

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL,
COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE
FINDINGS - FINANCIAL,
COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
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January 31, 2019

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Trustees
Princeton Charter School
County of Mercer, NJ

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Board of Trustees of the Princeton Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated January 31, 2019.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents. This letter does not affect our report dated January 31, 2019, on the financial statements of the Board.

We will review the status of the comments, if any, during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed any comments and suggestions with various management personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the suggestions and recommendations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Princeton Charter School's Board of Trustees, the management, and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Nisivoccia, LLP

NISIVOCCIA LLP

Kathryn L. Mantell

Kathryn L. Mantell
Licensed Public School Accountant #884
Certified Public Accountant

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
AND PERFORMANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the Treasurer, the activities of the Board of Trustees, the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Trustees.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-20, Insurance Schedule contained in the School's CAFR.

Officials in Office and Surety Bonds

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Coverage</u>
Michael Falkowski	Board Secretary/School Business Administrator	\$ 180,000

There is Blanket Employee Dishonesty coverage with the N.J. School Boards Association Insurance Group in the amount of \$250,000.

Tuition Charges

A review of the financial statements indicated that no tuition was charged for any student attending the Charter School.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid, on a test basis, during the period under review indicated discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification and supporting documentation as detailed below.

Finding:

During the course of our testing, it was noted that there were a few instances where purchases were made prior to the preparation/approval of purchase orders.

Recommendation:

It is recommended that purchase orders are prepared/approved prior to the purchase of goods or services to ensure availability of funds.

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
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Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Cont'd)

Examination of Claims (Cont'd)

Management Response:

All purchase orders will be prepared/approved prior to the purchase of goods or services to ensure the availability of funds.

Payroll Account and Position Control Roster

The net salaries of employees of the Charter School were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account. Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholding due to the General Fund.

All payrolls were approved by the School Director and certified by the President of the Board and School Business Administrator and School Director.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made on a test basis as of June 30, 2018 for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable.

Classification of General and Administrative Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, we reviewed administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classification.

Board Secretary's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Board Secretary's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments.

Treasurer's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Treasurer's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments.

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
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(Continued)

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Cont'd)

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the Charter School's CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Title I and II of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

The study of compliance for E.S.E.A. revealed no areas of noncompliance and/or questioned costs.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The Charter School's Special Projects were approved as listed on Schedule A and Schedule B located in the CAFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

The study of compliance for the special projects revealed no areas of noncompliance and/or questioned costs.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for Charter School employees who are members of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

The T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures was remitted to the State of New Jersey prior to the required deadline of October 1, 2018. The reimbursement form was reviewed and no exceptions were noted.

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 states:

a. "When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$17,500, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the Board of Education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except that the Board of Education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. of section 9 of P.L. 1971, c. 198 the Board of Education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$25,000. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
(Continued)

School Purchasing Programs (Cont'd)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Cont'd)

b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L. 1999, c. 440 takes effect and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the Board of Education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2, and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of the year in which it is made"

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the Board of Education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law"

Effective July 1, 2015 and thereafter the bid thresholds in accordance with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$40,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$29,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under *N.J.S.A.* 18A:39-3 is currently \$19,000 for 2017-18.

The Board of Trustees has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Attorney's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed. None were noted.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made for the performance of any work or goods or services, in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the Charter School used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained.

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
(Continued)

School Food Service

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or state program. We inquired of school management, or the appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. No exceptions were noted.

We also inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. No exceptions were noted.

Non-program foods were not purchased, prepared or offered for sale.

Student Body Activities

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the records of the Student Activities Fund for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments.

Enrollment Counts and Submission to the Department

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported on the enrollment count reports for October 13, 2017 and the last day of school for on-roll, special education, bilingual and low-income students (if applicable) and a review of the Charter School's procedures related to its completion. The information on the enrollment reports agreed to the Charter School's workpapers without exception. The information included on the workpapers was verified on a test basis. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Travel Expense and Reimbursement Policy

Travel regulations require each Charter School to adopt a formal policy and procedure pertaining to travel and expense reimbursement for its employees and board members. The regulations include requirements for the Charter School to establish a maximum travel amount for the year and to ensure that the maximum amount is not exceeded. The regulations also require that all travel must be preapproved by the Board of Trustees and that a brief report detailing the key issues addressed at the travel event must be submitted after the travel event has occurred.

Our review of the travel policies and records revealed that the Charter School is in general compliance with the travel regulations.

Testing for Lead of All Drinking Water in Educational Facilities

The District did submit the annual Statement of Assurance to the NJ Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE
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(Continued)

Suggestions to Management:

System and Organizational Controls

Many school districts contract with service providers to perform functions such as the processing of payroll and provision of food service management services. In conjunction with these services, the service provider will engage an auditor to perform a SOC 1 (System and Organization Controls) engagement which results in a SOC 1 report. There are two different types of SOC 1 reports - a Type 1 and a Type 2 report. Both report on the fairness of the presentation of management's description of the service organization's system and the design of the controls to achieve the related control objectives through a specific period. The Type 2 report also reviews the operating effectiveness of the controls included in the description, identifies the individual controls, which controls were tested, and the results of the testing.

We suggest that the District review these SOC 1 reports to determine if there are any exceptions noted in the opinion in the Independent Auditors' Report. Additionally, for SOC 1 Type 2 reports we suggest that the District review the test results related to the individual control testing to determine if there were any exceptions noted. If exceptions are noted in the report the District should contact the service provider and inquire what steps the service provider is taking to address these exceptions.

Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

The prior year recommendation regarding consistent treatment of liabilities has been resolved and is not included in the current year.

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS
APPLICATION FOR CHARTER SCHOOL AID

ENROLLMENT COUNT AS OF OCTOBER 13, 2017

Submission to DOE Reported on Roll	Reported on Workpapers	Errors	Sample Selected	Verified Signed Registration Forms	Errors	Verified # Days Enrolled	Errors	Low Income	Selected Low Income	Verified Documentation	Errors	Selected Bilingual	Verified Bilingual	Errors
Kindergarten	40		3	3		3		5	1	1				
Grade 1	37		4	4		4		1	1	1				
Grade 2	20		3	3		3								
Grade 3	42		4	4		4		1				1	1	
Grade 4	50		3	3		3		4	2	2		1	1	
Grade 5	50		4	4		4		1						
Grade 6	47		3	3		3		1						
Grade 7	49		3	3		3								
Grade 8	47		3	3		3		2						
Totals	382	-0-	30	30	-0-	30	-0-	15	4	4	-0-	2	2	-0-
Percentage Error		<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>		<u>0.00%</u>				<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

ENROLLMENT COUNT AS OF LAST DAY OF SCHOOL YEAR 2018

Submission to DOE Reported on Roll	Reported on Workpapers	Errors	Sample Selected	Verified Signed Registration Forms	Errors	Verified # Days Enrolled	Errors	Low Income	Selected Low Income	Verified Documentation	Errors	Selected Bilingual	Verified Bilingual	Errors
Kindergarten	40		3	3		3		5	1	1				
Grade 1	37		4	4		4		1	1	1				
Grade 2	20		3	3		3								
Grade 3	42		4	4		4		1				1	1	
Grade 4	50		3	3		3		4	2	2		1	1	
Grade 5	50		4	4		4		1						
Grade 6	47		3	3		3		1						
Grade 7	49		3	3		3								
Grade 8	47		3	3		3		2						
Totals	382	-0-	30	30	-0-	30	-0-	15	4	4	-0-	2	2	-0-
Percentage Error		<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>		<u>0.00%</u>				<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

PRINCETON CHARTER SCHOOL
SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

It is recommended that:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures
None
2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting
All purchase orders are prepared/approved prior to the purchase of goods or services to ensure the availability of funds.
3. School Purchasing Program
None
4. School Food Service
None
5. Transportation
None
6. Student Body Activities
None
7. Enrollment Counts and Submission to the Department
None
8. Facilities and Capital Assets
None
9. Miscellaneous
None
10. Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations
The prior year recommendation regarding consistent treatment of liabilities has been resolved and is not included in the current year.