PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
JUNE 30, 2015

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LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

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Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Paramus Board of Education Paramus, New Jersey

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Paramus Board of Education in the County of Bergen for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2015.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, others within the District and the New Jersey State Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS. LI

Certified Public Accountants **Public School Accountants**

Gary W. Higgins

Public School Accountant

PSA Number CS00814

Fair Lawn, New Jersey December 4, 2015

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and Treasurer of School Monies, the activities of the Board of Education, the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Fire insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on the Insurance Schedule contained in the district's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (the "CAFR").

Official Bonds

Name	Position	Amount
Steven Cea	Business Administrator	\$250,000
Deborah Carpino	Treasurer	\$375,000

There is a public employee dishonesty coverage for all other employees with coverage of \$100,000 per employee and \$400,000 per loss.

Tuition Charges

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made. The Board made a proper adjustment to the billings to sending districts for the adjustment in per pupil costs in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A23-3.1(f)3.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid during the period under review did not reveal any material discrepancies with respect to signatures, certifications and proper itemization.

Payroll Account

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls tested were certified by the President of the Board, the Board Secretary/Business Administrator and the Chief School Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholding due to the general fund.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)

Payroll Account (Continued)

Payrolls were delivered to the Treasurer of School Monies with a warrant made to her order for the full amount of each payroll.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserves for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received and services were rendered, as of June 30.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 23A:16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted.

Board Secretary's Records

The financial records and books of account and minutes maintained by the Board Secretary were in good condition.

The prescribed contractual order system was followed.

Acknowledgment of the Board's receipt of the Board Secretary's and Treasurer's monthly financial reports was included in the minutes.

Treasurer's Records

The Treasurer did perform cash reconciliations for all District accounts (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-36).

All cash receipts were promptly deposited.

The Treasurer's records were in agreement with the records of the Board Secretary.

Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund

The Board has adopted the direct reimbursement method and has established an Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund. The financial transactions of this fund are reported in the Expendable Trust Fund.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.)/Improving America's School Act (I.A.S.A.) as reauthorized by the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Titles I, II, III, IV and V of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

Our examination of the E.S.E.A. Funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The district's Special Projects were approved as listed on Exhibits K-3 and K-4 located in the CAFR.

Our examination of the Federal and State funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits contained herein represent a true statement of the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursements

Our audit procedures included a test of the semi-monthly reimbursement forms filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The amount of the expenditure charged to the current year's Final Report for all federal awards for the school district to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the school district for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was made prior to the end of the 60 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed subsequent to the reimbursement and no exceptions were noted.

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

Effective July 1, 2010 and thereafter the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$36,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$26,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is currently \$18,300.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Board Attorney's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

The results of our examination indicated no individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies," in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4. Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

School Purchasing Programs (Continued)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the school board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. Our examination did reveal, however, that purchases were made through the use of State contracts.

School Food Service

The financial transactions and statistical records of the school food services were maintained in satisfactory condition. The financial accounts, meal and milk count records and eligibility applications were reviewed on a test-check basis. The number of meals claimed for reimbursement was verified against sales and meal count records. As part of the claims review process the edit check worksheet was completed. Reimbursement claims were submitted/certified in a timely manner.

Cash receipts and bank records were reviewed for timely deposit.

Applications for free and reduced price meals and free milks were reviewed for completeness and accuracy. The number of free and reduced price meals and free milks claimed as served did not exceed the number of valid applications on file, times the number of operating days, on a school by school basis. The free and reduced price meal and free milk policy is uniformly administered throughout the school system. The required verification procedures for free and reduced price applications were completed and available for review.

The district utilizes a food service management company (FSMC) and is depositing and expending program monies in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:17-34, and 19-1 through 19-4.1. Provisions of the FSMC contract/addendum were reviewed and audited. The FSMC contract includes an operating results provision which guarantees that the food service program will return a profit of at least \$55,000. The operating results provision has been met.

Expenditures were separately recorded as food, labor and other costs. Vendor invoices were reviewed and costs verified. Inventory records on food supply items were currently maintained and properly applied in determining the cost of food and supplies used.

The cash disbursements records reflected expenditures for program related goods and services. The District's food service management company is depositing and expending program monies in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:17-34, and 19-1 through 19-4.1. The appropriate revenue and expenditure records were maintained in order to substantiate the non-profit status of the school food service. Net cash resources did not exceed three months average expenditures.

U.S.D.A. commodities were received and a separate inventory was maintained on a first-in, first-out basis.

The Food Service operations are managed by an outside food service vendor.

Exhibits reflecting Child Nutrition Program operations are included in the section entitled Enterprise Funds, Section F.

Student Body Activities

The Board has a policy which clearly establishes the regulation of student activity funds.

All receipts were promptly deposited.

All cash disbursements tested had proper supporting documentation.

Application for State School Aid

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2014 Application for State School Aid (ASSA) for on-roll, private schools for the disabled, related services, low income and bilingual. We also performed a review of the District procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the District workpapers with immaterial exceptions. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified with immaterial exceptions. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The District did maintain workpapers on the prescribed State forms or their equivalent.

The District has adequate written procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

Pupil Transportation

Our audit procedures included a test of on roll status reported in the 2014-15 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report with immaterial exceptions. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the District complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

Facilities and Capital Assets

Our procedures included a review of the SDA grant agreements for consistency with recording SDA revenue, transfer of local funds from the General Fund or from the Capital Reserve Account, and awarding of contracts for eligible facilities construction. No exceptions were noted.

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION FOOD SERVICE FUND SCHEDULE OF MEAL COUNT ACTIVITY NUMBER OF MEALS SERVED AND (OVER)/UNDERCLAIM ENTERPRISE FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

NOT APPLICABLE

FOOD SERVICE FUND NET CASH RESOURCE SCHEDULE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

NOT APPLICABLE

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2014 SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS

	2015-2016 Application for State School Aid			Sample for Verification					Private Schools for Disabled							
	Reported A.S.S. On Ro	A.	Report Workp On R	apers	Erro	rs	Selecte	nple ed from papers	Verified Regist On Ro	ter	Regi	rs per sters Roll	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Private	Sample from Work-	Sample	Sample
*	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Schools	papers	Verfiled	Errors
Half Day Preschool 3 yrs	21.0		21.0		_	-	21.0		21.0		-	_				
Half Day Preschool 4 yrs	36.0		36.0				36.0		36.0							
Full Day Preschool 4 yrs	24.0		24.0		-	-	23.0		23.0							
Full Day Kindergarten	206.0		206.0		-	-	43.0		43.0		-	-				
Grade 1	237.0		237.0		-	-	43.0		43.0		-	-				
Grade 2	221.0		221.0		-	-	54.0		54.0		-	-				
Grade 3	217.0		217.0		-	-	40.0		40.0		-	-				
Grade 4	229.0		229.0		-	-	42.0		42.0		-	-				
Grade 5	272.0		272.0		-	-	124.0		124.0		-	-				
Grade 6	239.0		239.0		-	-	127.0		127.0		-	-				
Grade 7	257.0		257.0		-	-	133.0		133.0		-	-				
Grade 8	284.0		284.0		-	-	149.0		149.0		-	-				
Grade 9	229.0	1.0	229.0	1.0	-	_	229.0		229.0		-	-				
Grade 10	251.0		251.0		_	_	251.0		251.0		-	-				
Grade 11	274.0	2.0	274.0	2.0	-	-	274.0		274.0		-	_				
Grade 12	272.0	2.0	272.0	2.0	-	-	272.0		272.0		_	-				
Adult School	-															
Subtotal	3,269.0	5.0	3,269.0	5.0	-	-	1,861.0	-	1,861.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Elementary	275.0		275.0		_	-	32.0		32.0		-	-	5.0	4.0	3.0	1.0
Special Ed - Middle	162.0		162.0		-	-	78.0		78.0		-	-	3.0	2.0	2.0	-
Special Ed - High	216.0		216.0		-	-	207.0		207.0		-	-	16.5	15.0	15.0	-
Subtotal	653.0	-	653.0		-	-	317.0	-	317.0	-	-	-	24.5	21.0	20.0	1.0
Totals	3,922.0	5.0	3,922.0	5.0		-	2,178.0	-	2,178.0	-		-	24.5	21.0	20.0	1.0
Percentage Error					0.00%	0.00%					0.00%	0.00%				4.76%

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2014 SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS

	Resident Low Income			Sample	e for Verificatio	n	Reside	nt LEP Low Inco	me	Sample for Verification			
	Reported on A.S.S.A as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Worpapers	Verified to Test Score and Register	Errors	
Half Day Preschool 4 yrs													
Full Day Preschool 4 yrs													
Full Day Kindergarten	15	15	•	8	8	-	2	2	-	2	2	•	
Grade 1	13	13	-	6	6	**	1	1	*	1	1	-	
Grade 2	14	14	-	8	8	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	
Grade 3	7	7	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	
Grade 4	8	8	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	=	_	
Grade 5	18	18	-	9	9		1	I	*	1	1	-	
Grade 6	10	10	- '	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grade 7	13	13	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grade 8	20	20	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grade 9	20	20	-	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grade 10	13	13	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grade 11	21	21	-	11	11	-	-	-	-		-	_	
Grade 12	19	19	-	10	10	-	1	1	-	1	1	=	
Subtotal	191	191	-	102	102	-	8	8	_	7	7	-	
Special Ed - Elementary	24	24	_	11	11	_	1	1	_	1	1	-	
Special Ed - Middle	20	20	-	10	10	_	-	-		-	-		
Special Ed - High	23	23	-	11	11	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	
Subtotal	67	67	-	32	32	-	1	1	-	1	1	+	
Totals	258	258	*	134	134	-	9	9	<u>-</u>	8	8	-	
Percentage Error	r		0.00%			0.00%			0.00%			0.00%	

	Transportation								
	Reported on DRTRS by DOE/County	Reported on DRTRS by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors			
Reg Public Schools	804.0	805.0	(1.0)	160.0	160.0	-			
Special Ed Public	115.0	115.0	-	23.0	23.0	-			
Aid in Lieu	188.0	190.0	(2.0)	38.0	38.0	-			
Transported - Non - Public	118.0	119.0	(1.0)	24.0	24.0	-			
Special Needs - Public	98.0	98.0 1,327.0	(4.0)	19.0 264.0	19.0 264.0				
Percentage Error			-0.30%		- <u></u>	0.00%			

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2014 SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS

	Residen	t LEP NOT Low I	Sample for Verification				
	Reported on A.S.S.A as NOT Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as NOT Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Worpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Errors	
Half Day Preschool 3 yrs							
Full Day Preschool 3 yrs							
Half Day Preschool 4 yrs							
Full Day Preschool 4 yrs							
Half Day Kindergarten							
Full Day Kindergarten	16.0	16.0	-	12.0	12.0	-	
Grade 1	18.0	18.0	-	14.0	14.0	-	
Grade 2	14.0	14.0	-	11.0	11.0	-	
Grade 3	10.0	10.0	_	8.0	8.0	-	
Grade 4	7.0	7.0	_	5.0	5.0	-	
Grade 5	7.0	7.0	-	5.0	5.0	-	
Grade 6	7.0	7.0	_	5.0	5.0	-	
Grade 7	4.0	4.0	-	3.0	3.0	-	
Grade 8	4.0	4.0	-	3.0	3.0		
Grade 9	3.0	3.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	
Grade 10	5.0	5.0	-	4.0	4.0	_	
Grade 11	2.0	2.0	-	2.0	2.0	_	
Grade 12	2.0	2.0	_	2.0	2.0	-	
Adult School							
Subtotal	99.0	99.0	_	76.0	76.0	_	
Special Ed - Elementary	2.0	2.0	-	1.0	1.0	_	
Special Ed - Middle							
Special Ed - High	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0		
Subtotal	3.0	3.0	-	2.0	2.0	-	
Totals	102.0	102.0	_	78.0	78.0	-	
Percentage Err	or		0.00%			0.00%	

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

SECTION 1A - Two Percent (2%) - Calculation of Excess surplus

2014-2015 Total General Fund Expenditures per the CAFR	\$	79,358,002
Increased by: Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund		528,869
Decreased by: On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security		(6,239,540)
Adjusted 2014-2015 General Fund Expenditures	\$	73,647,331
2% of Adjusted 2014-2015 General Fund Expenditures Enter Creater of 2% of Adjusted 2014 2015 Conneral Fund Expenditures or \$250,000	<u>\$</u> \$	1,472,947 1,472,947
Enter Greater of 2% of Adjusted 2014-2015 General Fund Expenditures or \$250,000	Φ	
Allowable Adjustments		657,814
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$</u>	2,130,761
SECTION 2		
Total General Fund - Fund Balance at June 30, 2015	\$	18,212,706
Decreased by:		
Year End Encumbrances		423,089
Capital Reserve		12,464,856
Maintenance Reserve		1,300,000
Emergency Reserve		794,000 300,000
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures		300,000
Total Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$</u>	2,930,761
SECTION 3		
Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus	<u>\$</u>	800,000
Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2015		
Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	300,000
Reserved Excess Surplus		800,000
Total Excess Surplus	<u>\$</u>	1,100,000
Detail of Allowable Adjustments		
Extraordinary Aid	\$	618,600
Nonpublic Transportation Aid		39,214
	\$	657,814

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION RECOMMENDATIONS

I. <u>Administrative Practice and Procedures</u>

There are none.

II. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

There are none.

III. School Purchasing Program

There are none.

IV. School Food Service Program

There are none.

V. Student Body Activities

There are none.

VI. Application for State School

There are none.

VII. Pupil Transportation

There are none.

VIII. Facilities and Capital Assets

There are none.

IX. Miscellaneous

There are none.

X. Status of Prior Years' Audit Findings/Recommendations

The prior year recommendation has been corrected.

PARAMUS BOARD OF EDUCATION RECOMMENDATIONS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We received the complete cooperation of all the officials of the school district and we greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to the members of the audit team.

Respectfully submitted,

LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

Gary W. Higgins
Public School Accountant Certified Public Accountant