2 below:
 - a. The project described in Docket No. D-2013-007 CP-1 is removed from the Comprehensive Plan to the extent that they are not included in Docket No. D-2013-007 CP-2; and
 - b. Docket No. D-2013-007 CP-1 is terminated and replaced by Docket No. D-2013-007 CP-2; and
 - c. The project and the appurtenant facilities described in Section A “Physical Features” of this docket shall be continued in the Comprehensive Plan.
- II. The project and appurtenant facilities as described in Section A “Physical Features” of this docket are approved pursuant to Section 3.8 of the *Compact*, subject to the following conditions:
 - a. The facility and operational records shall be available at all times for inspection by the DRBC.
 - b. The facility shall be operated at all times to comply with the requirements of the Commission’s *WQR* and Flood Plain Regulations (*FPR*).
 - c. The docket holder shall comply with the requirements contained in the EFFLUENT TABLES in Section A.4.d. of this docket. The docket holder shall submit the required monitoring results electronically to the DRBC Project Review Section via email aemr@drbc.state.nj.us on the **Annual Effluent Monitoring Report Form** located at this web address: <http://www.state.nj.us/drbc/programs/project/pr/info.html>. The monitoring results shall be submitted annually, absent any observed limit violations, by January 31. If a DRBC effluent limit is violated, the docket holder shall submit the result(s) to the DRBC within 30 days of the violation(s) and provide a written explanation that states the action(s) the docket holder has taken to correct the violation(s) and protect against any future violations.
 - d. Except as otherwise authorized by this docket, if the docket holder seeks relief from any limitation based upon a DRBC water quality standard or minimum treatment requirement, the docket holder shall apply for approval from the Executive Director or for a docket revision in accordance with Section 3.8 of the *Compact* and the *Rules of Practice and Procedure*.
 - e. If at any time the receiving treatment plant proves unable to produce an effluent that is consistent with the requirements of this docket approval, no further connections shall be permitted until the deficiency is remedied.
 - f. Nothing herein shall be construed to exempt the docket holder from obtaining all necessary permits and/or approvals from other State, Federal or local government agencies having jurisdiction over this project.
 - g. The docket holder is permitted to treat and discharge wastewaters as set forth in the Area Served Section of this docket, which incorporates by reference Sections B (Type

of Discharge) and D (Service Area) of the docket holder's Application to the extent consistent with all other conditions of this DECISION Section.

h. The docket holder shall discharge wastewater in such a manner as to avoid injury or damage to fish or wildlife and shall avoid any injury to public or private property.

i. No sewer service connections shall be made to newly constructed premises with plumbing fixtures and fittings that do not comply with water conservation performance standards contained in Resolution No. 88-2 (Revision 2).

j. The issuance of this docket approval shall not create any private or proprietary rights in the waters of the Basin, and the Commission reserves the right to amend, suspend or rescind the docket for cause, in order to ensure proper control, use and management of the water resources of the Basin.

k. Prior to allowing connections from any new service areas or any new developments, the docket holder shall either submit and have approved by the Executive Director of the DRBC a NPSPCP in accordance with Section 3.10.3.A.2.e or receive written confirmation from the Executive Director of the DRBC that the new service area is in compliance with a DRBC-approved NPSPCP.

l. The docket holder shall provide for standby power and prepare an emergency management plan (EMP) within 6 months of docket approval, whichever occurs first. The docket holder shall submit the EMP and certify in writing to the Commission that it has complied with this condition by June 30, 2019.

m. The docket holder is responsible for timely submittal to the DRBC of a docket renewal application on the appropriate application form including the appropriate docket application filing fee (see 18 CFR 401.43) at least 6 months in advance of the docket expiration date set forth below. The docket holder will be subject to late filed renewal surcharges in the event of untimely submittal of its renewal application, whether or not DRBC issues a reminder notice in advance of the deadline or the docket holder receives such notice. In the event that a timely and complete application for renewal has been submitted and the DRBC is unable, through no fault of the docket holder, to reissue the docket before the expiration date below, the terms and conditions of the current docket will remain fully effective and enforceable against the docket holder pending the grant or denial of the application for docket approval.

n. The docket holder shall be subject to applicable DRBC regulatory program fees, in accordance with duly adopted DRBC resolutions and/or regulations (see 18 CFR 401.43).

o. This approval is transferable by request to the DRBC Executive Director provided that the project purpose and area served approved by the Commission in this docket will not be materially altered because of the change in project ownership. The request shall be submitted on the appropriate form and be accompanied by the appropriate fee (see 18 CFR 401.43).

p. The docket holder shall request a name change of the entity to which this approval is issued if the name of the entity to which this approval is issued changes its name. The

request for name change shall be submitted on the appropriate form and be accompanied by the appropriate fee (see 18 CFR 401.43).

q. The Executive Director may modify or suspend this approval or any condition thereof, or require mitigating measures pending additional review, if in the Executive Director's judgment such modification or suspension is required to protect the water resources of the Basin.

r. Any person who objects to a docket decision by the Commission may request a hearing in accordance with Article 6 of the Rules of Practice and Procedure. In accordance with Section 15.1(p) of the Delaware River Basin Compact, cases and controversies arising under the Compact are reviewable in the United States district courts.

s. The docket holder may request of the Executive Director in writing the substitution of specific conductance for TDS. The request should include information that supports the effluent specific correlation between TDS and specific conductance. Upon review, the Executive Director may modify the docket to allow the substitution of specific conductance for TDS monitoring.

t. Nothing in this docket constitutes a defense to any penalty action for past conduct of the docket holder or ongoing activity not authorized by this approval. In particular, renewal of this docket does not resolve violations – whether in the past or continuing – of provisions of the Delaware River Basin Compact (“Compact”) or any rule, regulation, order or approval duly issued by the Commission or the Executive Director pursuant to the Compact. The Commission reserves its right to take appropriate enforcement action against the docket holder, including but not limited to recovery of financial penalties consistent with Section 14.17 of the Compact, for any and all such prior or continuing violations.

u. The docket holder is prohibited from treating/pre-treating any hydraulic fracturing wastewater from sources in or out of the Basin at this time. Should the docket holder wish to treat/pre-treat hydraulic fracturing wastewater in the future, the docket holder will need to first apply to the Commission to renew this docket and be issued a revised docket allowing such treatment and an expanded service area. Failure to obtain this approval prior to treatment/pre-treatment will result in action by the Commission.

v. Prior to the docket holder initiating any substantial alterations or additions to the existing WWTP as defined in Section 3.10.3A2.a.16) of the Commission’s *WQR*, an application must be submitted and approved by the Commission. Such an application shall be submitted prior to final design to ensure that the Commission can provide the docket holder with draft effluent limitations for SPW specific parameters as guidance for design as to not require duplication of work or cause a substantial expenditure of public funds without Commission approval. The docket holder is encouraged to contact the Commission staff during the planning stages to identify the potential effluent limitations required to meet the no measurable change parameters under SPW.

BY THE COMMISSION

APPROVAL DATE:

December 12, 2018

EXPIRATION DATE:

December 31, 2023