## **SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**OF** 

## LAVALLETTE



# LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION LAVALLETTE, NEW JERSEY

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

## **OF THE**

## LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION

LAVALLETTE, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

## PREPARED BY

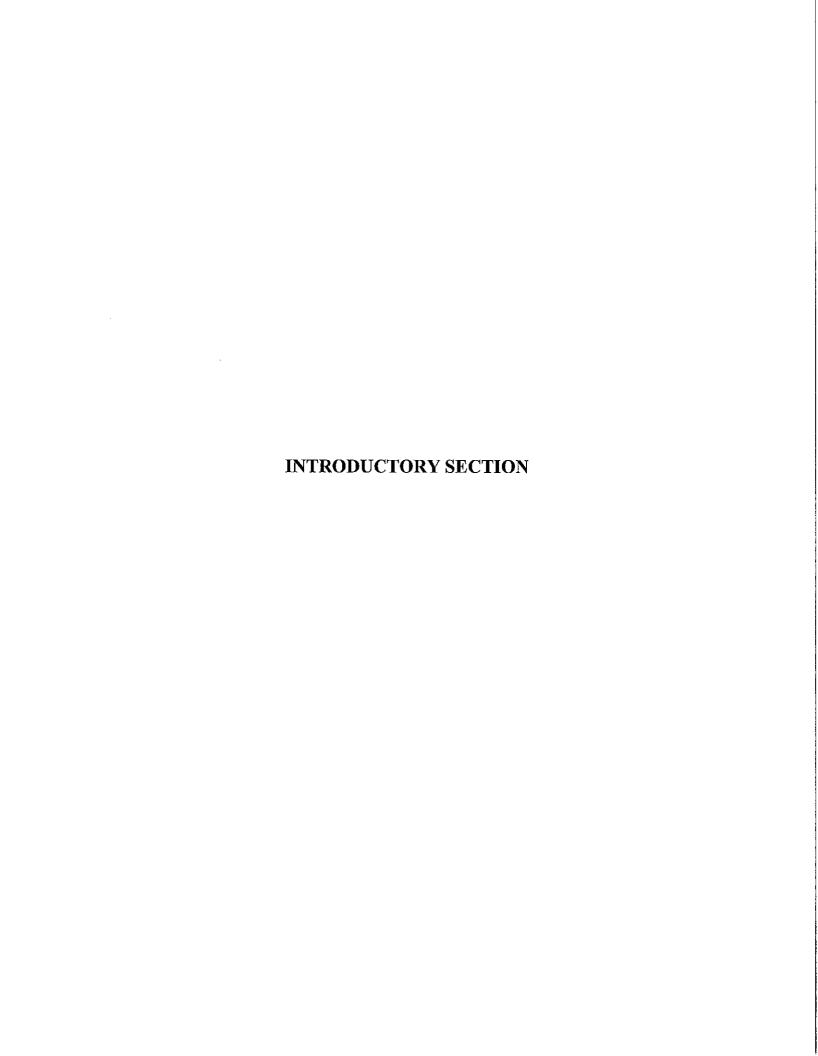
LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION FINANCE DEPARTMENT

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#### LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION

105 Brookfyn Avenue Lavallette, New Jersey 08735

Peter S. Morris, Ed.D. Superintendent (732) 793-7722 Patricia A. Christopher, CPA Business Administrator (732) 793-7402

November 21, 2017

Honorable President and Members Board of Education of the Borough of Lavallette 105 Brooklyn Avenue Lavallette, NJ 08735

Dear Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Lavallette School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general-purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal regulations, Part 200, "Audits of State and Local Governments" and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payment." Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. <u>REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES</u>: Lavallette School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Lavallette Board of Education and its single school constitute the District's reporting entity.

#### 1. <u>REPORTING ENTITY</u> (Continued)

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K through 8, and has a sending-receiving relationship with the Point Pleasant Board of Education for grades 9 through 12. Classes offered are regular, vocational, and special education for disabled youngsters. The District completed the 2017 fiscal year with an enrollment of 188 students, a decrease of 3 students from June 2016, mainly due to high school enrollment. During the 2016/2017 school year, Lavaliette became a receiving district for students from Seaside Park in grades K-6. The following details the changes in the student enrollment over the last ten years:

#### Average Daily Enrollment, K-8

Fiscal	Student	Percent
<u>Year</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Change</u>
2016-2017	147.1	4.5%
2015-2016	140.7	1.7%
2014-2015	138.3	1.6%
2013-2014	136.1	- 6.5%
2012-2013	145.9	-13.8 %
2011-2012	166.1	-0.6%
2010-2011	167.2	12.5%
2009-2010	148.6	6.4%
2008-2009	139.6	-5,9%
2007-2008	148.4	5.0%
2006-2007	141.3	

- 2. <u>ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND OUTLOOK</u>: Less than one mile square, twenty-seven blocks long and four blocks wide, Lavallette is a charming, residential seashore resort community. Enjoyed by many thousands of visitors in the summertime, Lavallette has a year-round population of under 3,000 residents, approximately one-third of whom may be classified as senior citizens. Employment is largely associated with the summer tourist industry (i.e., motels, restaurants, gift shops, clothing stores, etc.), although a number of the businesses maintain year-round operations. Many of Lavallette's residents are employed either directly or indirectly in this service industry. As part of a barrier island, Lavallette is landlocked between two sections of Dover Township on the north and south, and is bordered by the Atlantic Ocean and Barnegat Bay on the east and west. Consequently, its opportunities for business and residential expansion are limited.
- 3. <u>MAJOR INITIATIVES</u>: Students continue to meet and/or exceed objectives set by the educational administration as reported to the New Jersey Department of Education. The Lavallette Elementary School continues to perform achievement scores reported for math, science, reading and writing on standardized tests. Programming during the 2016-2017 school year focused on a continuation of the Board of Education's emphasis on technology in the classrooms, hands-on science instruction and excellence in language arts.

4. <u>INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS</u>: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse, and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District is also responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5. <u>BUDGETARY CONTROLS</u>: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2017.

- 6. <u>ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:</u> The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.
- 7. <u>FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END</u>: As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meets its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedule presents a summary of the general fund, special revenue fund and debt service fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, and the amount and percentage of increases in relation to prior year revenues. Excluded from the presentation are the State of New Jersey TPAF pension contributions on behalf of the Board of Education and the reimbursed TPAF Social Security contributions made by the Board and reimbursed by the State.

Revenue	Amount	Percent of Total	Increases/(Decreases)	ses) from 2016 <u>%</u>
Local	\$3,914,746	85%	169,391	5%
State	601,444	13%	39,023	7%
Federal	_83,007	2%	11,326	16%
Total	\$ <u>4,599,197</u>	<u>100</u> %	<u>\$219,740</u>	5%

The local tax levy increased year-to-year \$38,791. Interest earned, tuition and miscellaneous income equaled \$328,708 an increase of \$130,600 from 2015/2016.

The schedule below presents a summary of general fund, special revenue fund and debt service fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, and the percentage of increase or decrease in relation to prior year amounts.

			Increase/(Decrease)	<u>from 2016</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>	<u>Amount</u>	% of Total	<u>\$</u>	<u>%</u>
Current:			•	
Instruction	\$1,561,080	34.3%	37,132	2.4%
Undistributed				
Instruction	1,470,565	33.1%	60,668	4.3%
Other Expend	1,412,226	30.2%	77,351	5.8%
Capital Outlay	28,373	0.6%	-42,669	-60.0%
Debt Service				
Principal	60,000	1.3%	-	0.0%
Interest	22,215	<u>0.5</u> %	(2,460)	-10.0%
Total	\$ <u>4,554,459</u>	<u>100.0</u> %	\$130,022	2.9%

The allocation of expenditures reflects the Board's and Superintendent's objective to provide the best education possible at the least cost, a factor in maintaining the Borough of Lavallette's enviable position as one of the state's lowest school taxpaying districts. During 2016 Lavallette taxpayers were assessed the lowest general school tax for an operating school district in Ocean County. Faculty salaries increased and included expanded teacher hours for regular education and special education instruction. Capital Outlay monies were used for building maintenance equipment.

- 8. <u>DEBT ADMINISTRATION</u>: On March 8, 2005 the District sold \$1,187,000 of school bonds at a net interest rate of 4.109% for the purpose of renovations at the Lavallette Elementary School. At June 30, 2017 the District's outstanding debt was \$480,000.
- 9. <u>CASH MANAGEMENT:</u> The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 2. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey where the funds are

secured in accordance with the Act. The Board's cash position is adequate, with a balance of \$2,423,288 in cash and temporary investments at June 30, 2017.

The school food service fund typically receives a small amount of federal funding due to the low percentage of families eligible for meal benefits (free and reduced lunches). The food services staff is proud of the nutritious lunches served daily to the students and they have taken steps to hold down expenses in an effort to reach financial goals to limiting the financial support that the school service fund receives from the Board.

10. <u>RISK MANAGEMENT</u>: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, comprehensive/collision, flood, student and volunteer accident, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds. The Board worked with the New Jersey School Boards Association Insurance Group to review insurance requirements in order to secure the most appropriate coverage at the least possible cost.

#### 11. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Robert A. Hulsart & Company, CPAs, was selected by the Board to provide this service. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit was designed to meet the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal regulations, Part 200, "Audits of State and Local Governments" and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payment." The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combined and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports specifically related to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### 12. <u>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:</u>

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Lavallette Board of Education for their continued concern in providing fiscal accountability to the taxpayers and citizens of the Borough of Lavallette, thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of the District's financial operation.

Respectfully submitted

Ør. Peter S. Morris, Ed.D.

Superintendent

Patricia A. Christopher, ČPA

School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

# LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION LAVALLETTE, NEW JERSEY

## ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

## JUNE 30, 2017

Members of the Board of Education:	Term Expires:
Alison Zylinski, President	2018
Steve Shohfi, Vice President	2018
MaryAnn Baginski, Board Member	2020
Beth D'Aloisio, Board Member	2019
Michael Valeri, Board Member	2019

## Other Officials:

Dr. Peter S. Morris, Superintendent

Patricia A. Christopher, CPA, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Joan Buczkowski, Treasurer

# LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

#### Audit Firm:

Robert A. Hulsart and Company Certified Public Accountants 2807 Hurley Pond Road Wall, New Jersey 07719

#### Attorney:

Francis J. Campbell
Campbell & Pruchnik
43 W. Front Street, Suite 10
Red Bank, NJ 07701

Official Depository:

Ocean First Bank Hooper Avenue Toms River, NJ 08735

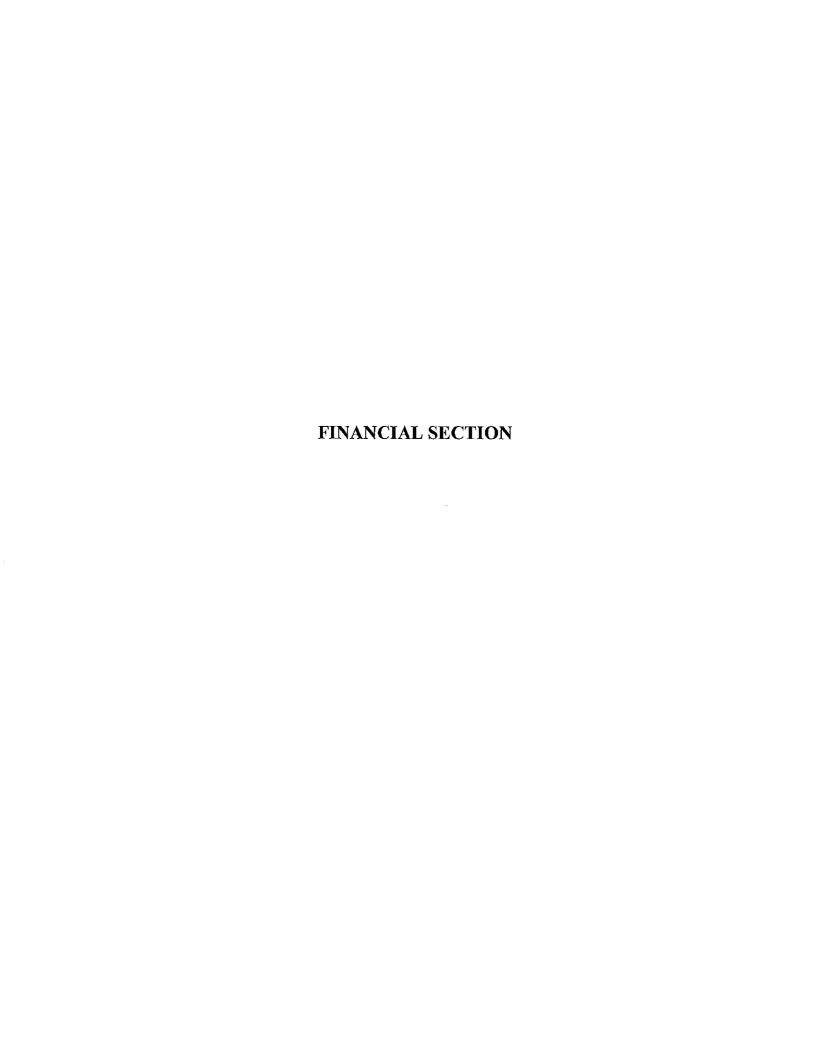
### LAVALLETTE BOARD OF EDUCATION ORGANIZATION CHART (UNIT CONTROL)

#### **BOARD OF EDUCATION**

#### SUPERINTENDENT

School Business Administrator/ Secretary to the Superintendent Teaching Staff: **Board Secretary** K-8 Bookkeeper School Secretary Facilities Manager School Nurse Custodial Staff Foreign Language Food Service Staff Physical Education Resource Attendance Officer Basic Skills Treasurer Speech Media Center Music Art Student Resources

Aides



## Robert A. Hulsart and Company

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1959-1992) ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. ROBERT A. HULSART, JR.,C.P.A., P.S.A.

RICHARD J. HELLENBRECHT, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.

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#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Lavallette School District County of Ocean Lavallette, New Jersey

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Lavallette School District, in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Lavallette School District, in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standard generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid respectively, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 21, 2017 on our consideration of the Lavallette's Board of Education internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Lavallette Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart Licensed Public School Accountant No. 322 Robert A. Hulsart and Company Wall Township, New Jersey

November 21, 2017

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART I

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis

#### For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

This section of the School District's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) District-wide Financial Statements, 2) Fund Financial Statements, and 3) Notes to the Financial Statements. This report also contains required supplementary information and other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**District-wide Financial Statements.** The district-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to private sector business.

The statement of net position (A-1) presents information on all of the assets and liabilities of the District, including deferred outflow and inflows, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities (A-2) presents information showing how the net position of the District changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

**Fund Financial Statements.** A fund is a group of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The district, like other sate and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary or fiduciary.

Governmental Funds – are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the district-wide financial statements. However, unlike the district-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on the near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the district-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar statements. By so doing, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains three individual government funds: the general fund, special revenue fund and capital projects fund. All are considered to be major funds. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found as Exhibits B-1 through B-3 in this report.

Proprietary Funds – The District maintains one proprietary fund type, an enterprise fund. The enterprise fund is used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the intent of the District is that the costs of providing the goods or services be financed through user charges. Included in the enterprise fund is the Food Service operation. The basic proprietary fund statements can be found as Exhibits B-4 through B-6.

Fiduciary Funds — are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the governmental entity. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the district-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs. The District uses trust and agency funds to account for resources held for payroll transactions. The basic fiduciary fund statements can be found as Exhibit B-7 and B-8.

**Notes to the Financial Statements**. The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the district-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found after the fund statements in this report.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the 2016-2017 fiscal year include the following:

- The local tax levy increased from 2015-2016 by \$38,791 to \$3,586,038 due primarily to the overall increase in the District's general fund budget.
- Total spending for all programs was \$4,554,459 general revenues (primarily local tax levy and state aid) were adequate to provide for the balance of these programs.

#### **District-wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. The following table provides a summary of net position:

Current and Other Assets Capital Assets, Net Total	2017 \$ 2,109,557 3,106,499 5,216,056	2016 2,092,979 3,321,228 5,414,207
Deferred Outflows	222,731	102,010
Deferred Inflows	56,239	81,018
Other Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities Total	90,463 	185,059 1,152,826 1,337,865
Invest in Capital Assets, Net Restricted Unrestricted	2,609,477 1,409,750 (71,747)	2,101,303 1,863,693 
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 3,947,480</u>	<u>4,097,314</u>

The District's investment in capital assets is shown net of any related debt used to acquire those assets.

The unrestricted net position shows a negative balance. The negative balance is attributable to the liability for compensated absences. This is a direct liability with no corresponding asset, therefore creating a negative net asset.

The following table provides a summary of revenues and expenses for the District's governmental fund and business-type activities and the change in net assets from the prior year:

	2017	2016
Revenues:	<del></del>	
Program Revenues		
Charges for Services	\$ 308,453	195,527
Operating Grants and Contributions	97,647	97,036
General Revenues		•
Property Taxes	3,503,823	3,462,572
Taxes Levied for Debt Service	82,215	84,675
Federal and State Aid	597,951	562,421
Miscellaneous & Investment Income	43,123	23,625
Total Revenues	<u>4,633,212</u>	4,425,856
Expenses:		
Instructional Services	1,561,080	1,518,654
Support Services/Undistributed Costs	3,180,620	2,984,346
Food Service	41,346	<u>42,947</u>
Total Expenses	4,783,046	4,545,947
Change in Net Position	\$ (149,834)	(102,091)

#### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The difference between the original budget and the final amended budget is comprised mainly of the June 30, 2016 encumbrances, which "roll-over" into the subsequent year's budget (2016-2017) and are added to the original budget appropriations.

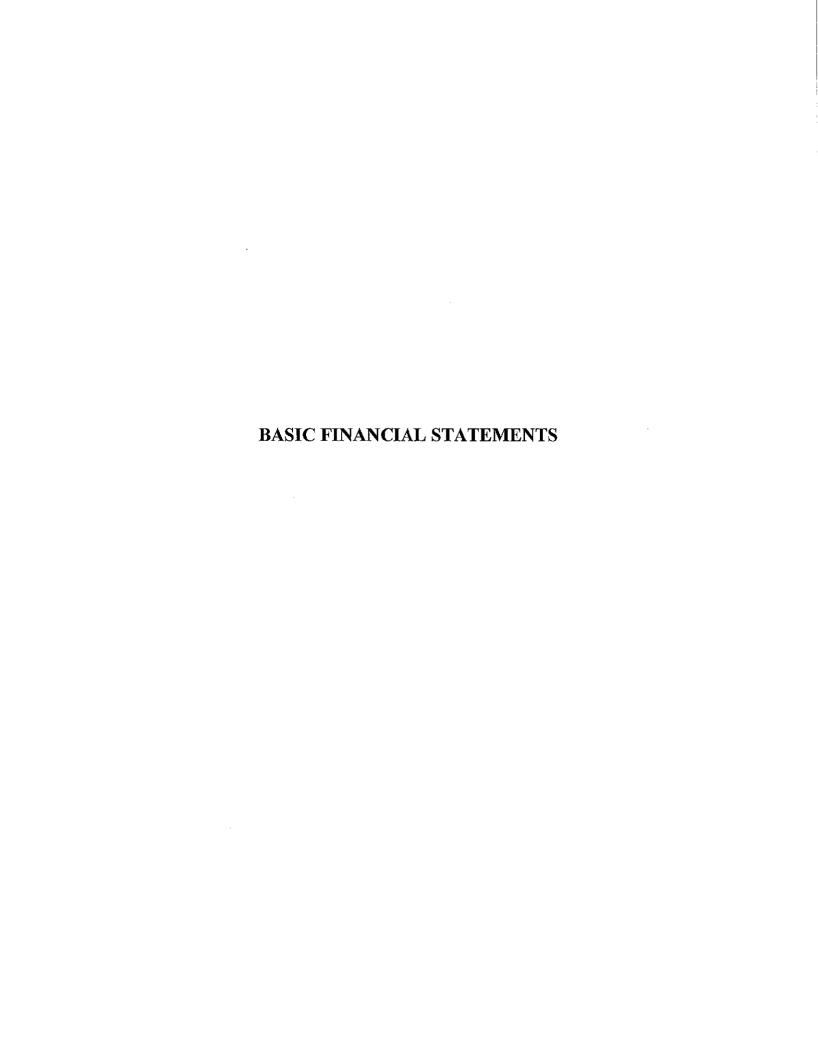
Throughout the year, as necessary, budget transfers are effectuated between budget accounts to re-align the 2016-2017 budget.

#### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

Due to the economic condition in the State of New Jersey funding from the State for the current year decreased for the previous year. Any future increases based on the enrollment formula, originally formulated to allocate state education aid amongst districts, will be minimal. Future decreases in local revenue and state education aid will place additional burden on the taxpayers of Lavallette Borough.

#### Contacting the District's Financial Management

The District's financial report is designed to provide citizen groups, taxpayers, parents, students, other local officials, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions regarding this report can be addressed to the School Business Administrator.



DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – A

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Exhibit A-1

## JUNE 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 183,000	1,554	184,554
Receivables, Net	132,726	672	133,398
Prepaid Expense	5,600		5,600
Inventory		389	389
Restricted Assets:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	952,812		952,812
Capital Reserve Account - Cash	832,804		832,804
Capital Assets, Net	3,106,499		3,106,499
Total Assets	5,213,441	2,615	5,216,056
Deferred Outflow of Resources			
Contribution to Pension Plan	222,731		222,731
Deferred Inflow of Resources			
Pension Deferrals	56,239		56,239
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts Payable and Accrued Interest	14,736	(36,604)	(21,868)
Deferred Revenue	44,766	,	44,766
Noncurrent Liabilities:	·		•
Due Within One Year	67,565		67,565
Due Beyond One Year	1,271,397		1,271,397
Total Liabilities	1,398,464	(36,604)	1,361,860
Net Position			
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	2,609,477		2,609,477
Restricted For:			
Other Purposes	1,409,750		1,409,750
Unrestricted	(37,758)	(33,989)	(71,747)
Total Net Position	\$ 3,981,469	(33,989)	3,947,480

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

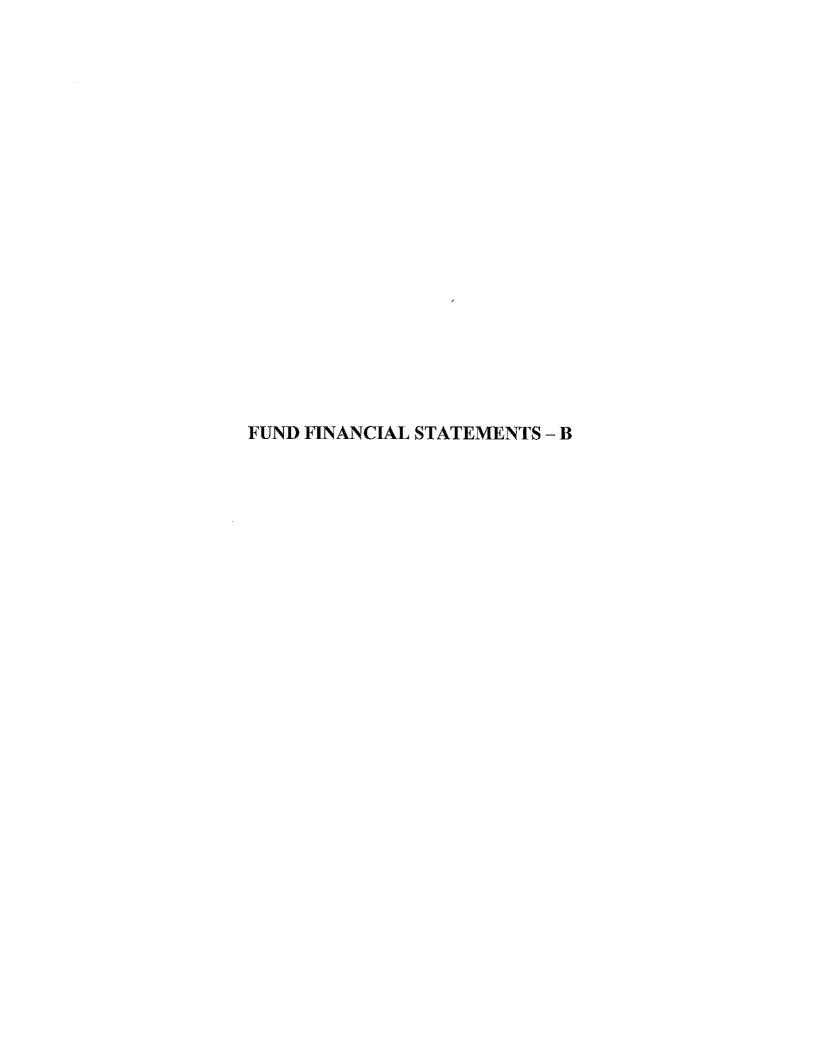
		Progran	1 Revenues	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	
Functions/Programs	-						
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ 1,149,861			1,149,861		1,149,861	
Special Education	274,042		31,249	242,793		242,793	
Other Instruction	137,177			137,177		137,177	
Support Services:							
Tuition	820,617	285,591		535,026		535,026	
Student & Instruction Related Services	470,114		55,251	414,863		414,863	
School Administrative Services	179,834			179,834		179,834	
Plant Operations and Maintenance	322,360			322,360		322,360	
Pupil Transportation	130,045			130,045		130,045	
Unallocated Benefits	992,338			992,338		992,338	
Interest on Long-Term Debt	21,191			21,191		21,191	
Depreciation	244,121			244,121		244,121	
Total Government Activities	4,741,700	285,591	86,500	4,369,609	<u> </u>	4,369,609	
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	41,346	22,862	11,147		7,337	7,337	
Total Business-Type Activities	41,346	22,862	11,147	-	7,337	7,337	
Total Primary Government	4,783,046	308,453	97,647	4,369,609	7,337	4,376,946	

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
General Revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose,		•				
Net				3,503,823		3,503,823
Taxes Levied for Debt Service				82,215		82,215
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted				597,951		597,951
Investment Earnings				2,780		2,780
Miscellaneous				40,337	6	40,343
Transfers				(10,000)	10,000	
Total General Revenues, Special Items,						
Extraordinary Items and Transfers				4,217,106	10,006	4,227,112
Change in Net Position				(152,503)	2,669	(149,834)
Net Position - Beginning				4,133,972	(36,658)	4,097,314
Net Position - Ending				\$ 3,981,469	(33,989)	3,947,480

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.



#### BALANCE SHEET

### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

#### JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Assets	<u></u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,592,750	43,273	332,593	1,968,616
Receivables From Other Governments	90,120	1,493	41,113	132,726
Prepaid Expense	5,600			5,600
Total Assets	\$1,688,470	44,766	373,706	2,106,942
Liabilities and Fund Balance				
Liabilities:				
Deferred Revenue	\$ -	44,766		44,766
Accounts Payable			6,505	6,505
Total Liabilities		44,766	6,505	51,271
Fund Balance: Restricted for:				
Excess Surplus - Current Year	15,790			15,790
Committed To:				
Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures: Excess Surplus	64,964			64,964
Emergency Reserve	45,000			45,000
By the BOE	4,611			4,611
Emergency Reserve Account	159,056			159,056
Maintenance Reserve Account	287,525			287,525
Capital Reserve Account	832,804			832,804
Assigned To:				
Other Purposes	42,970		367,201	410,171
Unassigned:				
General Fund	235,750		0.67.001	235,750
Total Fund Balances	1,688,470		367,201	2,055,671
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 1,688,470	44,766	373,706	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different because:  Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$7,116,740 and the accumulated				
depreciation is \$4,010,240.				3,106,499
Accrued Interest				(8,231)
Deferred outflow of resources - contributions to the pension p	olan			222,731
Deferred inflow of resources - acquisition of assets applicable to future reporting periods	•			(56,239)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds				(1,338,962)
·				
Net position of governmental activities				\$ 3,981,469

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement,

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Debt Service	Total Governmental
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds
Revenues					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 3,503,823			82,215	3,586,038
Tuition Charges	285,591				285,591
Interest Earned	2,230				2,230
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Funds	171				171
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve Funds	308				308
Interest Earned on Emergency Reserve Funds	71				71
Miscellaneous	36,844	3,493_			40,337
Total Local Sources	3,829,038	3,493	_	82,215	3,914,746
State Sources	601,444				601,444
Federal Sources		83,007			83,007
Total Revenues	4,430,482	86,500	-	82,215	4,599,197
Expenditures					
Current:					
Regular Instruction	1,149,861				1,149,861
Special Education Instruction	242,793	31,249			274,042
Other Instruction	137,177				137,177
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:					
Tuition	820,617				820,617
Student and Instruction Related Services	414,863	55,251			470,114
Support Services General and School Administration	179,834				179,834
Plant Operations and Maintenance	322,360				322,360
Pupil Transportation	130,045				130,045
Unallocated Benefits	959,821				959,821
Capital Outlay	28,373				28,373
Debt Service:					
Principal				60,000	60,000
Interest and Other Charges				22,215	22,215
Total Expenditures	4,385,744	86,500		82,215	4,554,459

### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	General Fund 44,738	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds 44,738
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers To Food Service Fund Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(10,000) (10,000)				(10,000)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	34,738				34,738
Net Change in Fund Balances	34,738	-	-	-	34,738
Fund Balance - July 1	1,653,732		367,201		2,020,933
Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 1,688,470	<u>-</u>	367,201		2,055,671

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES

## AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

## Exhibit B-3

#### TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

## **FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (From B-2)		\$ 34,738
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are Different Because:  Capital Outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.  However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.  This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.		
Capital Outlays	29,392	
Depreciation	(244,121)	(214,729)
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net		
assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.		60,000
Repayment of capital leases is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.		7,099
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items		
are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid).		(1,945)
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are deferred outflows of resources on the Statement of Net Position		120,721
Pension related deferrals		24,779
Changes in net pension liability		(184,191)
In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due		1.025
interest is reported when due.		 1,025
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ (152,503)

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Exhibit B-4

## PROPRIETARY FUNDS

## JUNE 30, 2017

	Business Ty Activities Enterpris Fund	S
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,	554
Accounts Receivable:		
State		22
Federal		610
Miscellaneous		40
Inventories		389
Total Current Assets	2,	615
Noncurrent Assets: Furniture Machinery and Equipment Less: Accumulated Depreciation Total Noncurrent Assets		169 169) -
Total Assets	\$ 2,	615
Liabilities Accounts Payable Total Liabilities	\$ 36,	604 604
	<del>-</del>	
Net Position Unrestricted		<u>989)</u>
Total Net Position	\$ (33,	989)

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES

## IN NET POSITION

## PROPRIETARY FUNDS

## **JUNE 30, 2017**

	Business Type Activities Enterprise Funds
Operating Revenues:	
Changes for Services:	
Daily Sales-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 18,783
Daily Sales-Non-Reimbursable Programs	4,079
Total Operating Revenue	22,862
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales-Reimbursable Programs	7,193
Cost of Sales-Non-Rembursable Programs	1,579
Management Fee	22,000
Miscellaneous	10,574
Total Operating Expenses	41,346
Operating Income (Loss)	(18,484)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):	
State Sources:	
State School Lunch Program	390
Federal Sources:	
National School Lunch PB Program	522
National School Lunch Program	10,235
Interest Revenue	6
Board Subsidy	10,000
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	21,153
Change in Net Position	2,669
Total Net Position Beginning	(36,658)
Total Net Position Ending	\$ (33,989)

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Exhibit B-6

# PROPRIETARY FUNDS

# **JUNE 30, 2017**

	Business Type Activities Enterprise Funds
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 22,863
Payments to Suppliers & Employees	(43,245)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(20,382)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
State Sources	390
Federal Sources	10,757
Board Subsidy	10,000
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	21,147
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	6
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	771
Balances Beginning of Year	783
Balances End of Year	\$ 1,554
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (18,484)
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	•
(Increase)/Decrease in Accounts Receivable	(272)
Increase/(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(1,949)
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	323
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (20,382)

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

# STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

Exhibit B-7

# FIDUCIARY FUNDS

# **JUNE 30, 2017**

	Com	nployment pensation Trust
Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	44,837
Total Assets	\$	44,837
Net Position:		
Reserved - Unemployment Benefits	_\$	44,837
Total Net Position	\$	44,837

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

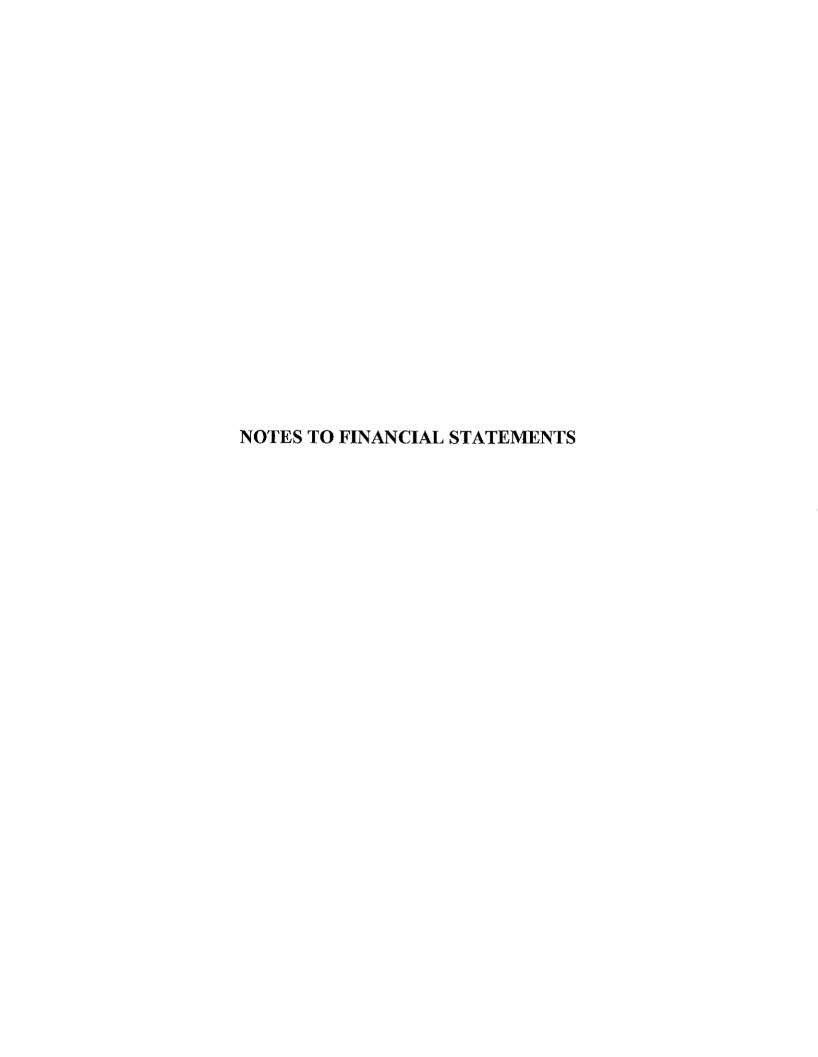
Exhibit B-8

# FIDUCIARY FUNDS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Unemployment Compensation Trust
Additions	
Contributions	\$ 3,063
Total Contributions	3,063
Investment Earnings:	
Interest	56
Net Investment Earnings	56
Total Additions	3,119
<u>Deductions</u>	
Unemployment Claims	-
Total Deductions	
Change in Net Position	3,119
Net Position - Beginning of Year	41,718
Net Position - End of the Year	\$ 44,837

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.



#### **BOARD OF EDUCATION**

#### LAVALLETTE SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### **JUNE 30, 2017**

#### **NOTE 1:** Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Lavallette School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

#### A. Reporting Entity:

The Board is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB <u>Codification of Government Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards</u>, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the District. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds and account groups of the District over which the Board exercises operating control. The operations of the District include an elementary school located in Lavallette. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

#### B. Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements include the statement of net assets and the statement of activities. These statements report financial information for the District as a whole excluding fiduciary activities such as student activities. Individual funds are not displayed but the statements distinguish governmental activities, generally supported by state and federal aid, tuition and county tax levies, from business-type activities generally financed in whole or in part with fees charged to external parties.

#### B. Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities reports the expenses of a given function offset by program revenues directly connected with the functional program. A function is an assembly of similar activities and may include portions of a fund or summarize more than one fund to capture the expenses and program revenues associated with a distinct functional activity. Program revenues include (1) charges for services which report fees and other charges to users of the District's services and (2) operating grants and contributions. These revenues are subject to externally imposed restrictions to these program uses. Tax levies and other revenue sources not properly included with program revenues are reported as general revenues.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds. The New Jersey Department of Education (the "Department") has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The Department believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

# C. <u>Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation</u>

The financial statements of the District are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The District's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements apply Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case, GASB prevails.

The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements also report using this same focus and basis of accounting although internal activity is not eliminated in these statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of related cash flows. County tax revenues are recognized in the year for which they are levied while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met. The Unemployment Trust Fund recognizes employer and employee contributions in the period in which contributions are due.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to apply current liabilities. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for long-term pension and compensated absences, which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

# C. <u>Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)</u>

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual includes Intergovernmental revenues, and the county tax levy. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

Operating income reported in proprietary fund financial statements includes revenues and expenses related to the primary continuing operations of the fund. Principal operating revenues for proprietary funds are charges to customers for food sales and for services provided to other governmental entities. Principles operating expenses are the costs of providing goods or services and include administrative expenses and depreciation of capital assets. Other revenues and expenses are classified as non-operating in the financial statements.

#### D. Fund Accounting:

The accounts of the District are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions on the resources available. The principles of fund accounting require that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds or account groups in accordance with activities or objectives specified for the resources. Each fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. An account group, on the other hand, is a financial reporting device designed to provide accountability for certain assets and liabilities that are not recorded in the funds because they do not directly affect net expendable available financial resources. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate "fund types".

#### **Governmental Fund Types**

<u>General Fund</u>: The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>: The District accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the special revenue funds.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>: the capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

<u>Debt Service Fund</u>: The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

#### D. Fund Accounting (Continued):

#### **Proprietary Fund Type**

<u>Enterprise Fund</u>: To account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, in which the intent of the District is that the costs of providing goods or services to the District on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

#### **Fiduciary Fund Types**

<u>Trust and Agency Funds</u>: The trust and agency funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of other funds within the District.

<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund</u>: The trust fund is used to account for assets held under the terms of a formal trust agreement. The District reimburses the costs of unemployment benefits paid by the New Jersey Department of Labor.

Agency Funds (Payroll and Student Activities Fund): Agency funds are used to account for the assets that the District holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

#### E. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u>:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office and are voted upon at the annual school election on the third Tuesday in April. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting; the legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.2(g). All budget amendments must be approved by School Board resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2017 were not significant.

The Public School Education Act of 1975, limits the annual increase of any district's net current expense budget. The Commissioner of Education certifies the allowable amount for each district but may grant a higher level of increase if he determines that the sums so provided would be insufficient to meet the identified goals and needs of the district or that an anticipated enrollment increase requires additional funds.

The Commissioner must also review every proposed local school district budget for the next school year. He examines every item of appropriations for current expenses and budgeted capital outlay to determine their adequacy in relation to the identified needs and goals of the district. If, in his view, they are insufficient, the Commissioner must order remedial action. If necessary, he is authorized to order changes in the local district budget.

#### E. Budgets/Budgetary Control (Continued):

Once a budget is approved, it can be amended by transfers or additional appropriation of fund balances by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law. Individual transfers were not material in relation to the original appropriations. All uncommitted budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis is recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

#### F. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

#### G. <u>Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables:</u>

Short-Term interfund receivables/payables represents amounts that are owed, other than charges for good or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

#### H. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase. The value of inventories remaining at the end of the fiscal year is not included on the balance sheet.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2017.

#### I. Capital Assets and Depreciation

The District's property, buildings and improvements, equipment, vehicles, furniture and fixtures with useful lives of five years or more are stated at historical or estimated historical cost and are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary Fund capital assets are reported in its respective fund.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend the useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts. Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Buildings and Improvements	20 - 50
Equipment and Vehicles	5 - 20
Furniture and Fixtures	5 - 20

The District is currently in the process of obtaining and installing software that will maintain proper capital asset and depreciation records.

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2017 was as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	<u>July 1, 2016</u>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Retirements</b>	June 30, 2017
Depreciable Assets:				
Buildings & Sites	\$ 5,838,517	15,861		5,854,378
Equipment	1,334,202	13,532	(85,372)	_1,262,362
Total	7,172,719	<u> 29,393</u>	( <u>85,372</u> )	<u>7,116,740</u>

#### I. <u>Capital Assets and Depreciation (Continued)</u>

	Balance <u>July 1, 2016</u>	Additions	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance June 30, 2017
Less: Accumulated				
Depreciation:				
Buildings & Sites	2,603,409	223,309		(2,826,718)
Equipment	<u>1,248,082</u>	20,812	(85,372)	(1,183,522)
Total Accumulated				
Depreciation	<u>3,851,491</u>	<u>244,121</u>	(85,372)	(4,010,240)
Net Depreciable Assets	<u>3,321,228</u>	( <u>214,728</u> )		<u>3,106,500</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 3,321,228</u>	(214,728)	***************************************	<u>3,106,500</u>
Food Service:				
Equipment	\$ 18,961			18,961
Accumulated	,			,
Depreciation	<u>(18,961</u> )		<del>*************************************</del>	( <u>18,961</u> )
Net Depreciable Assets	<u>\$</u>			*****

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Unallocated <u>\$ 244,121</u>

#### J. Compensated Absences

District employees are permitted, within certain limitations, to accrue vacation and sick leave in varying amounts under the Districts personnel policies and may be paid at a later date according to contractual agreements.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the government-wide financial statements as a non-current liability. Governmental funds report only matured compensated absences payable to currently terminating employees and are included in wages and benefits payable

#### K. Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue in the special revenue funds represent cash which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(F) regarding the special revenue fund.

#### L. Fund Equity

The governmental fund financial statements report reserved fund balance for amounts not available for appropriation or legally restricted for specified purposes. The general fund reserve for restricted purposes includes net assets relating to capital reserve (See Note 9).

#### NOTE 2: Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents includes petty cash, change funds, amounts in deposits, and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Investments are stated at cost, which approximates market. The District classifies certificates of deposit, which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

#### **Deposits**

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000.000.

#### **Investments**

New Jersey statutes permit the District to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- b. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Agency or any United States Bank for cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase.
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the school district.

As of June 30, 2017, cash and cash equivalents and investments of the District consisted of the following:

#### NOTE 2: Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments (Continued)

#### **Investments (Continued)**

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Checking, Money Market Accounts

\$ 2,085,469

During the period ended June 30, 2017, the District did not hold any investments. The carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2017 was \$2,085,469 and the bank balance was \$2,170,450. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$1,920,450 was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by New Jersey statutes.

#### **Credit Risk Categories**

All bank deposits and investments as of the balance sheet date are classified as to credit risk by the following two categories described below:

FDIC	\$ 250,000
GUPDA	1,920,450

As of June 30, 2017, the District did not hold any long-term investments.

#### Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk.

The District had no uninsured deposits.

#### NOTE 3: General Long-Term Debt

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the general long-term debt account group:

	Balance			Balance	Long-Term	2017-18
	June 30, 2016	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deletions</b>	June 30, 2017	<u>Portion</u>	<b>Payment</b>
Pension Liability	\$ 555,082	184,191		739,273	739,273	
Capital Leases	24,121		(7,099)	17,022	9,457	7,565
Compensated Absence	ces					
Payable	100,722	1,945		102,667	102,667	
Bonds Payable	540,000		( <u>60,000</u> )	<u>480,000</u>	420,000	<u>60,000</u>
	<u>\$ 1,219,925</u>	<u>186,136</u>	( <u>67,099</u> )	<u>1,338,962</u>	<u>1,271,397</u>	<u>67,565</u>

#### NOTE 3: General Long-Term Debt (Continued)

#### A. Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are of general obligation bonds, and the interest rates vary from 3.45% to 4.50% for the 2004 issue and the interest rates vary from 4.00% to 4.20% for the 2005 issue.

Principal and interest due on serial bonds outstanding is as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	Total
Year Ending June 30,	<del></del>		
2018	\$ 60,000	19,755	79,755
2019	60,000	17,294	77,294
2020	60,000	14,835	74,835
2021	60,000	12,375	72,375
2022	60,000	9,915	69,915
2023-2025	<u> 180,000</u>	<u>14,970</u>	<u> 194,970</u>
	<u>\$ 480,000</u>	<u>89,144</u>	<u>569,144</u>

#### B. <u>Capital Leases Payable:</u>

On June 16, 2014 the district entered into a lease for copiers for \$36,019 for five years from 8/31/14 maturing 8/1/19 with a balance of \$17,022 at June 30, 2017.

#### **Lease Payments**

<u>Year Ended June 30 – Future Minimum</u>	
2018	\$ 8,433
2019	8,433
2020	1,405
	18,271
Less: Interest	1,249
Lease Payments	<u>\$ 17,022</u>

#### NOTE 4: Pension Plans

<u>Description of Plans</u> — All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) — The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) — The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions – The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provide for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provision of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contribution. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation - During the year ended June 30, 1997, legislation was enacted Chapter 114, P.L. 1997) authorizing the New Jersey Economic Development Authority to issue bonds, notes or other obligations for the purpose of financing, in full or in part, the State of New Jersey's portion of the unfunded accrued liability under the State of New Jersey retirement systems. Additional legislation enacted during the year ended June 30, 1997 (Chapter 115, P.L. 1997), changed the asset valuation method from market related value to full-market value. This legislation also contains a provision to reduce the employee contribution rate by ½ of 1% to 4.5% for calendar years 1998 and 1999, and to allow for a reduction in the employee's rate after calendar year 1999, providing excess valuation assets are available. The legislation also provided that the Districts' normal contributions to the Fund may be reduced based on the revaluation of assets. Due to recognition of the bond proceeds and the change in asset valuation method as a result of enactment of Chapters 114 and 115, all unfunded accrued liabilities were eliminated, except for the unfunded liability for local early retirement incentive benefits, accordingly, the pension costs for TPAF and PERS were reduced.

Funding Policy – The contribution policy is set by New Jersey State Statutes and contributions are required by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 5% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF.

Legislation enacted during 1993 provides early retirement incentives for certain members of TPAF and PERS who met certain age and service requirements and who applied for retirement between certain dates in the 1994 fiscal year. The early retirement incentives included: (a) an additional five years of service credit for employees at least age 50 with a minimum of 25 years of service; (b) free health benefits for employees at least 60 years old with at least 20 years of service; and (c) an additional \$500 per month for two years for employees at least age 60 with 10 years but less than 20 years of service. The Board will assume the increased cost for the early retirement as it affects their districts.

During the year ended June 30, 2017, the State of New Jersey contributed \$285,994 to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$126,199 during the year ended June 30, 2017 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the general-purpose financial statements, and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditure in accordance with GASB 24.

Three-Year T	<u>rend Informa</u>	tion for PERS
Annual	Do	roontago

	Annual	Percentage	Net
Year	Pension	of APC	Pension
<b>Funding</b>	Cost (APC)	<b>Contributed</b>	<b>Obligation</b>
6/30/17	\$ 23,850	100%	0
6/30/16	29,157	100%	0
6/30/15	22,888	100%	0

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid On-Behalf of the District)

	Annual	Percentage	Net
Year	Pension	of APC	Pension
<b>Funding</b>	Cost (APC)	<b>Contributed</b>	<b>Obligation</b>
6/30/17	\$ 285,994	100%	0
6/30/16	262,822	100%	0
6/30/15	207,628	100%	0

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of \$23,850. At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
	of Resources	of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 13,748	
Changes of Assumptions	153,138	
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings		
on Pension Plan Investments	28,189	
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between District		
Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	3,806	56,239
District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement		
Date	23,850	
Total	<u>\$ 222,731</u>	<u>56,239</u>

\$222,731 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district, charter school, or renaissance school project contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2017, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2016) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

#### **Additional Information**

Collective balances at December 31, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 222,731	102,010
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	56,239	81,018
Collective Net Pension Liability	793,273	555,082
District's Proportion	.00268%	.00247%

#### **Components of Net Pension Liability**

The components of the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2016 were as follows:

		2016	
	State	Local	Total
Total Pension Liability	\$ 36,295,189,928	49,474,698,146	85,769,888,074
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	6,904,504,223	19,857,566,387	26,762,070,610
Net Pension Liability	\$ 29,390,685,705	29,617,131,759	59,007,817,464
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total			
Pension Liability	19.02%	40.14%	31.20%
		2015	
	State	Local	Total
Total Pension Liability	\$ 31,614,118,524	43,109,580,038	74,723,698,562
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	7,891,982,987	20,661,583,919	28,553,566,906
Net Pension Liability	\$ 23,722,135,537	22,447,996,119	46,170,131,656
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total			
Pension Liability	24.96%	47.93%	38.21%

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2016 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2015, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2016. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate	3.08%
Salary Increases: Through 2026	1.65% - 4.15% Based on Age
Thereafter	2.65% - 5.15% Based on Age
Investment Rate of Return	7.65%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Pre-retirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For State employees, mortality tables are set back 4 years for males and females. For local employees, mortality tables are set back 2 years for males and 7 years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members and a one-year static projection based on mortality improvement Scale AA. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back 3 years for males and set forward 1 year for females).

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

#### **Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.65% at June 30, 2016) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2016 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Real Rate
Asset Class	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>of Return</u>
Cash	5.00%	0.87%
U.S. Treasuries	1.50%	1.74%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	1.79%
Mortgages	2.00%	1.67%
High Yield Bonds	2.00%	4.56%
Inflation-Indexed Bonds	1.50%	3.44%
Broad US Equities	26.00%	8.53%
Developed Foreign Equities	13.25%	6.83%
Emerging Market Equities	6.50%	9.95%
Private Equity	9.00%	12.40%
Hedge Funds/Absolute Return	12.50%	4.68%
Real Estate (Property)	2.00%	6.91%
Commodities	0.50%	5.45%
Global Debt ex US	5.00%	-0.25%
REIT	5.25%	5.63%

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 3.98% as of June 30, 2016. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.65% and a municipal bond rate of 2.85% as of June 30, 2016 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal years. State employer contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2034. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2034, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

#### Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2016, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

		2016	
		At Current	
	At 1%	Discount	At 1%
	Decrease (3.90%)	Rate (4.90%)	<u>Increase (5.90%)</u>
State	\$ 34,422,851,197	29,390,685,705	25,246,574,457
Local	36,292,338,055	29,617,131,759	<u>24,106,170,190</u>
Total	\$ 70,715,189,252	59,007,817,464	49,352,744,647
		2015	······································
		At Current	
	At 1%	Discount	At 1%
	<u>Decrease (3.90%)</u>	Rate (4.90%)	<u>Increase (5.90%)</u>
State	\$ 27,802,122,942	23,722,135,537	20,314,768,782
Local	27,900,112,533	22,447,996,119	<u>17,876,981,108</u>
Total	<u>\$ 55,702,235,475</u>	46,170,131,656	38,191,749,890

#### **Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)**

#### **Components of Net Pension Liability**

The components of the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

Total Pension Liability Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<b>2016</b> \$ 101,746,770,000 22,717,862,967	2015 89,182,662,000 25,604,797,560
Net Pension Liability	\$ 79,028,907,033	63,577,864,440
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	22.33%	28.71%

#### State Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Attributable to District

	<b>2016</b>	<u> 2015</u>
District's Liability	<u>\$ 11,787,560</u>	9,380,978
District's Proportion	.01492%	.01476%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2016 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2015, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2016. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary Increases: 2012-2021	Varies Based on Experience
Thereafter	Varies Based on Experience
Investment Rate of Return	7.65%

Pre-retirement, post-retirement and disabled mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvements on a generational basis based on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

#### **Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.65% at June 30, 2016) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2016 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Real Rate
Asset Class	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>of Return</u>
US Cash	5.00%	0.39%
US Government Bonds	1.50%	1.28%
US Credit Bonds	13.00%	2.76%
US Mortgages	2.00%	2.38%
US Inflation-Indexed Bonds	1.50%	1.41%
US High Yield Bonds	2.00%	4.70%
US Equity Market	26.00%	5.14%
Foreign – Developed Equity	13.25%	5.91%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	8.16%
Private Real Estate Property	5.25%	3.64%
Timber	1.00%	3.86%
Farmland	1.00%	4.39%
Private Equity	9.00%	8.97%
Commodities	0.50%	2.87%
Hedge Funds - MultiStrategy	5,00%	3.70%
Hedge Funds – Equity Hedge	3.75%	4.72%
Hedge Funds – Distressed	3.75%	3.49%

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 3.22% as of June 30, 2016. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.65% and a municipal bond rate of 2.85% as of June 30, 2016 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State contributed 30% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2029. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2029, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

#### Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2016 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

		At Current	
	At 1% Decrease	Discount Rate	At 1% Increase
2016 (2.22%, 3.22%, 4.22%)	\$ 94,378,176,033	79,028,907,033	66,494,248,033
2015 (3.13%, 4.13%, 5.13%)	75,559,915,440	63,577,864,440	53,254,610,440

#### NOTE 5: Post-Retirement Benefits

P.L. 1987, c. 384 and P.L. 1990, c.6 required Teachers' Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), respectively, to fund post-retirement medical benefits for those State employees who retire after accumulating 25 years of credited service or on a disability retirement. P.L. 2007, c. 103 amended the law to eliminate the funding of post-retirement medical benefits through the TPAF and PERS. It created separate funds outside of the pension plans for the funding and payment of post-retirement medical benefits for retired State employees and retired educational employees. As of June 30, 2016, there were 110,512 retirees receiving post-retirement medical benefits, and the State contributed \$1.37 billion on their behalf. The cost of these benefits is funded through contributions by the State in accordance with P.L. 1994, c.62. Funding of post-retirement medical benefits changed from a prefunding basis to a pay-as-you-go basis beginning in Fiscal Year 1994.

The State is also responsible for the cost attributable to P.L. 1992 c. 126, which provides employer paid health benefits to members of PERS and the Alternate Benefit Program (APB) who retired from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service. The State paid \$231.2 million toward Chapter 126 benefits for 20,045 eligible retired members in Fiscal Year 2016.

#### NOTE 6: Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the right to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee unions.

#### NOTE 6: Compensated Absences (Continued)

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the general long-term debt account group (or current and long-term liabilities). The current portion of the compensated absences balance of the governmental funds is not considered material to the applicable funds total liabilities, and therefore is not shown separately from the long-term liability balance of compensated absences.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2017 no liability existed for compensated absences in the Food Service Fund.

#### NOTE 7: Capital Reserve Account

A Capital Reserve account was established by the Borough of Lavallette Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Fund placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 19:60-2. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C.* 6:23A-5.1(d) 7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2017 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2016	\$ 682,633
Interest Earnings	171
Increase by Board resolution June 30, 2017	150,000
Ending Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ 832,804

#### NOTE 8: Contingent Liabilities

It is the opinion of the school board officials that there is no litigation threatened or pending that would materially affect the financial position of the school district.

Negligence and other types of liability suits, of which the Board is aware, appear to be within the stated policy limits and would be deferred by the respective carriers.

#### NOTE 9: Deferred Compensation

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

#### Vanguard Group AXA Equitable Valic

#### NOTE 10: Equity Balance

At June 30, 2017, the General Fund equity balance is as follows:

Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$	4,611
Excess Surplus		15,790
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	s	64,964
Emergency Reserve		159,056
Emergency Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's		
Expenditures		45,000
Maintenance Reserve		287,525
Capital Reserve		832,804
Reserved for Encumbrances		42,970
Unrestricted	_	253,351
	\$	1,706,071

Reserved for encumbrances represents outstanding purchase orders which will be rolled into the 2017-2018 budget and expended therefrom.

Reserved excess surplus represents a calculation under N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 which identifies an amount of surplus under the statute, which must be restricted for use in the next succeeding, budget. Designated for subsequent year's represents the amount appropriated in the 2017-2018 budget.

#### 2% Calculation of Excess Surplus

2016-17 Total General Fund Expenditures Per the CAFR	\$ 4,385,744
Decreased by: On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	(412,193)
Adjusted 2016-17 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 3,973,551</u>
2% of Adjusted 2016-17 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 79,471</u>
Enter Greater of Above or \$250,000 Increased by Allowable Adjustment	\$ 250,000 3,351
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance	\$ 253,351

#### NOTE 10: Equity Balance (Continued)

Section 2 Total General Fund – Fund Balance @ 6-30-17	\$ 1,706,071
Decreased by:	
Reserve for Encumbrances	(42,970)
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	(69,575)
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures – Emergency Reserve	(45,000)
Other Reserves	(1,279,385)
Total Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$ 269,141</u>
Restricted Fund Balance – Excess Surplus	<u>\$ 15,790</u>
Section 3	
Excess Surplus – Current Year	\$ 15,790
Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus – Designated for Subsequent	
Expenditures	<u>64,964</u>
Total Excess Surplus	<u>\$ 80,754</u>
Detail of Allowable Adjustments	
Extraordinary Aid	\$ 2,341
Non-Public Transportation	1,010
Total Allowable Adjustments	<u>\$3,351</u>
Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance	
Maintenance Reserve	\$ 287,525
Emergency Reserve	159,056
Capital Reserve	832,804
Total Other Restricted Fund Balance	<u>\$ 1,279,385</u>

#### NOTE 11: Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

<u>Property and Liability Insurance</u> — The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

#### NOTE 11: Risk Management (Continued)

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance — The District elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and previous three years:

	Employer	Employee		
Fiscal Year	<b>Contributions</b>	<b>Contributions</b>	<b>Reimbursed</b>	<u>Balance</u>
2016-2017	\$ 56	3,063		44,837
2015-2016	53	3,093		41,718
2014-2015	48	3,012		38,572

#### NOTE 12: Current Expense Emergency Reserve Account

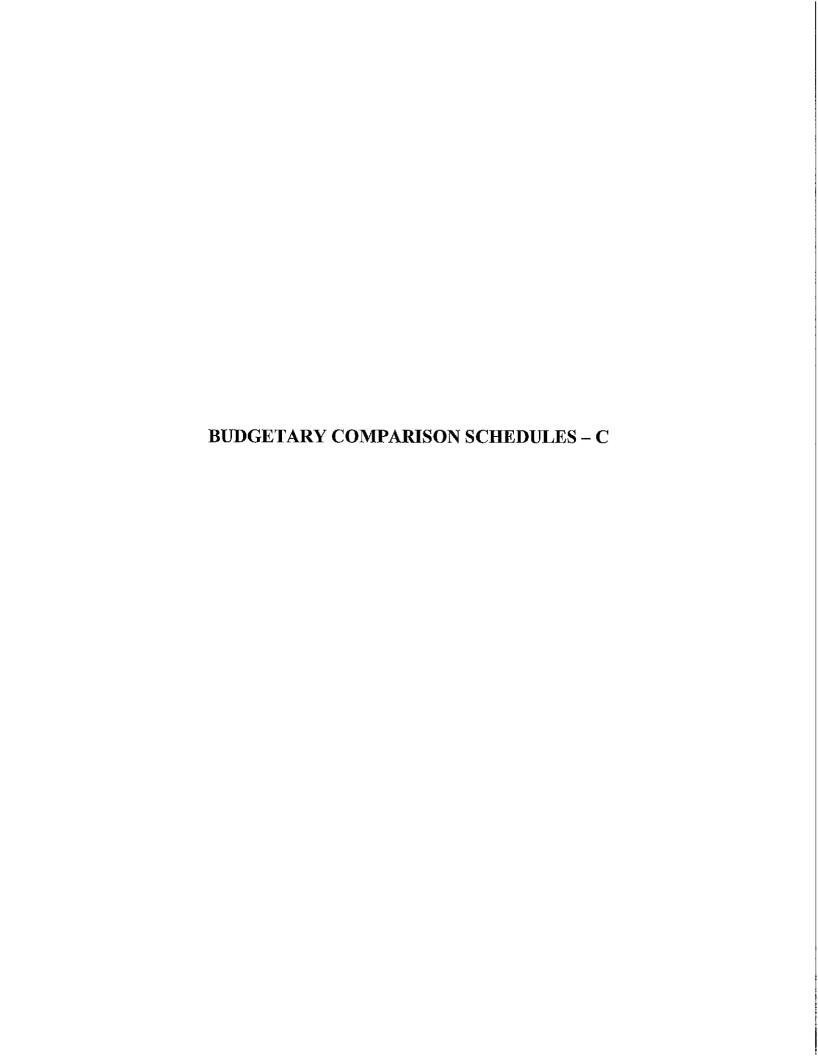
The reserve account is to be used to finance future unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education. Unanticipated means reasonably unforeseeable. The emergency reserve balance may not exceed \$250,000 or 1% of the District's general fund budget up to a maximum of \$1,000,000 whichever is greater. Withdrawals require the approval of the commissioner unless the withdrawal is necessary to meet an increase in total health costs greater than four percent.

#### NOTE 13: Significant Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2009, the FASB issued FASB ASC 105, Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, which establishes the FASB Accounting Standards Codification as the sole source of authoritative generally accepted accounting principles. Pursuant to the provisions of FASB ASC 105, the District has updated references to GAAP in its financial statements issued for the period ended June 30, 2017. The adoption of FASB ASC 105 did not impact the District's financial position or results of operations.

In May 2009, the FASB updated ASC 855, Subsequent Events, which is effective for reporting periods ending after June 15, 2009. ASC 855 establishes general standards of accounting for and disclosure of events that occur after the balance sheet date, but before the financial statements are issued, or are available to be issued. The District adopted the amended sections of ASC 855 and it did not have an impact on the District's financial statements. The District evaluated all events or transactions that occurred after June 30, 2017 through November 21, 2017.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II



# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Revenues:				·	<del></del>
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 3,503,823		3,503,823	3,503,823	-
Tuition	232,000	84,000	316,000	285,591	(30,409)
Interest		1,900	1,900	2,230	330
Interest Earned Capital Reserve Fund	70	130	200	171	(29)
Interest Earned Maintenance Reserve Fund	250		250	308	58
Interest Emergency Reserve Fund	200	(130)	70	71	1
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenue	28,852	13,465	42,317	36,844	(5,473)
Total Local Sources	3,765,195	99,365	3,864,560	3,829,038	(35,522)
State Sources:					
Special Education Aid	91,794		91,794	91,794	_
Security Aid	15,724		15,724	15,724	-
Adjustment Aid	4,798		4,798	4,798	-
Transportation Aid	60,168		60,168	60,168	-
Extraordinary Aid	10,000		10,000	12,341	2,341
PARCC Aid	1,170		1,170	1,170	-
Per Pupil Growth	1,170		1,170	1,170	-
Professional Learning Community Aid	1,230		1,230	1,230	-
TPAF Pension (On Behalf-Non-Budgeted)			· -	285,994	285,994
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)			_	126,199	126,199
Non-Public Transportation Aid			-	1,010	1,010
Total State Sources	186,054		186,054	601,598	415,544
Total Revenues	3,951,249	99,365	4,050,614	4,430,636	380,022

# **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Expenditures:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	115,540	(9,160)	106,380	106,380	-
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	496,861	70,256	567,117	567,117	-
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	391,544	(14,455)	377,089	377,089	-
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	250	(250)	-		-
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	51,548	(18,458)	33,090	33,090	-
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	500	(101)	399	399	-
Purchased Technical Services	4,000	(912)	3,088	3,088	-
General Supplies	60,000	(23,950)	36,050	29,292	6,758
Textbooks	5,000	11,883	16,883	16,883	-
Other Objects	12,000	4,632	16,632	16,523	109
Total Regular Programs - Instruction	1,137,243	19,485	1,156,728	1,149,861	6,867
Special Education - Instruction:					
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	170,752	64,584	235,336	235,336	-
Purchased Educational Services	2,000	1,370	3,370	2,745	625
Textbooks	500	(500)	-		-
General Supplies	2,000	2,285	4,285	4,267	18
Other Objects	1,000	(555)	445	445	-
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	176,252	67,184	243,436	242,793	643
Total Special Education - Instruction	176,252_	67,184	243,436	242,793	643

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	49,827	(39,721)	10,106	10,106	_
General Supplies	150	130	280	257	23
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	49,977	(39,591)	10,386	10,363	23
School Sponsored Co-Curricular Activities - Instruction:					
Salaries	16,696	7,355	24,051	24,051	
School Sponsored Athletics - Instruction					
Salaries	33,000	853	33,853	33,853	-
Purchased Services (300-500 Series)	4,000		4,000	3,057	943
Supplies and Materials	10,000	(3,197)	6,803	3,132	3,671
Other Objects	2,500	326	2,826	2,781	45
Total School Sponsored Athletics - Instruction	49,500	(2,018)	47,482	42,823	4,659
Community Services Program/Operations - Instruction:					
Salaries	47,725	10,502	58,227	58,227	_
General Supplies	2,000	(1,115)	885	885	-
Other Objects	3,500	(2,672)	828	828	-
Total Community Services	53,225	6,715	59,940	59,940	-
Total Instruction	1,482,893	59,130	1,542,023	1,529,831	12,192
Undistributed Expenditures-Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Regular	696,551	12,518	709,069	709,069	-
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	175,134	(9,004)	166,130	46,608	119,522
Tuition to County Vocational - Special	1,000	100	1,100	1,100	-
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled - Within State	176,163	(108,498)	67,665	63,840	3,825
Total Undistributed Expenditures-Instruction	1,048,848	(104,884)	943,964	820,617	123,347

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Attendance and Social Work - Undistributed Services:	<del></del>				
Salaries	3,813	382	4,195	4,195	-
Purchased Professional Services	2,000	8,570	10,570	10,570	-
Other Objects	100	(100)	-		-
Total Attendance and Social Work - Undistributed Services	5,913	8,852	14,765	14,765	-
Health Services - Undistributed Expenditures:					
Salaries	71,478	1,678	73,156	73,156	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	7,000	(2,250)	4,750	4,750	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	450	(450)	-		-
Supplies and Materials	1,250	308	1,558	1,558	-
Total Health Services	80,178	(714)	79,464	79,464	
Other Support Services - Students - Related Services:					
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	35,000	11,927	46,927	46,727	200
Supplies and Materials	500	924	1,424_	1,414	10_
Total Other Support Services - Students - Related Services	35,500	12,851	48,351	48,141	210
Other Support Services - Students - Regular:					
Salaries-Guidance		53,377	53,377	53,377	-
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	5,720	572	6,292	6,292	-
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	5,500	(3,249)	2,251	2,251	-
Supplies and Materials	2,000	(1,717)	283	283_	
Total Other Support Services - Students - Regular	13,220	48,983	62,203	62,203	
Other Support Services - Students - Special:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	6,865	4,577	11,442	11,442	-
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	9,428	(3,687)	5,741	5,741	-
Purchased Professional Educational Services	27,000	(4,281)	22,719	22,719	-
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	500	(250)	250	250	-
Supplies and Materials	100	(30)	70	70	-
Total Other Support Services - Students - Special	43,893	(3,671)	40,222	40,222	

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

#### GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Improvement of Instructional Services:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	25,367	(13,253)	12,114	12,114	-
Supervision Support	9,428	(3,840)	5,588	5,588	-
Salaries of Facilitators, Math and Literacy Coaches	1,304	(1,304)	-		-
Supplies	2,500	(2,500)	_		-
Other Objects	1,500	(1,500)	-		-
Total Improvement of Instructional Services	40,099	(22,397)	17,702	17,702	
Educational Media Services/School Library:					
Salaries	33,277	4,971	38,248	38,248	_
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants			-	·	_
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	9,567	(3,001)	6,566	6,566	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	10,000	(916)	9,084	9,084	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	25,000	663	25,663	20,663	5,000
Supplies and Materials	4,500	8,829	13,329	13,329	-
Other Objects	2,100	(2,100)	-		-
Total Educational Media Services/School Library	84,444	8,446	92,890	87,890	5,000
Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	25,367	8,117	33,484	33,484	-
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	7,903	2,136	10,039	10,039	-
Tuition Reimbursement		2,054	2,054	2,034	20
Purchased Professional Educational Services	8,250	(3,829)	4,421	4,421	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	5,000	(3,026)	1,974	1,974	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	8,000	8,789	16,789	7,444	9,345
Supplies and Materials	316	(35)	281	281	-
Other Objects	4,500	299	4,799	4,799	
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	59,336	14,505	73,841	64,476	9,365

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

#### GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Support Services - General Administration:	<del></del>	<del></del>			<u> </u>
Salaries	33,425	(9,128)	24,297	24,297	-
Legal Services	6,000	9,617	15,617	3,617	12,000
Audit Fees	8,000		8,000	8,000	-
Purchased Technical Services	250	12	262	262	-
Communications/Telephone	2,000	584	2,584	2,584	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	750	4,384	5,134	5,134	-
Supplies and Materials	250	395	645	645	-
Membership Dues and Fees	4,500	(2,607)	1,893	1,893	-
Other Objects		1,176	1,176	1,176	<del>-</del>
Total Support Services - General Administration	55,175	4,433	59,608	47,608	12,000
Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of Principal/Assistant Principals	40,625	(2,192)	38,433	38,433	-
Supplies and Materials	200	(200)	-		_
Other Objects	1,500	(1,500)			
Total Support Services - School Administration	42,325	(3,892)	38,433	38,433	<del>-</del>
Central Services:					
Salaries	96,199	(4,776)	91,423	78,799	12,624
Purchased Technical Services	500	(170)	330	321	9
Other Purchased Services	6,500	5,251	11,751	11,751	-
Supplies and Materials	1,000	250	1,250	1,140	110
Interest on Lease Purchase Agreements	250		250		250
Miscellaneous Expenditures		750	750	347	403
Total Central Services	104,449	1,305	105,754	92,358	13,396

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original	Budget	Final		Variance Final to
	Budget	<b>Transfers</b>	Budget	Actual	Actual
Administration Information Technical:					
Purchased Technical Services	11,000	(4,898)	6,102	1,435	4,667
Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	37,000	1,857	38,857	34,609	4,248
General Supplies	10,000	(2,945)	7,055	6,618	437
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities	47,000	(1,088)	45,912	41,227	4,685
Other Operations & Maintenance of Plant:					
Salaries	72,221	2,111	74,332	73,361	971
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	15,419	786	16,205	16,189	16
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	35,000	(3,494)	31,506	31,506	-
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	27,000	(6,605)	20,395	15,939	4,456
Other Purchased Property Services	6,300	(2,300)	4,000	2,096	1,904
Insurance	33,000	6,675	39,675	39,675	-
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	250		250	38	212
General Supplies	3,000	7,000	10,000	9,554	446
Energy ( Heat & Electricity)	25,000	(4,733)	20,267	16,432	3,835
Energy (Natural Gas)	3,500	1,358	4,858	3,865	993
Total Other Operations & Maintenance of Plant	220,690	798_	221,488	208,655	12,833
Care and Upkeep of Grounds					
Salaries	5,298	132	5,430	5,111	319
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	6,000	(1,415)	4,585	4,235	350
General Supplies	1,200	(1,100)	100		100_
Total Upkeep and Care of Grounds	12,498	(2,383)	10,115	9,346	769

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undistributed Expenditures - Security					
Salaries	35,683	(250)	35,433	34,557	876
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		25,000	25,000	25,000	_
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	3,300	275	3,575	3,575	
General Supplies	2,000		2,000		2,000
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Security	40,983	25,025_	66,008	63,132	2,876
Student Transportation Services:					
Salaries for Pupil Transportation (Between Home and					
School) Regular	1,600	4,053	5,653	5,653	-
Salaries for Pupil Transportation (Between Home and					
School) Special Education	1,600		1,600	1,600	-
Salaries for Pupil Transportation (Other Than Between					
Home and School)	1,600	(1,504)	96	96	-
Salaries for Pupil Transportation (Non-Public) Between					
Home and School	1,578	250	1,828	1,828	
Contr. Serv. (Between Home & School)-Vendors	6,000	(89)	5,911	3,189	2,722
Contr. Serv. (Other Than Between Home & School)-Vendors	29,607	(18,841)	10,766	10,766	-
Contr. Serv. (Between Home & School) - Jointures	77,653	231	77,884	77,278	606
Contr. Serv. (Special Education) - Vendors	250	384	634		634
General Supplies	250	(222)	28	28	-
Contr. Serv. (Special Education) - ESC's and CTSA's	19,500	4,847	24,347	24,347	_
Aid in Lieu of Transportation - Non-Public School	4,420	840_	5,260	5,260	
Total Student Transportation Services	144,058	(10,051)	134,007	130,045	3,962

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original	Dudget	Final		Variance Final to
	Budget	Budget Transfers	Budget	Actual	Actual
Unallocated Benefits:	<u> </u>				
Social Security Contributions	30,000	(1,927)	28,073	22,991	5,082
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	25,000	2,000	27,000	23,850	3,150
Workmen's Compensation	22,200		22,200	20,634	1,566
Health Benefits	390,000	84,000	474,000	458,022	15,978
Other Employee Benefits	28,000		28,000	22,131	5,869
Total Unallocated Benefits	495,200	84,073	579,273	547,628	31,645
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted) Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions				285,994	(285,994)
(Non-Budgeted)				126,199	(126,199)
Total On-Behalf Contributions	-	-		412,193	(412,193)
Total Undistributed Expenditures	2,584,809	55,293	2,640,102	2,827,540	(187,438)
Interest Earned on Reserves	320		320		320
Total Current Expense	4,068,022	114,423	4,182,445	4,357,371	(174,926)
Capital Outlay:					
Equipment:					
Instructional Equipment	32,000	4,580	36,580	4,551	32,029
Central Services Equipment	5,000		5,000		5,000
Care of Grounds	5,000		5,000	4,175	825
Required Maintenance School Facilities	25,000	8,105	33,105	15,057	18,048
Custodial Services	6,000		6,000	4,537	1,463
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Interest On Capital Reserve	200		200		200
Other Objects - SDA Assessment	53		53	53	
Total Capital Outlay	73,253	12,685	85,938	28,373	57,565

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# GENERAL FUND

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Total Expenditures	4,141,275	127,108	4,268,383	4,385,744	(117,361)
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(190,026)	(27,743)	(217,769)	44,892	262,661
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):					
Transfer to Food Service Fund	10,000		10,000	(10,000)	
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	10,000	<del>-</del>	10,000	(10,000)	
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures					
and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(180,026)	(27,743)	(207,769)	34,892	262,661
Fund Balance July 1	1,671,179	<del></del>	1,671,179	1,671,179	
Fund Balance June 30	\$ 1,491,153	(27,743)	1,463,410	1,706,071	262,661
Recapitulation:					
Assigned To:					
Reserve for Encumbrances				\$ 42,970	
Restricted For:					
Excess Surplus - Current Year				15,790	
Committed To:					
Emergency Reserve				159,056	
Maintenance Reserve				287,525	
Capital Reserve				832,804	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures - Excess Surpl				64,964	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures - Emergency R	Reserve			45,000	
Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures By The BOE				4,611	
Unassigned Fund Balance				253,351	
				1,706,071	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement (GAAP):				/g.m n - 1	
Final State Audit Payments Not Recognized On GAAP Basis				(17,601)	
Fund Balance Per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				\$ 1,688,470	

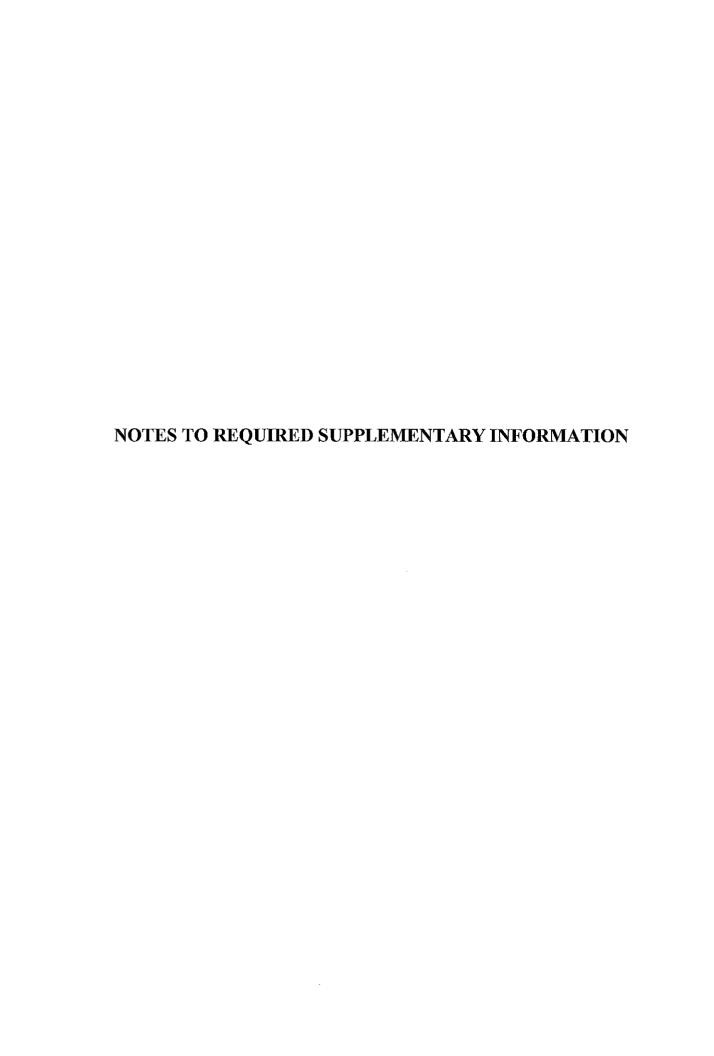
#### Exhibit C-2

# LAVALLETTE SCHOOL DISTRICT

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

# SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

					Variance
	Original	Budget	Final		Final to
	<u>Budget</u>	Transfers	Budget	Actual	Actual
Revenues:					
Local Sources		3,493	3,493	3,493	
Federal Sources	72,638	10,369	83,007	83,007	
Total Revenues	\$ 72,638	13,862	86,500	86,500	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 34,697	(19,697)	15,000	15,000	
Other Purchased Services	37,941	(25,185)	12,756	12,756	
General Supplies	1,493	2,000	3,493_	3,493	
Total Instruction	74,131	(42,882)	31,249	31,249	-
Support Services:					
Employee Benefits		3,900	3,900	3,900	
Purchased Professional Educational Services		41,884	41,884	41,884	
Other Purchased Services		9,467	9,467	9,467	
Total Support Services		55,251	55,251	55,251	
Total Expenditures	\$ 74,131	12,369	86,500	86,500	



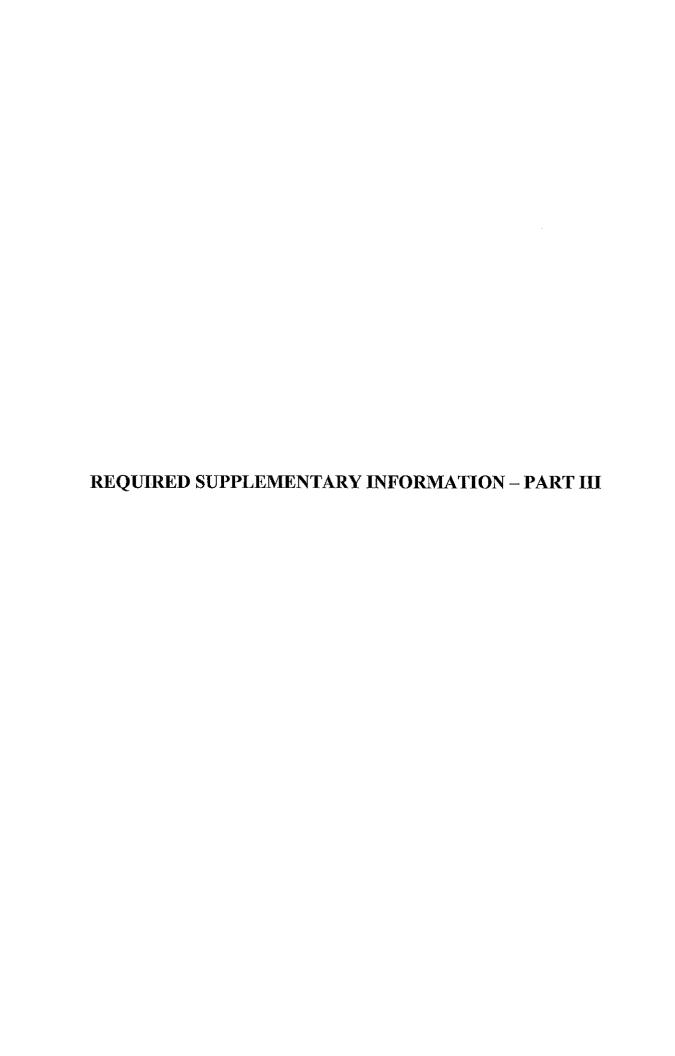
# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Exhibit C-3

#### **BUDGET-TO-GAAP RECONCILIATION**

#### NOTE TO RSI

	(	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	
Sources/Inflows of Resources				
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenues"				
from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$	4,430,636	86,500	
Difference - Budget to GAAP:				
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that				
encumbrances are recognized as expenditures and the related revenue is recognized.				
State aid recognized for GAAP statements in the current				
year previously recognized for budgetary purposes.		17,447		
The last state aid payment is recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this				
revenue until the subsequent year when the state recognizes the related expense (GASB 33)		(17,601)		
Total Revenue as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	4,430,482	86,500	
Uses/Outflows of Resources				
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the				
Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$	4,385,744	86,500	
Differences - Budget to GAAP:				
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the supplies are received				
for financial reporting purposes.				
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenues,				
Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		4,385,744	86,500	



SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68) - L

# SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE

# **NET PENSION LIABILITY - PERS**

# LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

Exhibit L-1

District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	2016 100.000%	2015 100.000%	2014 100.000%	2013 100.000%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 793,273	555,082	496,715	570,078
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	<del>-</del>		<del>-</del>	
Total	\$ 793,273	555,082	496,715	570,078
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 164,345	172,126	170,571	179,369
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	20.72%	31.01%	34.34%	31.46%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	31.02%	38.21%	42.74%	40.71%

# SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS

# Exhibit L-2

#### LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

	2016	2015	2014	2013
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 23,850	22,888	27,069	18,197
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	 23,850	22,888	27,069	18,197
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 		-	
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 164,345	172,126	170,571	179,369
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.51%	13.30%	15.87%	10.15%

# SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE

# **NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF**

#### Exhibit L-3

# LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	2016 0.000%	<b>2015</b> 0.000%	2014 0.000%	2013 0.000%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ -	-	-	-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	11,787,560	9,380,978	7,756,905	7,696,473
Total	##########	9,380,978	7,756,905	7,696,473
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 1,596,604	1,447,121	1,466,800	1,445,916
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	13.54%	15.43%	18.91%	18.79%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

L-4

#### SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS

# TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

#### LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

This schedule is not applicable.

The School District is not required to make any contributions towards TPAF.

There is a special funding situation where the State of New Jersey pays 100% of the required contributions.

# NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

L-5

#### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS)

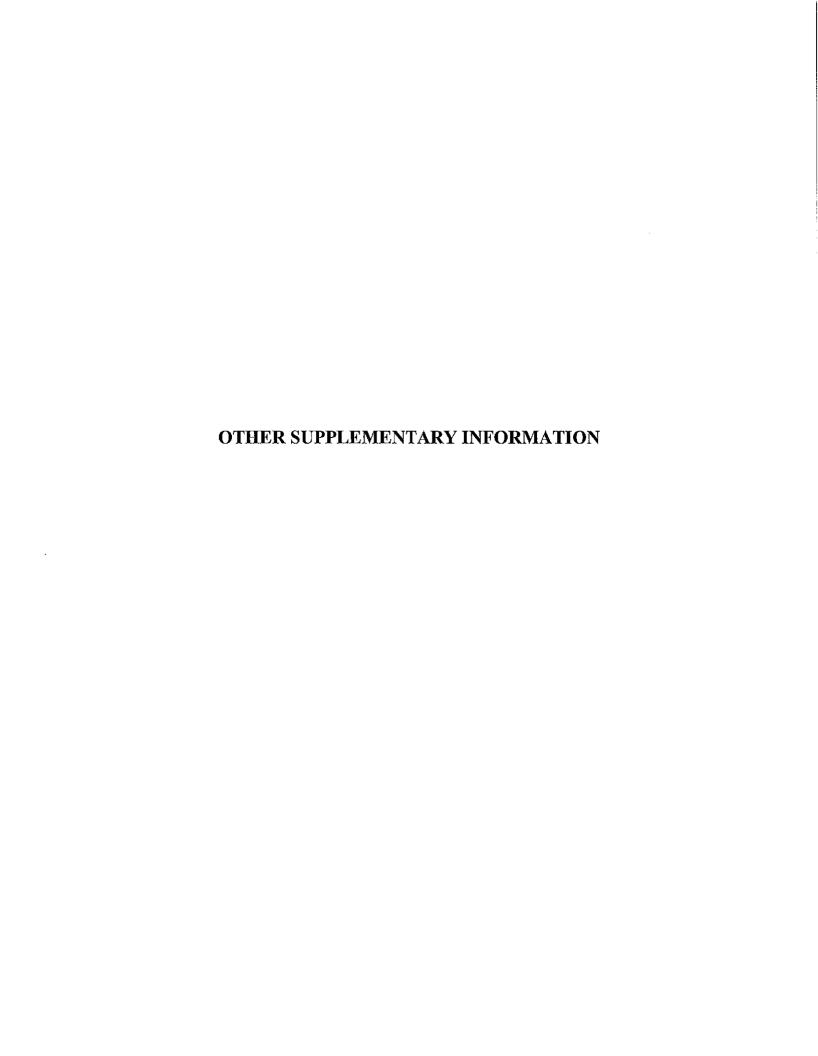
Changes in Benefit Terms - None

Changes in Assumptions – The discount rate changed from 4.90% as of June 30, 2015, to 3.98% as of June 30, 2016, in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

#### Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Changes in Benefit Terms - None

Changes in Assumption – The discount rate changed from 4.13% as of June 30, 2015, to 3.22% as of June 30, 2016, in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.



# SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES – D

N/A



#### SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

#### Exhibit E-1

# COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

# **BUDGETARY BASIS**

	1	Local	IDEA	IDEA	NCL	B	
	(	Grant	Preschool	Basic	Title I	Title IIA	Total
Revenues:							
Local Sources	\$	3,493					3,493
Federal Sources			1,103	42,756	29,681	9,467	83,007
Total Revenues	\$	3,493	1,103	42,756	29,681	9,467	86,500
Expenditures:							
Instruction:							
Salaries of Teachers	\$	=			15,000		15,000
Other Purchased Services				12,756			12,756
General Supplies		3,493					3,493
Total Instruction		3,493	-	12,756	15,000		31,249
Support Services:							
Employee Benefits					3,900		3,900
Purchased Professional Educational Services			1,103	30,000	10,781		41,884
Other Purchased Services						9,467	9,467_
Total Support Services		_	1,103	30,000	14,681	9,467	55,251
Total Expenditures	\$	3,493	1,103	42,756	29,681	9,467	86,500



#### **CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**

Exhibit F-1

# SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES

#### IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGETARY BASIS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Fund Balance - Beginning	\$ 367,201
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 367,201

Exhibit F-1a

#### CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

# SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

#### AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

#### WINDOW AND DOOR REPLACEMENT TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

#### FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Prior Periods	Current Year	Totals	Revised Authorized Cost
Revenues and Other Financing Sources	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
State Sources - SCC Grant	\$ 69,889		69,889	84,976
Transfer from Capital Reserve	127,464		127,464	127,464
Total Revenues	197,353	-	197,353	212,440
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Construction Services	207,592		207,592	212,440
Total Expenditures	207,592		207,592	212,440
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)				
Expenditures	\$ (10,239)	-	(10,239)	
Additional Project Information				
Project Number	2550	0-050-04-2000		
Grant Date		4/20/04		
Original Authorized Cost		\$ 212,440		
Additional Authorized Cost		-		
Revised Authorized Cost		212,440		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0%		
Percentage Completion		100%		
Original Target Completion Date		Jan. 05		
Revised Target Completion Date		June 11		

Exhibit F-1b

#### CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

#### SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

#### AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

#### ADDITION TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

#### FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Prior Periods	Current Year	Totals	Revised Authorized Cost
Revenues and Other Financing Sources	<del></del>			
State Sources - SCC Grant	\$ 544,006		544,006	544,006
Bond Proceeds and Transfers	1,187,000		1,187,000	1,187,000
Transfer from Capital Reserve	324		324	324
Total Revenues	1,731,330		1,731,330	1,731,330
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Construction Services	1,353,890		1,353,890	1,353,890
Total Expenditures	1,353,890		1,353,890	1,353,890
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)				
Expenditures	\$ 377,440		377,440	377,440
Additional Project Information				
Project Number	255	0-050-05-1000		
Grant Date	233	4/18/05		
Bond Authorization Date		3/8/05		
Bonds Authorized		\$1,187,000		
Bonds Issued		1,187,000		
Original Authorized Cost		1,978,873		
Additional Authorized Cost		-		
Revised Authorized Cost		1,731,330		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0%		
Percentage Completion		100%		
Original Target Completion Date		Nov. 05		
Revised Target Completion Date		Nov. 10		

# PROPRIETARY FUNDS - G

N/A

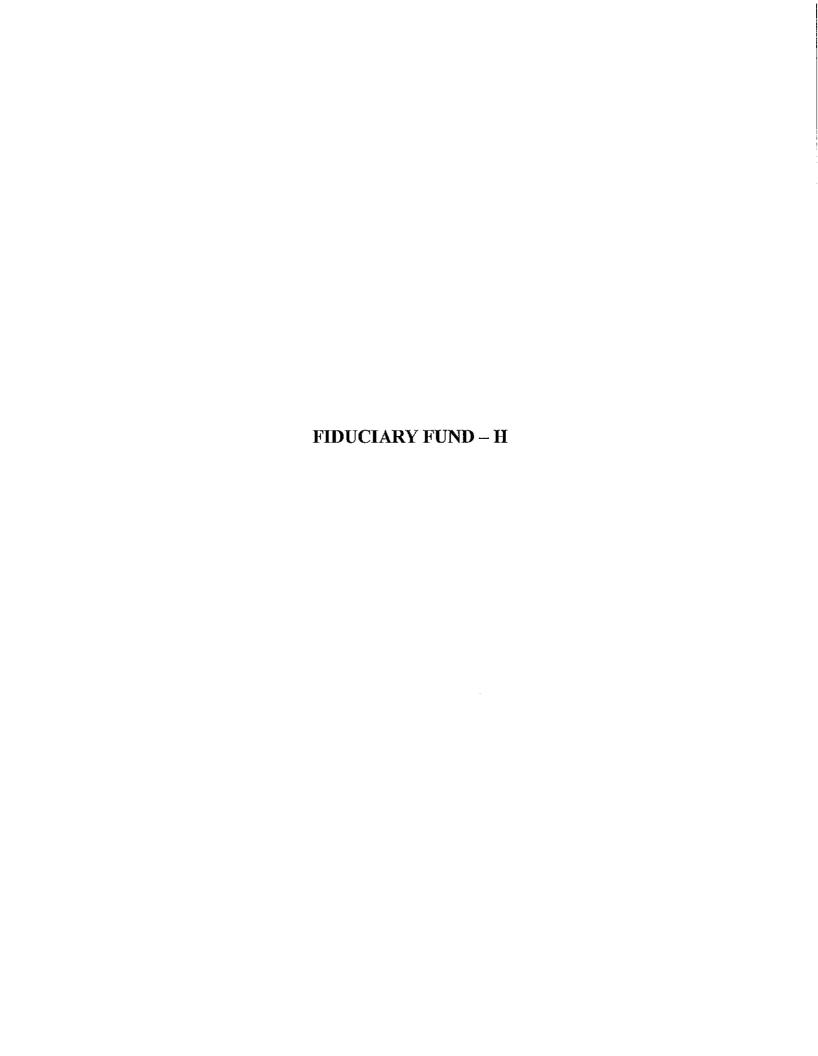


Exhibit H-1

# TRUST AND AGENCY FUND

# COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

# AS OF JUNE 30, 2017

		dent	Net	Payroll	Unemployment Compensation Expendable	Total
America	Act	ivity	Salary	Agency	Trust	2017
Assets:  Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	17,717	1	52,744	44,837	115,299
Total Assets	\$	17,717	1	52,744	44,837	115,299
Liabilities and Fund Balances: Liabilities:						
Due to Student Groups	\$	17,717				17,717
Payroll Withholdings and Deductions			1_	52,744		52,745
Total Liabilities	\$	17,717	1	52,744	<u> </u>	70,462
Net Position:						
Reserved - Unemployment Benefits					44,837	44,837
Total Net Position					44,837	44,837

# EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND

Exhibit H-2

# **STATEMENT OF CHANGES**

# **IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION**

# **JUNE 30, 2017**

Additions:	Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund			
Local Sources:				
Interest on Investments	\$	56		
Employee Contributions		3,063		
Total Additions		3,119		
Deletions: Claims Paid		<del>-</del>		
Change in Net Position		3,119		
Net Position - Beginning of Year		41,718		
Net Position - End of the Year	\$	44,837		

#### Exhibit H-3

#### LAVALLETTE SCHOOL DISTRICT

# STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND

# SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

		salance	Cash	Cash	Balance
		y 1, 2016	Receipts	Disbursements	June 30, 2017
Elementary School: Lavallette Elementary	\$	25,706	24,419	32,408	17,717

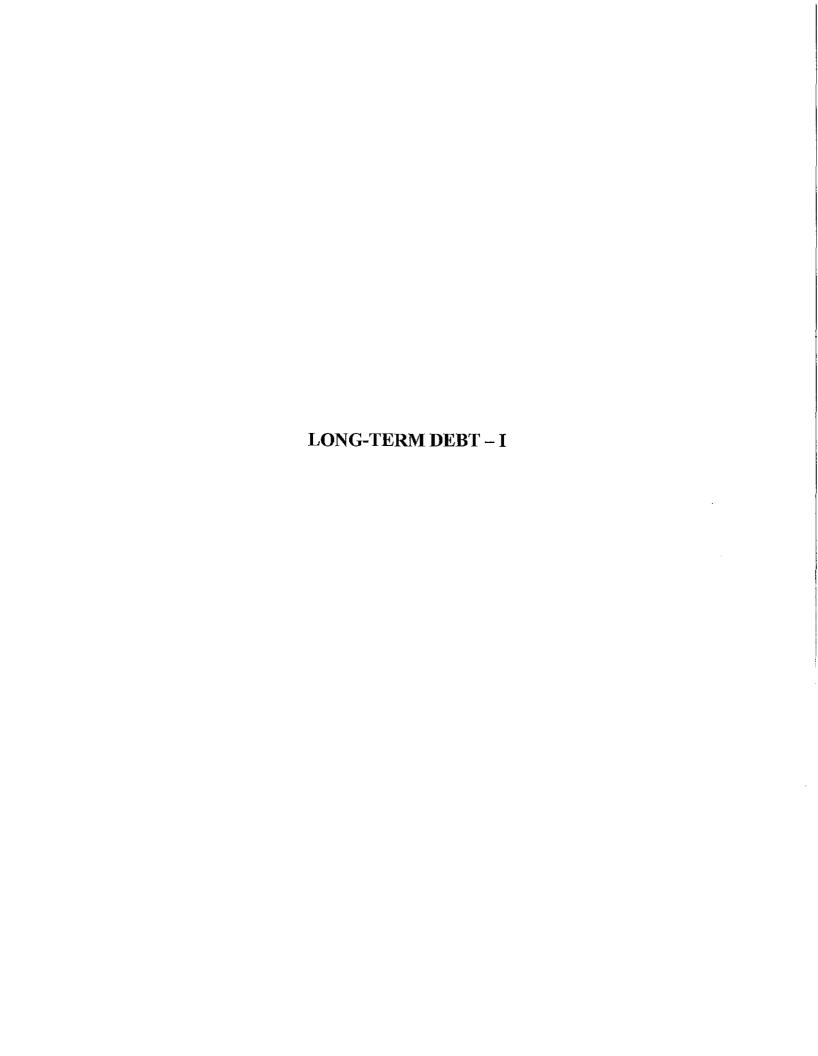
# PAYROLL AGENCY FUND

Exhibit H-4

# SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

# **JUNE 30, 2017**

	Balance July 1, 2016		Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2017
Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents	_\$	46,307	1,602,472	1,596,035	52,744
Total Assets		46,307	1,602,472	1,596,035	52,744
Liabilities: Payroll Deductions, Withholdings	_\$	46,307	1,602,472	1,596,035	52,744
Total Liabilities	\$	46,307	1,602,472	1,596,035	52,744



#### GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT GROUP

#### STATEMENT OF SERIAL BONDS

# JUNE 30, 2017

	Date of	Amount of	Annual M	<b>Laturities</b>	Interest	Balance		Balance
<u>Issue</u>	Issue	Issue	Date	Amount	Rate	July 1, 2016	Retired	June 30, 2017
Various School Projects	3/8/05	\$ 1,187,000	2/1/18-23 2/1/24 2/1/25	\$ 60,000 60,000 60,000	4.10% 4.13% 4.20%	\$ 540,000	60,000	480,000
						\$ 540,000	60,000	480,000

Exhibit I-1

# LONG-TERM DEBT

Exhibit I-2

# SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES

# JUNE 30, 2017

<u>Series</u>	Interest Rate	nount of Original Issue	Ou	amount tstanding e 30, 2016	Retired	Amount Outstanding June 30, 2017
Copiers - 14/15	5%	\$ 36,019	\$	24,121	7,099	17,022
			\$	24,121	7,099	17,022

# **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

# Exhibit I-3

# DEBT SERVICE FUND

	Original	Budget	Final		Variance Positive (Negative) Final
	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	to Actual
Revenues:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 82,215	<u> </u>	82,215	82,215	
Total Revenues	82,215		82,215	82,215	_
Expenditures: Regular Debt Service:					
Interest	22,215		22,215	22,215	-
Redemption of Principal	60,000		60,000	60,000	
Total Expenditures	82,215	<u></u>	82,215	82,215	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance July 1					
Fund Balance June 30	\$ -	<del>-</del>	-		<u>-</u>

# STATISTICAL SECTION

(Unaudited)

# Lavallette Borough Board of Education Net Position by Component Last Three Fiscal Years

GASB B-1 J-1

(accrual basis of accounting)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,						
	2015	2	016		2017	
\$	2,848,956	\$ 2,1	101,303	\$ 2	,101,303	
	1,747,978	1,8	363,693	1	,863,693	
	(343,195)	1	168,976		168,976	
\$	4,253,739	\$ 4,1	33,972	\$ 4	,133,972	
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
	-		-		_	
	(36,334)		(36,658)		(36,658)	
\$	(36,334)	\$	(36,658)	\$	(36,658)	
\$	2,848,956	\$ 2,1	01,303	\$ 2	,101,303	
	1,747,978	1,8	63,693	1	,863,693	
	(379,529)	1	32,318		132,318	
\$	4,217,405	\$ 4,0	97,314	\$ 4	,097,314	
	\$	\$ 2,848,956 1,747,978 (343,195) \$ 4,253,739 \$ - (36,334) \$ (36,334) \$ 2,848,956 1,747,978 (379,529)	\$ 2,848,956 \$ 2,3 1,747,978 1,8 (343,195) \$ 4,253,739 \$ 4,1 \$ - \$ (36,334) \$ (36,334) \$ \$ 2,848,956 \$ 2,1 1,747,978 1,8 (379,529) 1	\$ 2,848,956 \$ 2,101,303   1,747,978	\$ 2,848,956 \$ 2,101,303 \$ 2 1,747,978 1,863,693 1 (343,195) 168,976 \$ 4,253,739 \$ 4,133,972 \$ 4 \$ - \$ - \$ - (36,334) (36,658) \$ \$ (36,334) \$ (36,658) \$ \$ 2,848,956 \$ 2,101,303 \$ 2 1,747,978 1,863,693 1 (379,529) 132,318	

Source: CAFR Scehdule A-1

Net (Expense)/Revenue

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,				
	2015	2016	2017		
Expenses					
Governmental activities					
Instruction					
Regular	\$ 1,087,849	\$ 1,164,551	\$ 1,149,861		
Special education	214,237	196,617	274,042		
Other instruction	182,149	157,486	137,177		
Support Services:			•		
Tuition	719,961	819,542	820,617		
Student & instruction related services	335,164	389,586	470,114		
School administrative services	221,413	200,769	179,834		
Plant operations and maintenance	263,967	244,431	322,360		
Pupil transportation	134,997	175,888	130,045		
Unallocated benefits	812,176	887,936	959,821		
Interest on long-term debt	26,282	23,650	22,215		
Depreciation	352,890	242,544	244,121		
Total governmental activities expenses	4,351,085	4,503,000	4,710,207		
Business-type activities:	•				
Food service	45,292	42,947	43,245		
Total business-type activities expense	45,292	42,947	43,245		
Total district expenses	\$ 4,396,377	\$ 4,545,947	\$ 4,753,452		
Program Revenues					
Governmental activities:					
Charges for services:					
Instruction (tuition)	\$ 193,281	\$ 173,243	\$ 285,591		
Student & instruction related services		••1	,		
Business and other support services					
Operating grants and contributions	73,553	86,702	86,702		
Capital grants and contributions		•			
Total governmental activities program revenues	266,834	259,945	372,293		
Desire and bear additions					
Business-type activities:					
Charges for services	27,334	22,284	22.863		
Food service Operating grants and contributions	27,33 <del>4</del> 11.528	10,334	22,003 11,147		
	38,862	32,618	34,010		
Total business type activities program revenues Total district program revenues	\$ 305,696	\$ 292,563	\$ 406,303		
. o.c. dealler program revenues	4 000,000	0 202,000	2 .00,000		

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,				
	2015	2016	2017		
Governmental activities Business-type activities	\$ (4,236,166) (4,085)	\$(4,243,055) (10,329)	\$ (4,337,914) (9,235)		
Total district-wide net expense	\$ (4,240,251)	\$(4,253,384)	\$ (4,347,149)		
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Assets					
Governmental activities:					
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 3,600,931	\$ 3,462,572	\$ 3,503,823		
Taxes levied for debt service	115,860	84,675	82,215		
Unrestricted grants and contributions	521,611	562,421	684,451		
Tuition received			•		
Investment earnings	2,247	2,547	2,780		
Cancel Receivable					
Miscellaneous income	32,852	20,556	40,337		
Transfers	(6,500)	(9,483)	(10,000)		
Total governmental activities	4,267,001	4,123,288	4,303,606		
Business-type activities:					
Investment earnings		5	6		
Miscellaneous income		-	•		
Cancel payable					
Transfers	6,500	10,000	10,000		
Total business-type activities	6,500	10,005	10,006		
Total district-wide	\$ 4,273,501	\$ 4,133,293	\$ 4,313,612		
Change in Net Assets					
Governmental activities	\$ 182,750	\$ (119.767)	\$ (43,543)		
Business-type activities	70	(324)	771		
Total district	\$ 182,820	\$ (120,091)	\$ (42,772)		
		-			

Source: CAFR Schedule A-2 Does not include restatement for pension

# Lavallette Borough Board of Education Fund Balances, Governmental Funds, Last Three Fiscal Years

GASB B-3 J-3

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
		2015		2016		2017
General Fund						
Reserved	\$	1,452,488	\$ 1	1,417,085	\$	1,435,119
Unreserved		242,448		254,611		253,351
Total general fund	\$	1,694,936	\$	1,671,696	\$	1,688,470
All Other Governmental Funds						
Reserved	\$	367,201	\$	367,201	\$	367,201
Unreserved, reported in:						
Special revenue fund		-		-		_
Capital projects fund		-		-		-
Debt service fund						
Total all other governmental funds	\$	367,201	\$	367,201	\$	367,201

Source: CAFR Schedule B-1

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 3,057,182	\$ 3,173,373	\$ 3,291,058	\$ 3,652,820	\$ 3,682,492	\$ 3,696,190	\$ 3,700,738	\$ 3,716,791	\$ 3,547,247	\$ 3,586,038
Tuition charges	72,768	76.824	100,440	169,991	172,408	148,727	155,490	193,281	173,243	285,591
Interest earnings	6,528	2.959	388	173	91	458	1.868	2.247	2.547	2,780
Miscellaneous	24,149	4,055	12,437	9,825	10,625	49,238	75,681	34,724	22,318	40,337
State sources	594,982	479,899	462,000	361,485	447,207	532,075	491,992	521,611	562, <del>4</del> 21	601,444
Federal sources	64,410	52,288	132,898	81,393	87,666	96,498	138,716	71,681	85,457	83,007
Total revenue	3,820,019	3,799,398	3,999,221	4,275,687	4,400,489	4,523,186	4,564,485	4,540,335	4,393,233	4,599,197
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular Instruction	930,909	955,955	1,040,914	1,077,059	1.093,759	1,074,446	1,062,368	1,087,849	1,169,845	1,149,861
Special education instruction	214,449	234,793	214,776	164,033	215,431	339,087	279,505		1, 109, 643	274,042
Other instruction	62,086	63,111	50,183	98.067	84,342	64,116	105,816	214,237 182,149	,	
Support Services:	02,000	63,111	30,103	ລວ <sub>່</sub> າດເ	04,042	Q4,110	100,010	102,148	207,836	137,177
Tuition	770.742	1.022.513	978,737	1.133.747	958,509	957,271	992,209	719.961	819.542	820.617
Student & instruction related services	293,643	230,368	311,156	282,728	331,541	342,312	343,973	335,164	389,586	470,114
Support services School Administration	214,322	211,443	219,896	277,054	250,121	257,938	248,824	221,413	200,769	179,834
Plant operations and maintenance	200,647	205,607	204,412	230,171	227,522	206,994	271,779	263,967	264,084	322,360
Pupil Transportation	122,949	132,875	152,439	109,294	113,888	200,994 71,294	86.935		2 <del>04</del> ,004 175,838	
Unaliocated employee benefits	670,603	585,733	611,509	709,760	743,966	820,919	772,814	134,997 773,823	894,903	130,045 959,821
, ,	75,745	5,237	,				•			
Capital outlay	15,145	5,237	15,229	12,490	6,548	8,971	39,324	17,736	71,042	28,373
Debt service: Principal	97,000	100,000	500.000	ፈመር ስዕዕ	400.000	400.000	400 000	400 000	20.000	20.000
Interest and other charges	59,625		100,000	100,000	100,000 41,725	100, <b>000</b> 37,205	100,000	100,000	60,000	60,000
Total expenditures	3,712,720	55,285 3,802,920	50,765 3,950,016	46,245	4,167,352		32,685	28,165	24,675	22,215
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues	3,112,120	3,002,920	3,000,000	4,240,648	4,167,302	4,280, <u>5</u> 83	4,336,232	4,079,461	4,474,787	4,554,459
over (under) expenditures	107,299	(3,522)	49,205	35,039	233,137	242,603	228,253	460,874	(81,554)	44,738
over (miner) experiences	101,233	(3,322)	49,200	55,059	200,107	242,003	220,253	400,014	(61,554)	44,736
Other Financing sources (uses)						****				
Costs related to Sandy						(56,154)				
Recoveries related to Sandy	(0.0.00.00					5 <del>6</del> ,154				
Accounts Receivable cancelled	(25,000)		66.63.0							
Adjustment of fund balance			(13,074)							
Transfers in	(45,000)	/0.64D)	(04.407)	/00 000)	(4 E 000)	(0.4.450)	(40,000)	(0.500)	40.000	(46 ppp)
Transfers out	(45,000)	(8,119)	(31,187)	(33,006)	(15,000)	(24,450)	(12,900)	(6,500)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(70,000)	(8,119)	(44,261)	(33,006)	(15,000)	(24,450)	(12,900)	(6,500)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Net change in fund balances	\$ 37,299	\$ (11,641)	\$ 4,944	\$ 2,033	\$ 218,137	\$ 218,153	\$ 215,353	\$ <u>454,374</u>	<u>\$ (91,554)</u>	\$ 34,738
Debt service as a percentage of										
noncapital expenditures	4.3%	4.1%	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	3.2%	1.9%	1.8%
• •										

Source: CAFR Schedule B-2

## LAVALLETTE BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

J-5

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Interest on Investments	Tuition Revenue	Misc.	 Total
2008	19,828	72,768	349	\$ 92,945
2009	2,520	76,824	3,555	\$ 82,899
2010	388	100,440	10,261	\$ 111,089
2011	173	169,991	7,832	\$ 177,996
2012	91	172,408	10,625	\$ 183,124
2013	458	148,727 `	49,238	\$ 198,423
2014	1,868	155,490	75,681	\$ 233,039
2015	2,247	193,231	32,077	\$ 227,555
2016	2,547	173,243	22,318	\$ 198,108
2017	2,780	285,591	40,337	\$ 328,708

Source: District Records

Fiscal Year Ended June 30	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qferm	Commercial	Industrial	Apadment	Total Assessed Value	Tax-Exempt Property	Public Utilities <sup>3</sup>	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate *	Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)
2012	18,391,000	1,813,383,160			38,833,660		4,843,100	1,875,450,910	40,534,200		1,877,320,947	0.196	2,269,502,866
2013	18.391,000	1,779,166,450			37,562,360		4,204,600	1,839,324,410	40,634,200		1,879,958,610	0,201	2,130,254,413
2014	21,925,500	1,777,897,230			37,956,060		4,843,100	1,842,621,910	40,629,200		1,883,251,110	0.202	2,076,246,298
2015	19,257,200	1,790,789,750			37,959,760		4,843,100	1,852,849,810	40,629,200		1,893,479,010	0.191	2,008,291,578
2015	35,699,700	1,789,981,650			37,439,960		4,843,100	1,867,964,410	39,557,100		1,907,521,510	0.192	2,059,847,514

Sources: Coean County Abstract of Ratables

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of this value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Yaxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

5 Tax rates are per \$100

## Lavallette Borough Board of Education Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates Last Ten Fiscal Years

(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

Fiscal	Lavallette	Borough Board of Ed	ucation		Total Direct and	
Year Ended June 30,	Basic Rate <sup>a</sup>	General Obligation Debt Service <sup>b</sup>	Total Direct	Lavallette Borough	Ocean County	Overlapping Tax Rate
2007	0.157	0.008	0.165	0,240	0,388	0.793
2008	0.162	0.008	0.170	0.257	0.411	0.838
2009	0.167	0.008	0.175	0.258	0.411	0.844
2010	0.173	0.008	0.181	0.260	0.423	0.864
2011	0.188	0.008	0.196	0.260	0.423	0.879
2012	0.198	0.007	0.204	0.267	0.439	0.902
2013	0.195	0.007	0.201	0.267	0.453	0.921
2014	0.195	0.006	0.201	0.272	0.460	0.933
2015	0.187	0.004	0.191.	0.286	0.452	0.929
2016	0.188	0.004	0.192	0,296	0.372	0.860

Source: District Records and Ocean County Abstract of Ratables

#### Note:

NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy . The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculation.

- a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.
- b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

Lavailette BoroughBoard of Education Principal Property Tax Payers, One and Nine Years Ago

			2016			2008	
		Taxable		% of Total	Taxable		% of Total
		Assessed	Rank	District Net	Assessed	Rank	District Net
Taxpaye:		Value	[Optional]	Assessed Value	Value	[Optional]	Assessed Value
Giant Realty, LLC		9,996,900	1	0.52%	3,924,304	3	0.22%
Little Giant, LLC		4,842,600	2	0.25%			
Lavallette Yacht Club		3,484,900	3	0.18%			
Borough of Lavallette		3,464,600	4	0.18%			
St. Bonaventure Church		3,217,500	5	0.17%			
Donlad N. Dinallo		3,115,100	6	0.16%			
Barbara Susinno Trust		3,106,500	7	0.16%			
Mela Court LLC		3,032,500	8	0.16%			
Arthur E. & Gail Ann Fritsch		3,026,600	9	0.16%			
Louise-C, Inc.		2,971,300	10	0.16%			
Michele R Donato		2,829,600	11	0.15%			
Angelina Cattani	\$	2,557,800	12	0.13%			
Hoffman Properties LP		2,472,500	13	0.13%			
Robert & Joan Campbell		2,456,800	14	0.13%			
Joseph Pesci		2,402,100	15	0.13%	4,988,134	1	0.27%
Joan Barclay Young Trust		2,368,900	1 <del>6</del>	0.12%			
William & Melissa Latiemo		2,335,200	17	0.12%			
Herbert & Georgia Minks		2,299,800	18	0.12%			
St. Bonaventure Church		2,241,800	19	0.12%			
James & Sharon Maida		2,219,500	20	0.12%			
Stephen & Joan Sweeney		2,063,500	21	0.11%	3,418,375	6	0.19%
Donald & Lisa Storms					3,924,304	2	0.22%
Donald Friccone					3,547,523	4	0.20%
Michael & Anna Sherlock					3,443,002	5	0.19%
Wacchovia Bank					3,418,375	7	0.19%
Richard & Mary Molke					3,332,856	8	0.18%
Brian and Ellen Walsh					3,266,538	9	0.18%
Jaohn & Kathleen Serra					2,386,153	10	0.13%
Total	\$	66,506,000		3.37%	\$ 8,912,438		0.49%
Total Net Assessment	\$ 1	,907,521,510			\$ 1,815,938,286		

Source: District CAFR, Municipal Tax Assessor, Ocean County Abstract of Ratables

J-9

Lavallette Borough Board of Education Property Tax Levies and Collections, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Fiscal Year			cted within the Fiscal Year of the Levy				
Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Amount	Percentage of Levy	Subsequent Years			
2007	2,946,403	2,946,403	100.00%				
2008	3,057,182	3,057,182	100.00%	_			
2009	3,173,373	3,173,373	100.00%	-			
2010	3,291,058	3,313,072	100.67%	(22,014)			
2011	3,682,492	3,682,492	100.00%				
2012	3,696,190	3,696,190	100.00%				
2013	3,700,738	3,700,738	100.00%				
2014	3,716 <b>,7</b> 91	3,716,791	100.00%				
2015	3,5 <del>4</del> 7,247	3,547,247	100.00%				
2016	3,586,038	3,586,038	100.00%				

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form) and Municipal records

Lavallette Borough Board of Education Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Governmental	Activities		Business-Type Activities				
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Capital Leases	Total District	Percentage of Personal Income	(	unty Per Capita ncome*
2007	1,397,000	-	15,446	-	<del>-</del>	1,412,446	2.64%	\$	37,228
2008	1,300,000	_	10,518	_	-	1,310,518	3.02%	\$	39,521
2009	1,200,000	-	5,193	_	-	1,205,193			
2010	1,100,000	-	18,369	ш	-	1,118,369			
2011	1,000,000	_	23,904	-	-	1,023,904	Data unavailable		
2012	900,000	-	17,668	-	-	917,668			
2013	800,000	_	11,012	-	-	811,012			
2014	700,000	-	3,920	-	-	703,920			
2015	600,000	-	31,243	_	-	631,243			
2016	540,000	770	24,121	-	-	564,121			
2017	480,000		17,022						

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

<sup>\*</sup> Source-Ocean County Department of Planning

#### Lavailette Borough Board of Education Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-11 GASB D-2 NJ J-6 modified

	General Bonded Debt Outstanding										
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Cutstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value <sup>3</sup> of Property	_ Pe	Capita <sup>b</sup>					
2008	1,300,000		1,300,000	0.07%	\$	487.80					
2009	1,200,000		1,200,000	0.07%	\$	450.28					
2010	1,100,000		1,100,000	0.06%	\$	412.76					
2011	1,000,000		1,000,000	0.06%	\$	375.23					
2012	900,000		900,000	0.05%	\$	337.71					
2013	800,000		800,000	0.04%	\$	300.19					
2014	700,000		700,000	0.04%	\$	262.66					
2015	600,000		600,000	0.03%	\$	225.14					
2016	540,000		540,000	0.03%	\$	202,63					

Note:

2017

Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements. a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.

480,000

0.03%

\$

180.11

480,000

b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14.

<sup>\*</sup> Data unavailable

Governmental Unit	Det	ot Outstanding	Estimated Percentage Applicable <sup>a</sup>	Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt
Debt repaîd with property taxes  Lavallette Borough	\$	10,462,635	100.00% -	\$ 10,462,635
Lavaliette BoroughSchool District Direct Debt				480,000
Total direct and overlapping debt				\$ 10,942,635

Sources: Lavallette BoroughFiannce Officer

#### Note:

Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District.

This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Lavallette. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

Lavallette Borough Board of Education Legal Debt Margin Information, Last Ten Fiscal Years

#### Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2015

	Logis box was 3x and and a control of the control o											
					Equalized valuation 2017	on bas	2,059,847,514					
					2016 2015 [A	1 <u> \$</u>	2,036,186,110 2,008,291,578 6,104,325,202					
	Aven	age <b>equali</b> zed val	nc, eldaxat to noitaut	operty	[A/3]	\$	2,034,775,067					
	Debt limit (3 % of average equalization Net bonded school debt Legal debt margin					\$	61,043,252 a 480,000 60,563,252	1				
				Fiscal Y	987							
		2008	2009	2010	2011		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Debt limit	S	55,596,380	\$ 72,303,183	72,493,822	71,384,787		68,943,470	67,023,803	54,760,056	62,147,943	<del>5</del> 2,147,943	<del>5</del> 1,043,2 <u>5</u> 2
Total net debt applicable to limit		1,300.000	1,200,000	1,100,000	1,000,000		900,000	800,000	700,000	600,000	540.000	480,000
Legal debt margin	5	54,296,380	\$ 71,103,183	\$ 71,393,822	\$ 70,384,787	\$	68,043,470	\$ 66,223,803	\$ 64,060,056	<u>\$ 51,547,943</u>	S 61,607,943	\$ 60.563,252
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit		2.34%	1.66%	1.52%	1,40%		1.31%	1.19%	1.08%	0.97%	0.87%	0.79%

Source: Abstract of Ratables and District Records CAFR Schedule J-7

a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

# Lavallette Borough Board of Education Demographic and Economic Statistics Selected years

Exhibit J-14
GASB E-1
NJ J-10 modified

Year	Population **	P.	unty Per Capita ersonal ocome	State of NJ Unemployment Rate		
2000	2,665	\$	30,332	3.50%		
2010	1,875					
2015	1,807	\$	67,813	6.3%		
2016	1,832	\$	61,989	4.7%		

Lavallette Borough Board of Education Principal Employers,
Current Year

J-15 GASB E-2

Borough of Lavallette

Crab's Claw Inn

Lavallette Board of Education

Diane Turton Realtors

Remax Realtors

Crossroads Realtors

Birchler Realtors

Schlosser Real Estate

B & B Department Store

Rite Aid

Source: Borough of Lavallette

Lavailette Borough Board of Education
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

**J-16** GASB F-1

The stine December	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Function/Program			•							
Instruction										
Regular	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Special education	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
General adminsitrative services	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1,2	1.2
School administrative services	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Business adminsitrative services	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1 4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Plant operations and maintenance	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Food Service	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total	29.3	29.3	31.1	31.1	32.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0

Source: District Personnel Records

#### Lavallette Borough Board of Education Operating Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures <sup>a</sup>	Cost Per Pupil ( c)	Percentage Change	P. Teaching Staff To	upīl/ eacher Ratio	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) b	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) b	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2008	148	3,469,988	15318	1.34%	21	1:70	148.4	139.3	5.025%	93.87%
2009	138	3,581,255	15358	0.26%	21	1:6.6	139.6	131.1	-5.930%	93.91%
2010	148	3,799,251			21	1:7	148.6	139.7	6.447%	94.01%
2011	167	4,047,104			19	1:7	167.2	156.9	12.517%	93.84%
2012	166	4,025,627			19	1:79	166.1	157.4	-0.658%	94.76%
2013	146	4,143,378			19	1:7	145.9	136.3	-12,161%	93.42%
2014	137	4,336,222			19	1:7	136.1	129.0	~6.717%	94.81%
2015	138	4,079,461			19	1:7	138.2	131.2	1.572%	94.91%
2016	141	4,268,720			19	1:7	141.3	133.2	2.214%	94.27%
2017	149	4,385,744			19	1:7	147.1	139.9	4.098%	95.10%

Sources: District records, School Register Summary and Schedules J-12, J-14

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay; Schedule J-1
- b Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).
- c based on NJ School Report card data

Lavallette Borough Board of Education School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

J-18

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
District Building										
Lavallette Elementary School (19856, 1982)										
Square Feet	20,900	20,900	20900	20900	20900	20900	20900	20900	20900	20900
Capacity (students)	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217	217
Enrollment	148	138	148	167	166	146	137	138	140.7	147.1

Source: District records, ASSA

Note: Years of original construction and major addition are shown in parentheses. Increases in square footage and capacity are the result of and additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

# LAVALLETTE BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT GENERAL FUND SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES LAST FIVE YEARS CALCULATIONS UNAUDITED

# UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES 11-000-261-XXX

Gross Building Area
Required annual maintenance

30,645

\$8 764

Required affilial maintenance		Ψ0,10-2				
School Facilities	2013	2014	2015		2016	2017
Lavaliette Elementary	\$ 8,764	\$ 8,764	\$ 8,764	\$	8,764	\$ 8,764
						-
Total School Facilities	\$ 8.764	\$ 8,764	\$ 8,764	S	8,764	\$ 8,764

Source: Schedule M-1

# Insurance Schedule

# June 30, 2017 - Unaudited

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy - NJSBAIG		
Property - Blanket Building and Contents	<b>\$6,400,0</b> 00	\$1,000
Comprehensive General Liability	\$1,000,000	
Commercial Auto Liability	\$1,000,000	
EDP Hardware & software	\$350,000	\$ 1,000/Theft
Boiler and Machinery	\$100,000,000	\$ 1,000/PD
Crime: Faithful Performance	\$25,000	500
Commercial Umbrella Liability - NJSBAIG	\$11,000,000	\$10,000
Flood Insurance-Selective Insurance Company		
Building	\$500 <b>,00</b> 0	\$5,000
Contents	\$500,000	\$5,000
Workers' Compensation Policy - NJSBAIG	\$2,000,000	
Supplemental Worker's Compensation –Life Insurance Co of NA	up tp \$2,500 per week	
School Leaders' Errors and Omissions - NJSBAlG	\$6,000,000	\$ 5,0 <b>00/cla</b> im
Student and Athletic Accident Insurance - Peoples Benefit Life	\$1,000,000	
Bond - Public Official (Treasurer of School Monles) - NJSBAIG	\$148,142	\$1,000
Bond- Public Official (Board Secretary) - NJSBAIG	<b>\$148,14</b> 2	\$1,000

# Robert A. Hulsart and Company

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1959-1992) ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. ROBERT A. HULSART, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.

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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

K-1

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Lavallette School District County of Ocean Lavallette, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 21, 2017.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions of the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey's internal control. Accordingly, we do no express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, and State of New Jersey's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purposes described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Lavallette Board of Education, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of it compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 322 Robert A. Hulsart and Company Wall Township, New Jersey

#### SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

#### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Schedule A K-3

	Federal	Federal	Grant or State	Program			Balance at Jun Deferred Revenue	e 30, 2016	Carryover			Repayment	Bali	nce at June 30	), <b>201</b> 7
Federal Grantor/Pass-	C.F.D.A.	Fain	Project	or Award	Grant	Period	(Accounts	Due to	(Walkover)	Cash	Budgetary	of Prior	(Accounts	Deferred	Due
Through Grantor/Program Title	Number	Number	Number	Amount_	From	To	Receivable)	Grantor	Amount	Received	Expenditures	Years Balances	Receivable)	Revenue	to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education															
Passed-Through State Department															
of Education															
Special Revenue Fund:															
LD.E.A.:															
Basic	84.027	H027A160100	N/A	\$ 42,756	7/1/2016	6/30/2017	\$ -			42,756	(42,756)				
Preschool	84.173	H173A160114	N/A	1,103	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				1,103	(1,103)				
No Child Left Behind:															
Title I	84.010A	S010A160030	N/A	<b>29,6</b> 81	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				29,681	(29,681)				
Title IIA	84.367	S367A160029	N/A	9,467	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				9,467	(9,467)				
Total Special Revenue								<del>-</del>		83,007	(83,007)		<del></del>		
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed Through State Department															
of Education	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	10,235	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				9,654	(10,235)		(581)		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	171NJ304N1099 171NJ304N1099		9,435	7/1/2015	6/30/2017	(325)			325	(10,233)		(301)		
National School Lunch Program School Lunch Program - HHFKA	10.555 10.555	16161NJ304N1099	N/A N/A	9,433 517	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	(19)			19					
School Lunch Program - HHFKA	10,555	16161NJ304N1099	N/A.	522	7/1/2015	6/30/2010	(19)			493	(522)		(29)		
Total Enterprise Fund	10.333	1010111300411033	N/A	322	# H2010	0/30/2017	(344)		<del></del>	10,491	(10,757)	<u> </u>	(610)		-
Total Federal Financial Assistance							\$ (344)	-		93,498	(93,764)		(610)		<u> </u>

See accompanying Notes to Schedules of Financial Assistance.

#### SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

#### FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Schedule B K-4

					Deferred									мо	мо
State Grantor/		Program			Revenue		Carryover			Repayment		ce at June 30			Cumulative
Program Title	Grant or State	or Award		Period	(Accounts	Due to	(Walkover)	Cash	Budgetary	of Prior	(Accounts	Deferred	Due	Budgetary	Total
State Department of Education	Project Number	Amount	From	To	Receivable)	Grantor	Amount	Received	Expenditures	Years Balances	Receivable)	Revenue	to Grantor	Receivable	Expenditures
General Fund:														<b></b>	
Special Education Aid	17-495-034-5120-089	\$ 91,794	7/1/2016	6/30/2017	S -			82,619	(91,794)					(9,175)	91,794
Security Aid	17-495-034-5120-084	15,724	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				14,150	(15,724)					(1,574)	15,724
Adjustment Aid	17-495-034-5120-085	4,798	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				4,319	(4,798)					(479)	4,798
Transportation Aid	17-495-034-5120-014	60,168	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				54,152	(60,168)					(6,016)	60,168
Extraordinary Aid	17-495-034-5120-044	12,341	7/1/2016	6/30/2017					(12,341)		(12,341)				12,341
Extraordinary Aid	16-495-034-5120-044	5,853	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	(5,853)			5,853							
Non-Public Transportation Aid	17-495-034-5120-014	1,010	7/1/2016	6/30/2017					(1,010)		(1,010)				1,010
Non-Public Transportation Aid	16-495-034-5120-014	870	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	(870)			870							
PARCC Readiness Aid	17-495-034-5120-098	1,170	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				1,053	(1,170)					(117)	1,170
Per Pupil Growth Aid	17-495-034-5120-097	1,170	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				1,053	(1,170)					(117)	1,170
Professional Learning Comm. Aid	17-495-034-5120-101	1,230	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				1,107	(1,230)				į	(123)	1,230
Reimbursed Pension Contributions	17-100-034-5095-003	285,994	7/1/2014	6/30/2015				285,994	(285,994)					Ē	285,994
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security	17-100-034-5095-003	126,199	7/1/2015	6/30/2016				119,841	(126,199)		(6,358)			<u> </u>	126,199
Total General Fund					(6,723)			571,011	(601,598)	7	(19,709)		-	(17,601)	601,598
State Department of Agriculture Enterprise Fund:															
School Lunch Program (State Share) School Lunch Program	17-100-010-3360-023	390	7/1/2016	6/30/2017				368	(390)		(22)				390
(State Share)	16-100-010-3360-023	383	7/1/2015	6/30/2016	(14)			<u>14</u> 382	(390)		(22)				390
Total State Financial Assistance					\$ (6,737)			571,393	(601,988)		(19,731)			(17,601)	601,988

See accompanying Notes to Schedules of Financial Assistance.

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#### **BOARD OF EDUCATION**

# LAVALLETTE SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

#### **JUNE 30, 2017**

#### NOTE 1: General

The accompanying schedules of financial assistance present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Board of Education, Lavallette School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's general-purpose financial statements. All federal financial assistance received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal financial assistance.

#### NOTE 2: Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Programs recorded in the food service fund include the National School Lunch Program and the U.S.D.A Commodities Program. These bases of accounting are described in the Note 1(C) to the Board's general-purpose financial statements.

#### NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements

The general-purpose financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to P.L. 2003, c.97.(A3521). For GAAP purposes, that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

# NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (Continued)

	General <u>Fund</u>	Food <u>Service</u>	_Total
State Assistance			
Actual Amounts (Budgetary)			
"Revenues" from the Schedule			
of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	\$ 601,598	390	601,988
Finalicial Assistance	φ 001,390	390	001,900
Difference – Budget to "GAAP"			
Grant Accounting Budgetary			
Basis Differs from GAAP			
in that Encumbrances are			
Recognized as Expenditures			
and the Related Revenue			
is Recognized			
The Last State Aid Payment			
Is Recognized as Revenue			
for Budgetary Purposes,			
and Differs from GAAP			
Which does not Recognize			
This Revenue Until the			
Subsequent Year When the			
State Recognizes the Related	(1.5.4)		(1.5.4)
Expense (GASB 33)	(154)		<u>(154</u> )
Total State Revenue as Reported			
on the Statement of Revenues,			
Expenditures and Changes in			
Fund Balances	<u>\$ 601,444</u>	<u>390</u>	<u>601,834</u>

# NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (Continued)

	Special Revenue <u>Fund</u>	Food <u>Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
Federal Assistance Actual Amounts (Budgetary) "Revenues" from the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 83,007	10,757	93,764
Difference – Budget to "GAAP" Grant Accounting Budgetary Basis Differs from GAAP in that Encumbrances are Recognized as Expenditures, and the Related Revenue is Recognized			
Total Federal Revenue as Reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 83,007</u>	<u> 10,757</u>	93,764

# NOTE 4: Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

# NOTE 5: Other

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2017.

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

K-6

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Part I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement Section		Description						
(A) Type of auditor's report issued on financial statements	Unmodified							
(B) Internal control over financial reporting:								
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	7	es _	Х	_No				
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?		es _	х	_None Reported				
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?		es _	х	_No				
Federal Awards								
NOT APPLICABLE								
State Awards								

NOT APPLICABLE

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

K-6

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Part II - Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 5.18 of *Government Auditing Standards*.

There are none.

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

K-6

#### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# Part III - Schedule of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, as amended.

#### Current Year Federal Awards

Not Applicable

#### **Current Year State Awards**

Not Applicable

#### **SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

K-7

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

This section identifies the status of prior year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 6.12 of *Government Auditing Standards*, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

# Status of Prior Year Findings

There were none.