# COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

**JUNE 30, 2018** 

Responsibility of the Management of Milford Borough School District Hunterdon County, New Jersey



# COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

# For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

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#### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT 7 HILLSIDE AVENUE MILFORD, NEW JERSEY 08848 Phone (908) 995-4349 Fax (908) 996-4310

Dr. Rick Falkenstein Superintendent Michael Hesington Principal Heidi Gara Business Administrator/ Board Secretary

February 4, 2019

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District Hunterdon County, New Jersey

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Milford Borough School District (the District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introduction, financial, statistical and single audit. The introduction section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general purpose financial schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury OMB Circular Letter 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report of the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### 1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Milford Borough School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Milford Borough School District and the school constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre-K through 8. This includes regular, as well as special education for special need students. The district completed the 2017-2018 fiscal year with an enrollment of 75 students. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the district over the last ten years.

Average Daily Enrollment							
Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change					
2008-2009	103.3	-10.10%					
2009-2010	106.1	2.71%					
2010-2011	117.1	10.36%					
2011-2012	122.0	4.18%					
2012-2013	115.4	-5.41%					
2013-2014	107.0	-7.28%					
2014-2015	94.7	-11.50%					
2015-2016	92.1	-2.75%					
2016-2017	80.7	-12.38%					
2017-2018	74.8	-7.31%					

#### 2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

Milford Borough is a small town nestled in the hills of Hunterdon County. It sits on the banks of the Delaware River. Across the river is its nearest neighboring community Upper Black Eddy, Pennsylvania. The Borough has a small downtown section, which adds to the charm of the community. Besides the usual grocery, post office, and churches, the Borough is host to a compliment of small businesses, many having originated as family businesses.

#### 3.) MAJOR INITIATIVES:

Milford Public School will continue to seek opportunities to provide students with an environment that grows students to their fullest potential. In the future we will implement Fountas and Pinnell reading assessment into our school culture. Students' progress will be monitored on a Data Wall and quarterly meetings with ensure that students are securing a strong literacy foundation.

The district will also continue to implement Project Based Learning (PBL) into our classrooms. PBL is a great strategy to help students apply the content and knowledge to real world applications.

In addition, our preschool program includes paid regular education students to increase our revenues, as well as, offer a service to the community. The preschool program will make Milford Borough residents a priority, as well as expand inclusivity. We have been a choice school for several years and receive revenue for students who attend from other districts. The program will continue in the 2018-2019 school year.

In conclusion, the Milford Borough School District commits itself to financial excellence which it has enjoyed for many years. The school district's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded as evidenced by the lack of any major audit recommendations. The school district plans to continue its sound financial practices in order to meet the demands and challenges that will be placed on small school districts in the future.

#### 4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the district management.

As part of the district's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

#### 5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balances in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2018.

#### 6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in Notes to the Financial Statements, Note 1.

#### 7) FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END:

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

#### 8) DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2018 the District had outstanding debt issues of \$255,000 at an interest rate of 5.125%.

#### 9) CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statue as detailed in the Notes to the Financial Statements. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protect from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted to protect Governmental Units from a loss of Funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

#### 10) RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

#### 11) OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of BKC, CPAs, PC, was appointed by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury OMB Circular Letter 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### 12) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of Milford Borough School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the services of our financial staff.

Respectfully submitted,

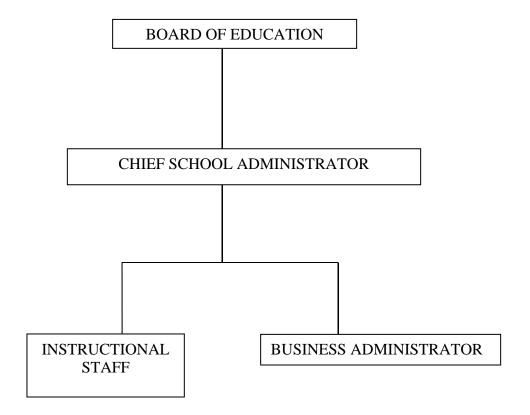
Dr. Rick Falkenstein

Superintendent

Heidi Gara

Business Administrator/Board Secretary

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT ORGANIZATIONAL CHART (UNIT CONTROL)



# Milford, New Jersey Roster of Officials June 30, 2018

Members of the Board of Education	Title	Term Expires
Teresa Kane	President	2020
Elizabeth Johnson	Vice-President	2019
Michelle Fisher		2018
Angela Caban		2019
Laura Hanson		2020
Other Officials		
Edward Stoloski	Superintendent	
Heidi Gara	Board Secretary/School B	Susiness Administrator
Todd Fay	Principal	
Raymond B. Krov	School Treasurer	

Milford, New Jersey Consultants & Advisors June 30, 2018

#### **AUDIT FIRM**

BKC, CPAs, PC 114 Broad Street Flemington, NJ 08822

#### **ARCHITECTS**

SSP Architectural Group 1011 Route 22, Suite 203 Bridgewater, NJ 08807-2950

#### **ATTORNEY**

Comengo Law Group 521 Pleasant Valley Avenue Moorestown, NJ 08057

#### OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

PNC Bank PO Box 746 Keene, NH 03431



#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District County of Hunterdon, New Jersey

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District (the District) in the County of Hunterdon, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related Notes to the Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's Basic Financial Statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 7 to the financial statements, in 2018 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### Other Matters

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Schedules, Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions, and Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Other Postemployment Employee Benefits listed in the Table of Contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's Basic Financial Statements. The introduction section, combining and individual fund financial statements, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance required by New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid* are also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements, Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements, Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introduction and statistical sections have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 4, 2019 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BHC, CHAS, PC BKC, CPAS, PC

Michael A. Holk, CPA, PSA

February 4, 2019 Flemington, New Jersey

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Milford Borough School District's, (the School District), financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

#### **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2018 are as follows:

- In total, net position increased \$128,929, which represents a 18.30% increase from 2017.
- General revenues accounted for \$3,197,574 in revenue or 96.24% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of operating grants and contributions and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$124,806 or 3.76% of total revenues of \$3,322,380.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased by \$153,580. As cash and cash equivalents increased by \$147,389, receivables and other assets increased by \$14,928 and capital assets decreased by \$8,737.
- The School District had \$3,193,451 in expenses; only \$124,806 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of \$3,197,574, were adequate to provide for these expenses.
- Among major funds, the General Fund had \$2,588,803 in revenues, \$2,388,151 in expenditures. After factoring in other financing sources out of \$12,000, the General Fund's balance increased \$188,652 from 2017.

#### **Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Milford Borough School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Milford Borough School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

#### Reporting the School District as a Whole

#### Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2018?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District reports governmental and business activities. Governmental activities are the activities where most of the School District's programs and services are reported, including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. Business activities are the services provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service Enterprise Fund is reported as a business activity.

#### Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Debt Service Fund.

#### **Governmental Funds**

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds measure and report the operating results by measuring cash on hand and other assets that can be easily converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

#### The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position at June 30, 2018 compared to June 30, 2017.

Table 1
Net Position

			Variance	e
	06/30/2018	06/30/2017	Dollars	Percent
Assets				
Current & other assets	\$ 717,977	\$ 550,697	\$ 167,280	30.38%
Capital assets	1,102,486	1,111,768	(9,282)	-0.83%
Total assets	1,820,463	1,662,465	157,998	9.50%
Deferred pension activity				
Total deferred outflow of resources	334,448	396,064	(61,616)	-15.56%
Liabilities				
Long-term liabilities	1,116,586	1,269,527	(152,941)	-12.05%
Other liabilities	36,968	64,063	(27,095)	-42.29%
Total liabilities	1,153,554	1,333,590	(180,036)	-13.50%
Deferred pension activity				
Total deferred inflow of resources	168,081	20,592	147,489	716.24%
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	847,486	826,768	20,718	2.51%
Restricted	423,102	273,102	150,000	54.92%
Unrestricted	(437,312)	(395,523)	(41,789)	-10.57%
Total net position	\$ 833,276	\$ 704,347	\$ 128,929	18.30%

Total assets increased \$157,998. Cash and cash equivalents increased by \$152,416, receivables and other assets increased by \$14,864 and capital assets decreased by \$9,282. Unrestricted net assets, the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day activities without constraints established by grants or legal requirements, of the School District decreased by \$41,789.

The negative balance in unrestricted net assets is not a negative reflection on the District's financial condition but is the result of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68 Accounting and Financial

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

Reporting for Pensions which allocates the proportionate share of the State's net pension liability for PERS to each contributing entity throughout the State.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 compared to June 30, 2017.

Table 2 Changes in Net Position

			Varia	nce
	06/30/2018	06/30/2017	Dollars	Percent
Revenues				
Program revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 73,526	\$ 58,105	\$ 15,421	26.54%
Operating grants and contributions	51,280	62,313	(11,033)	-17.71%
General revenues				
Property taxes	1,931,752	1,901,163	30,589	1.61%
Grants and entitlements	1,256,393	957,761	298,632	31.18%
Other	9,429	(610)	10,039	1645.74%
Total revenues	3,322,380	2,978,732	343,648	11.54%
Expenses				
Instruction				
Regular	1,456,266	1,301,717	154,549	11.87%
Special	218,876	171,231	47,645	27.82%
Other	95,891	47,624	48,267	101.35%
Support services				
Tuition	71,587	119,434	(47,847)	-40.06%
Student & instructional related services	657,733	628,549	29,184	4.64%
General & business administration	140,058	138,204	1,854	1.34%
School administration	79,641	81,600	(1,959)	-2.40%
Maintenance	339,768	323,959	15,809	4.88%
Transportation	91,312	160,778	(69,466)	-43.21%
Food service	27,361	31,811	(4,450)	-13.99%
Interest on long-term debt	14,958	16,496	(1,538)	-9.32%
Total expenses	3,193,451	3,021,403	172,048	5.69%
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$ 128,929	\$ (42,671)	\$ 171,600	402.15%

#### **Governmental Activities**

Local property taxes made up 58.14% of revenues for governmental activities for the Milford School District for fiscal year 2018.

Instruction comprises 55.46% of district expenses. Support services expenses and debt service make up 44.54% of the expenses.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 provides a summary of the School District's cost of governmental services in fiscal year ending June 30, 2018 compared to June 30, 2017.

Table 3
Cost of Governmental Services

	Total Cost	of Services	Net Cost of Services			
	06/30/2018	06/30/2017	06/30/2018	06/30/2017		
Instruction	\$ 1,771,033	\$ 1,520,572	\$ 1,697,208	\$ 1,464,117		
Support Services						
Tuition	71,587	119,434	45,322	89,688		
Student & instructional staff	657,733	628,549	656,601	622,145		
General & business administration	140,058	138,204	140,058	138,204		
School administration	79,641	81,600	79,641	81,600		
Plant operations & maintenance	339,768	323,959	336,018	320,309		
Pupil transportation	91,312	160,778	91,312	160,778		
Food services	27,361	31,811	7,527	7,648		
Interest on long-term debt	14,958	16,496	14,958	16,496		
Total expenses	\$ 3,193,451	\$ 3,021,403	\$ 3,068,645	\$ 2,900,985		

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students.

General administration, school administration, and business administration include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school activities, as provided by State law.

Extracurricular activities include expenses related to student activities provided by the School District which are designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in school events, public events, or a combination of these for purposes of motivation, enjoyment and skill improvement.

Interest and fiscal charges involve the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

The dependence upon tax revenues is apparent. For all activities general revenue support is 96.24%. The community, as a whole, is the primary support for the Milford Borough School District.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

#### The Schools District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts in the section entitled Fund Financial Statements. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$2,676,788 and expenditures of \$2,476,136. The General Fund had an increase in fund balance of \$188,652.

#### **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2018, the School District amended its General Fund budget as needed. The School District uses program based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control program budgets but provide flexibility for program management.

For the General Fund, budget basis revenue was \$60,439, over the original budgeted estimates of \$2,266,164. This difference was due primarily to additional tuition revenue and interest earnings.

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of the fiscal year 2018, the School District had \$1,102,486 invested in land, building, furniture and equipment and vehicles. Table 4 shows June 30, 2018 compared to June 30, 2017.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)

		<u>-</u>			Variance			
	06/30/2018		06/	30/2017	]	Dollars	Percent	
Land	\$	26,248	\$	26,248	\$	-		
Construction in progress		-		45,369		(45,369)	-100.00%	
Buildings & improvements		1,052,017		1,012,177		39,840	3.94%	
Vehicles & equipment		24,221		27,974		(3,753)	-13.42%	
	\$	1,102,486	\$	1,111,768	\$	(9,282)	-0.83%	

Overall capital assets decreased \$9,282 from fiscal year 2017 to fiscal year 2018. Increases in capital assets (primarily buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment) were offset by depreciation expenses for the year.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018 Unaudited

#### **Long-term liabilities**

At June 30, 2018, the School District had \$1,116,586 of outstanding long-term liabilities. This amount is detailed in Table 5 below for June 30, 2018 compared to June 30, 2017.

Table 5 Long-Term Liabilities at Year End

						Variance		
	06/30/2018		0	5/30/2017	Dollars		Percent	
2009 Bond issue	\$	255,000	\$	285,000	\$	(30,000)	-10.53%	
Compensated absences		96,991		67,028		29,963	44.70%	
PERS net pension liability	764,595		917,499		(152,904)		-16.67%	
	\$ 1,116,586		\$	1,269,527	\$	(152,941)	-12.05%	

#### For the Future

Milford Borough School District continues to monitor the fiscal health of the organization. The reduction in state aid and increasing expenses is a major concern to the community and district.

The recent change in shared services is an opportunity to make some adjustments and identify future cost savings. Increasing student enrollment continues to be a priority and we hope the recent changes in program will attract new residence and possible School Choice students.

In Conclusion, Milford Borough School District is committed to providing our students and community with an exceptional experience while being sensitive to cost to the community. The challenges being placed on the district requires the administration and board to think creatively to address our concerns.

#### **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact: Heidi Gara School Business Administrator, Milford School District, 7 Hillside Avenue, Milford, NJ 08848, (908) 995-4349.

#### DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		 Total
Assets		_			
Cash & cash equivalents	\$	236,849	\$	448	\$ 237,297
Due from other funds		-		11,499	11,499
Receivables, net		45,340		306	45,646
Inventory		-		433	433
Restricted assets					
Capital reserve - cash		329,036		-	329,036
Emergency reserve - cash		19,066		-	19,066
Maintenance reserve - cash		75,000		-	75,000
Capital assets, net					
Land		26,248		-	26,248
Other capital assets, net of depreciation		1,072,991		3,247	1,076,238
Total assets		1,804,530		15,933	1,820,463
Deferred outflows of resources					
Deferred amount on pension activity		334,448			334,448
Liabilities					
Due to other funds		10,899		-	10,899
Accounts payable		12,951		-	12,951
Accrued interest		5,990		-	5,990
Unearned revenue		6,695		433	7,128
Long-term liabilities		,			,
Due within one year		30,000		_	30,000
Due beyond one year		1,086,586		_	1,086,586
Total liabilities		1,153,121		433	1,153,554
Deferred inflows of resources					
Deferred amount on pension liability		168,081			 168,081
Net position					
Net investment in capital assets		844,239		3,247	847,486
Restricted for		,		,	,
Capital reserve		329,036		-	329,036
Emergency reserve		19,066		_	19,066
Maintenance reserve		75,000		=	75,000
Unrestricted		(449,565)		12,253	(437,312)
Total net position	\$	817,776	\$	15,500	\$ 833,276

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

# Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net (Expense) Revenue &

		Program Revenues			es	Cha	anges in Net Posi	tion
		Indirect	,	Operating	Capital		Business-	
	Direct	Expenses	Charges for	Grants &	Grants &	Governmental	Type	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Allocation	Services	Contribution	Contribution	Activities	Activities	Total
Governmental activities								
Instruction								
Regular	\$ 796,026	\$ 660,240	\$ 57,075	\$ 14,534	\$ -	\$ (1,384,657)	\$ -	\$ (1,384,657)
Special education	117,169	101,707	-	2,216	-	(216,660)	-	(216,660)
Other instruction	19,989	75,902	-	-	-	(95,891)	-	(95,891)
Support services								
Tuition	71,587	-	-	26,265	-	(45,322)	-	(45,322)
Students & instruction related services	386,194	271,539	-	1,132	-	(656,601)	-	(656,601)
General & business administration services	114,562	25,496	-	-	-	(140,058)	-	(140,058)
School administration services	40,444	39,197	-	-	-	(79,641)	-	(79,641)
Plant operations & maintenance	190,973	148,795	3,750	-	-	(336,018)	-	(336,018)
Pupil transportation	61,949	29,363	-	-	-	(91,312)	-	(91,312)
Interest on long-term debt	14,958	-	-	-	-	(14,958)	-	(14,958)
Total governmental activities	1,813,851	1,352,239	60,825	44,147	-	(3,061,118)		(3,061,118)
Business-type activities								
Food service	27,361	-	12,701	7,133	-	-	(7,527)	(7,527)
Total business-type activities	27,361	_	12,701	7,133	_	-	(7,527)	(7,527)
Total primary government	\$ 1,841,212	\$ 1,352,239	\$ 73,526	\$ 51,280	\$ -	(3,061,118)	(7,527)	(3,068,645)
		General revenue	s, special items	& transfers				
			s levied for gene			1,887,914	_	1,887,914
			s levied for debt			43,838	_	43,838
			te aid not restric			1,256,393	_	1,256,393
		Miscellaneou				9,429	_	9,429
		Transfers				(12,000)	12,000	-,
			ral revenues, spe	cial items & trans	sfers	3,185,574	12,000	3,197,574
		Change in net				124,456	4,473	128,929
		Net position -	•			693,320	11,027	704,347
		Net position -	ending			\$ 817,776	\$ 15,500	\$ 833,276

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

# FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The individual fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

# Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Project Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Assets					
Cash & cash equivalents	\$ 236,849	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 236,849
Due from other funds	7,408	-	-	-	7,408
Receivables from other governments					
Local	3,750	-	-	6,534	10,284
State	33,936	-	-	-	33,936
Federal	-	469	-	-	469
Other accounts receivable	433	218	-	-	651
Restricted cash & cash equivalents	423,102				423,102
Total assets	\$ 705,478	\$ 687	\$ -	\$ 6,534	\$ 712,699
Liabilities and fund balances					
Liabilities					
Due to other funds	\$ 11,499	\$ 274	\$ -	\$ 6,534	\$ 18,307
Accounts payable	12,538	413	-	-	12,951
Unearned revenue	6,695	-	-	-	6,695
Total liabilities	30,732	687		6,534	37,953

# Governmental Funds Balance Sheet (continued) June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	enue Project		Capital Debt Project Service Fund Fund		Gov	Total vernmental Funds	
Liabilities and fund balances							,		
Fund balances									
Restricted fund balance									
Capital reserve	\$ 329,036	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	329,036
Emergency reserve	19,066		-		-		-		19,066
Maintenance reserve	75,000		-		-		-		75,000
Assigned fund balance									
Additional assigned fund balance -									
unreserved - designated for									
subsequent year's expenditures									
July 1, 2018-August 1, 2018	9,908		-		-		-		9,908
Unassigned fund balance	241,736						_		241,736
Total fund balances	674,746								674,746
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 705,478	\$ 687	7	\$		\$	6,534		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different									
Capital assets used in government activities are and therefore are not reported in the funds. T are \$1,693,847 and the accumulated deprecia	he cost of the	assets							1,099,239
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources rel applicable to future periods and, therefore, ar	_		ls.						166,367
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable are not due and payable in the current period as liabilities in the funds.	_			ed				(	(1,116,586)
Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in gor is recognized as an expenditure when due.	vernmental fur	nds, but rati	her						(5,990)
Total net position of governmental activities								\$	817,776

#### **Governmental Funds**

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	renue Projects Service		Total Governmental Funds
Revenues					
Local sources					
Local tax levy	\$ 1,887,914	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,838	\$ 1,931,752
Other local governmental units	3,750	-	-	-	3,750
Tuition charges					
Individuals	57,075	-	-	-	57,075
Miscellaneous	9,429	810			10,239
Total local sources	1,958,168	810	-	43,838	2,002,816
State sources	630,635	-	-	-	630,635
Federal sources	-	43,337			43,337
Total revenues	2,588,803	44,147		43,838	2,676,788
Expenditures					
Current					
Instructional					
Regular instruction	781,492	14,534	-	-	796,026
Special education instruction	114,953	2,216	-	-	117,169
Other instruction	19,989	-	-	-	19,989
Support service & undistributed costs					
Tuition	45,322	26,265	-	-	71,587
Student & instruction					
related services	385,062	1,132	-	-	386,194
General & business					
administrative services	114,562	-	-	-	114,562
School administrative					
services	40,444	-	-	-	40,444
Plant operations &					
maintenance	190,973	-	-	_	190,973
Pupil transportation	61,949	-	-	-	61,949
Unallocated benefits	601,184	-	-	_	601,184

#### **Governmental Funds**

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (continued) For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General		Special Capital Revenue Projects			_		-		_		Debt Service								Total vernmental
		Fund	Fu	nd	Fund		Fund			Funds										
Expenditures (cont'd)																				
Capital outlay	\$	30,396	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	30,396										
Debt service																				
Principal		-		-		-	3	0,000		30,000										
Interest & other charges		1,825					1	3,838		15,663										
Total expenditures		2,388,151	44	4,147		-	4	3,838	2	,476,136										
Excess (deficit) of revenues over (under) expenditures		200,652								200,652										
Other financing sources (uses)																				
Transfers out		(12,000)		-		-		-		(12,000)										
Total other financing sources (uses)		(12,000)								(12,000)										
Net change in fund balance		188,652		-		-		-		188,652										
Fund balances, July 1		486,094								486,094										
Fund balances, June 30	\$	674,746	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	674,746										

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Total net changes in fund balances - governmental fund (from B-2)	\$ 188,652
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because	
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.  However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expenses.  This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period:	
Capital outlays \$ 30,396 Depreciation expense \$ (39,133	(8,737)
Repayment of debt principal and capital leases are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position & are not reported in the Statement of Activities:	
Debt principal payments	30,000
Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.	(56,201)
In the Statement of Activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is a reconciling item.	705
In the Statement of Activities, compensated absences & early retirement benefits are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.	 (29,963)
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ 124,456

# Proprietary Funds Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

	d Service Fund
Assets	
Current assets	
Cash & cash equivalents	\$ 448
Receivables from other governments	
State	14
Federal	292
Due from other funds	11,499
Inventory	433
Total current assets	12,686
Noncurrent assets	
Capital assets	22,397
Less: accumulated depreciation	 19,150
Total noncurrent assets	3,247
Total assets	15,933
Liabilities	
Current liabilities	
Unearned revenues - commodities	433
Total liabilities	 433
Net position	
Net investment in capital assets	3,247
Unrestricted	 12,253
Total net position	\$ 15,500

# **Proprietary Funds**

# Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Operating revenues Charges for services Daily sales - reimbursable programs Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs Total operating revenues  Operating expenses Cost of sales - reimbursable programs Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs 7,85 Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs 9,78
Daily sales - reimbursable programs  Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs  Total operating revenues  Operating expenses  Cost of sales - reimbursable programs  7,85
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs  Total operating revenues  Operating expenses Cost of sales - reimbursable programs  7,85
Total operating revenues  Operating expenses Cost of sales - reimbursable programs  7,85
Operating expenses Cost of sales - reimbursable programs 7,85
Cost of sales - reimbursable programs 7,85
Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs 9,78.
Commodity food costs 1,39
Salaries 4,09
Support services - employee benefits 58
Purchased professional/technical services 30.
Other purchased services
Insurance 73
Management fee 2,000
Depreciation 54.
Miscellaneous expenditures 69
Total operating expenses 27,36
Operating income (loss) (14,666
Non-operating revenues (expenses)
State sources
State school lunch program 26
Federal sources
National school lunch program
Cash assistance 5,47
Non-cash assistance (commodities) 1,39
Other sources (uses)
Operating transfer in 12,000
Total non-operating revenues (expenses) 19,13.
Change in net position 4,47
Net position, beginning 11,02
Net position, ending \$ 15,500

# Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Food Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities	
Receipts from customers (net)	\$ 12,701
Payments to Food Service Management Company	(9,277)
Payments to vendors (net)	(16,141)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(12,717)
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities	
State sources	260
Federal sources	5,484
Operating transfer in (out)	501
Net cash provided by (used for) non-capital financing activities	6,245
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(6,472)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	6,920
Cash and cash equivalents, ending	\$ 448
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash	
provided by (used for) operating activities	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (14,660)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash	
provided by (used for) operating activities	
Depreciation	545
Federal food donation program	1,398
(Increase) decrease in inventory	55
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	(55)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (12,717)

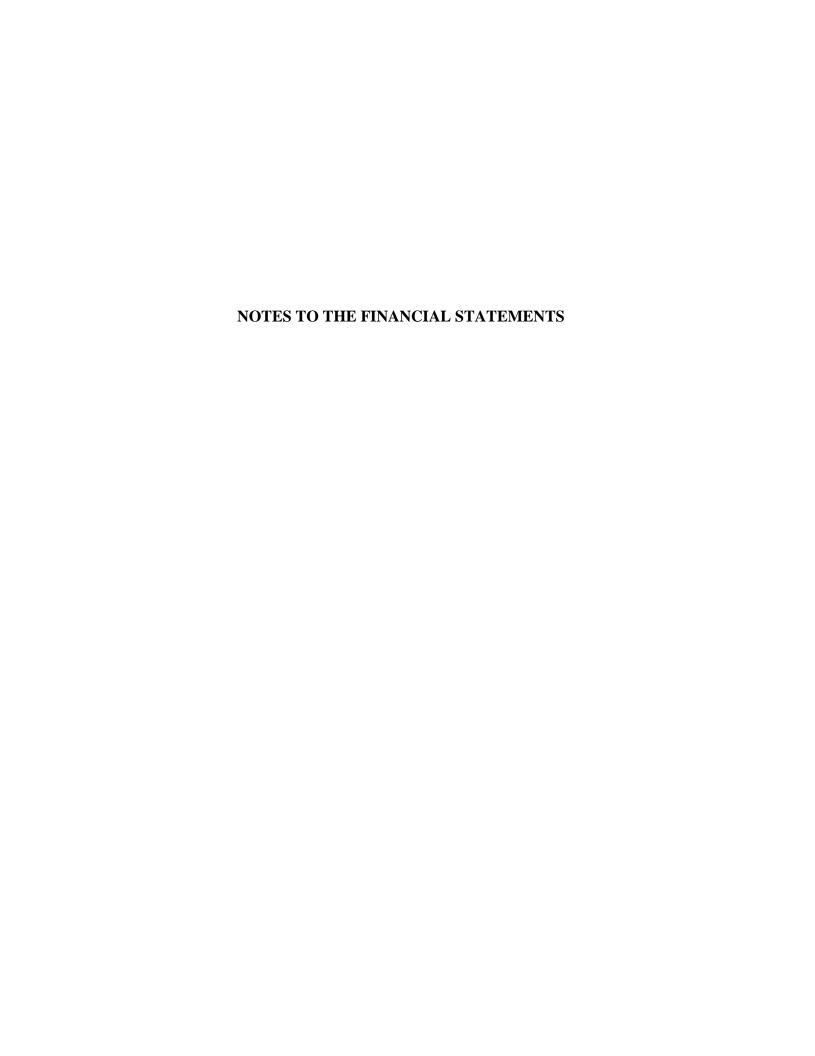
# Fiduciary Funds Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

	Unemployment		S	Student			
	Compensation		A	ctivity	I	Payroll	
	•			ncy Fund		ency Fund	
Assets							
Cash & cash equivalents	\$	35,268	\$	7,316	\$	20,813	
Total assets	\$	35,268	\$	7,316	\$	20,813	
		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	27	\$	_	\$	_	
Due to student groups	т		,	7,316	т.	_	
Payroll deductions & withholdings		_		-		20,813	
Total liabilities		27	\$	7,316	\$	20,813	
Net position							
Held in trust for unemployment claims							
& other purposes	\$	35,241					

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

# Fiduciary Funds Statement of Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Additions	Unemploymen Compensation Fund	
Contributions		
Employee contributions	\$	2,299
Investment earnings - interest		60
Total additions		2,359
Deductions		
Unemployment claims		1,508
Change in net position		851
Net position, beginning of the year		34,390
Net position, end of the year	\$	35,241



## Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies</u>

The financial statements of the Milford Borough School District (the District) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to local Governmental Units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant accounting policies of the District are described below.

The basic financial statements include:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) providing an analysis of the Districts over-all financial position and results of operations.

Basic financial statements prepared using full-accrual accounting for all of the District's activities.

### A. Reporting entity

The District is a Type II District located in the County of Hunterdon, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The Board is comprised of five members elected to three-year-terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in Grades K-8. The District had an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2018 of 80 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- 1. The organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name).
- 2. The District holds the corporate powers of the organization.
- 3. The District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Board.
- 4. The District is able to impose its will on the organization.
- 5. The organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District.
- 6. There is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District.

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

#### B. Government-wide and fund financial statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to students or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function.

Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. The District has elected to treat all of its governmental funds as major funds and they are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, early retirement, arbitrage rebates, and post-employment healthcare benefits, are recorded only when payment is due.

## Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued) Property taxes, tuition and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. As under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive moneys under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be accounts receivable. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the District receives cash.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to students for tuition, fees, rental, material, supplies, or services, provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes, and unrestricted state aids.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted, as they are needed.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment, which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by Board Resolution.

## Note 1 - Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued) Special Revenue Fund - The District accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources from State and Federal Government (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the special revenue fund.

Capital Projects Fund - The capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

*Debt Service Fund* - The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund types:

## Proprietary fund types

*Proprietary Fund* - The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of net income, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District.

Enterprise Fund - The enterprise fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the District has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The District's enterprise fund is comprised of the food service fund.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a current financial resource's measurement focus. This means that all assets and liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (total net position) segregated into contributed capital and unreserved retained earnings, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued)

Depreciation of all exhaustive fixed assets used by proprietary funds is charged as an expense against their operations. Accumulated depreciation is reported on proprietary fund balance sheets. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Equipment	12 Years
Light trucks & vehicles	4 Years
Heavy trucks & vehicles	6 Years
Busses	8 Years

## Fiduciary Fund Types

Trust and Agency Funds - This fund is used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The following is a description of the trust and agency funds of the District.

*Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund* - This fund is used to account for the portion of employee deductions for unemployment compensation required to be deposited and accumulated for future unemployment claims under the Benefit Reimbursement Method.

Student Activities Agency Fund - This fund is used to account for funds derived from athletic events or other activities of pupil organizations and accumulated for payment of student group activities.

Payroll Agency Fund - This fund accounts for the withholding and remittance of employee salary deductions.

#### D. Budgets/budgetary control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the Spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office and, if necessary, are voted upon at the annual school election in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. Line-item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum Chart of Accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments must be approved by School Board Resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2018 were insignificant.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

### D. Budgets/budgetary control (continued)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

#### E. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year-end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

#### F. Tuition receivable

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined.

#### G. Tuition payable

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2017-2018 and 2016-2017 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

## H. Short-term interfund receivable and payables

Short-term interfund receivables and payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

# I. Inventories and prepaid items

Inventories and prepaid items, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. The commodities inventory value at balance sheet date is reported as unearned revenue as title does not pass to the School District until the commodities are used. Prepaid items in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2018.

### J. Capital assets

Capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles and furniture and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$2,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	50
Building improvements & portable classroom	50
Land improvements	20
Furniture	20
Maintenance equipment	15
Musical instruments	10
Athletic equipment	10
Audio visual equipment	10
Office equipment	5 - 10
Computer equipment	5 - 10
Vehicles	5 - 10

#### K. Compensated absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation and sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 16 (GASB 16), Accounting for Compensated Absences. A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

### K. Compensated absences (continued)

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the Districts' agreements with the various employee unions.

The liability for compensated absences was accrued using the vesting method, whereby the liability is calculated by vesting balances as of the balance sheet date for which a payment is probable. Salary related payments for the employer's share of Social Security and Medicare taxes are included.

For the government-wide statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. In accordance with GAAP, in the fund financial statements, all of the compensated absences are considered long-term and therefore are not a fund liability. This represents a reconciling item between the fund and government-wide presentations.

### L. Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue in the general fund and special revenue fund represents cash, which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1 (E) regarding the special revenue fund.

Unearned revenue in the enterprise fund includes United States government commodity inventories at year end. The aid revenue associated with this commodity inventory is deferred until it is used in the operations of the food service fund. Prepaid lunch debit card revenue balances at year end are also included in unearned revenue.

#### M. Long-term obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and in internal service fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuance are reported as other financing uses.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

## N. Net position

Net position represents the difference between the summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

- Net investment in capital assets This component represents capital assets, net of
  accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for the
  acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed
  on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or
  through external restrictions imposed by credits, grantors, or laws or regulations of
  their governments.
- Unrestricted Net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

## O. Fund balances - governmental funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

- Non-spendable includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Committed includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes.
   Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.
- Assigned includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.
- Unassigned includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the general fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

## O. Fund balances - governmental funds (continued)

When expenditure is incurred for purposes which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

## P. Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### Q. Allocation of indirect expenses

Certain expenses, which have not been charged to a specific function in the District's fund financial statements, have been allocated to the functions for the government-wide statements. Employee benefits, on-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions, reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions and compensated absences accruals have been allocated based on salaries by function. Depreciation expense which was not specifically identified by function has been allocated based on the current year expenses by function.

#### R. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amount on pension activity. In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amount on pension activity.

## Note 2 - <u>Tax assessments and property taxes</u>

Property valuations (assessments) are determined on true values as arrived at by a cost approach, market data approach and capitalization of net income where appropriate. Current assessments are the results of new assessments on a like basis with established comparable properties for newly assessed or purchased properties. This method assures equitable treatment to like property owners.

Upon the filing of certified adopted budgets by the municipality, the municipality's local school districts, and the County, the tax rate is struck by the County Board of Taxation based on the certified amounts in each of the taxing districts for collection to fund the budgets. The statutory provision for the assessment of property, levying of taxes and the collection thereof are set forth in N.J.S.A. 54:4 et seq. Special taxing districts are permitted in New Jersey for various special services rendered to the properties located within the special districts.

Tax bills are mailed annually in June. The taxes are due August 1 and November 1 respectively, and are adjusted to reflect the current fiscal year's total tax liability. The preliminary taxes due February 1 and May 1 of the succeeding fiscal year are based upon one-half of the current year's total tax.

Tax installments not paid on or before the due date are subject to interest penalties of eight percent per annum on the first \$1,500 of the delinquency and eighteen percent per annum on any amount in excess of \$1,500. Pursuant to Chapter 75, PL 1991, the governing body may also fix a penalty to be charged to a taxpayer with a delinquency in excess of \$10,000 who fails to pay that delinquency prior to the end of the calendar year. The penalty so fixed shall not exceed six percent of the amount of the delinquency. These interest and penalties are the highest permitted under the New Jersey statutes. Delinquent taxes are annually included in a tax sale in accordance with New Jersey statutes.

School taxes are guaranteed as to amount of collection by the municipality, the collection agency, and are transmitted to the School District in accordance with the Schedule of Tax Installments as certified by the School District's Board of Education on an annual basis.

## Note 3 - Deposits and cash equivalents and investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, and cash in banks. As of June 30, 2018, the District had no investments.

New Jersey governmental units are required by N.J.S.A. 40A:5-14 to deposit public funds in a bank or trust company having its place of business in the State of New Jersey and organized under the laws of the United States or of the State of New Jersey or in the New Jersey Cash Management Fund. N.J.S.A. 40A:5-15.1 provides a list of investments which may be purchased by New Jersey governmental units. In addition, other State statutes permit investments in obligations issued by local authorities and other State agencies. The State of New Jersey does not place any limit on the amount that the District may invest with any one issuer.

## Note 3 - Deposits, cash equivalents, and investments (continued)

New Jersey School Districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey School Districts.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 e.t. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include savings and loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and saving banks the deposits of which are federally insured.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits might not be recovered. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. New Jersey statutes require that cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) that are treated as cash equivalents. Under the act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the District in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds, employee salary withholdings, or funds that may pass to the District relative to the happening of a future condition.

As of June 30, 2018, the District's bank balances were exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Insured by the FDIC	\$ 250,000
Insured by GUDPA	547,351
Total bank balances	\$ 797,351

Deposits at June 30, 2018 appear in the financial statements as summarized below:

Cash		\$ 723,796
	Ref.	
Unrestricted cash		
Governmental funds, Balance Sheet	B-1	\$ 236,849
Enterprise funds, Statement of Net Position	B-4	448
Fiduciary funds, Statement of Net Position	B-7	63,397
Restricted cash		
Governmental funds, Balance Sheet	B-1	423,102
Total cash		\$ 723,796

Note 4 - <u>Capital assets</u> Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance		Increases Decreases			creases	Ending Balance		
Governmental activities Capital assets, not being depreciated									
Land Construction in	\$	26,248	\$	-	\$	-	\$	26,248	
progress		45,369		_		45,369		_	
Total		71,617		-		45,369		26,248	
Capital assets, being depreciated									
Land improvements Building &		74,250		-		-		74,250	
improvements Vehicles &		1,406,582		68,323		-		1,474,905	
equipment		111,002		7,442				118,444	
Total		1,591,834		75,765		-		1,667,599	
Accumulated depreciation									
Land improvements Building &		74,250		-		-		74,250	
improvements Vehicles &		394,405		31,730		-		426,135	
equipment		86,820		7,403		-		94,223	
Total		555,475		39,133				594,608	
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net		1,036,359		36,632		-		1,072,991	
Transfers				(45,369)		(45,369)			
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$	1,107,976	\$	(8,737)	\$	_	\$	1,099,239	
	E	Beginning Balance	Ir	ncreases	De	creases		Ending Balance	
Business type activities Furniture & equipment Less: accumulated	\$	22,397	\$	-	\$	-	\$	22,397	
depreciation		18,605		545				19,150	
Business type activities capital assets, net	\$	3,792	\$	(545)	\$		\$	3,247	

# Note 4 - <u>Capital assets (continued)</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions in the current year as follows:

Instruction	
Regular	\$ 18,047
Special education	3,252
Other instruction	453
Support services	
Student & instruction	1,028
General & business administration	8,756
School administration	2,597
Transportation	 5,000
Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	\$ 39,133

# Note 5 - <u>Long-term debt</u>

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	A	dditions	Re	ductions	Ending Balance	 e Within ne Year
Governmental activities							
General obligation							
bonds payable	\$ 285,000	\$	-	\$	30,000	\$ 255,000	\$ 30,000
Compensated							
absences payable	67,028		29,963		-	96,991	-
PERS net pension							
liability	917,499		-		152,904	764,595	-
Total governmental						 	 
activities long-term							
liabilities	\$ 1,269,527	\$	29,963	\$	182,904	\$ 1,116,586	\$ 30,000

Payments on the general obligation bonds are made in the debt service fund from property taxes and state aid. The other long-term debts are paid in the current expenditures budget of the District's general fund.

The annual requirements to amortize all general obligation bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2018, including interest payments are listed as follows:

Year ended June 30,	 Principal		Interest		Total
2019	\$ 30,000	\$ 12,300		\$	42,300
2020	35,000		10,634		45,634
2021	35,000		8,841		43,841
2022	35,000		7,047		42,047
2023	40,000		5,125		45,125
2024 - 2025	 80,000		4,100		84,100
Total	\$ 255,000	\$	48,047	\$	303,047

# Note 5 - <u>Long-term debt (continued)</u>

*General Obligation Bonds* - General obligation school building bonds payable at June 30, 2018, with their outstanding balances are comprised of the following individual issues:

\$480,000 - 2009 general obligation school building bonds, due in annual installments of \$25,000 to \$40,000, beginning July 15, 2010, through July 15, 2024, interest at 4.00% to 5.125%.

\$ 255,000

The general obligation bonded debt of the District is limited by state law to 3% of the average equalized assessed values of the total taxable property in the District for the past three years. The legal debt limit at June 30, 2018 is \$3,523,734. General obligation debt at June 30, 2018 is \$255,000, resulting in a legal debt margin of \$3,268,734.

## Note 6 - Pension plans

### Description of systems

Substantially all of the Board's employees participate in one of the following contributory defined benefit public employee retirement systems which have been established by State statute: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP). The PERS and TPAF systems are sponsored and administered by the State of New Jersey. The DCRP system is administered by Prudential Financial for the Division of Pensions and Benefits. TPAF retirement system is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the Board and the system's other related non-contributing employers. The PERS and DCRP are considered cost sharing multiple-employer plans.

#### Plan description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at <a href="https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.">www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.</a>

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after 10-years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25-years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective Tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25-years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective Tier.

## Allocation methodology and reconciliation to financial statements

Although the Division administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarial determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions are determined separately for each individual employer of the state and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the Schedule of Employer Allocations are applied to amounts presented in the Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2017 are based on the ratio of each employer's contributions to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions. The employer allocation percentages presented in the Division's Schedule of Employer Allocations and applied to amounts presented in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer are based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the State fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer may result in immaterial differences.

#### Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2017, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, PL 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The Actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15-years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

The contribution rate was 7.20% effective July 1, 2016 and will increase annually on July 1<sup>st</sup> until eventually reaching 7.50% of base salary effective July 1, 2018.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information

Components of net pension liability

The components of the District's allocable share of the net pension liability for PERS as of June 30, 2017:

	 2017
Total pension liability	\$ 1,473,206
Plan fiduciary net position	 708,611
Net pension liability	\$ 764,595

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability

48.10%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation rate	2.25%
----------------	-------

Salary increases (based on age)

Through 2026	1.65% - 4 15%
Thereafter	2.65% - 5.15%
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Preretirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For local employees, mortality tables are set back two years for males and seven years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (set back one year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members and a one-year static projection based on mortality improvement scale AA. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back three years for males and set forward one year for females).

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

Components of net pension liability (continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

## Long-term expected rate of return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2017) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees, and the Actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2017 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Rate of
Asset Class	Allocations	Return
Absolute return/risk mitigation	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
Public high yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

### Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.00% as of June 30, 2017. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the rate in the most recent State fiscal year. The State employer contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plans fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2040. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2040 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the District as of June 30, 2017, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

<u>District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability</u>	2017
At current discount rate (5.00%)	\$ 764,595
At a 1% lower rate (4.00%)	948,531
At a 1% higher rate (6.00%)	611,352

## Collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources

At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Γ	Deferred	Γ	Deferred
	C	Outflows	]	Inflows
	of l	Resources	of l	Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	18,004	\$	-
Changes of assumptions		154,039		153,475
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on				
pension plan investments		5,206		-
Changes in proportion and differences between District				
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		126,771		14,606
District contributions subsequent to the measurement				
date		30,428		-
Total	\$	334,448	\$	168,081

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (continued)

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e., for the school year ended June 30, 2018, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2017) of \$30,428 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

The following presents a summary of changes in the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) for the year ended June 30, 2017:

		eginning Balance	Ir	creases	De	ecreases		Ending Balance
Deferred outflows of resources								
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	18,091	\$	5,584	\$	5.671	\$	18.004
Changes of assumptions	,	201,511	-	-	7	47,472	_	154,039
Differences between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments		37,094		(32,773)		(885)		5,206
Deferred inflows of resources								
Changes in assumptions		-		(187,733)		(34,258)		(153,475)
Net of deferred outflows	\$	256,696	\$	(214,922)	\$	18,000	\$	23,774

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions (excluding employer specific amounts, deferrals from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, and deferrals from change on proportion) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2018	\$ 17,999
2019	27,161
2020	16,458
2021	(21,890)
2022	 (15,954)
Total	\$ 23,774

## Pension expense

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized net pension expense of \$86,647, which represents the District's proportionate share of allocable plan pension expense of \$55,149, plus the net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion of \$34,405, and less other adjustments to the net pension liability of \$2,907. The components of allocable pension expense, which exclude amounts attributable to employer paid member contributions and pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

Pension plan (continued)	
A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)	
Pension expense (continued)	
Service cost	\$ 35,662
Interest on total pension liability	64,715
Member contributions	(16,964)
Administrative expense	444
Expected investment return net of investment expense	(46,206)
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	(502)
Recognition of deferred inflows/outflows of resources	
Amortization of assumption changes or inputs	13,214
Amortization of expected versus actual experience	5,671
Amortization of projected versus actual investment	
earnings on pension plan investments	(885)
Pension expense	\$ 55,149

# B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF)

## Plan description

The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special-funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about TPAF, please refer to Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after 10-years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25-years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective Tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25-years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10-years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective Tier.

### Contributions

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For the State fiscal year 2017, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

## Special funding situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the Notes to the Financial Statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. During the State fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the State of New Jersey contributed \$87,264 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the District.

The contribution rate was 7.20% effective July 1, 2016 and will increase annually on July 1<sup>st</sup> until eventually reaching 7.50% of base salary effective July 1, 2018.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Special funding situation (continued)

For purposes of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, the District's proportionate share of allocable net pension liability, employer pension expense and related revenue, non-employer contributions and their allocable proportionate percentage for fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	2017
State's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 5,239,618
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	-
Employer pension expense and related revenue	362,974
Non-employer contribution	87,264
	00110
Allocable proportionate percentage	.0077711925%

The components of the contractually required contribution, which exclude amounts related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for the District for the year ended June 30, 2017 are as follows:

Service cost	\$ 234,509
Interest on total pension liability	255,901
Member contributions	(61,230)
Administrative expense	923
Expected investment return net of investment expense	(124,424)
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	(28)
Recognition of deferred inflows/outflows of resources	
Amortization of assumption changes or inputs	56,045
Amortization of expected versus actual experience	4,129
Amortization of projected versus actual investment	
earnings on pension plan investments	 (2,851)
Pension expense	\$ 362,974

## Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information

Components of net pension liability

As detailed earlier, the District was not required to report a liability for its proportionate share of net pension expense for TPAF due to a special funding situation. The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TPAF as of June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	 2017
Total pension liability	\$ 7,024,827
Plan fiduciary net position	 1,785,209
Net pension liability	\$ 5,239,618

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability

25.41%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate 2.25%

Salary increases (based on age) 2012 - 2021 Thereafter Investment rate of return

Varies based on experience Varies based on experience 7.00%

Preretirement, post retirement, and disabled mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvement on a generational basis on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

## Long-term expected rate of return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2017) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees, and the Actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2017 are summarized in the following table:

Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued) Long-term expected rate of return (continued)

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Rate of
Asset Class	Allocations	Return
Absolute return/risk mitigation	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
Public high yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

#### Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 4.25% as of June 30, 2017. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.58% as of June 30, 2017, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the rate in the most recent State fiscal year. The State contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plans fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2036. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2036 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the District as of June 30, 2017, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability		2017		
At current discount rate (4.25%)	\$	5,239,618		
At a 1% lower rate (3.25%)		6,224,831		
At a 1% higher rate (5.25%)		4,427,996		

## C. Defined contribution retirement program

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provisions Ch. 92, PL 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Ch. 89, PL 2008 and Ch. 1, PL 2010 to provide eligible members with a tax sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Employees eligible to enroll in the program include the following: First, employees enrolled in the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) or Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) on or after July 1, 2007 who earn salary in excess of maximum compensation limits. Also, employees otherwise eligible to enroll in the TPAF and PERS who do not earn the minimum salary (\$8,300 in 2018) but who earn salary of at least \$5,000 annually are eligible to participate. The Program Administrator, Prudential Financial, makes information regarding the program available its New Jersev Defined Contribution **Program** Web Site: on www.prudential.com/njdcrp.

Contribution rates for DCRP provide for employee contributions of 5.50% of annual contractual compensation as defined. The District's contribution to the DCRP for fiscal year ended 2018 was \$1,002.

#### D. Other pension plan information

During the year ended June 30, 2018, the State of New Jersey contributed \$76,807 to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits, \$2,817 for non-contributory insurance premiums, \$223 for long-term disability insurance, and \$116,101 for normal costs and accrued liability costs on behalf of the Board. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$66,252 during the year ended June 30, 2018 for the employer's share of Social Security contributions for TPAF members calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the financial statements and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB 68.

### Note 7 - Post-retirement benefits

Chapter 384 of PL 1987 and Chapter 6 of PL 1990 required TPAF and PERS, respectively, to fund post-retirement medical benefits for those state employees who retire after accumulating 25-years of credited service or on a disability retirement. Chapter 103 of PL 2007 amended the law to eliminate the funding of post-retirement medical benefits through the TPAF and PERS. It created separate funds outside the pension plans for the funding and payment of post-retirement medical benefits for retired state employees and retired educational employees. As of June 30, 2017, there were 112,966 statewide retirees eligible for post-retirement medical benefits, and the State contributed \$1.39 billion on their behalf. The cost of these benefits is funded through contributions by the State in accordance with Chapter 62 of PL 1994. Funding of post-retirement medical premiums are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

The State is also responsible for the cost attributable to Chapter 126 of PL 1992, which provides free health benefits to members of PERS and the Alternate Benefit Program who retired from a School District or County College with 25-years of service. In fiscal year 2017, the State paid \$238.9 million toward Chapter 126 of PL 1992 benefits for 20,913 eligible retired members.

GASB Statement No. 75 requires certain disclosures relating to governmental entities obligations for other post-employment benefits (OPEB), which are post-employment benefits other than pensions. The District's only material OPEB obligation is for healthcare provided to eligible retirees through the NJ State Health Benefits Program.

*Plan Description* - The School District participates in the State Health Benefits Program (SHBP), a multiple-employer defined benefit post-employment healthcare plan administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. SHBP was established in 1961 under N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.25 et seq., to provide health benefits to state employees, retirees, and their dependents. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code, SHBP provides medical, prescription drugs, mental health/substance abuse, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to employees, retirees, and their covered dependents.

The SHBP was extended to employees, retirees, and dependents of participating local public employers in 1964. The School District adopted a Resolution to participate in the SHBP. The State Health Benefits Commission is the executive body established by the statute to be responsible for the operation of the SHBP. The State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the SHBP. That report may be obtained by writing to: State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, NJ 08625-0295 or by visiting their website at (www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions).

# Note 7 - <u>Post-retirement benefits (continued)</u>

Funding Policy - Post-retirement medical benefits under the plan have been funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. Information regarding the State's annual contributions, annual OPEB cost and net OPEB obligations is available through the State as noted in the previous paragraph.

Total OPEB liability - Under a special funding situation, the State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. Accordingly, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Therefore, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not accrued by the District.

# Total OPEB liability

For purposes of reporting required GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the District's proportionate share of allocable OPEB liability and employer OPEB expense and related revenue as of June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	2017
State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability	\$ 53,639,841,858
District's proportionate share of the State's OPEB liability	4,769,733
Employer pension expense and related revenue	262,784
Allocable proportionate percentage	.008892146%

### Changes in the total OPEB liability

Total OPEB		
Liability		
\$	5,133,113	
	176,854	
	149,828	
	-	
	-	
	(583,653)	
	4,068	
	(110,477)	
\$	4,769,733	

There were no changes of the benefit terms from June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017.

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 2.85% as of June 30, 2016 to 3.58% as of June 30, 2017.

# Note 7 - <u>Post-retirement benefits (continued)</u>

## Total OPEB Liability (continued)

The total non-employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017. The total non-employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2016 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate 2.50%

	TPAF	PERS
	(based on years	
Salary increases	of service)	(based on age)
Through 2026	1.55% - 4.55%	2.15% - 4.15%
Thereafter	2.00% - 5.45%	3.15% - 5.15%

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

#### Health care trend assumptions

For pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For self-insured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 10.5% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

## Discount rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2017 was 3.58%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

## Note 7 - <u>Post-retirement benefits (continued)</u>

# Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rates

The following presents the total non-employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017, using the District's allocable proportionate percentage, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total non-employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

<u>Total OPEB Liability (school retirees)</u>	 2017		
At current discount rate (3.58%)	\$ 4,769,733		
At a 1% lower rate (2.58%)	5,662,017		
At a 1% higher rate (4.58%)	4,061,965		

## Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total non-employer OPEB liability, as well as what the total non-employer OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

<u>Total OPEB Liability (school retirees)</u>	 2017		
Healthcare cost trend rate	\$ 4,769,733		
At a 1% lower rate (1% decrease)	3,922,644		
At a 1% higher rate (1% increase)	5,894,657		

# OPEB expense and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$262,784 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the District's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

## Note 8 - Deferred compensation

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403 (b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The Plan Administrators are as follows:

# Note 8 - <u>Deferred compensation (continued)</u>

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The Plan Administrators are as follows:

Equitable

## Note 9 - Interfund receivable and payables

As of June 30, 2018, the payroll agency fund has an interfund payable for \$600 due to the general fund which represents a loan for cash flow purposes. The special revenue fund had an interfund payable for \$274 due to the general fund for a loan as a result of cash flow issues relating to the delayed receipt of grant revenues. The debt service fund has an interfund payable for \$6,534 due to the general fund for a loan as a result of cash flow issues relating to the delayed receipt of tax levy revenues. The general fund has an interfund of \$11,499 due to the food service fund for a board contribution.

## Note 10 - <u>Inventory</u>

Inventory in the food service fund as of June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

Food \$ 433

#### Note 11 - Contingent liabilities

The District is involved in various legal proceedings that are incidental to its operations. These legal proceedings are not likely to have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School District.

Amounts received or are receivables from grantor agencies could be subject to audit and adjusted by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may result in a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amount, if any, to be immaterial.

# Note 12 - Risk management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, and student accident and surety bonds. There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from coverage of the prior year. The District did not have any insurance settlements which exceeded insurance coverage for the past three years. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its NJ Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the Benefit Reimbursement Method. Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the NJ unemployment trust fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the state. The following is a summary of District contributions, and interest earnings, employee contributions, reimbursements to the state for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's unemployment trust fund for the current and previous two years:

	Boa	ard	Inte	erest	En	nployee	A	mount	I	Ending
Fiscal Year	Cont	trib.	Earnings		Contrib.		Reimbursed		Balance	
2017 - 2018	\$	_	\$	60	\$	2,299	\$	1,508	\$	35,241
2016 - 2017		-		18		2,133		6,450		34,390
2015 - 2016		-		20		2,114		3,048		38,689

#### Note 13 - Legal reserve accounts

A capital reserve account was established by the District for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the Districts approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP) and updated annually in the Quality Assurance Annual Report (QAAR). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-9.1(d)1, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

# Note 13 - <u>Legal reserve accounts (continued)</u>

Districts are allowed as per N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41(a) & 41(b) to deposit to the legal reserves by Board Resolution during the month of June for any unanticipated revenue and/or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts. Pursuant to this State statute, the District deposited \$150,000 to their capital reserve account by Board Resolution in June 2018 as summarized in the following schedule. The following schedule is a summarization of the legal reserve accounts for the current year:

				Return		
Reserve	Beginning	District	Interest	Unused		Ending
Type	Balance	Contrib.	Earnings	Withdrawal	Withdrawal	Balance
Capital	\$ 179,036	\$ 150,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 329,036
Emergency	19,066	-	-	-	-	19,066
Maintenance	75,000	-	-	-	-	75,000
Total	\$ 273,102	\$ 150,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 423,102

# Note 14 - Fund balances - budgetary basis

As described in Note 1 (N), fund balance may be restricted, committed or assigned. An analysis of the general fund Balance on June 30, 2018 is as follows:

	2018
Restricted	
Capital reserve account - Represents funds restricted to capital projects in the Districts long range facilities plan.  Emergency reserve account - Represents funds accumulated to finance	\$ 329,036
unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education.	19,066
Maintenance reserve account - Represents funds accumulated for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCFA (N.J.S.A.18A:76-9).	75,000
Assigned	75,000
Additional assigned fund balance - unreserved - Designated for subsequent year's expenditures July 1, 2018 - August 1, 2018.	9,908
Unassigned	
Undesignated - Represents fund balance which has not been restricted or	
designated.	 275,013
Total fund balance - budgetary basis	708,023
Last state aid payments not recognized on GAAP basis	 (33,277)
Total fund balance - GAAP basis (Exhibit B-1)	\$ 674,746

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to the Financial Statements

### Note 15 - <u>Calculation of excess surplus</u>

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by PL 2004, Ch. 73 (S1701), the designation for Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey School Districts are required to reserve general fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30, if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2018 is \$0.

### Note 16 - Operating lease

At June 30, 2018, the District had operating lease agreements in effect for copy machines. The present value of the future minimum rental payments under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

2019	\$	9,192
2020		9,192
2021		9,192
2022	<u></u>	9,192
Total	\$	36,768

### Note 17 - Recent accounting pronouncements not yet effective

The following is of recent accounting pronouncements which are not yet effective as of the date of this report:

In June 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87 *Leases*. This statement, which is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2019, is not expected to have a material impact on the District's financial reporting.

### Note 18 - Deficit balance in unrestricted net position

The District is reporting a deficit balance in unrestricted net position for governmental activities as of June 30, 2018 of (\$449,565) on Schedule A-1 "Statement of Net Position". The deficit balance is the result of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions which allocates the proportionate share of the State's net pension liability for PERS to each contributing entity throughout the state.

### Note 19 - Subsequent events

The District has evaluated subsequent events through February 4, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

### **General Fund**

	Original Budget	Budget ransfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final Actual
REVENUES					
Local sources					
Local tax levy	\$ 1,887,914	\$ -	\$ 1,887,914	\$ 1,887,914	\$ -
Other local governmental units - unrestricted	3,160	-	3,160	3,750	590
Tuition from individuals	40,000	-	40,000	57,075	17,075
Unrestricted miscellaneous revenues	500	-	500	9,429	8,929
Interest earned on maintenance reserve	15	-	15	-	(15)
Interest earned on capital reserve funds	 25	 -	 25	 -	 (25)
Total	1,931,614	 	 1,931,614	 1,958,168	 26,554
State sources					
School choice aid	66,906	_	66,906	66,906	_
Categorical transportation aid	2,238	_	2,238	2,238	_
Extraordinary aid	_	_	-	32,155	32,155
Categorical special education aid	58,167	_	58,167	58,167	_
Equalization aid	202,744	-	202,744	202,744	-
Categorical security aid	1,915	-	1,915	1,915	-
PARCC readiness aid	910	-	910	910	-
Per pupil growth aid	910	-	910	910	-
Professional learning community aid	760	-	760	760	-
Lead testing in drinking water	-	-	-	280	280
Other state aid	-	-	-	1,450	1,450
TPAF pension (on-behalf)	-	-	-	118,918	118,918
TPAF social security (reimbursed)	-	-	-	66,252	66,252
TPAF post retirement benefits	-	-	-	76,807	76,807
TPAF long-term disability insurance	 -	 -	 -	 223	 223
Total	 334,550	 -	 334,550	 630,635	 296,085
Total revenues	\$ 2,266,164	\$ -	\$ 2,266,164	\$ 2,588,803	\$ 322,639
EXPENDITURES					
Current					
Instruction - regular program					
Salaries of teachers					
Preschool	\$ 57,800	\$ (3,980)	\$ 53,820	\$ 52,682	\$ 1,138
Kindergarten	95,536	849	96,385	93,377	3,008
Grades 1-5	270,058	(1,800)	268,258	255,887	12,371
Grades 6-8	239,224	(1,865)	237,359	235,282	2,077
Regular programs - undistributed instruction					
Other salaries for instruction	26,916	9,468	36,384	36,384	-
Purchased professional - educational services	41,500	-	41,500	40,445	1,055
Other purchased services	42,187	(4,215)	37,972	35,578	2,394
General supplies	37,506	(11,380)	26,126	25,989	137
Textbooks	-	4,442	4,442	4,442	-
Other objects	 3,500	 (2,074)	 1,426	 1,426	_
Total	 814,227	(10,555)	803,672	781,492	 22,180

### **General Fund**

	Original Budget	Budget Fransfers	Final Budget	Actual	ariance Final Actual
EXPENDITURES (cont'd)	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		
Special education					
Resource room/resource center					
Salaries of teachers	\$ 108,486	\$ -	\$ 108,486	\$ 105,071	\$ 3,415
General supplies	 1,000	(211)	789	789	-
Total	109,486	 (211)	109,275	105,860	3,415
Preschool disabilities - part-time					
Salaries of teachers	-	5,510	5,510	5,510	-
Other salaries for instruction	-	3,585	3,585	3,583	 2
Total	 	 9,095	9,095	 9,093	 2
Total special education	 109,486	 8,884	118,370	 114,953	 3,417
Basic skills/remedial					
General supplies	250	 -	250	-	250
Total	 250	 <del>-</del>	250	 -	 250
School-sponsored co/extra curricular activities - instruction					
Salaries	12,875	6,314	19,189	19,189	-
Supplies and materials	1,250	 (1,250)	-	 -	-
Total	 14,125	 5,064	19,189	 19,189	 
School-sponsored athletics - instruction					
Salaries	13,130	(2,000)	11,130	800	10,330
Purchased services	4,090	(350)	3,740	-	3,740
Supplies and materials	 3,500	 <u> </u>	3,500	 -	 3,500
Total	 20,720	 (2,350)	18,370	 800	 17,570
Total instruction regular	\$ 958,808	\$ 1,043	\$ 959,851	\$ 916,434	\$ 43,417
Undistributed expenditures					
Undistributed expenditures - instruction					
Tuition to other LEAs within the state - regular	\$ 39,200	\$ 6,122	\$ 45,322	\$ 45,322	\$ -
Total	 39,200	 6,122	45,322	 45,322	
Undistributed expenditures - health services					
Salaries	78,884	-	78,884	76,742	2,142
Purchased professional and technical services	2,000	(41)	1,959	389	1,570
Other purchased services	175	-	175	-	175
Supplies and materials	2,000	 <u> </u>	2,000	923	 1,077
Total	 83,059	 (41)	83,018	 78,054	 4,964
Undistributed expenditures - speech, ot, pt & related services					
Salaries	-	9,916	9,916	9,916	-
Purchased professional - educational services	73,000	(41,941)	31,059	27,091	3,968
Supplies and materials	1,000	(1,000)	-	 -	 -
Total	74,000	 (33,025)	40,975	 37,007	 3,968

### **General Fund**

### **Budgetary Comparison Schedule (continued) For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
KPENDITURES (cont'd)	Duaget	Transfers	Budget	1101001	10 1101441
Undistributed expend - other supp. service stds extra service					
Salaries	\$ 22,856	\$ 978	\$ 23,834	\$ 23,834	\$ -
Purchased professional - educational services	34,500	5,862	40,362	40,362	-
Supplies and materials	450		450		450
Total	57,806	6,840	64,646	64,196	450
Undistributed expenditures - guidance					
Salaries of other professional staff	26,589	-	26,589	26,162	427
Total	26,589	-	26,589	26,162	427
Undistributed expenditures - child study teams					
Salaries of other professional staff	15,669	5,566	21,235	21,107	128
Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants	45,422	(5,309)	40,113	39,538	575
Purchased professional - educational services	60,282	4,271	64,553	64,553	-
Other purchased professional & technical services	1,000	(437)	563	350	213
Other purchased services	750	(291)	459	-	459
Miscellaneous purchased service	2,500	(500)	2,000	1,800	200
Supplies and materials	1,000	(759)	241		241
Total	126,623	2,541	129,164	127,348	1,816
Undistributed expenditures - improvement of inst. service					
Salaries of supervisor of instruction	10,346	34	10,380	439	9,941
Salaries of secretarial & clerical assist	3,000	11,366	14,366	14,238	128
Other salaries	8,700	(8,700)	· -	-	_
Total	22,046	2,700	24,746	14,677	10,069
Undistributed expenditures - edu. media service/sch. library					
Salaries	-	26,343	26,343	26,343	-
Salaries of technology coordinators	26,115	(26,115)	-	-	-
Other purchased services	8,220	(228)	7,992	5,770	2,222
Supplies and materials	2,100	-	2,100	1,958	142
Total	36,435	-	36,435	34,071	2,364
Undistributed expenditures - instructional staff training service	es				
Purchased professional - educational services	2,860	(963)	1,897	397	1,500
Other purchased services	1,500	1,713	3,213	3,150	63
Supplies and materials	100	-	100	-	100
Total	4,460	750	5,210	3,547	1,663
Undistributed expend support service - general admin.					
Salaries	3,250	(183)	3,067	2,939	128
Legal services	5,200	7,635	12,835	12,157	678
Audit fees	11,300	(250)	11,050	11,050	-
Other purchased professional services	29,282	4,288	33,570	33,570	-
Misc purch services	5,300	127	5,427	4,847	580
General supplies	100	(100)	-	-	-
Miscellaneous expenditures	350	8	358	358	-
BOE membership dues and fees	1,800	(51)	1,749	1,749	<u>-</u>
Total	56,582	11,474	68,056	66,670	1,386

See independent auditors' report.

### **General Fund**

					Variance
	Original	Budget	Final		Final
	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	to Actual
XPENDITURES (cont'd)					
Undistributed expend support service - school admin.					
Salaries of principals/assistant principals	\$ 36,209	\$ 671	\$ 36,880	\$ 36,880	\$ -
Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants	3,295	-	3,295	3,295	-
Other purchased services	800	-	800	179	621
Supplies and materials	300	(144)	156	90	66
Total	40,604	527	41,131	40,444	687
Undistributed expenditures - central services					
Salaries	8,095	-	8,095	7,479	616
Purchased professional services	37,200	(320)	36,880	36,297	583
Purchased technical services	3,595	-	3,595	3,595	-
Supplies and materials	200	94	294	294	-
Other objects	-	227	227	227	-
Total	49,090	1	49,091	47,892	1,199
Undistributed expend required maint. for school facilities					
Salaries	15,485	10,600	26,085	26,085	-
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance services	55,266	(5,339)	49,927	27,179	22,748
Total	70,751	5,261	76,012	53,264	22,748
Undistributed expenditures - custodial services					
Salaries	52,458	(81)	52,377	48,170	4,207
Purchased professional and technical services	7,917	(4,466)	3,451	1,567	1,884
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance service	2,000	(592)	1,408	1,370	38
Other purchased property services	11,108	1,000	12,108	11,048	1,060
Insurance	15,000	(541)	14,459	14,459	_
Miscellaneous purchased services	500	702	1,202	1,202	_
General supplies	20,000	(6,988)	13,012	13,012	_
Energy (electricity)	23,000	(6,820)	16,180	12,294	3,886
Energy (oil)	22,607	(5,607)	17,000	16,730	270
Total	154,590	(23,393)	131,197	119,852	11,345
Undistributed expenditures - care and upkeep of grounds					
Salaries	16,800	_	16,800	16,200	600
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance service	5,000	(2,500)	2,500	10,200	2,500
General supplies	2,000	(2,300)	2,000	1,657	343
Total	23,800	(2,500)	21,300	17,857	3,443
Undistributed expenditures - security					
General supplies	1,000	_	1,000	_	1,000
Total	1,000		1,000		1,000
1000	1,000		1,000		1,000

### **General Fund**

	Original Budget	,	Budget Transfers	Final Budget		Actual		Variance Final o Actual
EXPENDITURES (cont'd)	8			 	_		_	
Undistributed expenditures - student transportation service								
Salaries for pupil trans (between home & school) - sp ed	\$ 29,981	\$	(10,600)	\$ 19,381	\$	16,500	\$	2,881
Cleaning, repair, & maint. services	3,860		(2,329)	1,531		95		1,436
Contract serv-aid in lieu pymts - non-public schools	1,768		-	1,768		1,399		369
Contract serv-aid in lieu pymts - choice school students	9,724		300	10,024		8,000		2,024
Contract service (oth. than between home & school) - vend	3,500		2,029	5,529		5,489		40
Contract service (sp ed stds) - joint agreements	27,000		2,327	29,327		29,327		-
Contract service (spl. ed. students) - escs & ctsas	500		-	500		-		500
Miscellaneous purchased services - transportation	1,000		(2.227)	1,000		825		175
General supplies	 4,000		(2,327)	 1,673		314		1,359
Total	 81,333		(10,600)	 70,733		61,949		8,784
Unallocated benefits - employee benefits								
Social security contributions	25,000		(1,641)	23,359		22,875		484
Other retirement contributions - PERS	35,500		(1,800)	33,700		32,223		1,477
Workmen's compensation	13,440		(309)	13,131		13,131		-
Health benefits	260,000		1,500	261,500		255,700		5,800
Tuition reimbursement	3,000		-	3,000		3,000		-
Other employee benefits	9,500		4,105	 13,605		12,055		1,550
Total	 346,440		1,855	 348,295		338,984		9,311
On-behalf TPAF pension contribution	_		_	_		118,918		(118,918)
On-behalf TPAF post retirement medical benefits	_		_	_		76,807		(76,807)
On-behalf TPAF long-term disability insurance	_		_	_		223		(223)
Reimbursed TPAF social Security contribution	_		_	_		66,252		(66,252)
Total	-		-	 -		262,200		(262,200)
Total undistributed expenditures	\$ 1,294,408	\$	(31,488)	\$ 1,262,920	\$	1,439,496	\$	(176,576)
Total current	\$ 2,253,216	\$	(30,445)	\$ 2,222,771	\$	2,355,930	\$	(133,159)
Capital outlay								
Equipment								
Undistributed								
Undistributed expenditures - instruction	\$ _	\$	3,475	\$ 3,475	\$	3,472	\$	3
Undistributed expend required maint. for school facilities	-		23,000	23,000		22,954		46
Undistributed expenditures - custodial services	-		3,970	3,970		3,970		-
Total equipment	-		30,445	30,445		30,396		49
Posilities apprigition and construction service								
Facilities acquisition and construction service  Construction services	110,000			110,000				110.000
Assessment for debt service on SDA funding	1,825		-	1,825		1,825		110,000
Total facilities acquisition and construction service	 111,825			 111,825		1,825		110,000
Total facilities acquisition and construction service	 111,623			 111,023		1,023		110,000
Total capital outlay	\$ 111,825	\$	30,445	\$ 142,270	\$	32,221	\$	110,049
Total expenditures	\$ 2,365,041	\$	-	\$ 2,365,041	\$	2,388,151	\$	(23,110)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (98,877)	\$		\$ (98,877)	\$	200,652	\$	299,529

### **General Fund**

	Original Budget	 Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final  Actual
Other financing sources (uses)					
Operating transfer out					
Transfer to food service fund - board contribution	\$ (12,000)	\$ _	\$ (12,000)	\$ (12,000)	\$ 
Total other financing sources (uses)	 (12,000)	 -	(12,000)	(12,000)	-
Excess (deficiency) of revenues & other financing sources					
over (under) expenditures & other financing uses	(110,877)	-	(110,877)	188,652	299,529
Fund balances, July 1	519,371	-	 519,371	519,371	_
Fund balances, June 30	\$ 408,494	\$ -	\$ 408,494	\$ 708,023	\$ 299,529
Recapitulation of excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures					
Adjustment for prior year encumbrances	\$ (917)	\$ - 	\$ (917)	\$ (917)	\$ -
Increase in capital reserve	- 25	150,000	150,000	150,000	- (25)
Interest deposit to capital reserve	(110,000)	110,000	25	-	(25)
Withdrawal from capital reserve Interest earned on maintenance reserve	(110,000) 15	110,000	15	-	(15)
	13	(260,000)		39,569	` '
Budgeted fund balance Total	\$ (110,877)	\$ (260,000)	\$ (260,000)	\$ 188,652	\$ 299,569 299,529
	 <u> </u>			·	
Recapitulation of fund balance					
Restricted fund balance					
Capital reserve				\$ 329,036	
Emergency reserve				19,066	
Maintenance reserve				75,000	
Assigned fund balance Additional assigned fund balance - unreserved -					
designated for subsequent year's expenditures					
July 1, 2018-August 1, 2018				9,908	
Unassigned fund balance				275,013	
Fund balance per budgetary basis				708,023	
Reconciliation to governmental statements (GAAP)					
Last state aid payments not recognized on GAAP basis				 (33,277)	
Fund balance per governmental funds (GAAP)				\$ 674,746	

### Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

\$	810 43,337	\$							
<u>\$</u>		\$	_						
	43,337		_	\$	810	\$	810	\$	-
			-		43,337		43,337		-
\$	44,147	\$		\$	44,147	\$	44,147	\$	
\$	26,265	\$	-	\$	26,265	\$	26,265	\$	-
	14,534		-		14,534		14,534		-
	2,216		-		2,216		2,216		-
	43,015		-		43,015		43,015		-
	125		-		125		125		-
	978		-		978		978		-
	29		-		29		29		-
	1,132				1,132		1,132		
\$	44.147	\$	_	\$	44.147	\$	44.147	\$	_
	<u> </u>	\$ 44,147 \$ 26,265 14,534 2,216 43,015 125 978 29	\$ 44,147 \$  \$ 26,265 \$  14,534 2,216 43,015  125 978 29 1,132	\$ 44,147 \$ -  \$ 26,265 \$ -  14,534	\$ 44,147 \$ - \$  \$ 26,265 \$ - \$  14,534 -  2,216 -  43,015 -   125 -  978 -  29 -  1,132 -	\$ 44,147 \$ - \$ 44,147 \$ 26,265 \$ - \$ 26,265 14,534 - 14,534 2,216 - 2,216 43,015 - 43,015 125 - 125 978 - 978 29 - 29 1,132 - 1,132	\$ 44,147 \$ - \$ 44,147 \$ \$ 26,265 \$ - \$ 26,265 \$ 14,534 - 14,534 2,216 - 2,216 43,015 - 43,015 125 - 125 978 - 978 29 - 29 1,132 - 1,132	\$ 44,147       \$ -       \$ 44,147       \$ 44,147         \$ 26,265       \$ -       \$ 26,265       \$ 26,265         \$ 14,534       -       \$ 14,534       \$ 14,534         \$ 2,216       -       \$ 2,216       \$ 2,216         \$ 43,015       -       \$ 43,015       \$ 43,015         \$ 978       -       \$ 978       \$ 978         \$ 29       -       \$ 29       \$ 29         \$ 1,132       -       \$ 1,132       \$ 1,132	\$ 44,147 \$ - \$ 44,147 \$ 44,147 \$  \$ 26,265 \$ - \$ 26,265 \$ 26,265 \$  14,534

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to Required Supplementary Information Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation

Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

Sources/Inflows of Resources		General Fund		Special Revenue Fund
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	\$	2,588,803	\$	44,147
Difference - Budget to GAAP  The last state aid payment is recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes, and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this revenue until the subsequent year when the State recognizes the related expenses (GASB 33)	Ψ	2,500,003	¥	. 1,1
State aid receivable prior year		33,277		-
State aid receivable current year		(33,277)		
Total revenues (GAAP Basis)	\$	2,588,803	\$	44,147
Uses/Outflows of Resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$	2,388,151	\$	44,147
Total expenditures (GAAP Basis)	\$	2,388,151	\$	44,147

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENT	ARY INFORMATION - F	PART III

### SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68) (UNAUDITED)

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Public Employees Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018 2017		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - percentage		N/A	0.00	3284566%	0.00	30978661%	0.0	029694144%	0.0	021266748%	0.02	32839760%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - value		N/A	\$	764,595	\$	917,499	\$	666,574	\$	398,172	\$	445,003	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's covered employee payroll	\$	178,049		169,089		224,806		212,947		184,167		147,067	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll		N/A		452.18%		408.13%		313.02%		216.20%		302.59%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		N/A		48.10%		40.14%		47.93%		52.08%		48.72%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A - Not Available

### Schedule of District's Contributions - Public Employees Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	 2018	 2017	2016	 2015	2014	 2013		2012		2011	2010	2009
Contractually required contribution  Contributions in relation to the	\$ 30,428	\$ 27,521	\$ 25,529	\$ 17,532	\$ 17,544	\$ 17,998	\$	18,880	\$	20,797	\$ 14,317	\$ 10,448
contractually required contribution	 (30,428)	 (27,521)	 (25,529)	 (17,532)	 (17,544)	 (17,998)	_	(18,880)	_	(20,797)	 (14,317)	(10,448)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 	\$ _	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 178,049	\$ 169,089	\$ 224,806	\$ 212,947	\$ 184,167	\$ 147,067	\$	160,384	\$	164,645	\$ 177,704	\$ 179,272
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	17.09%	16.28%	11.36%	8.23%	9.53%	12.24%		11.77%		12.63%	8.06%	5.83%

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018		2017	2	2016	2015	2014	 2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - percentage	N/A		0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - value	N/A	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	N/A		5,239,618	<u>,                                      </u>	5,013,924	4,650,799	4,167,901	3,804,109	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	\$	- \$	5,239,618	\$	5,013,924	\$ 4,650,799	\$ 4,167,901	\$ 3,804,109	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered employee payroll	\$	- \$	876,712	\$	820,687	\$ 725,683	\$ 705,292	\$ 748,613	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	N/A		0.00%		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	N/A		25.41%		22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A - Not Available

### Schedule of District's Contributions - Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Contractually required contribution  Contributions in relation to the	\$ 118,918	\$ 87,410	\$ 51,030	\$ 39,781	\$ 32,989	\$ 48,637	\$ 23,363	\$ 2,102	\$ 2,422	\$ 2,670
contractually required contribution	(118,918)	(87,410)	(51,030)	 (39,781)	(32,989)	 (48,637)	 (23,363)	 (2,102)	 (2,422)	(2,670)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ 
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 912,419	\$ 876,712	\$ 820,687	\$ 725,683	\$ 705,292	\$ 748,613	\$ 763,317	\$ 708,097	\$ 732,346	\$ 688,533
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	13.03%	9.97%	6.22%	5.48%	4.68%	6.50%	3.06%	0.30%	0.33%	0.39%

N/A - Not Available

		O REPORTING F 5 (GASB 75) (UNA	

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Employee Benefits Liability Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
District's proportionate share of the other post employment employee benefits liability (asset) - percentage	N/A	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the other post employment employee benefits liability (asset) - value	N/A	\$ -	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the other post employment employee benefits liability (asset) associated										
with the District	N/A	\$ 4,769,733	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	\$	\$ 4,769,733	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
						· <del></del>	· ·			
District's covered employee payroll	N/A	\$ 1,045,801	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's covered employee payroll  District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	N/A	\$ 1,045,801	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A - Not available

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Part III (Unaudited) June 30, 2018

### Note 1 - Special funding situation - TPAF and other post-retirement benefits

The participating employer allocations included in the supplemental Schedule of Employer Special Funding Allocations and the supplemental Schedule of Special Funding Amounts by Employer for each local employer are provided as each local employer is required to record in their financial statements, as an expense and corresponding revenue, their proportionate share of the pension expense and other post-retirement benefits (OPEB) expense allocated to the State of New Jersey (the State) under the special-funding situation and include their proportionate share of the net pension liability and OPEB liability in their respective notes to their financial statements. For this purpose, the proportionate share was developed based on actual contributions made to the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund and for OPEB allocated to employers based upon covered payroll and adjusted by expected State Early Retirement Incentive contributions for the respective fiscal year.

### Note 2 - Changes in assumptions - TPAF

The discount rate increased from 3.22% in State fiscal year 2016 to 4.25% in State fiscal year 2017. The inflation rate was 2.50% for State fiscal years 2016 and 2.25% in State fiscal year 2017.

Note 3 - Changes in assumptions - PERS

The discount rate increased from 3.98% in State fiscal year 2016 to 5.00% in State fiscal year 2017. The inflation rate decreased from 3.08% for State fiscal year 2016 to 2.25% for State fiscal year 2017.

Note 4 - <u>Changes in assumptions - other post-retirement employee benefits</u>

The other post-retirement employee benefits discount rate increased from 2.85% in State fiscal year 2016 to 3.58% in State fiscal year 2017. The inflation rate was not available for State fiscal year 2016 and for State fiscal year 2017 was 2.50%.

- Note 5 Changes in healthcare trend assumptions other post-retirement employee benefits
  For pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount
  initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For selfinsured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For Health Maintenance
  Organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.9% and decreases to a
  5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend
  rate is 10.5% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare
  Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5%
  and will continue in all future years.
- Note 6 <u>Changes in benefit term assumptions other post-retirement employee benefits</u> There were no changes of the benefit terms from June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017.

### SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

### **DETAIL STATEMENTS**

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than major capital projects) that are legally restricted expenditures for specific purposes.

### **Special Revenue Fund**

### Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Sm	all, Rural										
		School	1	ESSA	ES	SSA	IDEA	]	DEA	L	ocal	
	Acl	nievement	Ti	tle IIA	Titl	le III	Basic	Pr	eschool	G	rants	Total
							_					
Revenues												
Local sources	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	810	\$ 810
Federal sources		14,534		1,103		29	26,265		1,406			43,337
Total revenues	\$	14,534	\$	1,103	\$	29	\$ 26,265	\$	1,406	\$	810	\$ 44,147
Expenditures												
Instruction												
Tuition	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 26,265	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 26,265
Purchased professional												
and technical services		14,534		-		-	-		-		-	14,534
Supplies		-		_		-			1,406		810	2,216
Total		14,534		-		_	26,265		1,406		810	43,015
Support services												
Purchased professional												
and technical services		-		125		-	-		-		-	125
Other purchased services		-		978		-	-		-		-	978
Supplies		-				29					_	29
Total		-		1,103		29			-		-	1,132
Total expenditures	\$	14,534	\$	1,103	\$	29	\$ 26,265	\$	1,406	\$	810	\$ 44,147

### **CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**

### **DETAIL STATEMENTS**

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by proprietary funds.

(NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS REPORT)

### PROPRIETARY FUND

### **DETAIL STATEMENTS**

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the District's Board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

### Food Service Enterprise Fund Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

Assets	
Current assets	
Cash & cash equivalents	\$ 448
Receivables from other governments	
State	14
Federal	292
Due from other funds	11,499
Inventory	433
Total current assets	12,686
Noncurrent assets	
Capital assets	22,397
Less: accumulated depreciation	19,150
Total noncurrent assets	3,247
Total assets	15,933
Liabilities	
Current liabilities	
Unearned revenues - commodities	433
Total liabilities	433
Net position	
Net investment in capital assets	3,247
Unrestricted	 12,253
Total net position	\$ 15,500

# Food Service Enterprise Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Operating revenues	
Charges for services	
Daily sales - reimbursable programs	\$ 11,026
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs	1,675
Total operating revenues	12,701
Operating expenses	
Cost of sales - reimbursable programs	7,851
Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs	9,785
Commodity food costs	1,398
Salaries	4,091
Support services - employee benefits	587
Purchased professional/technical services	305
Other purchased services	
Insurance	739
Management fee	2,000
Depreciation	545
Miscellaneous expenditures	60_
Total operating expenses	27,361
Operating income (loss)	(14,660)
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	
State sources	
State school lunch program	261
Federal sources	
National school lunch program	
Cash assistance	5,474
Non-cash assistance (commodities)	1,398
Other sources (uses)	
Operating transfer in	12,000
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	19,133
Change in net position	4,473
Net position, beginning	11,027
Net position, ending	\$ 15,500

### Food Service Enterprise Fund Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Cash flows from operating activities	
Receipts from customers (net)	\$ 12,701
Payments to Food Service Management Company	(9,277)
Payments to vendors (net)	(16,141)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(12,717)
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities	
State sources	260
Federal sources	5,484
Net interfund transactions	501
Net cash provided by (used for) non-capital financing activities	6,245
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(6,472)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	 6,920
Cash and cash equivalents, ending	\$ 448
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided	
by (used for) operating activities	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (14,660)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash	
provided by (used for) operating activities	
Depreciation	545
Federal food donation program	1,398
(Increase) decrease in inventory	55
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	 (55)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (12,717)

### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

### **DETAIL STATEMENTS**

Fiduciary Funds are used to account for funds received by the School District as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other government and/or other funds.

## Fiduciary Funds Combining Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

	Unemploymen Compensation		Activity		Payroll Agency		
	Fund		Age	ncy Fund	Fund	Total	
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	35,268	\$	7,316	\$ 20,813	\$	63,397
Total assets	\$	35,268	\$	7,316	\$ 20,813	\$	63,397
Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	27	\$	-	\$ -	\$	27
Due to other funds		-		-	600		600
Due to students groups		-		7,316	-		7,316
Payroll deductions & withholdings		-		-	20,213		20,213
Total liabilities		27		7,316	20,813		28,156
Net position  Held in trust for unemployment							
claims & other purposes	\$	35,241	\$	-	\$ 	\$	35,241

### Fiduciary Funds Schedule of Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

A .1.11.11	Com	nployment pensation Fund
Additions Contributions		
Employee withholdings	\$	2,299
Investment earnings - interest	Ψ	60
Total additions		2,359
Deductions Unemployment claims		1,508
Change in net position		851
Net position, beginning of the year		34,390
Net position, end of the year	\$	35,241

# Fiduciary Funds Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Balance 07/01/17			lditions	De	eletions	Balance 06/30/18		
Assets Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,915	\$	3,662	\$	4,261	\$	7,316	
Total assets	\$	7,915	\$	3,662	\$	4,261	\$	7,316	
Liabilities									
Due to student groups	\$	7,915	\$	3,662	\$	4,261	\$	7,316	
Total liabilities	\$	7,915	\$	3,662	\$	4,261	\$	7,316	

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### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

# Fiduciary Funds Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Balance 07/01/17		1	Additions	Deletions	Balance 06/30/18		
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	20,567	\$	1,337,152	\$ 1,336,906	\$	20,813	
Total assets	\$	20,567	\$	1,337,152	\$ 1,336,906	\$	20,813	
Liabilities								
Due to other funds	\$	600	\$	-	\$ -	\$	600	
Payroll deductions and withholdings		11,424		670,081	669,276		12,229	
Net payroll		8,543		667,071	667,630		7,984	
Total liabilities	\$	20,567	\$	1,337,152	\$ 1,336,906	\$	20,813	

See independent auditors' report.

### LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Debt Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the School District. This includes serial bonds outstanding, obligations under capital leases, and early retirement program.

### Long-Term Debt Schedule of Serial Bonds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Date of	Amount of	Annual	Maturities	Interest	Balance					Balance
Issue	Issue	Issue	Date	Amount	Rate	 07/01/17	Is	ssued	Retired	(	06/30/18
Series 2009	07/15/09	\$ 480,000	7/15/18	\$ 30,000	5.13%	\$ 285,000	\$	_	\$ 30,000	\$	255,000
			7/15/19	35,000	-	-		-	-		-
			7/15/20	35,000	-	-		-	-		-
			7/15/21	35,000	-	-		-	-		-
			7/15/22	40,000	-	-		-	-		-
			7/15/23	40,000	-	-		-	-		-
			7/15/24	40,000	-	 -		-	-		-
						\$ 285,000	\$	_	\$ 30,000	\$	255,000

### Debt Service Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Original Budget		Budget Transfers		Final Budget		Actual		Variance Final to Actual	
Revenues										
Local sources										
Local tax levy	\$	43,838	\$		\$	43,838	\$	43,838	\$	
Total revenues		43,838				43,838		43,838		
Expenditures										
Regular debt service										
Redemption of principal		30,000		-		30,000		30,000		-
Interest		13,838		-		13,838		13,838		-
Total expenditures		43,838		_		43,838		43,838		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures		-		-		-		-		-
Fund balance, July 1										
Fund balance, June 30	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	



### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Statistical Section J Series

CONTENTS	PAGE		
FINANCIAL TRENDS			
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well being have changed over time.	J-1 to J-5		
REVENUE CAPACITY			
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader assess the District's most significant local revenue sources, the property tax.	J-6 to J-9		
DEBT CAPACITY			
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	J-10 to J-13		
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION			
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place.	J-14 to J-15		
OPERATING INFORMATION			
These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.	J-16 to J-20		
Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules are derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports (CAFR) for the relevant year.			

#### **Net Position by Component**

# Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2009 2018 Government activities Net investment in capital assets 75,933 \$ 238,477 \$ 352,635 \$ 367,969 \$ 438,675 485,534 506,905 \$ 749,823 822,976 \$ 844,239 291,147 Restricted 94,297 16,100 13,815 215,520 83,722 226,165 373,659 273,102 423,102 Unrestricted 213,698 227,570 202,965 272,105 289,262 (295,982)(242,968)(303,971)(402,758)(449,565)736,999 383,928 569,415 855,594 811,659 415,717 637,596 Total governmental activities 482,147 693,320 817,776 Business-type activities 1,174 Net investment in capital assets \$ 443 \$ 4,368 \$ 6,196 \$ 5,607 \$ 5,019 4,431 \$ 3,843 3,792 \$ 3,247 Unrestricted 15,693 10,686 6,326 11,087 22,617 19,240 13,861 6,176 7,235 12,253 Total business-type activities 16,867 11,129 10,694 17,283 28,224 24,259 18,292 10,019 11,027 15,500 District-wide 847,486 Net investment in capital assets 77,107 \$ 238,920 \$ 357,003 374,165 444,282 490,553 511,336 753,666 826,768 Restricted 94,297 16,100 13,815 215,520 83,722 226,165 373,659 291,147 273,102 423,102 Unrestricted 229,391 238,256 209,291 283,192 311,879 (276,742)(229.107)(297,795)(395,523)(437,312)Total district-wide 400,795 493,276 580,109 872,877 839,883 439,976 655,888 747,018 704,347 833,276

#### **Changes in Net Position**

# **Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 Expenses Governmental activities Instruction Regular 834,153 \$ 805,715 \$ 802.131 \$ 848,431 \$ 930.268 \$ 960,311 \$ 1.042.003 \$ 1,046,780 \$ 1.301.717 \$ 1.310.946 319,513 Special education 243,347 280,703 258,421 288,379 288,298 306,097 344,532 171,231 194,963 Other special education 16,348 2,652 76,708 Other instruction 15,918 14,169 18,207 21,188 23,862 33,059 23,419 74,096 47,624 Support services Tuition 161,528 194,963 170,910 83,704 143,461 113,397 150,041 130,450 119,434 71,587 Student & instruction related services 372,571 382,275 384,545 390,366 402,995 402,568 526,520 474,697 628,549 611,220 General & business administrative services 157,071 124,219 141,342 168,193 155,154 128,779 119,885 123,848 138,204 138,481 40,990 43,214 43,577 72,546 School administration 48,247 51,060 42,457 70,726 71,273 81,600 Plant operations & maintenance 225,067 149,970 162,360 219,709 209,420 227,639 254,049 323,959 323,213 176,776 Pupil transportation 111,737 167,303 140,387 114,722 117,450 100,701 122,971 123,621 160,778 88,684 37,493 25,177 22,006 18,032 14,958 Interest on long-term debt 17 15,826 21,531 19,870 16,496 Total governmental 2,178,747 2,202,676 2,137,706 2,208,116 2,343,974 2.349,955 2,558,308 2,661,378 2,989,592 2,903,306 activities expenses Business-type activities 42,999 35,437 34,277 43,705 45,630 34,007 34,830 27,361 Food services 42,667 31,811 Total business-type activities 42,999 35,437 34,277 42,667 43,705 45,630 34,007 34,830 31,811 27,361 Total district expenses 2,221,746 2,238,113 2,171,983 2,250,783 2,387,679 \$ 2,395,585 2,592,315 2,696,208 \$ 3,021,403

#### **Changes in Net Position (continued)**

# **Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 Program revenues Governmental activities Charges for services 59,931 \$ 35,265 \$ 60,596 \$ 49,808 \$ 51,035 \$ 51,227 \$ 67,848 \$ 42,721 \$ 42,965 \$ 60,825 Operating grants & 61,709 contributions 54,856 57,692 73,753 49,248 69,489 58,216 46,724 53,290 44,147 Total governmental activities 92,957 134,349 99,056 112,744 120,716 126,064 89,445 96,255 104,972 program revenues 114,787 Business-type activities Charges for services Food service 24,385 19,703 21,284 23,124 20,351 20,443 19,706 17,000 15,140 12,701 Operating grants & contributions 6,706 6,980 7,975 7,722 15,417 15,436 8,334 9,557 9,023 7,133 Total business-type activities 31,091 29,259 30,846 35,879 28,040 26,683 35,768 26,557 24,163 19,834 program revenues Total district - program revenues 163,608 129,902 148,512 156,595 154,104 116,002 145,878 119,640 120,418 124,806 Net (expense) revenues Governmental activities (2,063,960) \$ (2,109,719) \$ (2,003,357) \$ (2,109,060)\$ (2,231,230) \$ (2,229,239) \$ (2,432,244) \$ (2,571,933) \$ (2,893,337) \$ (2,798,334) Business-type activities (11,908)(8,754)(5,018)(11,821)(7,937)(9,751)(5,967)(8,273)(7,648)(7,527)Total district-wide net expenses (2,118,473) \$ (2,008,375) \$ (2,120,881) \$ (2,239,167) \$ (2,238,990) \$ (2,438,211) \$ (2,580,206) \$ (2,900,985) \$ (2,805,861)

# Changes in Net Position (continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010 2013 2009 2011 2012 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 General revenues & other changes in net position Governmental activities Property taxes levied for 1,594,534 1,650,851 1,693,885 1,690,000 1,722,955 \$ 1,753,938 \$ 1,783,737 1,819,400 1,855,788 \$ 1,887,914 general purposes, net Taxes levied for debt service 178 10,976 47,761 46,759 45,748 49,653 48,281 44,725 45,375 43,838 Unrestricted grants & 425.095 434,125 342,642 contributions 415.287 448,413 458,581 708,734 799,973 957,761 993,609 Capital grants - unallocated 33,600 96,000 228,240 104,000 462 237 122 Investment earnings 5,120 2,486 203 315 20,083 16,500 9,056 7,391 2,737 Miscellaneous income 10,455 12,412 9,645 11,723 9,429 Grant funds deobligated (7,320)(2,003)Prior year adjustment - capital projects interest income (237)Operating transfer (3,891)(3.000)(4,580)(18,407)(18,877)(5,785)(10,000)(12,000)Special item - gain/(loss) on disposal of assets (153)2,074,719 2,207,938 2,090,625 2,374,528 2,208,006 2,260,756 2,849,658 2,922,790 Total governmental activities 2,654,123 2,671,336 Business-type activities 13 3 3 Investment earnings 16 1 Special item - gain/(loss) on disposal of assets (1,344)Operating transfer 3.891 3,000 4,580 18,407 18.877 5.785 10.000 12,000 Total business-type activities 3,904 3,016 4,583 18,410 18,878 5,786 8,656 12,000 \$ 2,095,208 \$ 2,392,938 \$ 2,226,884 \$ 2,266,542 \$ 2,654,123 \$ 2,671,336 \$ 2,858,314 \$ 2,934,790 Total district-wide 2,078,623 \$ 2,210,954 Change in net position 10,759 \$ 98,219 \$ 87.268 265,468 (23,224) \$ 99,403 (43,679)\$ Governmental activities \$ 31.517 \$ 221,879 \$ \$ 124,456 (435) Business-type activities (8,004)(5,738)6,589 10,941 (3.965)(5.967)(8,273)1,008 4,473 92,481 86,833 272,057 (12,283)27,552 215,912 91,130 Total district 2,755 (42,671) \$ 128,929

# Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2009 2010 2011 2012 2015 2016 2017 2018 2013 General fund Restricted 1 \$ 114,944 \$ 254,944 1 \$ 45,000 \$ 48,473 \$ 123,473 \$ 223,978 273,102 \$ 423,102 Committed 81,016 105,396 158,252 141,415 126,095 9,105 15,894 18,484 917 20,611 50,787 Assigned 100,000 18,425 20,787 9,908 241,760 209,530 259,459 200,374 172,088 212,075 Unassigned 149,856 217,423 189,416 241,736 Total general fund 322,777 \$ 355,253 \$ 412,782 469,958 449,942 423,596 399,048 483,631 486,094 674,746 \$ All other governmental funds Restricted, reported in 13,283 (90,175) \$ 28,222 (37,162) \$ 36,203 \$ Capital projects fund \$ (190,318) \$ \$ 256,528 \$ - \$ Assigned, reported in Capital projects fund 8 878 881 883 884 Debt service fund 2,187 2,187 (3) Total all other governmental funds 13,288 \$ (89,297) (189,437) 29,105 (36,278) 2,187 258,715 36,203

# Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

### (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 Revenues Tax levy 1,594,712 \$ 1,661,827 \$ 1,741,646 \$ 1,736,759 1,768,703 \$ 1,803,591 1,832,018 \$ 1,864,125 1,901,163 \$ 1,931,752 Other local governmental units 5.369 3,650 3,750 49,350 37,352 39,315 57,075 Tuition charges 35,265 56,253 46,864 49,126 46,359 64,412 Interest earnings 5,120 2,486 462 237 122 203 315 Miscellaneous 31,485 16,500 14,798 15,356 11,554 16,591 17,484 7,391 2,737 10,239 State sources 426,451 407,259 342,642 404,751 448,413 458,581 484,462 516,000 579,031 630,635 State sources - capital grants 33,600 96,000 228,240 (7,320)104,000 Federal sources 52,679 84,558 73,753 59,784 61.709 69,489 53.224 46,724 53.290 43,337 Total revenues 2,193,397 2,303,895 2,229,554 2,491,991 2,339,627 2,387,494 2,555,915 2,476,961 2,579,186 2,676,788 Expenditures Instruction 666,987 647,950 614,998 682,742 687,590 656,977 694,690 778.012 796,026 Regular instruction 654,650 Special education instruction 193,299 212,904 190,987 199,600 207,740 217,792 215,532 209,577 102,039 117,169 Other special instruction 12,687 1.449 6.252 6.220 9,561 206 Other instruction 15,834 14,105 16,372 20,828 22,324 31,298 23,048 29,869 29,587 19,989 Support services Tuition 161,528 194,963 170,910 83,704 143,461 113,397 150,041 130,450 119,434 71,587 333,702 340,134 337,103 354.815 414,923 386,194 Student & inst related services 341.826 356,914 367,268 419,731 General administration 91,088 67,479 82,354 80,970 81,807 77,558 64,550 62,011 70,558 66,670 School administration services 33,305 34,254 34,583 38,522 37,218 36,829 45,153 46,966 47,237 40,444 Central services 63,731 53,975 55,434 59,642 63,272 48,646 49,928 47,600 49,188 47,892 Plant operations & maintenance 200,105 125,179 128,092 182,940 176,026 210,610 156,949 176,763 228,612 190,973 Pupil transportation 102,408 156,097 138,920 108,183 104.871 89.678 113.549 86,221 94.813 61,949 Employee benefits 184,808 197,705 223,128 233,843 248,800 257,334 242,517 271,496 313,424 338,984 On-behalf TPAF pension & social security contribution 107,917 103,754 100,630 127,812 159,552 139,438 156,282 171,700 224,530 262,200 50,000 24.041 30,396 Capital outlay 36,190 7.527 60,264 Capital projects 20,317 679,458 100,143 9,700 65,384 3,472 219,326 20,122 Debt service Principal 211 210 25,210 25,210 25,210 30,212 30.000 30,000 30.000 30,000 23,998 22,407 21,707 21,306 16.912 Interest & other charges 17 12.388 18.281 15.375 15,663

2,191,366

2,401,149

2,364,353

2,348,935

2,584,890

2,602,926

2,476,136

2,187,944

2,892,004

2,247,585

Total expenditures

# Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds (continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years

### (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 Excess (deficiency) of revenues (588,109) \$ (18,031)300,625 (61,522) \$ 23,141 206,980 (107,929) \$ 200,652 over (under) expenditures Other financing sources (uses) Proceeds from bond issue 480,000 Capital leases (non-budgeted) 50,000 Prior year adjustment - capital project interest income (237)Transfers in (out) (3,891)(12,000)(24,580)(24,907)(23,877)(10,785)(5,000)(10,000)(12,000)Total other financing sources (uses) (3,891)518,000 (24,580)(24,907)(23,877)(11,022)(5.000)(10,000)(12,000)Net change in fund balances 1,562 (70,109)(42,611)275,718 (85,399)12,119 201,980 (107,929)(33,740)188,652 Debt service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures 0.01% 0.59% 2.35% 2.23% 2.05% 2.26% 2.11% 2.04% 1.83% 1.90%

Source: District Records

NOTE: Non-capital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay, capital projects and debt service.

# General Fund - Other Local Revenues by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Interest income	\$ 5,112	\$ 1,616	\$ 459	\$ 235	\$ 121	\$ 203	\$ 315	\$ 373	\$ 407	\$ 1,664
Tuition	49,350	35,265	56,253	46,864	49,126	46,359	64,412	46,102	39,315	57,075
Milford - custodial services	4,020	4,089	4,308	2,944	1,684	3,368	3,436	5,369	3,650	3,750
Refunds	2,450	-	3,493	-	-	-	-	1,113	-	2,003
Before & after care	6,561	8,330	6,279	7,194	9,401	7,308	-	-	-	-
Contributions	285	4,138	478	1,219	-	-	-	404	100	490
Miscellaneous other	93	149	240	742	244	465	464	158	126	667
Transportation services	891	-	-	-	-	1,500	-	-	-	-
Building use fees	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance settlement	18,400	-	-	3,257	-	-	4,960	-	-	-
Sale of assets	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	-	-	-	-
Prior year refunds	-	-	-	-	-	1,450	1,602	(4,220)	607	3,950
E-rate refunds	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,030	813	1,497	121
Prior year adjustment	 (2,036)	 (206)	 -	 -	 -	 -	 -	 		 534
Annual totals	\$ 85,126	\$ 53,381	\$ 71,510	\$ 62,455	\$ 60,801	\$ 63,153	\$ 77,219	\$ 50,112	\$ 45,702	\$ 70,254

Source: District Records

# Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

						1 13	cai i cai Liid	cu .	June 50,								
		2009	2010	2011	2012		2013		2014	20	15		2016		2017		2018
Vacant land	\$	2,212,100	\$ 2,643,000	\$ 2,647,800	\$ 2,634,300	\$	2,580,300	\$	2,265,200	\$ 2,2	65,200	\$	2,179,300	\$	2,138,600	\$	2,131,000
Residential		96,064,900	95,595,200	95,320,400	95,332,200		94,829,000		94,913,600	94,6	25,300		94,300,400		94,080,271		94,617,171
Farm regular		1,413,900	1,413,900	1,408,800	1,408,800		1,408,800		1,418,800	1,4	18,800		1,418,800		1,418,800		1,418,800
Q farm		15,900	21,100	21,100	21,100		21,100		21,900		21,900		21,900		21,900		21,900
Commercial		12,455,970	12,455,970	12,444,170	12,759,270		12,759,270		12,759,270	12,4	47,070		12,447,070		12,447,070		12,377,670
Industrial		1,992,000	1,992,000	1,992,000	1,992,000		1,992,000		1,992,000	1,9	92,000		1,992,000		1,992,000		1,992,000
Apartment		3,238,200	 3,238,200	3,238,200	3,238,200		3,238,200		3,238,200	2,9	00,000		2,900,000		2,900,000		2,900,000
Total assessed value		117,392,970	117,359,370	117,072,470	117,385,870		116,828,670		116,608,970	115,6	70,270	1	115,259,470	1	14,998,641	1	15,458,541
Public utilities (a)		265,500	260,294	229,368	241,622		222,189		182,366	1	88,786		182,807		182,071		178,706
Net valuation taxable	\$	117,658,470	\$ 117,619,664	\$ 117,301,838	\$ 117,627,492	\$	117,050,859	\$	116,791,336	\$115,8	59,056	\$ 1	115,442,277	\$1	15,180,712	\$1	15,637,247
Estimated actual county equalized value	\$	145,327,603	\$ 152,971,341	\$ 145,752,781	\$ 128,892,715	\$	117,673,350	\$	114,247,660	\$109,0	34,434	\$ 1	117,010,214	\$1	16,203,301	\$1	19,509,453
Percentage of net valuation to estimated actual equalized value	_	80.96%	76.89%	80.48%	91.26%		99.47%	_	102.23%	1	06.26%		98.66%	_	99.12%	_	96.76%
Total direct school tax rate (b)	\$	1.41	\$ 1.48	\$ 1.48	\$ 1.50	\$	1.54	\$	1.53	\$	1.65	\$	1.65	\$	1.68	\$	1.67

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

NOTE: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each County Board of Taxation.

Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment.

- (a) Taxable value of machinery, implements and equipment's of telephone and messenger system companies.
- (b) Tax rates are per \$100.

# Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Rate Per \$100 of Assessed Value)

		School District Direc	t Rate				Total	
		General	(From J-6)	Regional			Direct &	
Assessment	Basic	Obligation Debt	<b>Total Direct</b>	School	Overlapp	ing Rates	Overlapping	
Year	Rate (a)	Service (b)	School Tax Rate	Rate	Municipality	County	Tax Rate	
2009	\$ 1.410	\$ -	\$ 1.410	\$ 0.590	\$ 0.680	\$ 0.420	\$ 3.100	
2010	1.440	0.040	1.480	0.680	0.680	0.440	3.280	
2011	1.440	0.040	1.480	0.660	0.680	0.420	3.240	
2012	1.470	0.040	1.510	0.510	0.690	0.370	3.080	
2013	1.500	0.040	1.540	0.530	0.700	0.350	3.120	
2014	1.530	0.040	1.570	0.610	0.710	0.350	3.200	
2015	1.610	0.040	1.650	0.610	0.710	0.340	3.310	
2016	1.608	0.039	1.647	0.668	0.716	0.359	3.390	
2017	1.638	0.040	1.678	0.774	0.730	0.358	3.540	
2018	1.632	0.038	1.670	1.008	0.739	0.373	3.790	

Sources: Municipal Tax Collector

NOTE: N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-5d Limits the amount that the District can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the District's net budget may not exceed the pre-budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculated as follows: the pre-budget year net budget increased by the cost of living or 2.5 percent, whichever is greater, plus any spending growth adjustments.

- (a) The District's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F Form which is submitted with the budget and the net valuation taxable.
- (b) Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

# Principal Property Taxpayers, Current Year and Nine Years Ago

			2018		2009			
		Taxable		% of Total		Taxable		% of Total
		Assessed		District Net		Assessed		District Net
		Value	Rank	Assessed Value		Value	Rank	Assessed Value
Pinecrest Village Association	\$	2,900,000	1	2.51%	\$	3,238,200	1	2.75%
International Paper Company		1,336,600	2	1.16%		-		0.00%
Hunterdon Medical Center Finance Dept		1,131,000	3	0.98%		1,131,000	3	0.96%
60 Bridge Street LLC		805,500	4	0.70%		-		0.00%
60 Bridge Street LLC		702,100	5	0.61%		-		0.00%
Individual Property Owner		573,700	6	0.50%		573,700	6	0.49%
Individual Property Owner		539,100	7	0.47%		539,700	7	0.46%
Stem Brothers		523,700	8	0.45%		523,700	8	0.45%
Individual Property Owner		504,800	9	0.44%		466,800	10	0.40%
Ingashdwe Trust		485,400	10	0.42%		-		0.00%
Royal Blue Papers Inc.		-		0.00%		1,336,600	2	1.14%
Barbieri Brothers Corp		-		0.00%		832,100	4	0.71%
TD Banknorth		-		0.00%		702,100	5	0.60%
The Baker Acquisition Cort				0.00%		490,400	9	0.42%
	\$	9,501,900		8.22%	\$	9,834,300		8.36%

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

# Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Years

Collected within the Year of the Levy (a)

	of the Levy (a)					
Taxes Levied		Percentage				
for the Year	Amount	of Levy				
\$ 1,594,712	\$ 1,594,712	100.00%				
1,661,827	1,661,827	100.00%				
1,741,646	1,741,646	100.00%				
1,736,759	1,736,759	100.00%				
1,768,703	1,768,703	100.00%				
1,803,591	1,803,591	100.00%				
1,832,018	1,832,018	100.00%				
1,864,125	1,864,125	100.00%				
1,901,163	1,901,163	100.00%				
1,931,752	1,931,752	100.00%				
	for the Year  \$ 1,594,712 1,661,827 1,741,646 1,736,759 1,768,703 1,803,591 1,832,018 1,864,125 1,901,163	Taxes Levied for the Year Amount  \$ 1,594,712 \$ 1,594,712  1,661,827 1,661,827  1,741,646 1,741,646  1,736,759 1,736,759  1,768,703 1,768,703  1,803,591 1,803,591  1,832,018 1,832,018  1,864,125 1,961,163				

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F Form)

(a) School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the School District the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

# Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Gove	ernment	tal Activities			Busine	ess-Type			
Fiscal Year	General	Certifi	cates		Во	nd	Act	ivities		% of	
Ended	Obligation	of	f	Capital	Antici	pation	Ca	pital	Total	Personal	Per
June 30,	Bonds	Particip	oation	Leases	Notes (	BANs)	Le	eases	District	Income (a)	Capita (a)
2009	\$ -	\$ 1	,052	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,052	0.00%	\$ 1
2010	480,000		842	50,000		-		-	530,842	0.62%	445
2011	455,000		632	40,833		-		-	496,465	0.57%	405
2012	430,000		422	31,267		-		-	461,689	0.52%	379
2013	405,000		212	21,285		-		-	426,497	0.46%	352
2014	375,000		-	10,869		-		-	385,869	0.42%	319
2015	345,000		-	-		-		-	345,000	0.37%	286
2016	315,000		-	-		-		-	315,000	0.33%	262
2017	285,000		-	-		-		-	285,000	0.29%	239
2018	255,000		-	-		-		-	255,000	N/A	214

NOTES: (1) Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

(a) See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data.

These ratios area calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years

		General Bonded Debt Ou				ng	% of A	ctual		
Fiscal Year	G	eneral			Net	General	Taxal	ble		
Ended	Ob	ligation			Bon	ded Debt	Value	of	Pe	er
June 30,	I	Bonds Deductions		Out	tstanding	Propert	y (a)	Capit	a (b)	
2009	\$	1,052	\$	-	\$	1,052		0.00%	\$	1
2010		480,842		-		480,842	(	0.41%		403
2011		455,632		-		455,632	(	0.39%		371
2012		430,422		-		430,422	(	0.37%		353
2013		405,212		-		405,212	(	0.35%		334
2014		375,000		-		375,000	(	0.32%		310
2015		345,000		-		345,000	(	0.30%		286
2016		315,000		-		315,000	(	0.27%		262
2017		285,000		-		285,000	(	0.25%		239
2018		255,000		-		255,000	(	0.22%		214

NOTES: Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the Notes to the Financial statements.

- (a) See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.
- (b) Population data can be found in Exhibit J-14.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt As of December 31, 2017

Governmental unit	Debt Outstanding	Estimated % Applicable (a)	Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Municipality	\$ 683,600	100.00%	\$ 683,600
Regional High School	1,065,000	5.03%	53,570
County general obligation debt	85,249,037	0.55%	470,077
Subtotal, overlapping debt			1,207,248
School district direct debt			255,000
Total direct and overlapping debt			\$ 1,462,248

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the County Board of Taxation. Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

NOTE: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the municipality. This process recognizes that when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident and, therefore, responsible for repaying the debt of each overlapping payment.

(a) For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the District's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

# Legal Debt Margin Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year, 2018

				Equalized V	/aluat	tion Basis
				2017		118,849,360
				2016		116,282,758
				2015		117,241,303
						352,373,421
	Average equaliz	zed valuation of	taxable property		\$ 1	117,457,807
	Debt limit (3.0°	% of average eq	ualization value)	(a)	\$	3,523,734
	Total net debt a	applicable to limit	it			255,000
	Legal debt marg	gin			\$	3,268,734
			Fiscal Year			
	2014	2015	2016	2017		2018
Debt limit	\$ 3,605,761	\$ 3,420,205	\$ 3,412,505	\$ 3,432,530	\$	3,523,734
Deat mint	\$ 5,005,701	φ 3,420,203	φ 3,412,303	ψ 3,432,330	Ψ	3,323,734
Total net debt applicable	375,000	345,000	315,000	285,000		255,000
Legal debt margin	\$ 3,230,761	\$ 3,075,205	\$ 3,097,505	\$ 3,147,530	\$	3,268,734
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	10.40%	10.09%	9.23%	8.30%		7.24%
			Fiscal Year			
	2009	2010	2011	2012		2013
Debt limit	\$ 4,746,923	\$ 4,757,207	\$ 4,571,348	\$ 4,267,853	\$	3,921,201
	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,		, ,
Total net debt applicable	767,452	671,242	646,032	620,822		595,612
Legal debt margin	\$ 3,979,471	\$ 4,085,965	\$ 3,925,316	\$ 3,647,031	\$	3,325,589
Total net debt applicable to the limit						
as a percentage of debt limit	16.17%	14.11%	14.13%	14.55%		15.19%

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the annual report of the State of New Jersey Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation.

(a) Limit Set By N.J.S.A. 18A:24-19

# Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

				P	er Capita	
			Personal	]	Personal	Unemployment
Year	Population (a)	]	Income (b)	Ir	ncome (c)	Rate (d)
2009	1,192	\$	85,261,376	\$	71,528	12.2%
2010	1,227		87,424,977		71,251	12.7%
2011	1,218		88,686,234		72,813	12.5%
2012	1,213		91,763,450		75,650	12.9%
2013	1,209		91,139,256		75,384	5.9%
2014	1,205		94,352,705		78,301	5.1%
2015	1,202		96,911,250		80,625	5.2%
2016	1,193		97,956,037		82,109	4.7%
2017	1,189		N/A		N/A	3.3%
2018	N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A

#### Sources:

- (a) Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.
- (b) Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented.
- (c) Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2010 census published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.
- (d) Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.

# Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

2018			
Employer	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Municipal Employment
INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE FO	R THIS SCHOO	OL DISTR	ICT
2009			D ( C
			Percentage of
Employer	Employees	Donle	Total Municipal
Employer	Employees	Rank	Employment

INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR THIS SCHOOL DISTRICT

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Full Time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Function/Program										
Instruction	14.60	15.60	14.60	14.80	14.60	16.26	16.65	16.53	15.65	16.40
Related services	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.90	2.89	2.00	2.00	2.04	1.40
General administration	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
School administration services	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.42	0.41	0.51	0.71	0.81	0.92
Business office	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.47	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.58
Building maintenance	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.47	1.55
Transportation	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.55
_										
Total	21.60	22.60	21.60	21.80	20.81	22.20	21.99	22.07	21.54	21.89

Source: District Personnel Records

# Operating Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Operating	Cost				Average Daily	Average Daily	% Change in	Student
Fiscal		Expenditures	Per	Percentage	Teaching	Teacher	Enrollment	Attendance	Average Daily	Attendance
Year	Enrollment	(a)	Pupil	Change	Staff (b)	Ratio	(ADE) ( c )	(ADA) ( c )	Enrollment	Percentage
2009	102	\$ 2,167,399	\$ 21,249	17.36%	19.0	1 to 7.93	103.3	99.4	-10.10%	96.22%
2010	114	2,149,948	18,859	-11.25%	23.0	1 to 5.70	106.1	101.4	2.71%	95.57%
2011	116	2,098,234	18,088	-4.09%	23.0	1 to 5.04	117.1	112.0	10.37%	95.64%
2012	122	2,134,049	17,492	-3.30%	23.2	1 to 5.26	122.0	117.2	4.18%	96.07%
2013	114	2,288,848	20,078	14.78%	14.6	1 to 7.80	115.4	109.1	-5.41%	94.54%
2014	107	2,276,645	21,277	5.97%	13.2	1 to 8.11	107.0	105.5	-7.28%	98.60%
2015	95	2,289,655	24,102	13.28%	13.6	1 to 6.98	94.7	92.4	-11.50%	97.57%
2016	89	2,294,611	25,782	6.97%	13.8	1 to 6.45	92.1	89.3	-2.75%	96.98%
2017	81	2,477,165	30,582	18.62%	13.8	1 to 5.90	80.7	77.9	-12.38%	96.53%
2018	75	2,400,077	32,001	4.64%	13.8	1 to 5.43	74.9	69.4	-7.19%	92.66%

Source: District Records

- (a) Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- (b) Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents or certificated staff.
- (c) Average Daily Enrollment and Average Daily Attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

# School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

District Building	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Elementary (1924) Square feet	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506
Capacity (students)	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0
Enrollment	102.0	114.0	116.0	122.0	114.0	107.0	92.0	89.0	75.0	65.0

Number of schools at June 30, 2018

Elementary 1

Source: District Facilities Office

NOTE: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. Increase in square footage and capacity are the result of renovations and additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October District count.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Required Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility Last Ten Fiscal Years

Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities

Fiscal Year Ended	Amount			Total
2009	\$	55,876	\$	55,876
2010		28,183		28,183
2011		25,392		25,392
2012		49,842		49,842
2013		64,552		64,552
2014		70,996		70,996
2015		24,377		24,377
2016		39,575		39,575
2017		70,384		70,384
2018		53,264		53,264
Total school facilities	\$	482,441	\$	482,441

<sup>\*</sup> School Facilities as Defined Under EFCFA. (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and NJAC 6A:26A-1.3)

Source: District Records

# Insurance Schedule June 30, 2018 (Unaudited)

	Coverage
School Package Policy - School Alliance Insurance Fund	 
Property - Blanket Building and Contents (Policy Limit)	\$ 4,474,052
Comprehensive General Liability (Policy Limit)	5,000,000
Excess Liability (Policy Limit)	10,000,000
Blanket Dishonesty Bond (Policy Limit)	500,000
Boiler & Machinery - School Alliance Insurance Fund	
Property Damage	100,000,000
School Board Legal Liability - School Alliance Insurance Fund	
Directors and Officers Policy	5,000,000
Workers Compensation - NJ Schools Insurance Group	
Per Accident, Disease and Disease Limit	2,000,000
Student Accident - Berkley Insurance	1,000,000
Public Employees' Faithful Performance - Selective Insurance Co	
Treasurer of School Monies Bond	130,000
School Board Secretary Bond	130,000

Source: District Records





# Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District County of Hunterdon, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District, County of Hunterdon, the State of New Jersey, (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 4, 2019.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Milford Borough School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any

deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BHC, CAON, AC BKC, CPAs, PC

Michael Holk, CPA, PSA

February 4, 2019 Flemington, New Jersey

# Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Schedule A For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	FAIN Number	Project Number	Program or Award Amount		rant riod To	Balance 06/30/17	Carryover Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditure	Adjust- ment	Repayment of Prior Year Balance	Accounts Receivable	ce June 30, 2 Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education passed through State Department of Education Special revenue fund															
Title II A	84.367A	S367A150029	ESSA-3180-18	\$ 978	07/01/17	06/30/18	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 978	\$ 978	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Title II A	84.367A	S367A150029	NCLB-3180-16	1,445	07/01/15	06/30/16	125	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-
Title III	84.365A	S365A150030	NCLB-3180-16	473	07/01/15	06/30/16	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-
Rural education achievement program	84.358A	S358B150030	S358A-3056-17	17,140	07/01/16	09/30/17	(4,270)	-	4,270	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural education achievement program	84.358A	S358B150030	S358A-3056-18	18,504	07/01/17	09/30/18	-	-	14,534	14,534	-	-	-	-	-
IDEA basic	84.027	H027A150100	IDEA-3180-18	26,265	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	26,265	26,265	-	-	-	-	-
IDEA preschool	84.173	H173S150114	IDEA-3180-18	1,406	07/01/17	06/30/18			937	1,406			(469)		
Total special revenue fund							(4,116)		46,984	43,337	-		(469)		
U.S. Department of Agriculture passed through State Department of Agriculture Enterprise fund Child nutrition center National school lunch program non-cash assistance (commodities) National school lunch program non-cash assistance (commodities) National school lunch program	10.555 10.555	171NJ304N1099 181NJ304N1099	N/A N/A	1,893 1,343	10/01/16 10/01/17	09/30/17 09/30/18	488	-	1,343	488 910	-	-	-	433	-
cash assistance National school lunch program	10.555	171NJ304N1099	N/A	7,020	10/01/16	09/30/17	(302)	-	302	-	-	-	-	-	-
cash assistance Total enterprise fund	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	5,474	10/01/17	09/30/18	186		5,182 6,827	5,474 6,872	-		(292) (292)	433	
Total federal financial assistance							\$ (3,930)	\$ -	\$ 53,811	\$ 50,209	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (761)	\$ 433	\$ -

# Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance - Schedule B For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

		Program		ant	Balance Jun	e 30, 2017				Balano	ce June 30, 2	018		emo
	Project	or Award	Pe	riod	Deferred Rev.	Due to	Cash	Budgetary	Adjustments/	Accounts	Deferred	Due to	Budgetary	Cumulative
Grantor/Program Title	Number	Amount	From	To	(Accts. Rec)	Grantor	Received	Expenditure	Repayments	Receivable	Revenue	Grantor	Receivable	Expenditure
State Department of Education														
General fund														
Equalization aid	18-495-034-5120-078	\$ 202,744	07/01/17	06/30/18	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 222,911	\$ 202,744	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,167	\$ 202,744
School choice aid	18-495-034-5120-068	66,906	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	73,561	66,906	-	-	-	-	6,655	66,906
Special education categorical aid	18-495-034-5120-089	58,167	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	63,953	58,167	-	-	-	-	5,786	58,167
Security aid	18-495-034-5120-084	1,915	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	2,105	1,915	-	-	-	-	190	1,915
Transportation aid	18-495-034-5120-014	2,238	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	2,461	2,238	=	-	-	-	223	2,238
PARCC readiness aid	18-495-034-5120-098	910	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	1,000	910	=	-	-	-	90	910
Per pupil growth aid	18-495-034-5120-097	910	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	1,000	910	=	-	-	-	90	910
Professional learning community aid	18-495-034-5120-101	760	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	836	760	=	-	-	-	76	760
Extraordinary aid	18-495-034-5120-014	32,155	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	=	32,155	=	(32,155)	-	-	=	32,155
Extraordinary aid	17-495-034-5120-014	21,508	07/01/16	06/30/17	(21,508)	-	21,508	=	=	-	-	-	=	21,508
Non-public transportation aid	18-495-034-5120-014	1,450	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	-	1,450	-	(1,450)	-	-	-	1,450
Non-public transportation aid	17-495-034-5120-014	522	07/01/16	06/30/17	(522)	-	522	-	-	-	-	-	-	522
Lead testing for schools aid	18-495-034-5120-014	280	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	280	280	=	-	-	-	=	280
On behalf TPAF pension contribution -														
Teachers' pension & annuity fund	18-495-034-5094-002	116,101	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	116,101	116,101	=	-	-	-	=	116,101
On behalf TPAF pension contribution -														
non-contribution insurance	18-495-034-5094-004	2,817	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	2,817	2,817	=	-	-	-	=	2,817
On behalf TPAF pension contribution -														
post retirement medical	18-495-034-5094-001	76,807	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	76,807	76,807	=	-	-	-	=	76,807
On behalf TPAF pension contribution -														
long-term disability insurance	18-495-034-5094-004	223	07/01/17	06/30/18	_	-	223	223	-	-	-	-		223
Reimbursed TPAF social security														
contribution	18-495-034-5094-003	66,252	07/01/17	06/30/18	-	-	65,921	66,252	=	(331)	-	-	=	66,252
Reimbursed TPAF social security														
contribution	17-495-034-5094-003	63,987	07/01/16	06/30/17	(3,271)	-	3,271	-	=	-	-	-	=	63,987
Total general fund					(25,301)	-	655,277	630,635	-	(33,936)			33,277	716,652
State Department of Agriculture														
Enterprise fund														
State school lunch program	17-100-010-3350-023	277	07/01/16	06/30/17	(13)		13							277
State school lunch program	18-100-010-3350-023	261	07/01/10	06/30/17	(13)	_	247	261		(14)	_		_	261
Total enterprise fund	10-100-010-3330-023	201	07/01/17	00/30/10	(13)		260	261		(14)				538
1														
Total State financial assistance					\$ (25,314)	\$ -	\$ 655,537	630,896	\$ -	\$ (33,950)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,277	\$ 717,190
Less: On behalf TPAF pension system contrib								(195,948)	-					
Total for state financial assistance - major progr	am determination							\$ 434,948						

See independent auditors' report.

#### Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

#### Note 1 - General

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance present the activity of all federal awards and state financial assistance programs of the Milford Borough School District. The District is defined in Note 1 (A) to the District's basic financial statements. All federal awards and state financial assistance received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies, is included on the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

#### Note 2 - Basis of accounting

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1 (C) and 1 (D) to the District's basic financial statements.

### Note 3 - Relationship of financial statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$0 for the general fund and \$0 for the special revenue fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds.

### Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

### Note 3 - Relationship of financial statements (continued)

Financial assistance revenues are reported in the District's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	Federa			State	Total		
General fund	\$	-	\$	630,635	\$	630,635	
Special revenue fund		43,337		-		43,337	
Food service fund	6,872			261		7,133	
Total awards and				_		_	
financial assistance	\$	50,209	\$	630,896	\$	681,105	

#### Note 4 - Relationship to federal and state financial reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

#### Note 5 - Other

Revenues and expenditures reported under the USDA Commodities Program represent current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the District for the year ended June 30, 2018. TPAF Social Security Contribution represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of Social Security Contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2018.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section I For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

# Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements						
Type of auditor's report issued	_Unmodifi	Unmodified				
Internal Control Over Financial Rep 1. Were material weakness(es) idea	•	Yes	X No			
2. Were significant deficiencies ide	Yes	X None reported				
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?	Yes	<u>X</u> No				
Federal Awards	Not Apple	icable				
Internal Control Over Major Program  1. Were material weakness(es) idea	Yes	No				
2. Were significant deficiencies ide	entified?	Yes	None reported			
What was the type of auditor's repormajor programs?	t issued on compliance for					
Were any audit findings disclosed the reported in accordance with 2 CFR	<u> </u>	Yes	No			
Identification of Major Programs:						
CFDA Number(s)	Name of l	Name of Federal Program or Cluster				
Not Applicable	No	t Applicable				
What was the dollar threshold used t A and Type B programs?	to distinguish between Type					
Did the auditee qualify as a low-risk	Yes	Yes No				

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section I For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (continued)

State Awards				
What was the dollar threshold used to A and Type B programs?	distinguish between T	• •	t Appl	icable
Did the auditee qualify as a low-risk a	auditee?	_	Yes	No
<ul><li>Internal Control Over Major Program</li><li>1. Were material weakness(es) ident</li><li>2. Were there significant deficiencie considered to be material weakness</li><li>What was the type of auditor's report major programs?</li></ul>	tified? es identified that are no nesses?	t	Yes Yes	No None reported
Were any audit findings disclosed that reported in accordance with NJ OMB applicable?	-		Yes	No
Identification of Major Programs:				
State Grant/Project Numbers	<u>.</u>	Nan	ne of S	State Program
Not Applicable	-			
	-			
	-			
	-			
	-			
	·			

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Cost - Section II and III For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

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MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Summary Schedule of Prior - Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as Prepared by Management For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Status of Prior Year Findings

There were no prior year findings or questioned costs.