WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION
COUNTY OF MORRIS
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL,
COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

## WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION COUNTY OF MORRIS AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE

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October 14, 2016

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Wharton Board of Education County of Morris, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Board of Education of the Wharton Board of Education in the County of Morris for the year ended June 30, 2016, and have issued our report thereon dated October 14, 2016.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents. This letter does not affect our report dated October 14, 2016, on the financial statements of the Board.

We will review the status of the comments, if any, during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed any comments and suggestions with various management personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations, if any.

This report is intended for the information of the Wharton Board of Education's management and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

NISIVOCCIA LLP

William F. Schroeder

Licensed Public School Accountant #2112

Certified Public Accountant

### Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and Treasurer, the activities of the Board of Education, the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

### Administrative Practices and Procedures

### <u>Insurance</u>

Multi-peril insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-20, the Insurance Schedule contained in the District's CAFR.

### Officials in Office and Surety Bonds

Name	<u>Position</u>	C	overage
Diana Fernandez	Treasurer of School Monies	\$	190,000
Warren Ceurvels	Interim Business Administrator/Board Secretary		
	July 1, 2015 through October 29, 2015		190,000
Sandy Cammarata	Business Administrator/Board Secretary		
•	from October 29, 2015		190,000

### **Tuition Charges**

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made. The actual costs were different than estimated costs. The Board made a proper adjustment to the billings to sending districts for the change in per pupil costs in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-3.1(f)(3).

### Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

### **Examination of Claims**

An examination of claims paid on a test basis, during the period under review indicated no discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

### Payroll Account and Position Control Roster

The net salaries of employees of the Board were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and certified by the President of the Board, and the School Business Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefit withholding due to the General Fund.

### Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Cont'd)

### Payroll Account and Position Control Roster (Cont'd)

The required certification (ECERT1) of compliance with requirements for income tax on compensation of administrators (superintendent, assistant superintendents and business administrators) to the NJ Department of Treasury was filed by the required due date.

### Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made on a test basis as of June 30, for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable.

### Classification of Expenditures – General and Administrative Classifications

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A23-2.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classifications.

### Board Secretary's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Board Secretary's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments except as noted herein.

### Treasurer's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Treasurer's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments except as noted herein.

### No Child Left Behind (N.C.L.B.)

The N.C.L.B. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the District's CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Title II, Title II and Title III of the No Child Left Behind Act.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Cont'd)

### Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Schedule A and Schedule B located in the CAFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

### T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

### T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures was remitted to the State of New Jersey prior to the required deadline of October 1, 2016. The reimbursement form was reviewed and no exceptions were noted.

### **School Purchasing Programs**

### Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

### N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 states:

a. "When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$17,500, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the Board of Education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except that the Board of Education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. of section 9 of P.L. 1971, c. 198 the Board of Education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$25,000. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.

School Purchasing Programs (Cont'd)

### Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Cont'd)

b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L. 1999, c. 440 takes effect and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the Board of Education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2, and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of the year in which it is made . . . . "

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the Board of Education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law . . . ."

Effective July 1, 2015, the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$40,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$29,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is currently \$18,800.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Attorney's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed. General compliance was noted.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies", in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the school board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained.

### **School Food Service**

The school food service was not selected as a major federal and/or state program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or state support. Accordingly, we inquired of school management, or the appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. No Exceptions were noted.

### School Food Service (Cont'd)

Additionaly, we inquired of school management, or appropriate food service personnel, as to wether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. No exceptions were noted.

### **Student Body Activities**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the records of the Student Activities Fund for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments except as noted herein.

### Application for State School Aid

Our audit procedures included a test of enrollments and related services reported in the October 15, 2015 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, bilingual and low income. We also performed a review of the District procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the District workpapers with a few minor exceptions. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified on test basis with a few minor exceptions.

The District maintained workpapers on the prescribed State forms or their equivalent.

The District has adequate written procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

### **Pupil Transportation**

Our audit procedures included a test of on-roll status reported in the 2015-2016 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the District complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

### Facilities and Capital Assets

Our procedures included a review of the SDA Grant agreement for consistency with recording SDA revenue, transfers of local funds from the General Fund or from the Capital Reserve Account, and awarding of contracts for eligible facilities construction. Based on these procedures, we have no comments except as noted herein.

### Travel Expense and Reimbursement Policy

Travel regulations require each District to adopt a formal policy and procedure pertaining to travel and expense reimbursement for its employees and board members. The regulations include requirements for the District to establish a maximum travel amount for the year and to ensure that the maximum amount is not exceeded. The regulations also require that all travel must be preapproved by the Board of Education and Superintendent and that a brief report detailing the key issues addressed at the travel event must be submitted after the travel event has occurred.

### **Management Suggestions**

### Capital Projects

We have noted that certain projects contained within the Capital Projects Fund are near or fully completed. The District should review the balances remaining in the projects for their completion status and return the remaining funds to the appropriate funding source.

### Cyber Security

Cyber-crime has become much more prevalent in the last few years. Websites and internal networks, including personally identifiable information ("PII"), have been hacked and resulted in significant losses to organizations, both financial and reputational. We suggest that the District consider options to test and protect the District from cyber-crime.

### **Deferred Compensation Plans**

The District has a fiduciary responsibility to its employees related to the deferred compensation plans offered by the District. The District should consider a periodic review of the benefits, features, costs, and performance of its deferred compensation plans and make that information available to employees to assist employees in making suitable choices for investing their retirement funds while fulfilling the District's fiduciary responsibilities.

### Independent Contractors vs. Employees

The District should consider reviewing the status of "Independent Contractors" utilized by the District with Internal Revenue Service guidelines for determination of employment status. The IRS has been reviewing employers, including governments, to determine compliance. A proactive approach may help to minimize or eliminate potential penalties related to incorrect employment status determination.

### Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements:

The next Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") statement which will have a significant impact on the District will be GASB#75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions, will be effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018. This standard replaces GASB#45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions. It is similar to GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions GASB#68 in that successful implementation of this standard will require the provision of certain key financial and non-financial information from the New Jersey Division of Pensions.

### Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

There prior year regarding reimbursement requests of federal grants has been corrected during the current year.

	2016-2017 Application for State School Aid						Sample for Verification					
	Repo	rted on	Repo	rted on		_	Sa	mple	Verif	ied per	Error	s per
	A.S	.S.A.	Worl	cpapers			Select	ed from	Reg	isters	Regi	sters
	On	Roll	On	Roll	En	rors	Work	cpapers	On	Roll	On I	Roll
	Full	Shared	Full_	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared
Full Day Kindergarten	59		59				57		57			
Grade One	67		67				66		66			
Grade Two	80		80				77		77			
Grade Three	74		74				72		72			
Grade Four	69		69				69		69			
Grade Five	67		67				64		64			
Grade Six	64		64				59		59			
Grade Seven	95		95				90		90			
Grade Eight	83		83				69		69			
Subtotal	658		658				623		623			
Special Ed - Elementary	73		73				7		7			
Special Ed - Middle School	55		55				5		5			
Subtotal	128	•	128	•			12		12			
Totals	786	·	786	***************************************	West of the Control o		635	***************************************	635			
Percentage Error					0.00%	0.00%					0.00%	0.00%

		Private Schools	for Disabled		Resident Low Income					
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Private Schools	Sample for Verification	Sample Verified	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
Full Day Kindergarten Grade One Grade Two Grade Three Grade Four Grade Five Grade Six Grade Seven Grade Eight Subtotal					26 33 50 43 43 34 39 59 34	26 33 50 43 43 34 39 59 34		2 3 5 4 4 3 3 6 3 3	2 3 5 4 4 3 3 6 3 33	
Special Ed - Elementary Special Ed - Middle School Subtotal Totals	2 4 6	1 2 3	1 2 3		48 37 85 446	49 36 85 446	(1)	5 3 8	5 3 8	
Percentage Erro	r			0.00%			0.00%			0.00%

Resident LEP Low Income

			Testacht DD	Low meome		
	Reported on	Reported on		Sample	Verified to	
	A.S.S.A. as	Workpapers		Selected	Test Scores,	
	LEP Low	LEP Low		from	Application	Sample
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	and Register	Errors
						<del></del>
Full Day Kindergarten	6	6		1	1	
Grade One	6	6		1	1	
Grade Two	7	7		1	1	
Grade Three	8	8		2	2	
Grade Four	4	4		1	1	
Grade Five	2	2		1	1	
Grade Six	1	1				
Grade Seven	3	3		1	1	
Grade Eight	4	4		1	1	
Subtotal	41	41		9	9	
Special Ed - Elementary						
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	
Totals	41	41	-	9	9	
Percentage Erro	r		0.00%			0.00%

### Resident LEP Not Low Income

			Resident LEP N	lot Low Income		
	Reported on	Reported on		Sample		
	A.S.S.A. as	Workpapers		Selected	Verified to	
	LEP Not Low	LEP Not Low		from	Test Scores	Sample
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	and Register	Errors
Grade Two	1	1				
Grade Three	1	1		1	1	
Grade Four	1	1				
Grade Six	1	1		1	1	
Subtotal	4	4		2	2	
Totals	4	4	***************************************	2	2	
Percentage Erro	or		0.00%			0.00%

### WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2015

		Transportation					
		Reported on DRTRS	Reported on DRTRS				
		by DOE	by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors
Regular - Public Schools		17	17	0	5	5	0
Regular - Special Ed		1	1	0	1	1	0
Special Needs - Public		11	11	0	4	4	0
Special Needs - Private		6	6	0	2	2	
	Totals	35	35	0	12	12	
	]	Percentage Err	or	0.00%			0%

	Reported	Recalculated
Average Mileage - Regular Including Grade PK Students	3.5	3.5
Average Mileage - Regular Excluding Grade PK Students	3.5	3.5
Average Mileage - Special Education with Special Needs	8.4	8.4

### WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

### **EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION**

### Section 1 - REGULAR DISTRICT

2015-2016 Total General Fund Expenditures per the CAFR Increased by:	\$ 14,148,691 (B)
Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund	\$ -0- (B1b)
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund	\$ -0- (B1c)
Decreased by:	
On-Behalf TPAF Pension and Social Security	\$ 1,365,715 (B2a)
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases	\$ -0- (B2b)
Adjusted 2015-2016 General Fund Expenditures [(B)+(B1's)-(B2's)]	\$ 12,782,976 (B3)
2% of Adjusted 2015-2016 General Fund Expenditures [(B5) times .02]	\$ 255,364 (B4)
Enter Greater of (B4) or \$250,000	\$ 255,364 (B5)
Increased by: Allowable Adjustments	\$ 74,194 (K)
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance [(B5)+(K)]	\$ 329,558 (M)
Section 2	
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016	\$ 6,089,601 (C)
	\$ 6,089,601 (C)
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1) Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances	\$ 235,577 (C1)
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1) Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 235,577 (C1)
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1) Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 235,577 (C1) \$ -0- (C2) \$ 500,000 (C3)
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1) Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Other Restricted Fund Balances	\$ 235,577 (C1) \$ -0- (C2) \$ 500,000 (C3) \$ 4,360,577 (C4)
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2016 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1) Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 235,577 (C1) \$ -0- (C2) \$ 500,000 (C3)

### WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

### Section 3

Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus [(U1)-(M)] IF NEGATIVE, ENTER -0-	\$ 663,889 (E)
Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2016	
Restricted Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Restricted Excess Surplus [(E)]	\$ 500,000 (C3) \$ 663,889 (E)
Total $[(C3)+(E)+(F)]$	\$ 1,163,889 (D)
Detail of Allowable Adjustments	
Impact Aid Sale and Lease Back Extraordinary Aid Additional Nonpublic School Transportation Aid	\$ -0- (H) \$ -0- (I) \$ 74,194 (J1) \$ -0- (J2)
Total Adjustments [(H)+(I)+(J1)+(J2)]	\$ 74,194 (K)
Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balances	
Statutory Restrictions: Approved Unspent Separate Proposal Sale/Lease-Back Reserve Capital Reserve Maintenance Reserve Emergency Reserve Tuition Reserve Other State/Governmental Mandated Reserve Other Restricted Fund Balance not noted Above	\$ -0- \$ -0- \$ 3,520,565 \$ 590,012 \$ 250,000 \$ -0- \$ -0- \$ -0-
Total Other Restricted Fund Balances	\$ 4,360,577

### WHARTON BOARD OF EDUCATION SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

### It is recommended that:

1. <u>Administrative Practices and Procedures</u>

None

2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

None

3. School Purchasing Program

None

4. School Food Service

None

5. Student Body Activities

None

6. Application for State School Aid

None

7. Pupil Transportation

None

8. Facilities and Capital Assets

None

9. <u>Travel Expense and Reimbursement Policy</u>

None

10. Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

The prior year recommendation regarding the reimbursement requests for federal grants has been corrected during the current year.