Date: August 18, 2021

To: Chief School Administrators, Charter School and Renaissance School Project Leads

Route To: Principals, School Nurses, All Staff Involved in the Student Enrollment Process

From: Kathy Ehling, Assistant Commissioner

**Division of Student Services** 

## **Enrollment of Students Based Upon Immigration Status**

Federal and state laws prohibit school districts from denying the enrollment of students in public schools based on immigration status.

In <u>Plyer v. Doe</u>, 457 US 202 (1982), the United States Supreme Court held that undocumented children living in the United States could not be excluded from public elementary and secondary schools based upon their immigration status. Accordingly, school districts are prohibited from requiring students to disclose or document their immigration status, making inquiries of students or parents that may expose their undocumented status, or engaging in any practices that hinder the right of access to public schools on the basis of immigration status.

New Jersey Administrative Code (<u>N.J.A.C. 6A:22-3.3</u>) prohibits the barring of any student from public elementary and secondary schools based on immigration/visa status, except for students on F-1 visas. Districts should continue to enroll all students who are between the ages of 5 and 20 who are domiciled in the district or who are otherwise entitled to attend pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:38.1, and the implementing regulations *N.J.A.C.* 6A:22-3.2, et. seq.

Additionally, <u>N.J.A.C. 6A:22-3.4</u> prohibits school districts from making enrollment contingent upon the receipt of information or documentation protected from disclosure by law. Such prohibited documents include, but are not limited to, power of attorney/guardianship documents; income tax returns; documentation or information relating to citizenship or immigration status; and social security cards. When enrolling students, a school district may request verification of residency, **however**, **the district cannot deny enrollment based on a failure to present a particular form without regard for the other evidence presented.** Further, when requesting documentation of a student's age, school districts may not prohibit enrollment if the parent/guardian is unable to either present a birth certificate or presents a foreign birth certificate.

## **Unaccompanied Immigrant Children**

Children who enter the United States unaccompanied by a parent or guardian are placed in short-term shelters operated by the Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR) within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Written requests for a copy of a child's immunization record can be emailed to Requests.DUCS@acf.hhs.gov.

To assist school districts with serving unaccompanied minors, the NJDOE provides resources regarding Unaccompanied Immigrant Children on its website.

Please distribute this memorandum to principals, school nurses and physicians, and all staff involved in the student enrollment process.

For further information on the enrollment of immigrant students, contact your <u>Executive County Superintendent of Schools</u> or the Office of Supplemental Educational Programs at <u>ELL@doe.nj.gov</u>. For clarification on school health requirements, contact the Office of Student Support Services at <u>healthyschools@doe.nj.gov</u>.

c: Members, State Board of Education
Angelica Allen-McMillan, Ed.D., Acting Commissioner of Education
NJDOE Staff
Statewide Parent Advocacy Network
Garden State Coalition of Schools
NJ LEE Group
NJTESOL-NJBE