## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

**JUNE 30, 2019** 

Responsibility of the Management of Milford Borough School District Hunterdon County, New Jersey



## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

## For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

т. 1	.: a		<u>Page</u>
	tion Secter of Trai		1 1
	anization		1 - 4 5
_	ter of Off		6
		and Advisors	7
Financia	al Section		
		Auditors' Report	8 - 10
Require	ed Suppl	ementary Information - Part I	
•		gement's Discussion and Analysis	11 - 18
Basic Fi	nancial S	Statements	
A.	Distric	t-Wide Financial Statements	
	A-1	Statement of Net Position	19
	A-2	Statement of Activities	20
B.	Fund F	Financial Statements	
	Govern	nmental Funds	
	B-1	Balance Sheet	21 - 22
	B-2	Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	23 - 24
	B-3	Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and	
		Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of	
		Activities	25
		etary Funds	
	B-4	Statement of Net Position	26
	B-5	Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	27
	B-6	Statement of Cash Flows	28
	Fiduci	ary Funds	
	B-7	Statement of Net Position	29
	B-8	Statement of Changes in Net Position	30
	Notes	to the Financial Statements	31 - 65

## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

## For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

			<u>Page</u>
Require	d Supple	ementary Information - Part II	
C.	Budget	tary Comparison Schedules	
	C-1	General Fund - Budgetary Comparison Schedule	66 - 71
	C-1a	Combining Schedule of Program Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	N/A
	C-1b	Community Development Block Grant - Budget and Actual	N/A
	C-2	Special Revenue Fund - Budgetary Comparison Schedule	72
Note	s to the I	Required Supplementary Information - Part II	
	C-3	Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation	73
Require	d Supple	ementary Information - Part III	
L.	Schedu	ales Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68)	
	L-1	Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Public Employees Retirement System	74
	L-2	Schedule of District's Contributions - Public Employees Retirement	
		System	75
	L-3	Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension	
		Liability - Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund	76
	L-4	Schedule of District's Contributions - Teacher's Pension and Annuity	77
М	Calcada	Fund	77
M.		ales Related to Accounting and Reporting for Other Postemployment loyee Benefits (GASB 75)	
	M-1	Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other	
		Postemployment Employee Benefits Liability	78
Note	s to the I	Required Supplementary Information - Part III	79

## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

## For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Othon (	Supplem	ontowy Information	<u>Page</u>
D.		entary Information l Based Budget Schedules	N/A
Con	nbining a	nd Individual Non-Major Fund Financial Statements	
E.	Specia	l Revenue Fund	
	E-1	Combining Schedule of Program Revenue and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis	80
F.	Capita	l Projects Fund	N/A
G.	Propri	etary Funds	
	Enterp	rise Fund	
	G-1	Statement of Net Position	N/A
	G-2	Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position	N/A
	G-3	Statement of Cash Flows	N/A
Н.		ary Funds	
	H-1	Combining Statement of Net Position	81
	H-2	Statement of Changes in Net Position	82
	H-3	Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements	83
	H-4	Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements	83
I.	Long-	Term Debt	
	I-1	Schedule of Serial Bonds	84
	I-2	Schedule of Obligations Under Capital Leases	N/A
	I-3	Debt Service Fund - Budgetary Comparison Schedule	85
Stat	istical Se		
J.	Statist	ical Section	
	J-1	Net Position by Component	86
		Changes in Net Position	87 - 89
	J-3	Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	90
	J-4	Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	91 - 92
	J-5	General Fund - Other Local Revenues by Source	93
	J-6	Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property	94
	J-7	Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates	95
	J-8	Principal Property Taxpayers	96
	J-9	Property Tax Levies and Collections	97
	J-10	Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type	98

## COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

## For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

			<u>Page</u>
J.	Statisti	ical Section (continued)	
	J-11	Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	99
	J-12	Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt	100
	J-13	Legal Debt Margin Information	101
	J-14	Demographic and Economic Statistics	102
	J-15	Principal Employers	103
	J-16	Full Time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program	104
	J-17	Operating Statistics	105
	J-18	School Building Information	106
	J-19	Schedule of Required Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility	107
	J-20	Insurance Schedule	108
Singl	e Audit	Section	
K.		Audit Section	
	K-1	Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit	
		of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government	
		Auditing Standards	109 - 110
	K-2	Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program	10) - 110
	11 2	and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform	
		Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08	N/A
	K-3	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Schedule A	111
	K-4	Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance, Schedule B	112
	K-5	Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State	112
		Financial Assistance	113 - 114
	K-6	Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section I	115 - 116
	K-7	Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section II and III	117
	K-8	Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned	- <b>-</b> '
	-	Costs as Prepared by Management	117
		· · · ·	

## MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT 7 HILLSIDE AVENUE MILFORD, NEW JERSEY 08848 Phone (908) 995-4349 Fax (908) 996-4310

Dr. Rick Falkenstein Superintendent Michael Hesington Principal Michele McCann Business Administrator/ Board Secretary

November 20, 2019

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District Hunterdon County, New Jersey

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Milford Borough School District (the District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introduction, financial, statistical and single audit. The introduction section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general purpose financial schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury OMB Circular Letter 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report of the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### 1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Milford Borough School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Milford Borough School District and the school constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre-K through 8. This includes regular, as well as special education for special need students. The District completed the 2018-2019 fiscal year with an enrollment of 88 students. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years.

Average Daily Enrollment							
Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change					
2009-2010	106.1	2.71%					
2010-2011	117.1	10.36%					
2011-2012	122.0	4.18%					
2012-2013	115.4	-5.41%					
2013-2014	107.0	-7.28%					
2014-2015	94.7	-11.50%					
2015-2016	92.1	-2.75%					
2016-2017	80.7	-12.38%					
2017-2018	74.8	-7.31%					
2018-2019	85.3	14.04%					

#### 2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

Milford Borough is a small town nestled in the hills of Hunterdon County. It sits on the banks of the Delaware River. Across the river is its nearest neighboring community Upper Black Eddy, Pennsylvania. The Borough has a small downtown section, which adds to the charm of the community. Besides the usual grocery, post office, and churches, the Borough is host to a compliment of small businesses, many having originated as family businesses.

#### 3) MAJOR INITIATIVES:

Milford Public School will continue to seek opportunities to provide students with an environment that grows students to their fullest potential. In the future we will implement Fountas and Pinnell reading assessment into our school culture. Students' progress will be monitored on a Data Wall and quarterly meetings with ensure that students are securing a strong literacy foundation.

The district will also continue to implement Project Based Learning (PBL) into our classrooms. PBL is a great strategy to help students apply the content and knowledge to real world applications.

In addition, our preschool program includes paid regular education students to increase our revenues, as well as, offer a service to the community. The preschool program will make Milford Borough residents a priority, as well as expand inclusivity. We have been a choice school for several years and receive revenue for students who attend from other districts. The program will continue in the current school year.

In conclusion, the Milford Borough School District commits itself to financial excellence which it has enjoyed for many years. The school district's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded as evidenced by the lack of any major audit recommendations. The school district plans to continue its sound financial practices in order to meet the demands and challenges that will be placed on small school districts in the future.

#### 4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

#### 5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balances in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2019.

#### 6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in Notes to the Financial Statements, Note 1.

#### 7) FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END:

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

#### 8) DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2019 the District had outstanding debt issues of \$225,000 at an interest rate of 5.125%.

#### 9) CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statue as detailed in the Notes to the Financial Statements. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protect from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted to protect Governmental Units from a loss of Funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

#### 10) RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

#### 11) OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of BKC, CPAs, PC, was appointed by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury OMB Circular Letter 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments. The auditor's report on the general purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

#### 12) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of Milford Borough School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the services of our financial staff.

Respectfully submitted,

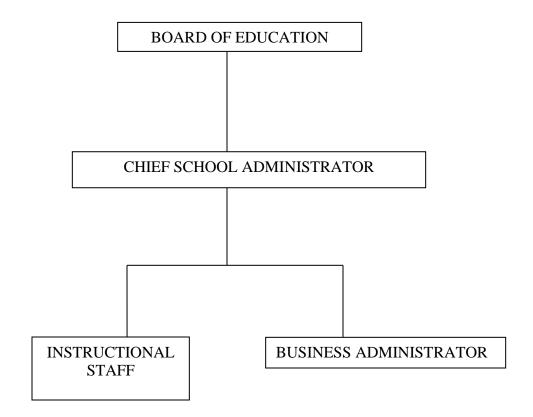
Dr. Rick Falkenstein

Superintendent

Michele McCann

Business Administrator/Board Secretary

## MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT ORGANIZATIONAL CHART (UNIT CONTROL)



## Milford, New Jersey Roster of Officials June 30, 2019

Members of the Board of Education	Title	Term Expires
Teresa Kane Angela Coban Elizabeth Johnson Laura Hanson Michelle Fisher	President Vice President	2020 2019 2019 2020 2021
Other Officials		
Rick Falkenstein Michele McCann Mike Hessington Raymond B. Krov	Superintendent Board Secretary/School Business Principal School Treasurer	Administrator

Milford, New Jersey Consultants & Advisors June 30, 2019

#### **AUDIT FIRM**

BKC, CPAs, PC 114 Broad Street Flemington, NJ 08822

#### **ARCHITECTS**

SSP Architectural Group 1011 Route 22, Suite 203 Bridgewater, NJ 08807-2950

#### **ATTORNEY**

Comengo Law Group 521 Pleasant Valley Avenue Moorestown, NJ 08057

#### OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

PNC Bank PO Box 746 Keene, NH 03431



#### **Independent Auditors' Report**

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District County of Hunterdon, New Jersey

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District (the District) in the County of Hunterdon, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related Notes to the Financial Statements, which collectively comprise the District's Basic Financial Statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Schedules, Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions, and Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Other Postemployment Employee Benefits listed in the Table of Contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introduction section, combining and individual fund financial statements, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance required by New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid* are also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements, Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements, Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, and Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introduction and statistical sections have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 20, 2019 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to solely describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BHC, CFOS, PC BKC, CPAs, PC

Michael A. Holk, CPA, PSA NO. 20CS00265600

November 20, 2019 Flemington, New Jersey

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PA	RT I

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Milford Borough School District's, (the School District), financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

#### **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2019 are as follows:

- In total, net position increased \$125,990, which represents a 15.12% increase from 2018.
- General revenues accounted for \$3,036,323 in revenue or 95.12% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of operating grants and contributions and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$155,700 or 4.88% of total revenues of \$3,192,023.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased by \$101,850. As cash and cash equivalents increased by \$149,591, receivables and other assets decreased by \$19,425 and capital assets decreased by \$28,316.
- The School District had \$3,066,033 in expenses; only \$155,700 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of \$3,036,323, were adequate to provide for these expenses.
- Among major funds, the general fund had \$2,629,521 in revenues, \$2,415,978 in expenditures. The general fund's balance increased \$149,547 from 2018.

#### **Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Milford Borough School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Milford Borough School District, the general fund is by far the most significant fund.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

#### Reporting the School District as a Whole

#### Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during Fiscal Year 2019?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District reports governmental and business activities. Governmental activities are the activities where most of the School District's programs and services are reported, including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. Business activities are the services provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The food service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

#### Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund, special revenue fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

#### **Governmental Funds**

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds measure and report the operating results by measuring cash on hand and other assets that can be easily converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

#### The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position at June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018.

## Table 1 Net Position

					Varianc	e	
	06/30/19			06/30/18	Dollars		Percent
Assets							
Current & other assets	\$	841,859	\$	717,977	\$	123,882	17.25%
Capital assets		1,073,625		1,102,486		(28,861)	-2.62%
Total assets		1,915,484		1,820,463		95,021	5.22%
Deferred pension activity							
Total deferred outflow of resources		197,517		334,448		(136,931)	-40.94%
Liabilities							
Long-term liabilities		807,438		1,116,586		(309,148)	-27.69%
Other liabilities		16,571		36,968		(20,397)	-55.17%
Total liabilities		824,009		1,153,554		(329,545)	-28.57%
Deferred pension activity							
Total deferred inflow of resources		329,726		168,081		161,645	96.17%
Net position							
Net investment in capital assets		848,625		847,486		1,139	0.13%
Restricted		545,877		423,102		122,775	29.02%
Unrestricted		(435,236)		(437,312)		2,076	0.47%
Total net position	\$ 959,266		\$	833,276	\$	125,990	15.12%

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

Total assets increased \$95,021. Cash and cash equivalents increased by \$152,268, receivables and other assets decreased by \$28,386 and capital assets decreased by \$28,861. Unrestricted net assets, the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day activities without constraints established by grants or legal requirements, of the School District increased by \$2,076.

The negative balance in unrestricted net assets is the result of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68 *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* which allocates the proportionate share of the State's net pension liability for PERS to each contributing entity throughout the State.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018.

Table 2 Changes in Net Position

	06/30/19				Variance			
			 06/30/18		Dollars	Percent		
Revenues			_		_			
Program revenues								
Charges for services	\$	94,350	\$ 73,526	\$	20,824	28.32%		
Operating grants and contributions		61,350	51,280		10,070	19.64%		
General revenues								
Property taxes		1,930,214	1,931,752		(1,538)	-0.08%		
Grants and entitlements		1,101,116	1,256,393		(155,277)	-12.36%		
Other		4,993	 9,429		(4,436)	-47.05%		
Total revenues		3,192,023	 3,322,380		(130,357)	-3.92%		
Expenses								
Instruction								
Regular		1,645,259	1,456,266		188,993	12.98%		
Special		273,973	218,876		55,097	25.17%		
Other		25,410	95,891		(70,481)	-73.50%		
Support services								
Tuition		61,700	71,587		(9,887)	-13.81%		
Student & instructional related services		561,088	657,733		(96,645)	-14.69%		
General & business administration		105,706	140,058		(34,352)	-24.53%		
School administration		34,751	79,641		(44,890)	-56.37%		
Maintenance		262,086	339,768		(77,682)	-22.86%		
Transportation		51,536	91,312		(39,776)	-43.56%		
Food service		31,104	27,361		3,743	13.68%		
Interest on long-term debt		13,420	14,958		(1,538)	-10.28%		
Total expenses		3,066,033	 3,193,451		(127,418)	-3.99%		
Increase (decrease) in net position	\$	125,990	\$ 128,929	\$	(2,939)	-2.28%		

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

#### **Governmental Activities**

Local property taxes made up 60.47% of revenues for governmental activities for the Milford School District for Fiscal Year 2019.

Instruction comprises 63.43% of district expenses. Support services expenses and debt service make up 36.57% of the expenses.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 provides a summary of the School District's cost of governmental services in fiscal year ending June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018.

Table 3
Cost of Governmental Services

	Total Cost of Services					Net Cost of Services				
		06/30/19		06/30/18		06/30/19		06/30/18		
Instruction	\$	1,944,642	\$	1,771,033	\$	1,847,251	\$	1,697,208		
Support Services										
Tuition		61,700		71,587		32,785		45,322		
Student & instructional staff		561,088		657,733	560,120			656,601		
General & business administration	105,706		140,058	105,706			140,058			
School administration		34,751		79,641		34,751		79,641		
Plant operations & maintenance		262,086		339,768		258,246		336,018		
Pupil transportation		51,536		91,312	51,536			91,312		
Food services		31,104		27,361	6,518			7,527		
Interest on long-term debt		13,420		14,958		13,420		14,958		
Total expenses	\$ 3,066,033		\$	\$ 3,193,451		2,910,333	\$	3,068,645		

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students.

General administration, school administration, and business administration include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school activities, as provided by State law.

Extracurricular activities include expenses related to student activities provided by the School District which are designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in school events, public events, or a combination of these for purposes of motivation, enjoyment and skill improvement.

Interest and fiscal charges involve the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

The dependence upon tax revenues is apparent. For all activities, general revenue support is 95.12%. The community, as a whole, is the primary support for the Milford Borough School District.

#### The Schools District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts in the section entitled Fund Financial Statements. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$2,723,143 and expenditures of \$2,509,600. The general fund had an increase in fund balance of \$149,547.

#### **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budgetary is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2019, the School District amended its general fund budget as needed. The School District uses program-based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control program budgets but provide flexibility for program management.

For the general fund, budgetary basis revenue was \$34,452 over the original budgeted estimates of \$2,294,284. This difference was due primarily to additional tuition revenue and state aid.

#### Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of the Fiscal Year 2019, the School District had \$1,073,625 invested in land, building, furniture and equipment and vehicles. Table 4 shows June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)

Variance

				 v ai rairee	
	06/30/19		06/30/18	Dollars	Percent
Land	\$	26,248	\$ 26,248	\$ -	0.00%
Buildings & improvements		1,016,467	1,052,017	(35,550)	-3.38%
Vehicles & equipment		30,910	24,221	 6,689	27.62%
	\$	1,073,625	\$ 1,102,486	\$ (28,861)	-2.62%

Overall capital assets decreased \$28,861 from Fiscal Year 2018 to Fiscal Year 2019. Increases in capital assets (primarily buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment) were offset by depreciation expenses for the year.

#### **Long-term liabilities**

At June 30, 2019, the School District had \$807,438 of outstanding long-term liabilities. This amount is detailed in Table 5 for June 30, 2019 compared to June 30, 2018.

Table 5 Long-Term Liabilities at Year End

		Variand				ice	
	 06/30/19		06/30/18		Dollars	Percent	
2009 Bond issue	\$ 225,000	\$	255,000	\$	(30,000)	0.00%	
Compensated absences	108,351		96,991		11,360	11.71%	
PERS net pension liability	474,087		764,595		(290,508)	-38.00%	
	\$ 807,438	\$	1,116,586	\$	(309,148)	27.69%	

#### For the Future

Milford Borough School District continues to monitor the fiscal health of the organization. The reduction in state aid and increasing expenses is a major concern to the community and district.

The recent change in shared services is an opportunity to make some adjustments and identify future cost savings. Increasing student enrollment continues to be a priority and we hope the recent changes in program will attract new residence and possible School Choice students.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 Unaudited

In conclusion, Milford Borough School District is committed to providing our students and community with an exceptional experience while being sensitive to cost to the community. The challenges being placed on the district requires the administration and board to think creatively to address our concerns.

#### **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact: Michele McCann, School Business Administrator, Milford School District, 7 Hillside Avenue, Milford, NJ 08848, (908) 995-4349.

#### **DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

## MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Net Position June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 262,305	\$ 3,125	\$ 265,430
Due from other funds	-	2,721	2,721
Receivables, net	25,915	434	26,349
Inventory	-	122	122
Restricted assets			
Capital reserve - cash	451,811	-	451,811
Emergency reserve - cash	19,066	-	19,066
Maintenance reserve - cash	75,000	=	75,000
Special revenue fund	1,360	=	1,360
Capital assets, net			
Land	26,248	-	26,248
Other capital assets, net of depreciation	1,044,675	2,702	1,047,377
Total assets	1,906,380	9,104	1,915,484
Deferred outflows of resources			
Deferred amount on pension activity	197,517		197,517
Liabilities			
Due to other funds, net	1,121	-	1,121
Accrued interest	5,285	-	5,285
Unearned revenue	10,043	122	10,165
Long-term liabilities			
Due within one year	35,000	-	35,000
Due beyond one year	772,438	-	772,438
Total liabilities	823,887	122	824,009
Deferred inflows of resources			
Deferred amount on pension liability	329,726		329,726
Net position			
Net investment in capital assets	845,923	2,702	848,625
Restricted for		,	, -
Capital reserve	451,811	-	451,811
Emergency reserve	19,066	-	19,066
Maintenance reserve	75,000	_	75,000
Unrestricted	(441,516)	6,280	(435,236)
Total net position	\$ 950,284	\$ 8,982	\$ 959,266

## **Statement of Activities**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

						Prog	ram Revenue	es					nse) Revent in Net Posi	
	Direct		Indirect Expenses	C	harges for		perating Grants &		pital ants &	Go	overnmental	В	usiness- Type	
Functions/Programs	Expenses		Allocation		Services		ontribution		ribution		Activities	A	ctivities	Total
Governmental activities	_													
Instruction														
Regular	\$ 784,720	\$	860,539	\$	75,952	\$	21,239	\$	-	\$	(1,548,068)	\$	-	\$ (1,548,068)
Special education	119,016		154,957		-		200		-		(273,773)		-	(273,773)
Other instruction	21,206		4,204		-		-		-		(25,410)		-	(25,410)
Support services														
Tuition	61,700		-		-		28,915		-		(32,785)		-	(32,785)
Students & instruction related services	343,997		217,091		-		968		-		(560,120)		-	(560,120)
General & business administration services	98,011		7,695		-		-		-		(105,706)		-	(105,706)
School administration services	32,408		2,343		-		-		-		(34,751)		-	(34,751)
Plant operations & maintenance	213,123		48,963		3,840		-		-		(258,246)		-	(258,246)
Pupil transportation	41,418		10,118		-		-		-		(51,536)		-	(51,536)
Interest on long-term debt	13,420	_									(13,420)			(13,420)
Total governmental activities	1,729,019		1,305,910		79,792		51,322				(2,903,815)		-	(2,903,815)
Business-type activities														
Food service	31,104				14,558		10,028				<u> </u>		(6,518)	(6,518)
Total business-type activities	31,104	_	-		14,558		10,028						(6,518)	(6,518)
Total primary government	\$ 1,760,123	\$	1,305,910	\$	94,350	\$	61,350	\$	_		(2,903,815)		(6,518)	 (2,910,333)
		(	General revenue	s, sp	pecial items	and tı	ansfers							
			Property taxes	s lev	ied for gene	eral pu	irposes				1,887,914		-	1,887,914
			Property taxes								42,300		-	42,300
			Federal and st	ate	aid not resti	icted					1,101,116		-	1,101,116
			Miscellaneous	s inc	come						4,993		-	4,993
			Total gener	al re	evenues, spe	cial i	tems and trai	nsfers			3,036,323		-	3,036,323
			Change in net	pos	sition						132,508		(6,518)	125,990
			Net position -								817,776		15,500	833,276
			Net position -	end	ling					\$	950,284	\$	8,982	\$ 959,266

## FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The individual fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

## Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2019

		eneral Fund	Special Revenue Fund		Capital Projects Fund		Debt Service Fund		Go	Total vernmental Funds
Assets										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2	56,539	\$	-	\$	-	\$	5,766	\$	262,305
Due from other funds		1,600		-		-		-		1,600
Receivables from other governments										
State		25,915		-		-		-		25,915
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	5	45,877		1,360						547,237
Total assets	\$ 8	29,931	\$	1,360	\$		\$	5,766	\$	837,057
Liabilities and fund balances										
Liabilities										
Due to other funds	\$	2,721	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,721
Unearned revenue		2,917		1,360		-		5,766		10,043
Total liabilities		5,638		1,360		-		5,766		12,764

## Governmental Funds Balance Sheet (continued) June 30, 2019

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds	
Liabilities and fund balances						
Fund balances						
Restricted fund balance						
Capital reserve	\$ 451,811	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 451,811	
Emergency reserve	19,066	-	-	-	19,066	
Maintenance reserve	75,000	-	-	-	75,000	
Committed fund balance						
Year-end encumbrances	34,005	-	-	-	34,005	
Assigned fund balance						
Designated for subsequent						
year's expenditures	1,316	-	-	-	1,316	
Unassigned fund balance	243,095				243,095	
Total fund balances	824,293		-		824,293	
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 829,931	\$ 1,360	\$ -	\$ 5,766		
Amounts reported for governmental activities Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different						
Capital assets used in government activities are and therefore are not reported in the funds. The are \$1,706,728 and the accumulated depreciations are \$1,706,728 and the accumulated depreciations.	The cost of the	assets			1,070,923	
-						
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. (132,20)						
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable and compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (807,438)						
Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in go is recognized as an expenditure when due.	vernmental fu	nds, but rathe	r		(5,285)	
Total net position of governmental activities					\$ 950,284	

## **Governmental Funds**

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Projects Service	
Revenues					
Local sources					
Local tax levy	\$ 1,887,914	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 42,300	\$ 1,930,214
Other local governmental units	3,840	-	-	-	3,840
Tuition charges					
Individuals	75,952	-	-	-	75,952
Miscellaneous	4,993	-	-	-	4,993
Total local sources	1,972,699	_	-	42,300	2,014,999
State sources	656,822	-	-	-	656,822
Federal sources	-	51,322	-	-	51,322
Total revenues	2,629,521	51,322		42,300	2,723,143
Expenditures					
Current					
Instructional					
Regular instruction	763,481	21,239	-	-	784,720
Special education instruction	118,816	200	-	-	119,016
Other instruction	21,206	-	-	-	21,206
Support service & undistributed costs					
Tuition	32,785	28,915	-	-	61,700
Student & instruction					
related services	343,029	968	-	-	343,997
General & business					
administrative services	98,011	-	-	-	98,011
School administrative					
services	32,408	-	-	-	32,408
Plant operations &					
maintenance	213,123	-	-	-	213,123
Pupil transportation	41,418	-	-	-	41,418
Unallocated benefits	736,995	-	-	-	736,995

## **Governmental Funds**

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances (continued) For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	(	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund		Capital Projects Fund		Debt Service Fund			Total vernmental Funds
Expenditures (cont'd)										
Capital outlay	\$	12,881	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	12,881
Debt service										
Principal		-		-		-	3	0,000		30,000
Interest & other charges		1,825					1	2,300		14,125
Total expenditures		2,415,978	51	1,322		-	4	2,300	2	2,509,600
Excess (deficit) of revenues over (under) expenditures		213,543								213,543
Other financing sources (uses)										
Transfers out		(63,996)		-				-		(63,996)
Total other financing sources (uses)		(63,996)		-		-		-		(63,996)
Net change in fund balance		149,547		-		-		-		149,547
Fund balances, July 1		674,746								674,746
Fund balances, June 30	\$	824,293	\$	-	\$		\$	_	\$	824,293

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Total net changes in fund balances - governmental fund (from B-2)			\$	149,547
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because				
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.  However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expenses.  This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlays in the period:  Capital outlays	\$	12,881		
Depreciation expense	<b>.</b>	(41,197)		(28,316)
Repayment of debt principal and capital leases are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and are not reported in the Statement of Activities:				
Debt principal payments				30,000
Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.				(8,068)
In the Statement of Activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is a reconciling item.				705
In the Statement of Activities, compensated absences and early retirement benefits are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.				(11,360)
Change in net position of governmental activities			\$	132,508
change in her position of governmental activities			Ψ	132,300

## Proprietary Funds Statement of Net Position June 30, 2019

	Food Ser Fund	
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	3,125
Receivables from other governments		
State		17
Federal		417
Due from other funds		2,721
Inventory		122
Total current assets		6,402
	'	
Noncurrent assets		
Capital assets		22,397
Less: accumulated depreciation		19,695
Total noncurrent assets		2,702
Total assets		9,104
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Unearned revenues - commodities		122
Total liabilities		122
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets		2,702
Unrestricted		6,280
Total net position	\$	8,982

## **Proprietary Funds**

## Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Food Service Fund
Operating revenues	
Charges for services	
Daily sales - reimbursable programs	\$ 12,544
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs	2,014
Total operating revenues	14,558
Operating expenses	
Cost of sales - reimbursable programs	9,465
Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs	11,271
Commodity food costs	2,195
Salaries	3,730
Support services - employee benefits	522
Other purchased services	
Insurance	816
Management fee	2,000
Supplies and materials	20
Depreciation	545
Miscellaneous expenditures	540
Total operating expenses	31,104
Operating income (loss)	(16,546)
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	
State sources	
State school lunch program	316
Federal sources	
National school lunch program	
Cash assistance	7,517
Non-cash assistance (commodities)	2,195
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	10,028
Change in net position	(6,518)
Net position, beginning	15,500
Net position, ending	\$ 8,982

# Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Food Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities	
Receipts from customers (net)	\$ 14,557
Payments to Food Service Management Company	(8,291)
Payments to vendors (net)	(20,072)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(13,806)
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities	
State sources	313
Federal sources	7,392
Net interfund transactions	8,778
Net cash provided by (used for) non-capital financing activities	16,483
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	2,677
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	448
Cash and cash equivalents, ending	\$ 3,125
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash	
provided by (used for) operating activities	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (16,546)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash	
provided by (used for) operating activities	
Depreciation	545
Federal food donation program	2,195
(Increase) decrease in inventory	311
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	(311)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (13,806)

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

# Fiduciary Funds Statement of Net Position June 30, 2019

		mployment npensation Fund	A	tudent ctivity ncy Fund	Payroll ency Fund
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Total assets	\$ \$	101,337 101,337	\$	7,107 7,107	\$ 18,648 18,648
Liabilities Due to other funds Due to student groups Payroll deductions & withholdings Net payroll Total liabilities	\$	- - - -	\$	7,107 - - 7,107	\$ 1,600 - 10,346 6,702 18,648
Net position Held in trust for unemployment claims & other purposes	<u>\$</u>	101,337			

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

# **Fiduciary Funds**

# Statement of Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Unemployme Compensation Fund	
Additions		
Contributions		
Board contribution	\$	63,996
Employee contributions		2,332
Investment earnings - interest		90
Total additions		66,418
Deductions Unemployment claims		322
Change in net position		66,096
Net position, beginning of the year		35,241
Net position, end of the year	\$	101,337

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies</u>

The financial statements of the Milford Borough School District (the District) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to local Governmental Units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant accounting policies of the District are described below.

The basic financial statements include:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) providing an analysis of the Districts over-all financial position and results of operations.

Basic financial statements prepared using full-accrual accounting for all of the District's activities.

#### A. Reporting entity

The District is a Type II District located in the County of Hunterdon, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the school district functions independently through a Board of Education. The Board is comprised of five members elected to three-year-terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in Grades K-8. The District had an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2019 of 88 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- 1. The organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name).
- 2. The District holds the corporate powers of the organization.
- 3. The District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Board.
- 4. The District is able to impose its will on the organization.
- 5. The organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District.
- 6. There is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District.

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

#### B. Government-wide and fund financial statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to students or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function.

Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. The District has elected to treat all of its governmental funds as major funds and they are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, early retirement, arbitrage rebates, and postemployment healthcare benefits, are recorded only when payment is due.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued)

Property taxes, tuition and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. As under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive moneys under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be accounts receivable. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the District receives cash.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to students for tuition, fees, rental, material, supplies, or services, provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes, and unrestricted state aids.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted, as they are needed.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

*General Fund* - The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment, which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by Board Resolution.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

# C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued)

*Special Revenue Fund* - The District accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources from State and Federal Government (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the special revenue fund.

Capital Projects Fund - The capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund types:

## Proprietary fund types

*Proprietary Fund* - The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of net income, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District.

Enterprise Fund - The enterprise fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the District has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The District's enterprise fund is comprised of the food service fund.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a current financial resource's measurement focus. This means that all assets and liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (total net position) segregated into contributed capital and unreserved retained earnings, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

# C. Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued)

Depreciation of all exhaustive fixed assets used by proprietary funds is charged as an expense against their operations. Accumulated depreciation is reported on proprietary fund balance sheets. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Equipment 12 Years

## Fiduciary Fund Types

Trust and Agency Funds - This fund is used to account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The following is a description of the trust and agency funds of the District.

Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund - This fund is used to account for the portion of employee deductions for unemployment compensation required to be deposited and accumulated for future unemployment claims under the Benefit Reimbursement Method.

Student Activities Agency Fund - This fund is used to account for funds derived from athletic events or other activities of pupil organizations and accumulated for payment of student group activities.

Payroll Agency Fund - This fund accounts for the withholding and remittance of employee salary deductions.

#### D. Budgets/budgetary control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the Spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office and, if necessary, are voted upon at the annual school election in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. Line-item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum Chart of Accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments must be approved by School Board Resolution.

## Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

#### D. Budgets/budgetary control (continued)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

#### E. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year-end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

#### F. Tuition receivable

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined.

## G. Tuition payable

Tuition charges for the Fiscal Year 2018-2019 are based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

## H. Short-term interfund receivable and payables

Short-term interfund receivables and payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

## Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

## I. Inventories and prepaid items

Inventories and prepaid items, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. The commodities inventory value at balance sheet date is reported as unearned revenue as title does not pass to the school district until the commodities are used. Prepaid items in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2019.

#### J. Capital assets

Capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, vehicles and furniture and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$2,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	50
Building improvements & portable classroom	50
Land improvements	20
Furniture	20
Maintenance equipment	15
Musical instruments	10
Athletic equipment	10
Audio visual equipment	10
Office equipment	5 - 10
Computer equipment	5 - 10
Vehicles	5 - 10

#### K. Compensated absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation and sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement Number 16 (GASB 16), Accounting for Compensated Absences. A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

#### K. Compensated absences (continued)

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the Districts' agreements with the various employee unions.

The liability for compensated absences was accrued using the vesting method, whereby the liability is calculated by vesting balances as of the balance sheet date for which a payment is probable. Salary related payments for the employer's share of Social Security and Medicare taxes are included.

For the government-wide statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. In accordance with GAAP, in the fund financial statements, all of the compensated absences are considered long-term and therefore are not a fund liability. This represents a reconciling item between the fund and government-wide presentations.

#### L. Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue in the general fund and special revenue fund represents cash, which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1 (E) regarding the special revenue fund.

Unearned revenue in the enterprise fund includes United States government commodity inventories at year-end. The aid revenue associated with this commodity inventory is deferred until it is used in the operations of the food service fund. Prepaid lunch debit card revenue balances at year end are also included in unearned revenue.

#### M. Long-term obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and in internal service fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable Statement of Net Position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuance are reported as other financing uses.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

# N. Net position

Net position represents the difference between the sum of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the sum of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

- Net investment in capital assets This component represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations
  imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the school
  district or through external restrictions imposed by credits, grantors, or laws or
  regulations of their governments.
- Unrestricted Net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

The school district applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

#### O. Fund balances - governmental funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

- Non-spendable includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Committed includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes.
   Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.
- Assigned includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.
- Unassigned includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the general fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned.

# Note 1 - <u>Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)</u>

#### O. Fund balances - governmental funds (continued)

When expenditure is incurred for purposes which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

#### P. Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Q. Allocation of indirect expenses

Certain expenses, which have not been charged to a specific function in the District's fund financial statements, have been allocated to the functions for the government-wide statements. Employee benefits, on-behalf TPAF Pension contributions, reimbursed TPAF Social Security contributions and compensated absences accruals have been allocated based on salaries by function. Depreciation expense which was not specifically identified by function has been allocated based on the current year expenses by function.

#### R. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amount on pension activity. In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amount on pension activity.

## Note 2 - <u>Tax assessments and property taxes</u>

Property valuations (assessments) are determined on true values as arrived at by a cost approach, market data approach and capitalization of net income where appropriate. Current assessments are the results of new assessments on a like basis with established comparable properties for newly assessed or purchased properties. This method assures equitable treatment to like property owners.

Upon the filing of certified adopted budgets by the municipality, the municipality's local school districts, and the county, the tax rate is struck by the County Board of Taxation based on the certified amounts in each of the taxing districts for collection to fund the budgets. The statutory provision for the assessment of property, levying of taxes and the collection thereof are set forth in N.J.S.A. 54:4 et. seq. Special taxing districts are permitted in New Jersey for various special services rendered to the properties located within the special districts.

Tax bills are mailed annually in June. The taxes are due August 1 and November 1 respectively, and are adjusted to reflect the current fiscal year's total tax liability. The preliminary taxes due February 1 and May 1 of the succeeding fiscal year are based upon one-half of the current year's total tax.

Tax installments not paid on or before the due date are subject to interest penalties of eight percent per annum on the first \$1,500 of the delinquency and eighteen percent per annum on any amount in excess of \$1,500. Pursuant to Chapter 75, PL 1991, the governing body may also fix a penalty to be charged to a taxpayer with a delinquency in excess of \$10,000 who fails to pay that delinquency prior to the end of the calendar year. The penalty so fixed shall not exceed six percent of the amount of the delinquency. These interest and penalties are the highest permitted under the New Jersey statutes. Delinquent taxes are annually included in a tax sale in accordance with New Jersey statutes.

School taxes are guaranteed as to amount of collection by the municipality, the collection agency, and are transmitted to the school district in accordance with the Schedule of Tax Installments as certified by the school district's Board of Education on an annual basis.

## Note 3 - Deposits and cash equivalents and investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, and cash in banks. As of June 30, 2019, the District had no investments.

New Jersey Governmental Units are required by N.J.S.A. 40A:5-14 to deposit public funds in a bank or trust company having its place of business in the State of New Jersey and organized under the laws of the United States or of the State of New Jersey or in the New Jersey Cash Management Fund. N.J.S.A. 40A:5-15.1 provides a list of investments which may be purchased by New Jersey Governmental Units. In addition, other state statutes permit investments in obligations issued by local authorities and other state agencies. The State of New Jersey does not place any limit on the amount that the District may invest with any one issuer.

# Note 3 - Deposits, cash equivalents, and investments (continued)

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of Governmental Units. The statute requires that no Governmental Unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include savings and loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and saving banks the deposits of which are federally insured.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits might not be recovered. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. New Jersey statutes require that cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) that are treated as cash equivalents. Under the act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the District in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds, employee salary withholdings, or funds that may pass to the District relative to the happening of a future condition.

As of June 30, 2019, the District's bank balances were exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Insured by the FDIC	\$ 250,000
Insured by GUDPA	755,233
Total bank balances	\$ 1,005,233

Deposits at June 30, 2019 appear in the financial statements as summarized below:

Cash		\$ 939,759
	Dof	
Unrestricted cash	<u>Ref.</u>	
Governmental funds, Balance Sheet	B-1	\$ 262,305
Enterprise funds, Statement of Net Position	B-4	3,125
Fiduciary funds, Statement of Net Position	B-7	127,092
Restricted cash		
Governmental funds, Balance Sheet	B-1	 547,237
Total cash		\$ 939,759

Note 4 - <u>Capital assets</u> Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Governmental activities	Beginning Balance				Increases		Dec	reases	Ending Balance		
Capital assets, not being depreciated Land	\$	26,248	\$	-	\$	-	\$	26,248			
Construction in progress								-			
Total		26,248				<u>-</u>		26,248			
Capital assets, being depreciated											
Land improvements Building &		74,250		-		-		74,250			
improvements Vehicles &		1,474,905		-		-		1,474,905			
equipment		118,444		12,881				131,325			
Total		1,667,599		12,881		-		1,680,480			
Accumulated depreciation Land improvements		74,250		-		-		74,250			
Building & improvements Vehicles &		426,135		32,303		-		458,438			
equipment		94,223		8,894		-		103,117			
Total		594,608		41,197		-		635,805			
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net		1,072,991		(28,316)				1,044,675			
Governmental activities	\$	1 000 220	\$	(20 216)	\$		Ф	1 070 022			
capital assets, net	<u> </u>	1,099,239	<u> </u>	(28,316)	<u> </u>		\$	1,070,923			
		Seginning Balance	Iı	ncreases	Dec	reases		Ending Balance			
Business type activities Furniture & equipment	\$	22,397	\$	-	\$	-	\$	22,397			
Less: accumulated depreciation		19,150		545				19,695			
Business type activities capital assets, net	\$	3,247	\$	(545)	\$		\$	2,702			

# Note 4 - <u>Capital assets (continued)</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions in the current year as follows:

Instruction	
Regular	\$ 20,298
Special education	3,079
Other instruction	549
Support services	
Student & instruction	8,898
General & business administration	2,535
School administration	838
Transportation	5,000
Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	\$ 41,197

# Note 5 - Long-term debt

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	A	dditions	Re	ductions	Ending Balance	2	e Within ne Year
Governmental activities General obligation								
bonds payable	\$ 255,000	\$	-	\$	30,000	\$ 225,000	\$	35,000
Compensated absences payable	96,991		11.360			108,351		
PERS net pension	90,991		11,500		-	100,551		-
liability	764,595		_		290,508	 474,087		
Total governmental activities long-term								
liabilities	\$ 1,116,586	\$	11,360	\$	320,508	\$ 807,438	\$	35,000

Payments on the general obligation bonds are made in the debt service fund from property taxes and state aid. The other long-term debts are paid in the current expenditures budget of the District's general fund.

The annual requirements to amortize all general obligation bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2019, including interest payments are listed as follows:

Year ended June 30,	F	Principal	I	nterest	 Total
2020	\$	35,000	\$	10,634	\$ 45,634
2021		35,000		8,841	43,841
2022		35,000		7,047	42,047
2023		40,000		5,125	45,125
2024		40,000		3,075	43,075
2025		40,000		1,025	41,025
Total	\$	225,000	\$	35,747	\$ 260,747

# Note 5 - <u>Long-term debt (continued)</u>

*General Obligation Bonds* - General obligation school building bonds payable at June 30, 2019, with their outstanding balances are comprised of the following individual issues:

\$480,000 - 2009 general obligation school building bonds, due in annual installments of \$25,000 to \$40,000, beginning July 15, 2010, through July 15, 2024, interest at 4.00% to 5.125%.

\$ 225,000

The general obligation bonded debt of the District is limited by state law to 3% of the average equalized assessed values of the total taxable property in the District for the past three years. The legal debt limit at June 30, 2019 is \$3,580,258. General obligation debt at June 30, 2019 is \$225,000, resulting in a legal debt margin of \$3,355,258.

## Note 6 - Pension plans

#### Description of systems

Substantially all of the Board's employees participate in one of the following defined benefit public employee retirement systems which have been established by state statute; The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP). The PERS and TPAF systems are sponsored and administered by the State of New Jersey. The DCRP system is administered by Prudential Financial for the Division of Pensions and Benefits. TPAF retirement system is considered a multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the Board and the system's other related non-contributing employers.

# A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS)

#### Plan description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at <a href="https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions">www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions</a>.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after 10-years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25-years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective Tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25-years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective Tier.

#### Allocation methodology and reconciliation to financial statements

Although the Division administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarial determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions are determined separately for each individual employer of the state and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the Schedule of Employer Allocations are applied to amounts presented in the Schedules of Pension Amounts by Employer. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2018 are based on the ratio of each employer's contributions to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions. The employer allocation percentages presented in the Division's Schedule of Employer Allocations and applied to amounts presented in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer are based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the State fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the Schedule of Pension Amounts by Employer may result in immaterial differences.

#### Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For Fiscal Year 2018, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, PL 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State Fiscal Year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The Actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15-years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

The District's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2019 was 11.98% of the District's covered payroll. This amount was actuarially determined as the amount that, when combined with employee contributions is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, including an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

The employee contribution rate was 7.20% effective July 1, 2016 and increased annually on July 1<sup>st</sup> until reaching 7.50% of base salary effective July 1, 2018. The District contributed \$23,950 for the year ending June 30, 2019.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information

Components of net pension liability

The components of the District's allocable share of the net pension liability for PERS as of the measurement date of June 30, 2018:

Total pension liability	\$ 1,021,676
Plan fiduciary net position	547,589
Net pension liability	\$ 474,087

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability

53.60%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation rate	2.25%

Salary increases (based on age)

Through 2026	1.65% - 4 15%
Thereafter	2.65% - 5.15%
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Preretirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For local employees, mortality tables are set back two years for males and seven years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (set back one year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members and a one-year static projection based on mortality improvement scale AA. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back three years for males and set forward one year for females).

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

Components of net pension liability (continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

#### Long-term expected rate of return

In accordance with state statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees, and the Actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 measurement date are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected Rate of
Asset Class	Allocations	Return
Risk mitigation strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
High yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

#### Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.66% as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes taxexempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the average of the last five years of contributions made in relation to the last five years of recommended contributions. The state employer contributed 50% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2046. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2046, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

#### Sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

## District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

At current discount rate (5.66%)	\$	474.087
At a 1% lower rate (4.66%)	Ψ	596,111
At a 1% higher rate (6.66%)		371,718

#### Collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources

At the June 30, 2018 measurement date, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred		I	Deferred	
	Outflows		Inflows		
	of Resources		of Resources of Resourc		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	9,041	\$	2,445	
Changes of assumptions		78,122		151,588	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on					
pension plan investments		-		4,447	
Changes in proportion and differences between District					
contributions and proportionate share of contributions		86,404		171,246	
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date		23,950			
Total	\$	197,517	\$	329,726	

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

Collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (continued)

The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e., for the school year ended June 30, 2019, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2018) of \$23,950 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019.

The following presents a summary of changes in the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) for the year ended June 30, 2018 measurement date:

	Beginning Balance	Net Change in Activity	Ending Balance
Deferred outflows of resources			
Differences between			
expected and actual			
experience	\$ 18,004	\$ (8,963)	\$ 9,041
Changes of assumptions	154,039	(75,917)	78,122
Differences between			
projected and actual			
investment earnings on			
pension plan investments	5,206	(5,206)	-
Deferred inflows of resources			
Differences between			
expected and actual			
experience	-	(2,445)	(2,445)
Changes in assumptions	(153,475)	1,887	(151,588)
Differences between			
projected and actual			
investment earnings on			
pension plan investments		(4,447)	(4,447)
Net of deferred outflows	\$ 23,774	\$ (95,091)	\$ (71,317)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions (excluding employer specific amounts, deferrals from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date, and deferrals from change on proportion) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2019	\$ 3,290
2020	(4,556)
2021	(32,668)
2022	(28,317)
2023	 (9,066)
Total	\$ (71,317)

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

A. Public employees' retirement systems (PERS) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

#### Pension expense

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized net pension expense of \$32,019, which represents the District's proportionate share of allocable plan pension expense of \$26,281, less the net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion of \$740, and plus other adjustments to the net pension liability of \$6,478. The components of allocable pension expense, which exclude amounts attributable to employer paid member contributions and pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for the District for the year ended June 30, 2018 measurement date are as follows:

Service cost	\$ 22,377
Interest on total pension liability	53,798
Member contributions	(12,850)
Administrative expense	356
Expected investment return net of investment expense	(33,776)
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	(198)
Recognition of deferred inflows/outflows of resources	
Amortization of assumption changes or inputs	3,629
Amortization of expected versus actual experience	(4,178)
Amortization of projected versus actual investment	
earnings on pension plan investments	 (2,877)
Pension expense	\$ 26,281

#### B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF)

#### Plan description

The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special-funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about TPAF, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after 10-years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25-years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Plan description (continued)

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective Tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25-years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10-years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective Tier.

#### Contributions

The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For the State Fiscal Year 2018, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Special funding situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the Notes to the Financial Statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. During the State fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the State of New Jersey contributed \$119,175 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the District.

The contribution rate was 7.20% effective July 1, 2016 and increased annually on July 1<sup>st</sup> until reaching 7.50% of base salary effective July 1, 2018.

#### Collective net pension liability and actuarial information

#### Components of net pension liability

For purposes of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District's proportionate share of allocable net pension liability, employer pension expense and related revenue, non-employer contributions and their allocable proportionate percentage for fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 measurement date is as follows:

State's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 5,015,491
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	-
Employer pension expense and related revenue	292,386
Non-employer contribution	119,175

Allocable proportionate percentage .0078837791%

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

Components of net pension liability (continued)

The components of the contractually required contribution, which exclude amounts related to specific liabilities of individual employers, for the District for the year ended June 30, 2018 measurement date are as follows:

Service cost	\$ 175,245
Interest on total pension liability	303,272
Member contributions	(63,741)
Administrative expense	1,039
Expected investment return net of investment expense	(120,750)
Pension expense related to specific liabilities of individual employers	(27)
Recognition of deferred inflows/outflows of resources	
Amortization of assumption changes or inputs	15,531
Amortization of expected versus actual experience	(7,740)
Amortization of projected versus actual investment	
earnings on pension plan investments	 (10,443)
Pension expense	\$ 292,386

As detailed earlier, the District was not required to report a liability for its proportionate share of net pension expense for TPAF due to a special funding situation. The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TPAF as of June 30, 2018 measurement date is as follows:

Total pension liability	\$ 6,822,705
Plan fiduciary net position	1,807,214
Net pension liability	\$ 5,015,491

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability 26.49%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate	2.25%
Salary increases (based on age)	
2011 - 2026	1.55 - 4.55%
Thereafter	2.00 - 5.45%
Investment rate of return	7 00%

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

Components of net pension liability (continued)

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Employee White Collar Mortality Tables, set back 3 years for males and 5 years for females, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60-year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Healthy Annuitant White Collar Mortality Tables, with adjustments as described in the latest experience study, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60-year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Disability mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables with rates adjusted by 90%. No mortality improvement is assumed for disabled retiree mortality.

## Long-term expected rate of return

In accordance with state statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees, and the Actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 measurement date are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocations	Rate of Return
Risk mitigation strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
High yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

## Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

B. Teacher's pension and annuity fund (TPAF) (continued)

Collective net pension liability and actuarial information (continued)

#### Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 4.86% as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%, and a municipal bond rate of 3.87% as of June 30, 2018, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the rate in the most recent state fiscal year. The State contributed 50% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plans fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2040. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2040 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the collective net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

#### District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

At current discount rate (4.86%)	\$ 5,015,491
At a 1% lower rate (3.86%)	5,928,215
At a 1% higher rate (5.86%)	4,258,865

#### C. Defined contribution retirement program

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provisions Ch. 92, PL 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Ch. 89, PL 2008 and Ch. 1, PL 2010 to provide eligible members with a tax sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Employees eligible to enroll in the program include the following: First, employees enrolled in the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) or Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) on or after July 1, 2007 who earn salary in excess of maximum compensation limits. Also, employees otherwise eligible to enroll in the TPAF and PERS who do not earn the minimum salary (\$8,400 in 2019) but who earn salary of at least \$5,000 annually are eligible to participate. The Program Administrator, Prudential Financial, makes information regarding the program available on its New Jersey Defined Contribution Program Web Site: <a href="https://www.prudential.com/njdcrp">www.prudential.com/njdcrp</a>.

# Note 6 - <u>Pension plan (continued)</u>

#### C. Defined contribution retirement program (continued)

Contribution rates for DCRP provide for employee contributions of 5.50% of annual contractual compensation as defined. The District's contribution to the DCRP for fiscal year ended 2019 was \$1,002.

## D. Other pension plan information

During the year ended June 30, 2019, the State of New Jersey contributed \$76,297 to the TPAF for postretirement medical benefits, \$3,449 for non-contributory insurance premiums, \$223 for long-term disability insurance, and \$164,756 for normal costs and accrued liability costs on behalf of the Board. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$55,600 during the year ended June 30, 2019 for the employer's share of Social Security contributions for TPAF members calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the financial statements and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB Statement 68.

#### Note 7 - Postretirement benefits

The State provides postretirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain state and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2018, the State paid PRM benefits for 148,401 state and local retirees.

The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a pay-as-you-go basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2018, the State contributed \$1.909 billion to pay for pay-as-you-go PRM benefit costs incurred by covered retirees. The increase in the State's pay-as-you-go contribution between Fiscal Year 2017 and Fiscal Year 2018 is attributed to rising health care costs, an increase in the number of participants qualifying for state-paid PRM benefits at retirement and larger fund balance utilization in Fiscal Year 2017 than in Fiscal Year 2018. The Fiscal Year 2019 Appropriations Act includes \$1.921 billion as the State's contribution to fund pay-as-you-go PRM costs.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. As such, the Fiscal Year 2017 total State OPEB liability to provide these benefits has been re-measured to \$97.1 billion, an increase of \$60.6 billion or 166 percent from the previous year's \$36.5 billion liability booked in accordance with GASB Statement No. 45. For Fiscal Year 2018, the total OPEB liability for the State is \$90.5 billion, a decrease of \$6.6 billion or 7 percent from the re-measured total OPEB liability in Fiscal Year 2017.

# Note 7 - <u>Postretirement benefits (continued)</u>

The School Employees Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) Act is found in New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 52, Article 17.25 et. seq. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code.

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in Paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

#### Total OPEB liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The District's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASB Statement No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the District. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State CAFR at https://www.nj.gov/treasury/omb/cafr.shtml.

Under a special funding situation, the State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. Accordingly, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Therefore, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not accrued by the District.

For purposes of reporting required GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the District's proportionate share of allocable OPEB liability and employer OPEB expense and related revenue as of June 30, 2018 measurement date is as follows:

State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability \$ 46,110,832,982 District's proportionate share of the State's OPEB liability 4,032,614 Employer OPEB expense and related revenue 151,908

Allocable proportionate percentage 0.0087454807%

# Note 7 - <u>Postretirement benefits (continued)</u> Changes in the total OPEB liability

	Total OPEB Liability		
Total OPEB liability at June 30, 2017	\$	4,769,733	
Service cost		147,609	
Interest cost		174,194	
Change of benefit terms		-	
Differences between expected and actual experiences		(492,055)	
Changes of assumptions		(462,763)	
Member contributions		3,727	
Gross benefit payments		(107,831)	
Total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018	\$	4,032,614	

There were no changes of the benefit terms from June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018.

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.58% as of June 30, 2017 to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018.

The total non-employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate 2.50%

	TPAF	PERS
	(based on years of	
Salary increases	service)	(based on age)
Through 2026	1.55% - 4.55%	2.15% - 4.15%
Thereafter	2.00% - 5.45%	3.15% - 5.15%

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2012 June 30, 2015, July 1, 2011 June 30, 2014, and July 1, 2010 June 30, 2013 for TPAF and PERS, respectively.

#### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

# Note 7 - <u>Postretirement benefits (continued)</u>

#### Changes in the total OPEB liability (continued)

100% of all retirees who currently have healthcare coverage are assumed to continue with that coverage. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement, having a coverage blend of 85% and 15% in PPO and HMO, respectively.

## Health care trend assumptions

For Pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) and Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

#### Discount rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2018 was 3.87%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

#### Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rates

The following presents the total non-employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 measurement date, using the District's allocable proportionate percentage, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total non-employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the current rate:

## Total OPEB Liability (school retirees)

At current discount rate (3.87%)	\$ 4,032,614
At a 1% lower rate (2.87%)	4,767,371
At a 1% higher rate (4.87%)	3,448,558

#### Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total non-employer OPEB liability, as well as what the total non-employer OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

## Total OPEB Liability (school retirees)

Healthcare cost trend rate	\$ 4,032,614
At a 1% lower rate (1% decrease)	3,333,190
At a 1% higher rate (1% increase)	4,957,629

#### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

#### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

# Note 7 - <u>Postretirement benefits (continued)</u>

OPEB expense and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$151,908 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, the District's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

#### Note 8 - Deferred compensation

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The Plan Administrators are as follows:

Equitable

#### Note 9 - Interfund receivable and payables

As of June 30, 2019, the payroll agency fund has an interfund payable for \$600 due to the general fund, which represents a loan for cash flow purposes. The balance due from the payroll agency fund to the general fund represents balances determined to be due to the general fund totaling \$1,000. The balance due from the general fund to the food service fund of \$2,721 represents expenditures to be reimbursed by the general fund.

#### Note 10 - Inventory

Inventory in the food service fund as of June 30, 2019 consisted of the following:

Food \$ 122

#### Note 11 - Contingent liabilities

The District is involved in various legal proceedings that are incidental to its operations. These legal proceedings are not likely to have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the school district.

Amounts received or are receivables from grantor agencies could be subject to audit and adjusted by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may result in a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amount, if any, to be immaterial.

# Note 12 - Risk management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, and student accident and surety bonds. There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from coverage of the prior year. The District did not have any insurance settlements which exceeded insurance coverage for the past three years. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its NJ Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the Benefit Reimbursement Method. Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the NJ unemployment trust fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the state. The following is a summary of District contributions, and interest earnings, employee contributions, reimbursements to the state for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's unemployment trust current year and two years prior:

	Board	Inte	erest	Employee		Amount		Ending	
Fiscal Year	Contrib.	Ear	Earnings Contrib.		Reimbursed		Balance		
2018 - 2019	\$ 63,996	\$	90	\$	2,332	\$	322	\$	101,337
2017 - 2018	-		60		2,299		1,508		35,241
2016 - 2017	_		18		2,133		6,450		34,390

#### Note 13 - Legal reserve accounts

A capital reserve account was established by the District for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the District's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP) and updated annually in the Quality Single Accountability Continuum (QSAC). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-9.1(d)1, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to the Financial Statements

### Note 13 - <u>Legal reserve accounts (continued)</u>

Districts are allowed as per N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41(a) and 41(b) to deposit to the legal reserves by Board Resolution during the month of June for any unanticipated revenue and/or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts. Pursuant to this state statute, the District deposited \$122,775 to their capital reserve account by Board Resolution in June 2019 as summarized in the following schedule. The following schedule is a summarization of the legal reserve accounts for the current year:

Reserve Type	Beginning Balance	District Contrib.	Interest Earnings	Return Unused Withdrawal	Withdrawal	Ending Balance
Capital	\$ 329,036	\$ 122,775	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 451,811
Emergency	19,066	-	-	-	-	19,066
Maintenance	75,000	-	-	-	-	75,000
Total	\$ 423,102	\$ 122,775	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 545,877

### Note 14 - Fund balance

As described in Note 1 (O), fund balance may be restricted, committed or assigned. An analysis of the general fund Balance on June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Restricted	
Capital reserve account - Represents funds restricted to capital projects in the Districts long range facilities plan.	\$ 451,811
Emergency reserve account - Represents funds accumulated to finance unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education.	19,066
Maintenance reserve account - Represents funds accumulated for the	19,000
required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCFA	
(N.J.S.A.18A:76-9).	75,000
Committed	
Year-end encumbrance - Represents fund balance committed for	
purchase orders that have been issued but goods or services were not	
received as of June 30.	34,005
Assigned	
Additional assigned fund balance - unreserved - Designated for	
subsequent year's expenditures July 1, 2018 - August 1, 2018.	1,316
Unassigned	
Undesignated - Represents fund balance which has not been restricted	
or designated.	 275,912
Total fund balance - Budgetary basis	857,110
Last state aid payments not recognized on GAAP basis	 (32,817)
Total fund balance - GAAP basis (Exhibit B-1)	\$ 824,293

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to the Financial Statements

### Note 15 - <u>Calculation of excess surplus</u>

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by PL 2004, Ch. 73 (S1701), the designation for Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey School Districts are required to reserve general fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30, if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2019 is \$0.

### Note 16 - Operating lease

At June 30, 2019, the District had operating lease agreements in effect for copy machines. The present value of the future minimum rental payments under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

2020	\$ 9,192
2021	9,192
2022	9,192
Total	\$ 27,576

### Note 17 - Recent accounting pronouncements not yet effective

The following is of recent accounting pronouncements which are not yet effective as of the date of this report:

In June 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87 Leases. This statement, which is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019, is not expected to have a material impact on the District's financial reporting.

In January 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. This statement, which is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018, is not expected to have a material impact on the District's financial reporting.

### Note 18 - Deficit balance in unrestricted net position

The District is reporting a deficit balance in unrestricted net position for governmental activities as of June 30, 2019 of (\$441,516) on Schedule A-1, Statement of Net Position. The deficit balance is the result of reporting required by GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, which allocates the proportionate share of the State's net pension liability for PERS to each contributing entity throughout the state.

### Note 19 - Subsequent events

The District has evaluated subsequent events through November 20, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART	Π

# BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

### **General Fund**

	Unaudited								Variance		
		Original		Budget		Final				Final	
		Budget		Transfers		Budget		Actual	t	o Actual	
Revenues											
Local sources							_		_		
Local tax levy	\$	1,887,914	\$	-	\$	1,887,914	\$	1,887,914	\$	-	
Other local governmental units - unrestricted		-		-		-		3,840		3,840	
Other local governmental units - restricted		3,345		-		3,345		-		(3,345)	
Tuition from individuals		62,595		-		62,595		75,952		13,357	
Unrestricted miscellaneous revenues		525		-		525		4,993		4,468	
Total	_	1,954,379				1,954,379		1,972,699		18,320	
State sources											
School choice aid		74,841		-		74,841		74,841		-	
Categorical transportation aid		2,238		-		2,238		-		(2,238)	
Extraordinary aid		-		-		_		25,460		25,460	
Categorical special education aid		58,167		-		58,167		52,412		(5,755)	
Equalization aid		202,744		-		202,744		202,744		-	
Categorical security aid		1,915		-		1,915		-		(1,915)	
Other state aid		-		-		-		580		580	
TPAF Pension (on-behalf)		-		-		-		168,205		168,205	
TPAF Social Security (reimbursed)		-		-		-		55,600		55,600	
TPAF Postretirement benefits		-		-		-		76,297		76,297	
TPAF Long-term disability insurance		-		-		-		223		223	
Total		339,905				339,905		656,362		316,457	
Total revenues	\$	2,294,284	\$		\$	2,294,284	\$	2,629,061	\$	334,777	
Expenditures											
Current											
Instruction - regular program											
Salaries of teachers											
Preschool	\$	52,760	\$	860	\$	53,620	\$	53,215	\$	405	
Kindergarten		93,732		9,150		102,882		102,812		70	
Grades 1-5		273,473		(5,028)		268,445		268,444		1	
Grades 6-8		238,510		(49,822)		188,688		188,379		309	
Regular programs - undistributed instruction											
Other salaries for instruction		41,167		(5,025)		36,142		36,142		-	
Purchased professional - educational services		53,050		(1,054)		51,996		51,993		3	
Other purchased services		45,742		(13,117)		32,625		32,218		407	
General supplies		45,600		269		45,869		30,215		15,654	
Other objects		4,500		(4,437)		63		63			
Total		848,534		(68,204)		780,330		763,481		16,849	

### **General Fund**

	Unaudited								Variance		
		Original		Budget		Final				Final	
		Budget		Fransfers		Budget		Actual	to	Actual	
Expenditures (cont'd)											
Special education											
Resource room/resource center	\$	109,904	¢	(1.251)	¢.	100 552	¢	100 552	\$		
Salaries of teachers	<b>3</b>	1,000	\$	(1,351)	\$	108,553 859	\$	108,553 682	\$	- 177	
General supplies Total		110,904		(141)		109,412		109,235		177	
Total		110,904		(1,492)		109,412		109,233		1//	
Preschool disabilities - part-time											
Salaries of teachers		5,762		_		5,762		5,762		_	
Other salaries for instruction		3,678		_		3,678		3,678		_	
General supplies		-		141		141		141		_	
Total		9,440		141		9,581		9,581			
10111		,,				>,501		,,001			
Total special education		120,344		(1,351)		118,993		118,816		177	
Basic skills/remedial											
General supplies		250		-		250		-		250	
Total		250		_		250		-		250	
School-sponsored co/extra curricular activities - instruction											
Salaries		12,496		-		12,496		12,432		64	
Supplies and materials		1,000		(1,000)		-		-		-	
Total		13,496		(1,000)		12,496		12,432		64	
School-sponsored athletics - instruction											
Salaries		12,700		(5,281)		7.419		7,419			
Purchased services		4,090		(4,090)		7,417		7,417		_	
Supplies and materials		3,500		(1,660)		1,840		1,355		485	
Total		20,290		(11,031)		9,259		8,774		485	
Total		20,270		(11,031)		,,237		0,771		105	
Total instruction regular	\$	1,002,914	\$	(81,586)	\$	921,328	\$	903,503	\$	17,825	
Undistributed expenditures											
Undistributed expenditures - instruction											
Tuition to other LEAs within the state - regular	\$	46,940	\$	(14,000)	\$	32,940	\$	32,785	\$	155	
Total		46,940		(14,000)		32,940		32,785		155	
Undistributed expenditures - health services											
Salaries		77,482		-		77,482		77,157		325	
Purchased professional and technical services		2,000		(1,682)		318		-		318	
Other purchased services		175		-		175		-		175	
Supplies and materials		2,000		102		2,102		2,058		44	
Total		81,657		(1,580)		80,077		79,215		862	
Undistributed expenditures - speech, ot, pt & related services											
Salaries		10,224				10,224		10,224		_	
Purchased professional - educational services		36,769		(3,433)		33,336		19,627		13,709	
Supplies and materials		1,000		(1,000)		-				-	
Total		47,993		(4,433)		43,560		29,851		13,709	
		,,,,		( ., .55)		.5,500		,,001		,,,,,,	

### **General Fund**

	Unaudited							Variance	
	Original		Budget		Final				Final
	Budget		Transfers		Budget	A	Actual	to	Actual
enditures (cont'd)									
Undistributed expend - other supp. service stds extra service									
Salaries	\$ 23,25	9	\$ 6,750	\$	30,009	\$	27,812	\$	2,197
Supplies and materials	45	0	(250)		200				200
Total	23,70	9	6,500		30,209		27,812		2,397
Undistributed expenditures - guidance									
Salaries of other professional staff	26,61	.0	(1,931)		24,679		23,019		1,660
Total	26,61	0	(1,931)		24,679		23,019		1,660
Undistributed expenditures - child study teams									
Salaries of other professional staff	15,94	5	(2,373)		13,572		11,739		1,833
Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants	46,12	26	3,374		49,500		47,570		1,930
Purchased professional - educational services	33,00	00	44,386		77,386		77,386		
Other purchased professional & technical services	1,00	00	97		1,097		1,096		
Other purchased services	50	00	(335)		165		· -		165
Miscellaneous purchased service	2,80	00	200		3,000		3,000		
Supplies and materials	1,00	00	(864)		136		136		
Total	100,37	1	44,485		144,856		140,927		3,929
Undistributed expenditures - improvement of inst. service									
Salaries of supervisor of instruction	10,63	0	8,875		19,505		19,013		49
Salaries of secretarial & clerical assist	3,00		1,000		4,000		3,133		86
Other salaries	4,60		(4,600)		- 1,000		-		00
Supplies and materials	2,50		(2,500)		_		_		
Total	20,73		2,775		23,505		22,146		1,35
Undistributed expenditures - edu. media service/sch. library									
Salaries		_	12,846		12,846		12,846		
Salaries of technology coordinators	26,57	15	(26,575)		-		-		
Other purchased services	8,22		(312)		7,908		5,246		2,66
Supplies and materials	2,10		(838)		1,262		600		662
Total	36,89	5	(14,879)		22,016		18,692		3,32
Undistributed expenditures - instructional staff training servic	es								
Purchased professional - educational services	2,86	60	(2,775)		85		_		8:
Other purchased services	2,50		(1,000)		1,500		1,367		13:
Supplies and materials	10		(1,000)		100		-		10
Total	5,46		(3,775)		1,685		1,367		313
Undistributed expenditures - support service - general admin.									
Salaries	28,20	00	(25,000)		3,200		3,067		13:
Balancs			9,140		14,340		12,678		1.66
Legal services	,	)()					12,070		1,00
Legal services Audit fees	5,20						11 950		
Audit fees	,		450		11,950		11,950 12,709		5.82
Audit fees Other purchased professional services	5,20 11,50	00	450 18,538		11,950 18,538		12,709		- , -
Audit fees Other purchased professional services Miscellaneous purchased services	5,20 11,50 5,40	00	450 18,538 1,332		11,950 18,538 6,732		12,709 6,567		165
Audit fees Other purchased professional services Miscellaneous purchased services General supplies	5,20 11,50	00 - 00 00	450 18,538 1,332 (134)		11,950 18,538		12,709		165
Audit fees Other purchased professional services Miscellaneous purchased services	5,20 11,50 5,40 80	00 - 00 00 00 00	450 18,538 1,332		11,950 18,538 6,732		12,709 6,567		5,829 165 280

### **General Fund**

		Unaudited			Variance	
	Original	Budget	Final	•	Final	
	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	to Actual	
penditures (cont'd)						
Undistributed expenditures - supp. service - school admin.						
Salaries of principals/assistant principals	\$ 37,205		\$ 37,205	\$ 29,023	\$ 8,182	
Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants	3,385		3,385	3,385	-	
Other purchased services	800		-	-	_	
Total	41,390	(800)	40,590	32,408	8,182	
Undistributed expenditures - central services						
Salaries	8,185	-	8,185	8,185	-	
Purchased professional services	34,700	2,072	36,772	36,719	53	
Purchased technical services	3,815	95	3,910	3,910	-	
Supplies and materials	200	-	200	91	109	
Total	46,900		49,067	48,905	162	
Undistributed expenditures - req. maint. for school facilities						
Salaries	32,350	13,458	45,808	40,100	5,708	
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance services	45,266		46,099	36,814	9,285	
General supplies	.5,200	3,315	3,315	50,011	3,315	
Other objects		995	995	995	3,313	
Total	77,616		96,217	77,909	18,308	
Total	77,010	18,001	90,217	77,303	16,506	
Undistributed expenditures - custodial services						
Salaries	53,076	. , ,	,	43,744	5,806	
Purchased professional and technical services	7,000	(5,177)	1,823	1,005	818	
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance service	2,100	16,961	19,061	13,160	5,901	
Other purchased property services	4,600	` '		3,379	1,057	
Insurance	15,900			15,497	-	
Miscellaneous purchased services	725		725	438	287	
General supplies	15,000	. , ,	,	5,111	2,253	
Energy (electricity)	23,000			9,559	2,430	
Energy (oil)	19,000	3,537	22,537	19,552	2,985	
Other objects		264	264	264		
Total	140,401	(7,155)	133,246	111,709	21,537	
Undistributed expenditures - care and upkeep of grounds						
Salaries	16,646	(1,848)	14,798	14,797	1	
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance service	11,000	(3,925)	7,075	6,627	448	
General supplies	2,000	, , ,		-	-	
Total	29,646	(7,773)	21,873	21,424	449	
Undistributed expenditures - security						
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance service	3,000	(2,079)	921	921	_	
General supplies	1,000		1.160	1.160		
Total	4,000		2,081	2,081		
TOTAL	4,000	(1,919)	2,081	2,081		

### **General Fund**

	Original Budget		Unaudited Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Expenditures (cont'd)	Buaget	_	Transiers	 Buaget	 rictuar	 o ricidai
Undistributed expenditures - student transportation service						
Salaries for pupil trans (between home & school) - sp ed	\$ 21,456	\$	(7,000)	\$ 14,456	\$ 10,371	\$ 4,085
Cleaning, repair, & maint. services	3,560		-	3,560	783	2,777
Contract serv-aid in lieu pymts - non-public schools	3,000		-	3,000	1,172	1,828
Contract serv-aid in lieu pymts - choice school students	11,000		-	11,000	4,000	7,000
Contract service (oth. than between home & school) - vend	3,500		-	3,500	3,199	301
Contract service (sp ed stds) - joint agreements	33,000		(9,438)	23,562	21,724	1,838
Miscellaneous purchased services - transportation	1,000		(960)	40	40	-
General supplies	2,000		-	2,000	79	1,921
Other objects	-		50	50	 50	 
Total	78,516		(17,348)	61,168	41,418	19,750
Unallocated benefits - employee benefits						
Social Security contributions	26,500		7,400	33,900	33,137	763
Other retirement contributions - PERS	39,000		5,250	44,250	43,950	300
Other retirement contributions - regular			1,100	1,100	862	238
Workmen's compensation	14,350		(368)	13,982	13,982	-
Health benefits	311,661		19,334	330,995	326,542	4,453
Tuition reimbursement	3,000		(2,000)	1,000	1,000	· -
Other employee benefits	9,800		5,645	15,445	7,197	8,248
Unused sick payment to terminated/retired staff	_		10,000	10,000	10,000	-
Total	404,311		46,361	450,672	436,670	14,002
On-behalf TPAF Pension contribution On-behalf TPAF Postretirement medical benefits On-behalf TPAF Long-term disability insurance Reimbursed TPAF Social Security contribution Total	- - -		- - - -	- - -	 168,205 76,297 223 55,600 300,325	(168,205) (76,297) (223) (55,600) (300,325)
Total				 	 300,323	 (300,323)
Total undistributed expenditures	\$ 1,266,520	\$	49,096	\$ 1,315,616	\$ 1,497,769	\$ (182,153)
Total current	\$ 2,269,434	\$	(32,490)	\$ 2,236,944	\$ 2,401,272	\$ (164,328)
Capital outlay Equipment Undistributed						
Undistributed expenditures - instruction	\$ -	\$	2,242	\$ 2,242	\$ -	\$ 2,242
Undistributed expenditures - req. maint. for school facilities	-		12,881	12,881	12,881	-
Undistributed expenditures - non-instructional service	13,000		(13,000)	-	 -	 
Total equipment	13,000		2,123	 15,123	 12,881	 2,242
Facilities acquisition and construction service Assessment for debt service on SDA funding Total facilities acquisition and construction service	1,825 1,825		<u>-</u>	1,825 1,825	 1,825 1,825	<u>-</u>
Total capital outlay	\$ 14,825	\$	2,123	\$ 16,948	\$ 14,706	\$ 2,242
Total expenditures	\$ 2,284,259	\$	(30,367)	\$ 2,253,892	\$ 2,415,978	\$ (162,086)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 10,025	\$	30,367	\$ 40,392	\$ 213,083	\$ 172,691

### **General Fund**

	Unaudited								/ariance
		Original Budget		Budget		Final	A atwal	Final to Actual	
	-	Duagei		Transfers		Budget	 Actual		o Actual
Other financing sources (uses)									
Operating transfer out									
Transfer to fiduciary fund - board contribution	\$	_	\$	(63,996)	\$	(63,996)	\$ (63,996)	\$	-
Transfer to food service fund - board contribution		(10,000)		-		(10,000)	_		(10,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)		(10,000)		(63,996)		(73,996)	(63,996)		(10,000)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues & other financing sources									
over (under) expenditures & other financing uses		25		(33,629)		(33,604)	149,087		162,691
Fund balances, July 1		708,023				708,023	708,023		
Fund balances, June 30	\$	708,048	\$	(33,629)	\$	674,419	\$ 857,110	\$	162,691
Recapitulation of excess (deficiency) of revenues									
over (under) expenditures									
Increase in capital reserve	\$	-	\$	122,775	\$	122,775	\$ 122,775	\$	-
Interest deposit to capital reserve		10		(10)		-	-		-
Interest earned on maintenance reserve		15		(15)		-	-		-
Budgeted fund balance		-		(156,379)		(156,379)	26,312		162,691
Total	\$	25	\$	(33,629)	\$	(33,604)	\$ 149,087	\$	162,691
Recapitulation of fund balance									
Restricted fund balance									
Capital reserve							\$ 451,811		
Emergency reserve							19,066		
Maintenance reserve							75,000		
Committed fund balance									
Year-end encumbrances							34,005		
Assigned fund balance									
Designated for subsequent year's expenditures							1,316		
Unassigned fund balance							 275,912		
Fund balance per budgetary basis							857,110		
Reconciliation to governmental statements (GAAP)									
Last state aid payments not recognized on GAAP basis							 (32,817)		
Fund balance per governmental funds (GAAP)							\$ 824,293		

### **Special Revenue Fund**

		Una			Variance				
	Original Budget		ıdget nsfers	]	Final Budget	Actual	Final to Actual		
Revenues									
Federal sources	\$ 51,322	\$		\$	51,322	\$ 51,322	\$		
Total revenues	\$ 51,322	\$		\$	51,322	\$ 51,322	\$		
Expenditures									
Instruction									
Purchased professional									
and technical services	\$ 18,257	\$	-	\$	18,257	\$ 18,257	\$	-	
General supplies	3,215		(33)		3,182	3,182		-	
Total	21,472		(33)		21,439	21,439		-	
Support services									
Tuition	28,915		-		28,915	28,915		-	
Supplies	935		33		968	968		_	
Total	29,850		33		29,883	29,883		-	
Total expenditures	\$ 51,322	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	51,322	\$ 51,322	\$		

### Notes to Required Supplementary Information Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

Sources/Inflows of Resources	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	\$ 2,629,061	\$ 51,322
Difference - Budget to GAAP  The last state aid payment is recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes, and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this revenue until the subsequent year when the State recognizes the related expenses (GASB 33)		
State aid receivable prior year State aid receivable current year	33,277 (32,817)	-
Total revenues (GAAP Basis)	\$ 2,629,521	\$ 51,322
Uses/Outflows of Resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$ 2,415,978	\$ 51,322
Total expenditures (GAAP Basis)	\$ 2,415,978	\$ 51,322

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Public Employees Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	2012	2011	2010	
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - percentage	N/A	0.002	24078200%	0.0	032845664%	0.0	0030978661%	0	.0029694144%	0.0	0021266748%	0.0	232839760%	N/A	N/A	N/A	
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - value	N/A	\$	474,087	\$	764,595	\$	917,499	\$	666,574	\$	398,172	\$	445,003	N/A	N/A	N/A	
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 199,935		178,049		169,089		224,806		212,947		184,167		147,067	N/A	N/A	N/A	
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	N/A		266.27%		452.18%		408.13%		313.02%		216.20%		302.59%	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	N/A		53.60%		48.10%		40.14%		47.93%		52.08%		48.72%	N/A	N/A	N/A	

N/A - Not Available

### Schedule of District's Contributions - Public Employees Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012		2011	2010
Contractually required contribution Contributions in relation to the	\$ 23,950	\$ 30,428	\$ 27,521	\$ 25,529	\$ 17,532	\$ 17,544	\$ 17,998	\$ 18,880	\$	20,797	\$ 14,317
contractually required contribution	 (23,950)	 (30,428)	 (27,521)	 (25,529)	 (17,532)	 (17,544)	 (17,998)	 (18,880)	_	(20,797)	(14,317)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ -	\$ 	\$		\$ -
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 199,935	\$ 178,049	\$ 169,089	\$ 224,806	\$ 212,947	\$ 184,167	\$ 147,067	\$ 160,384	\$	164,645	\$ 177,704
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	11.98%	17.09%	16.28%	11.36%	8.23%	9.53%	12.24%	11.77%		12.63%	8.06%

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund Last Ten Fiscal Years

	 2019	2018	2017	 2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - percentage	N/A	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) - value	N/A	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 	5,015,491	5,239,618	5,013,924	4,650,799	 4,167,901	3,804,109	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	\$ -	\$ 5,015,491	\$ 5,239,618	\$ 5,013,924	\$ 4,650,799	\$ 4,167,901	\$ 3,804,109	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 775,397	\$ 912,419	\$ 876,712	\$ 820,687	\$ 725,683	\$ 705,292	\$ 748,613	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	N/A	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	N/A	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A - Not Available

### Schedule of District's Contributions - Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012		2011	2010
Contractually required contribution Contributions in relation to the	\$ 168,205	\$ 118,918	\$ 87,410	\$ 51,030	\$ 39,781	\$ 32,989	\$ 48,637	\$ 23,363	\$	2,102	\$ 2,422
contractually required contribution	 (168,205)	 (118,918)	 (87,410)	 (51,030)	 (39,781)	 (32,989)	 (48,637)	 (23,363)	_	(2,102)	 (2,422)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ _	\$ -	\$ -	\$ _	\$ -	\$ -	\$		\$ _
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 775,397	\$ 912,419	\$ 876,712	\$ 820,687	\$ 725,683	\$ 705,292	\$ 748,613	\$ 763,317	\$	708,097	\$ 732,346
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	21.69%	13.03%	9.97%	6.22%	5.48%	4.68%	6.50%	3.06%		0.30%	0.33%

### SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68) (UNAUDITED)

	ELATED TO DYMENT EM		

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Other Postemployment Employee Benefits Liability Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
District's proportionate share of the other postemployment employee benefits liability (asset) - percentage	N/A	0.00%	0.00%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's proportionate share of the other postemployment employee benefits liability (asset) - value	N/A	\$ -	\$ -	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the other postemployment employee benefits liability (asset) associated with the District	N/A	4,032,614	4,769,733	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	\$ -	\$ 4,032,614	\$ 4,769,733	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total  District's covered employee payroll	\$ - N/A	\$ 4,032,614 \$ 1,090,468	\$ 4,769,733 \$ 1,045,801	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A	\$ - N/A
	\$ - N/A N/A	= <del></del>			\$ - N/A N/A	N/A N/A	\$ - N/A N/A	N/A N/A	\$ - N/A N/A	N/A N/A

N/A - Not Available

## MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Part III (Unaudited) June 30, 2019

### Note 1 - Special funding situation - TPAF and other post-retirement benefits

The participating employer allocations included in the supplemental Schedule of Employer Special Funding Allocations and the supplemental Schedule of Special Funding Amounts by Employer for each local employer are provided as each local employer is required to record in their financial statements, as an expense and corresponding revenue, their proportionate share of the pension expense and other postretirement benefits (OPEB) expense allocated to the State of New Jersey (the State) under the special-funding situation and include their proportionate share of the net pension liability and OPEB liability in their respective notes to their financial statements. For this purpose, the proportionate share was developed based on actual contributions made to the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund and for OPEB allocated to employers based upon covered payroll and adjusted by expected State Early Retirement Incentive contributions for the respective fiscal year.

### Note 2 - <u>Changes in assumptions - TPAF</u>

The discount rate was 4.25% in State Fiscal Year 2017 and 4.86% in State Fiscal Year 2018. The inflation rate was 2.25% for State Fiscal Years 2017 and 2.25% in State Fiscal Year 2018.

### Note 3 - Changes in assumptions - PERS

The discount rate was 5.00% in State Fiscal Year 2017 and 5.66% in State Fiscal Year 2018. The inflation rate was 2.25% for State Fiscal Year 2017 and 2.25% for State Fiscal Year 2018.

### Note 4 - Changes in assumptions - other postretirement employee benefits

The other postretirement employee benefits discount rate increased from 3.58% in State Fiscal Year 2017 to 3.87% in State Fiscal Year 2018. The inflation rate was 2.50% for State Fiscal Year 2017 and 2018.

### Note 5 - <u>Changes in healthcare trend assumptions - other postretirement employee benefits</u> For Pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) and Health Maintenance

Organization (HMO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

Note 6 - <u>Changes in benefit term assumptions - other postretirement employee benefits</u> There were no changes of the benefit terms from June 30, 2017 to June 30, 2018.

### SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than major capital projects) that are legally restricted expenditures for specific purposes.

### **Special Revenue Fund**

### Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	all, Rural School nievement	SSA le IIA		EA sic	DEA eschool	Total
Revenues Federal sources Total revenues	\$ 21,239 21,239	\$ 968 968		7,675 7,675	\$ 1,440 1,440	\$ 51,322 51,322
Expenditures Instruction Purchased professional and technical services Supplies Total	\$ 18,257 2,982 21,239	\$ - - -	\$	- - -	\$ 200 200	\$ 18,257 3,182 21,439
Support services Tuition Supplies Total	- - -	- 968 968		7,675 - 7,675	 1,240	 28,915 968 29,883
Total expenditures	\$ 21,239	\$ 968	\$ 2	7,675	\$ 1,440	\$ 51,322

### **CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND**

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by proprietary funds.

(NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS REPORT)

### PROPRIETARY FUND

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the District's Board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

See Statements B-4, B-5, B-6.

### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary Funds are used to account for funds received by the School District as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other government and/or other funds.

### Fiduciary Funds Combining Statement of Net Position June 30, 2019

		mployment		tudent		Payroll	
	Con	npensation	Α	ctivity	P	Agency	
		Fund	Age	ncy Fund		Fund	Total
Assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	101,337	\$	7,107	\$	18,648	\$ 127,092
Total assets	\$	101,337	\$	7,107	\$	18,648	\$ 127,092
Liabilities							
Due to other funds	\$	_	\$	-	\$	1,600	\$ 1,600
Due to students groups		-		7,107		-	7,107
Payroll deductions & withholdings		-		-		10,346	10,346
Net payroll		_		-		6,702	6,702
Total liabilities		-		7,107		18,648	25,755
Net position  Held in trust for unemployment							
claims & other purposes	\$	101,337	\$	_	\$		\$ 101,337
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	 

### **Fiduciary Funds**

### Schedule of Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Con	nployment npensation Fund
Additions		
Contributions		
Board contribution	\$	63,996
Employee withholdings		2,332
Investment earnings - interest		90
Total additions		66,418
Deductions Unemployment claims		322
Change in net position		66,096
Net position, beginning of the year		35,241
Net position, end of the year	\$	101,337

# Fiduciary Funds Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

		alance /01/18	Ad	lditions	Red	luctions		alance 5/30/19
Assets	¢	7 216	¢	4.026	¢	5 1 1 5	Ф.	7 107
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,316	\$	4,936	\$	5,145	\$	7,107
Total assets	\$	7,316	\$	4,936	\$	5,145	\$	7,107
Liabilities								
Due to student groups	\$	7,316	\$	4,936	\$	5,145	\$	7,107
Total liabilities	\$	7,316	\$	4,936	\$	5,145	\$	7,107

H-4

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT

# Fiduciary Funds Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	_	3alance 7/01/18	I	Additions	Reductions	_	salance 5/30/19
Assets						•	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	20,813	\$	1,327,196	\$ 1,329,361	\$	18,648
Total assets	\$	20,813	\$	1,327,196	\$ 1,329,361	\$	18,648
Liabilities							
Due to other funds	\$	600	\$	1,000	\$ -	\$	1,600
Payroll deductions and withholdings		12,229		642,915	644,798		10,346
Net payroll		7,984		683,281	684,563		6,702
Total liabilities	\$	20,813	\$	1,327,196	\$ 1,329,361	\$	18,648

### LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Debt Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the School District. This includes serial bonds outstanding, obligations under capital leases, and early retirement program.

### Long-Term Debt Schedule of Serial Bonds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Date of	Amount of	Annual	Maturities	Interest		Balance					Balance
Issue	Issue	Issue	Date	Amount	Rate	(	07/01/18	Is	ssued	 Retired	(	06/30/19
Series 2009	07/15/09	\$ 480,000	7/15/19	\$ 35,000	5.13%	\$	255,000	\$	-	\$ 30,000	\$	225,000
			7/15/20	35,000	5.13%		-		-	-		-
			7/15/21	35,000	5.13%		-		-	-		-
			7/15/22	40,000	5.13%		-		-	-		-
			7/15/23	40,000	5.13%		-		-	-		-
			7/15/24	40,000	5.13%		-					-
						\$	255,000	\$	_	\$ 30,000	\$	225,000

### **Debt Service Fund**

			Unaud		Va	riance				
		Original	Budget Final			Final		Final to		
	Budget		Trans	fers	E	Budget	 Actual	Actual		
Revenues						_				
Local sources										
Local tax levy	\$	42,300	\$		\$	42,300	\$ 42,300	\$	-	
Total revenues		42,300		-		42,300	42,300			
Expenditures										
Regular debt service										
Redemption of principal		30,000		-		30,000	30,000		-	
Interest		12,300		-		12,300	12,300		-	
Total expenditures		42,300				42,300	42,300			
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures		_		_		_	_		_	
over (and on personal or										
Fund balance, July 1							 			
Fund balance, June 30	\$	-	\$		\$	-	\$ -	\$		



### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Statistical Section J Series

CONTENTS	PAGE			
FINANCIAL TRENDS				
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well being have changed over time.	J-1 to J-5			
REVENUE CAPACITY				
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader assess the District's most significant local revenue sources, the property tax.	J-6 to J-9			
DEBT CAPACITY				
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	J-10 to J-13			
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION				
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place.	J-14 to J-15			
OPERATING INFORMATION				
These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.	J-16 to J-20			
Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules are derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports (CAFR) for the relevant year.				

### **Net Position by Component**

### **Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)**

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30,																		
		2010 2011		2012		2013		2014			2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
Government activities	· ·					_		_				_		_				_		
Net investment in capital assets	\$	238,477	\$	352,635	\$	367,969	\$	438,675	\$	485,534	\$	506,905	\$	749,823	\$	822,976	\$	844,239	\$	845,923
Restricted		16,100		13,815		215,520		83,722		226,165		373,659		291,147		273,102		423,102		545,877
Unrestricted		227,570		202,965		272,105		289,262		(295,982)		(242,968)		(303,971)		(402,758)		(449,565)		(441,516)
Total governmental activities	\$	482,147	\$	569,415	\$	855,594	\$	811,659	\$	415,717	\$	637,596	\$	736,999	\$	693,320	\$	817,776	\$	950,284
																				-
Business-type activities																				
Net investment in capital assets	\$	443	\$	4,368	\$	6,196	\$	5,607	\$	5,019	\$	4,431	\$	3,843	\$	3,792	\$	3,247	\$	2,702
Unrestricted		10,686		6,326		11,087		22,617		19,240		13,861		6,176		7,235		12,253		6,280
Total business-type activities	\$	11,129	\$	10,694	\$	17,283	\$	28,224	\$	24,259	\$	18,292	\$	10,019	\$	11,027	\$	15,500	\$	8,982
District-wide																				
Net investment in capital assets	\$	238,920	\$	357,003	\$	374,165	\$	444,282	\$	490,553	\$	511,336	\$	753,666	\$	826,768	\$	847,486	\$	848,625
Restricted		16,100		13,815		215,520		83,722		226,165		373,659		291,147		273,102		423,102		545,877
Unrestricted		238,256		209,291		283,192		311,879		(276,742)		(229,107)		(297,795)		(395,523)		(437,312)		(435,236)
Total district-wide	\$	493,276	\$	580,109	\$	872,877	\$	839,883	\$	439,976	\$	655,888	\$	747,018	\$	704,347	\$	833,276	\$	959,266

### **Changes in Net Position**

### **Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2011 2012 2010 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 Expenses Governmental activities Instruction Regular 805,715 \$ 802,131 \$ 848,431 \$ 930,268 \$ 960,311 \$ 1,042,003 \$ 1,046,780 \$ 1,301,717 1,310,946 1,645,259 Special education 280,703 258,421 288,379 288,298 319,513 306,097 344,532 171,231 194,963 273,973 Other special education 2,652 Other instruction 14,169 18,207 21,188 23,862 33,059 23,419 74,096 47,624 76,708 25,410 Support services Tuition 194,963 170,910 83,704 143,461 113,397 150,041 130,450 119,434 71,587 61,700 Student & instruction related services 382,275 384,545 390,366 402,995 402,568 526,520 474,697 628,549 611,220 561,088 General & business 124.219 141.342 155.154 119,885 123,848 138.204 administrative services 168,193 128,779 138,481 105,706 School administration 43,214 43,577 48,247 51,060 42,457 70,726 71,273 81,600 72,546 34,751 Plant operations & 149,970 162,360 219,709 209,420 227,639 176,776 254,049 323,959 323.213 262,086 maintenance 122,971 160,778 Pupil transportation 167,303 140,387 114,722 117,450 100,701 123,621 88,684 51,536 Interest on long-term debt 37,493 15,826 25,177 22,006 21,531 19,870 18,032 16,496 14,958 13,420 Total governmental activities expenses 2,202,676 2,137,706 2,208,116 2,343,974 2,349,955 2,558,308 2,661,378 2,989,592 2,903,306 3,034,929 Business-type activities Food services 35,437 34,277 42,667 43,705 45,630 34,007 34,830 31,811 27,361 31,104 Total business-type activities 35,437 34,277 42,667 43,705 45,630 34,007 34,830 31,811 27,361 31,104 2,250,783 \$ 2,395,585 2,592,315 2,930,667 3,066,033 Total district expenses 2,171,983 2,387,679 2,696,208 3,021,403

# Changes in Net Position (continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

								F	iscal Year En	ded	June 30,						
	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	2016		2017		2018	2019
Program revenues Governmental activities Charges for services	\$ 35,265	\$	60,596	\$	49,808	\$	51,035	\$	51,227	\$	67,848	\$ 42,721	\$	42,965	\$	60,825	\$ 79,792
Operating grants & contributions	 57,692		73,753		49,248		61,709		69,489		58,216	46,724		53,290		44,147	51,322
Total governmental activities program revenues	92,957		134,349		99,056		112,744		120,716		126,064	89,445		96,255	_	104,972	131,114
Business-type activities Charges for services Food service Operating grants &	19,703		21,284		23,124		20,351		20,443		19,706	17,000		15,140		12,701	14,558
contributions Total business-type activities	 6,980		7,975	_	7,722		15,417		15,436		8,334	 9,557		9,023		7,133	10,028
program revenues	 26,683	_	29,259		30,846	_	35,768	_	35,879	_	28,040	 26,557	_	24,163	_	19,834	24,586
Total district - program revenues	\$ 119,640	\$	163,608	\$	129,902	\$	148,512	\$	156,595	\$	154,104	\$ 116,002	\$	120,418	\$	124,806	\$ 155,700
Net (expense) revenues Governmental activities Business-type activities	\$ (2,109,719) (8,754)		(2,003,357) (5,018)	\$	(2,109,060) (11,821)	\$	(2,231,230) (7,937)	\$	(2,229,239) (9,751)	\$	(2,432,244) (5,967)	\$ (2,571,933) (8,273)	\$	(2,893,337) (7,648)	\$	(2,798,334) (7,527)	\$ (2,903,815) (6,518)
Total district-wide net expenses	\$ (2,118,473)	\$	(2,008,375)	\$	(2,120,881)	\$	(2,239,167)	\$	(2,238,990)	\$	(2,438,211)	\$ (2,580,206)	\$	(2,900,985)	\$	(2,805,861)	\$ (2,910,333)

# Changes in Net Position (continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 General revenues & other changes in net position Governmental activities Property taxes levied for general purposes, net 1,650,851 \$ 1,693,885 \$ 1,690,000 \$ 1,722,955 \$ 1,753,938 \$ 1,783,737 \$ 1,819,400 \$ 1,855,788 1,887,914 \$ 1,887,914 42,300 Taxes levied for debt service 10,976 47,761 46,759 45,748 49,653 48,281 44,725 45,375 43,838 Unrestricted grants & 434,125 342,642 415.287 448,413 458,581 708,734 799,973 957,761 993,609 contributions 1.101.116 Capital grants - unallocated 96,000 228,240 104,000 Investment earnings 2,486 462 237 122 203 315 Miscellaneous income 16,500 10.455 12,412 9,645 11.723 9.056 7.391 2,737 4.993 9,429 Grant funds deobligated (7,320)(2,003)Prior year adjustment - capital projects interest income (237)Operating transfer (3,000)(4,580)(18,407)(18,877)(5,785)(10,000)(12,000)Special item - gain/(loss) on disposal of assets (153)2,207,938 2,090,625 2,374,528 2,208,006 2,260,756 2,654,123 2,849,658 2,922,790 3,036,323 Total governmental activities 2,671,336 Business-type activities Investment earnings 16 3 3 Special item - gain/(loss) on disposal of assets (1,344)Operating transfer 3,000 4,580 18,407 18,877 5,785 10,000 12,000 Total business-type activities 4,583 18,410 18,878 5,786 12,000 3,016 8,656 Total district-wide 2,210,954 2,095,208 2,392,938 2.226.884 \$ 2,266,542 \$ 2.654.123 2,671,336 2.858.314 2.934,790 3.036.323 \$ Change in net position Governmental activities 98.219 87.268 265,468 (23,224) \$ 31.517 221.879 99,403 (43,679) \$ 124,456 \$ 132,508 Business-type activities (5,738)(435)6,589 10,941 (3,965)(5,967)(8,273)1,008 4,473 (6,518)86,833 128,929 Total district 92,481 272,057 (12,283)27,552 215,912 91,130 (42,671) \$ 125,990

# Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

						Fi	scal Year Er	ided .	June 30,						
	 2010		2011	2012	2013		2014		2015	2016	2017		2018		2019
General fund															
Restricted	\$ 1	\$	45,000	\$ 48,473	\$ 123,473	\$	223,978	\$	114,944	\$ 254,944	\$ 273,102	\$	423,102	\$	545,877
Committed	105,396		158,252	141,415	126,095		9,105		15,894	18,484	917		-		34,005
Assigned	100,000		-	20,611	-		18,425		50,787	20,787	-		9,908		1,316
Unassigned	149,856		209,530	259,459	200,374		172,088		217,423	189,416	212,075		241,736		243,095
Total general fund	\$ 355,253	\$	412,782	\$ 469,958	\$ 449,942	\$	423,596	\$	399,048	\$ 483,631	\$ 486,094	\$	674,746	\$	824,293
All other governmental funds															
Restricted, reported in															
Capital projects fund	\$ (90,175)	\$	(190,318)	\$ 28,222	\$ (37,162)	\$	-	\$	256,528	\$ 36,203	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
Assigned, reported in															
Capital projects fund	878		881	883	884		_		-	-	-		_		_
Debt service fund	-		-	-	_		2,187		2,187	-	-		-		-
Total all other governmental funds	\$ (89,297)	\$	(189,437)	\$ 29,105	\$ (36,278)	\$	2,187	\$	258,715	\$ 36,203	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-
-		==										_=		.==	

# ${\bf Changes\ in\ Fund\ Balances\ -\ Governmental\ Funds}$

### **Last Ten Fiscal Years**

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

					F	iscal Year En	ded.	June 30,				
	 2010	2011	2012	2013		2014		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Revenues			 -,			-,						
Tax levy	\$ 1,661,827	\$ 1,741,646	\$ 1,736,759	\$ 1,768,703	\$	1,803,591	\$	1,832,018	\$ 1,864,125	\$ 1,901,163	\$ 1,931,752	\$ 1,930,214
Other local governmental units	-	-	-	-		-		-	5,369	3,650	3,750	3,840
Tuition charges	35,265	56,253	46,864	49,126		46,359		64,412	37,352	39,315	57,075	75,952
Interest earnings	2,486	462	237	122		203		315	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	16,500	14,798	15,356	11,554		16,591		17,484	7,391	2,737	10,239	4,993
State sources	407,259	342,642	404,751	448,413		458,581		484,462	516,000	579,031	630,635	656,822
State sources - capital grants	96,000	-	228,240	-		(7,320)		104,000	-	-	-	-
Federal sources	84,558	73,753	59,784	61,709		69,489		53,224	46,724	53,290	43,337	51,322
Total revenues	2,303,895	2,229,554	2,491,991	2,339,627	_	2,387,494		2,555,915	2,476,961	2,579,186	2,676,788	2,723,143
Expenditures												
Instruction												
Regular instruction	647,950	614,998	654,650	682,742		687,590		656,977	694,690	778,012	796,026	784,720
Special education instruction	212,904	190,987	199,600	207,740		217,792		215,532	209,577	102,039	117,169	119,016
Other special instruction	1,449	-	6,252	6,220		9,561		206	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	14,105	16,372	20,828	22,324		31,298		23,048	29,869	29,587	19,989	21,206
Support services												
Tuition	194,963	170,910	83,704	143,461		113,397		150,041	130,450	119,434	71,587	61,700
Student & inst related services	340,134	341,826	337,103	354,815		356,914		414,923	367,268	419,731	386,194	343,997
General administration	67,479	82,354	80,970	81,807		77,558		64,550	62,011	70,558	66,670	49,106
School administration services	34,254	34,583	38,522	37,218		36,829		45,153	46,966	47,237	40,444	32,408
Central services	53,975	55,434	59,642	63,272		48,646		49,928	47,600	49,188	47,892	48,905
Plant operations &												
maintenance	125,179	128,092	182,940	176,026		210,610		156,949	176,763	228,612	190,973	213,123
Pupil transportation	156,097	138,920	108,183	104,871		89,678		113,549	86,221	94,813	61,949	41,418
Employee benefits	197,705	223,128	233,843	248,800		257,334		242,517	271,496	313,424	338,984	436,670
On-behalf TPAF Pension &												
Social Security contribution	103,754	100,630	127,812	159,552		139,438		156,282	171,700	224,530	262,200	300,325
Capital outlay	50,000	-	-	-		36,190		7,527	24,041	60,264	30,396	12,881
Capital projects	679,458	100,143	9,700	65,384		-		3,472	219,326	20,122	-	-
Debt service												
Principal	210	25,210	25,210	25,210		30,212		30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Interest & other charges	12,388	23,998	 22,407	21,707		21,306		18,281	16,912	15,375	15,663	14,125
Total expenditures	 2,892,004	2,247,585	2,191,366	2,401,149	_	2,364,353		2,348,935	2,584,890	 2,602,926	2,476,136	2,509,600

# Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

					Fi	scal Year En	ded .	June 30,				
	2010	2011	2012	2013		2014		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (588,109)	\$ (18,031)	\$ 300,625	\$ (61,522)	\$	23,141	\$	206,980	\$ (107,929)	\$ (23,740)	\$ 200,652	\$ 213,543
Other financing sources (uses)												
Proceeds from bond issue	480,000	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-
Capital leases (non-budgeted)	50,000	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-
Prior year adjustment - capital project												
interest income	-	-	-	-		(237)		-	-	-	-	-
Transfers in (out)	(12,000)	(24,580)	(24,907)	(23,877)		(10,785)		(5,000)	-	 (10,000)	 (12,000)	(63,996)
Total other financing												
sources (uses)	 518,000	(24,580)	(24,907)	 (23,877)		(11,022)		(5,000)	-	 (10,000)	 (12,000)	(63,996)
Net change in fund balances	\$ (70,109)	\$ (42,611)	\$ 275,718	\$ (85,399)	\$	12,119	\$	201,980	\$ (107,929)	\$ (33,740)	\$ 188,652	\$ 149,547
Debt service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures	0.59%	2.35%	2.23%	2.05%		2.26%		2.11%	2.04%	1.83%	1.90%	1.80%

Source: District Records

NOTE: Non-capital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

### General Fund - Other Local Revenues by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years

## (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,

					 bear rear En	 				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Interest income	\$ 1,616	\$ 459	\$ 235	\$ 121	\$ 203	\$ 315	\$ 373	\$ 407	\$ 1,664	\$ 2,796
Tuition	35,265	56,253	46,864	49,126	46,359	64,412	46,102	39,315	57,075	75,952
Milford - custodial services	4,089	4,308	2,944	1,684	3,368	3,436	5,369	3,650	3,750	3,840
Refunds	-	3,493	-	-	-	-	1,113	-	2,003	-
Before & after care	8,330	6,279	7,194	9,401	7,308	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions	4,138	478	1,219	-		-	404	100	490	200
Miscellaneous other	149	240	742	244	465	464	158	126	667	370
Transportation services	-	-	-	-	1,500	-	-	-	-	-
Building use fees	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	1,164
Insurance settlement	-	-	3,257	-	-	4,960	-	-	-	-
Sale of assets	-	-	-	-	2,500	-	-	-	-	-
Prior year refunds	-	-	-	-	1,450	1,602	(4,220)	607	3,950	463
E-rate refunds	-	-	-	-	-	2,030	813	1,497	121	-
Prior year adjustment	 (206)	 -	 	 	 	 		 	 534	 
Annual totals	\$ 53,381	\$ 71,510	\$ 62,455	\$ 60,801	\$ 63,153	\$ 77,219	\$ 50,112	\$ 45,702	\$ 70,254	\$ 84,785

Source: District Records

### Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

							Fi	scal Year En	dec	d June 30,					
		2010		2011	2012	2013		2014		2015	2016		2017	2018	2019
Vacant land	\$	2,643,000	\$	2,647,800	\$ 2,634,300	\$ 2,580,300	\$	2,265,200	\$	2,265,200	\$ 2,179,300	\$	2,138,600	\$ 2,131,000	\$ 2,131,700
Residential		95,595,200		95,320,400	95,332,200	94,829,000		94,913,600		94,625,300	94,300,400		94,080,271	94,617,171	94,533,071
Farm regular		1,413,900		1,408,800	1,408,800	1,408,800		1,418,800		1,418,800	1,418,800		1,418,800	1,418,800	1,177,300
Q farm		21,100		21,100	21,100	21,100		21,900		21,900	21,900		21,900	21,900	21,900
Commercial		12,455,970		12,444,170	12,759,270	12,759,270		12,759,270		12,447,070	12,447,070		12,447,070	12,377,670	13,026,370
Industrial		1,992,000		1,992,000	1,992,000	1,992,000		1,992,000		1,992,000	1,992,000		1,992,000	1,992,000	1,992,000
Apartment		3,238,200		3,238,200	3,238,200	3,238,200		3,238,200		2,900,000	2,900,000		2,900,000	2,900,000	2,900,000
Total assessed value		117,359,370		117,072,470	 117,385,870	116,828,670	1	16,608,970		115,670,270	115,259,470	1	114,998,641	 115,458,541	115,782,341
Public utilities (a)		260,294		229,368	 241,622	222,189		182,366	_	188,786	182,807		182,071	178,706	179,792
Net valuation taxable	\$	117,619,664	\$	117,301,838	\$ 117,627,492	\$ 117,050,859	\$1	16,791,336	\$	115,859,056	\$ 115,442,277	\$ 1	115,180,712	\$ 115,637,247	\$ 115,962,133
Estimated actual county equalized value	\$	152,971,341	\$	145,752,781	\$ 128,892,715	\$ 117,673,350	\$1	14,247,660	\$	109,034,434	\$ 117,010,214	\$ 1	116,203,301	\$ 119,509,453	\$ 123,429,625
Percentage of net valuation to estimated actual equalized value	_	76.89%	_	80.48%	91.26%	99.47%	_	102.23%		106.26%	98.66%		99.12%	96.76%	 93.95%
Total direct school tax rate (b)	\$	1.48	\$	1.48	\$ 1.51	\$ 1.54	\$	1.57	\$	1.65	\$ 1.65	\$	1.68	\$ 1.67	\$ 1.68

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

NOTE: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each County Board of Taxation. Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment.

- (a) Taxable value of machinery, implements and equipment of telephone and messenger system companies
- (b) Tax rates are per \$100

# Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates Last Ten Fiscal Years (Rate Per \$100 of Assessed Value)

		S	chool Di	strict Direc	t Rate							7	Γotal
			Ge	neral	(Fro	m J-6)	Regional					Di	rect &
Assessment	В	Basic	Obligat	ion Debt	Total	Direct	School		Overlapp	oing Ra	tes	Ove	rlapping
Year	Ra	ite (a)	Serv	ice (b)	School	Tax Rate	Rate	Mun	icipality	C	ounty		x Rate
2010	\$	1.440	\$	0.040	\$	1.480	\$ 0.680	\$	0.680	\$	0.440	\$	3.280
2011		1.440		0.040		1.480	0.660		0.680		0.420		3.240
2012		1.470		0.040		1.510	0.510		0.690		0.370		3.080
2013		1.500		0.040		1.540	0.530		0.700		0.350		3.120
2014		1.530		0.040		1.570	0.610		0.710		0.350		3.240
2015		1.610		0.040		1.650	0.610		0.710		0.340		3.310
2016		1.608		0.039		1.647	0.668		0.716		0.359		3.390
2017		1.638		0.040		1.678	0.774		0.730		0.358		3.540
2018		1.632		0.038		1.670	1.008		0.739		0.373		3.790
2019		1.647		0.037		1.684	0.877		0.750		0.381		3.692

Sources: Municipal Tax Collector

NOTE: N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-5d Limits the amount that the District can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the District's net budget may not exceed the pre-budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculated as follows: the pre-budget year net budget increased by the cost of living or 2.5 percent, whichever is greater, plus any spending growth adjustments.

- (a) The District's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F Form which is submitted with the budget and the net valuation taxable.
- (b) Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

# Principal Property Taxpayers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

		2019	)		2010	
	Taxable		% of Total	Taxable		% of Total
	Assessed		District Net	Assessed		District Net
	Value	Rank	Assessed Value	Value	Rank	Assessed Value
Pinecrest Village Association	\$ 2,900,000	1	2.50%	\$3,238,200	1	2.75%
International Paper Company	1,336,600	2	1.15%	1,336,600	2	1.14%
Hunterdon Medical Center Finance Dept	1,131,000	3	0.98%	1,131,000	3	0.96%
60 Bridge Street LLC	805,500	4	0.69%	490,400	8	0.42%
60 Bridge Street LLC	702,100	5	0.61%	-		=
Individual Property Owner	573,700	6	0.49%	539,700	6	0.46%
Individual Property Owner	539,100	7	0.46%	463,600	9	0.39%
Stem Brothers	523,700	8	0.45%	523,700	7	0.45%
Individual Property Owner	504,800	9	0.44%	-		=
Ingashdwe Trust	485,400	10	0.42%	-		-
Peter Trustee Keri	-		-	573,700	5	0.49%
Little Kids NJ Partnership	-		-	462,500	10	0.39%
TD Banknorth				702,100	4	0.60%
	\$ 9,501,900		8.19%	\$9,461,500		8.04%

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

# Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Years

Collected within the Year of the Levy (a)

			 of the Le	vy (a)
Year Ended	Ta	axes Levied		Percentage
June 30,	fe	or the Year	 Amount	of Levy
2010	\$	1,661,827	\$ 1,661,827	100.00%
2011		1,741,646	1,741,646	100.00%
2012		1,736,759	1,736,759	100.00%
2013		1,768,703	1,768,703	100.00%
2014		1,803,591	1,803,591	100.00%
2015		1,832,018	1,832,018	100.00%
2016		1,864,125	1,864,125	100.00%
2017		1,901,163	1,901,163	100.00%
2018		1,931,752	1,931,752	100.00%
2019		1,930,214	1,930,214	100.00%

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F Form)

(a) School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the School District the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Governmen	tal.	Activities			Business-	Гуре				
Fiscal Year	General	Certificates			Bond		Activiti	es		% of		
Ended	Obligation	of		Capital	Anticipation	n	Capita	1	Total	Personal	J	Per
June 30,	Bonds	Participation		Leases	Notes (BAN	s)	Leases	S	District	Income (a)	Cap	oita (a)
2010	\$ 480,842	\$ 842	\$	50,000	\$	-	\$	_	\$ 531,684	0.65%	\$	446
2011	455,632	632		40,833		-		-	497,097	0.58%		405
2012	430,422	422		31,267		-		-	462,111	0.53%		379
2013	405,212	212		21,285		-		-	426,709	0.47%		352
2014	375,000	-		10,869		-		-	385,869	0.43%		320
2015	345,000	-		-		-		-	345,000	0.37%		287
2016	315,000	-		-		-		-	315,000	0.33%		263
2017	285,000	-		-		-		-	285,000	0.29%		240
2018	255,000	-		-		-		-	255,000	0.25%		215
2019	225,000	-		-		-		-	225,000	N/A		191

NOTES: (1) Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

N/A Information is not available

(a) See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data.

These ratios area calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years

		General	Bonded D	Oebt Out	stand	ing	% of Actua	1		
Fiscal Year	(	General			Ne	et General	Taxable			
Ended	O	bligation			Bo	nded Debt	Value of		F	Per
June 30,		Bonds	Deduc	ctions	Οι	ıtstanding	Property (a	.)	Cap	ita (b)
2010	\$	480,842	\$		\$	480,842	0.41	%	\$	403
2011		455,632		-		455,632	0.39	)%		371
2012		430,422		-		430,422	0.37	<b>7</b> %		353
2013		405,212		-		405,212	0.35	5%		334
2014		375,000		-		375,000	0.32	2%		311
2015		345,000		-		345,000	0.30	)%		287
2016		315,000		-		315,000	0.27	<b>7</b> %		263
2017		285,000		-		285,000	0.25	5%		240
2018		255,000		-		255,000	0.22	2%		215
2019		225,000		-		225,000	0.19	)%		191

NOTES: Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the Notes to the Financial statements.

- (a) See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.
- (b) Population data can be found in Exhibit J-14.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt As of December 31, 2018

	Debt Outstanding	Estimated % Applicable (a)	Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt
Governmental unit			
Debt repaid with property taxes Municipality Regional High School County general obligation debt	\$ 582,600 530,000 83,452,933	100.00% 5.08% 0.56%	\$ 582,600 26,906 463,650
Subtotal, overlapping debt			1,073,155
School district direct debt			225,000
Total direct and overlapping debt			\$ 1,298,155

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the County Board of Taxation. Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

NOTE: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the municipality. This process recognizes that when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident and, therefore, responsible for repaying the debt of each overlapping payment.

(a) For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the District's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

# **Legal Debt Margin Information Last Ten Fiscal Years**

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year, 2019

				Equalized V	/alua	tion Basis
				2018		122,893,710
				2017		118,849,360
				2016		116,282,758
						358,025,828
	Average equali	zed valuation of	taxable property		\$	119,341,943
	Debt limit (3.09	% of average eq	ualization value)	(a)	\$	3,580,258
	Total net debt a	applicable to lim	it			225,000
	Legal debt mar	gin			\$	3,355,258
	2015	2016	Fiscal Year	2010		2010
Dala Park	2015	2016	2017	2018	Φ.	2019
Debt limit	\$ 3,420,205	\$ 3,412,505	\$ 3,432,530	\$ 3,523,734	\$	3,580,258
Total net debt applicable	345,000	315,000	285,000	255,000		225,000
Legal debt margin	\$ 3,075,205	\$ 3,097,505	\$ 3,147,530	\$ 3,268,734	\$	3,355,258
Total net debt applicable to the limit						
as a percentage of debt limit	10.09%	9.23%	8.30%	7.24%		6.28%
			Fiscal Year			
	2010	2011	2012	2013		2014
Debt limit	\$ 4,757,207	\$ 4,571,348	\$ 4,267,853	\$ 3,921,201	\$	3,605,761
Total net debt applicable	671,242	646,032	620,822	595,612		375,000
Legal debt margin	\$ 4,085,965	\$ 3,925,316	\$ 3,647,031	\$ 3,325,589	\$	3,230,761
Total net debt applicable to the limit						
as a percentage of debt limit	14.11%	14.13%	14.55%	15.19%		10.40%

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the annual report of the State of New Jersey Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation.

(a) Limit set by N.J.S.A. 18A:24-19

#### Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

				Per Capita	
		Personal		Personal	Unemployment
Year	Population (a)	 Income (b)	Iı	ncome (c)	Rate (d)
2010	1,227	\$ 85,912,086	\$	70,018	12.7%
2011	1,218	87,575,418		71,901	12.5%
2012	1,212	91,090,284		75,157	12.9%
2013	1,207	90,428,440		74,920	5.9%
2014	1,202	94,283,678		78,439	5.1%
2015	1,198	96,830,746		80,827	5.2%
2016	1,189	98,902,209		83,181	4.7%
2017	1,184	102,521,376		86,589	3.3%
2018	1,180	N/A		N/A	3.3%
2019	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A

#### Sources:

- (a) Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.
- (b) Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented.
- (c) Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2010 census published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.
- (d) Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.

# Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

2019			
Employer	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Municipal Employment
INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE FO	R THIS SCHOO	OL DISTR	ICT
2010			
Employer	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Municipal Employment

INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR THIS SCHOOL DISTRICT

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Full Time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Function/Program										
Instruction	15.60	14.60	14.80	14.60	16.26	16.65	16.53	15.65	16.40	15.42
Related services	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.90	2.89	2.00	2.00	2.04	1.40	2.54
General administration	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.09
School administration services	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.42	0.41	0.51	0.71	0.81	0.92	0.51
Business office	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.47	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.27
Building maintenance	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.47	1.55	1.82
Transportation	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.55	0.15
								<u> </u>		
Total	22.60	21.60	21.80	20.81	22.20	21.99	22.07	21.54	21.89	20.80

Source: District Personnel Records

### Operating Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Operating	Cost				Average Daily	Average Daily	% Change in	Student
Fiscal	June 30	Expenditures	Per	Percentage	Teaching	Teacher	Enrollment	Attendance	Average Daily	Attendance
Year	Enrollment	(a)	Pupil	Change	Staff (b)	Ratio	(ADE) ( c )	(ADA) ( c )	Enrollment	Percentage
2010	114	\$ 2,149,948	\$ 18,859	-11.25%	23.0	1 to 5.70	106.1	101.4	2.71%	95.57%
2011	116	2,098,234	18,088	-4.09%	23.0	1 to 5.04	117.1	112.0	10.37%	95.64%
2012	122	2,134,049	17,492	-3.30%	23.2	1 to 5.26	122.0	117.2	4.18%	96.07%
2013	114	2,288,848	20,078	14.78%	14.6	1 to 7.80	115.4	109.1	-5.41%	94.54%
2014	107	2,276,645	21,277	5.97%	13.2	1 to 8.11	107.0	105.5	-7.28%	98.60%
2015	95	2,289,655	24,102	13.28%	13.6	1 to 6.98	94.7	92.4	-11.50%	97.57%
2016	89	2,294,611	25,782	6.97%	13.8	1 to 6.45	92.1	89.3	-2.75%	96.98%
2017	81	2,477,165	30,582	18.62%	13.8	1 to 5.90	80.7	77.9	-12.38%	96.53%
2018	75	2,400,077	32,001	4.64%	13.8	1 to 5.43	74.9	69.4	-7.19%	92.66%
2019	88	2,452,594	27,870	-12.91%	12.8	1 to 6.67	85.3	81.7	13.89%	95.78%

Source: District Records

- (a) Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- (b) Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents or certificated staff.
- (c) Average Daily Enrollment and Average Daily Attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary.

## School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

District Building	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Elementary (1924) Square feet	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506	19,506
Capacity (students)	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.0
Enrollment	114.0	116.0	122.0	114.0	107.0	92.0	89.0	75.0	65.0	80.0

Number of schools at June 30, 2019 Elementary 1

Source: District Facilities Office

NOTE: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. Increase in square footage and capacity are the result of renovations and additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October District count.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Required Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility Last Ten Fiscal Years

Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities

Fiscal Year Ended	An	nount	 Total
2010	\$	28,183	\$ 28,183
2011		25,392	25,392
2012		49,842	49,842
2013		64,552	64,552
2014		70,996	70,996
2015		24,377	24,377
2016		39,575	39,575
2017		70,384	70,384
2018		53,264	53,264
2019		77,909	 77,909
Total school facilities	\$	504,474	\$ 504,474

Source: District Records

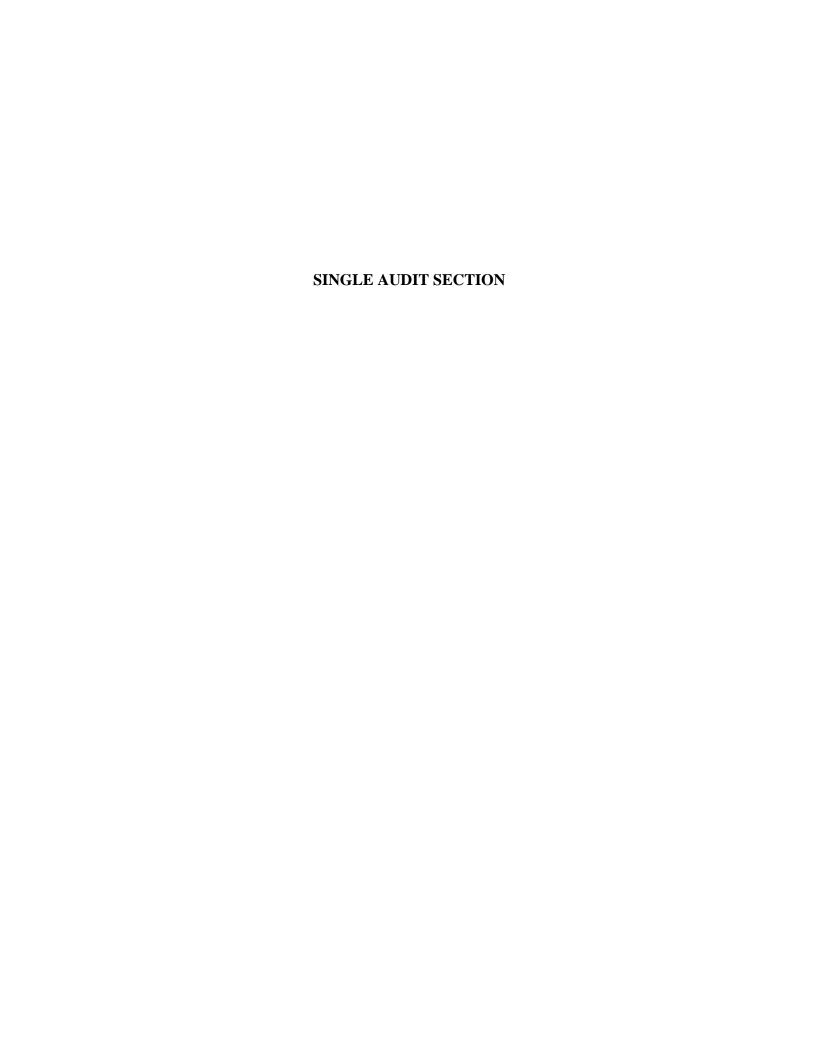
Notes: School Facilities as Defined Under EFCFA.

(N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

# Insurance Schedule June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

	 Coverage
School Package Policy - School Alliance Insurance Fund Property - Blanket Building and Contents (Policy Limit) Comprehensive General Liability (Policy Limit) Excess Liability (Policy Limit) Blanket Dishonesty Bond (Policy Limit)	\$ 4,586,789 5,000,000 10,000,000 500,000
Boiler & Machinery - School Alliance Insurance Fund Property Damage	100,000,000
School Board Legal Liability - School Alliance Insurance Fund Directors and Officers Policy	15,000,000
Workers Compensation - NJ Schools Insurance Group Per Accident, Disease and Disease Limit	2,000,000
Student Accident - Berkley Insurance	1,000,000
Public Employees' Faithful Performance - Selective Insurance Co Treasurer of School Monies Bond School Board Secretary Bond	130,000 130,000

Source: District Records





# Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Milford Borough School District County of Hunterdon, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Milford Borough School District, County of Hunterdon, the State of New Jersey (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 20, 2019.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Milford Borough School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any

deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BHC, CPAs, PC BKC, CPAs, PC

Michael Holk, CPA, PSA NO. 20CS00265600

November 20, 2019 Flemington, New Jersey

# Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Schedule A For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	FAIN Number	Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Gr Per From	rant riod To	Balance 06/30/18	Carryover Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditure	Adjust- ment	Repayment of Prior Year Balance	Balanc Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	019 Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education passed through State Department of Education Special revenue fund Title II A Rural education achievement program Rural education achievement program IDEA Basic IDEA Preschool IDEA Preschool	84.367A 84.358A 84.358A 84.027 84.173	\$367A180029 \$358B170030 \$358B180030 H027A180100 H173\$170114 H173\$180114	ESSA-3180-19 S358A-3056-18 S358A-3056-19 IDEA-3180-19 IDEA-3180-18	\$ 968 18,504 17,269 27,675 1,406 1,440	07/01/18 07/01/17 07/01/18 07/01/18 07/01/17 07/01/18	06/30/19 06/30/18 09/30/18 06/30/19 06/30/19	\$ - - - (469)	\$ - - - -	\$ 968 3,970 17,269 27,675 463 1,440	\$ 968 3,970 17,269 27,675	\$ - - - 6	\$ - - - -	\$ - - - -	\$ - - - -	\$ - - - -
Total special revenue fund	04.175	111735100114	1027 3100 17	1,440	07/01/10	00/30/17	(469)		51,785	51,322	6		-	-	
U.S. Department of Agriculture passed through State Department of Agriculture Enterprise fund Child nutrition center National school lunch program															
non-cash assistance (commodities)	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	1,343	10/01/17	09/30/18	433	-	-	433	-	-	-	-	-
National school lunch program non-cash assistance (commodities) National school lunch program	10.555	191NJ304N1099	N/A	1,884	10/01/18	09/30/19	-	-	1,884	1,762	-	-	-	122	-
cash assistance National school lunch program	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	5,474	10/01/17	09/30/18	(292)	-	292	-	-	-	-	-	-
cash assistance Total enterprise fund	10.555	191NJ304N1099	N/A	7,517	10/01/18	09/30/19	141		7,100 9,276	7,517 9,712			(417) (417)	122	<u>-</u>
Total federal awards							\$ (328)	\$ -	\$ 61,061	\$ 61,034	\$ 6	\$ -	\$ (417)	\$ 122	\$ -

# Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance, Schedule B For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

		Program	Gr	ant	Balance June	30, 2018				Balan	ce June 30, 2	019	M	emo
	Project	or Award	Per	riod	Deferred Rev.	Due to	Cash	Budgetary	Adjustments/	Accounts	Deferred	Due to	Budgetary	Cumulative
Grantor/Program Title	Number	Amount	From	To	(Accts. Rec)	Grantor	Received	Expenditure	Repayments	Receivable	Revenue	Grantor	Receivable	Expenditure
State Department of Education														
General fund														
Equalization aid	19-495-034-5120-078	\$ 202,744	07/01/18	06/30/19	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 222,906	\$ 202,744	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 20,162	\$ 202,744
School choice aid	19-495-034-5120-068	74,841	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	=.	82,284	74,841	-	-	-	-	7,443	74,841
Special education categorical aid	19-495-034-5120-089	52,412	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	=.	57,624	52,412	-	-	-	-	5,212	52,412
Extraordinary aid	19-495-034-5120-014	25,335	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	-	-	25,335	-	(25,335)	-	-	-	25,335
Extraordinary aid	18-495-034-5120-014	32,280	07/01/17	06/30/18	(32,155)	=.	32,280	125	-	-	-	-	-	21,508
Non-public transportation aid	19-495-034-5120-014	580	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	=.	-	580	-	(580)	-	-	-	580
Non-public transportation aid On behalf TPAF pension contribution -	18-495-034-5120-014	1,450	07/01/17	06/30/18	(1,450)	-	1,450	-	-	-	-	-	-	522
Teachers' pension & annuity fund On behalf TPAF pension contribution -	19-495-034-5094-002	164,756	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	-	164,756	164,756	-	-	-	-	-	164,756
non-contribution insurance On behalf TPAF pension contribution -	19-495-034-5094-004	3,449	07/01/18	06/30/19	=	-	3,449	3,449	-	-	-	-	-	3,449
post retirement medical On behalf TPAF pension contribution -	19-495-034-5094-001	76,297	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	-	76,297	76,297	-	-	-	-	-	76,297
long-term disability insurance Reimbursed TPAF social security	19-495-034-5094-004	223	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	-	223	223	-	=	-	-	-	223
contribution Reimbursed TPAF social security	19-495-034-5094-003	55,600	07/01/18	06/30/19	-	-	55,600	55,600	-	-	-	-	-	55,600
contribution	18-495-034-5094-003	66,252	07/01/17	06/30/18	(331)	_	331	_	_	_	_	_	_	66,252
Total general fund					(33,936)		697,200	656,362	-	(25,915)			32,817	744,519
State Department of Agriculture Enterprise fund														
State school lunch program	18-100-010-3350-023	261	07/01/17	06/30/18	(14)	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	261
State school lunch program Total enterprise fund	19-100-010-3350-023	316	07/01/18	06/30/19	(14)		299 313	316 316		(17) (17)				316 577
Total State financial assistance					\$ (33,950)	\$ -	\$ 697,513	656,678	\$ -	\$ (25,932)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,817	\$ 745,096
Less: On behalf TPAF pension system contril Total for state financial assistance - major progr								\$ 411,953						

#### Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

#### Note 1 - General

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance present the activity of all federal awards and state financial assistance programs of the Milford Borough School District. The District is defined in Note 1 (A) to the District's basic financial statements. All federal awards and state financial assistance received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies, is included on the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

#### Note 2 - Basis of accounting

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1 (C) and 1 (D) to the District's basic financial statements.

#### Note 3 - Relationship of financial statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$460) for the general fund and \$0 for the special revenue fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds.

#### Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

#### Note 3 - Relationship of financial statements (continued)

Financial assistance revenues are reported in the District's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	F	ederal	State	 Total
General fund	\$	-	\$ 656,822	\$ 656,822
Special revenue fund		51,322	-	51,322
Food service fund		9,712	316	 10,028
Total awards and				
financial assistance	\$	61,034	\$ 657,138	\$ 718,172

#### Note 4 - Relationship to federal and state financial reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

#### Note 5 - Other

Revenues and expenditures reported under the USDA Commodities Program represent current year distributions, respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the District for the year ended June 30, 2019. TPAF Social Security Contribution represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of Social Security Contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2019.

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section I For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements			
Type of auditor's report issued		Unmodifi	ed
Internal Control Over Financial Repo 1. Were material weakness(es) iden	•	Yes	X No
2. Were significant deficiencies ide	entified?	Yes	X None reported
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?	Yes	<u>X</u> No	
Federal Awards		Not Appli	icable
Internal Control Over Major Program  1. Were material weakness(es) iden	Yes	No	
2. Were significant deficiencies ide	entified?	Yes	None reported
What was the type of auditor's report major programs?	t issued on compliance for		
Were any audit findings disclosed the reported in accordance with 2 CFR	<u> </u>	Yes	No
Identification of Major Programs:			
CFDA Number(s)	FEIN Number(s)	Name of l	Federal Program or Cluster
Not Applicable	No	t Applicable	
What was the dollar threshold used to A and Type B programs?	o distinguish between Type		
Did the auditee qualify as a low-risk	Yes	No	

# MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs - Section I For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (continued)

State Awards				
What was the dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs?		-	Not Applicable	
Did the auditee qualify as a low-risk auditee?		Yes	No	
<ol> <li>Internal Control Over Major Programs:</li> <li>Were material weakness(es) identified?</li> <li>Were there significant deficiencies identified considered to be material weaknesses?</li> </ol>	I that are not	Yes Yes		
What was the type of auditor's report issued on omajor programs?	compliance for	or		
Were any audit findings disclosed that are requir reported in accordance with NJ OMB Circular L applicable?		Yes	No	
Identification of Major Programs:				
State Grant/Project Numbers	<del></del>	Name of	State Program	
Not Applicable				
	_			
	_			
	_			

### MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Findings and Questioned Cost - Section II and III For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

K-8

MILFORD BOROUGH SCHOOL DISTRICT Summary Schedule of Prior - Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as Prepared by Management For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Status of Prior Year Findings

There were no prior year findings or questioned costs.