

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED

JUNE 30, 2015
PREPARED BY
MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Enterprise Funds 

Combining Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2015
Food
Assets
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents ..... \$
Accounts receivable:
Federal ..... 1,449
State ..... 99,245
Interfund receivable - general fund ..... 97,017
Total current assets
Liabilities
Current liabilities:
Accounts payable ..... \$ 24,520
Interfund payable - general fundTotal current liabilities
\$ 24,520
Net position
Unresricted
Total net position
$\xlongequal{\text { \$ }}$

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Combining Schedule of Program, Revenue and Expenditures

## Budgetary Basis

## Year ended June 30, 2015

## Revenues

Federal sources
Local sources
Total revenues -all sources

## Expenditures

## Instruction

Salaries of teachers
Purchased Prof. and technical services
Other purchased services
General supplies
Miscellaneous expenditures
Total instruction
Support services
Support services salaries
Employee benefits
Purchased professional services
Other purchased services
Supplies
Miscellaneous expenditures
Total support services
Facilities acquisition and construction services
Instructional equipment
Noninstructional equipment
Construction services
Total facilities acquisition and construction services
Total expenditures

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Title I } \\ 2014-2015 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { I.D.E.A. } \\ \text { 2014-2015 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Start Up } \\ \text { Grant } \\ 2013-2014 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 249,142 | \$ | 52,321 | \$ | 100,000 | \$ | 401,463 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| \$ | 249,142 | \$ | 52,321 | \$ | 100,000 | \$ | 401,463 |


| \$ | 197,732 | \$ | 41,524 | \$ | - | \$ | 239,256 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | 50,000 |  | 50,000 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 197,732 |  | 41,524 |  | 50,000 |  | 289,256 |


| - | - | - | - |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 51,410 | 10,797 | - | 62,207 |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| - | 10,797 | - | - |
|  | 50,000 | 112,207 |  |



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909 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey 07102 Tel: 973-642-4400, Fax 862-367-7706

November 24, 2015
The Commissioner
New Jersey Department of Education
Riverview Executive Plaza - Bldg. 100
P. O. Box 500

Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500
Dear Commissioner:
We hereby submit the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the Merit Preparatory Charter School (the "Charter School" or "Merit Prep") for the year ended June 30, 2015.

Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Charter School. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and are reported in a manner designed to fairly present the financial position and result of operations of the various funds of the Charter School. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the Charter School's financial activities have been included.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) requires that management provide a narrative introduction overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD\&A and should be read in conjunction with it. Merit Preparatory Charter School's MD\&A can be found immediately following the Independent Auditor’s Report.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the Charter School's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the independent auditor's report, management's discussion and analysis (MD\&S) and the basic financial statements including the Charter School-wide financial statements presented in conformity with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34. The basic financial statements also include individual fund financial statements and required supplemental information (RSI). The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

## New Jersey Department of Education <br> The Commissioner

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The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act Amendments and the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations", and the New Jersey OMB’s Circular 04-04, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor’s report on internal control and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

## 1) Reporting Entity and its Services

The Charter School is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) as established by National Council on Governmental Accounting (NCGA) Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of the Charter School are included in this report.

The overarching mission of the Charter School is to inspire and empower its students, families and staff with opportunities to successfully shape and transform their lives by becoming successful, lifelong learners who possess the critical-thinking, academic, advocacy, and leadership skills required to continuously open new doors in their lives and the lives of others.

The Charter School is one of Newark's newest and most innovative public charter schools. It combines high quality teaching and innovative online learning to deliver a personalized education to all students. The Charter School ensures that all students are on grade level and well equipped to meet the challenges of college, work and life. Our goal is for $100 \%$ of our students to graduate from college.

## 2) Enrollment Outlook

Opened August 2012, Merit Prep is in its third year of operation. The Charter School served 316 students during the school year 2014-2015 in grades 6-8 and we will go on to add a grade each year to grow to over 600 students in grades 6-12.

The Charter School's approach is distinctive in several key ways:

- Free, open enrollment school.
- Great classroom teaching with online learning that provides our students with a personalized education.
- Prepares students to achieve at the highest levels in the worlds of college, work and life.


## New Jersey Department of Education

The Commissioner

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## 3) Economic Condition and Outlook

The Charter School is located in the City of Newark, which is the largest city in the state. The City serves as the county seat for Essex County, with County, State, Federal Courts and governmental offices attracting a large number of law firms to the central business district.

Newark is a transportation center serviced by Interstate Highway system, NJ Transit, Amtrak Rail Links, and Newark International Airport, as well as container and cargo facilities at Port Newark-Elizabeth.

It is the insurance, finance and banking capital of the State. Headquartered in Newark are a number of large financial institutions including the Prudential Insurance Company, and Blue Cross blue Shield of New Jersey, as well as the State’s largest public utility, Public Service Electric and Gas Company.

Newark is the site of the Rutgers University School of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, the New Jersey Institute of Technology, the Newark campus of Rutgers University, Seton Hall Law School and Essex County College. Covering over 320 acres, these colleges serve a population of 45,000 students and faculty.

The City of Newark has been obliged to perform a revaluation of property holdings. Among the concerns voiced in conjunction with this change is the potential effect of the redistribution of property tax burden on economic activity and on the ability of local government to maintain and improve services including its tax contribution for public school purposes.

The City has experienced a surge of large-scale economic development projects initiated by the private sector over the last decade. The increasing number of businesses relocating to the area is expected to result in an increase in employment level, which could result in an increased tax base, both residential and industrial, and an increase in annual daily enrollment. The period of economic development and expansion is expected to continue which suggests that the Charter School will continue to prosper. As our enrollment increases we plan to lease additional facilities at our current location and possibly in surrounding areas in the City.

## 4) Major Initiatives

Merit Prep is managed by a national non-profit blended charter school management organization, Matchbook Learning. Matchbook Learning was hired by the Merit Prep Board to design the school's innovative blended instruction model, recruit, select and manage the school leadership at Merit Prep and continue to innovate on Matchbook Learning's unique blended school model at Merit Prep.

The Charter School has made a commitment to serving all students, especially the highest needs students, and is committed to continuous self-evaluation and improvement in our outreach to the Newark students most in need of a rigorous college-preparatory middle/high school program.

## New Jersey Department of Education <br> The Commissioner

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## 4) Major Initiatives - continued

Our commitment is evident in all aspects of outreach and our educational programs. Schoolwide, $81 \%$ of our students qualify for free and reduced-price lunch. $7 \%$ of the student body was special education students.

## 5) Internal Accounting Controls

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control designed to ensure the assets of the Charter School are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The system of internal control is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal awards and state financial assistance, the Charter School also is responsible for ensuring that adequate system of internal controls is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This system of internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the Charter School's management.

As part of the Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the system of internal controls, including that portion related to federal awards and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Charter School has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

## 6) Budgetary Controls

In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with the statutory requirements of charter school budgets. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for general and special revenue funds. The final budget amount, as amended for the year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at period end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. No reservation of fund balance was made at June 30, 2015.

The year 2014-2015 is our third audit period. The Charter School made efforts during the period to thoroughly review its operational processes and procedures in order to prepare for the audit and on maintaining general compliance with sound fiscal practices.

# New Jersey Department of Education <br> The Commissioner <br> \section*{Page 5} 

## 7) Accounting Systems and Report

The Charter School's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting records also reflect New Jersey State Statute (N.J.S.A 18:4-14) that requires a uniform system of double-entry bookkeeping consistent with the GAAP established by GASB for us in all school districts and charter school.

The accounting system is organized on the basis of funds in accordance with the Uniform Charter of Accounts (Handbook 2R2) for New Jersey Public Schools. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

## 8) Financial Statement Information

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the Charter School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedule presents a summary of the General Fund, and Special revenue funds for the year ended June 30, 2015:

## Summary of the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund Revenues

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Increase/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | Percentage |
| :---: |
| Increase/ |

2015 was the Charter School's third year of operations. The 33.8\% increase in revenue is consistent with the increase in enrollment. However, the Charter School's revenue is likely to increase in the future as the Charter School's enrollment grows.

## New Jersey Department of Education

## The Commissioner

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## 8) Financial Statement Information - continued

The following schedule presents a summary of general fund and special revenue expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2015:

Summary of the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund Expenditures

|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | Increase/ (Decrease) |  | Percentage Increase/ (Decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruction | \$ | 2,312,153 | \$ | 1,181,953 | \$ | 1,130,200 | 95.6\% |
| Administrative |  | 1,571,276 |  | 1,353,186 |  | 218,090 | 16.1\% |
| Support |  | 1,141,333 |  | 1,029,307 |  | 112,026 | 10.9\% |
| Capital outlay |  | 60,285 |  | - |  | - | 0.0\% |
|  | \$ | 5,085,047 | \$ | 3,564,446 | \$ | 1,460,316 | 41.0\% |

2015 was the Charter School's third year of operations. The $41 \%$ increase in expenditures is consistent with the increase in enrollment.

## 9) Cash Management

The investment policy of the Charter School is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements". The Charter School has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provision of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

## 10) Risk Management

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, fidelity bonds and worker's compensation.

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## 11) Other Information

## Independent Audit

State statute requires an annual audit by independent Certified Public Accountants or registered Municipal Accountants. The Charter School appointed the accounting firm of Olugbenga Olabintan, Certified Public Accountants and Consultants. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act Amendment of 1996 and the related OMB Circular A-133 and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 04-04 "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid.

The auditor's report on the basic financial statements, is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

The 2014-2015 school year was our third year of operations and we recorded modest performance in terms of academic achievement at the Charter School. In addition, the period was marked by expected levels of parental involvement. The next school year promises to be one that builds upon the second year performance with additional progress in all areas of the School's operations, and particularly in the area of student achievement.

## 12) Acknowledgments

A note of appreciation is extended to the Finance Committee of the Charter School for their support and commitment to fiscal integrity and to the Charter School Board of Trustees for their selfless dedication to improving student achievement.

A special note of appreciation is extended to the Business Office and to all of the business operations staff members for their untiring efforts to improve processes, procedures and audit outcomes. Their contributions in support of the students and staff of the Charter School are truly noteworthy. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial, accounting and administrative staff.

Respectively submitted


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## 6.2.c Organizational Chart



Pages 9 and 10 Intentionally Left Blank

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL ROSTER OF TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS <br> JUNE 30, 2015 

## Members of Board of Trustees

Mike Cosack, Chair, Lead Person
Aubrey Haines, Secretary
Rich Gordon, Treasurer, Community Member
Kristen Sigler, Board Member
Cheryl Arnedt, Board Member
Lisa Miller, Member, Community Member

## Administration

Sajan George, Founder, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Management Officer Ron Harvey, Principal

Brian Falkowski, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

## Consultants and Advisors

Independent Auditors<br>Olugbenga Olabintan Certified Public Accountants and Consultants<br>137 Camden Street, Suite \# 3 Newark, NJ 07103

Attorney<br>Avolio \& Hanlon, P.C.<br>Attorneys At Law<br>Crossroads Corporate Center<br>3150 Brunswick Pike, Suite 120<br>Lawrenceville, NJ 08648<br>Official Depository<br>TD Bank<br>Newark, NJ 07102

Financial Section

# Olugbenga Olabintan 

Certified Public Accountant/Consultant

137 Camden Street, Suite \#3
Newark, NJ 07103

Tel: (201) 230-7518
E-mail: oolabintan@aol.com

Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Merit Preparatory Charter School
County of Essex
Newark, New Jersey

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Trustees Merit Preparatory Charter School, (the "Charter School") in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Charter School as of June 30, 2015, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Emphasis of a Matter

We draw attention to Note 7 in the notes to the financial statements which disclose the effects of the Charter School's adoption of the provisions of GASB Statement Nos 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions" and 71, "Pensions Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date." Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

## Other Matters

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Budgetary Comparison Information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of the financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, which consists of the introductory section, combining and individual fund financial statements and statistical tables are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not are required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and New Jersey OMB’s Circulars 04-04 and 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid respectively, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statement information, and the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and New Jersey OMB's Circulars 04-04 and 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid respectively, are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly presented, in all material respects, in relation to the basis financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 24, 2015 on our consideration of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

## OlugbengaOlabintan, CPA

November 24, 2015
Newark, New Jersey

OLUGBENGA OLABINTAN
Certified Public Accountant/Consultant


Olugbenga Olabintan, CPA
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 20CS00230200

# Required Supplementary Information 

## Part I

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) provides an analysis of the Charter School's overall financial position and results of operations.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

## Introduction

This section of the Merit Preparatory Charter School's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Charter School's financial performance and provides an overview of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. It should be read in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Charter School's financial statements, which follow this section.

Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) is an element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standard Board’s (GASB) Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statement - and Management's Discussion and Analysis- for State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current fiscal year and the prior fiscal year is required to be presented in the MD\&A.

## Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2015 are as follows:

- Net position of governmental activities ended the fiscal year with $\$ 912,221$. Net position of business-type activities, which represent food service operations/after care and summer instructional programs, ended the fiscal year with \$-0-.
- General revenues accounted for $\$ 5,037,075$ in revenue or 90 percent of total revenues of $\$ 5,575,398$. Program specific revenues, in the form of charges for services, grants, and contributions accounted for $\$ 538,323$ or 10 percent of total revenues.
- The Charter School had $\$ 4,973,147$ in expenses related to governmental activities; $\$ 401,463$ of these expenses is offset by operating grants and contributions. General revenues (primarily federal and state aid) of $\$ 4,924,718$ helped to provide for the balance of these programs.
- The General Fund reported fund surplus at June 30, 2015, of $\$ 912,221$.
- It should be noted that the Charter School was established during the school year 2012-2013 and was therefore about three years in the New Jersey State pension as of June 30, 2015. Because of its relatively short time in the system, there was no information to report for GASB 68 disclosure during the current year. Pension liabilities information will be disclosed as it becomes available in the future.


# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

## Using the Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of basic financial statements, required supplementary information, other supplementary information and notes to those statements and information.

The report is organized so the reader can understand the Merit Preparatory Charter School as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity. The first two basic financial Statements, the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, are governmental-wide financial statements and provide overall information about the activities of the entire Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a long-term view of those finances. The remaining basic financial statements are fund financial statements that focus on the individual parts of the government, reporting the Charter School's operation in more detail than the government-wide statements. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in a single column. For the Merit Preparatory Charter School, the General Fund is the most significant fund.

The governmental funds statements tell how general government services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities, the government operates like a business, such as food service.

Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationship in which the Charter School acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefits of others, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of Required Supplementary Information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

## Reporting the Charter School as a Whole

## Statement of Net Position and Statements of Activities

While this report contains the fund used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "how did we do financially during fiscal year 2015?" The statements of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These Statements include all the Charter School's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting system used by most private sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash was received or paid.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

## Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities-continued

These two statements report the Charter School's net position and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it identifies whether the financial position of the Charter School has improved or diminished for the Charter School as a whole. The cause of this change may be the result of many factors some financial, some not. Non financial factors include the property tax base of the School District where the Charter School is located, current educational funding laws in New Jersey, facilities conditions, required educational programs, and other factors. In the Statements of Net position and the Statements of Activities, the Charter School is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities - Most of the Charter School’s programs and services are reported here including instructions, extracurricular activities, curriculum, staff development, special education and other support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, health services and general administration.

Business-Type Activity - Services are provided on a charge for goods or services or reimbursement basis to recover the expenses of the goods or services provided. The food service operations/after care and summer instructional programs enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the Charter School's Most Significant Funds
Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's major funds-not the Charter School as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Charter School uses to keep track of a multitude of financial transactions. The Charter School's only major governmental fund is the General Fund.

## Governmental Funds

Most of the Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how monies flow into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting. Which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statement provides a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship, or differences, between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and the governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

## Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

## The Charter School as a Whole

The perspective of the Statement of Net Position is of the Charter School as a whole. Net position may serve over time as useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Charter School, liabilities exceeded assets by $\$ 912,221$ at the close of 2015. The following table provides a summary of net position relating to the Charter School's governmental and business type activities:


Net position
Invested in
Capital assets
(net of related debt)
Restricted for charter escrow
Unrestricted
Total net position

| 912,221 |  |  | 559,187 |  | - |  | - | 912,221 |  | 559,187 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 |

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

The largest portion of the Charter School's net position is its current assets. The Charter School uses these current assets to provide services.

The total net position of the Charter School increased by $\$ 353,034$ during the current fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. The entire increase is attributable to a deficit of $\$ 353,034$ in the General Fund.

The table that follows reflects the change in net position for fiscal year 2015.


## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited)

## Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities reflects the cost of program services and the charges for services and operating grants and contributions offsetting those services. The table below, for government activities, indicates the total cost of services and the net cost of services. It identifies the cost of these services supported by unrestricted state entitlements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

| Instruction | \$ | 2,312,153 | \$ | 2,022,897 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative \& support services |  | 2,600,709 |  | 2,488,502 |
| Unallocated depreciation |  | 60,285 |  | 60,285 |
| Total Expenses | \$ | 4,973,147 | \$ | 4,571,684 |

## Business-Type Activity

The business-type activity of the Charter School consists of the food service operation and the after-school program. These programs had revenues of $\$ 249,217$ (which includes a transfer from the General Fund of $\$ 112,357$ to cover deficit) and operating expenses of $\$ 249,217$ for fiscal year 2015. The Charter School intended to have food services be self operating in the future years, that is, without assistance from the General Fund.

## The Charter School's Funds

The Charter School's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had revenues of $\$ 5,438,081$ and expenditures of $\$ 5,085,047$. The positive change in fund balance for the period reflects that the Charter School was able to meet its current costs.

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal 2015, the Charter School amended its General Fund budget as needed. The Charter School uses state-aid and other revenue-based budget. The budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total budget, but provide flexibility for Charter School's management teams.

For the General Fund, final budgeted revenues were $\$ 4,981,421$, which included a local tax levy of $\$ 702,873$. Expenditures and other financing uses were budgeted at $\$ 5,110,144$.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 <br> (Unaudited) 

The Charter School anticipated budgeted fund balance of \$430,464 in its 2014-2015 budget year. General Fund revenues were higher than expenditures by $\$ 250,274$. Actual revenues and other financing sources were $\$ 5,036,618$ and expenditures were $\$ 4,683,584$.

The State of New Jersey reimbursed the Charter School \$36,334 during the year ended June 30, 2015 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members. This unbudgeted amount was included in both revenues and expenditures.

## Capital Assets

At the end of year 2015, the Charter School had -0- funds invested in capital assets.
The Charter School’s 2015-2016 budget projects spending approximately \$-0- for capital projects.

## Long-term Liabilities

The Charter School had no long term liabilities as of June 30, 2015.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Management's Discussion and Analysis <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

(Unaudited)

## Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The State of New Jersey and indeed the entire United States continue to face serious budgetary constraints and a result of the sharp downturn in the economy. These impact the amount of state and federal aids allocated to charter schools. This reality was taken into account when adopting the general fund budget for 2015-2016. Nothing was done to compromise the quality of the programs in place in our Charter School during the regular instructional day. The budget was prepared to ensure that all students have the textbooks, materials, supplies, equipment and programs they need to meet New Jersey's Core Curriculum Content Standards. The budget was adopted with a redirection of funds to maintain the quality of the regular school day.

## Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to reflect the Charter School's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions about this report or additional financial information needs should be directed to:

MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL Business Office<br>909 Broad Street<br>Newark, New Jersey 07102

Tel: (973) 6424400
Fax: (862) 3677706

## Basic Financial Statements

## Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide a financial overview of the Charter School's operations. These financial statements present the financial position and operating results of all governmental activities and business-type activities as of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2015.

## Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2015

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Activities |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 605,099 | \$ | $(173,191)$ | \$ | 431,908 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Accounts receivable |  | 475,853 |  | 100,694 |  | 576,547 |
| Interfund receivable |  | - |  | 97,017 |  | 97,017 |
| Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation of \$ 60,285) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total assets |  | 1,080,952 |  | 24,520 |  | 1,105,472 |
| Deferred outflows of resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension deferred outflows |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total assets and deferred outflows of resources | \$ | 1,080,952 | \$ | 24,520 | \$ | 1,105,472 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 69,445 | \$ | 24,520 | \$ | 93,965 |
| Intergovermental payables - state |  | 97,017 |  | - |  | 97,017 |
| Other liabilities |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Deferred revenue |  | 2,269 |  | - |  | 2,269 |
| Net pension liability |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total liabilities |  | 168,731 |  | 24,520 |  | 193,251 |
| Deferred inflows of resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension deferred inflows |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources |  | 168,731 |  | 24,520 |  | 193,251 |
| Net position |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted for charter school escrow |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Unrestricted, undesignated |  | 912,221 |  | - |  | 912,221 |
| Total net position |  | 912,221 |  | - |  | 912,221 |
| Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources \& net position | \$ | 1,080,952 | \$ | 24,520 | \$ | 1,105,472 |

[^1]See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## Statement of Activities

Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Expenses |  | Program Revenues |  |  |  | Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position |  |  |  | Totals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Functions/Programs |  |  | Charges for Services |  | Operating <br> Grants and <br> Contributions |  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Activities |  |  |  |
| Governmental activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular | \$ | 2,312,153 | \$ | - | \$ | 289,256 | \$ | $(2,022,897)$ | \$ | - | \$ | $(2,022,897)$ |
| Administrative \& Support services: |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General administration |  | 1,459,376 |  | - |  | - |  | $(1,459,376)$ |  | - |  | $(1,459,376)$ |
| Support services |  | 1,141,333 |  | - |  | 112,207 |  | $(1,029,126)$ |  | - |  | $(1,029,126)$ |
| Capital outlay |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Unallocated depreciation |  | 60,285 |  | - |  | - |  | $(60,285)$ |  | - |  | $(60,285)$ |
| Total governmental activities |  | 4,973,147 |  | - |  | 401,463 |  | $(4,571,684)$ |  | - |  | $(4,571,684)$ |

## Business-type activities:

Food service
Total business-type activities Total primary government


See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## Funds Financial Statements

## Governmental Funds

|  | General Fund |  | Special <br> Revenue Fund |  | Totals Governmental Funds |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 602,830 | \$ | 2,269 | \$ | 605,099 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Accounts receivable: |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| State |  | 475,853 |  | - |  | 475,853 |
| Federal |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Prepaid expenses |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Interfund receivable |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,078,683 | \$ | 2,269 | \$ | 1,080,952 |

## Liabilities and Fund Balances

| Interfund payables | \$ | 97,017 | \$ | - | \$ | 97,017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts payables |  | 69,445 |  | - |  | 69,445 |
| Intergovernmental payables - federal |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Intergovernmental payables - state |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Intergovernmental payables - other |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Deferred revenue |  | - |  | 2,269 |  | 2,269 |
| otal liabilities |  | 166,462 |  | 2,269 |  | 168,731 |
| Fund balances: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted for charter school escrow |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Unreserved, undesignated |  | 912,221 |  | - |  | 912,221 |
| otal fund balances |  | 912,221 |  | - |  | 912,221 |
| otal liabilities and fund balances | \$ | 1,078,683 | \$ | 2,269 |  |  |
|  | \$ | - |  |  |  |  |

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of net position (A-1) are different because:
Deferred Outflows related to pension contributions subsequent to the Net Pension Liablity measurement date and other deferred items are not current financial resources and therefore are not
reported in the fund statements. (See Note 7)

See Note Below
Deferred Inflows related to pension actuarial gains from experience
and differences in actual return and assumed returns and other deferred items are not reported as liabilities in the fund statements. (See Note 7)

## See Note Below

Long-term liabilities, including net pension liability, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilties in the funds (see Note 7)

See Note Below

Net position of governmental activities - A-1

## Note:

While the Charter School implemented the GASB 68 Pension disclosure during the year ended June 30, 2015, the pension reports provided by the New Jersey Division of Pension did not include the proportional share of the Charter School's liabilities. This is because the Charter School was opened in 2012-2013 school-year and was therefore about three years in the plan. The liabilities information will be provided in the ensuing years.

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## Governmental Funds

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | General Fund |  | Special Revenue Fund |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local tax levy | \$ | 702,873 |  | - | \$ | 702,873 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 18,863 |  | - |  | 18,863 |
| Total revenues - local sources |  | 721,736 |  | - |  | 721,736 |
|  |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Federal sources |  | - |  | 401,463 |  | 401,463 |
| State sources |  | 4,278,548 |  | - |  | 4,278,548 |
| Reimbursed TPAF-Social Security (non-budgeted) |  | 36,334 |  | - |  | 36,334 |
| TPAF pension and post retirement medical benefits on-behalf payments (non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total revenues |  | 5,036,618 |  | 401,463 |  | 5,438,081 |
| Current expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  | 2,022,897 |  | 289,256 |  | 2,312,153 |
| Administrative |  | 1,423,042 |  | - |  | 1,423,042 |
| Support services |  | 1,029,126 |  | 112,207 |  | 1,141,333 |
| Capital outlay |  | 60,285 |  | - |  | 60,285 |
| Reimbursed TPAF-Social Security (non-budgeted) |  | 36,334 |  | - |  | 36,334 |
| TPAF pension and post retirement medical |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures |  | 4,571,684 |  | 401,463 |  | 4,973,147 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other financing sources: |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Transfer to cover food deficit |  | $(111,900)$ |  |  |  | $(111,900)$ |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| over (under) expenditures after other financing sources |  | 353,034 |  | - |  | 353,034 |
| Fund balances, beginning of year |  | 559,187 |  | - |  | 559,187 |
| Fund balances, end of year | \$ | 912,221 |  | - | \$ | 912,221 |

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> <br> Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures <br> <br> Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures <br> And Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds <br> to the Statement of Activities <br> Year ended June 30, 2015 

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (B-2) ..... \$ 353,034
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because:
Pension contributions are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the contributions are adjusted for actuarial valuation adjustments, including service and interest costs, administravtive costs, investment returns, and experience/assumption. This is the amount by which net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows related to pension changed during the period.

Note:
While the Charter School implemented the GASB 68 Pension disclosure during the year ended June 30, 2015, the pension reports provided by the New Jersey Division of Pension did not include the proportional share of the Charter School's liabilities. This is because the Charter School was opened in 2012-2013 school-year and was therefore about three years in the plan. The liabilities information will be provided in the ensuing years.

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## Proprietary Funds

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Proprietary Funds

## Statement of Net Position

## June 30, 2015

Assets
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents ..... \$ $(173,191)$
Accounts receivable:
Federal ..... 1,449
State ..... 99,245
Interfund receivable - general fund ..... 97,017
Total current assets ..... \$ 24,520
Liabilities
Current liabilities:
Accounts payable ..... \$ 24,520Interfund payable - general fundTotal current liabilities\$ 24,520
Net position
Unresricted
Total net position

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$$ | - |

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position

## Year ended June 30, 2015

Operating revenues:
Charges for services:
Daily sales - nonreimbursable programs ..... \$
Miscellaneous revenue
Total operating revenues
Operating expenses:
Cost of sales ..... 248,306
Salaries ..... -
Employee benefits
Professional /technical service ..... 911
Supplies and materials ..... -
Depreciation ..... -
Miscellaneous ..... -
Total operating expenses ..... 249,217
Operating income (loss) ..... $(249,217)$
Nonoperating revenues:
State sources:
State School Lunch Program ..... 1,962
Federal sources:
National School Lunch Program ..... 91,889
National School Breakfast Program ..... 43,009
Federal Snacks Program136,860
Net income/(loss) before contributions \& transfers ..... $(112,357)$
Other financing sources:
Transfer in/(out) - board contribution112,357112,357
Change in net position-
Total net position-beginning of year
Total net position-end of year\$

[^2]
# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Proprietary Fund 

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended June 30, 2015
Cash flows from operating activities
Operating loss ..... \$ $(249,217)$
Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash
provided by operating activities:
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Increase in accounts receivable$(68,901)$
Decrease in due to general fund ..... (1)
Decrease in accounts payable ..... 9,030
Net cash provided by operating activities ..... $(309,089)$
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities
Cash received from state reimbursements ..... 1,962
Cash received from federal reimbursements ..... 134,898
Operating subsidies and transfers from other funds ..... 112,357
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities ..... 249,217
Cash flows from investing activities
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents ..... $(59,872)$
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning ..... $(113,319)$
Cash and cash equivalents, ending ..... \$ $(173,191)$

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

Fiduciary Funds

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Fiduciary Funds 

## Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

June 30, 2015

|  | Unemployment Insurance Fund |  | Agency Fund Payroll |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | - | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Total assets | \$ | - | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Liabilities and fund balances |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interfund payables | \$ |  | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Payroll liabilities |  |  |  | 11,423 |  | 11,423 |
| Account payable - due to students group |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Total liabilities |  |  | \$ | 11,423 |  | 11,423 |
| Net Position |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Total liabilities and net position | \$ | - |  |  | \$ | 11,423 |

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

## Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

## Year ended June 30, 2015

## Unemployment <br> Compensation

Additions:
Board contributions ..... 33,622
Employee contributions ..... 50,643
Total additions ..... 84,265
Deductions:
Unemployment payments ..... 84,265
Total deductions ..... 84,265
Change in net position
Net position, beginning
Net position, ending
g\$

$\qquad$

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

## Notes to Basic Financial Statements

## 1 Description of the Charter School District and Reporting Entity

Merit Preparatory Charter School (the "Charter School" was incorporated in the State of New Jersey on January 31, 2012 as a non-for-profit corporation for the purpose of operating and maintaining a public school under a charter granted by the State of New Jersey, which promotes comprehensive educational reform by infusing innovation into the public education system. It is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Charter School's Board of Trustees (the Board) is responsible for the fiscal control of the Charter School. A Head of School is appointed by Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the Charter School. Under the existing statutes, the Charter School's duties and powers include, but not limited to the development and adoption of a school program; the establishment, organization and operation of schools; and the acquisition, maintenance and disposition of school property.

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the Charter School are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Charter School. For the Charter School, this includes general operations, food service and student related activities of the Charter School.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, and ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds of the Charter School over which the Board exercises operating control. Based on the aforementioned criteria, the Charter School has no component units to be included in the reporting entity. Further, the Charter School is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

The Merit Preparatory Charter School Board of Trustees also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

Its mission is to establish a character school to serve as a neighborhood resource and as a model for other similar schools. The Merit Preparatory Charter School is committed to achieving the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards and producing high academic achievement by all students. The Charter School will integrate a holistic curriculum, utilize learner center techniques, family and care giver centered approaches, comprehensive community involvement, cutting edge technology and an intimate nurturing environment that will enhance positive self-images.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

This summary of significant accounting policies of Merit Preparatory Charter School is presented to assist in understanding the Charter School's financial statements and notes are a representation of the Charter School's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles in the United States as applied to governmental units and have been consistently applied in the preparation of these financial statements.

The financial statements of the Merit Preparatory Charter School (the "Charter School") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The Charter School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental and business-type activities and to its enterprise fund unless they conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The most significant of the Charter School's accounting policies are described below:

## A Basis of Presentation

The Charter School's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

## Charter School Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the Charter School, except for fiduciary funds.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Charter School, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Charter School.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

The governmental activities generally are financed through federal and state awards, taxes and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

## Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the Charter School are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be separate accounting entities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditure/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Charter School. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) requires that all funds be reported as major, as it is considered important for public interest and to promote consistency among Charter Schools financial reporting in the State of New Jersey.

## B Fund Accounting

The Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Charter School at a more detailed level.

## Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are those funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Charter Schools’ major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the Charter School. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are legally or administratively required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay sub-fund.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

As required by the New Jersey Department of Education, the Charter School included budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey aid and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of ground, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major Capital Projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election. As of June 30, 2015 there was no Capital Projects Fund.

## Proprietary Funds

The focus of Proprietary Funds’ measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those to similar to business in the private sector. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Charter School:

Enterprise Funds - The Enterprise Fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent of the Charter School is that the cost (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods and services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or where the Charter School has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriated for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

(County of Essex)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (net total assets) is segregated into contributed capital and unreserved retained earnings, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenue) and decreases (expenses) in net total assets.

## Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary or trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. This fund category includes:

Trust Funds - Expendable Trust Funds (unemployment compensation) are accounted for in essentially the same manner as the governmental funds. The unemployment compensation trust fund is used to account for contributions from employees and the employer (the Charter School) and interest earned on the balance as well as payments to the State for reimbursements of unemployment claims.

Agency Funds - Agency funds (Payroll, Health Benefits and Student Activity Fund) are used to account for the assets that the Charter School holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involved measurement of results of operations.

## C Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

## Measurement Focus

On the government-wide statements of net position and the statement of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds and expendable trust funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statement of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources), and decreases (i.e. Expenditures and other finances uses) during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, the accounting adjectives are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flow. All assets and all liabilities, whether current or non-current, associated with their activities are included on the balance sheet. Fund equity (i.e., net total assets) is classified as net position.

## Basis of Accounting

In the government wide statement of net position and statements of activities, both governmental and business like activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability, resulting from exchange and exchange like transactions, is incurred (i. e the exchange takes place).

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund and agency funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determine and "available" means collectible with the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. State equalization monies are recognized as revenue during the period in which they are appropriated. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental funds revenues.

## D Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue fund. The budgets are submitted to the County Office and the Education Commissioner for approval. Budgets except for the special revenue fund which is prepared using a non-GAAP budgetary basis, are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by Charter School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year subject to the limitation of P.L. 2004 c73 (S1701). The Board of Trustees did not make any material supplemental budgetary appropriations during the fiscal year.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the Special Revenue Fund as noted below.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental funds types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognized encumbrances as expenditures and also recognized the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow of the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

## E Cash, Cash Equivalent and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investment with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchases and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. US Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchases are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey Charter Schools are limited as to the types of the investments and types of financial institution they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investment that may be purchased by New Jersey Charter Schools.

Additionally, the Charter School has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public fund in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from loss funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.
N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. established the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan Institutions, bank (both state and national banks) and saving bank the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposit of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2

## Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

## F Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables

On the fund financial statement, receivable and payables resulting from short-term (due within one year) interfund loans are classified as interfund receivable/payable. Interfund balances within governmental activities and within business-type activities are eliminated on the Government Wide Statements of Net Position.

## G Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditure during the year of purchase. Inventories in the proprietary funds are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method.

## H Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include leasehold improvements, equipment, furniture \& fixtures and vehicles are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns of the Government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Charter School as assets with initial, individual cost of more than $\$ 2,000$ and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company.

The cost of normal repairs and maintenance that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the assets lives are not capitalized. Donated capital assets are capitalized at estimated fair market value on the date donated. Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by the straight-line method.

| Description of Capital Asset |  | Estimated Lives (Years) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Leasehold improvements  15 or Lease Term <br>   Whichever is Shorter |  |  |

## I Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on specific event that is outside the control of the Charter School and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on specific event that is outside the control of the Charter School and its employees, are accounted for in the period in winch such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is in the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

The entire sick leave and vacation leave liabilities are reported on the school-wide financial statements.

The Charter School had no compensated absences as of June 30, 2015.

## J Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, the non-current portion of compensated absences and mortgage payable (if any) that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with expendable, available financial resources.

## K Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue in special revenue fund represent cash that has been received but not yet earned.

## L Fund Balance and Equity

In February 2009, the GASB issued GASB Statement No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions ("GASB 54"). GASB 54 is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2011 and establishes fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources reported in governmental funds. Under GASB 54, fund balances in the governmental funds financial statements are reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting and classified into the following five categories, as defined below:

MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL (County of Essex)<br>Notes to the Basic Financial Statements<br>Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

1. Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Assets included in this fund balance category include prepaid assets, inventories, long-term receivables, and corpus of any permanent funds.
2. Restricted - includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
3. Committed - includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decisionmaking authority.
4. Assigned - amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
5. Unassigned - includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Charter School's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. For the unrestricted fund balance, the Charter School first spends committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally, unassigned funds.

## M Net Position

Net Position represent the difference between assets and liabilities in the Governmentwide financial statements. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any long-term debt used to build or acquire the capital assets. Net position are reported as restricted in the Government-wide financial statements when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

## N Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect the recorded amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - continued

## O On-Behalf Payments

Revenues and expenditures of the General Fund include payment made by the state of New Jersey for Pension and social security contributions for certified teacher members of the New Jersey Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. The amounts are not required to be included in the Charter School's annual budget.

## P New Accounting Standards

During fiscal year 2015, the Charter School adopted the following GASB statements:
GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local governmental employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities. This Statement replaces the requirements of Statement No. 27, Accounting for Pensions by State and Local Governmental Employers, as well as the requirements of Statement No. 50, Pension Disclosures, as they relate to pensions that are provided through pension plans administered as trusts or equivalent arrangements that meet certain criteria.

GASB 71, Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date- an amendment of GASB Statement No. 68, should be applied simultaneously with the provisions of Statement No. 68. The objective of this Statement is to address an issue regarding application of the transition provisions of Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The issue relates to amounts associated with contributions, if any, made by a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity to a defined benefit pension plan after the measurement date of the government's beginning net pension liability.

However, it should be noted that the Charter School was established during the school year 2012-2013 and was therefore about three years in the New Jersey State pension as of June 30, 2015. Because of its relatively short time in the system, there was no information to report for GASB 68 disclosure during the current year. Pension liabilities information will be disclosed as it becomes available in the future.

## 3 Deposits and Investments

New Jersey statutes require that Charter Schools deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015
3 Deposits and Investments - continued
Charter schools are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund (NJCMF), the New Jersey Arbitrage Rebate Management Fund (NJARM) and the M.B.I.A Class. New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows: The market value of the collateral must equal at least $5 \%$ of the average daily balance of collected funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75\% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to $100 \%$ of the amount exceeding $75 \%$. All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

The Charter School's cash and cash equivalents are classified below to inform financial statement users about the extent to which the Charter School's deposits and investments are exposed to custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2015, the Charter School's carrying amount of deposits and investments are as follows:

|  | General Fund |  | Special <br> Revenue |  | Enterprise Funds | Agency <br> Funds |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash balance | \$ | 602,830 | \$ | 2,269 | \$ $(173,191)$ | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 443,331 |
| Restricted-Escrow |  | - |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total | \$ | 602,830 | \$ | 2,269 | \$ (173,191) | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 443,331 |

Operating cash accounts are held in the Charter School's name by one banking institution. At June 30, 2015, the Charter School's carrying amount of deposits was $\$ 443,331$ and the bank balance was $\$ 832,241$. Of the bank balance, up to a maximum of $\$ 250,000$ of the Charter School's cash deposits on June 30, 2015 were secured by federal deposit insurance and $\$ 582,241$ was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the bank as required by New Jersey statutes in accordance with the New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit protection Act ("GUDPA").

## Establishment of an Escrow Account

During the year, the Charter School approved the funding of an Escrow Account pursuant to an agreement signed with the New Jersey Department of Education. The required maximum is $\$ 75,000$. The Charter School proposes to fund the entire maximum $\$ 75,000$ subsequent to year end. The agreement stipulates that the intended use of the escrow amount is "to pay for legal and audit expenses and any other outstanding pension benefits that would be associated with a dissolution should it occur."

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## 3 Deposits and Investments - continued

GASB Statement No. 40 requires that the Charter School disclose whether its deposits are exposed to custodial risk (risk that in the e0vent of failure of the counterparty, the Charter School would not be able to recover the value of its deposit or investment). In general deposits are considered to be exposed to custodial risk by three categories described below:

## Category 1

Insured or collateralized with securities held by the Charter School or by its agent in the Charter School's name.

## Category 2

Collateralized with securities held by the pledging public depository's trust department or agent in the Charter School’s name.

## Category 3

Uncollateralized, including any deposits that are collateralized with securities held by the pledging public depository, or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Charter School's name.

The Charter School does not have a policy for the management of the custodial risk, other than depositing all of its funds in banks covered by GUDPA.

## Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the Charter School to purchase the following types of securities:

1. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
2. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal national Mortgage Agency or of any United States Bank for Cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase.
3. Bonds or other obligations of the Charter School.
4. New Jersey Cash Management Fund, New Jersey Arbitrage Rebate Management Fund and MBIA CLASS.

As of June 30, 2015, the Charter School did not hold any investments.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 4 Capital Assets

The following schedule is a summarization of the governmental activities changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2015:

| Governmental activities | BeginningBalance |  | Net Additions (Deletions) |  | Ending Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capital assets, being depreciated: <br> Leasehold improvements | \$ | - | \$ | 60,285 | \$ | 60,285 |
| Less accumulated depreciation for: Leasehold improvements |  | - |  | $(60,285)$ |  | $(60,285)$ |
| Total capital assets net | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |

Depreciation expense of $\$ 60,285$ was charged to an unallocated function.

## 5 Lease Obligations

## Facilities Lease

The Charter School leases its facilities under the following operating lease agreement:
909 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey - a four year lease through June 30, 2016. The amount paid under this lease for the year ended June 30, 2015 was $\$ 640,983$. See below for the future minimum lease payments required under the operating lease.

## Equipment Lease

The Charter School leases several office equipment items under operating lease agreements. For the year ended June 30, 2015, the Charter School incurred \$6,865 in equipment lease expenditures.

There is an additional equipment lease under a management agreement in Note 15 below.
Future minimum lease payments required under the operating leases are as follows:

## 5 Lease Obligations - continued



## 6 Pension Plans

## Description of Plans

Substantially all of the employees of the Charter School are covered by either the Public Employee’s Retirement System or the Teacher’s Pension and Annuity Fund (both of which are contributory defined benefits plans). Both were established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefit (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirements System and the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

## Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post-retirements health care to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State. The Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the Charter School and the systems other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 6 Pension Plans - continued

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees’ Retirement Systems (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage including postretirement health care to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county municipality, Charter School, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another state-administered retirement system. The public Employees’ Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, Charter School, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

## Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provision of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 to provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one year of membership.

## Vesting and Benefit Provisions

The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A 43:15a and 4303B and N.J.S.A. 18A: for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirements benefits for age and service are available at age 55 and are generally determine to be $1 / 55$ of the final average salary for each year of service credit as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for member who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

6 Pension Plans - continued

## Significant Legislation

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78 enacted certain changes in the operations and benefit provisions of the TPAF and the PERS systems.

## Pension Plan Design Changes

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78, new members of TPAF and PERS, hired on or after June 28, 2011, will need 30 years of creditable service and have attained the age of 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month that the member is under age 65 . New members will be eligible for a service retirement benefit at age 65.

## Funding Changes

Under the new legislation, the methodology for calculating the unfunded accrued liability payment portion of the employer's annual pension contribution to the PERS, and TPAF. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) will be amortized for each plan over an open-ended 30 year period and paid in level dollars. Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation (July 1, 2018 for PERS), the UAAL will be amortized over a closed 30 year period until the remaining period reaches 20 , when the amortization period will revert to an open-ended 20 year period.

## COLA Suspension

The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment to current and future retirees and beneficiaries are suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

## Contribution Requirements

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation.

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2001, c. 78 provides for increases in the employee contribution rates: from $5.5 \%$ to $6.5 \%$ plus an additional $1 \%$ phased-in over 7 years beginning in the first year, meaning after 12 months, after the law's effective date for TPAF and PERS.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

Pension Plans - continued
Contribution Requirements - continued
Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, non-contributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the charter school is a non-contributing employer of TPAF (i.e., the State of New Jersey makes the employer contribution on behalf of public school districts and charter school).

## Annual Pension Costs (APC)

Per the requirements of GASB Statement No. 27 for the year ended June 30, 2015 for TPAF, which is a cost sharing plan with special funding situations, annual pension cost differs from the annual required contribution. For PERS, which is a cost sharing multiemployer defined benefit pension plan, the annual pension cost equals contributions made. TPAF employer contributions are made annually by the State of New Jersey to the pension system on behalf of the Charter School.

PERS employer contributions are made annually by the Board to the pension system in accordance with Chapter 114, P.L. 1997. In the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan, member contributions are matched by a 3\% employer contribution.

The Charter School's contribution to PERS for the year ended June 30, 2015 was \$-0-, being only the third year of operations.

In accordance with N.J.S.A 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Charter School $\$ 78,766$ during the year ended June 30, 2015 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been included in the school wide financial statements and the fund financial statements as a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 24.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures

It should be noted that the Charter School was established during the school year 20122013 and was therefore about three years in the New Jersey State pension as of June 30, 2015. Because of its relatively short time in the system, there was no information to report for GASB 68 disclosure during the current year. Pension liabilities information will be disclosed as it becomes available in the future.

## Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

## Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF.

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

The employer contributions for the Charter School are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, the Charter School (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity.

Since the Charter School (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the Charter School. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School was \$-0- as measured on June 30, 2014 and \$-0- as measured on June 30, 2013.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued

## Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - continued

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$-0and revenue of $\$-0$ - for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the Charter School's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2015 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2013 through June 30, 2014. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State are based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2013 and June 30, 2014.

Although the Charter School does not report net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows related to the TPAF, the following schedule illustrates the collective net pension liability and deferred items and the State's portion of the net pension liability associated with the Charter School. The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

Collective deferred outflows of resources
Collective deferred inflows of resources
Collective net pension liability (non-employer State of New Jersey)
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School as a
percentage of the collective net pension liability

| June 30, 2014 | June 30, 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ 2,306,623,861 | \$ |
| \$ 1,763,205,593 | \$ |
| \$53,446,745,367 | \$50,539,213,484 |
| \$ | \$ |
| 0.000000\% | 0.000000\% |

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2014 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2013, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2014. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2013 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2013. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation
Salary increases
Investment rate of returns
2.5\%

Varies based on experience
7.9\%

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued <br> Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - continued

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Health Annuitant Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale AA. Pre-retirement mortality improvements for active members are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 until the valuation date plus 15 years to account for future mortality improvement. Post-retirement mortality improvements for non-disabled annuitants are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 for males and 2003 for females until the valuation date plus 7 years to account for future mortality improvement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2013 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2012.

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2014 are summarized in the following table:

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued
Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - continued
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - continued

| Asset Class | Target Allocation | Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash | 6.00\% | 0.50\% |
| Core Fixed Income | 0.00\% | 2.19\% |
| Core Bonds | 1.00\% | 1.38\% |
| Short Term Bonds | 0.00\% | 1.00\% |
| Intermediate Term Bonds | 11.20\% | 2.60\% |
| Long Term Bonds | 0.00\% | 3.23\% |
| Mortgages | 2.50\% | 2.84\% |
| High Yield Bonds | 5.50\% | 4.15\% |
| Non-US Fixed Income | 0.00\% | 1.41\% |
| Inflation Indexed Bonds | 2.50\% | 1.30\% |
| Broad US Equities | 25.90\% | 5.88\% |
| Large Cap US equities | 0.00\% | 5.62\% |
| Mid Cap US Equities | 0.00\% | 6.39\% |
| Small Cap US Equities | 0.00\% | 7.39\% |
| Developed Foreign Equities | 12.70\% | 6.05\% |
| Emerging Market Equities | 6.50\% | 8.90\% |
| Private Equity | 8.25\% | 9.15\% |
| Hedge Funds/Absolute Return | 12.25\% | 3.85\% |
| Real Estate (Property) | 3.20\% | 4.43\% |
| Real Estate (REITS) | 0.00\% | 5.58\% |
| Commodities | 2.50\% | 3.60\% |
| Long Credit Bonds | 0.00\% | 3.74\% |

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - continued

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the State's total pension liability was $4.68 \%$ and $4.95 \%$ as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of $7.9 \%$, and a municipal bond rate of $4.29 \%$ and $4.63 \%$ as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers (State of New Jersey) will be made based on the average of the last five years. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2027. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2027, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Since the Charter School's has no proportionate share of the net pension liability because of the special funding situation, the Charter School would not be sensitive to any changes in the discount rate. Detailed information about the pension plan's sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits financial report at: http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/pdf/financial/gasb68-tpaf15.pdf

## Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at:
http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

## Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

At June 30, 2015, the Charter School reported a liability of \$-0- for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2014, and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2013, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2014. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2013 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2013. The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the years ended June 30, 2014 and 2013. At June 30, 2014, the Charter School's proportion was $0.0 \%$ which was no change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2013 which was $0.0 \%$.

For the year ended June 30, 2015, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$-0. At June 30, 2015, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued
Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued
Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension - continued

Differences between expected and actual experience
Changes in assumptions
Net difference between projected and actual earnings
on pension plan investments
Changes in proportion and differences between Charter
School's contributions and proportionate share of contributions
Charter School's contributions subsequent to the measurement date
Total

\$-0- reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school Charter School contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2015, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2014) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2015. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ending June 30: | Pension <br> Expense |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2015 | $\$$ |
| 2016 |  |
| 2017 | - |
| 2018 | - |
| 2019 | - |
| Thereafter | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued
Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension - continued

|  | June 30, 2014 |  | June 30, 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Collective deferred outflows of resources |  | 952,194,675 | \$ | - |
| Collective deferred inflows of resources | \$ | 1,479,224,662 | \$ | - |
| Collective net pension liability (Non-State |  |  |  |  |
| Local Group) |  | 8,722,735,003 |  | ,911 |
| Charter School's portion of the net pension liability | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Charter School's proportion (percentage) |  | 0.00000000\% |  | 000\% |

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2013 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from the base year of 2012 Based on Projection Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2013 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2008 to June 30, 2011.

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2014 are summarized in the following table:

7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued<br>Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued<br>Long-Term Expected Rate of Return - continued

|  | Target <br> Asset Class |  | Long Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash |  | Allocation |  |
|  | $6.00 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ |  |
| Core Bonds |  | $1.00 \%$ |  |
| Intermediate Term Bonds | $11.20 \%$ |  | $2.49 \%$ |
| Mortgages | $2.50 \%$ | $2.26 \%$ |  |
| High Yield Bonds | $5.50 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |  |
| Inflation Indexed Bonds | $2.50 \%$ | $4.82 \%$ |  |
| Broad US Equities | $25.90 \%$ | $3.51 \%$ |  |
| Developed Foreign Equities | $12.70 \%$ | $8.22 \%$ |  |
| Emerging Market Equities | $6.50 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ |  |
| Private Equity | $8.25 \%$ | $9.91 \%$ |  |
| Hedge Funds/Absolute Return | $12.25 \%$ | $13.02 \%$ |  |
| Real Estate (Property) | $3.20 \%$ | $4.92 \%$ |  |
| Commodities | $2.50 \%$ | $5.80 \%$ |  |
|  |  | $5.35 \%$ |  |

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $5.39 \%$ and $5.55 \%$ as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of $7.9 \%$, and a municipal bond rate of $4.29 \%$ and $4.63 \%$ as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the average of the last five years of contributions made in relation to the last five years of recommended contributions.

Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2033. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2033, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

7 Pension Plans - GASB 68 Disclosures - continued
Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued
Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, calculated using the discount rate of $5.39 \%$ and $5.55 \%$, respectively, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

|  | 2014 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Decrease } \\ \text { (4.39\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Current <br> Discount Rate <br> $(5.39 \%)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Increase } \\ \text { (6.39\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Charter School's proportionate share of the pension liability | \$ | \$ | \$ |
|  |  | 2013 |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Decrease } \\ \text { (4.55\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Current <br> Discount Rate <br> $(5.55 \%)$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Increase } \\ (6.55 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Charter School's proportionate share of the pension liability | \$ | \$ | \$ - |

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at: http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 8 Post Retirement Benefits

P.L. 1987, c. 384 and P.L. 1990, c. 6 required Teachers’ Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS), respectively, to fund post-retirement medical benefits for those state employees who retire after accumulating 25 years of credited service or on a disability retirement. P.L. 2007, с 103 amended the law to eliminate the funding of post-retirement medical benefits through the TPAF and PERS. It created separate funds outside of the pension plans for the funding and payment of post-retirement medical benefits for retired state employees and retired educational employees.

As of June 30, 2014, there were 103,432 retirees receiving post-retirement medical benefits, and the State contributed $\$ 1.04$ billion on their behalf. The cost of these benefits is funded through contributions by the State in accordance with P.L. 1994, c.62. Funding of post-retirement medical benefits changed from a pre-funding basis to a pay-as-you-go basis beginning in Fiscal Year 1994.

The State is also responsible for the cost attributable to P.L. 1992, c.126, which provides employer paid health benefits to members of PERS and the Alternate Benefit Program who retired from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service. The State paid $\$ 165.8$ million toward Chapter 126 benefits for 18,122 eligible retired members in Fiscal Year 2014.

## 9 Compensated Absences

The Charter School accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences".

A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

Charter School employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the Charter School's personnel policy. The Charter School’s policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick and personal days and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon termination or upon retirement, employees are currently not paid for accrued vacation or unused sick and personal days. The Board of the Charter School is currently reviewing the exiting compensated absences policies with the intent of addressing the issues of accumulation and payments upon termination.

As of June 30, 2015, Charter School-wide compensated absences amounted to \$-0-.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Notes to the Basic Financial Statements <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## Deferred Compensation

The Charter School is in the process of offering its employees a choice of deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Section 403(b).

## 11 Economic Dependency

The Charter School receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if it were to occur, could have an effect on the Charter School's programs and activities.

## 12 Contingent Liabilities

The Charter School participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Charter School may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2015, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited by the various grantor agencies but the Charter School believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any of the individual governmental funds or the overall financial position of the Charter School.

The Charter School's attorney's letter advises that there is no litigation, pending litigation claims, contingent liabilities, unasserted claims for assessments or statutory violations which involved the Charter School and which might materially affect the Charter School's financial position.

## 13 Risk Management

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section (UNAUDITED) of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

## 13 Management Agreement - Touchstone Education, Inc. and Assignment of Contract to Matchbook Learning Solutions, Inc.

A Network Services Agreement (the "Agreement") was executed on July 1, 2012 by the Charter School and Touchstone Education, Inc. ("Touchstone"), a Pennsylvania nonprofit corporation. The terms of the Agreement included a stipulation that the Charter School will utilize the Touchstone Method to deliver the educational program of the school. Touchstone annual fee is equal to $15 \%$ of 'reliable" annual public entitlement aid, including state, local, and federal funding.

On June 30, 2014, Touchstone assigned all of its right, title and interest in and duties under the Agreement to Matchbook Leaning Solutions, Inc., a Georgia non-profit corporation. During the year ended June 30, 2014, Matchbook was paid a total of $\$ 1,201,844$ in fees and other charges.

15 Equipment Operating Lease - Touchstone Education, Inc. Assigned to Matchbook Learning Solutions, Inc.

As part of its Network Services Agreement, the management company, Touchstone provided equipment (furniture and technology equipment) to the Charter School during the prior year ended June 30, 2013 at a total cost of $\$ 233,867$. The arrangement calls for the payments to be spread over a period of four years. The arrangement is deemed an operating lease and the following are the payments due in each year:

| Year Ended/ <br> Ending <br> June 30: | Paid/ <br> Outstanding | Year Paid | Payments for Equipment Lease |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | Paid | 2013 | \$ | 58,467 |
| 2014 | Paid | 2014 |  | 58,467 |
| 2015 | Paid | 2014 |  | 58,467 |
| 2016 | Oustanding |  |  | 58,466 |
| 2017 |  |  |  | - |
| Thereafter |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  | \$ | 233,867 |

The Charter School paid the $\$ 58,467$ amount due for the year ended June 30, 2014. It should be noted that the right to the lease payment has been assigned by Touchstone to Matchbook.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) 

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 16 Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2015 is as follows:

| Fund | Interfund <br> Receivable |  | Interfund Payable |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | - | \$ | 97,017 |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | - |  | - |
| Enterprise Fund |  | 97,017 |  | - |
| Trust and Agency Fund |  | - |  | - |
|  | \$ | 97,017 | \$ | 97,017 |

The above balances are the results of revenues earned or other financing sources received in one fund which are due to another fund and/or expenditures paid by one fund on behalf of another fund and/or to cover cash balances which were in negative position. Liquidation of this interfund balances is expected within the next fiscal year.

## 17 Receivables

Receivables as of June 30, 2015 consisted of accounts, intergovernmental, grants and miscellaneous items. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental and other receivables are as follows:

| State aid | $\$$477,302 <br> 99,245 <br> Federal aid <br> Other <br> Total receivables | - |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\$ 876,547$ |  |

## 18 Subsequent Events

The Charter School has evaluated all subsequent events occurring through the date of the independent auditor's report which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on this evaluation, the Charter School has determined that no subsequent events require disclosure in the financial statements except the following:

The Charter School approved the funding of the $\$ 75,000$ Escrow account as mandated by the Charter School agreement with the New Jersey Department of Education.

## 19 Fund Balance Appropriated - General Fund (Exhibit B- 1)

Of the $\$ 912,221$ General Fund balance at June 30, 2015, \$-0- is reserved. $\$ 912,221$ is unreserved and undesignated.

## 20 Retroactive Restatement of Net Position

## Restatement of Prior Period:

The Charter School adopted GASB No. 68 -Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - An amendment of GASB No. 27 during the 2015 fiscal year as required by the pronouncement. The pronouncement requires the Charter School to record its proportional share of the State of New Jersey's net pension liability on the face of its financial statements as of June 30, 2015 and to record related pension expense in accordance with the pronouncement.

However, it should be noted that the Charter School was established during the school year 2012-2013 and was therefore about three years in the New Jersey State pension as of June 30, 2015. Because of its relatively short time in the system, there was no information to report for GASB 68 disclosure during the current year. Pension liabilities information will be disclosed as it becomes available in the future. There was no need for retroactive restatement of net position.

## 21 Reconciliation of Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

## Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet (B-1) and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position (A-1).

The governmental fund balance sheet includes reconciliation between fund balance total governmental funds and net position - governmental activities as reported in the Government-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that long-term liabilities, including deferred pension liability are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. The reconciliation is as follows:
Fund balance per B-1
\$ 912,221
Capital net assets
Pension deferred outflows
Pension deferred inflows
Deferred pension liability as of June 30, 2015
Net position (per A-1) as of June 30, 2015


# Required Supplementary Information 

## Part II

## Budgetary Comparison

## Budget Comparison Schedule

Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local tax levy | \$ | 1,033,735 | \$ | $(330,862)$ | \$ | 702,873 | \$ | 702,873 | \$ | - |
| Miscellaneous |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | 18,863 |  | 18,863 |
| Total revenues -local sources |  | 1,033,735 |  | $(330,862)$ |  | 702,873 |  | 721,736 |  | 18,863 |
| State sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State aid |  | 3,789,011 |  | 489,537 |  | 4,278,548 |  | 4,278,548 |  | - |
| Reimbursed TPAF-Social Security (non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 36,334 |  | 36,334 |
| TPAF pension and post retirement medical |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| benefits on-behalf payments (non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  |  | 3,789,011 |  | 489,537 |  | 4,278,548 |  | 4,314,882 |  | 36,334 |
|  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total revenues |  | 4,822,746 |  | 158,675 |  | 4,981,421 |  | 5,036,618 |  | 55,197 |
| Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 1,073,400 | \$ | 88,150 |  | 1,161,550 |  | 931,385 |  | 230,165 |
| Other salaries for instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased profesional technical services |  | 587,998 |  | $(32,916)$ |  | 555,082 |  | 544,377 |  | 10,705 |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | 48,764 |  | 48,764 |  | 48,763 |  | 1 |
| General educational supplies |  | 401,294 |  | 110,770 |  | 512,064 |  | 490,092 |  | 21,972 |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous expenses |  | 15,000 |  | $(6,370)$ |  | 8,630 |  | 8,280 |  | 350 |
|  |  | 2,077,692 |  | 208,398 |  | 2,286,090 |  | 2,022,897 |  | 263,193 |
| Administrative cost: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 400,360 |  | 36,000 |  | 436,360 |  | 436,360 |  | - |
| Total benefit costs |  | 448,448 |  | $(75,906)$ |  | 372,542 |  | 335,396 |  | 37,146 |
| Professional /Technical service |  | 800,859 |  | $(236,806)$ |  | 564,053 |  | 551,095 |  | 12,958 |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | 567 |  | 567 |  | 567 |  | - |
| Communications and Telephones |  | 54,896 |  | $(47,430)$ |  | 7,466 |  | 7,466 |  | - |
| Supplies and materials |  | 9,600 |  | 4,786 |  | 14,386 |  | 14,386 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous expenses |  | - |  | 79,997 |  | 79,997 |  | 77,772 |  | 2,225 |
|  |  | 1,714,163 |  | $(238,792)$ |  | 1,475,371 |  | 1,423,042 |  | 52,329 |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 103,000 |  | $(64,993)$ |  | 38,007 |  | 38,007 |  | - |
| Purchased prof/tech service |  | 75,578 |  | 116,819 |  | 192,397 |  | 88,820 |  | 103,577 |
| Other purchased services |  | 127,565 |  | $(38,534)$ |  | 89,031 |  | 89,031 |  | - |
| Rent on land and buildings |  | 631,800 |  | 9,864 |  | 641,664 |  | 640,983 |  | 681 |
| Insurance-fidelity, liability property |  | 17,000 |  | 4,696 |  | 21,696 |  | 21,696 |  | - |
| Supplies and materials |  | 1,000 |  | 15,126 |  | 16,126 |  | 15,458 |  | 668 |
| Energy \& Utilities |  | 151,155 |  | $(27,533)$ |  | 123,622 |  | 120,413 |  | 3,209 |
| Miscellaneous expenses |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |
| Transportation other than to/from school |  | 15,000 |  | (282) |  | 14,718 |  | 14,718 |  | - |
| Total support services |  | 1,122,098 |  | 15,163 |  | 1,137,261 |  | 1,029,126 |  | 108,135 |

## Budget Comparison Schedule

Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget Transfers |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 53,850 |  | $(53,850)$ |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 50,000 |  | 10,300 |  | 60,300 |  | 60,285 |  | 15 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 103,850 |  | $(43,550)$ |  | 60,300 |  | 60,285 |  | 15 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 36,334 |  | $(36,334)$ |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 5,017,803 |  | $(58,781)$ |  | 4,959,022 |  | 4,571,684 |  | 387,338 |
|  | $(195,057)$ |  | 217,456 |  | 22,399 |  | 464,934 |  | $(332,141)$ |
|  | - |  | $(151,122)$ |  | $(151,122)$ |  | $(111,900)$ |  | $(39,222)$ |
|  | $(195,057)$ |  | 66,334 |  | $(128,723)$ |  | 353,034 |  | $(371,363)$ |
|  | 559,187 |  | - |  | 559,187 |  | 559,187 |  | - |
| \$ | 364,130 | \$ | 66,334 | \$ | 430,464 | \$ | 912,221 | \$ | $(371,363)$ |

## Special Revenue Fund

## Budget Comparison Schedule

Budgetary Basis
Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal sources | \$ | 403,732 | \$ | - | \$ | 403,732 | \$ | 401,463 | \$ | 2,269 |
| Local sources |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total revenues -all sources |  | 403,732 |  | - |  | 403,732 |  | 401,463 |  | 2,269 |
| Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 239,256 |  | - |  | 239,256 |  | 239,256 |  | - |
| Purchased Prof. and technical services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | 50,000 |  | - |  | 50,000 |  | 50,000 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 289,256 |  | - |  | 289,256 |  | 289,256 |  | - |
| Support services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Support services salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 62,207 |  | - |  | 62,207 |  | 62,207 |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | 2,269 |  | - |  | 2,269 |  | - |  | 2,269 |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Supplies |  | 50,000 |  | - |  | 50,000 |  | 50,000 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total support services |  | 114,476 |  | - |  | 114,476 |  | 112,207 |  | 2,269 |
| Capital Outlay: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Facilities acquisition and construction services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructional equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Noninstructional equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Construction services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total facilities acquisition and construction services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures | \$ | 403,732 | \$ | - | \$ | 403,732 |  | 401,463 | \$ | 2,269 |

## Notes to Required Supplementary Information

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL Budget to GAAP Reconciliation 

Year ended June 30, 2015
Sources/inflows of resources
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue"
from the budgetary comparison schedule:

Note 1) The general fund budget basis of the use/outflow of resources is GAAP, therefore no reconciliation is required.

| Schedule of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - PERS |
| :---: |
| Last Two Fiscal Years |

Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability (assets)
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)
Charter School's covered employee payroll
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (assets)
as a percentage of its covered employee payroll
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability - local

## NOTE:

While the Charter School implemented the GASB 68 Pension disclosure during the year ended June 30, 2015, the pension reports provided by the New Jersey Division of Pension did not include the proportional share of the Charter School's liabilities. This is because the Charter School was opened in 2012-2013 school-year and was therefore about three years in the plan. The liabilities information will be provided in the ensuing years.

Note
Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

## Schedule of the Charter School's Contributions - PERS

## Last Two Fiscal Years

|  | Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| Contractually required contribution | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Contribution in relation to the contractually required contribution |  | - |  | - |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Charter School's covered employee payroll | \$ | 195,466 | \$ | - |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |

## NOTE:

While the Charter School implemented the GASB 68 Pension disclosure during the year ended June 30, 2015, the pension reports provided by the New Jersey Division of Pension did not include the proportional share of the Charter School's liabilities. This is because the Charter School was opened in 2012-2013 school-year and was therefore about three years in the plan. The liabilities information will be provided in the ensuing years.

Note

Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Schedule of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - TPAF

## Last Two Fiscal Years



Note

Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

# Note to Required Supplementary Information <br> Pension Schedules <br> Year ended June 30, 2015 

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

Changes of assumptions. Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from the base year of 2012 Based on Projection Scale AA.

## Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members’ accounts.

Changes of assumptions. Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Health Annuitant Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale AA. Pre-retirement mortality improvements for active members are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 until the valuation date plus 15 years to account for future mortality improvement. Post-retirement mortality improvements for non-disabled annuitants are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 for males and 2003 for females until the valuation date plus 7 years to

## Other Supplementary Information

## School Level Schedules

## Special Revenue Fund

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Combining Schedule of Program, Revenue and Expenditures

## Budgetary Basis

## Year ended June 30, 2015

## Revenues

Federal sources
Local sources
Total revenues -all sources

## Expenditures

## Instruction

Salaries of teachers
Purchased Prof. and technical services
Other purchased services
General supplies
Miscellaneous expenditures
Total instruction
Support services
Support services salaries
Employee benefits
Purchased professional services
Other purchased services
Supplies
Miscellaneous expenditures
Total support services
Facilities acquisition and construction services
Instructional equipment
Noninstructional equipment
Construction services
Total facilities acquisition and construction services
Total expenditures

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Title I } \\ 2014-2015 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { I.D.E.A. } \\ \text { 2014-2015 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Start Up } \\ \text { Grant } \\ 2013-2014 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 249,142 | \$ | 52,321 | \$ | 100,000 | \$ | 401,463 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| \$ | 249,142 | \$ | 52,321 | \$ | 100,000 | \$ | 401,463 |


| \$ | 197,732 | \$ | 41,524 | \$ | - | \$ | 239,256 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | 50,000 |  | 50,000 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 197,732 |  | 41,524 |  | 50,000 |  | 289,256 |


| - | - | - | - |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 51,410 | 10,797 | - | 62,207 |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - |
| - | - | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| - | 10,797 | - | - |
|  | 50,000 | 112,207 |  |



## Capital Projects Fund At June 30, 2015, there was no capital project fund.

Enterprise Fund

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Enterprise Funds 

Combining Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2015
Food
Assets
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents ..... \$
Accounts receivable:
Federal ..... 1,449
State ..... 99,245
Interfund receivable - general fund ..... 97,017
Total current assets
Liabilities
Current liabilities:
Accounts payable ..... \$ 24,520
Interfund payable - general fundTotal current liabilities
\$ 24,520
Net position
Unresricted
Total net position
$\xlongequal{\text { \$ }}$

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Enterprise Fund

## Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position

Year ended June 30, 2015
Food Services
Operating revenues:
Charges for services:
Daily sales - nonreimbursable programs ..... \$
Miscellaneous revenue
-
Total operating revenues-
Operating expenses:
Cost of sales ..... 248,306
Salaries
Employee benefits
Professional /technical service ..... 911
Supplies and materials ..... -
Depreciation ..... -
Miscellaneous
Total operating expenses ..... 249,217
Operating income (loss) ..... $(249,217)$
Nonoperating revenues:
State sources:
State School Lunch Program ..... 1,962
Federal sources: ..... -
National School Lunch Program ..... 91,889
National School Breakfast Program ..... 43,009
Federal Snacks Program
136,860
Total nonoperating revenues$(112,357)$
Net income/(loss) before contributions \& transfers
Other financing sources:
Transfer in/(out) - board contribution ..... 112,357 ..... 112,357
Change in net position-
Total net position-beginning of year-
Total net position-end of year\$ -

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL Enterprise Fund 

## Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended June 30, 2015
Cash flows from operating activities
Operating loss\$ $(249,217)$Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cashprovided by operating activities:
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Increase in accounts receivable$(68,901)$
Decrease in due to general fund ..... (1)
Decrease in accounts payable ..... 9,030
Net cash provided by operating activities ..... $(59,872)$
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities
Cash received from state reimbursements ..... 1,962
Cash received from federal reimbursements ..... 134,898
Operating subsidies and transfers from other funds ..... 112,357
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities ..... 249,217
Cash flows from investing activities
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents ..... $(59,872)$
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning ..... $(113,319)$
Cash and cash equivalents, ending$\$ \quad(173,191)$

Fiduciary Fund

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> <br> Fiduciary Funds 

 <br> <br> Fiduciary Funds}

## Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

June 30, 2015

|  | Unemployment Insurance Fund |  | Agency Fund Payroll |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | - | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Total assets | \$ | - | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Liabilities and fund balances |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payroll deductions and withholdings | \$ |  | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Interfund payables |  |  |  | - |  | - |
| Due to students group |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Total liabilities |  |  | \$ | 11,423 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Net position |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Total liabilities and net position | \$ | - |  |  | \$ | 11,423 |

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

## Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

Year ended June 30, 2015

## Unemployment

 CompensationAdditions:
Board contributions ..... \$ 33,622
Employee contributions ..... 50,643
Total additions ..... 84,265
Deductions:
Unemployment payments ..... 84,265
Total deductions ..... 84,265
Change in net position
Net position, beginning
Net position, ending$\$$

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements 

## Year ended June 30, 2015

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, 2014 }\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Cash } \\ \text { Receipts }\end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Cash } \\ \text { Disbursements }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Balance <br>

June 30, 2015\end{array}\right]\)

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Payroll Agency Fund <br> Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements 

Year ended June 30, 2015

|  | Balance <br> June 30, 2014 |  | Cash <br> Receipts |  | Cash <br> Disbursements |  | Balance <br> June 30, 2015 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 28,563 | \$ | 1,843,324 | \$ | 1,860,464 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Total assets | \$ | 28,563 | \$ | 1,843,324 | \$ | 1,860,464 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payroll deductions and withholdings | \$ | 28,563 | \$ | 1,843,324 | \$ | 1,860,464 | \$ | 11,423 |
| Interfund payable |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 28,563 | \$ | 1,843,324 | \$ | 1,860,464 | \$ | 11,423 |

Long Term Debt
At June 30, 2015, there was no long term debt.

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Long-Term Debt <br> Schedule of Obligations Under Renovation Loan 

Year ended June 30, 2015

| Interest <br> Rate <br> Payable | Amount of Original Issue | Amount Outstanding June 30, 2014 | Acquired Current Year | Retired Current Year | Amount Outstanding June 30, 2015 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## NONE

## Statistical Section

## Net Position By Component

 Last Three Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting)(Unaudited)

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 912,221 |  | 559,187 |  | 157,000 |
| \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 | \$ | 157,000 |

Business-type activities
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt
Restricted
Unrestricted
Total business-type activities


School-wide
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt
Restricted
Unrestricted


[^3]
## County of Essex, New Jersey

# Changes In Net Position <br> Last Three Fiscal Years 

(accrual basis of accounting)

## (Unaudited)

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2015 |  |
|  |  |

## Expenses

Governmental activitie

## Instruction

Regular

Support Services:
General administration
School administrative services
On-behalf TPAF/FICA Reimbursements
Capital outlay
Unallocated depreciation
Total governmental activities expenses

Business-type activities:
Food service
Child Care
Total business-type activities expense
Total charter school expenses

## Program Revenue

Governmental activities:
Charges for services:
Operating grants and contributions
Capital grants and contributions
Total governmental activities program revenues
Business-type activities:
Charges for services
Food service
Child care
Operating grants and contributions
Capital grants and contributions
Total business type activities program revenues
Total charter school program revenues

## Net (Expense)/Revenue

Governmental activities
Business-type activities
Total charter school-wide net expense
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities:
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net
Grants and contributions
Miscellaneous income
Transfers
Total governmental activities
Business-type activities:

## Transfers

Total business-type activities
Total charter school-wide

Change in Net Position
Governmental activities
Business-type activities
Total charter school

| 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 2,312,153 | \$ | 1,181,953 | \$ | 402,397 |
|  | 1,459,376 |  | 1,353,186 |  | 347,955 |
|  | 1,104,999 |  | 1,029,307 |  | 398,360 |
|  | 36,334 |  | - |  | - |
|  |  |  | - |  |  |
|  | 60,285 |  | - |  | - |
|  | 4,973,147 |  | 3,564,446 |  | 1,148,712 |
|  | 249,217 |  | 202,533 |  | 68,890 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 249,217 |  | 202,533 |  | 68,890 |
| \$ | 5,222,364 | \$ | 3,766,979 | \$ | 1,217,602 |

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## County of Essex, New Jersey

## Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Last Three Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
(Unaudited)

|  | Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| General Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unreserved | \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 | \$ | 157,000 |
| Total general fund | \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 | \$ | 157,000 |
| All Other Governmental Funds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reserved | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Unreserved, reported in: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special revenue fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Capital projects fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Debt service fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Permanent fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total all other governmental funds | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |

[^4]
## County of Essex, New Jersey

## Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds <br> Last Three Fiscal Years <br> (Unaudited)

| Function | Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local tax levy | \$ | 702,873 | \$ | 521,886 | \$ | 158,789 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 18,863 |  | 69,733 |  | 82,465 |
| State sources |  | 4,314,882 |  | 3,158,682 |  | 1,018,278 |
| Federal sources |  | 401,463 |  | 313,378 |  | 76,180 |
| Total revenue |  | 5,438,081 |  | 4,063,679 |  | 1,335,712 |
| Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  | 2,312,153 |  | 1,181,953 |  | 402,397 |
| Administration |  | 1,459,376 |  | 1,353,186 |  | 347,955 |
| Support Services |  | 1,253,233 |  | 1,126,353 |  | 398,360 |
| Capital Outlay |  | 60,285 |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures |  | 5,085,047 |  | 3,661,492 |  | 1,148,712 |
| Net change in fund balances | \$ | 353,034 | \$ | 402,187 | \$ | 187,000 |

## County of Essex, New Jersey

## General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source <br> Last Three Fiscal Years <br> (Unaudited)

| Function | Fiscal Year Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| Other local revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous | \$ | 18,863 | \$ | 69,733 | \$ | 82,465 |
| Total other local revenue | \$ | 18,863 | \$ | 69,733 | \$ | 82,465 |

Source: Charter School's Records

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

Ratio of Outstanding Debt By Type
Last Three Fiscal Years


## NO LONG TERM DEBT FOR THE CHARTER SCHOOL

Note: Details regarding the Charter School's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | County Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | Unemployment Rate ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 277,540 | \$ | 13,973,861,460 | \$ | 50,349 | 15.00\% |
| 2014 | 277,540 | \$ | 13,973,861,460 | \$ | 50,349 | 15.00\% |
| 2015 | 277,540 | \$ | 13,973,861,460 | \$ | 50,349 | 15.00\% |

## Source:

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
c Personal capital income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Cesus published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

## Principal Employers

## Current Year

(Unaudited)

| Employer | Employees | Rank [Optional] | Percentage of Total Municipal Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Newark Liberty International Airport | 24,000 | 1 | 17.14\% |
| Verizon Communications | 17,100 | 2 | 12.21\% |
| Prudential Financial, Inc. | 16,850 | 3 | 12.04\% |
| Continental Airlines | 11,000 | 4 | 7.86\% |
| University of Medicines/Dentistry | 11,000 | 5 | 7.86\% |
| Public Service Enterprise Group | 10,800 | 6 | 7.71\% |
| Prudential Insurance | 4,492 | 7 | 3.21\% |
| City of Newark | 3,984 | 8 | 2.85\% |
| Horizon Blue Cross \& Blue Shield | 3,900 | 9 | 2.79\% |
|  | 103,126 |  | 73.66\% |

Source: Web Site: http://www.city-data.com/us-cities/The-Northeast/Paterson-Economy.html

# Full-Time Equivalent Charter School Employees by Function/Program <br> Last Three Fiscal Years <br> (Unaudited) 

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2015 2014 2013

## Function/Program

Instruction
Regular $\begin{array}{llll}10 & 8 & 5\end{array}$
Special education
21
$1 \quad 1$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Other instruction } & 5 & 5 & 1\end{array}$
Support Services:
General administration $\begin{array}{lll}3 & 3 & 3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Other support services } & 3 & 3 & 2\end{array}$
Total
Source: Charter School Personnel Records

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## County of Essex, New Jersey

Operating Statistics

## Last Three Fiscal Years

(Unaudited)

| Fiscal Year | Enrollment | Operating <br> Expenditures ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cost Per } \\ \text { Pupil } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Percentage Change | $\begin{gathered} \text { Teaching } \\ \text { Staff }^{\text {b }} \end{gathered}$ | Pupi//Teacher Ratio | Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ${ }^{c}$ | Average Daily Attendance (ADA) | \% Change in Average Daily Enrollment | Student <br> Attendance Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 80 |  | 1,148,712 |  | 14,359 | N/A | 7 | 1:12 | 82.0 | 75 | N/A | 91.83\% |
| 2014 | 236 | \$ | 3,661,492 | \$ | 15,515 | N/A | 14 | 1:12 | 236.0 | 224 | 197.74\% | 95.00\% |
| 2015 | 316 | \$ | 5,024,762 | \$ | 15,901 | N/A | 17 | 1:12 | 316.0 | 290 | 29.35\% | 91.77\% |

Note: Enrollment based on annual June Charter School count.
a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
c Average daily enrollment and average daily atten
MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## County of Essex, New Jersey

## School Building Information <br> Last Three Fiscal Years <br> (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,
201520142013

| Square Feet | 30,226 | 18,675 | 7,830 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capacity (students) | 400 | 250 | 100 |
| Enrollment | 316 | 236 | 80 |

Source: School Records

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> Schedule of Required Maintenance Expenditures <br> By School Facility* <br> Last Three Fiscal Years <br> (Unaudited) 

2013 ..... \$ 320,167
2014 ..... 780,142
2015 ..... 976,401
Total\$ 2,076,710

* School facilities as defined under EFCFA.
$\qquad$

Source: Charter School records

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> County of Essex, New Jersey 

## Insurance Schedule

## June 30, 2015

## (Unaudited)

Coverage
Commercial General Liability:
Each Occurrence ..... \$ 1,000,000
Damage to Rented Premises ..... 100,000
Medical Expense Limit Per Person ..... 5,000
Personal and Adv Injury ..... 1,000,000
General Aggregate ..... 3,000,000
Excess/Umbrella Liability:
Each Occurrence ..... 3,000,000
Aggregate ..... 3,000,000
Workers Compenstion and Employers Liability:
E.L Each Accident ..... 500,000
E.L Disease - EA Employee ..... 500,000
E.L Disease - Policy Limit ..... 500,000
Directors \& Officers Bonds ..... 1,000,000

## County of Essex, New Jersey

## Charter School Performance Framework Financial Indicators

New Term Indicators

June 30, 2015
(Unaudited)

Cash
Current assets
Capital assets, net
Total assets
Current liabilities
Long term liabilities
Total liabilities

Net position

Total revenue
Total expenses
Change in net position

|  | 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 431,908 | \$ | 652,330 | \$ | 153,579 |
| \$ | 673,564 |  | 192,745 |  | 146,390 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 1,105,472 |  | 845,075 |  | 299,969 |
|  | 193,251 |  | 285,888 |  | 140,711 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 193,251 |  | 285,888 |  | 140,711 |
| \$ | 912,221 | \$ | 559,187 | \$ | 159,258 |
| \$ | 5,037,075 | \$ | 4,166,908 | \$ | 1,376,860 |
|  | $(4,684,041)$ |  | $(3,766,979)$ |  | (1,217,602) |
| \$ | 353,034 | \$ | 399,929 | \$ | 159,258 |

Depreciation expense
Interest expense
Principal payments
Interest payments

Final average daily enrollment
March 30th budgeted enrollment
\$
-
\$

Three Year Cumulative

## NEAR TERM INDICATORS:

Current ratio
Unrestricted days cash
Enrollment variance
Default

Source: Charter School Records

## County of Essex, New Jersey

## Charter School Performance Framework Financial Indicators

 Sustainability IndicatorsJune 30, 2015
(Unaudited)

Cash
Current assets
Capital assets, net
Total assets

Current liabilities
Long term liabilities
Total liabilities

Net position

Total revenue
Total expenses
Change in net position

| 2015 |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 431,908 | \$ | 652,330 | \$ | 153,579 |
|  | 673,564 |  | 192,745 |  | 146,390 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |
|  | 1,105,472 |  | 845,075 |  | 299,969 |
| 193,251 |  |  | 285,888 |  | 140,711 |
| - |  |  | - |  | - |
| 193,251 |  |  | 285,888 |  | 140,711 |


| $\$ \quad 912,221$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |


| \$ | $\begin{gathered} 5,037,075 \\ (4,684,041) \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,166,908 \\ (3,766,979) \end{gathered}$ | \$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,376,860 \\ (1,217,602) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 353,034 | \$ | 399,929 | \$ | 159,258 |

Depreciation expense
Interest expense
Principal payments
Interest payments

Final average daily enrollment
March 30th budgeted enrollment

| \$ | - | $\$$ | - | $\$$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  | - |  |
|  | - | - |  | - |
|  | - | - | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 316 | 236 | 80 |  |  |
|  |  | 250 | 80 |  |

## SUSTAINABILITY INDICATORS:

Total margin
Debt to asset
Cash flow
Debt service coverage ratio

Source: Charter School Records

Single Audit Section

# Olugbenga Olabintan 

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# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards 

The Honorable Chairperson and<br>Members of the Board of Trustees<br>Merit Preparatory Charter School<br>County of Essex<br>Newark, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Merit Preparatory Charter School ("the Charter School"), in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon, dated November 24, 2015.

## Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the Charter School’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

## ObugbengaObabintan, CPA

November 24, 2015
Newark, New Jersey

OLUGBENGA OLABINTAN
Certified Public Accountant/Consultant


Olugbenga Olabintan, CPA Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 20CS00230200

# Olugbenga Olabintan 

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# Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by OMB Circular A-133 and State of New Jersey OMB's Circulars 04-04 and 15-08 

The Honorable Chairperson and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Merit Preparatory Charter School
County of Essex,
Newark, New Jersey

## Compliance

We have audited the Merit Preparatory Charter School ("the Charter School"), in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey's ("the Charter School’s") with the types of compliance requirements described in the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Charter School's major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2015. The Charter School's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

## Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major federal and state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; OMB Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-profit Organizations; and State of New Jersey OMB’s Circulars 04-04 and 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.

Those standards, OMB Circular A-133 and State of New Jersey OMB’s Circulars 04-04 and 1508 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal or state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

## Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

In our opinion, the Charter School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2015.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal and state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133 and State of New Jersey OMB’s Circulars 04-04 and 1508, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133 and State of New Jersey OMB’s Circulars 04-04 and 1508. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

## OlugbengaOlabintar, CPA

November 24, 2015
Newark, New Jersey

OLUGBENGA OLABINTAN
Certified Public Accountant/Consultant


Olugbenga Olabintan, CPA
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 20CS00230200


The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards

Year ended June 30, 2015


[^5]
# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL (County of Essex) <br> Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## 1. General

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance present the activity of all expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance of the Charter School. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

## 2. Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the enterprise fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedules may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

## 3. Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with amounts reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements and schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the fiscal year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to GAAP basis is $\$-0$ - for the general fund and \$-0- for the special revenue fund. See Note 1 (the Notes to Required Supplementary Information) for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds (C$3)$.

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex)

Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Year Ended June 30, 2015

## 3. Relationship to Basic Financial Statements - continued

Federal awards and state financial assistance revenues are reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

|  | Federal |  | State |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | - | \$ | 5,017,755 | \$ | 5,017,755 |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | 401,463 |  | - |  | 401,463 |
| Enterprise Fund |  | 134,898 |  | 1,962 |  | 136,860 |
| Total | \$ | 536,361 | \$ | 5,019,717 | \$ | 5,556,078 |

## 4. Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## 5. Other Information

TPAF Social Security contribution in the amount of $\$ 36,334$ represents the amount reimbursed by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

## MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015

## Part I Summary of Auditors' Results

## Financial Statements Section

Type of auditors' report issued:
Internal control over financial reporting:
Material weaknesses identified? ___ Yes _ No
Significant deficiencies identified? ___Yes _ None reported
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted? $\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ No

## Federal Awards:

Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal control over major programs:
Material weaknesses identified? $\qquad$ No

Significant deficiencies identified? $\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section .510(a) of OMB Circular A-133? $\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ No

Identification of major programs:
CFDA Number(s)
Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.010A

Title I, Part A, 2014-2015
84.027

IDEA, Part B, 2014-2015

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs:
\$300,000
Auditee qualifies as low-risk auditee?
$\checkmark \quad$ yes $\qquad$ No

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL <br> (County of Essex) <br> Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs <br> Year Ended June 30, 2015 

## Part I Summary of Auditors' Results

## State Financial Assistance Section

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs: $\quad \underline{\$ 300,000}$
Auditee qualifies as low-risk auditee? $\quad$ ? yes y__ No
Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs: Unmodified
Internal control over major programs:
Material weaknesses identified?

Significant deficiencies identified?
$\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ No
$\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJ OMB's Circulars 04-04 \& 15-08? $\qquad$ Yes $\qquad$ No

Identification of Major Programs:
State Grant/Program Number(s)
15-495-034-5120-078
15-495-034-5120-089
15-495-034-5120-084

Name of State Program or Cluster
Equalization Aid - Cluster
Special Education Aid - Cluster
Security Aid - Cluster

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2015
Part II - Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

NONE

# MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL 

(County of Essex)
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
Year Ended June 30, 2015
Part III - Schedule of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance

NONE

# K-7 

MERIT PREPARATORY CHARTER SCHOOL (County of Essex)
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings
Year Ended June 30, 2015

There were no prior year's audit findings.


[^0]:    Dr. Brian Falkowski
    Board Secretary/School Business Administrator

[^1]:    Note:
    While the Charter School implemented the GASB 68 Pension disclosure during the year ended June 30, 2015, the pension reports provided by the New Jersey Division of Pension did not include the proportional share of the Charter School's liabilities. This is because the Charter School was opened in 2012-2013 school-year and was therefore about three years in the plan. The liabilities information will be provided in the ensuing years.

[^2]:    See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

[^3]:    Notes
    GASB requires that ten year of statistical data be presented. However, only three years of data is available. Each year thereafter, an additional year's data will be included until ten years of data is presented.

[^4]:    Notes
    GASB requires that ten year of statistical data be presented. However, only three years of data is available. Each year thereafter, an additional year's data will be included until ten years of data is

[^5]:    The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule

