

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Old Tappan, New Jersey

**COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL
FINANCIAL REPORT
of the
Old Tappan Board of Education
Old Tappan, New Jersey
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Prepared by
Business Office**

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

Old Tappan Board of Education

277 Old Tappan Road . Old Tappan, NJ 07675

Telephone: 201-664-1421 Ext. 2503

Fax: 201-664-4418

**School Business Administrator/
Board Secretary**

November 13, 2019

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Old Tappan Board of Education
County of Bergen, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Old Tappan Board of Education (the "Board") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. Old Tappan Board of Education's MD&A can be found immediately following the "Independent Auditor's Report".

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the independent auditor's report, management's discussion and analysis (MD&A), the basic financial statements including the district-wide financial statements. The basic financial statements also include individual fund financial statements, notes to the financial statements and required supplementary information ("RSI"). The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments". Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

The Old Tappan Board of Education is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by GASB. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Old Tappan Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K through 8. These include regular and special education students. The District completed the 2018-2019 fiscal year with an average daily enrollment of 649.8 students, which is a 1.53% decrease from the previous year's enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years.

Average Daily Enrollment

<u>School Year</u>	<u>Student Enrollment</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
2018-19	649.8	(1.53)%
2017-18	659.9	(3.44)%
2016-17	683.4	(4.08)%
2015-16	712.5	(3.28)%
2014-15	736.7	(1.76)%
2013-14	749.9	(0.80)%
2012-13	756.0	(2.41)%
2011-12	774.7	(5.63)%
2010-11	820.9	(5.83)%
2009-10	871.7	1.27%

2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The Borough of Old Tappan comprises a land area of 3.2 square miles and is located in the northeastern part of Bergen County. Due to the current economic conditions, the District enrollment has decreased in each of the last seven years.

3) MAJOR INITIATIVES:

- To continue to meet all requirements associated with Achieve NJ and Teach NJ, as well as to analyze the implications the NJSLA data for positive teaching and learning outgrowths at all grade levels.
- To work with the Northern Valley Curriculum Center to develop assessments in targeted content areas to support the attainment of the New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSLs) and to monitor student growth.
- To work towards identifying 21st century skills and their importance relative to working with K-8 students. To incorporate 21st century skills into classroom practices, with an emphasis on enhancing student engagement with the curricular content.

4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the Board is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the Board are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the Board also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the Board management.

As part of the Board's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Board has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the borough. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. All open encumbrances at year-end were canceled.

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements".

7) FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END:

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

8) CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the Board is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements". The Board has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

9) RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds. The Board is a member of the Northeast Bergen School Board Insurance Group.

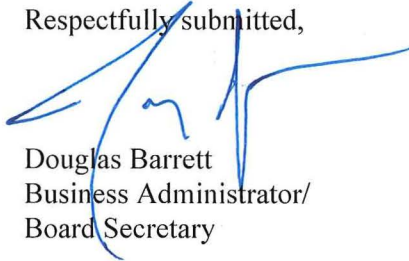
10) OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The Board of Trustees selected the accounting firm of Lerch, Vinci, and Higgins, LLP. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements, the combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

11) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

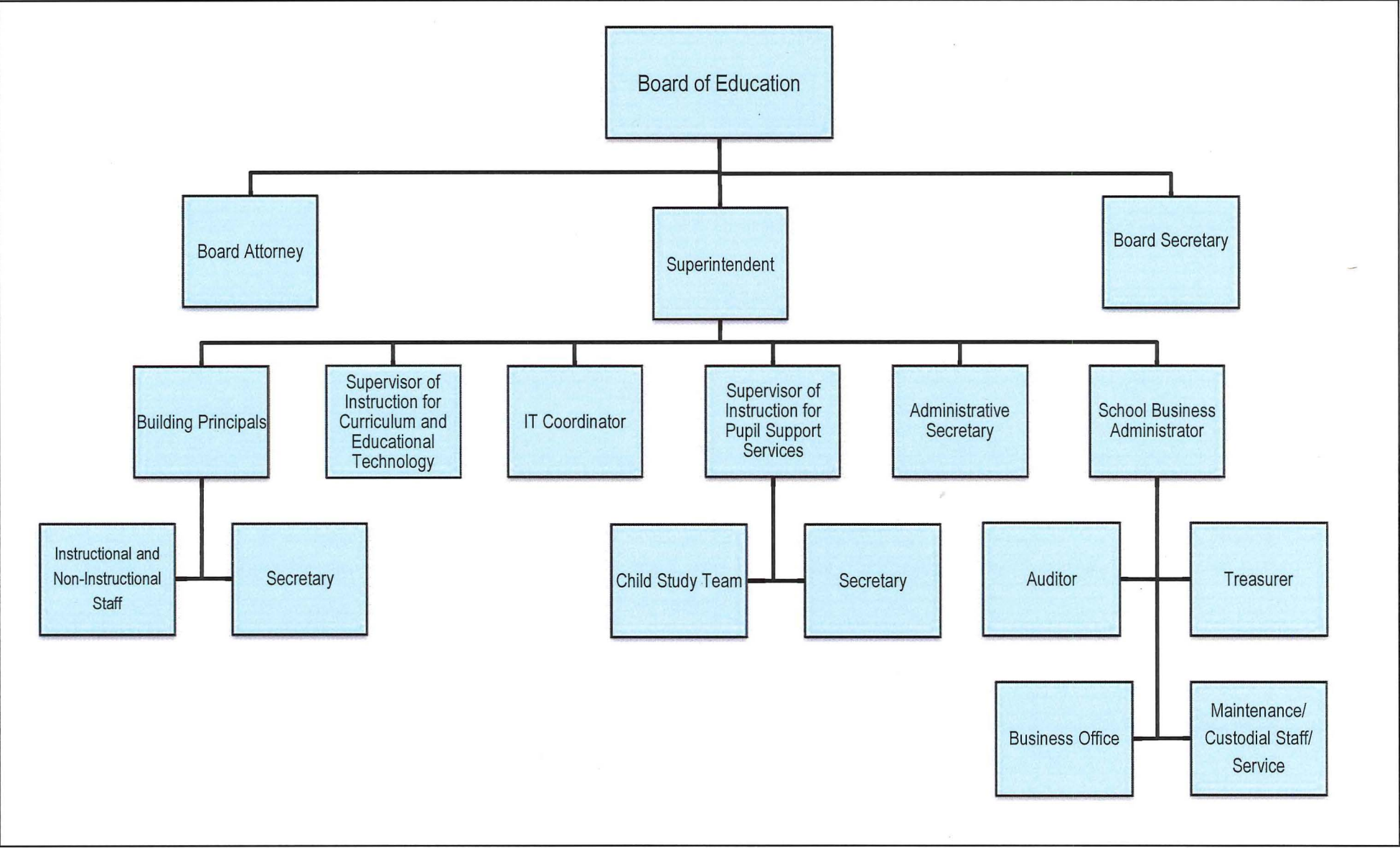
We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Old Tappan Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,



Douglas Barrett
Business Administrator/
Board Secretary

**OLD TAPPAN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
ORGANIZATIONAL CHART
A: 6/30/2019**



OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2019

Members of the Board of Education

Kurt Linder, President

Maryellen LaFronz, Vice President

Melissa Del Rosso

Kristen Santoro

John L. Shahdanian II

Other Officials

Dr. Danielle M. Da Giau, Superintendent of Schools

Douglas S. Barrett, CPA, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Antoinette Kelly, Treasurer

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Independent Auditor

Lerch, Vinci & Higgins, LLP
17-17 Route 208 N
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Attorney

Fogarty & Hara
21-00 Route 208 South
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410

Official Depository

Oritani Bank
370 Pascack Rd.
Township of Washington, NJ 07676

FINANCIAL SECTION



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY J. VINCI, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY W. HIGGINS, CPA, RMA, PSA
JEFFREY C. BLISS, CPA, RMA, PSA
PAUL J. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
DONNA L. JAPHET, CPA, PSA
JULIUS B. CONSONI, CPA, PSA
ANDREW D. PARENTE, CPA, RMA, PSA

ELIZABETH A. SHICK, CPA, RMA, PSA
ROBERT W. HAAG, CPA, PSA
DEBORAH K. LERCH, CPA, PSA
RALPH M. PICONE, CPA, RMA, PSA
DEBRA GOLLE, CPA
MARK SACO, CPA
SHERYL M. LEIDIG, CPA, PSA
ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Old Tappan Board of Education
Old Tappan, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Old Tappan Board of Education, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board of Education's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Old Tappan Board of Education as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension information and other postemployment benefits information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

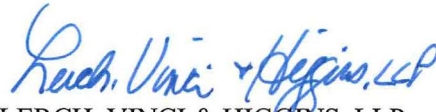
Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Old Tappan Board of Education's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, financial schedules, statistical section, schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Old Tappan Board of Education.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section, financial schedules and statistical section have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 13, 2019 on our consideration of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants



Gary J. Vinci
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00829

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 13, 2019

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART I

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This discussion and analysis of the Old Tappan School District's financial performance provides an overall review of its financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standard Board's (GASB) Statement No. 34 – Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year (2018-2019) and the prior year (2017-2018) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for the 2018/2019 school year are as follows:

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year by \$21,415,418 (Net Position).
- Governmental Activities - The School District had \$17,206,887 in expenses; only \$4,508,232 of these expenses are offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes) of \$14,624,451 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$17,500,778 in revenues and \$14,428,761 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance increased by \$3,072,017 from June 30, 2018.
- The General Fund unassigned budgetary basis fund balance at June 30, 2019 was \$513,057, which represents an increase of \$19,223 compared to the ending budgetary basis fund balance at June 30, 2018 of \$493,834.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand the District as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the entire District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements show how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in one total column. The General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document reports on all funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and ask the question, “How did we do financially during 2018/2019?” The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer that question. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year’s revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District’s Net Position and changes in net position. This change is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, its financial position improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors. Non-financial factors include the District’s property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- **Governmental Activities** – All programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- **Business-Type Activity** – This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service Enterprise Fund is reported as a business activity. The District has discontinued the Food Service Enterprise Fund.

Reporting the District’s Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District’s funds. The District’s governmental funds include the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds.

Governmental Funds

The District’s activities are reported in governmental funds. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District’s general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

The District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position provides one perspective of the District as a whole. Below is a summary of the District's Net Position as of June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type</u> <u>Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Assets						
Current and Other Assets	\$ 17,998,781	\$ 14,958,089	\$ 1,046	\$ 1,030	\$ 17,999,827	\$ 14,959,119
Capital Assets	<u>5,857,422</u>	<u>7,155,671</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,857,422</u>	<u>7,155,671</u>
Total Assets	<u>23,856,203</u>	<u>22,113,760</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>23,857,249</u>	<u>22,114,790</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources						
Deferred Amounts on Net Pension Liability	<u>521,479</u>	<u>829,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>521,479</u>	<u>829,000</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>521,479</u>	<u>829,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>521,479</u>	<u>829,000</u>
Liabilities						
Long-Term Liabilities	1,632,463	2,110,117			1,632,463	2,110,117
Other Liabilities	<u>56,856</u>	<u>88,181</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,856</u>	<u>88,181</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,689,319</u>	<u>2,198,298</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,689,319</u>	<u>2,198,298</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources						
Deferred Amounts on Net Pension Liability	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>1,255,886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>1,255,886</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>1,255,886</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>1,255,886</u>
Net Position:						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,857,422	7,155,671			5,857,422	7,155,671
Restricted	14,032,378	11,267,544			14,032,378	11,267,544
Unrestricted	<u>1,524,572</u>	<u>1,065,361</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>1,525,618</u>	<u>1,066,391</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 21,414,372</u>	<u>\$ 19,488,576</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	<u>\$ 1,030</u>	<u>\$ 21,415,418</u>	<u>\$ 19,489,606</u>

Below is a summary of changes in Net Position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
Revenues						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ 58,815	\$ 70,386			\$ 58,815	\$ 70,386
Operating and Capital Grants and Contributions	4,449,417	5,533,101			4,449,417	5,533,101
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	14,324,223	14,469,005			14,324,223	14,469,005
Other	300,228	268,676	\$ 16	\$ 6	300,244	268,682
Total Revenues	19,132,683	20,341,168	16	6	19,132,699	20,341,174
Expenses						
Current						
Instruction	10,542,810	11,364,983			10,542,810	11,364,983
Support Services						
Student and Instruction Related Serv.	2,474,684	2,526,941			2,474,684	2,526,941
General and School Administration	1,034,471	1,101,199			1,034,471	1,101,199
Business / Central Services	574,498	597,344			574,498	597,344
Maintenance of Facilities	2,362,266	2,302,493			2,362,266	2,302,493
Pupil Transportation	217,036	208,488			217,036	208,488
Interest and Other Charges on Debt	1,122	29,469			1,122	29,469
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	-	3,297	-	-	-	3,297
Total Expenses	17,206,887	18,134,214	-	-	17,206,887	18,134,214
Change in Net Position	1,925,796	2,206,954	16	6	1,925,812	2,206,960
Net Position, Beginning of Year	19,488,576	17,281,622	1,030	1,024	19,489,606	17,282,646
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 21,414,372</u>	<u>\$ 19,488,576</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	<u>\$ 1,030</u>	<u>\$ 21,415,418</u>	<u>\$ 19,489,606</u>

Governmental Activities

Property taxes comprise 75 percent of revenues for governmental activities. The District's total revenues were \$19,132,683 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. Federal and state grants accounted for 23 percent of revenue. The total cost of all programs and services was \$17,206,887. Instruction comprises 61 percent of District expenses.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following schedule shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Total Cost and Net Cost of Governmental Activities For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Cost of Services</u>		<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Instruction	\$ 10,542,810	\$ 11,364,983	\$ 7,039,760	\$ 6,966,912
Support Services				
Student and Instruction Related Svcs.	2,474,684	2,526,941	1,903,949	1,807,075
General and School Administrative Services	1,034,471	1,101,199	876,733	876,606
Business / Central Services	574,498	597,344	418,969	412,815
Maintenance of Facilities	2,362,266	2,302,493	2,320,596	2,252,805
Pupil Transportation	217,036	208,488	137,526	181,748
Interest and Other Charges on Debt	1,122	29,469	1,122	29,469
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 17,206,887</u>	<u>\$ 18,130,917</u>	<u>\$ 12,698,655</u>	<u>\$ 12,527,430</u>

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interactions between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration, and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Maintenance of facilities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

Interest and other charges on debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the District.

The District's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund, special revenue fund and debt service fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$17,654,452 and expenditures were \$14,582,435.

The District's Funds (Continued)

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound fiscal management. The following schedule presents a summary of the governmental fund revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30, 2019</u>	Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30, 2018</u>	Amount of Increase <u>(Decrease)</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Local Sources	\$ 14,683,784	\$ 14,640,826	\$ 42,958	0.29%
State Sources	2,818,248	2,714,542	103,706	3.82%
Federal Sources	<u>152,420</u>	<u>153,706</u>	<u>(1,286)</u>	-0.84%
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 17,654,452</u>	<u>\$ 17,509,074</u>	<u>\$ 145,378</u>	0.83%

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund and special revenue fund expenditures for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30, 2019</u>	Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30, 2018</u>	Amount of Increase <u>(Decrease)</u>	Percent <u>Change</u>
Instruction	\$ 9,463,223	\$ 9,238,513	\$ 224,710	2.43%
Support Services	5,032,182	4,786,251	245,931	5.14%
Capital Outlay	85,908	685,139	(599,231)	-87.46%
Debt Service	<u>1,122</u>	<u>858,297</u>	<u>(857,175)</u>	-99.87%
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 14,582,435</u>	<u>\$ 15,568,200</u>	<u>\$ (985,765)</u>	-6.33%

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgetary fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget several times. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over expenditures in specific line item accounts. Several of these revisions bear notation.

- Salary accounts were adjusted to reflect: changes in staff assignments; retirements, resignations and the resulting new hires; program adjustments necessitated by student population changes.
- Transfers were made to reclassify expenditures for both specific special education programs and extraordinary support services that were budgeted in other programs services as well as unexpected increases in these services, as well as increases to acquire equipment for Operation Maintenance and Regular Instruction and increases to Capital Outlay equipment.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights (Continued)

- TPAF, which is the state's contribution to the pension fund and social security is neither a revenue item nor an expenditure item in the District's budget but is required to be reflected in the financial statements.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2019, the District had \$17,555,560 in land, buildings, furniture, equipment and vehicles. Below is a comparison of the book value of capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Land	\$ 38,600	\$ 38,600
Buildings and Building Improvements	5,198,933	6,359,297
Site Improvements	280,395	359,469
Machinery, Equipment and Vehicles	<u>339,494</u>	<u>398,305</u>
Total	<u>\$ 5,857,422</u>	<u>\$ 7,155,671</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2019 and 2018, the District had \$1,632,463 and \$2,110,117 of outstanding long-term liabilities. Of these amounts, \$22,606 and \$15,071 is for compensated absences; \$1,609,857 and \$2,095,046 is the net pension liability, as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

For the Future

Currently, the District is in excellent financial condition. Everyone associated with the Old Tappan School District is grateful for the community support of the schools. However, new legislation is a major concern and may significantly limit the District's ability to provide programs and appropriate class sizes. This, coupled with uncertainty surrounding a new funding formula, will perpetuate the significant reliance on local property taxes.

In conclusion, the Old Tappan School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. Its system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls is audited annually and the District will continue to work hard to prudently manage its finances to meet the many challenges ahead.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the School Business Administrator at the Old Tappan Board of Education, 277 Old Tappan Road, Old Tappan, NJ 07675.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,940,367	\$ 1,046	\$ 17,941,413
Prepaid Items	48,000		48,000
Receivables, net			
Receivables from Other Governments	6,278		6,278
Other Receivables	4,136		4,136
Capital Assets			
Not Being Depreciated	38,600		38,600
Being Depreciated, net	<u>5,818,822</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,818,822</u>
Total Assets	<u>23,856,203</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>23,857,249</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Amounts on Net Pension Liability	<u>521,479</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>521,479</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>521,479</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>521,479</u>
LIABILITIES			
Unearned Revenue	56,856		56,856
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Due Beyond One Year	<u>1,632,463</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,632,463</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,689,319</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,689,319</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Amounts on Net Pension Liability	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,273,991</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,273,991</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,273,991</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,857,422		5,857,422
Restricted for			
Capital Projects	13,066,428		13,066,428
Other Purposes	965,950		965,950
Unrestricted	<u>1,524,572</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>1,525,618</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 21,414,372</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	<u>\$ 21,415,418</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
Governmental Activities						
Instruction						
Regular	\$ 7,617,066		\$ 2,280,243	\$ (5,336,823)		\$ (5,336,823)
Special Education	2,272,776		891,522	(1,381,254)		(1,381,254)
Other Instruction	551,389	\$ 58,815	268,715	(223,859)		(223,859)
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	101,579		3,755	(97,824)		(97,824)
Support Services						
Student and Instruction Related Services	2,474,684		570,735	(1,903,949)		(1,903,949)
General Administration Services	444,112		12,824	(431,288)		(431,288)
School Administration Services	590,359		144,914	(445,445)		(445,445)
Business / Central Services	574,498		155,529	(418,969)		(418,969)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	2,362,266		41,670	(2,320,596)		(2,320,596)
Pupil Transportation	217,036		79,510	(137,526)		(137,526)
Interest and Other Charges on Debt	1,122	-	-	(1,122)	-	(1,122)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>17,206,887</u>	<u>58,815</u>	<u>4,449,417</u>	<u>(12,698,655)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(12,698,655)</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 17,206,887</u>	<u>\$ 58,815</u>	<u>\$ 4,449,417</u>	<u>(12,698,655)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(12,698,655)</u>
General Revenues						
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes				14,324,223		14,324,223
Investment Earnings				275,282	\$ 16	275,298
Unrestricted State Aid				736		736
Miscellaneous Income				24,210	-	24,210
Total General Revenues				<u>14,624,451</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>14,624,467</u>
Change in Net Position				1,925,796	16	1,925,812
Net Position, Beginning of Year				<u>19,488,576</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>19,489,606</u>
Net Position, End of Year				<u>\$ 21,414,372</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	<u>\$ 21,415,418</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,913,798	\$ 26,569	\$ 17,940,367
Prepaid Items	48,000		48,000
Receivables, Net			
Receivables from Other Governments	6,278		6,278
Other Receivables	4,136	-	4,136
	<u>17,972,212</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,998,781</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 17,972,212</u>	<u>\$ 26,569</u>	<u>\$ 17,998,781</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities			
Unearned Revenue	\$ 30,287	\$ 26,569	56,856
Total Liabilities	<u>30,287</u>	<u>26,569</u>	<u>56,856</u>
Fund Balances			
Restricted			
Capital Reserve	11,566,428		11,566,428
Capital Reserve, Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget	1,500,000		1,500,000
Maintenance Reserve	715,950		715,950
Emergency Reserve	250,000		250,000
Excess Surplus	1,786,179		1,786,179
Excess Surplus Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget	1,903,621		1,903,621
Unassigned	219,747	-	219,747
	<u>17,941,925</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,941,925</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>17,941,925</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,941,925</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 17,972,212</u>	<u>\$ 26,569</u>	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$17,555,560 and the accumulated depreciation is \$11,698,138.

5,857,422

Certain amounts resulting from the measurement of the net pension liability are reported as either deferred inflows of resources or deferred outflows of resources on the statement of net position and deferred over future years.

Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 521,479		
Deferred Inflows of Resources	(1,273,991)		
			(752,512)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds

Compensated Absences	(22,606)		
Net Pension Liability	(1,609,857)		
			(1,632,463)

Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-1) \$ 21,414,372

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
REVENUES			
Local Sources			
Property Tax Levy	\$ 14,324,223		\$ 14,324,223
Tuition	58,815		58,815
Interest	275,282		275,282
Miscellaneous	24,210	\$ 1,254	25,464
	<u>14,682,530</u>	<u>1,254</u>	<u>14,683,784</u>
Total - Local Sources			
Intergovernmental			
State Sources	2,818,248		2,818,248
Federal Sources	-	152,420	152,420
	<u>2,818,248</u>	<u>152,420</u>	<u>2,970,668</u>
Total Intergovernmental Sources			
Total Revenues			
	<u>17,500,778</u>	<u>153,674</u>	<u>17,654,452</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction			
Regular Instruction	6,684,981	11,054	6,696,035
Special Education Instruction	2,001,151	138,871	2,140,022
Other Instruction	518,647	3,749	522,396
School-Sponsored Activities and Athletics	104,770		104,770
Support Services			
Student and Instruction Related Services	2,260,458		2,260,458
General Administration Services	416,891		416,891
School Administration Services	535,764		535,764
Business/Central Services	541,243		541,243
Plant Operations and Maintenance	1,060,790		1,060,790
Pupil Transportation	217,036		217,036
Debt Service			
Interest and Other Charges	1,122		1,122
Capital Outlay	85,908	-	85,908
	<u>14,428,761</u>	<u>153,674</u>	<u>14,582,435</u>
Total Expenditures			
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues			
Over (Under) Expenditures	3,072,017	-	3,072,017
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year			
	<u>14,869,908</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,869,908</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year			
	<u>\$ 17,941,925</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 17,941,925</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
WITH THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (Exhibit B-2) **\$ 3,072,017**

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlay	\$ 85,908	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(1,384,157)</u>	
		(1,298,249)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences and pension expense are measured by the amounts earned or accrued during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid):

Increase in Compensated Absences	(7,535)	
Decrease in Pension Expense	<u>159,563</u>	
		<u>152,028</u>

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-2) **\$ 1,925,796**

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 PROPRIETARY FUND
 FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
 STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
 AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	Other Non-Major Enterprise Fund <u>Totals</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ <u>1,046</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,046</u>
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u>1,046</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 1,046</u></u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 PROPRIETARY FUND
 FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
 CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Other Non-Major Enterprise Fund Totals
NONOPERATING REVENUES	
Interest on Investments	\$ 16
Total Nonoperating Revenues	<u>16</u>
Change in Net Position	16
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>1,030</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 1,046</u></u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 PROPRIETARY FUND
 FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
 STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Other Non-Major Enterprise Fund <u>Totals</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Interest on Investments	\$ <u>16</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>16</u>
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	16
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	<u>1,030</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 1,046</u></u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>	<u>Agency Fund</u>
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 611,148	\$ 100,953
Total Assets	<u>611,148</u>	<u>\$ 100,953</u>
LIABILITIES		
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		\$ 61,292
Accrued Salaries And Wages		2,081
Due to State of New Jersey	\$ 52	
Due to Student Groups	<u>-</u>	<u>37,580</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>52</u>	<u>\$ 100,953</u>
NET POSITION		
Held in Trust for Unemployment Claims	<u>\$ 611,096</u>	

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>
ADDITIONS	
Contributions	
Employees	\$ 11,616
Investment Earnings	
Interest	<u>9,683</u>
Total Additions	<u>21,299</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Unemployment Claims and Contributions	<u>25,341</u>
Total Deductions	<u>25,341</u>
Change in Net Position	(4,042)
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>615,138</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 611,096</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Old Tappan Board of Education (the “Board” or the “District”) is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Board consists of five elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent of schools is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District. Under existing statutes, the Board's duties and powers include, but are not limited to, the development and adoption of a school program; the establishment, organization and operation of schools; and the acquisition, maintenance and disposition of school property.

The Board also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

The reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the Old Tappan Board of Education this includes general operations and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Based on the foregoing criteria, the District has no component units. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity as a component unit.

B. New Accounting Standards

During fiscal year 2019, the District adopted the following GASB statements:

- GASB No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. This Statement will improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not consistency provided. In addition, information about resources to liquidate debt and the risks associated with changes in terms association with debt will be disclosed.

Other accounting standards that the District is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

- GASB No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, will be effective with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement established criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. New Accounting Standards (Continued)

- GASB No. 87, *Leases*, will be effective with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract.
- GASB No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Costs Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. The objectives of this Statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. As a result, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund.

C. Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements

The financial statements include both district-wide financial statements (based on the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (based on specific District activities or objectives). Both the district-wide and fund financial statements categorize activities as either governmental activities or business-type activities. While separate district-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. In the district-wide financial statements, the governmental activities column incorporates data from governmental funds while business-type activities incorporate data from the District's enterprise funds. Fiduciary funds are excluded from the district-wide financial statements.

District-Wide Financial Statements

The district-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Board of Education. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. In the statement of net position, both the governmental and business-type activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, and (b) reflect on a full accrual economic resource basis, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or other governmental entities, including other school districts, who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods or services provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Property taxes, unrestricted state aid and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the Board's proprietary and fiduciary funds since elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements

Separate fund financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary activities, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major individual governmental and enterprise funds, each reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. The District considers all of its governmental funds to be major funds, while its food service enterprise fund is considered to be a nonmajor fund.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those to be accounted for in another fund.

The *special revenue fund* accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. This fund accounts for federal, state and local financial programs, with the exception of grants for major capital projects and the child nutrition programs.

The District reports the following non-major proprietary fund which is organized to be self-supporting through user charges:

The *food service fund* accounts for the residual balances of the school cafeteria.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The *fiduciary trust funds* are used to account for resources legally held in trust for state unemployment insurance claims. All resources of the funds, including any earnings on invested resources, may be used to support the intended purpose. There is no requirement that any portion of these resources be preserved as capital.

The *fiduciary agency funds* account for assets held by the District as an agent for student activities and for payroll deductions and withholdings. The funds for the student activities fund are solely for noninstructional student activities that are supported and controlled by student organizations and clubs for which school administration does not have management involvement. The payroll funds are held to remit employee withholdings to respective state, federal and other agencies.

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the district-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

Reclassifications

Certain amounts presented in the prior year data may have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements with the exception of the agency fund which does not have a measurement focus. All assets, all liabilities and all deferred outflows/inflows of resources associated with these operations (with the exception of the fiduciary funds) are included on the Statement of Net Position. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e. when they are both measurable and available). Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Board considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual basis of accounting, with the exception of debt service expenditures as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments which are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, tuition, unrestricted state aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements (formula-type grants and aid) are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source. Expenditure-driven grants and similar awards (reimbursement-type grants and awards) are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements imposed by the grantor or provider have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Board's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

1. *Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments*

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments are reported at fair value and are limited by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37.

2. *Receivables*

All receivables are reported at their gross value, and where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

3. *Inventories*

The cost of inventories of the governmental fund types are recorded as expenditures at the time individual inventory items are purchased.

4. *Prepaid Items*

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both district-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

5. *Capital Assets*

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Board as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$2,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of these capital assets through back trending. As the District constructs or acquires additional capital assets each period, they are capitalized and reported at historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other property, plant, and equipment of the District is depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Site Improvements	5-20
Buildings and Building Improvements	20-50
Machinery and Equipment	5-10

6. *Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Board has one item which arises only under the accrual basis of accounting that qualify for reporting in this category. The one item that qualifies for reporting in this category is the deferred amounts on net pension liability. Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the district-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions; and (5) contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

6. *Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)*

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Board has one type of item which arises under the accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. The item that qualifies for reporting in this category is the deferred amount on net pension liability. Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the district-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; and (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years.

7. *Compensated Absences*

It is the District's policy to permit employees to accumulate (with certain restrictions) earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits. A long-term liability of accumulated vacation and sick leave and salary related payments has been recorded in the governmental activities in the district-wide financial statements, representing the Board's commitment to fund such costs from future operations. Proprietary Funds do not permit the accrual of unused vacation or sick leave. A liability is reported in the governmental funds only to the amount actually due at year end as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

8. *Pensions*

In the district-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the retirement systems sponsored and administered by the State of New Jersey and additions to/deductions from these retirement systems' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the retirement systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

In the governmental fund financial statements, net pension liabilities represent amounts normally expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources for required pension contributions that are due and payable at year end. Pension expenditures are recognized based on contractual pension contributions that are required to be made to the pension plan during the fiscal year.

9. *Long-Term Obligations*

In the district-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position.

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

10. *Net Position/Fund Balance*

District-Wide Statements

In the district-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

- **Net Investment in Capital Assets** – consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included.
- **Restricted Net Position** – reports net position when constraints placed on the residual amount of noncapital assets are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Unrestricted Net Position** – any portion of net position not already classified as either net investment in capital assets or net position – restricted is classified as net position – unrestricted.

Governmental Fund Statements

Fund balance categories are designed to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on the District's fund balance more transparent. These categories are comprised of a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds.

Restricted Fund Balance – Amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

Capital Reserve – This restriction was created by the District in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-14.1 to fund future capital expenditures (See Note 2B).

Capital Reserve – Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget – This designation was created to dedicate the portion of capital reserve fund balance appropriated in the adopted 2019/20 District budget certified for taxes.

Maintenance Reserve – This restriction was created by the Board in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-14.2 to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of school facilities in accordance with the EFCA (NJSA 18A:7G-9) for a thorough and efficient education. (See Note 2C).

Emergency Reserve – This restriction was created in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-14.4(A)1 to accumulate funds in accordance with State statute to finance unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education. (See Note 2D).

Excess Surplus – This restriction was created in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 to represent the June 30, 2019 audited excess surplus that is required to be appropriated in the 2020/2021 original budget certified for taxes.

Excess Surplus – Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget - This restriction was created in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 to represent the June 30, 2018 audited excess surplus that was appropriated in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

10. Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Governmental Fund Statements (Continued)

Restricted Fund Balance (Continued)

Unassigned Fund Balance – Represents fund balance that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the governmental funds.

In the general operating fund, it is the District's policy to consider restricted resources to have been spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (i.e., committed, assigned or unassigned) fund balances are available, followed by committed and then assigned fund balances. Unassigned amounts are used only after the other resources have been used.

11. Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The government itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the government that can, by adoption of a resolution or formal Board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation. The District has no committed fund balances at year end.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board has authorized the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary to assign fund balance. The Board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment. The District had no assigned fund balances at year end.

F. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

1. Program Revenues

Amounts reported as program revenues in the district-wide statement of activities include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods or services, provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes, unrestricted state aid, investment earnings and miscellaneous revenues.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (Continued)

2. *Property Taxes*

Property taxes are levied pursuant to law and are collected by the municipality and are transferred to the District as requested. Property tax revenues are recognized in the year they are levied and become available. Property taxes collected in advance of the year-end for which they are levied and transferred to the District are reported as deferred inflows of resources. The tax bills are mailed annually in June by the municipal tax collector and are levied and due in four quarterly installments on August 1, November 1, February 1 and May 1 of the fiscal year. When unpaid, taxes or any other municipal lien, or part thereof, on real property, remains in arrears on April 1st in the year following the calendar year levy when the same became in arrears, the tax collector of the municipality shall, subject to the provisions of New Jersey Statute, enforce the lien by placing the property on a tax sale. The municipality may institute annual “in rem” tax foreclosure proceedings to enforce the tax collection or acquisition of title to the property.

3. *Tuition Revenues and Expenditures*

Tuition Revenues - Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs are determined and certified by the State Department of Education.

Tuition Expenditures - Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2017-2018 and 2018-2019 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been certified by the State Department of Education.

4. *Proprietary Funds, Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses*

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund’s principal ongoing operations. Interest income is reported as nonoperating revenues.

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

In accordance with the requirements of the New Jersey Department of Education (“the Department”), the District annually prepares its operating budget for the forthcoming year. The budget, except for the general fund and special revenue fund, which is more fully explained below and in the notes to the required supplementary information, is prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and serves as a formal plan for expenditures and the proposed means for financing them. Capital lease transactions are accounted for on the GAAP basis.

The annual budget is adopted in the spring of the preceding year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The District is not required to adopt an annual budget for the capital projects fund. The budget is submitted to the county superintendent for review and approval prior to adoption. Prior to the 2012/2013 budget year, the annual budget was required to be voted upon at the annual school election held on the third Tuesday in April. On January 17, 2012, Chapter 202 of the Laws of P.L. 2011 was approved which established procedures for moving the date of a school district’s annual school election from April to the general election in November. Under the new law, districts that have their school board members elected in November no longer have to submit their budgets that meet levy cap requirements for voter approval beginning with the 2012/2013 budget year. Only a school board decision to exceed the tax levy cap would require voter approval for the additional amount on the November ballot. On February 6, 2012, the Board adopted a resolution to move its annual election to the date of the general elections in accordance with the law; therefore voter approval of the annual budget is not required.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

A. Budgetary Information (Continued)

Budget adoptions and amendments are recorded in the District's board minutes. The budget is amended by the Board of Education as needed throughout the year. The budget for revenues, other resources, other uses, and fund balances is prepared by fund source and amount. The budget for expenditures is prepared by fund, program, function, object and amount. The legal level of budgetary control is established at the line item account within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. The Board approved several budget transfers during 2018/2019. Also, during 2018/2019 the Board increased the original General Fund budget by \$167,196 and the Special Revenue Fund budget by \$65,453. The increase was funded by additional state aid, prior year Extraordinary Aid and grant awards.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of certain state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described in the Notes to Required Supplementary Information (RSI). Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in the governmental funds. Under encumbrance accounting, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as committed and/or assigned fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services which are reappropriated and honored during the subsequent fiscal year.

B. Capital Reserve

A capital reserve account was established by the District. The accumulation of funds will be used for capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-14.1(g), the balance in the reserve cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

B. Capital Reserve (Continued)

The activity of the capital reserve for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Balance, July 1, 2018		\$ 10,301,594
Increased by		
Interest Earned	\$ 164,835	
Deposits Approved by Board Resolution	<u>2,600,000</u>	
		<u>2,764,835</u>
Balance, June 30, 2019		<u>\$ 13,066,429</u>

\$1,500,000 of the capital reserve balance at June 30, 2019 was designated and appropriated for use in the 2019/20 original budget certified for taxes.

C. Maintenance Reserve

A maintenance reserve account was established by the District. The accumulation of funds will be used for required maintenance of school facilities expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the maintenance reserve are restricted to required maintenance activities for a school facility as reported in the comprehensive maintenance plan. A District may appropriate funds into the maintenance reserve in the annual General Fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation amounts or both. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-14.2(g), the balance in the reserve cannot at any time exceed four percent of the replacement cost of the school district's school facilities for the current year.

The activity of the maintenance reserve for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Balance, July 1, 2018	<u>\$ 715,950</u>
Balance, June 30, 2019	<u>\$ 715,950</u>

The June 30, 2019 comprehensive maintenance plan indicated a maximum maintenance reserve amount of \$715,950.

D. Emergency Reserve

An emergency reserve account was established by the District. The accumulation of funds will be used to finance unanticipated General Fund current expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education in subsequent fiscal years.

Funds placed in the emergency reserve are restricted to finance reasonably unforeseeable costs and shall not include additional costs due to poor planning. A District may appropriate funds into the emergency reserve in the annual General Fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation amounts or both. Withdrawals from the reserve require the approval of the Commissioner unless the withdrawal is necessary to meet an increase in total health care costs in excess of four percent or the withdrawal is included in the original budget certified for taxes to finance school security improvements to school facilities pursuant to 18A:7G-6(c)1. Pursuant to NJAC 6A:23A-14.4(A), the balance in the reserve cannot at any time exceed the greater of \$250,000 or one percent of the school district's General Fund budget as certified for taxes up to a maximum of \$1,000,000.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

D. Emergency Reserve (Continued)

The activity of the emergency reserve for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Balance, July 1, 2018	\$ 250,000
Balance, June 30, 2019	<u>\$ 250,000</u>

E. Calculation of Excess Surplus

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended, the restricted fund balance for Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to restrict General Fund fund balance in excess of 2% of budget expenditures at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent year's budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2019 is \$3,689,800. Of this amount, \$1,903,621 was designated and appropriated in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes and the remaining amount of \$1,786,179 will be appropriated in the 2020/2021 original budget certified for taxes.

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Cash Deposits and Investments

Cash Deposits

The Board's deposits are insured through either the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF), Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) or New Jersey's Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). The Board is required to deposit their funds in a depository which is protecting such funds pursuant to GUDPA. The New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act requires all banks doing business in the State of New Jersey to pledge collateral equal to at least 5% of the average amount of its public deposits and 100% of the average amount of its public funds in excess of the lesser of 75% of its capital funds or \$200 million for all deposits not covered by the FDIC and NCUSIF.

Bank balances are insured up to \$250,000 in the aggregate by the FDIC for each bank. NCUSIF insures credit union accounts up to \$250,000 in the aggregate for each financial institution. SIPC replaces cash claims up to a maximum of \$250,000 for each failed brokerage firm. At June 30, 2019, the book value of the Board's deposits were \$18,653,514 and bank and brokerage firm balances of the Board's deposits amounted to \$19,013,945. The Board's deposits which are displayed on the various fund balance sheets as "cash and cash equivalents" are categorized as:

Depository Account

Insured	<u>\$ 19,013,945</u>
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**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

A. Cash Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Cash Deposits (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government’s deposits may not be returned to it. The Board does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2019 none of the Board’s bank balances were exposed to custodial credit risk.

Investments

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America; Government Money Market Mutual Funds; any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligations bear a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor; bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located; Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the “Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law,” (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.); Other bonds or obligations having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase may be approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury for investment by school districts; Local Government investment pools; deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4); and agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

As of June 30, 2019, the Board had no outstanding investments.

Interest Rate Risk – The Board does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk – State law limits investments as noted above (N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37). The District does not have an investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The Board places no limit in the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

B. Receivables

Receivables as of June 30, 2019 for the district’s individual major funds, nonmajor and fiduciary funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	<u>General</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables:		
Intergovernmental		
State	\$ 6,278	\$ 6,278
Other	4,136	4,136
Less: Allowance for		
Uncollectibles	-	-
Net Total Receivables	<u>\$ 10,414</u>	<u>\$ 10,414</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

C. Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of unearned revenue reported in the governmental funds were as follows:

General Fund	
Unrealized Summer Enrichment Program Fees	\$ 19,287
Unrealized Preschool Tuition Fees	\$ 11,000
Special Revenue Fund	
Unencumbered Grant Drawdowns - Local Sources	<u>26,569</u>
	<u>\$ 56,856</u>

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Balance <u>July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Increases</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2019</u>
Governmental Activities:			
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated:			
Land	\$ 38,600	-	\$ 38,600
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	<u>38,600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>38,600</u>
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated:			
Buildings and Building Improvements	16,152,798	\$ 70,403	16,223,201
Site Improvements	445,028		445,028
Machinery and Equipment	833,226	15,505	848,731
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>17,431,052</u>	<u>85,908</u>	<u>17,516,960</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:			
Buildings and Building Improvements	(9,793,501)	(1,230,767)	(11,024,268)
Site Improvements	(85,559)	(79,074)	(164,633)
Machinery and Equipment	(434,921)	(74,316)	(509,237)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(10,313,981)</u>	<u>(1,384,157)</u>	<u>(11,698,138)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>7,117,071</u>	<u>(1,298,249)</u>	<u>5,818,822</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 7,155,671</u>	<u>\$ (1,298,249)</u>	<u>\$ 5,857,422</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 3 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

D. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Instruction	
Regular	\$ 17,977
Total Instruction	<u>17,977</u>
Support Services	
Student and Instruction Related Services	4,082
General Administration	38,117
School Administration	3,858
Plant Operations and Maintenance	<u>1,320,123</u>
Total Support Services	<u>1,366,180</u>
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 1,384,157</u>

E. Long-Term Debt

Statutory Borrowing Power

The Board's remaining borrowing power under N.J.S. 18A:24-19, as amended, at June 30, 2019 was as follows:

3% of Equalized Valuation Basis (Municipal)	\$ 52,724,459
Less: Net Debt	<u>-</u>
Remaining Borrowing Power	<u>\$ 52,724,459</u>

F. Other Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2018	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2019	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Compensated Absences	\$ 15,071	\$ 7,535		\$ 22,606	-
Net Pension Liability	<u>2,095,046</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$ 485,189</u>	<u>1,609,857</u>	<u>-</u>
Governmental Activity Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 2,110,117</u>	<u>\$ 7,535</u>	<u>\$ 485,189</u>	<u>\$ 1,632,463</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

For the governmental activities, the liabilities for compensated absences and net pension liability are generally liquidated by the general fund.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property, general liability, automobile coverage, theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; student accident; termination of employees and natural disasters. The Board has obtained commercial insurance coverage to guard against these events to minimize the exposure to the District should they occur. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the statistical section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

The District is a member of the Northeast Bergen County School Board Insurance Group (NESBIG). The Group is a risk sharing public entity pool, established for the purpose of insuring against worker's compensation claims.

The relationship between the Board and the insurance fund is governed by a contract and by-laws that have been adopted by resolution of each unit's governing body. The Board is contractually obligated to make all annual and supplementary contributions to the funds, to report claims on a timely basis, cooperate with the management of the funds, its claims administrator and attorneys in claims investigation and settlement, and to follow risk management procedures as outlined by the funds. Members have a contractual obligation to fund any deficit of the funds attributable to a membership year during which they were a member.

NESBIG provides its members with risk management services, including the defense of and settlement of claims and to establish reasonable and necessary loss reduction and prevention procedures to be followed by the members. Complete financial statements of the respective insurance funds are on file with the School's Business Administrator.

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the previous year nor have there been any settlements in excess of insurance coverage's in any of the prior three years.

The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of employee contributions and reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's fiduciary trust fund for the current and previous two years:

Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30,</u>	Employee <u>Contributions</u>	Amount <u>Reimbursed</u>	Ending <u>Balance</u>
2019	\$ 11,616	\$ 25,341	\$ 611,096
2018	11,862	15,842	615,138
2017	10,902	5,536	617,139

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

B. Contingent Liabilities

The District is a party defendant in some lawsuits, none of a kind unusual for a school district of its size and scope of operation. In the opinion of the Board's Attorney the potential claims against the District not covered by insurance policies would not materially affect the financial condition of the District.

Federal and State Awards – The Board participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Board may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2019, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited by the various grantor agencies but the Board believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any of the individual governmental funds or the overall financial position of the District.

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans

Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following contributory defined benefit public employee retirement systems (retirement systems) covering substantially all Board employees who are eligible for pension coverage:

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) – Established in January 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another State-administered retirement system. Membership is mandatory for such employees. PERS is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. For additional information about PERS, please refer to the State Division of Pension and Benefits (Division's) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reached age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tier 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tier 3 and 4 members with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 members with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least ten years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – Established in January 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State. Membership is mandatory for such employees. TPAF is a cost sharing multiple- employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, which the State is responsible to fund 100% of local employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. For additional information about TPAF, please refer to the State Division of Pension and Benefits (Division's) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represent the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reached age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tier 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tier 3 and 4 members with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 members with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least ten years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following defined contribution public employee retirement program covering certain state and local government employees which include those Board employees who are eligible for pension coverage.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) – established under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2008 to provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007 and employees enrolled in PERS on or after July 1, 2007 who earn in excess of established annual maximum compensation limits (equivalent to annual maximum wage for social security deductions). This provision was extended by Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, to new employees (Tier 2) of the PFRS and new employees who would otherwise be eligible to participate in PERS and do not earn the minimum salary required or do not work the minimum required hours but earn a base salary of at least \$5,000 are eligible for participation in the DCRP. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one (1) year of membership. DCRP is a defined contribution pension plan.

Other Pension Funds

The State established and administers a Supplemental Annuity Collective Trust Fund (SACT) which is available to active members of the State-administered retirement systems to purchase annuities to supplement the guaranteed benefits provided by their retirement system. The state or local government employers do not appropriate funds to SACT.

The cost of living increase for PERS and TPAF, are funded directly by each of the respective systems but are currently suspended as a result of reform legislation.

According to state law, all obligations of each retirement system will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should any retirement system be terminated.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits (“Division”), issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of each of the above systems. The financial reports may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

Plan Amendments

The authority to amend the provisions of the above plans rests with new legislation passed by the State of New Jersey. Pension reforms enacted pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011 included provisions creating special Pension Plan Design Committees for TPAF and PERS, once a Target Funded Ratio (TFR) is met. The Pension Plan Design Committees will have the discretionary authority to modify certain plan design features, including member contribution rate; formula for calculation of final compensation of final salary; fraction used to calculate a retirement allowance; age at which a member may be eligible and the benefits for service or early retirement; and benefits provided for disability retirement. The committees will also have the authority to reactivate the cost of living adjustment (COLA) on pensions. However, modifications can only be made to the extent that the resulting impact does not cause the funded ratio to drop below the TFR in any one year of a 30-year projection period.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the retirement systems are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental organizations. In doing so, the Division adheres to reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and changes in net position of the pension trust funds. Under this method, contributions are recorded in the accounting period in which they are legally due from the employer or plan member, and deductions are recorded at the time the liabilities are due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan. The accounts of the Division are organized and operated on the basis of funds. All funds are accounted for using an economic resources measurement focus.

Investment Valuation

The Division of Investment, Department of the Treasury, State of New Jersey (Division of Investment) manages and invests certain assets of the retirement systems. Prudential retirement is the third-party administrator for the DCRP and provides record keeping, administrative services and investment options. Investment transactions are accounted for on a trade or investment date basis. Interest and dividend income is recorded on the accrual basis, with dividends accruing on the ex-dividend date. The net increase or decrease in the fair value of investments includes the net realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Investment issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements of the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund. The financial reports may be obtained in writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Investment, P.O. Box 290, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0290 or at www.state.nj.us/treasury/doinvest.

Collective Net Pension Liability

The collective net pension liability of the participating employers for local PERS at June 30, 2018 is \$19.7 billion and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 53.60%. The collective net pension liability of the State funded TPAF at June 30, 2018 is \$63.81 billion and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability is 26.49%.

The total pension liabilities were determined based on actuarial valuations as of July 1, 2017 which were rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

In the July 1, 2017 PERS and TPAF actuarial valuation, the actuarial assumptions and methods used in these valuations were described in the Actuarial Assumptions and Methods section of the Actuary's report and are included here in this note to the financial statements. The pension systems selected economic and demographic assumptions and prescribed them for use for purposes of compliance with GASB Statement No. 68. The Actuary provided guidance with respect to these assumptions, and it is their belief that the assumptions represent reasonable expectations of anticipated plan experience.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Employer and Employee Pension Contributions

The contribution policy is set by laws of the State of New Jersey and contributions are required by active members and participating employers. Plan members and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation with the amount of contributions by the State of New Jersey contingent upon the Annual Appropriations Act. As defined, the retirement systems require employee contributions based on 7.50% for PERS, 7.50% for TPAF and 5.50% for DCRP of the employee’s annual compensation for fiscal year 2019.

PERS employers’ and TPAF State’s nonemployer contributions are based on actuarially determined amounts, which include the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 for TPAF, which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, the State’s annual pension contribution was less than this actuarial determined amount. For PERS, which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan, the annual pension contributions were equal to the actuarial determined amounts. TPAF nonemployer contributions are made annually by the State of New Jersey to the pension system on behalf of the Board. PERS employer contributions are made annually by the Board to the pension system in accordance with Chapter 114, P.L. 1997. In the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan, member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution. All PERS and DCRP contributions made by the Board for fiscal years 2019, 2018 and 2017 were equal to the required contributions.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 the Board was required to contribute for PERS and DCRP and the State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, contributed for TPAF, respectively for normal cost pension and accrued liability contributions (including non-contributory group life insurance (NCGI)) the following amounts:

Fiscal Year Ended <u>June 30,</u>	<u>PERS</u>	On-Behalf <u>TPAF</u>	<u>DCRP</u>
2019	\$ 81,327	\$ 1,161,207	\$ 21,771
2018	83,375	886,347	14,975
2017	73,843	672,870	12,909

In addition for fiscal years 2019, 2018 and 2017 the District contributed \$91, \$593 and \$141, respectively for PERS and the State contributed \$513, \$585 and \$694, respectively for TPAF for Long Term Disability Insurance Premium (LTDI).

The PERS contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as an expenditure. The on-behalf TPAF contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as both a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017* (GASB No. 85). The DCRP contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as an expenditure, as well as, the district-wide financial statements (accrual basis) as an expense.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Employer and Employee Pension Contributions (Continued)

Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$445,268 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been recognized in the district-wide financial statements (accrual basis) and the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as a revenue and expense/expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 85.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, (GASB No. 68) requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The employer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the measurement period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

Although the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits ("Division") administers one cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarial determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and pension expense are determined separately for each individual employer of the State and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages are presented for each group. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2018 are based on the ratio of each employer's contribution to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

At June 30, 2019, the District reported in the statement of net position (accrual basis) a liability of \$1,609,857 for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating governmental entities, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2018, the District's proportionate share was .00817 percent, which was a decrease of .00082 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .00899 percent.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) no pension expense for PERS; however, the District reported a credit in the amount of \$78,236 as a result of the decrease in the net pension liability net of the related charge in deferred outflows and inflows. The pension contribution made by the District during the current 2018/2019 fiscal year is the contribution that is applied to the net pension liability reported at the end of the current fiscal year of June 30, 2019 with a measurement date of the prior fiscal year end of June 30, 2018. Since the State of New Jersey applies the current year pension contribution towards the calculation of the net pension liability reported at the end of the current fiscal year, which has a measurement date of the preceding fiscal year end, there is no deferred outflows of resources reported as of June 30, 2019 for contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS pension from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 30,700	\$ 8,301
Changes of Assumptions	265,278	514,747
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		15,101
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>225,501</u>	<u>735,842</u>
Total	<u>\$ 521,479</u>	<u>\$ 1,273,991</u>

At June 30, 2019, the amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending <u>June 30,</u>	<u>Total</u>
2020	\$ (137,082)
2021	(214,823)
2022	(232,505)
2023	(117,160)
2024	(50,942)
Thereafter	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ (752,512)</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources
Related to Pensions (Continued)**

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The District's total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.65-4.15% Based on Age
Thereafter	2.65-5.15% Based on Age
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Mortality Rate Table	RP-2000

Assumptions for mortality improvements are based on Society of Actuaries Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return (expected returns, net of pension plans investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plans' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash Equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
US Equities	30.00%	8.19%
Non-US Developed Markets Equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging Market Equities	6.50%	11.64%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit Oriented Hedge Funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt Related Private Equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt Related Real Estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private Real Estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity Related Real Estate	6.25%	9.23%
Buyouts/Venture Capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liabilities of the PERS plan was as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Measurement Date</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>
2019	June 30, 2018	5.66%
2018	June 30, 2017	5.00%

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

The following table represents the crossover period, if applicable, for the PERS defined benefit plan:

Period of Projected Benefit Payments for which the Following Rates were Applied:	
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Through June 30, 2046
Municipal Bond Rate *	From July 1, 2046 and Thereafter

* The municipal bond return rate used is 3.87% as of the measurement date of June 30, 2018. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.66%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.66 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.66 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>4.66%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>5.66%</u>	1% Increase <u>6.66%</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the PERS Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 2,024,210</u>	<u>\$ 1,609,857</u>	<u>\$ 1,262,242</u>

The sensitivity analysis was based on the proportionate share of the District's net pension liability at June 30, 2018. A sensitivity analysis specific to the District's net pension liability at June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PERS pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report from the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pension and Benefits. The financial report may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

GASB No. 68, requires participating employers in TPAF to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The non-employer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as an employee and non-employer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Non-employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and non-employer contributions by the State. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

In accordance with GASB No. 68, the District is not required to recognize a net pension liability for TPAF. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to TPAF on behalf of the District. Accordingly, the District's proportionate share percentage determined under Statement No. 68 is zero percent and the State's proportionate share is 100% of the net pension liability attributable to the District for TPAF. Therefore, in addition, the District does not recognize any portion of the TPAF collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) pension expense of \$2,179,282 for TPAF. This amount has been included in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) as both a revenue and expense in accordance with GASB No. 85.

At June 30, 2019 the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District is \$37,382,720. The nonemployer allocation percentages are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as an employer and nonemployer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the year ended June 30, 2018. At June 30, 2018, the State's share of the net pension liability attributable to the District was .05876 percent, which was a decrease of .00106 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .05982 percent.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources
Related to Pensions (Continued)**

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
2011-2026	1.55-4.55%
Thereafter	2.00-5.45%
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Mortality Rate Table	RP-2006

Assumptions for mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvement on a generational bases based on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return (expected returns, net of pension plans investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plans' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash Equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit Oriented Hedge Funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt Related Private Equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt Related Real Estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private Real Estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity Related Real Estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. Equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/Venture Capital	8.25%	13.08%

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liabilities of the TPAF plan was as follows:

Fiscal Year	Measurement Date	Discount Rate
2019	June 30, 2018	4.86%
2018	June 30, 2017	4.25%

The following table represents the crossover period, if applicable, for the TPAF defined benefit plan:

Period of Projected Benefit

Payments for which the Following Rates were Applied:

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Through June 30, 2040
Municipal Bond Rate *	From July 1, 2040 and Thereafter

* The municipal bond return rate used is 3.87% as of the measurement date of June 30, 2018. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability

The following presents the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the District calculated using the discount rate of 4.86%, as well as what the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the District that would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (3.86 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.86 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (3.86%)	Current Discount Rate (4.86%)	1% Increase (5.86%)
State's Proportionate Share of the TPAF Net Pension Liability Attributable to the District	<u>\$ 44,185,665</u>	<u>\$ 37,382,720</u>	<u>\$ 31,743,244</u>

The sensitivity analysis was based on the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. A sensitivity analysis specific to the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the TPAF pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report from the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pension and Benefits. The financial report may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the post-retirement health benefit program plan for school districts.

As a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans*, the post-retirement health benefit program plan is reported in an Agency Fund in the New Jersey Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Therefore, the plan has no assets accumulated in a trust. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pension* (GASB No. 75), the plan is classified as a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75.

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following post-retirement health benefit program plan covering certain local school district employees, including those Board employees and retirees eligible for coverage.

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) – N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f provides medical coverage, prescription drug benefits and Medicare Part B reimbursement to qualified retired education employees and their covered dependents. The State of New Jersey provides employer-paid coverage to members of the TPAF who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement. Under the provisions of Chapter 126, P.L. 1992, the State also provides employer-paid coverage to members of the PERS and Alternate Benefits Program (ABP) who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement if the member's employer does not provide this coverage. Certain local participating employers also provide post-retirement medical coverage to their employees. Retirees who are not eligible for employer paid health coverage at retirement can continue in the program if their employer participates in this program or if they are participating in the health benefits plan of their former employer and are enrolled in Medicare Parts A and B by paying the cost of the insurance for themselves and their covered dependents.

Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the above Fund. The financial reports may be accessed via the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

Plan Membership

Membership of the defined benefit OPEB plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2017:

Active Plan Members	217,131
Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	145,050
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but not yet Receiving Benefits	<u> -</u>
 Total	 <u>362,181</u>

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the post-employment health benefit plans are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental organizations. In doing so, the Division adheres to reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and changes in net position of the post-employment health benefit plans. Under this method, contributions are recorded in the accounting period in which they are legally due from the employer or plan member, and deductions are recorded at the time the liabilities are due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan. The accounts of the Division are organized and operated on the basis of funds. All funds are accounted for using an economic resources measurement focus.

Investment Valuation

Investments are reported at fair value. Investments that do not have an established market are reported at estimated fair value. Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

Collective Net OPEB Liability

The collective net OPEB liability of the State, as the non-employer contributing entity, of the plan at June 30, 2018 is \$46.1 billion, and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability is zero percent.

The total OPEB liabilities were determined based on actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2017 which were rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

In the June 30, 2017 OPEB actuarial valuation, the actuarial assumptions and methods used in these valuations were described in the Actuarial Assumptions and Methods section of the Actuary's report and are included here in this note to the financial statements. The Plan selected economic and demographic assumptions and prescribed them for use for purposes of compliance with GASB Statement No. 75. The Actuary provided guidance with respect to these assumptions, and it is their belief that the assumptions represent reasonable expectations of anticipated plan experience.

Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions

The funding policy of the OPEB plan is pay as you go basis; therefore, there is no prefunding of the liability. Contributions to pay for the health benefit premiums of participating employees in the OPEB plan are made by the State, as a non-employer contributing entity, under a special funding situation in accordance with State statutes as previously disclosed. The State as a non-employer contributing entity made contributions of \$1.23 billion to the OPEB plan in fiscal year 2018.

The State sets the contribution rate based on a pay as you go basis rather than the actuarial determined contribution an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement 75. The actuarial determined contribution represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) of the plan using a systematic and rational method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with OPEB through the Plan. The State's contributions, as a nonemployer contributing entity, to the State Health Benefits Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan for retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the School District for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 were \$526,722, \$572,472 and \$560,654, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year. The State's contributions to the State Health Benefits Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan for PERS retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the School District was not determined or made available by the State of New Jersey. The on-behalf OPEB contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as both a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 85.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

GASB Statement No. 75 requires participating employers in the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan to recognize their proportionate share of the collective OPEB liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective OPEB expense. The nonemployer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as a nonemployer toward the actuarially determined contribution amount to total contributions to the plan during the measurement period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

In accordance with GASB No. 75, the District is not required to recognize an OPEB liability for the post-employment health benefit plan. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to the plan on behalf of the District. Accordingly, the District's proportionate share percentage determined under Statement No. 75 is zero percent and the State's proportionate share is 100% of the OPEB liability attributable to the District. Therefore, in addition, the District does not recognize any portion of the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the plan.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) OPEB expense of \$986,878. This amount has been included in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) as a revenue and expense in accordance with GASB No. 85.

At June 30, 2019 the State’s proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District is \$20,586,726. The nonemployer allocation percentages are based on the ratio of the State’s proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 to the total OPEB liability of the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan at June 30, 2018. At June 30, 2018, the state’s share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District was .04465 percent, which was an increase of .00051 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .04414 percent.

Actuarial Assumptions

The OPEB liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary Increases *	
Initial Fiscal Year Applied Through	2026
Rate	1.55% to 4.55%
Rate Thereafter	2.00% to 5.45%

Mortality Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disable Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

Long-Term Rate of Return 1.00%

*Salary increases are based on the defined benefit plan that the individual is enrolled in and his or her year of service for TPAF or his or her age for PERS.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF and PERS actuarial experience studies for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015 and July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014, respectively.

Healthcare cost trend rates for pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.8 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5 percent. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.8 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after eight years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0 percent. This reflects the known underlying cost of the Part B premium. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5 percent and will continue in all future years.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

As the OPEB plan only invests in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB investments was based off the best-estimate ranges of future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) for cash equivalents, which is 1.00% as of June 30, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liabilities of the plan was as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Measurement Date</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>
2019	June 30, 2018	3.87%
2018	June 30, 2017	3.58%

The discount rate represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

The change in the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 (measurement date June 30, 2018) is as follows:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability (State Share 100%)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2017 Measurement Date	\$ 23,678,278
Changes Recognized for the Fiscal Year:	
Service Cost	884,507
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	869,918
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(1,952,091)
Changes of Assumptions	(2,362,430)
Gross Benefit Payments	(550,482)
Contributions from the Member	19,026
Net Changes	<u>\$ (3,091,552)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2018 Measurement Date	<u>\$ 20,586,726</u>

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.58 percent in 2017 to 3.87 percent in 2018.

The change in the total OPEB liability was based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. A change in the total OPEB liability specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Sensitivity of OPEB Liability

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District calculated using the discount rate of 3.87%, as well as what the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District that would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.87 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.87 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(2.87%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(3.87%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(4.87%)</u>
State's Proportionate Share of the OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 24,337,701	\$ 20,586,726	\$ 17,605,088

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$ 17,016,128	\$ 20,586,726	\$ 25,308,978

The sensitivity analyses were based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. Sensitivity analyses specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 were not provided by the pension system.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final To Actual
REVENUES					
Local Sources					
Property Tax Levy	\$ 14,324,223		\$ 14,324,223	\$ 14,324,223	
Tuition	45,000		45,000	58,815	\$ 13,815
Interest	200		200	110,447	110,247
Interest on Capital Reserve	500		500	164,835	164,335
Miscellaneous	7,500	-	7,500	24,210	16,710
Total Local Sources	14,377,423	-	14,377,423	14,682,530	305,107
State Sources					
Special Education Aid	345,089		345,089	345,089	-
Transportation Aid	77,746		77,746	77,746	
Security Aid	20,128		20,128	20,128	
Extraordinary Aid				256,779	256,779
Non-Public Transportation Aid				6,278	6,278
On-behalf TPAF					
Pension Contributions - Normal Cost				1,137,398	1,137,398
Pension Contributions - NCGI				23,809	23,809
Post Retirement Medical Cont.				526,722	526,722
Long-Term Disability Insurance Cont.				513	513
Social Security Payments	-	-	-	445,268	445,268
Total State Sources	442,963	-	442,963	2,839,730	2,396,767
Total Revenues	14,820,386	-	14,820,386	17,522,260	2,701,874
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction - Regular Programs					
Salaries of Teachers					
Kindergarten	347,891	-	347,891	323,610	24,281
Grades 1-5	2,413,167	-	2,413,167	2,247,514	165,653
Grades 6-8	1,800,206	-	1,800,206	1,628,371	171,835
Regular Program - Home Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	7,500	-	7,500	910	6,590
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction					
Other Salaries for Instruction	128,691	-	128,691	60,361	68,330
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	2,100	\$ 6,135	8,235	8,235	-
Purchased Technical Services	9,100	-	9,100	7,964	1,136
General Supplies	191,666	(21,481)	170,185	156,368	13,817
Textbooks	38,300	1,700	40,000	27,216	12,784
Other Objects	910	-	910	209	701
Total Regular Programs	4,939,531	(13,646)	4,925,885	4,460,758	465,127
Special Education					
Auditory Impairments					
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	135,242	(20,932)	114,310	75,137	39,173
Total Auditory Impairments	135,242	(20,932)	114,310	75,137	39,173
Multiple Disabilities					
Salaries of Teachers	60,607	-	60,607	58,471	2,136
Other Salaries for Instruction	207,669	-	207,669	166,432	41,237
General Supplies	1,122	8,500	9,622	9,045	577
Total Multiple Disabilities	269,398	8,500	277,898	233,948	43,950

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT (Continued)					
Special Education (Continued)					
Resource Room / Resource Center					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 648,561	\$ (53,589)	\$ 594,972	\$ 594,972	-
General Supplies	2,900	(385)	2,515	569	\$ 1,946
Textbooks	800	2,290	3,090	2,490	600
Total Resource Room / Resource Center	<u>652,261</u>	<u>(51,684)</u>	<u>600,577</u>	<u>598,031</u>	<u>2,546</u>
Total Special Education	<u>1,056,901</u>	<u>(64,116)</u>	<u>992,785</u>	<u>907,116</u>	<u>85,669</u>
Basic Skills/Remedial					
Salaries of Teachers	48,212	303	48,515	48,515	-
Total Basic Skills/Remedial	<u>48,212</u>	<u>303</u>	<u>48,515</u>	<u>48,515</u>	<u>-</u>
Bilingual Education					
Salaries of Teachers	71,921	(303)	71,618	60,474	11,144
General Supplies	100	-	100	-	100
Total Bilingual Education	<u>72,021</u>	<u>(303)</u>	<u>71,718</u>	<u>60,474</u>	<u>11,244</u>
School Sponsored Co/Extra Curricular Activities					
Salaries	71,395	-	71,395	64,818	6,577
Supplies and Materials	5,000	-	5,000	849	4,151
Other Objects	24,550	-	24,550	14,188	10,362
Total School Sponsored Co/Extra Curricular Activities	<u>100,945</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,945</u>	<u>79,855</u>	<u>21,090</u>
Summer School - Instruction					
Salaries	45,000	(1,145)	43,855	25,425	18,430
General Supplies	888	1,145	2,033	2,033	-
Total Summer School - Instruction	<u>45,888</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>45,888</u>	<u>27,458</u>	<u>18,430</u>
Total Instruction	<u>6,263,498</u>	<u>(77,762)</u>	<u>6,185,736</u>	<u>5,584,176</u>	<u>601,560</u>
Undistributed Expenditures					
Instruction					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	1,459,348	(33,516)	1,425,832	712,845	712,987
Tuition to CSSD and Regional Day Schools		33,516	33,516	33,516	
Tuition to APSSD Within the State	513,647	82,896	596,543	253,060	343,483
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	<u>1,972,995</u>	<u>82,896</u>	<u>2,055,891</u>	<u>999,421</u>	<u>1,056,470</u>
Attendance & Social Work					
Purchased Prof. and Tech Service	18,973	-	18,973	18,124	849
Total Attendance & Social Work	<u>18,973</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,973</u>	<u>18,124</u>	<u>849</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT (Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures (Continued)					
Health Services					
Salaries	\$ 184,580	-	\$ 184,580	\$ 183,238	\$ 1,342
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	17,000	-	17,000	14,513	2,487
Supplies and Materials	7,000	-	7,000	1,617	5,383
Other Objects	1,350	-	1,350	-	1,350
Total Health Services	<u>209,930</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>209,930</u>	<u>199,368</u>	<u>10,562</u>
Speech, OT, PT & Related Services					
Salaries	87,564	\$ 66,406	153,970	133,383	20,587
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		1,900	1,900	1,900	-
Supplies and Materials	100	420	520	501	19
Other Objects	-	-	-	-	-
Total Speech, OT, PT & Related Services	<u>87,664</u>	<u>68,726</u>	<u>156,390</u>	<u>135,784</u>	<u>20,606</u>
Other Support Services - Extra Services					
Salaries	<u>307,143</u>	<u>(2,320)</u>	<u>304,823</u>	<u>226,584</u>	<u>78,239</u>
Total Other Support Services - Extra Services	<u>307,143</u>	<u>(2,320)</u>	<u>304,823</u>	<u>226,584</u>	<u>78,239</u>
Guidance					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	144,479	11,411	155,890	155,890	-
Other Purchased Services	4,700	-	4,700	1,394	3,306
Supplies and Materials	9,000	-	9,000	35	8,965
Total Guidance	<u>158,179</u>	<u>11,411</u>	<u>169,590</u>	<u>157,319</u>	<u>12,271</u>
Child Study Team					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	234,529	(11,411)	223,118	202,268	20,850
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	49,257	-	49,257	46,526	2,731
Purchased Professional - Educational Svcs.	127,500	-	127,500	105,150	22,350
Other Purchased Professional and Tech. Services	15,000	-	15,000	9,808	5,192
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	2,500	-	2,500	1,944	556
Supplies and Materials	5,000	-	5,000	4,844	156
Other Objects	4,000	-	4,000	2,506	1,494
Total Child Study Team	<u>437,786</u>	<u>(11,411)</u>	<u>426,375</u>	<u>373,046</u>	<u>53,329</u>
Improvement of Instructional Services					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	236,362	4,990	241,352	241,352	-
Other Purchased Services	40,487	(4,990)	35,497	28,954	6,543
Other Objects	2,000	-	2,000	1,234	766
Total Improvement of Instructional Services	<u>278,849</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>278,849</u>	<u>271,540</u>	<u>7,309</u>
Educational Media Services/School Library					
Salaries	137,479	(1,989)	135,490	103,310	32,180
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	83,612	1,175	84,787	77,992	6,795
Supplies and Materials	11,100	814	11,914	11,025	889
Total Educational Media Serv./School Library	<u>232,191</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>232,191</u>	<u>192,327</u>	<u>39,864</u>
Staff Training Services					
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	47,607	-	47,607	15,698	31,909
Other Purchased Services	2,900	-	2,900	1,519	1,381
Total Staff Training Services	<u>50,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,507</u>	<u>17,217</u>	<u>33,290</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final To Actual
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT (Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures (Continued)					
Support Services General Administration					
Salaries	\$ 218,409	\$ 2,924	\$ 221,333	\$ 221,333	-
Legal Services	73,000	(2,924)	70,076	19,461	\$ 50,615
Audit Fees	28,000	-	28,000	25,700	2,300
Architectural/Engineering Services	5,000	-	5,000	-	5,000
Purchased Technical Services	5,000	-	5,000	2,495	2,505
Communications/Telephone	40,795	-	40,795	23,688	17,107
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	54,814	-	54,814	30,099	24,715
General Supplies	5,000	-	5,000	2,411	2,589
Miscellaneous Expenditures	845	-	845	461	384
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	10,212	-	10,212	6,165	4,047
Total Support Services General Administration	441,075	-	441,075	331,813	109,262
Support Services School Administration					
Salaries of Principal/Asst. Principals/Program Dir.	258,216	-	258,216	258,016	200
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	100,012	-	100,012	99,871	141
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,850	(100)	3,750	425	3,325
Other Purchased Services	5,900	-	5,900	1,948	3,952
Supplies and Materials	3,800	100	3,900	1,914	1,986
Total Support Services School Administration	371,778	-	371,778	362,174	9,604
Central Services					
Salaries	334,086	-	334,086	329,506	4,580
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	34,350	-	34,350	25,344	9,006
Supplies and Materials	5,500	-	5,500	1,563	3,937
Total Central Services	373,936	-	373,936	356,413	17,523
Admin. Info Technology					
Salaries	4,276	-	4,276	4,276	-
Purchased Professional Services	5,588	-	5,588	4,289	1,299
Other Purchased Services	1,850	-	1,850	-	1,850
Supplies and Materials	7,860	-	7,860	1,959	5,901
Total Admin. Info Technology	19,574	-	19,574	10,524	9,050
Required Maintenance for School Facilities					
Salaries	153,293	-	153,293	148,606	4,687
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance	126,000	50,447	176,447	138,043	38,404
General Supplies	20,000	-	20,000	9,638	10,362
Other Objects	500	(205)	295	-	295
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities	299,793	50,242	350,035	296,287	53,748
Custodial Services					
Salaries	145,237	105,000	250,237	230,163	20,074
Purchased Prof. And Technical Serv.	30,000	-	30,000	5,970	24,030
Cleaning, Repair and Maint. Serv.	209,500	(145,000)	64,500	16,832	47,668
Other Purchased Property Services	18,500	-	18,500	15,594	2,906
Insurance	126,851	-	126,851	80,936	45,915
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	7,225	-	7,225	3,549	3,676
General Supplies	35,000	-	35,000	21,835	13,165
Energy (Natural Gas)	210,962	-	210,962	83,511	127,451
Energy (Electricity)	169,236	(500)	168,736	109,799	58,937
Energy (Gasoline)	2,000	-	2,000	900	1,100
Other Objects	1,500	705	2,205	2,204	1
Total Custodial Services	956,011	(39,795)	916,216	571,293	344,923

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final To Actual
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT(Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures (Continued)					
Care & Upkeep of Grounds					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	\$ 27,500		\$ 27,500	\$ 22,729	\$ 4,771
General Supplies	8,000	-	8,000	5,995	2,005
Total Care & Upkeep of Grounds	<u>35,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,500</u>	<u>28,724</u>	<u>6,776</u>
Security					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	30,700	-	30,700	18,891	11,809
Total Security	<u>30,700</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,700</u>	<u>18,891</u>	<u>11,809</u>
Student Transportation Services					
Contracted Services (Between Home and School)- Vendors					
	82,251		82,251	57,353	24,898
Contracted Services (Spl. Ed. Students) - Joint Agreements	216,861		216,861	137,924	78,937
Contract Serv. - Aid in Lieu Pymts - NonPub	39,535	-	39,535	21,759	17,776
Total Student Transportation Services	<u>338,647</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>338,647</u>	<u>217,036</u>	<u>121,611</u>
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	138,947	\$ 5,585	144,532	144,532	
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS and DCRP	133,155	-	133,155	103,189	29,966
Workers Compensation	106,556	(11,923)	94,633	44,134	50,499
Health Benefits	2,990,414	(168,637)	2,821,777	1,365,999	1,455,778
Tuition Reimbursement	1,500	-	1,500	-	1,500
Other Employee Benefits	7,500	174,976	182,476	182,106	370
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff	32,500	-	32,500	-	32,500
Total Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits	<u>3,410,572</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>3,410,573</u>	<u>1,839,960</u>	<u>1,570,613</u>
On-Behalf TPAF (Non-Budget)					
Pension Contributions - Normal Cost				1,137,398	(1,137,398)
Pension Contributions NCGI				23,809	(23,809)
Post Retirement Medical Cont.				526,722	(526,722)
Long-Term Disability Insurance Cont.				513	(513)
Social Security Payments	-	-	-	445,268	(445,268)
Total On-Behalf Payments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,133,710</u>	<u>(2,133,710)</u>
Total Undistributed Expenditures	<u>10,031,803</u>	<u>159,750</u>	<u>10,191,553</u>	<u>8,757,555</u>	<u>1,433,998</u>
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve	200	(200)	-	-	-
Total Current Expenditures	<u>16,295,501</u>	<u>81,788</u>	<u>16,377,289</u>	<u>14,341,731</u>	<u>2,035,558</u>
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Interest Deposit to Capital Reserve	500	(500)	-	-	-
Total Interest	<u>500</u>	<u>(500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Equipment					
Instruction					
Grades 1-5		67,286	67,286	67,286	-
Grades 6-8		14,475	14,475	14,475	-
Undistributed Expenditures					
Required Maintenance for School Facilities	-	4,147	4,147	4,147	-
Total Equipment	<u>-</u>	<u>85,908</u>	<u>85,908</u>	<u>85,908</u>	<u>-</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CAPITAL OUTLAY (Continued)					
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Serv. Assessment for Debt Service on SDA	\$ 1,122	-	\$ 1,122	\$ 1,122	-
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Serv.	1,122	-	1,122	1,122	-
Total Capital Outlay	1,622	\$ 85,408	87,030	87,030	-
Total Expenditures	16,297,123	167,196	16,464,319	14,428,761	\$ 2,035,558
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(1,476,737)	(167,196)	(1,643,933)	3,093,499	4,737,432
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	15,141,736	-	15,141,736	15,141,736	-
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$ 13,664,999	\$ (167,196)	\$ 13,497,803	\$ 18,235,235	\$ 4,737,432
Recapitulation of Fund Balance					
Restricted					
Capital Reserve				\$ 11,566,428	
Capital Reserve, Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget				1,500,000	
Maintenance Reserve				715,950	
Emergency Reserve				250,000	
Excess Surplus				1,786,179	
Excess Surplus Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget				1,903,621	
Unassigned				513,057	
Fund Balance (Budgetary Basis)				18,235,235	
Less:					
State Aid not Recognized on GAAP Basis				(293,310)	
Fund Balance (GAAP Basis)				\$ 17,941,925	

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
BUDGET (NON-GAAP) AND ACTUAL
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Modified Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
REVENUES					
Intergovernmental					
Federal	\$ 100,000	\$ 38,871	\$ 138,871	\$ 152,420	\$ 13,549
Local Sources					
Miscellaneous	-	26,582	26,582	1,254	(25,328)
Total Revenues	<u>100,000</u>	<u>65,453</u>	<u>165,453</u>	<u>153,674</u>	<u>(11,779)</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction					
Tuition	100,000	38,871	138,871	138,871	-
Purchased Prof. & Educ. Services		3,300	3,300	3,300	-
General Supplies	-	22,279	22,279	11,503	10,776
Total Expenditures	<u>100,000</u>	<u>64,450</u>	<u>164,450</u>	<u>153,674</u>	<u>10,776</u>
Support Services					
Other Objects	-	1,003	1,003	-	1,003
Total Support Services	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003</u>	<u>1,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,003</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>100,000</u>	<u>65,453</u>	<u>165,453</u>	<u>153,674</u>	<u>11,779</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of certain state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration of the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the Special Revenue Funds are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The following presents a reconciliation of the General and Special Revenue Funds from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds.

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/inflows of resources		
Actual Revenues (budgetary basis)	(C-1) \$ 17,522,260	(C-2) \$ 153,674
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
State Aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements.(current year)	(293,310)	
State Aid payments recognized for GAAP statements, not recognized for Budgetary purposes.(prior year)	<u>271,828</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Revenues as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds.	(B-2) \$ <u>17,500,778</u>	(B-2) \$ <u>153,674</u>
Uses/outflows of resources		
Actual Expenditures (budgetary basis)	(C-1) \$ <u>14,428,761</u>	(C-2) \$ <u>153,674</u>
Total Expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	(B-2) \$ <u>14,428,761</u>	(B-2) \$ <u>153,674</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III
PENSION AND OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS INFORMATION

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Public Employees Retirement System

Last Six Fiscal Years*

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Position Liability (Asset)	.00817%	.00899 %	0.00831%	0.01323%	0.01552%	0.01247%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 1,609,857	\$ 2,095,046	\$ 2,461,789	\$ 2,969,987	\$ 2,905,004	\$ 2,382,861
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 576,145	\$ 592,564	\$ 619,654	\$ 542,412	\$ 875,957	\$ 945,643
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	279.42%	353.56%	397.28%	547.55%	331.64%	251.98%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%	48.72%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year-end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS**

Public Employees Retirement System

Last Six Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 81,327	\$ 83,375	\$ 73,843	\$ 113,747	\$ 127,911	\$ 93,943
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>81,327</u>	<u>83,375</u>	<u>73,843</u>	<u>113,747</u>	<u>127,911</u>	<u>93,943</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 679,930	\$ 576,145	\$ 592,564	\$ 619,654	\$ 542,412	\$ 875,957
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	11.96%	14.12%	14.07%	11.92%	20.97%	14.60%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund

Last Six Fiscal Years*

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Position Liability (Asset)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	<u>37,382,720</u>	<u>40,333,549</u>	<u>48,009,054</u>	<u>37,301,205</u>	<u>31,197,728</u>	<u>30,777,544</u>
Total	<u>\$ 37,382,720</u>	<u>\$ 40,333,549</u>	<u>\$ 48,009,054</u>	<u>\$ 37,301,205</u>	<u>\$ 31,197,728</u>	<u>\$ 30,777,544</u>
District's Covered Payroll	\$ 6,011,068	\$ 6,166,549	\$ 5,953,450	\$ 6,115,101	\$ 5,881,469	\$ 5,959,323
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year-end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Change of Benefit Terms: None.

Change of Assumptions: Assumptions used in calculating the net pension liability and statutorily required employer contribution are presented in Note 4C.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY**

Postemployment Health Benefit Plan

Last Two Fiscal Years*

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$ 884,507	\$ 1,076,403
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	869,918	748,314
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(1,952,091)	
Changes of Assumptions	(2,362,430)	(3,128,243)
Gross Benefit Payments	(550,482)	(501,706)
Contributions from the Member	<u>19,026</u>	<u>18,474</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(3,091,552)	(1,786,758)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>23,678,278</u>	<u>25,465,036</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 20,586,726</u>	<u>\$ 23,678,278</u>
District's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	<u>20,586,726</u>	<u>23,678,278</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 20,586,726</u>	<u>\$ 23,678,278</u>
District's Covered Payroll	<u>\$ 6,587,123</u>	<u>\$ 6,759,113</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll		0%

Note: No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75.

*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY
AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Changes in Benefit Terms:

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Assumptions used in calculating the OPEB liability are presented in Note 4D.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>IDEA Basic</u>	<u>IDEA Preschool</u>	<u>ESEA III</u>	<u>ESEA IV</u>	<u>Orange and Rockland Grant</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES						
Intergovernmental						
Federal	\$ 126,284	\$ 12,587	\$ 3,749	\$ 9,800		\$ 152,420
Local Sources	-	-	-	-	\$ 1,254	1,254
	<u>126,284</u>	<u>12,587</u>	<u>3,749</u>	<u>9,800</u>	<u>1,254</u>	<u>153,674</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 126,284</u>	<u>\$ 12,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,749</u>	<u>\$ 9,800</u>	<u>\$ 1,254</u>	<u>\$ 153,674</u>
EXPENDITURES						
Instruction						
Tuition	\$ 126,284	\$ 12,587				\$ 138,871
Purchased Professional - Educational Services			\$ 3,300			3,300
General Supplies	-	-	449	9,800	1,254	11,503
	<u>126,284</u>	<u>12,587</u>	<u>3,749</u>	<u>9,800</u>	<u>1,254</u>	<u>153,674</u>
Total Instruction	<u>126,284</u>	<u>12,587</u>	<u>3,749</u>	<u>9,800</u>	<u>1,254</u>	<u>153,674</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 126,284</u>	<u>\$ 12,587</u>	<u>\$ 3,749</u>	<u>\$ 9,800</u>	<u>\$ 1,254</u>	<u>\$ 153,674</u>

ENTERPRISE FUND

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
ENTERPRISE FUND
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

This Statement is Not Applicable
Financial Statements are Present on Exhibit B-4

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

This Statement is Not Applicable
Financial Statements are Present on Exhibit B-5

**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

This Statement is Not Applicable
Financial Statements are Present on Exhibit B-6

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Total Agency Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 37,580	\$ 63,373	\$ 100,953
Total Assets	<u>\$ 37,580</u>	<u>\$ 63,373</u>	<u>\$ 100,953</u>
LIABILITIES			
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		\$ 61,292	\$ 61,292
Accrued Salaries and Wages		2,081	2,081
Due to Student Groups	<u>\$ 37,580</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,580</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 37,580</u>	<u>\$ 63,373</u>	<u>\$ 100,953</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

**STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Balance, July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Balance, June 30, 2019</u>
T. Baldwin Demarest School	\$ 5,105	\$ 11,094	\$ 10,051	\$ 6,148
Charles DeWolf School	33,416	96,856	102,108	28,164
Athletics	672	4,013	4,328	357
Field Trips	<u>2,903</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>2,911</u>
 Total All Schools	 <u>\$ 42,096</u>	 <u>\$ 112,009</u>	 <u>\$ 116,525</u>	 <u>\$ 37,580</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
PAYROLL AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Balance, July 1, <u>2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance, June 30, <u>2019</u>
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 62,232	\$ 8,916,416	\$ 8,915,275	\$ 63,373
LIABILITIES				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	\$ 60,244	\$ 3,835,965	\$ 3,834,917	\$ 61,292
Accrued Salaries and Wages	1,988	5,080,451	5,080,358	2,081
Total	\$ 62,232	\$ 8,916,416	\$ 8,915,275	\$ 63,373

LONG-TERM DEBT

NOT APPLICABLE

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Old Tappan Board of Education's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the government's overall financial health.

Contents

Exhibits

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

J-1 to J-5

Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

J-6 to J-9

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current levels of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

J-10 to J-13

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.

J-14 and J-15

Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to the services the government provides and the activities it performs.

J-16 to J-20

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Governmental Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 3,868,726	\$ 4,217,463	\$ 4,604,779	\$ 5,491,310	\$ 6,673,486	\$ 7,091,287	\$ 7,990,048	\$ 6,990,013	\$ 7,155,671	\$ 5,857,422
Restricted	1,550,449	1,964,647	3,264,931	3,380,693	4,900,969	6,782,473	7,918,138	9,595,761	11,267,544	14,032,378
Unrestricted	<u>4,316,361</u>	<u>4,500,728</u>	<u>4,483,781</u>	<u>5,134,693</u>	<u>1,659,788</u>	<u>1,346,451</u>	<u>1,268,170</u>	<u>695,848</u>	<u>1,065,361</u>	<u>1,524,572</u>
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	<u>\$ 9,735,536</u>	<u>\$ 10,682,838</u>	<u>\$ 12,353,491</u>	<u>\$ 14,006,696</u>	<u>\$ 13,234,243</u>	<u>\$ 15,220,211</u>	<u>\$ 17,176,356</u>	<u>\$ 17,281,622</u>	<u>\$ 19,488,576</u>	<u>\$ 21,414,372</u>
Business-Type Activities										
Unrestricted	\$ 1,933	\$ 2,046	\$ 1,914	\$ 3,103	\$ 1,631	\$ 1,385	\$ 1,021	\$ 1,024	\$ 1,030	\$ 1,046
Total Business-Type Activities Net Position	<u>\$ 1,933</u>	<u>\$ 2,046</u>	<u>\$ 1,914</u>	<u>\$ 3,103</u>	<u>\$ 1,631</u>	<u>\$ 1,385</u>	<u>\$ 1,021</u>	<u>\$ 1,024</u>	<u>\$ 1,030</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>
District-Wide										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 3,868,726	\$ 4,217,463	\$ 4,604,779	\$ 5,491,310	\$ 6,673,486	\$ 7,091,287	\$ 7,990,048	\$ 6,990,013	\$ 7,155,671	\$ 5,857,422
Restricted	1,550,449	1,964,647	3,264,931	3,380,693	4,900,969	6,782,473	7,918,138	9,595,761	11,267,544	14,032,378
Unrestricted	<u>4,318,294</u>	<u>4,502,774</u>	<u>4,485,695</u>	<u>5,137,796</u>	<u>1,661,419</u>	<u>1,347,836</u>	<u>1,269,191</u>	<u>696,872</u>	<u>1,066,391</u>	<u>1,525,618</u>
Total District Net Position	<u>\$ 9,737,469</u>	<u>\$ 10,684,884</u>	<u>\$ 12,355,405</u>	<u>\$ 14,009,799</u>	<u>\$ 13,235,874</u>	<u>\$ 15,221,596</u>	<u>\$ 17,177,377</u>	<u>\$ 17,282,646</u>	<u>\$ 19,489,606</u>	<u>\$ 21,415,418</u>

Note 1 - Net Position at June 30, 2011 is restated to reflect the implementation of GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position" and GASB Statement No. 65, "Items Previously Reported in Assets and Liabilities".

Note 2 - Net Position at June 30, 2014 is restated to reflect the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions".

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(accrual basis of accounting)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Expenses										
Governmental Activities										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 5,609,260	\$ 5,511,489	\$ 5,576,329	\$ 5,916,021	\$ 5,784,320	\$ 6,875,938	\$ 7,209,373	\$ 8,429,741	\$ 8,339,764	\$ 7,617,066
Special Education	2,637,656	2,687,933	2,243,385	2,784,323	3,022,334	2,751,863	3,066,946	3,146,058	2,410,921	2,272,776
Other Instruction	249,692	261,281	279,707	305,404	362,426	451,438	451,500	274,139	524,962	551,389
School Sponsored Activities And Athletics	65,660	65,716	72,974	81,322	77,137	82,392	78,758	78,715	89,336	101,579
Support Services:										
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,404,264	1,481,700	1,682,628	1,359,596	1,412,542	1,745,595	1,864,892	2,635,495	2,526,941	2,474,684
General Administration Services	517,269	502,256	467,978	492,186	343,404	536,755	459,534	440,462	459,575	444,112
School Administration Services	526,291	487,340	495,023	541,712	513,981	568,073	611,810	650,381	641,624	590,359
Business / Central Services	479,621	441,966	438,393	438,455	454,420	521,438	540,173	579,745	597,344	574,498
Plant Operations And Maintenance	1,293,711	1,178,669	1,166,711	1,197,727	1,267,652	1,359,244	1,500,750	2,258,965	2,302,493	2,362,266
Pupil Transportation	234,576	202,455	224,360	258,150	264,216	216,934	229,232	258,510	208,488	217,036
Interest On Long-Term Debt	307,043	275,696	244,567	204,423	171,225	137,239	102,410	66,462	29,469	1,122
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	<u>13,325,043</u>	<u>13,096,501</u>	<u>12,892,055</u>	<u>13,579,319</u>	<u>13,673,657</u>	<u>15,246,909</u>	<u>16,115,378</u>	<u>18,818,673</u>	<u>18,130,917</u>	<u>17,206,887</u>
Business-Type Activities:										
Food Service	8,249	9,276	8,116	5,901	6,547	5,816	5,840	-	-	-
Total Business-Type Activities Expense	<u>8,249</u>	<u>9,276</u>	<u>8,116</u>	<u>5,901</u>	<u>6,547</u>	<u>5,816</u>	<u>5,840</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total District Expenses	<u>\$ 13,333,292</u>	<u>\$ 13,105,777</u>	<u>\$ 12,900,171</u>	<u>\$ 13,585,220</u>	<u>\$ 13,680,204</u>	<u>\$ 15,252,725</u>	<u>\$ 16,121,218</u>	<u>\$ 18,818,673</u>	<u>\$ 18,130,917</u>	<u>\$ 17,206,887</u>
Program Revenues										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges For Services:										
Regular Instruction	\$ 21,702	\$ 15,061	\$ 8,235	\$ 2,980	\$ 14,161	\$ 27,997	\$ 19,694			
Other Instruction							\$ 34,440	\$ 70,386	\$ 58,815	
Operating Grants And Contributions	1,641,706	1,341,317	1,619,822	2,066,389	1,769,941	3,379,482	3,923,145	5,286,501	5,533,101	4,449,417
Capital Grants And Contributions	-	2,385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	<u>1,663,408</u>	<u>1,358,763</u>	<u>1,628,057</u>	<u>2,069,369</u>	<u>1,784,102</u>	<u>3,407,479</u>	<u>3,942,839</u>	<u>5,320,941</u>	<u>5,603,487</u>	<u>4,508,232</u>
Business-Type Activities:										
Charges For Services										
Food Service	5,104	5,824	5,070	4,614	2,967	3,685	3,919	-	-	-
Operating Grants And Contributions	3,737	3,519	2,892	2,453	2,083	1,872	1,544	-	-	-
Total Business Type Activities Program Revenues	<u>8,841</u>	<u>9,343</u>	<u>7,962</u>	<u>7,067</u>	<u>5,050</u>	<u>5,557</u>	<u>5,463</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total District Program Revenues	<u>\$ 1,672,249</u>	<u>\$ 1,368,106</u>	<u>\$ 1,636,019</u>	<u>\$ 2,076,436</u>	<u>\$ 1,789,152</u>	<u>\$ 3,413,036</u>	<u>\$ 3,948,302</u>	<u>\$ 5,320,941</u>	<u>\$ 5,603,487</u>	<u>\$ 4,508,232</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental Activities	\$ (11,661,635)	\$ (11,737,738)	\$ (11,263,998)	\$ (11,509,950)	\$ (11,889,555)	\$ (11,839,430)	\$ (12,172,539)	\$ (13,497,732)	\$ (12,527,430)	\$ (12,698,655)
Business-Type Activities	592	67	(154)	1,166	(1,497)	(259)	(377)	-	-	-
Total District-Wide Net Expense	<u>\$ (11,661,043)</u>	<u>\$ (11,737,671)</u>	<u>\$ (11,264,152)</u>	<u>\$ (11,508,784)</u>	<u>\$ (11,891,052)</u>	<u>\$ (11,839,689)</u>	<u>\$ (12,172,916)</u>	<u>\$ (13,497,732)</u>	<u>\$ (12,527,430)</u>	<u>\$ (12,698,655)</u>

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental Activities:										
Property Taxes Levied For General Purposes, Net	\$ 11,525,063	\$ 11,674,488	\$ 11,907,978	\$ 12,146,138	\$ 12,487,161	\$ 12,856,212	\$ 13,164,472	\$ 13,505,322	\$ 13,775,428	\$ 14,324,223
Taxes Levied For Debt Service	720,951	749,211	764,384	756,928	748,158	738,347	731,518	731,542	693,577	
Unrestricted Grants And Contributions	38,377	15,258	19,578	1,753	-	6,919	7,582	7,560	6,951	736
State Aid Restricted for Debt Service	208,760	176,721	180,299	178,541	176,472	174,158	172,547	172,553	163,598	
Investment Earnings	50,915	55,274	29,098	44,567	45,710	35,148	41,726	57,084	84,276	275,282
Miscellaneous Income	31,683	14,088	33,314	35,228	42,462	14,614	10,839	4,619	13,851	24,210
Other Items										
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,297)	-
Total Governmental Activities	<u>12,575,749</u>	<u>12,685,040</u>	<u>12,934,651</u>	<u>13,163,155</u>	<u>13,499,963</u>	<u>13,825,398</u>	<u>14,128,684</u>	<u>14,478,680</u>	<u>14,734,384</u>	<u>14,624,451</u>
Business-Type Activities:										
Investment Earnings	36	46	22	23	25	13	13	3	6	16
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>36</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>16</u>
Total District-Wide	<u>\$ 12,575,785</u>	<u>\$ 12,685,086</u>	<u>\$ 12,934,673</u>	<u>\$ 13,163,178</u>	<u>\$ 13,499,988</u>	<u>\$ 13,825,411</u>	<u>\$ 14,128,697</u>	<u>\$ 14,478,683</u>	<u>\$ 14,734,390</u>	<u>\$ 14,624,467</u>
Change in Net Position										
Governmental Activities	\$ 914,114	\$ 947,302	\$ 1,670,653	\$ 1,653,205	\$ 1,610,408	\$ 1,985,968	\$ 1,956,145	\$ 980,948	\$ 2,206,954	\$ 1,925,796
Business-Type Activities	628	113	(132)	1,189	(1,472)	(246)	(364)	3	6	16
Total District	<u>\$ 914,742</u>	<u>\$ 947,415</u>	<u>\$ 1,670,521</u>	<u>\$ 1,654,394</u>	<u>\$ 1,608,936</u>	<u>\$ 1,985,722</u>	<u>\$ 1,955,781</u>	<u>\$ 980,951</u>	<u>\$ 2,206,960</u>	<u>\$ 1,925,812</u>

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 5,841,341									
Unreserved	113,707									
Restricted		\$ 6,286,638	\$ 7,601,392	\$ 7,460,731	\$ 8,814,114	\$ 10,483,158	\$ 11,319,214	\$ 12,694,703	\$ 14,647,902	\$ 17,722,178
Committed				935,741			300,484			
Assigned				3,730						
Unassigned	-	263,643	224,558	218,609	227,237	222,363	225,319	234,331	222,006	219,747
Total General Fund	<u>\$ 5,955,048</u>	<u>\$ 6,550,281</u>	<u>\$ 7,825,950</u>	<u>\$ 8,618,811</u>	<u>\$ 9,041,351</u>	<u>\$ 10,705,521</u>	<u>\$ 11,845,017</u>	<u>\$ 12,929,034</u>	<u>\$ 14,869,908</u>	<u>\$ 17,941,925</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved										
Unreserved	\$ 1									
Restricted	-	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total All Other Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Beginning with Fiscal Year 2010/11, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions". The Statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balance more transparent. This Statement established fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds. Reclassification of prior year fund balance amounts to comply with Statement No. 54 is not required.

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Revenues										
Tax Levy	\$ 12,246,014	\$ 12,423,699	\$ 12,672,362	\$ 12,903,066	\$ 13,235,319	\$ 13,594,559	\$ 13,895,990	\$ 14,236,864	\$ 14,469,005	\$ 14,324,223
Tuition Charges	21,702	15,061	8,235	2,980	14,161	27,997	19,694	34,440	70,386	58,815
Interest Earnings	50,915	55,274	29,098	44,567	45,710	35,148	41,726	57,084	84,276	275,282
Miscellaneous	36,394	16,846	35,881	39,233	45,512	17,200	12,088	9,029	17,159	25,464
State Sources	1,586,494	1,287,359	1,631,742	2,081,122	1,790,795	2,041,279	2,156,169	2,381,091	2,714,542	2,818,248
Federal Sources	297,638	243,179	185,420	161,556	152,568	157,030	156,901	146,771	153,706	152,420
Total Revenue	14,239,157	14,041,418	14,562,738	15,232,524	15,284,065	15,873,213	16,282,568	16,865,279	17,509,074	17,654,452
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular Instruction	5,602,493	5,502,747	5,572,432	5,910,509	5,778,808	5,990,133	6,064,353	6,480,722	6,538,228	6,696,035
Special Education Instruction	2,637,656	2,684,893	2,240,345	2,781,283	3,019,294	2,611,350	2,828,365	2,834,703	2,147,406	2,140,022
Other Instruction	249,692	261,281	279,707	305,404	362,426	392,170	376,432	209,347	467,375	522,396
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	65,660	65,716	72,974	81,322	77,137	82,392	75,471	78,738	85,504	104,770
Support Services:										
Student and Inst. Related Services	1,398,614	1,453,964	1,654,863	1,359,346	1,412,542	1,567,031	1,624,441	2,224,314	2,104,748	2,260,458
General Administration Services	506,504	470,274	476,804	492,186	343,404	424,922	442,248	439,862	414,681	416,891
School Administrative Services	526,291	487,344	495,023	509,066	508,584	504,433	520,872	518,936	545,996	535,764
Business / Central Services	477,559	440,180	436,607	436,669	451,358	482,880	478,216	501,578	514,167	541,243
Plant Operations And Maintenance	963,038	866,548	857,341	888,357	956,095	987,564	1,111,625	975,775	998,171	1,060,790
Pupil Transportation	234,576	202,455	224,360	258,150	264,216	216,934	229,232	258,510	208,488	217,036
Capital Outlay	124,247	84,851	31,900	480,780	761,909	35,607	486,630	353,560	685,139	85,908
Debt Service:										
Principal	680,000	700,000	745,000	760,000	775,000	790,000	810,000	840,000	825,000	
Interest and Other Charges	249,733	225,932	199,683	176,592	150,752	123,627	95,187	65,217	33,297	1,122
Total Expenditures	13,716,063	13,446,185	13,287,039	14,439,664	14,861,525	14,209,043	15,143,072	15,781,262	15,568,200	14,582,435
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues										
Over (Under) Expenditures	523,094	595,233	1,275,699	792,860	422,540	1,664,170	1,139,496	1,084,017	1,940,874	3,072,017
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Transfers In	52,253	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers Out	(52,253)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$ 523,094	\$ 595,233	\$ 1,275,699	\$ 792,860	\$ 422,540	\$ 1,664,170	\$ 1,139,496	\$ 1,084,017	\$ 1,940,874	\$ 3,072,017
Debt Service as a Percentage of										
Noncapital Expenditures	6.84%	6.93%	7.13%	6.71%	6.57%	6.45%	6.18%	5.87%	5.77%	0.01%

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUES BY SOURCE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>Interest on Deposit</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Total</u>
2010	\$ 49,380	\$ 21,702	\$ 31,683	\$ 102,765
2011	55,274	15,061	14,088	84,423
2012	29,098	8,235	33,314	70,647
2013	44,567	2,980	35,228	82,775
2014	45,710	14,161	42,462	102,333
2015	35,148	27,997	14,614	77,759
2016	41,726	19,694	10,839	72,259
2017	57,084	34,440	4,619	96,143
2018	84,276	70,386	13,851	168,513
2019	275,282	58,815	24,210	358,307

Source: School District's Financial Statements

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 ASSESSED VALUATION AND ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY
 LAST TEN YEARS
 (Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Apartment	Total Assessed Valuation	Public Utilities	Net Valuation Taxable	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Valuation	Total School Tax Rate
2010	\$ 33,777,900	\$ 1,207,995,400	\$ 308,100	\$ 9,900	\$ 61,568,200	\$ 331,800	\$ 1,303,991,300	\$ 1,290,151	\$ 1,305,281,451	\$ 1,914,086,815	\$ 1.547
2011 (1)	48,784,800	1,595,215,800	359,600	2,500	85,162,000	698,100	1,730,222,800	1,468,244	1,731,691,044	1,734,301,523	1.199
2012	47,906,700	1,597,442,700	371,300	2,500	81,586,500	698,100	1,728,007,800	1,361,526	1,729,369,326	1,970,249,291	1.248
2013	47,525,500	1,600,828,900	371,300	2,500	81,308,800	698,100	1,730,735,100	1,299,066	1,732,034,166	1,783,242,734	1.293
2014	43,661,000	1,594,422,600	371,300	2,500	80,435,200	698,100	1,719,590,700	1,156,788	1,720,747,488	1,708,954,754	1.347
2015	43,312,500	1,599,653,900	371,300	2,500	80,399,200	698,100	1,724,437,500	1,190,284	1,725,627,784	1,733,909,301	1.375
2016	40,450,900	1,606,134,700	371,300	2,500	80,545,500	2,817,100	1,730,322,000	1,149,128	1,731,471,128	1,721,634,054	1.392
2017	39,118,600	1,609,983,000	371,300	2,500	80,256,200	2,817,100	1,732,548,700	1,117,527	1,733,666,227	1,765,955,122	1.424
2018	37,566,000	1,619,099,500	371,300	2,500	80,256,200	2,817,100	1,740,112,600	1,117,699	1,741,230,299	1,769,692,974	1.423
2019	37,375,800	1,612,161,900	371,300	2,500	80,256,200	2,817,100	1,732,984,800	1,128,230	1,734,113,030	1,748,800,451	1.477

(1) Revaluation, effective January 1
 Source: County Abstract of Ratables

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPERTY TAX RATES
PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION
LAST TEN YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Local and Regional School Districts</u>	<u>Municipality</u>	<u>County</u>
2010	\$ 2.171	\$ 1.547	\$ 0.298	\$ 0.326
2011 (1)	1.682	1.199	0.267	0.216
2012	1.751	1.248	0.277	0.226
2013	1.814	1.293	0.284	0.237
2014	1.871	1.347	0.292	0.232
2015	1.922	1.375	0.305	0.242
2016	1.953	1.392	0.316	0.245
2017	2.005	1.424	0.325	0.256
2018	2.010	1.423	0.332	0.255
2019	2.063	1.477	0.340	0.246

Source: Tax Duplicate, Borough of Old Tappan

(1) The Borough revalued the municipal properties, effective January 1

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS,
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
(Unaudited)**

<u>Taxpayer</u>	<u>2019</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	<u>Taxable Assessed Valuation</u>	<u>% of Total District Net Assessed Value</u>	<u>Taxable Assessed Valuation</u>	<u>% of Total District Net Assessed Value</u>
United Water of NJ	\$ 26,460,000	1.53%	\$ 19,824,000	1.52%
Prentice Hall	19,000,000	1.10%	13,882,900	1.06%
A & R a Ltd. Partnership	17,096,800	0.99%	14,000,000	1.07%
Sunrise Assisted Living	10,860,800	0.63%	8,326,000	0.64%
Rockland Electric	3,983,200	0.23%	2,809,000	0.22%
Individual	3,924,000	0.23%	4,550,300	0.35%
Individual	3,400,000	0.20%	2,626,400	0.20%
Individual	2,960,000	0.17%	2,241,000	0.17%
MCH-OT Rlty LLC	2,809,800	0.16%		
Individual	1,900,000	0.11%		
Individual			2,171,000	0.17%
Individual			2,062,100	0.16%
	<u>\$ 92,394,600</u>	<u>5.33%</u>	<u>\$ 72,492,700</u>	<u>5.55%</u>

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2010	\$ 12,246,014	\$ 12,246,014	100.00%	N/A
2011	12,423,699	12,423,699	100.00%	N/A
2012	12,672,362	12,672,362	100.00%	N/A
2013	12,903,066	12,903,066	100.00%	N/A
2014	13,235,319	13,235,319	100.00%	N/A
2015	13,594,559	13,594,559	100.00%	N/A
2016	13,895,990	13,895,990	100.00%	N/A
2017	14,236,864	14,236,864	100.00%	N/A
2018	14,469,005	14,469,005	100.00%	N/A
2019	14,324,223	14,324,223	100.00%	N/A

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>			<u>Population</u>	<u>Per Capita</u>
	<u>General Obligation Bonds</u>	<u>Capital Leases</u>	<u>Total District</u>		
2010	\$ 6,245,000		\$ 6,245,000	5,745	\$ 1,087
2011	5,545,000		5,545,000	5,811	954
2012	4,800,000		4,800,000	5,834	823
2013	4,040,000		4,040,000	5,876	688
2014	3,265,000		3,265,000	5,896	554
2015	2,475,000		2,475,000	5,935	417
2016	1,665,000		1,665,000	5,930	281
2017	825,000		825,000	5,940	139
2018				5,946	-
2019				5,946 *	-

Source: District records

*Estimate

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding		Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions			
2010	\$ 6,245,000		\$ 6,245,000	0.48%	\$ 1,087
2011	5,545,000		5,545,000	0.32%	954
2012	4,800,000		4,800,000	0.28%	823
2013	4,040,000		4,040,000	0.23%	688
2014	3,265,000		3,265,000	0.19%	554
2015	2,475,000		2,475,000	0.14%	417
2016	1,665,000		1,665,000	0.10%	281
2017	825,000		825,000	0.05%	139
2018				0.00%	-
2019				0.00%	-

Source: District records

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMPUTATION OF DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING OUTSTANDING BONDED DEBT
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018
(Unaudited)**

	<u>Gross Debt</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Net Debt</u>
Municipal Debt:			
Northern Valley Regional School District	\$ 3,400,832	\$ 3,400,832	
Old Tappan Board of Education			
Borough of Old Tappan	<u>7,618,217</u>	<u>1,274,381</u>	<u>\$ 6,343,836</u>
	<u>\$ 11,019,049</u>	<u>\$ 4,675,213</u>	<u>6,343,836</u>
Overlapping Debt Apportioned to the Municipality:			
County of Bergen (A)			14,320,491
Bergen County Utilities Authority (BCUA) - Water Pollution (B)			<u>1,054,431</u>
			<u>15,374,922</u>
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			<u>\$ 21,718,758</u>

Sources:

- (1) Borough of Old Tappan Annual Debt Statement
- (2) BCUA Audit
- (3) Bergen County Debt Statement December 31, 2018

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Debt Limit	\$ 57,454,485	\$ 56,851,504	\$ 55,105,273	\$ 53,923,462	\$ 52,690,283	\$ 52,193,339	\$ 51,550,825	\$ 51,990,284	\$ 52,321,575	\$ 52,724,459
Total Net Debt Applicable To Limit	6,245,000	5,545,000	4,800,000	4,040,000	3,265,000	2,475,000	1,665,000	825,000	-	-
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 51,209,485</u>	<u>\$ 51,306,504</u>	<u>\$ 50,305,273</u>	<u>\$ 49,883,462</u>	<u>\$ 49,425,283</u>	<u>\$ 49,718,339</u>	<u>\$ 49,885,825</u>	<u>\$ 51,165,284</u>	<u>\$ 52,321,575</u>	<u>\$ 52,724,459</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit as a Percentage of Debt Limit	10.87%	9.75%	8.71%	7.49%	6.20%	4.74%	3.23%	1.59%	0.00%	0.00%

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2019

Equalized Valuation Basis	
2018	\$ 1,752,908,834
2017	1,758,932,690
2016	<u>1,760,604,396</u>
 Average Equalized Valuation Of Taxable Property	 <u>\$ 1,757,481,973</u>
 Debt Limit (3% of Average Equalization Value)	 \$ 52,724,459
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>-</u>
 Legal Debt Margin	 <u>\$ 52,724,459</u>

Source: Annual Debt Statements

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS
LAST TEN YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Year Ended December 31,</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate</u>	<u>Per Capita Income</u>	<u>Population</u>	
2010	6.7	\$ 65,992	5,745	
2011	6.6	68,865	5,811	
2012	6.7	71,789	5,834	
2013	6.8	71,100	5,876	
2014	4.1	73,637	5,896	
2015	3.6	76,821	5,935	
2016	3.1	77,901	5,930	
2017	3.0	81,203	5,940	
2018	2.8	Not Available	5,946	
2019	Not Available	Not Available	5,946	*

Source: New Jersey Department of Labor, Bergen County
United States Bureau of Census
School District Records

*Estimate

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO

	2019			2010	
<u>Employer</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>	

INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>									
	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Instruction										
Regular	61.0	58.2	57.1	57.2	55.0	54.7	52.6	51.7	55.4	55.2
Special Education	12.6	12.0	12.4	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.7	6.7	7.0
Other Special Education	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.4	6.5	6.6
Other Instruction	14.0	13.0	13.0	14.4	15.0	10.5	15.5	16.9	13.8	16.9
Support Services:										
Student & Instruction Related Services	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.0
General Administration	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
School Administrative Services	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Other Administrative Services	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6
Central Services										
Administrative Information Technology	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0
Plant Operation and Maintenance	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	8.5
Pupil Transportation										
Other Support Services	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Total	<u>114.5</u>	<u>110.1</u>	<u>108.9</u>	<u>107.6</u>	<u>106.3</u>	<u>101.8</u>	<u>104.3</u>	<u>105.4</u>	<u>103.6</u>	<u>112.0</u>

Source: District Personnel Records

Notes:

- Special Education = Special Education Teachers
- Other Special Education = Child Study Team, Speech and CST Secretary
- Other Instruction = Teacher Aides

- Student & Instruction Related Services = Guidance and Nurses
- General Administrative Services = CSA, CSA Secretary and Treasurer
- School Administrative Services = Principals and School Secretaries
- Other Administrative Services = SBA and Business Office
- Administrative Information Technology = Technology Employees

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 OPERATING STATISTICS
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Enrollment^a	Operating Expenditures^b	Cost Per Pupil^c	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2010	886	\$ 12,662,083	\$ 14,291	3.82%	82.6	871.7	842.8	1.28%	96.68%
2011	842	12,435,402	14,769	3.34%	79.4	820.9	793.4	-5.83%	96.65%
2012	793	12,310,456	15,524	5.11%	73.6	774.7	748.9	-5.63%	96.67%
2013	779	13,022,292	16,717	7.68%	69.8	756.0	730.5	-2.41%	96.63%
2014	781	13,173,864	16,868	0.90%	66.3	750.0	723.3	-0.79%	96.44%
2015	752	13,259,809	17,633	4.53%	65.7	736.7	714.0	-1.77%	96.92%
2016	722	13,751,255	19,046	8.02%	63.6	712.5	680.0	-3.28%	95.44%
2017	708	14,522,485	20,512	7.70%	63.6	683.4	644.0	-4.08%	94.23%
2018	673	14,024,764	20,839	1.60%	64.1	659.9	636.9	-3.45%	96.52%
2019	654	14,495,405	22,164	6.36%	64.2	649.8	623.7	-1.52%	95.98%

Sources: District records

- Note:
- a Enrollment based on annual October district count.
 - b Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
 - c Cost per pupil represents operating expenditures divided by enrollment.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<u>District Building</u>										
<u>Elementary</u>										
T. Baldwin Demarest (1964)										
Square Feet	59,570	59,570	59,270	59,270	59,270	59,270	59,270	59,270	59,270	59,270
Capacity (students)	407	407	407	407	407	407	407	407	407	407
Enrollment	440	414	380	372	349	352	331	340	346	346
<u>Middle School</u>										
Charles DeWolf (1927)										
Square Feet	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896	65,896
Capacity (students)	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426
Enrollment	433	406	394	384	401	384	373	341	310	294

Source: District Records

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

	<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>									
	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
School Facilities										
T.Baldwin Demarest School	\$ 94,839	\$ 81,483	\$ 78,341	\$ 83,242	\$ 110,079	\$ 113,997	\$ 181,471	\$ 100,486	\$ 143,882	\$ 141,230
Charles DeWolf School	<u>104,313</u>	<u>89,623</u>	<u>86,504</u>	<u>92,150</u>	<u>122,004</u>	<u>120,511</u>	<u>200,645</u>	<u>139,588</u>	<u>156,286</u>	<u>155,057</u>
	<u>\$ 199,152</u>	<u>\$ 171,106</u>	<u>\$ 164,845</u>	<u>\$ 175,392</u>	<u>\$ 232,083</u>	<u>\$ 234,508</u>	<u>\$ 382,116</u>	<u>\$ 240,074</u>	<u>\$ 300,168</u>	<u>\$ 296,287</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF INSURANCE
JUNE 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
NESBIG		
Commercial Package Policy	\$ 29,877,385	\$ 5,000
Flood / Earthquake	5,000,000	50,000
General Liability	2,000,000	
Automobile Liability	1,000,000	
Contractors Equipment	250,000	
Employee Dishonesty - Per Employee	100,000	5,000
Employee Dishonesty - Per Loss	500,000	100,000
Western Surety Company		
Treasurer	250,000	

Source: School District's Records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

EXHIBIT K-1

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY J. VINCI, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY W. HIGGINS, CPA, RMA, PSA
JEFFREY C. BLISS, CPA, RMA, PSA
PAUL J. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
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ELIZABETH A. SHICK, CPA, RMA, PSA
ROBERT W. HAAG, CPA, PSA
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RALPH M. PICONE, CPA, RMA, PSA
DEBRA GOLLE, CPA
MARK SACO, CPA
SHERYL M. LEIDIG, CPA, PSA
ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Old Tappan Board of Education
Old Tappan, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Old Tappan Board of Education as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Old Tappan Board of Education's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

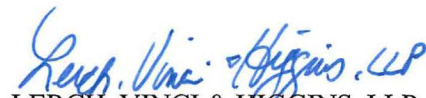
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Old Tappan Board of Education's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants



Gary J. Vinci
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00829

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 13, 2019



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

EXHIBIT K-2

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
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ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT
ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
AS REQUIRED BY NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Old Tappan Board of Education
Old Tappan, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited the Old Tappan Board of Education’s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Old Tappan Board of Education’s major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The Old Tappan Board of Education’s major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management’s Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its state financial assistance applicable to its state programs.

Auditor’s Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Old Tappan Board of Education’s major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Those standards, U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Old Tappan Board of Education’s compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Old Tappan Board of Education's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, the Old Tappan Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Old Tappan Board of Education is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Old Tappan Board of Education's internal control over compliance.


A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.


Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08

We have audited the financial statements of the Old Tappan Board of Education, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2019, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.


LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants


Gary J. Vinci
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00829

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 13, 2019

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Federal/Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance, July 1, 2018			Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Paid to Grantor	June 30, 2019			MEMO GAAP Receivable
						Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor				Unearned Revenue	Accounts Receivable	Due to Grantor	
U.S. Department of Education Passed-Through State Department of Education														*	
Special Revenue Fund														*	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027	H027A180100	IDEA385019	7/1/18-6/30/19	\$ 126,284			\$ 126,284	\$ 126,284					*	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173	H173A180114	IDEA385019	7/1/18-6/30/19	12,587	-	-	12,587	12,587					*	
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)						-	-	138,871	138,871					*	
ESEA (NVR Consolidated)														*	
Title III	84.365	S365A180030	NCLB385019	7/1/18-6/30/19	3,749	-	-	3,749	3,749					*	
Title IV	84.424	S424A180031	NCLB385019	7/1/18-6/30/19	9,800	-	-	9,800	9,800					*	
Total Special Revenue Fund						-	-	152,420	152,420					*	
Total Federal Financial Awards						\$ -	\$ -	\$ 152,420	\$ 152,420	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	*	\$ -

Note - FAIN numbers are only applicable for current year grant awards

Note - This schedule is not subject to a federal single audit.

OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance, July 1, 2018		Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	June 30, 2019		Memo	
				Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)			Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)	GAAP Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
State Department of Education											
General Fund											
Special Education Aid	19-495-034-5120-089	7/1/18-6/30/19	\$ 345,089			\$ 316,630	\$ 345,089	\$ (28,459)		\$ 345,089	
Special Education Aid	18-495-034-5120-089	7/1/17-6/30/18	345,089		\$ (33,591)	33,591				-	
Security Aid	19-495-034-5120-084	7/1/18-6/30/19	20,128			18,468	20,128	(1,660)		20,128	
Security Aid	18-495-034-5120-084	7/1/17-6/30/18	12,912		(1,257)	1,257				-	
Professional Learning Community Aid	18-495-034-5120-101	7/1/17-6/30/18	7,060		(687)	687				-	
PARCC Readiness Aid	18-495-034-5120-098	7/1/17-6/30/18	7,560		(736)	736				-	
Per Pupil Growth Aid	18-495-034-5120-097	7/1/17-6/30/18	7,560	-	(736)	736	-	-	-	-	-
Total State Aid Public Cluster				-	(37,007)	372,105	365,217	-	(30,119)	-	365,217
Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	77,746			71,334	77,746	(6,412)		77,746	
Transportation Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	7/1/17-6/30/18	19,500		(1,898)	1,898				-	
Additional Non-Public Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	6,278				6,278	(6,278)		\$ (6,728)	6,278
Additional Non-Public Transportation Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	7/1/17-6/30/18	7,540	-	(7,540)	7,540	-	-	-	-	-
Total Transportation Aid Cluster				-	(9,438)	80,772	84,024	-	(12,690)	(6,728)	84,024
Extraordinary Aid	19-100-034-5120-044	7/1/18-6/30/19	256,779				256,779		(256,779)		256,779
Extraordinary Aid	18-100-034-5120-044	7/1/17-6/30/18	232,923		(232,923)	232,923					-
On-Behalf TPAF											
Pension Contributions - Normal	19-495-034-5094-002	7/1/18-6/30/19	1,137,398			1,137,398	1,137,398				1,137,398
Pension Contributions - NCGI	19-495-034-5094-004	7/1/18-6/30/19	23,809			23,809	23,809				23,809
Long-Term Disability Insurance Contribution	19-495-034-5094-004	7/1/18-6/30/19	513			513	513				513
Post Retirement Medical Cont.	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-6/30/19	526,722			526,722	526,722				526,722
Soc. Security Contribution	19-495-034-5094-003	7/1/18-6/30/19	445,268			445,268	445,268				445,268
Soc. Security Contribution	18-495-034-5094-003	7/1/17-6/30/18	426,077		(7)	7	-	-	-	-	-
Total General Fund				-	(279,375)	2,819,517	2,839,730	-	(299,588)	(6,728)	2,839,730
Total State Financial Assistance				\$ -	\$ (279,375)	2,819,517	2,839,730	\$ -	\$ (299,588)	\$ (6,728)	\$ 2,839,730
State Financial Assistance Not Subject to Single Audit Determination											
General Fund - On-Behalf TPAF											
Normal Cost						(1,137,398)	(1,137,398)				
NCGI						(23,809)	(23,809)				
Long-Term Disability Insurance						(513)	(513)				
Post Retirement Medical						(526,722)	(526,722)				
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to Single Audit						\$ 1,131,075	\$ 1,151,288				

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 GENERAL

The accompanying schedules present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Old Tappan Board of Education. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's financial statements. All federal financial assistance received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2 BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules are prepared and presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These basis of accounting are described in Notes 1(C) to the Board's financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Therefore, some amounts presented in these schedules may differ from the amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on a modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the delayed state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes, those payments are not recognized until the subsequent year due to the state deferral and recording of certain state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, which may include the delayed state aid payments, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the delayed state aid payments in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is a decrease of \$21,482 for the general fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund		\$ 2,818,248	\$ 2,818,248
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 152,420	-	152,420
Total Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 152,420</u>	<u>\$ 2,818,248</u>	<u>\$ 2,970,668</u>

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules may not necessarily agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports due to timing differences between the District's fiscal year and grant program years.

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION

TPAF Social Security contributions in the amount of \$445,268 represents the amount reimbursed by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$1,161,207, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions in the amount of \$526,722 and TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance in the amount of \$513 represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

NOTE 6 ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension, Post-Retirement Medical Benefits and Long-Term Disability Insurance Contributions payments are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the District's financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 7 DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Part I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statement Section

Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness(es) identified: _____ yes X no

2) Were significant deficiency(ies) identified that were not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to the basic financial statements noted? _____ yes X no

State Awards Section

Internal Control over major programs:

Dollar threshold used to determine Type A programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes _____ no

Type of auditors' report on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Internal Control over compliance:

1) Material weakness(es) identified: _____ yes X no

2) Were significant deficiency(ies) identified that were not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with N.J. Circular Letter 15-08? _____ yes X no

Identification of major state programs:

GMIS Number(s)	Name of State Program
19-495-034-5120-089	Special Education Aid
19-495-034-5120-084	Security Aid
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Federal Awards Section

Not subject to Federal Single Audit.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Part 2 – Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, fraud, illegal acts, violations of provisions of contracts and grant agreements and abuse related to the financial statements in accordance with Government Auditing Standards.

There are none.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Part 3 – Schedule of Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS

Not Applicable.

CURRENT YEAR STATE AWARDS

There are none.

**OLD TAPPAN BOARD OF EDUCATION
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were none.