# COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

# JUNE 30, 2017

Link Community Charter School

PREPARED BY Link Community Charter School

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### PAGE NO.

#### INTRODUCTORY SECTION

	Letter of Transmittal
FIN	IANCIAL SECTION
	Independent Auditors' Report8-10
	quired Supplementary Information – Part I nagement's Discussion and Analysis11-16
Ba	sic Financial Statements
A.	Charter School-Wide Financial Statements:
	A-1 Statement of Net Position
В.	Fund Financial Statements:
	Governmental Funds: B-1 Balance Sheet
	Proprietary Funds: B-4 Statement of Net Position
	Fiduciary Funds: B-7 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
No	tes to the Basic Financial Statements

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### PAGE NO.

#### **Required Supplementary Information – Part II**

#### C. Budgetary Comparison Schedules:

C-1 Budgetary Comparison Schedule–General Fund	
C-2 Budgetary Comparison Schedule-Special Revenue Fund	53

#### Notes to the Required Supplementary Information – Part II

C-3 Budget-to-GAAF	P Reconciliation	54
--------------------	------------------	----

#### **Required Supplementary Information – Part III**

L.	Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68)
	<ul> <li>L-1 Schedule of the Charter School Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - PERS</li></ul>
No	tes to the Required Supplementary Information – Part III
Otl	ner Supplementary Information
D.	School Based Budget SchedulesN/A
E.	Special Revenue Fund:
	E-1 Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures Special Revenue Fund – Budgetary Basis
F.	Capital Projects FundN/A
G.	Proprietary Funds:
	Enterprise Fund: G-1 Combining Schedule of Net Position

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

#### PAGE NO.

#### H. Fiduciary Funds

	H-1 Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	63
	H-2 Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	
	H-3 Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements	65
	H-4 Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements	66
Ι.	Long-Term Debt	N/A

#### **STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)**

#### Introduction to the Statistical Section

#### **Financial Trends**

J-1 Net Position by Component	67
J-2 Changes in Net Position	
J-3 Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	
J-4 Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	71
J-5 General Fund – Other Local Revenue by Source	
Revenue Capacity	N1/A
J-6 – J-9	N/A
Debt Capacity	
J-10 – J-13	N/A
Demographic and Economic Information	
J-14 Demographic and Economic Statistics	
J-15 Principal Employers	73
Operating Information	
Operating Information	74
J-16 Full-time Equivalent Charter School Employees by Function/Program . J-17 Operating Statistics	
J-18 School Building Information	
J-19 Schedule of Allowable Required Maintenance Expenditures	
by School Facility	NI/A
J-20 Insurance Schedule	
J-21 Charter School Performance Framework, Financial Performance,	
Fiscal Ratios	78

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### PAGE NO.

#### SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

K-1	Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standard</i> s
K-2	Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each State Major Program and Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-0881-83
K-3	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Schedule A
K-4	Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance, Schedule B85
K-5	Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance
K-6	Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
K-7	Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings91



November 13, 2017

Commissioner Kimberley Harrington New Jersey Department of Education 100 Riverview Executive Plaza CN – 500 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500

Dear Acting Commissioner Harrington:

We are pleased to present to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Link Community Charter School (Charter School) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. This CAFR includes the Charter School's Basic Financial Statements prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34.

The Charter School has elected to adopt this new financial reporting model which we believe will provide all users of this document with much more useful financial and statistical information than ever before. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Trustees (Board).

To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the Charter School. This report will provide the taxpayers of the Link Community Charter School with comprehensive financial data in a format enabling them to gain an understanding of the Charter School's financial affairs.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- The Introductory Section contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the Charter School;
- The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the Charter School's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the Charter School, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- The Single Audit Section The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the New Jersey OMB's Letter Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid'. Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### Charter School Organization

The Board of Trustees (the "Board") is comprised of nine voting members. The voting members are elected to oversee that the Charter School operates in compliance with statute and administrative code. Voting members of the Board serve as the official governing body of the school charged with policy making, fiscal oversight, and accountability for student academic achievement results of the Charter School. Voting members adopt the annual budget and directly approve all expenditures which serve as the basis for control for the authorization of all expenditures of Charter School tax money which in turn support the Charter School's business to promote academic achievement. Non-voting members include the Charter School's Principal and Vice-Principal, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary, and Board Attorney.

The Principal and Head of School of the Charter School is responsible to the Board for the implementation and administration of all educational and support operations. The School Business Administrator/Board Secretary is the chief financial officer of the Charter School and is responsible to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the Charter School, acting as custodian of all Charter School funds, and investing idle funds as permitted by New Jersey Law.

1. <u>REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES</u>: The Link Community Charter School is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Auditing Standards Board (GASB) as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the Charter School are included in this report. The Charter School's Board of Trustees, constitutes the Charter School's reporting entity.

The Link Community Charter School (Charter School) provides a full range of educational services appropriate to Grades 5, 6, 7 and 8. These services include regular, as well as special education and basic skills instruction. The Charter School completed the 2016-2017 school year with an enrollment of 287 students. Next year we will reach our maximum capacity. By every indicator, the Charter School is a successful young charter school with great promise for the future. With a focus on leadership, civics, community service and academics, The Charter School maintains a large waiting list for entrance and is armed with a strong Board, experienced staff, significant seed funding, a well-developed mission and accompanying core values.

- 2. <u>MAJOR INITIATIVES</u>: With a 45-year independent school legacy, Link Community Charter School is a conversion school, approved on July 15, 2014-only the second approved conversion in the State of New Jersey. Given its longstanding history, the Charter School is uniquely positioned with a strong tradition of academic excellence, high school placement, and service to the community. The conversion provided an opportunity to grow the Charter School and thus increase student enrollment with a goal of 18 students per community (four communities in each grade level) and the addition of both 5th grade and a 6th grade, eventually doubling the size of the Charter School. In the 2016-2017 school year, the School took on the following major initiatives:
  - a. Adding a 6th grade for 76 students, and creating necessary curriculum, programming, systems and procedures to support such
  - b. Hiring a talented staff of professionals and service personnel to support the mission.

3. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control designed to ensure that the assets of the Charter School are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Internal control is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the Charter School is responsible for ensuring that adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. Internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the Charter School's management.

As part of the Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of internal controls, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Charter School has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

4. <u>BUDGETARY CONTROLS</u>: In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount, as amended for the fiscal year, is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2017.

- 5. <u>CASH MANAGEMENT</u>: The investment policy of the Charter School is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to Financial Statements" Notes 1 and 3. The Charter School had adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Government Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
- 6. <u>**RISK MANAGEMENT**</u>: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, directors and officers insurance and workmen's compensation.

#### 7. OTHER INFORMATION:

#### Independent Audit

State statute requires an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The Charter School appointed the accounting firm of Galleros Koh LLP. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08.

The auditors' report on the basic financial statements, combining and individual fund statements, and schedules are included in the financial section of this report. The auditors reports' related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

8. <u>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:</u> We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Link Community Charter School Board of Trustees for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the Charter School and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial, accounting and administrative staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Bima Baje School Business Administrator

#### Board of Trustees Head of School 000 Principal School Director of Business Admission, High School Administrator Placement and Alumn Support Finance Associate/ School Enrollment/ Secretary Student PowerSchool Services Coordinator Coordinator Т Spec. Ed Faculty Faculty 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Co-Curricular Faculty 5<sup>th</sup> Grade Dean of Social Student Life Nurse Mentor Dean of Students Worker Coordinator Teacher Curriculum Faculty Grades and Art (1) Music (1) Performing Arts (1) Teachers (3) Student Classroom Classroom Aide (1) Literature (2) Outcomes Teachers (4) Composition (2) History (2) Math (2) Creative Writing (.5) Science (2) Research/ Study Skills (1) Phys Ed/Health (2)

#### **ORGANIZATIONAL CHART**

#### **ROSTER OF OFFICIALS**

#### JUNE 30, 2017

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	TERM
Michael Vincenti, President	6/30/17
Melinda Arceneaux, Member	5/16/17
Sandra Bograd, Member	6/30/17
Brenda Daughtry, Member	2/22/17
Kiyana Glass-Miller, Member	06/1/18
Bob Goger, Member	6/30/17
Denise O'Donaghue-Smith, Member	6/30/17
Annette Riffle, Member	6/30/17
Katrina Waiters, Member	6/30/18

#### **OTHER OFFICIALS**

Maria Pilar Paradiso, Head of School Kathleen Hester, Principal Bima Baje, School Business Administrator Christine Martinez, Board Attorney

#### **CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS**

#### **Independent Auditors**

Galleros Koh LLP 115 Davis Station Rd Cream Ridge, NJ 08514

#### Attorneys

Machado Law Group, LLC Attorneys at Law 136 Central Avenue 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Clark, New Jersey 07066

#### **Official Depositories**

TD Bank 105-109 Mulberry Street Newark, New Jersey 07102

# **FINANCIAL SECTION**



#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Link Community Charter School County of Essex Newark, New Jersey

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Link Community Charter School (the Charter School), in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing as opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT - CONTINUED

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Link Community Charter School, in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 11 through 16, Budgetary Comparison Information on pages 52 through 55, and Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68) on pages 56 through 59 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements. The accompanying introductory section and statistical information are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such other information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

The accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements are also presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT - CONTINUED**

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance (Schedules) are also presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and New Jersey OMB's Letter Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid,* respectively are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements and Schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements, and the Schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2017 on our consideration of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

allems

GALLEROS KOH LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 13, 2017 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART I

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an analysis of the Charter School's overall financial position and results of operations.

#### Introduction

This section of the Link Community Charter School's (the "Charter School") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Charter School's financial performance and provides an overview of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. It should be read in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Charter School's financial statements, which follow this section.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting Model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

#### **Financial Highlights**

Key Financial highlights for the fiscal year 2017 are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$4.25 million or 89% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$0.5 million or 11% of total revenues of \$4.76 million.
- The Charter School had \$4.79 million in expenses; only \$0.5 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$4.25 million were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$4.39 million in revenues and \$4.46 million in expenditures.

#### **Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of a series of basic financial statements, required supplementary information, other supplementary information and notes to those statements and information.

The report is organized so the reader can understand the Link Community Charter School as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity. The first two basic financial Statements, the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, are governmental-wide financial statements and provide overall information about the activities of the entire Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a long-term view of those finances.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

#### Fund Financial Statements

The remaining basic financial statements are fund financial statements that focus on the individual parts of the government, reporting the Charter School's operation in more detail than the government-wide statements. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in a single column. For the Link Community Charter School, the General Fund is the most significant fund.

The governmental funds statements tell how general government services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities; the government operates like a business, such as food service.

Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationship in which the Charter School acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefits of other, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of Required Supplementary Information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

#### Statement of Net Position and Statements of Activities

While this report contains the funds used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "how did we do financially during fiscal year 2017?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all the Charter School's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting system used by most private sector companies. These bases of accounting take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash was received or paid.

These two statements report the Charter School's net assets and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it identifies whether the financial position of the Charter School has improved or diminished for the Charter School as a whole. This change is the result of many factors some financial, some not. Financial factors represent increases in federal and state funding that resulted from the increase in enrollment noted for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. These factors are presented in our discussions on the Charter School as a whole. Non-financial factors include the property tax base of the School District where the Charter School is located, current educational funding laws in New Jersey, facilities conditions, required educational programs, and other factors. In the Statements of Net Position and the Statements of Activities, the Charter School is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

**Governmental Activities** – Most of the Charter School's programs and services are reported here including instructional, extracurricular activities, curriculum, staff development, special education and other support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, health services and general administration.

**Business-Type Activity** – Services are provided on a charge for goods or services or reimbursement basis to recover the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

#### Reporting the School Charter School's Most Significant Funds

#### Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's major funds, not the Charter School as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Charter School uses to keep track of a multitude of financial transactions. The Charter School's only major governmental fund is the General Fund.

#### Governmental Funds

Most of the Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how monies flow into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash.

The governmental fund statement provides a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are sufficient financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship, or differences, between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and the governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

#### Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

#### The Charter School as a Whole

The perspective of the Statement of Net Position is of the Charter School as a whole. The table below provides a summary of the Charter School's net position at June 30, 2017.

The total net position of the Charter School decreased by \$27,826 during the current fiscal year. The fiscal year 2017 is the Charter School's first year of operations.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

The table that follows reflects the net position for fiscal year 2017.

	 vernmental Activities	_	usiness Type svtivities	Total	
Assets					
Current Assets	\$ 1,485,680	\$	34,699	\$	1,520,379
Capital Assets, net	 12,964		3,556		16,520
Total Assets	 1,498,644		38,255		1,536,899
Liabilities					
Current Liabilities	 779,674		(15,794)		763,880
Net Position					
Invested in Capital Assets					
(net of related debt)	 12,964		3,556		16,520
Unrestricted	 706,006		50,493		756,499
Total Net Position	\$ 718,970	\$	54,049	\$	773,019

The Charter School's combined net position was \$773,019 at June 30, 2017.

The table that follows reflects the change in net position for fiscal year 2017.

		nmental vities	Business Type Activities			Total
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Revenues						
Program Revenues:						
Charge for Services	\$-	\$-	\$32,257	\$ 22,328	\$ 32,257	\$ 22,328
Operating grants						
and Contributions	320,358	482,508	154,221	136,462	474,579	618,970
Total Program Revenues	320,358	482,508	186,478	158,790	506,836	641,298
General Revenues:						
Local Aid	679,435	693,758	-	-	679,435	693,758
Federal and State Aid	3,574,223	3,527,853			3,574,223	3,527,853
Total General Revenues	4,253,658	4,221,611			4,253,658	4,221,611
Total Revenues	4,574,016	4,704,119	186,478	158,790	4,760,494	4,862,909
Expenditures:						
Instructions	2,759,841	2,924,449	-	-	2,759,841	2,924,449
Administrative	962,975	911,391	-	-	962,975	911,391
Support services	907,761	808,363	-	-	907,761	808,363
Capital outlay	3,557	10,000	-	-	3,557	10,000
Depreciation	1,440	-	-	-	1,440	-
Food Service			152,746	141,607	152,746	141,607
Total Expenditures	4,635,574	4,654,203	152,746	141,607	4,788,320	4,795,810
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ (61,558)</u>	\$ 49,916	\$33,732	<u>\$ 17,183</u>	<u>\$ (27,826</u> )	\$ 67,099

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

#### **Governmental Activities**

The Statement of Activities reflects the cost of program services and the charges for services and operating grants and contributions offsetting those services. The table below, for government activities, indicates the total cost of services and the net cost of services. It identifies the cost of these services supported by unrestricted state entitlements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

	Тс 	Total Cost of Services		Grants/ Contributions		Net Cost of Services	
Instruction	\$	2,759,841	\$	209,419	\$	(2,550,422)	
Adminstrative		962,975		34,103		(928,872)	
Support services Unallocated:		907,761		76,836		(830,925)	
Capital outlay		3,557		-		(3,557)	
Depreciation		1,440				(1,440)	
Total Expenses	\$	4,635,574	\$	320,358	\$	(4,315,216)	

#### **Business-Type Activity**

The business-type activities of the Charter School are the food service operation and after care. These programs had revenues of \$186,478 and operating expenses of \$152,746 for fiscal year 2017.

#### The Charter School's Funds

The Charter School's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had revenues of \$4.57 million and expenditures of \$4.63 million.

#### General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2017, the Charter School amended its General Fund budget as needed. The Charter School uses state-aid and other revenue -based budget. The budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total budget, but provide flexibility for Charter School management teams.

For the General Fund, final budgeted revenues were \$4.25 million which included a local tax levy of \$0.67 million. Expenditures were budgeted at \$4.60 million. The Charter School

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

anticipated an decrease in fund balance of \$0.35 million. In its fiscal year 2016-2017, actual revenues were \$4.39 million and expenditures were \$4.46 million.

The Charter School reimbursement for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 amounted to \$0.13 million. There was no reimbursement from the State of New Jersey during the year ended June 30, 2017 on-behalf TPAF payments for post-retirement medical benefits.

#### Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2017, the Charter School had \$16,520 invested in capital assets.

#### Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The State of New Jersey continues to face serious budgetary constraints. These impacts the amount of state aid allocated to charter schools. This reality was taken into account when adopting the general fund budget for 2016-2017. Nothing was done to compromise the quality of the programs in place in our Charter School during the regular instructional day. The budget was prepared to ensure that all students have the textbooks, materials supplies, equipment and programs they need to meet New Jersey's Core Curriculum Content Standards.

#### **Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to reflect the Charter School's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions about this report or additional financial information needs should be directed to: Link Community Charter School, Business Office, 23 Pennsylvania Avenue, Newark, New Jersey 07102.

# **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### **CHARTER SCHOOL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the government and business-type activities of the Charter School at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expense and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities.

#### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

#### JUNE 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 631,288	\$ 24,827	\$ 656,115	
Accounts receivable	838,217	9,872	848,089	
Interfund receivables - Fiduciary	16,171		16,171	
Total current assets	1,485,676	34,699	1,520,375	
Capital assets:				
Machinery and equipment	14,404	5,464	19,868	
Less: Accumulated depreciation	1,440	1,908	3,348	
Net capital assets	12,964	3,556	16,520	
Total assets	1,498,640	38,255	1,536,895	
Deferred outflow of resources	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	102,953	24,335	127,288	
Intergovernmental payable	-	-	-	
State	438,915	-	438,915	
Interfund payable (internal)	40,129	(40,129)	-	
Deferred revenue	197,677		197,677	
Total current liabilities	779,674	(15,794)	763,880	
Long-term Liabilities:				
Net pension liability				
Due within one year	-	-	-	
Due in more than one year	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
Total long-term liabilities	-		-	
Total liabilities	779,674	(15,794)	763,880	
Deferred inflow of resources		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Net position				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	12,964	3,556	16,520	
Unrestricted	706,002	50,493	756,495	
Total net position	<u>\$718,966</u>	\$ 54,049	<u>\$ 773,015</u>	

#### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

		Program	Revenues	• •	e) Revenue and n Net Assets	
Functions/Programs	Charges for Gran		Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals
Governmental activities:						
Instruction Administrative cost Support services Capital outlay Depreciation	\$ 2,759,841 962,975 907,761 3,557 1,440	\$ - - - -	\$ 209,419 34,103 76,836	\$ (2,550,422) (928,872) (830,925) (3,557) (1,440)	\$	\$ (2,550,422) (928,872) (830,925) (3,557) (1,440)
Total governmental activities	4,635,574	-	320,358	(4,315,216)	-	(4,315,216)
Business-type activities:						
Food Service	152,746	32,257	154,221		33,732	33,732
Total primary government	\$ 4,788,320	\$ 32,257	<u>\$ 474,579</u>	(4,315,216)	33,732	(4,281,484)
	General revenue	es, transfers and	special items:	\$ 673,020	-	\$ 673,020
	State sources Miscellaneous			3,574,223 6,415		3,574,223 6,415
	Total gene	eral revenues, tran	sfers and special items	4,253,658		4,253,658
	Change	es in net position		(61,558)	33,732	(27,826)
	Net position - be	ginning		780,524	20,317	800,841
	Net position - en	ding (A-1)		\$ 718,966	\$ 54,049	\$ 773,015

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET

#### JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund		Special Revenue Fund	Go	Total overnmental Funds
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 631,288	\$	-	\$	631,288
Accounts receivable:					
Local	45,645		-		45,645
State	715,624		-		715,624
Federal	-		76,948		76,948
Interfund receivables	16,799		125,876		142,675
Other receivables	-		-		-
Other current assets	 -		-		-
Total assets	\$ 1,409,356	<u>\$</u>	202,824	\$	1,612,180
Liabilities and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 97,806	\$	5,147	\$	102,953
Intergovernmental payables:					
State	438,915		-		438,915
Federal	-		-		-
Interfund payables	166,633		-		166,633
Deferred revenue	 -		197,677		197,677
Total liabilities	 703,354		202,824		906,178
Fund balances:					
Assigned	2,455				2,455
Unassigned	 703,547		-		703,547
Total fund balances	 706,002		<u> </u>		706,002
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,409,356	\$	202,824		

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

\$ 14,404
 1,440
 12,964
\$ 718,966

#### **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	 General Fund	Special evenue Fund	Total
Revenues			
Local Sources:			
Local tax levy	\$ 673,020	\$ -	\$ 673,020
Miscellaneous	 6,415	 -	 6,415
Total revenues - local sources	679,435	-	679,435
State sources	3,574,223	-	3,574,223
Federal sources	-	183,628	183,628
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security (non-budgeted)	 136,730	 _	 136,730
Total revenues	 4,390,388	 183,628	 4,574,016
Expenditures Current expense:			
Instruction	2,238,668	118,859	2,357,527
Administrative cost	1,279,513	-	1,279,513
Support services	792,038	64,769	856,807
Capital outlay	17,961	-	17,961
Reimbursed and on-behalf payments:			
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security (non-budgeted)	 136,730	 <u>-</u>	 136,730
Total expenditures	 4,464,910	 183,628	 4,648,538
Excess expenditures over revenues	(74,522)	-	(74,522)
Fund balances at beginning of the year	 780,524	 	 780,524
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 706,002	\$ 	\$ 706,002

LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)	EXHIBIT B-3
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES	
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017	
Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (B-2)	\$ (74,522)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense exceeded capital outlays in the period. Additionally, in the Statement of Activities gains or (losses) are recognized upon disposition.	
Capital outlay Depreciation expense	14,404 (1,440)
In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacation) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amounts exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation, when the paid amount, exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation	 
Change in net position of governmental activities (A-2)	\$ (61,558)

# **PROPRIETARY FUNDS**

#### **PROPRIETARY FUND**

#### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

#### JUNE 30, 2017

#### Assets

Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	24,827
Accounts receivables		
Federal		9,750
State		122
Interfund receivables		40,129
		50,001
Capital assets		
Machinery and equipment		5,464
Less: accumulated depreciation		1,908
Net capital assets		3,556
Total assets	\$	78,384
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
	\$	24,335
Accounts payable	<u>\$</u>	24,335
Accounts payable	<u>\$</u>	24,335
	<u>\$</u>	24,335 54,049
Accounts payable Net position	<u>\$</u>	
Accounts payable Net position	<u>\$</u> 	

#### **PROPRIETARY FUND**

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Operating revenues:	
Charges for services:	
Daily sales - nonreimbursable programs	\$ 18,697
After School fees	750
Miscellaneous revenue	12,810
Total Operating revenues	 32,257
Operating expenses:	
Professional/Technical service	55,874
Supplies and materials	88,028
Stipends	6,936
Depreciation	1,908
Total operating expenses	 152,746
Operating loss	 (120,489)
Nonoperating revenues:	
State sources:	
State School Lunch Program	1,953
Federal sources:	
National School Lunch Program	111,704
National School Breakfast Program	 40,564
Total nonoperating revenues	 154,221
Change in net position	33,732
Total net position at beginning of year	20,317

#### **PROPRIETARY FUND**

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### Cash flows from operating activities

Operating loss	\$	(120,489)
Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash		
from operating activities:		
Depreciation expense		1,908
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable		(38,673)
Accounts payable		24,335
Interfund payable		(17,810)
Net cash from operating activities		(150,729)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
Cash received from state and federal reimbursements		154,221
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		3,492
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		21,335
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	<u>\$</u>	24,827

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

#### **EXHIBIT B-7**

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# FIDUCIARY FUNDS

## STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### JUNE 30, 2017

### Assets

Cash and cash equivalents Interfund receivables	\$ 52,628 629
Total assets	\$ 53,257
Liabilities and Net Position	
Liabilities: Payroll withholdings payable Due to student groups Interfund payables	\$ 35,219 1,239 <u>16,799</u>
Total liabilities	53,257
Net Assets	
Restricted Unemployment compensation	 
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 53,257

#### **EXHIBIT B-8**

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

## FIDUCIARY FUNDS

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Revenues:	
General fund appropriation	\$ 29,990
Employees' contributions	 13,465
Total revenues	 43,455
Expenditures: Payments to NJ Unemployment Compensation Fund	43,455
Total expenditures	43,455
Excess of revenues over expenditures	-
Fund balance at beginning of the year	 -
Fund balance at end of year	\$ -

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

# NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2017

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies of Link Community Charter School (the "Charter School") is presented to assist in understanding the Charter School's financial statements and notes are representation of the Charter School's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units and have been consistently applied in the preparation of these financial statements.

#### A. <u>Reporting Entity</u>:

The Charter School is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Charter School is governed by an independent Board of Trustees (the "Board"), which consists of parents, founders and other community representatives in accordance with its charter, which was appointed by the State Department of Education. An administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the Charter School.

#### B. Component Units

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School management. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, and ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds and account groups of the Charter School. Based on the aforementioned criteria, the Charter School has no component units.

#### C. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Charter School have been prepared in conformity with GAAP as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standardsetting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The Charter School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental and business-type activities and to its enterprise fund unless they conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The most significant of the Charter School's accounting policies are described below:

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### C. <u>Basis of Presentation</u> - Continued

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Boards unanimously approved Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*. Certain of the significant changes in the financial statements include the following: The financial statements include:

- A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Charter School's overall financial position and results of operations.
- ii) Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Charter School's activities.
- iii) A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements).

#### D. Basic Financial Statements

The Charter School's basic financial statements consist of Charter School or government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the Charter School, except for fiduciary funds.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School at fiscal yearend. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities. The governmental activities generally are financed through federal and state awards, taxes and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### D. Basic Financial Statements - Continued

#### Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the Charter School are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be separate accounting entities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditure/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Charter School.

The Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Charter School at a more detailed level.

#### E. <u>Governmental Funds</u>

**General Fund -** The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the Charter School and is always classified as a major fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are legally or administratively required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay sub-fund.

- As required by the New Jersey Department of Education, the Charter School included budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.
- 2) Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey aid and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of ground, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by board resolution.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### E. <u>Governmental Funds</u> - Continued

**Special Revenue Fund -** The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major Capital Projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Capital Projects Fund -** The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election. As of June 30, 2017, there was no Capital Projects Fund.

**Debt Service Fund -** The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on, bonds issued to finance major property acquisitions, construction, and improvement programs. As of June 30, 2017, there was no debt service fund.

#### F. Proprietary Funds

The focus of Proprietary Funds' measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those to similar to business in the private sector. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Charter School:

#### **Enterprise Funds:**

The Enterprise Fund are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent of the Charter School is that the cost (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods and services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or where the Charter School has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriated for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### F. <u>Proprietary Funds</u> - Continued

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (net total assets) is segregated into contributed capital and unreserved retained earnings, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenue) and decreases (expenses) in net total assets.

#### Internal Service (Self-Insurance) Fund:

The Self-Insurance Fund is used to cover the self-insured limits of the various insurance policies for all funds. Charter School does not use self-insurance fund.

#### G. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary or trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. This fund category includes:

**Expendable Trust Funds -** Expendable Trust Funds are accounted for in essentially the same manner as the governmental fund types, using the same measurement focus and basis of accounting. Expendable Trust Funds account for assets where both the principal and interest may be spent.

**Nonexpendable Trust Funds -** Nonexpendable Trust Funds are used to account for assets held under the terms of a formal trust agreement, whereby the Charter School is under obligations to maintain the trust principal.

**Agency Funds -** Agency funds are used to account for the assets that the Charter School holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involved measurement of results of operations. Agency funds include payroll and student activities funds.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### H. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

**Measurement Focus -** Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied. On the government-wide statements of net position and the statement of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds and expendable trust funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statement of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources), and decreases (i.e. Expenditures and other finances uses) during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spend able financial resources at the end of the period.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, the accounting adjectives are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flow. All assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activities are included on the balance sheet. Fund equity (i.e., net total assets) is classified as net position.

**Basis of Accounting -** In the government-wide statement of net position and statements of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability, resulting from exchange and exchange like transactions, is incurred (i.e. the exchange takes place).

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund and agency funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available.

"Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible with the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. State equalization monies are recognized as revenue during the period in which they are appropriated. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental fund revenues.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### I. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared prior to July 1, for the General Fund. The budget is prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A. 2(m)1. All budget amendments must be approved by the State Department of Education. Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the Special Revenue Fund as noted below.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognized encumbrances as expenditures and also recognized the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow of the presentation of GAAP basis financial report. As presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General, Special Revenue Fund and Debt Service Funds to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statements of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds.

#### J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure

Cash and cash equivalents includes amounts in deposits, money market accounts and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure - Continued

Investments are stated at cost, or amortized cost, which approximates market. The amortized cost method involves valuing a security at its cost on the date of purchase and thereafter assuming a constant amortization to maturity of any discount or premium. The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

GASB Statement No. 40 replaces in part, and otherwise modifies the prior GASB Statement No. 3, in addressing the requirements for disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the Board in its cash, cash equivalents and investments. Custodial credit risk disclosures are limited to deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and are (a) uncollateralized; (b) collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or (c) collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the depositor-government's name. Investment securities that are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government, and are held by either (a) the counterparty or (b) the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the government's name.

#### Deposits

New Jersey statutes require that Charter Schools deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. Charter Schools are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund. New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows: The market value of the collateral must equal at least five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%. All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure - Continued

#### Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the Charter School to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- b. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal national Mortgage Agency or of any United States Bank for Cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase.
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the Charter School.
- d. New Jersey Cash Management Fund, New Jersey Arbitrage Rebate Management Fund and MBIA CLASS.

As of June 30, 2017, the Charter School did not hold any investments.

#### Risk Category

All bank deposits, as of the balance sheet date, are entirely insured or collateralized by a collateral pool maintained by public depositories as required by the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. Although GASB Statement No. 40 eliminated Categories 1 and 2 as previously established by GASB Statement No. 3, it maintained, with modification, the level-of-disclosure requirements of GASB Statement No. 3.

As of June 30, 2017, the Board had funds invested and on deposit in checking accounts. These funds constitute "deposits with financial institutions" as defined by GASB Statement No. 3 and modified by GASB Statement No. 40, and as such, are deposits that are insured or collateralized with securities held by the Board or by its agent in the Board's name, both at year-end and throughout the year.

The Charter School does not have a policy for the management of the custodial risk, other than depositing all of its funds in banks covered by GUDPA.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### K. Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditure during the year of purchase.

There was no prepayment as of June 30, 2017.

#### L. Interfund Assets/Liabilities

On the fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from shortterm Interfund loans are classified as Interfund Receivable/Payable. Interfund balanced within governmental activities and within business-type activities are eliminated on the government-wide Statements of Net Position.

#### M. Fixed Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. General capital assets are long-lived assets of the Charter School as a whole. When purchased, such assets are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds and capitalized. The valuation based for general capital assets are historical cost, or where historical cost is not available, estimated historical cost based on replacement cost.

Capital assets in the proprietary funds are capitalized in the fund in which they are utilized. The valuation bases for proprietary fund capital assets are the same as those used for the governmental fund capital assets.

Donated capital assets are capitalized at estimated fair market value on the date donated. Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of the depreciable capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful
Asset Class	Lives
School Building if owned	50 years
Building Improvement	20 years
Electrical/Plumbing	30 years
Office and Computer Equipment	5-10 years

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### N. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

#### O. <u>Compensated Absences</u>

The Charter School accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences." A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

Charter School employees are granted sick and vacation leave in varying amounts under the Charter School's personnel policies and according to negotiated contracts. In the event of termination, an employee is reimbursed for accumulated vacation and sick leave. Vacation days not used during the year may only be carried forward with approval from the Head of School.

In the Charter School-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2017, there are no liabilities for compensated absences in the Food Service Fund.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### P. <u>Net Pension Liability (Asset)</u>

The net pension liability (asset) represents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) of the New Jersey State Pension Employees' Retirement System and the New Jersey State Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund System. The financial reporting of these amounts are presented in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions" and GASB Statement No. 71, "Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date".

#### Q. <u>Deferred Revenue</u>

Deferred revenue in special revenue fund represent cash that has been received but not yet earned.

#### R. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements. All payable, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from the enterprises fund are reported and the enterprises fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from currents financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payments during the current year.

#### S. Fund Balance and Equity

Generally, fund balance represents the difference between current assets and current liabilities. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the Charter School is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. Under this standard, the fund balance classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable* fund balance includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term receivables) or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (the corpus of a permanent fund).

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### S. Fund Balance and Equity - Continued

*Restricted* fund balance is to be reported when constraints placed on the use of the resources are imposed by grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation. Enabling legislation includes a legally enforceable requirement that these resources be used only for the specific purposes as provided in the legislation. This fund balance classification will be used to report funds that are restricted for debt service obligations and for other items contained in General Municipal Law or Education Law.

*Committed* fund balance will be reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to formal action of the entity's highest level of decision making authority. These funds may only be used for the purpose specified unless the entity removes or changes the purpose by taking the same action that was used to establish the commitment. This classification includes certain designations established and approved by the entity's governing board.

Assigned fund balance, in the General Fund, will represent amounts constrained either by the entity's highest level of decision making authority or a person with delegated authority from the governing board to assign amounts for a specific intended purpose. An assignment cannot result in a deficit in the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund. This classification will include amounts designated for balancing the subsequent year's budget and encumbrances. Assigned fund balance in all other governmental funds represents any positive remaining amount after classifying nonspendable, restricted or committed fund balance amounts.

*Unassigned* fund balance, in the General Fund, represents amounts not classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned. The General Fund is the only fund that would report a positive amount in unassigned fund balance. For all governmental funds other than the General Fund, unassigned fund balance would necessarily be negative, since the fund's liabilities, together with amounts already classified as nonspendable, restricted and committed would exceed the fund's assets.

When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the Charter School's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed. For unrestricted amounts of fund balance, it is the Charter School's policy to use fund balance in the following order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### T. <u>Net Position</u>

Net Position on the Statement of Net Position include the following:

**Investments in Capital Assets, net of Related Debt -** the component of net asset there reports the differences between capital assets less both the accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balance of debt, excluding unexpended proceeds, that is directly attributed to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

**Restricted for Specific Purposes** – the component of net position that reports the difference between assets and liabilities of the certain programs that consist of assets with constraints placed on their use by either external parties and /or enabling legislation.

**Restricted for Debt Service** – the component of net position that reports the difference between assets and liabilities of the Debt Service Fund that consists of assets with constraints placed on their use by creditors.

**Unrestricted** - the difference between the assets and liabilities that is not reported in Net Position Invested in Capital Assets, net of Related Debt, Net Position Restricted for Specific Purposes or Net Position Restricted for Debt Services.

#### U. <u>Contributed Capital</u>

Contributed capital represents the amount of fund capital contributed to the proprietary funds from other funds.

#### V. Interfund Transactions

Interfund transfers are defined as the flow of assets, such as cash or goods, without equivalent flows of assets in return. Interfund borrowings are reflected as "Due from/to Other Funds" on the accompanying financial statements. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### W. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect the recorded amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### X. Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The Charter School recognizes the effect of income tax positions only of those positions are more likely than not of being sustained. Management has determined that the Charter School had no uncertain tax positions that would require financial statement recognition. The Charter School is no longer subject to audits by the applicable taxing jurisdictions for tax periods prior to 2014.

#### Y. <u>On-Behalf Payments</u>

Revenues and expenditures of the General Fund include payment made by the State of New Jersey for Pension and social security contributions for certified teacher members of the New Jersey Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund, and for post-retirement medical benefits of members. The amounts are not required to be included in the Charter School's annual budget.

#### Z. Subsequent Events Evaluation by Management

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, which date is November 13, 2017.

#### NOTE 2 APPLICATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the Charter School implemented the following:

GASB Statement No. 80, *Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14,* effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for certain component units. This Statement amends the blending requirements established in paragraph 53 of Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 2 APPLICATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS - CONTINUED

This Statement amends the blending requirements for the financial statement presentation of component units of all state and local governments. The additional criterion requires blending of a component unit incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The additional criterion does not apply to component units included in the financial reporting entity pursuant to the provisions of Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*. The adoption of this Standard did not have an effect on the Charter School's financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 81. *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*, effective for financial statements for periods beginning after December 15, 2016, and should be applied retroactively

The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement.

Split-interest agreements are a type of giving agreement used by donors to provide resources to two or more beneficiaries, including governments. Split-interest agreements can be created through trusts—or other legally enforceable agreements with characteristics that are equivalent to split-interest agreements—in which a donor transfers resources to an intermediary to hold and administer for the benefit of a government and at least one other beneficiary. Examples of these types of agreements include charitable lead trusts, charitable remainder trusts, and life-interests in real estate.

This Statement requires that a government that receives resources pursuant to an irrevocable split-interest agreement recognize assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources at the inception of the agreement. Furthermore, this Statement requires that a government recognize assets representing its beneficial interests in irrevocable split-interest agreements that are administered by a third party, if the government controls the present service capacity of the beneficial interests. This Statement requires that a government recognize revenue when the resources become applicable to the reporting period. The adoption of this Standard did not have an effect on the Charter School's financial statements.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 2 APPLICATION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS - CONTINUED

GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues*—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68, and No. 73, effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2016. The objective of this Statement is to address certain issues that have been raised with respect to Statements No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans*, No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, and No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, and No. 73, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68*, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. Specifically, this Statement addresses issues regarding (1) the presentation of payroll-related measures in required supplementary information, (2) the selection of assumptions and the treatment of deviations from the guidance in an Actuarial Standard of Practice for financial reporting purposes, and (3) the classification of payments made by employers to satisfy employee (plan member) contribution requirements. The adoption of this standard was included in the Required Supplementary Schedule, Schedule L.

### NOTE 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Charter School's cash and cash equivalents are classified below to inform financial statement users about the extent to which the Charter School's deposits and investments are exposed to custodial credit risk.

As of June 30, 2017, the Charter School's deposits are summarized as follows:

	(	General	•			and Agency	
		Fund	Fund		Funds		 Total
Operating Account Interest-bearing Account	\$	631,288 -	\$	24,827 -	\$	52,628	\$ 708,743
Total	\$	631,288	\$	24,827	\$	52,628	\$ 708,743

Operating cash accounts are held in the Charter School's name by several banking institutions. At June 30, 2017, the Charter School's carrying amount of deposits was \$708,743 and the bank balance was \$712,859. Of the bank balance, up to a maximum of \$250,000 of the Charter School's cash deposits on June 30, 2017 were secured by federal deposit insurance and \$462,859 was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the bank as required by New Jersey statutes in accordance with the New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA").

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - CONTINUED

#### Restricted Cash

The Charter School has to establish and fund an Escrow Account for a minimum of \$75,000 pursuant to an agreement signed with the New Jersey Department of Education. The agreement stipulates that the intended use of the escrow amount is "to pay for legal and audit expenses and any other outstanding pension benefits that would be associated with a dissolution should it occur." As discussed with management, the escrow account will be funded in fiscal year 2018.

## NOTE 4 CAPITAL ASSETS

The Charter School has no capital assets as of June 30, 2017.

#### NOTE 5 LONG-TERM DEBT

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, there was no long-term debt reported in the *Statement of Net Position*.

#### NOTE 6 <u>NET POSITION</u>

As of June 30, 2017, governmental activities net position consisted of the following components:

INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS,	
NET OF RELATED DEBT	
Capital assets,net	\$ -
Less:Long-Term obligations	 -
(All long-term debt relates to capital assets)	-
UNRESTRICTED	
Net position not restricted above	 773,019
NET POSITION	\$ 773,019

Business-type activities net position did not have any capital assets or restrictions.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS

### A. <u>Description of Plans</u>

All eligible employees of the Charter School are covered by either the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) or the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefit (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the PERS and the TPAF. These reports may be obtained by writing to the nju88ujn Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

## i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement Systems (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county municipality, Charter School, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another state-administered retirement system. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, Charter School, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

## ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established in January 1, 1995, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State. The Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the Charter School and the systems other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

#### B. Vesting and Benefit Provisions

The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A 43:15a and 4303B and N.J.S.A. 18A: for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 55 and are generally determine to be 1/55 of the final average salary for each year of service credit as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for member who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts.

#### C. Significant Legislation

Two pieces of legislation passed during fiscal year 2001 having significant impact on the benefit provisions under PERS and TPAF. Chapter 133, P.L.2001, increases retirement benefits for service, deferred and early retirements by changing the formula from 1/60 to 1/55 of final compensation for each year of service. The legislation also increases the retirement benefit for veteran member with 35 years or more of service and reduces age qualification from 60 to 55. The legislation further provides that existing retirees and beneficiaries would also receive a comparable percentage increase in their retirement allowance. The benefit enhancements are effective with the November 1, 2001 benefit checks. Chapter 120, P.L 2001, established an additional retirement option for plan members. Under the new option, a retiree's actuarially reduced allowance (to provide a benefit to the retiree's beneficiary upon the death of the retiree) would "pop-up" to the maximum retirement allowance if the beneficiary predeceases the retiree.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

#### C. Significant Legislation

Chapter 4, P.L 2001 provides increased benefit to certain members of PERS who retired prior to December 29, 1989 with at least 25 years of creditable service. The maximum amount of the increase is 5 percent the retiree's final compensation. For those with 30 or more years of service, the total pension would increase from 65 to 71 percent of final compensation. Due to the enactment of 1997 legislation, Chapter 114, P.L. 1997 and Chapter 115, P.L 1997, the State of New Jersey's portion of the unfunded accrued liability under each retirement system was eliminated. In addition, excess valuation assets were available to fund, in full or in part, the State of New Jersey's normal contribution from 1997 to 2001, excluding the contribution for post-retirement medical benefits in the PERS and TPAF.

#### D. <u>Contribution Requirement</u>

The contribution policy is set by laws of the State of New Jersey and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 4.5% and 3%, respectively of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustment, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the Charter School is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF

In accordance with N.J.S.A 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey is to reimburse the Charter School during the year ended June 30, 2017 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the basic financial statements. There was no reimbursement claimed during the fiscal year.

#### E. GASB 68 Disclosures

#### i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

As of June 30, 2017, the Charter School did not have a proportionate share on the State's net pension liability for PERS.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

#### E. GASB 68 Disclosures

#### ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

As of June 30, 2017, the Charter School did not have a proportionate share on the State's net pension liability for TPAF.

#### NOTE 8 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

P.L. 1987, c. 384 and P.L. 1990, c.6 required Teachers' Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), respectively, to fund post-retirement medical benefits for those state employees who retire after accumulating 25 years of credited service or on a disability retirement. P.L. 2007, c.103 amended the law to eliminate the funding of post-retirement medical benefits through the TPAF and PERS. It created separate funds outside of the pension plans for the funding and payment of post-retirement medical benefits for retired state employees and retired educational employees. As of June 30, 2016, there were 110,512 retirees receiving post-retirement medical benefits is funded through contributed \$1.37 billion on their behalf. The cost of these benefits is funded through contributions by the State in accordance with P.L. 1994, c.62. Funding of post-retirement medical benefits changed from a pre-funding basis to a pay-as-you-go basis beginning in Fiscal Year 1994.

The State is also responsible for the cost attributable to P.L. 1992, c.126, which provides employer paid health benefits to members of PERS and the Alternate Benefit Program (APB) who retired from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service. The State paid \$231.2 million toward Chapter 126 benefits for 20,045 eligible retired members in Fiscal Year 2016. (GASB Cod. Sec. 2300.106(g)

The School Employees Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) Act is found in New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 52, Article 17.25 et.seq. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code. The State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for SEHBP. That report may be obtained from the Treasury website at:

http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/pdf/financial/2015divisioncombined.pdf

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

### NOTE 9 DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Charter School offered its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Service 403(b). The Plan is administered by AXA Equity, Inc. permits participants to defer apportion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plan are not available to employees until termination, death or unforeseeable emergency.

## NOTE 10 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss relates to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

#### A. Property and Liability Insurance

The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section (Unaudited) of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (Schedule J-20).

#### B. <u>New Jersey Unemployment Compensation</u>

The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the Charter School is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund For benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The Charter School is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State.

#### NOTE 11 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Amount reported in the governmental funds as interfund receivable and payable from/to other governmental funds are eliminated in the governmental activities column. The remaining internal receivable and payable between the governmental funds and enterprise fund have been eliminated in the total Charter School-wide Statement of Net Asset.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

## NOTE 11 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES - CONTINUED

At June 30, 2017, the interfund balances consisted of the following components:

	RECEIVABLE (PAYABLE)								
	Special								
	General Fund	Revenue Fund	Enterprise Fund	Fiduciary Fund					
General fund	\$ (149,833)	\$ 125,875	\$ 40,129	\$ (16,171)					
GASB No 34 mandated eliminations within governmental activities	125,875	(125,875)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>					
Net interfund balances reported as follows: Entity-wide (eliminated in total column)	<u>\$ (23,958)</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 40,129</u>						
External (Due from Trust and Agency Funds)				<u>\$ (16,171</u> )					

#### NOTE 12 CONTINGENCIES

#### State and Federal Aid Receipts

State and Federal awards are generally subject to review by the responsible governmental agencies for compliance with the agencies regulations governing the aid. In the opinion of the Charter School's management and legal counsel, any potential adjustments to the Federal or State aid recorded by the Charter School through June 30, 2017, resulting from a review by a responsible government agency will not have a material effect on the Charter School financial statements at June 30, 2017.

## NOTE 13 RENTAL LEASE

The Charter School is currently sub-leasing its facilities at 23 Pennsylvania Avenue, Newark, New Jersey for a period of four (4) years from Link Education Partners commencing July 1, 2014 and expiring on June 30, 2018. Rent for the year ended June 30, 2017 amounted to \$200,000.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

#### NOTE 14 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Link Education Partners ("LEP") is an affiliate organization related to the Charter School. It is a non-profit organization dedicated to supporting Link Community Charter School in its mission to provide an outstanding middle school education for learners of all academic abilities through development of the mind, body and spirit through a strong curriculum, experiential learning, immersion in the arts, and an enduring commitment to Core Values; this will allow them to be successful in competitive high schools and become responsible and resourceful citizens who give back to others.

LEP also subleased the property at 23 Pennsylvania Avenue to the Charter School for a period of 4 years expiring June 30, 2018. The Charter School also used all of LEP capital assets in the property with no additional fee. In addition, LEP also share some administrative employees with the Charter School throughout the year. LEP also has sponsored a summer school program where it utilizes the Charter School's teachers.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** 

# PART II

# **BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES**

#### GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget		
Revenues					
Local Sources:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• ••	•
Local tax levy	\$ 669,326	\$ 3,694	\$ 673,020	\$ 673,020	\$- 6,415
Miscellaneous	669,326	3,694	-	6,415	
Total revenues - local sources	009,320	3,094	673,020	679,435	6,415
State sources	3,577,917	(3,694)	3,574,223	3,574,223	-
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security (non-budgeted)	-		-	136,730	136,730
Total revenues	4,247,243	-	4,247,243	4,390,388	143,145
Expenditures					
Current expense:					
Instruction:					
Salaries	2,005,172	(151,000)	1,854,172	1,834,959	19,213
Professional/technical service	89,000	200,000	289,000	287,643	1,357
Other purchased services	65,000	-	65,000	60,000	5,000
General supplies	61,900	(10,000)	51,900	33,818	18,082
Textbooks	20,000	5,000	25,000	22,248	2,752
Total current expense	2,241,072	44,000	2,285,072	2,238,668	46,404
Administrative cost:					
Salaries	675,847	7,700	683,547	691,040	(7,493)
Total benefit costs	666,619	(37,200)	629,419	443,695	185,724
Other purchased services	131,401	(17,250)	114,151	97,355	16,796
Communications and telephones	29,585	(8,000)	21,585	19,752	1,833
Supplies and materials	6,000	2,500	8,500	5,912	2,588
Miscellaneous	11,000	11,250	22,250	21,759	491
Total administrative cost	1,520,452	(41,000)	1,479,452	1,279,513	199,939
Support services:					
Salaries	245,588	-	245,588	244,486	1,102
Other purchased services	206,000	(9,802)	196,198	185,439	10,759
Rent on land and buildings	200,000	-	200,000	200,000	-
Insurance-fidelity, liability, property	66,298	-	66,298	64,632	1,666
Supplies and materials	5,000	5,600	10,600	9,825	775
Energy costs	78,000	(13,798)	64,202	64,202	-
Miscellaneous	25,000	- (10.000)	25,000	23,454	1,546
Total support services	825,886	(18,000)	807,886	792,038	15,848
Capital outlay:					
Non-instructional equipment	10,000	15,000	25,000	17,961	7,039
Total capital outlay	10,000	15,000	25,000	17,961	7,039
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security (non-budgeted)		<u> </u>		136,730	(136,730)
Total expenditures	4,597,410		4,597,410	4,464,910	132,500
Excess revenues over expenditures	(350,167)	-	(350,167)	(74,522)	275,645
Fund balances at beginning of the year	350,167		350,167	780,524	430,357
Fund balances at ending of the year	<u>\$</u> -	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 706,002	\$ 706,002

#### SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

#### BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	riginal udget	ıdget nsfers	Final Budget				ïnal to Actual
Revenues							
Local	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
Federal	 196,473	 1,214		197,687		183,628	 14,059
Total revenues - all sources	 196,473	 1,214		197,687		183,628	 14,059
Expenditures							
Current Expenditures:							
Instruction:							
Salaries of teachers	95,433	-		95,433		95,433	-
Employee benefits	16,863	-		16,863		16,863	-
Supplies and materials	 20,622	 -		20,622		6,563	 14,059
Total instruction	 132,918	 -		132,918		118,859	 14,059
Support services:							
Purchased services	 63,555	 1,214		64,769		64,769	 -
Total Expenses	 196,473	 1,214		197,687		183,628	 14,059
Excess revenues over expenditures	\$ <u> </u>	\$ -	\$		\$	<u> </u>	\$ -

# NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PART II

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY GAAP RECONCILIATION NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

#### Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

		 General Fund		Special Revenue Fund
Sources/inflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule:	[C-1]	\$ 4,390,388	[C-2]	183,628
Difference - budget to GAAP: Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		-		-
Last State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes only.		-		-
General Fund contribution to Early Childhood Program Aid.		 -		<u> </u>
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditur and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	res [ <b>B-2]</b>	 4,390,388	[B-2]	183,628
Uses/outflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]	4,464,910	[C-2]	183,628
Differences - budget to GAAP Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		-		-
Transfers to and from other funds are presented as outflows of budgetary resources but are not expenditures for financial reporting purposes. Net transfer (outflows) to general fund		 <u> </u>		<u> </u>
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	[B-2]	\$ 4,464,910	[B-2]	<u>\$ 183,628</u>

Note A -The general fund budget basis of the use/outflow of resources is GAAP, therefore no reconciliation is required.

# **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

# PART III

# SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68)

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - PERS

#### Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

	 2017	2016		 2015
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	40.14%		47.92%	52.06%

The Charter School has no proportionate share in the net pension liability (asset).

(1) The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2014. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2015.

### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S CONTRIBUTIONS PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

Last Ten Fiscal Year (1)

	 2017	 2016	 2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	 <u> </u>	 <u> </u>	 <u> </u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ <u> </u>	\$ 	\$ <u> </u>
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

The Charter School has no proportionate share in the net pension liability (asset).

(1) The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2014. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2015.

#### REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF

#### Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

	 2017	 2016	 2015
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

The Charter School has no proportionate share in the net pension liability (asset).

(1) The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2014. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2015.

# NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PART III

# NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

*Change in benefit terms.* There is no change in the benefit terms.

*Change in assumptions.* The calculation of the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is dependent upon the long-term expected rate of return, and the municipal bond index rate. There was a change in the municipal bond index rate from the prior measurement date (3.80%) to the current measurement date (2.85%), resulting in a change in the discount rate from 4.90% to 3.98%. This change in the discount rate is considered to be a change in actuarial assumptions under GASB No. 68.

At June 30, 2017, the Charter School's proportionate share in the net pension liability is zero.

# **Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)**

Change in benefit terms. There is no change in the benefit terms.

*Change in assumptions.* The calculation of the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is dependent upon the long-term expected rate of return, and the municipal bond index rate. There was a change in the municipal bond index rate from the prior measurement date (3.8%) to the current measurement date (2.85%), resulting in a change in the discount rate from 4.13% to 3.22%. This change in the discount rate is considered to be a change in actuarial assumptions under GASB No. 68.

At June 30, 2017, the Charter School's proportionate share in the net pension liability is zero.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

#### SPECIAL REVENUE FUND COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BUDGETARY BASIS

	Title II Title I Part 2A ID			Charter DEA Grant					
_	 Title I	F	art ZA		IDEA	Gr	ant	Total	
Revenues Local	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Federal	 118,859		-		64,769		-		183,628
Total revenues - all sources	\$ 118,859	\$	<u> </u>	\$	64,769	\$	-	\$	183,628
Expenditures									
Current Expenditures:									
Instruction:									
Salaries of teachers	\$ 95,433	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	95,433
Employee benefits	16,863		-		-		-		16,863
Supplies and materials	 6,563		-		-				6,563
Total instruction	 118,859		-		-				118,859
Support services:									
Purchased professional service	 -		-		64,769		-		64,769
Total expenditures	\$ 118,859	\$	-	\$	64,769	\$	-	\$	183,628

# CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The capital projects fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by propriety funds.

At June 30, 2017, there was no capital project fund.

# ENTERPRISE FUNDS

Enterprise funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the intent of the Charter School is that the costs of providing goods and services be financed through user charges. The Charter School has the Food Service and After Care in its Enterprise Fund to account for the operation of food services and after care.

24,827

\$

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# ENTERPRISE FUND

# COMBINING SSCHEDULE OF NET POSITION

# JUNE 30, 2017

Assets
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable:

Accounts receivable:	
Federal	9,750
State	122
Interfund accounts receivable	40,129
	50,001
Capital assets	
Equipment	5,464
Less: Accumulated depreciation	1,908
Net capital assets	3,556
Total Assets	<u>\$ 78,384</u>
Liabilities	
Current liabilities	
Accounts Payable	\$ 24,335
Net assets	
Unrestricted	54,049
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u>\$ 78,384</u>

# **EXHIBIT G-2**

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# **ENTERPRISE FUND**

# COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

Operating revenues:		
Charges for services: Daily sales - nonreimbursable programs	\$	18,697
After School fees	φ	750
Miscellaneous revenue		12,810
Total Operating revenues		32,257
Operating expenses:		
Purchased technical services		55,874
Supplies and materials		88,028
Stipends		6,936
Depreciation		1,908
Total operating expenses		152,746
Operating loss		(120,489)
Nonoperating revenues:		
State sources:		
State School Lunch		1,953
Federal sources:		
National School Lunch		111,704
National School Breakfast		40,564
Total nonoperating revenues		154,221
Changes in net position		33,732
Total net position at beginning of year		20,317
Total net position at end of year	<u>\$</u>	54,049

# ENTERPRISE FUND

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

# YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# Cash flows from operating activities

Operating loss	\$	(120,489)
Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash		
from operating activities:		
Depreciation expense		1,908
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable		(38,673)
Accounts payable		24,335
Interfund payable		(17,810)
Net cash from operating activities		(150,729)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
Cash received from state and federal reimbursements		154,221
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		3,492
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		21,335
	•	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	24,827

# FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Trust funds are used to account for gifts and bequests to the Charter School for specific purposes.

Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund is an expendable trust fund used to account for unemployment transactions of the Charter School.

At June 30, 2017 there was no non-expandable trust fund utilized by the Charter School.

Agency funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School as an agent for individuals, private organizations, governmental and/or other funds.

Payroll Fund - This agency fund is used to account for the payroll transactions of the Charter School.

#### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

#### COMBINING SCHEDULE OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

#### JUNE 30, 2017

	New Jersey				
	Unemployment Benefits	Student Activities	Net Payroll	Payroll Agency	Total
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Interfund receivable Total assets	\$ - 	\$ 610 629 \$ 1,239	\$ 	\$ 52,018  \$ 52,018	\$ 52,628 629 <u>\$ 53,257</u>
Liabilities and fund balances Liabilities: Payroll and withholdings payable	\$ -	\$-	\$-	\$ 35,219	\$ 35,219
Due to student groups Interfund payable		1,239		16,799	1,239 <u>16,799</u>
Total liabilities Net Position		1,239		52,018	53,257
Restricted Unemployment compensation	<u> </u>				<u> </u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,239	<u>\$</u>	\$ 52,018	\$ 53,257

# FIDUCIARY FUNDS

# COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION (TRUST FUND)

	New Jersey Unemployment Benefits		
Revenues:			
General fund appropriation	\$	29,990	
Employees' contributions		13,465	
Total revenues		43,455	
Expenditures: Payments to NJ Unemployment Compensation Fund Total expenditures		43,455 43,455	
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenditures		-	
Net position at beginning of the year			
Net position at end of year	\$		

#### STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND

#### SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

		lance 30, 2016	Cash 16 Receipts		Cash Disbursements		Balance June 30, 2017	
Assets		<u> </u>						<u> </u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	100	\$	916	\$	406	\$	610
Interfund receivables		-		879		250		629
	\$	100	\$	1,795	\$	656	\$	1,239
Liabilities								
Due to Student Groups	\$	100	\$	1,795	\$	656	\$	1,239

#### PAYROLL AGENCY FUND

#### SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

	Balance June 30, 2016		Cash Receipts		Cash Disbursements		Balance June 30, 2017	
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents Interfund receivable	\$	48,350 8,780	\$	2,801,636 6,565	\$	2,797,968 15,345	\$	52,018 -
Total Assets	\$	57,130	<u>\$</u>	2,808,201	<u>\$</u>	2,813,313	<u>\$</u>	52,018
Liabilities								
Payroll deductions and withholdings Interfund payable	\$	57,130 -	\$	320,426 2,487,775	\$	342,337 2,470,976	\$	35,219 16,799
Total Liabilities	\$	57,130	\$	2,808,201	\$	2,813,313	\$	52,018

# LONG-TERM DEBT

The long-term debt is used to record the outstanding principal balances of the long-term liabilities of the charter school. This includes the outstanding principal balance on capital lease, the accrued liability for insurance claims and the liability for compensated absences and the outstanding principal balance on certificates of participation outstanding or mortgage note payable. The Charter School has no long-term debts.

# STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

### INTRODUCTION TO THE STATISTICAL SECTION

<u>Contents</u>		<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends	These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.	67
Revenue Capacity	These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	N/A
Debt Capacity	These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	N/A
Demographic and Econe	omic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.	72
Operating Information	These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.	74
Notes 1	Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules are derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports (CAFR) for the relevant year.	

**2** GASB requires presentation of certain statistical information for the last ten fiscal years. However, fiscal year ended June 30, 2015 is the first operating year of the Charter School. Therefore, schedules presenting charter-wide information include information beginning in that year.

#### NET POSITION BY COMPONENT Last Ten Fiscal Years (2)

(Accrual basis of accounting)

		Year Ending June 30,	
	 2017	 2016	 2015
Governmental activities			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted	\$ 12,964 -	\$ -	\$ -
Unrestricted	 706,002	780,524	730,608
Total governmental activities net positio	\$ 718,966	\$ 780,524	\$ 730,608
Business-type activities			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted	\$ 3,556	\$ -	\$ -
Unrestricted	 50,493	 14,853	 3,134
Total business-type activities net positio	\$ 54,049	\$ 14,853	\$ 3,134
Charter School-wide			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted	\$ 12,964 -	\$ -	\$ -
Unrestricted	 760,051	 795,377	 733,742
Total Charter School net position	\$ 773,015	\$ 795,377	\$ 733,742

# **CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

# Last Ten Fiscal Years (2)

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
		2017		2016		2015
Expenses						
Governmental activities						
Instruction	\$	2,759,841	\$	2,924,449	\$	1,951,048
Administrative	•	962,975	•	911,391	*	918,674
Support Services		907,761		808,363		563,363
Unallocated						
Capital Outlay		3,557		10,000		-
Depreciation		1,440		-		-
Total governmental activities expenses		4,635,574		4,654,203		3,433,085
Business-type activities:						
Food service		152,746		141,607		112,970
Total business-type activities expense		152,746		141,607		112,970
Total charter school expenses		4,788,320	_	4,795,810		3,546,055
Program Revenues						
Governmental activities:						
Charges for services		-		-		-
Operating grants and contributions		320,358		482,507		901,105
Capital grants and contributions		-		-		-
Total governmental activities program revenues		320,358		482,507		901,105
Business-type activities:						
Charges for services						
Food service		32,257		22,328		18,848
Operating grants and contributions		154,221		136,462		97,256
Capital grants and contributions		-		-		-
Total business-type activities program revenues		186,478		158,790		116,104
Total charter school program revenues		506,836		641,297		1,017,209
Net (Expense)/Revenue						
Governmental activities		(4,315,216)		(4,171,696)		(2,531,980)
Business-type activities		33,732		17,183		3,134
Total charter school-wide net expense		(4,281,484)		(4,154,513)		(2,528,846)

# **CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (2)

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,				
	2017	2016	2015		
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net As Governmental activities:	sets				
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	673,020	691,410	316,023		
Grants and contributions	3,574,223	3,527,853	2,946,315		
Miscellaneous income	6,415	2,349	250		
Transfers					
Total governmental activities	4,253,658	4,221,612	3,262,588		
Business-type activities:					
Investment earnings	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous Income	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
Total business-type activities		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
Total charter school-wide	4,253,658	4,221,612	3,262,588		
Changes in Net Position					
Governmental activities	(61,558)	49,916	730,608		
Business-type activities	33,732	17,183	3,134		
Total charter school	<u>\$ (27,826)</u>	\$ 67,099	\$ 733,742		

# FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUND

# Last Ten Fiscal Years (2)

(Modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,				
	 2017		2016		2015
General Fund					
Assigned	\$ 2,455	\$	-	\$	-
Unassigned	703,547		780,524		730,608
Total general fund	 706,002		780,524		730,608
All Other Governmental Funds					
Assigned	-		-		-
Unassigned, reported in:					
Special revenue fund	-		-		-
Capital projects fund	-		-		-
Debt service fund	-		-		-
Permanent fund	 		-		-
Total all other governmental funds	\$ 706,002	\$	780,524	\$	730,608

# CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUND

Last Ten Fiscal Years (2) (Unaudited)

Function		2017		2016	 2015
Revenues					
Local Sources:					
Local tax levy	\$	673,020	\$	691,409	\$ 316,023
Miscellaneous		6,415		93,052	681,870
State sources		3,710,953		3,695,362	3,024,482
Federal sources		183,628		224,296	 141,318
Total Revenues		4,574,016		4,704,119	 4,163,693
Current expense					
Instruction		2,357,527		2,504,326	1,694,740
Administrative cost		1,279,513		1,206,494	1,123,524
Support services		856,807		765,874	536,654
Capital outlay		17,961		10,000	-
TPAF - FICA Reimbursement		136,730		167,509	78,167
TPAF - On-behalf payments		-		-	 -
Total Expenditures		4,648,538		4,654,203	 3,433,085
Net change in fund balances	<u>\$</u>	(74,522)	<u>\$</u>	49,916	\$ 730,608
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital					
expenditures		0.00%		0.00%	0.00%

Source: Charter School's records.

Note: Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

# DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS Last Two Fiscal Years

			Per Capita Personal	Unemployment
Year	Population <sup>a</sup>	Personal Income <sup>b</sup>	Income <sup>c</sup>	Rate <sup>d</sup>
2017	**	**	**	**
2016	281,764	**	**	**
2015	281,944	\$ 16,925,098,320	\$ 60,030	8.80%

\*\* Data not available

# Source:

<sup>a</sup> Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

<sup>b</sup> Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

<sup>c</sup> Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

<sup>d</sup> Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

# PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS

Current Year and Two Years Ago

		2017		2015
Employer	Employees	Percentage of Total Municipal Employment	Employees	Percentage of Total Municipal Employment
St. Barnabas Health Care System	23,000	**	23,000	**
Verizon	17,100	**	17,100	**
Prudential Ins. Co. of America	16,850	**	16,850	**
Rutgers University - Newark Campus	15500	**	15500	**
Continental Airlines	11,000	**	11,000	**
Newark Board of Education	7,050	**	7,050	**
Automatic Data Processing	5,649	**	5,649	**
New Jersey Transit	4,000	**	4,000	**
City of Newark	4,000	**	4,000	**
Essex County	3,500	**	3,500	**
	107,649		107,649	

Note - Principal employers are that of Essex County

\*\* - Information not available

Source: Essex County Economic Development Corporation

# FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT CHARTER SCHOOL EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM Last Ten Fiscal Years (2) (Unaudited)

	2017	2016	2015
Function/Program			
Instruction	33	29	29
Administrative	8	9	9
Support Services	4	3	3
Total	45	41	41

Source: Charter School's personnel records

#### **OPERATING STATISTICS**

#### Last Ten Fiscal Years (2) (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures <sup>a</sup>	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff <sup>b</sup>	Pupil/Teacher Ratio Middle School	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) <sup>c</sup>	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) <sup>c</sup>	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2017	287	4,648,538	16,197	1.44%	29	9.8 : 1	285.10	274.80	78.41%	96.39%
2016	286	4,654,203	16,273	1.91%	29	9.8 : 1	286.37	274.80	79.21%	95.96%
2015	215	3,433,085	15,968	N/A	29	7.4 : 1	159.8	156.60	N/A	98.00%

Source: Charter School's Records

Note: Enrollment based on annual October Charter School count.

<sup>a</sup> Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.

<sup>b</sup> Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.

<sup>c</sup> Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

# SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION Last Ten Fiscal Years (2)

	2017	2016	2015
<u>Charter School Building</u> 23 Pennsylvania Avenue			
Square Feet	55,000	55,000	55,000
Capacity (students)	288	288	288
Enrollment	287	286	215

Source: Charter School's records

# INSURANCE SCHEDULE

June 30, 2017 (Unaudited)

	Coverage	De	eductible
Commercial property and general liability:			
Property (*):			
Building	\$ 10,000,000	\$	5,000
Business Personal Property - All Risk	1,000,000	\$	5,000
Coinsurance	90%		
Business Income	3,500,000		
General Lliability (*):			
Aggregate	3,000,000		
Products/Completed Operations Aggregate	3,000,000		
Personal and Advertising Injury	1,000,000		
Each Occurrence	1,000,000		
Damage to rented premises	100,000		
Medical expense	5,000		
Employee Benefits Liability (*):			
Aggregate	3,000,000		
Each claim	1,000,000		1,000
Abuse and Molestation (*):			
Aggregate	3,000,000		
Each claim	1,000,000		
Professional Liability (*):			
Aggregate	3,000,000		
Each claim	1,000,000		
Workers Compensation (*):			
Bodily injury by accident	500,000		
Bodily injury by disease - each employee	500,000		
Bodily injury by disease	500,000		
Directors and Officers (*):			
Limit of liability	1,000,000		25,000
Employment Practices (*):			
Limit of liability	1,000,000		25,000
	.,,		_0,000
Crime (*):			
Employee theft	250,000		55,000

(\*) William H. Connolly & Co., LLC

Source: Charter School's Records

#### CHARTER SCHOOL PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE FISCAL RATIOS

# Multi-Year Information

(Unaudited)

	2015	2016	2017	
	Audit	Audit	Audit	Source
Cash	\$ 331,074	\$ 395,379	\$ 656,115	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Assets	932,700	1,042,529	1,520,375	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Assets	932,700	1,047,993	1,536,895	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Liabilities	198,958	247,152	763,880	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Liabilities	198,958	247,152	763,880	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Net Assets	733,742	800,841	773,015	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Revenue	4,279,797	4,862,908	4,760,494	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Total Expenses	3,546,055	4,795,810	4,788,320	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Change in Net Assets	733,742	67,098	(27,826)	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Depreciation Expense	-	-	1,440	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Interest Expense	-	-	-	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Principal Payments	-	-	-	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Interest Payments	-	-	-	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Final Average Daily Enrollment	215	286	287	DOE Enrollment Reports
March 30th Budgeted Enrollment	216	288	288	Charter School Budget

Near Term	Indicators	2015	2016	2017	3 YR CUM	Source:	Target
1a.	Current Ratio	4.69	4.24	2.01	2.91	Current Assets/Current Liabilities	> 1.1
1b.	Unrestricted Days Cash	34.08	30.09	50.01	38.43	Cash/(Total Expenses/365)	30-60
1c.	Enrollment Variance	100%	99%	100%	99%	Average Daily Enrollment/Budgeted Enrollme	>95%
1d.	Default	No	No	No	No	Audit	not in default
Sustainabi	lity Indicators						
2a.	Total Margin	17%	1%	-1%	6%	Change in Net Assets/Total Revenue	positive
2b.	Debt to Asset	0.21	0.24	0.50	0.34	Total Liabilities/Total Assets	<.9
2c.	Cash Flow	\$ 331,074	\$ 64,305	\$ 260,736	\$ 325,041	Net change in cash flow from prior years	3 yr cum positive
						(Change in Net	
						Assets+Depreciation+Interest	
2d.	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	-	-	-	-	Expense)/(Principal & Interest Payments)	>1.10

EXHIBIT J-21

(27,826)

# SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Link Community Charter School Essex County, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Link Community Charter School (the Charter School), in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2017.

# Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS - CONTINUED

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

However, we noted certain matters that we have reported to the Board of Trustees of the Link Community Charter School in the County of Essex, New Jersey in a separate Auditor's Management Report on Administrative Findings - Financial, Compliance and Performance, dated November 13, 2017.

# Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

November 13, 2017 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

GALLEROS KOH LLP Certified Public Accountants



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Link Community Charter School Essex County, New Jersey

# Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited the Link Community Charter School's (the Charter School) in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *New Jersey State Aid Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Charter School's major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The Charter School's major state program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

# Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

# Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major state program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.* Those standards, and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

# **Opinion on Each Major State Program**

In our opinion, the Link Community Charter School, in the County of Essex, State of New Jersey, complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

# **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of charter School's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or in *internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or in *internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or compliance will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH STATE PROGRAMS AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

alleros

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

GALLEROS KOH LLP Certified Public Accountants

November 13, 2017 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

#### SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

Federal Grant/	Federal	Federal	Grant or State	D			Communit			Repayment of Prior	Delene	e at June 30,	2047
Pass-Through Grantor/	CFDA	FAIN	Project	Program or Award	Grant Period	Balance at	Carryover/ (Walkover)	Cash	Budgetary	Years'	(Accounts	Deferred	Due to
Program Title	No.	Number	Number	Amount	From To	June 30, 2016	• • •	Received	Expenditures	Balances	Receivable)	Revenue	Grantor
U.S. Department of Education: Passed-through New Jersey State Departme	ent Education	l											
Special Revenue Fund:													
Title I Part A Grants to Local Educational Agencies		0.			7/1/00/10 0/00/00/7	•	•	<b>* -</b> • • • <b>-</b>	(( ( 0.050)	•	(22, 222)	•	•
Title I Part A Grants to Local	84.010	S010A160030	NCLB - 6099 - 17	\$ 118,859	7/1/2016 6/30/2017	<b>Ъ</b> -	\$ -	\$ 58,237	(118,859)	¢ -	\$ (60,622)	<b>5</b> -	\$-
Educational Agencies	84.010	S010A150030	NCLB - 6099 - 16	162,159	7/1/2015 6/30/2016	(95,087)	-	95,087	-	-	-	-	-
Individuals with Disabilities									<i>/- /</i>				
- States Grant Individuals with Disabilities	84.027	H027A160100	IDEA - 6099 - 17	64,769	7/1/2016 6/30/2017	-	-	48,443	(64,769)	-	(16,326)	-	-
- States Grant	84.027	H027A150100	IDEA - 6099 - 16	62,137	7/1/2015 6/30/2016	(41,155)	-	41,155	-	-	-	-	-
Total U.S. Department of Education						(136,242)		242,922	(183,628)	-	(76,948)		
U.S. Department of Agriculture: Passed-through New Jersey State Departme	ent of Agricul	ture											
Enterprise Fund:													
National School Lunch Program	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	111,704	7/1/2016 6/30/2017	-	-	104,745	(111,704)	-	(6,959)	-	-
National School Lunch Program	10.555	161NJ304N1099	N/A	101,079	7/1/2015 6/30/2016	(8,448)	-	8,448	-	-	-	-	-
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	171NJ304N1099	N/A	40,564	7/1/2016 6/30/2017	-	-	37,773	(40,564)	-	(2,791)		
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	161NJ304N1099	N/A	31,965	7/1/2015 6/30/2016	(2,722)		2,722					
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						(11,170)		153,688	(152,268)		(9,750)		<u> </u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards						<u>\$ (147,412)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 396,610	<u>\$ (335,896)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (86,698)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

#### SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

				Balance at June 30, 2016					Adjustments	Balance at June 30, 2017				
								Budgetary	Repayment		Deferred		_	
				Deferred Revenue		Carryover/	<u> </u>	Expenditures	Prior	Intergovernmental	Revenue/			IEMO
State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	(Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Pass-through Funds	Year's Balances	(Accounts Receivable)	Interfund Payable	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditure
	i roject Number	Grant i criod	Amount	Receivable	Grantor	Anount	Received	1 unus	Bulunces	Receivabley	Tayabic	Grantor	Receivable	Experiance
New Jersey State Department of Education	ation													
General Fund:														
Equalization Aid	17-495-034-5120-078	7/1/16-6/30/17	\$ 3,081,699	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$ 2,474,174	\$ (3,081,699)	\$-	\$ (607,525)	\$-	\$-	\$ 607,525	\$ 3,081,699
Equalization Aid	16-495-034-5120-078	7/1/15-6/30/16	3,267,995	(394,847)	-		391,138	-	-	(3,709)	-	-	3,709	-
Equalization Aid	15-495-034-5120-078	7/1/14-6/30/15	2,748,447	(3,621)	-		3,621	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Education														
Categorical Aid	17-495-034-5120-089	7/1/16-6/30/17	115,073	-	-		101,962	(115,073)	-	(13,111)	-	-	13,111	115,073
Special Education														
Categorical Aid	16-495-034-5120-089	7/1/15-6/30/16	133,966	-	7,599			-	(7,599)	-	-	-	-	-
Security Aid	17-495-034-5120-084	7/1/16-6/30/17	100,365	-	-		86,631	(100,365)	-	(13,734)	-	-	13,734	100,365
Security Aid	16-495-034-5120-084	7/1/15-6/30/16	125,892	(851)	1,169		851	-	(1,169)	-	-	-	-	-
Security Aid	15-495-034-5120-084	7/1/14-6/30/15	96,089	(100)	-		100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment Aid	17-495-034-5120-085	7/1/16-6/30/17	277,086	-	-		703,343	(277,086)	-	-	-	426,257	· _	277,086
Reimbursed Social								( ,)						
Security Tax	17-495-034-5094-003	7/1/16-6/30/17	136,730		-		59,185	(136,730)	-	(77,545)	-	-		136,730
Reimbursed Social								( , ,		( //				
Security Tax	16-495-034-5094-003	7/1/15-6/30/16	167,509	(98,387)	-		98,387		-	-	-	-		-
On-Behalf Teachers'				()										
Pension and Annuity Fund	17-495-034-5094-002	7/1/16-6/30/17	-		-				-	-	-	-		-
On Behalf-Teachers'														
Pension and Annuity Fund –														
Post Retirement Medical	17-495-034-5094-001	7/1/16-6/30/17	-		-				-		-		-	-
On-Behalf- Teachers' Pension & Annuity														
Fund – Non-contributory Insurance	17-495-034-5094-004	7/1/16-6/30/17	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	-
Total General Fund				(497,806)	8,768		3,919,392	(3,710,953)	(8,768)	(715,624)		426,257	638,079	3,710,953
Total General Fund				(437,000)	0,700		3,313,332	(3,710,333)	(0,700)	(113,024)		420,237	030,073	3,710,933
New Jersey State Department of Agric	ulture													
Enterprie Fund:														
State School Lunch Program	17-100-010-3350-023	7/1/16-6/30/17	1,953		-		1,831	(1,953)	-	(122)	-		_	-
State School Lunch Program	16-100-010-3350-023	7/1/15-6/30/16	1,943	(158)			158	(1,000)		()				
Total Enterprise Fund	10 100 010 0000 020	1/1/10/0/00/10	1,040	(158)			1,989	(1,953)		(122)			·	
Total Enterprise Fund				(138)	<u> </u>		1,909	(1,955)		(122)				
Total Expenditures of State Financia	I Assistance			<u>\$ (497,964</u> )	\$ 8,768	<u>\$</u> .	\$ 3,921,381	<u>\$ (3,712,906</u> )	<u>\$ (8,768</u> )	\$ (715,746)	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 426,257	\$ 638,079	\$ 3,710,953
Less: On-Behalf TPAF Pension Syster	m Contributions													
-	Contributions													
On-Behalf Teachers'														
Pension and Annuity Fund	17-495-034-5094-002							-						
On Behalf-Teachers'														
Pension and Annuity Fund – Post Retirement Medical	47 405 004 5004 004													
On-Behalf- Teachers' Pension & Annuity	17-495-034-5094-001							-						
Fund – Non-contributory Insurance	47 405 004 5004 004													
and non combutory mouldibe	17-495-034-5094-004													
								-						
Total for State Financial Assistance-	Major Program Determir	nation						\$ (3,712,906)						

# NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

# FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# NOTE 1 GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state activity of the Board of Trustees of the Link Community Charter School (the "Charter School"). The Board of Trustees is defined in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal awards and state financial assistance.

# NOTE 2 BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of those recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) *and* New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid.* Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

# NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements present the special revenue fund on both GAAP and budgetary basis. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the special revenue fund. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

# NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE - CONTINUED

# NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

	Federal		State	Total		
General Fund	\$	-	\$ 3,710,953	\$	3,710,953	
Special Revenue Fund		183,628	-		183,628	
Enterprise Fund		152,268	 1,953		154,221	
Total		335,896	 3,712,906		4,048,802	

# NOTE 4 RELATIONSHIP TO STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

# NOTE 5 ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

TPAF Social Security Contributions represents reimbursements in the amount of \$136,730 by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2017. During 2017, the Charter School did not receive TPAF on-behalf payments for pensions, post-retirement medical benefits and long-term disability insurance.

# NOTE 6 ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF pension, post-retirement medical benefits and longterm disability insurance contributions are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the Charter School's financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

# NOTE 6 DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST

The Charter School has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

# Financial Statement Section

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmoo</u>	dified	
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	 _Yes	~	_None reported
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	 _Yes	<b>~</b>	_No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	 _Yes	~	_No
Federal Awards (Not Applicable)			
Dollar threshold used to determine Type A and B programs:	<u>Not ap</u>	plicab	le
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	 Yes		_No
Type of auditors' report on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmoo</u>	<u>dified</u>	
Internal control over compliance:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	 Yes		_No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	 _Yes		_No
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance?	 _Yes		_No

# Identification of Major Programs:

CFDA No.

Name of Federal Program

No major programs identified.

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

# FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

# **State Financial Assistance**

Dollar threshold used to determine Type A and B programs:	<u>\$750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	.✓_YesNo
Type of auditors' report on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over compliance:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes _ <b>✓</b> _No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	Yes _ <b>✓</b> _No
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08	?Yes _ <b>✓</b> _No
Identification of Major Programs:	
State or Project No.	Name of State Program
State Aid Public Cluster:	
17-495-034-5120-078 17-495-034-5120-084 17-495-034-5120-089 17-495-034-5120-085	Equalization Aid Security Aid Special Education Aid Adjustment Aid

# LINK COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

# **SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

None

# SECTION III STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.

# SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR-YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

# Finding 2016-001 Enrollment Information

In our review of records related to enrollment, we noted that entries in the Charter School Enrollment (CHE) System of the New Jersey Department of Education did not agree to information on verified student records and supporting documents.

Current Status

The condition described above was corrected during fiscal year 2017.