

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Riverdale, New Jersey

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL

FINANCIAL REPORT

of the

Riverdale Board of Education

Riverdale, New Jersey

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Prepared by

Business Office

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



Riverdale PUBLIC SCHOOL

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November 12, 2019

Honorable President and
Members of the School District
Riverdale School District
County of Morris, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Riverdale School District (the "District") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Riverdale School District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the basic financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditors' report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments". Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES: The Riverdale School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Riverdale Board of Education and its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Prek through 8. These services include general, as well as special education for students designated as needing the same, via their IEP. The District completed the 2018/2019 fiscal year with an enrollment of 341 students, which is 8 students more than the previous year's enrollment.

The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years:

Average Daily Enrollment		
Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change
2018-2019	341	2.4%
2017-2018	333	-1.4%
2016-2017	338	-1.1%
2015-2016	342	3.0%
2014-2015	332	0.6%
2013-2014	330	-0.9%
2012-2013	333	2.7%
2011-2012	324	6.8%
2010-2011	318	1.9%
2009-2010	312	6.9%

Beginning in the 2000/01 school year, students in grades 9 through 12 began attending the Pompton Lakes School District and the Riverdale School District paid the Pompton Lakes School District tuition according to a ten year send/receive agreement that was renewed in 2018 and will continue through the end of the 2029-2030 school year. The tuition charge is based upon a flat rate agreed upon by both districts.

2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK: A Demographic Study authorized by the Board of Education was completed in September 1997, updated in July 2002, November 2007, February 2008, April 2009, and again in December 2009. After consultation with the school district's architect, the Board was satisfied that the school capacity remains adequate for the near future.

3) MAJOR INITIATIVES: The Riverdale School District's goals reflect our belief that the education of our students remains our top priority. As a Pre-K-8 school District of 341 students, we have been able to personalize instruction by maintaining small class sizes, wherever possible, in an environment of high expectations for student achievement and excellence. Student performances on state and local assessments are clear examples of the district's effectiveness in attaining high levels of student achievement.

During the 2018/2019 school year, teachers and administrators were committed to examining instructional methodologies in the following curricular areas: differentiated instruction, writing process, language arts literacy, mathematics, student wellness, inclusion and special education. Through the continued efforts of the District, professional development activities were aligned to instructional improvement. The curriculum reflects a focus in integration of critical thinking skills, use of technological applications, organizational strategies and writing instruction throughout all disciplines. These efforts optimize the learning experiences for our students.

Our five-year curriculum review/revision cycle is one of our ongoing efforts to establish clear expectations, while increasing accountability and providing opportunities to work with parents in monitoring each child's educational goals. Each area of curriculum is reviewed to ensure the reflection of the most recent core curriculum content standard. Student activities embody the leadership theme and include: the Student Council, National Junior Honor Society, an interscholastic athletic program, choral and band after school programs, visual arts presentations and a science fair. Each grade level attends a curriculum based field trip to provide additional meaning to their learning.

Responding to the New Jersey State mandate for professional growth, teachers, parents and administrators have provided input to guide professional development opportunities for our staff. As a result, the district has provided staff with training in diverse areas. District staff has received training in differentiated instruction, technology applications and everyday math implementation. The Social Decision Making/Problem Solving Program fosters a culture of responsibility among our students. Professional development opportunities are also included, but were not limited to, the following topics: authentic assessment tools and strategies, motivating and managing students, collaborative/team teaching, inclusion practices, literacy development, mathematical problem solving, and the writing process.

The district's technology plan continues to provide support to our path to integrate technology into the curriculum. By incorporating technology across the full spectrum of each core content area and utilizing new equipment and software, including the Smart Board and FM systems, Riverdale continues to be able to support students' needs. Students were afforded opportunities to refine research skills by conducting electronic searches. Internet access is available throughout the school, and is safeguarded through appropriate filters and an acceptable use policy.

Parent partnerships are well established at Riverdale Public School, as evidenced through the involvement of the PTA, various advisory committees, and the school planning team. Our school district has a cooperative working relationship with the Borough, who has assisted us in numerous facility projects, at a great tax saving to our community members.

Our Gifted & Talented program enables the students to tap and expand upon their individual strengths. The program seeks to develop positive attitudes towards learning, development of high level thinking skills and creativity through meaningful extensions to the curriculum. Students are afforded the opportunity within each class to expand their learning as appropriate.

Within the past few years, Riverdale completed renovations to the physical building such as: Window Replacements, Ceiling & Lighting Replacement, Nurse's Office Renovations, Second Floor toilet Room Renovations, Exterior Door Replacement, Roof Replacement Nurse's Office area, Exterior Door Security System, lower grade wing Roof Replacement, and LED Lighting upgrade. Through designation of capital reserve funding, the district continues to assess and address ongoing facility needs. Additional projects are planned for the upcoming school year to promote accessibility to all students and improved academic environments.

4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance

with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) BUDGETARY CONTROLS: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements and are accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount, as amended for the fiscal year, is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2018.

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in the "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements".

7) DEBT ADMINISTRATION: At June 30 2018, the District had finalized payment of all outstanding obligation bonds. On December 10, 2002, the voters of the Borough of Riverdale authorized a bond issue in the amount of \$5,552,000 to construct an addition and renovation to the Riverdale School. In addition, the Borough of Riverdale has agreed to contribute \$1,000,000 to fund the cost thereof. To date the district has received \$900,000, the balance of \$100,000.00 being canceled.

8) CASH MANAGEMENT: The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements". The District has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

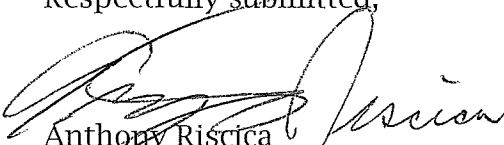
9) RISK MANAGEMENT: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

10) OTHER INFORMATION: Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The Board's audit committee selected the accounting firm of Lerch, Vinci, & Higgins, LLP, CPAs. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)

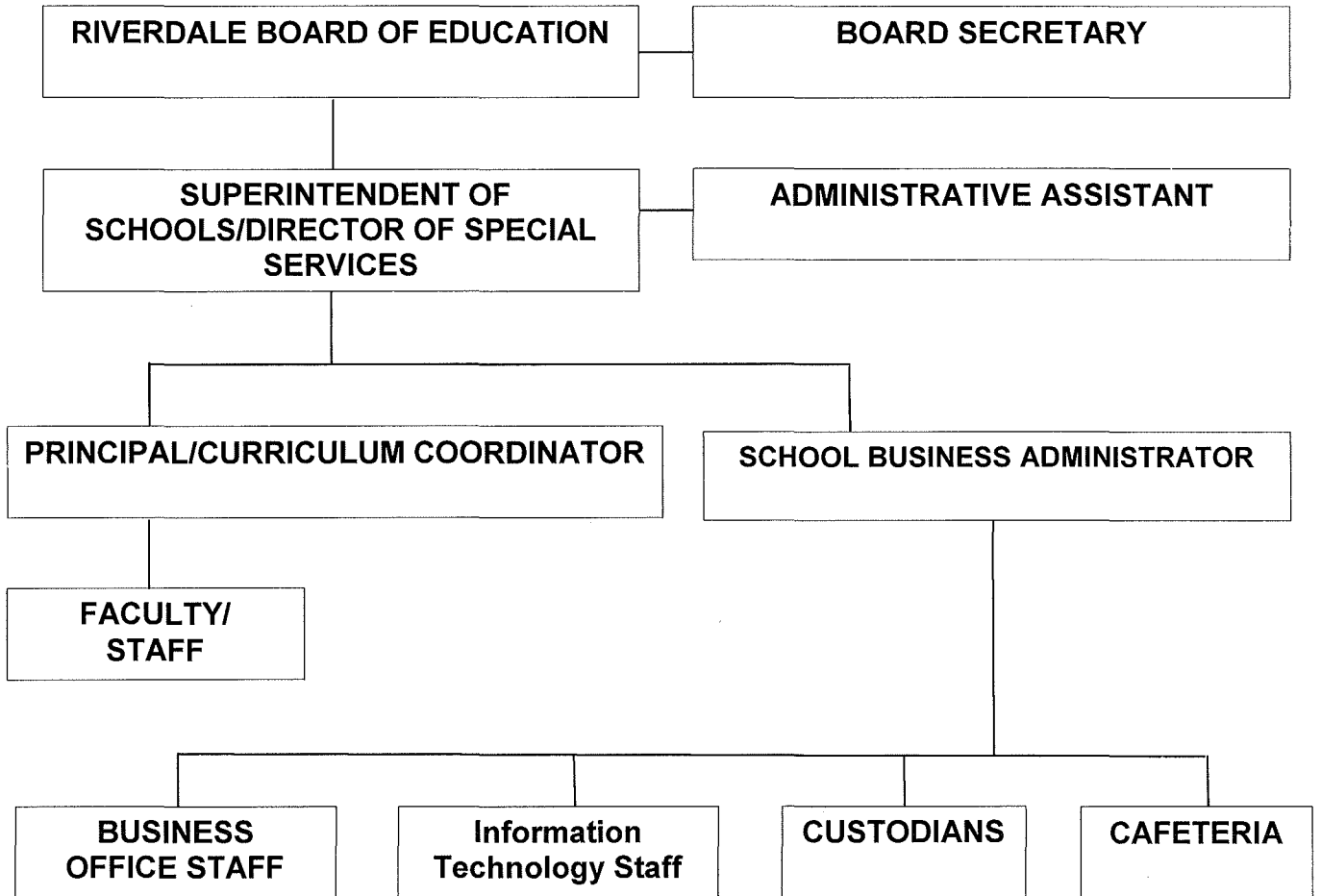
Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and state OMB Circular 15-08. The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditors' reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

11) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Riverdale Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school District and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,


Anthony Riscica
Interim Superintendent

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
ORGANIZATIONAL CHART**



**RIVERDALE SCHOOL DISTRICT
RIVERDALE, NEW JERSEY**

Consultants and Advisors

Architect

Solutions Architecture
81 Clay Street
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Audit Firm

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Attorney

Sciarrillo, Cornell, Merlino, McKeever & Osborne
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Westfield, NJ 07090

Official Depository

Lakeland Bank
250 Oak Ridge Road
Oak Ridge, New Jersey 07438

RIVERDALE SCHOOL DISTRICT
RIVERDALE, NJ

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

as of June 30, 2019

<u>Board Members</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Kelly Norris, President	2021
Jessica Rentas, Vice President	2019
Marybeth Miller	2020
Keith Hamilton	2021
Jill Morano	2021
Kathleen Miceli	2019
Anmarie Nadiroglu	2019

Other Officials:

Anthony Riscica, Interim Assistant Superintendent-Acting Superintendent
Jayson Gutierrez, Business Administrator/Board Secretary
Dawn Delasandro, Treasurer
Sciarrillo, Cornell, Merlino, McKeever & Osborne,
Board Attorneys

FINANCIAL SECTION



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY J. VINCI, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY W. HIGGINS, CPA, RMA, PSA
JEFFREY C. BLISS, CPA, RMA, PSA
PAUL J. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
DONNA L. JAPHET, CPA, PSA
JULIUS B. CONSONI, CPA, PSA
ANDREW D. PARENTE, CPA, RMA, PSA

ELIZABETH A. SHICK, CPA, RMA, PSA
ROBERT W. HAAG, CPA, PSA
DEBORAH K. LERCH, CPA, PSA
RALPH M. PICONE, CPA, RMA, PSA
DEBRA GOLLE, CPA
MARK SACO, CPA
SHERYL M. LEIDIG, CPA, PSA
ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Trustees
Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverdale Board of Education, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board of Education's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverdale Board of Education as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension information and other postemployment benefits information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information


Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Riverdale Board of Education's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, financial schedules, statistical section, schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Riverdale Board of Education

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

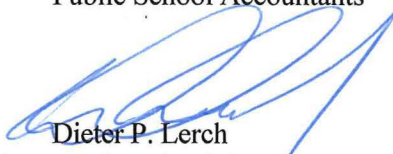
The introductory section, financial schedules and statistical section have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated November 12, 2019 on our consideration of the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants



Dieter P. Lerch
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00756

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 12, 2019

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

This section of the Riverdale Board of Education's comprehensive annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2019. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follows this section.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standard Board's (GASB) Statement No. 34- Basic Financial Statements- and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments issued in June 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year (2018-2019) and the prior year (2017-2018) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the 2018-2019 fiscal year are as follows:

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Riverdale Board of Education exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year by \$5,550,624. (net position).
- The District's total net position increased \$548,133.
- Overall district revenues were \$10,080,859. General revenues accounted for \$8,080,421 or 80% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$2,000,438 or 20% of total revenues.
- The school district had \$9,422,729 in expenses for governmental activities; only \$1,879,760 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges, grants or contributions. General revenues (predominantly property taxes) of \$8,080,280 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the District's governmental funds reported a combined ending fund balance of \$2,628,110. Of this amount \$143,431 is available for spending at the District's discretion (unassigned fund balance – General Fund),

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial section of the annual report consists of four parts – Independent Auditor's Report, required supplementary information which includes the management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplemental information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Riverdale Board of Education.

- The first two statements are district-wide financial statements that provide both short-term and long-term information about the Riverdale Board of Education's overall financial status.

**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management’s Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Riverdale Board of Education’s, reporting the Board’s operation in more detail than the district-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary Fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the District operates similar to private businesses.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the Board’s financial statements, including the portion of the District’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-1 Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	District-Wide Statements	District-Wide Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance, administration and community education	Activities the district operates similar to private businesses: Food Service and Technology Initiative
Required financial Statements	Statements of Net Position Statement of Activities	Balance Sheet Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	Statement of Net Position Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position Statement of Cash Flows
Accounting Basis and Measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability/deferred inflows/outflows of resources information	All assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable.	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Riverdale Board of Education Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued) Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

District-Wide Statements

The district-wide statements report information about the Riverdale Board of Education as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the district's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the district's property tax base and the condition of the school building and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements the district's activities are shown in two categories:

- *Governmental activities*- Most of the district's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, administration and community education. Property taxes and state aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities*- The District charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's Food Service and Technology Initiative Funds are included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the district's funds – focusing on its most significant or “major” funds – not the district as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the district uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The district uses other funds, established in accordance with the State of New Jersey Uniform Chart of Accounts, to control and manage money for particular purposes (e.g., repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (e.g., federal funds).

Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The district has three kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*- Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps to determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the district-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Proprietary funds*- Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the district-wide statements.
- *Fiduciary funds*- The District is the trustee, or *fiduciary*, for assets that belong to others such as payroll and payroll agency funds, as well as student activity funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. We exclude these activities from the District's government-wide financial statements because the District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION AS A WHOLE

The district's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table A-1 provides a summary of the school district's net position for 2019 and 2018.

Net position. The district's combined net position was \$5,550,624 on June 30, 2019. (See Table A-1).

Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Table A-1
Net Position
as of June 30, 2019 and 2018

	Governmental		Business-Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities			
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Assets						
Current and other assets	\$ 2,633,403	\$ 2,001,809	\$ 43,910	\$ 29,474	\$ 2,677,313	\$ 2,031,283
Capital assets, net	<u>4,073,855</u>	<u>4,202,020</u>	<u>23,177</u>	<u>26,671</u>	<u>4,097,032</u>	<u>4,228,691</u>
Total Assets	<u>6,707,258</u>	<u>6,203,829</u>	<u>67,087</u>	<u>56,145</u>	<u>6,774,345</u>	<u>6,259,974</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>241,125</u>	<u>358,400</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>241,125</u>	<u>358,400</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>6,948,383</u>	<u>6,562,229</u>	<u>67,087</u>	<u>56,145</u>	<u>7,015,470</u>	<u>6,618,374</u>
Liabilities						
Non-Current liabilities	987,478	1,177,470			987,478	1,177,470
Other liabilities	<u>5,293</u>	<u>6,329</u>	<u>1,507</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>6,800</u>	<u>7,923</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>992,771</u>	<u>1,183,799</u>	<u>1,507</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>994,278</u>	<u>1,185,393</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>469,444</u>	<u>429,573</u>	<u>1,124</u>	<u>917</u>	<u>470,568</u>	<u>430,490</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,462,215</u>	<u>1,613,372</u>	<u>2,631</u>	<u>2,511</u>	<u>1,464,846</u>	<u>1,615,883</u>
Net Position						
Net Investment in capital assets	4,003,970	4,107,541	23,177	26,671	4,027,147	4,134,212
Restricted	1,528,761	1,196,492			1,528,761	1,196,492
Unrestricted	<u>(46,563)</u>	<u>(355,176)</u>	<u>41,279</u>	<u>26,963</u>	<u>(5,284)</u>	<u>(328,213)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 5,486,168</u>	<u>\$ 4,948,857</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>	<u>\$ 53,634</u>	<u>\$ 5,550,624</u>	<u>\$ 5,002,491</u>

Table A-2 on the following page shows changes in net position for fiscal year 2019 and 2018.

**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Table A-2
Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Revenues						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ 27,000	\$ 45,000	\$ 76,575	\$ 75,784	\$ 103,575	\$ 120,784
Operating/Capital Grants and Contributions	1,852,760	2,265,596	44,103	40,158	1,896,863	2,305,754
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	8,075,240	7,916,902			8,075,240	7,916,902
State Aid	857	9,106			857	9,106
Miscellaneous	4,183	5,619	141	45	4,324	5,664
<u>Total Revenues</u>	<u>9,960,040</u>	<u>10,242,223</u>	<u>120,819</u>	<u>115,987</u>	<u>10,080,859</u>	<u>10,358,210</u>
Expenses						
Instruction						
Regular	4,521,420	4,509,295			4,521,420	4,509,295
Special Education	1,658,179	2,268,424			1,658,179	2,268,424
Other Instruction	234,222	240,515			234,222	240,515
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	75,986	73,906			75,986	73,906
Support Services						
Student and Instruction Related Serv.	925,990	883,134			925,990	883,134
General Administrative Services	409,472	418,131			409,472	418,131
School Administrative Services	185,298	196,383			185,298	196,383
Central Services	268,329	261,622			268,329	261,622
Plant Operations and Maintenance	704,819	731,890			704,819	731,890
Pupil Transportation	435,676	541,819			435,676	541,819
Food Services			108,482	104,886	108,482	104,886
Technology Initiative			1,515	992	1,515	992
Interest on Long-Term Debt	3,338	3,441	-	-	3,338	3,441
<u>Total Expenses</u>	<u>9,422,729</u>	<u>10,128,560</u>	<u>109,997</u>	<u>105,878</u>	<u>9,532,726</u>	<u>10,234,438</u>
Change in Net Position	537,311	113,663	10,822	10,109	548,133	123,772
Net Position, Beginning of Year	4,948,857	4,835,194	53,634	43,525	5,002,491	4,878,719
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 5,486,168</u>	<u>\$ 4,948,857</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>	<u>\$ 53,634</u>	<u>\$ 5,550,624</u>	<u>\$ 5,002,491</u>

Riverdale Board of Education Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued) Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Governmental Activities. The District's total revenues were \$9,960,040. The local share of the revenues, that included property taxes, investment earnings, and miscellaneous revenue, amounted to \$8,079,423 or 81% of total revenues. Funding from state and federal sources and charges for services amounted to \$1,880,617 or 19%. (See Figure A-2)

The District's expenses are predominantly related to instruction and support services. Instruction totaled \$6,489,807 (69%) and student support services and interest on long-term debt totaled \$2,932,922 (31%) of total expenditures. (See Figure A-3)

Figure A-2 Revenues by Sources – Governmental Activities
For Fiscal Year 2019

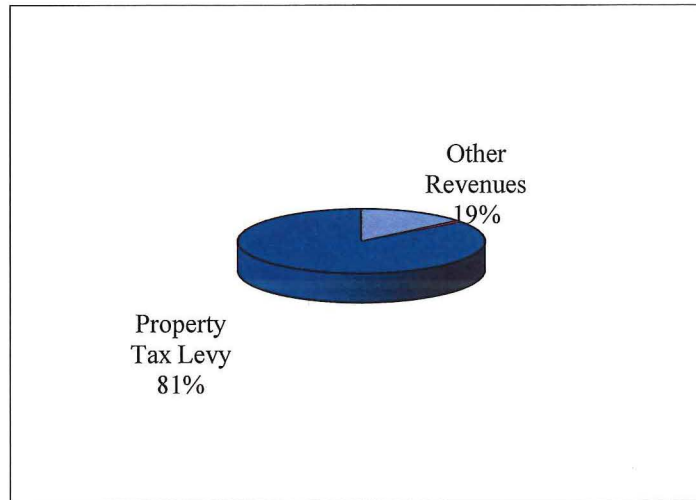
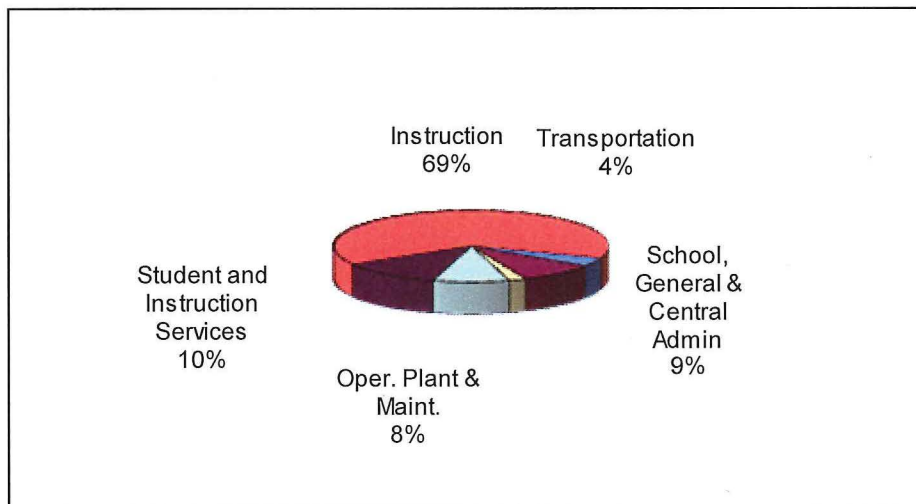


Figure A-3 Expenses by Function – Governmental Activities
For Fiscal Year 2019



**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Table A-3
Cost and Net Cost of Services for Governmental Activities
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Cost of Services</u>		<u>Net Cost of Services</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Governmental Activities				
Instruction				
Regular	4,521,420	4,509,295	\$ 3,733,046	\$ 3,434,285
Special Education	1,658,179	2,268,424	970,758	1,461,881
Other Instruction	234,222	240,515	141,495	146,516
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	75,986	73,906	73,984	69,472
Support Services				
Student and Instruction Related Svcs.	925,990	883,134	794,598	725,928
General Administrative Services	409,472	418,131	397,123	389,725
School Administrative Services	185,298	196,383	142,369	138,950
Central Services	268,329	261,622	259,334	243,822
Plant Operations and Maintenance	704,819	731,890	682,812	695,632
Pupil Transportation	435,676	541,819	344,112	508,312
Interest on Long-Term Debt	3,338	3,441	3,338	3,441
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 9,422,729</u>	<u>\$ 10,128,560</u>	<u>\$ 7,542,969</u>	<u>\$ 7,817,964</u>

Business-Type Activities

The cost of Business-Type Activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was \$109,997. These costs were funded by operating grants and charges for services (Detailed on Table A-2).

**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,628,110. At June 30, 2018, the fund balance was \$1,995,480.

Revenues for the District's governmental funds were \$9,494,224, while total expenditures were \$8,861,594.

General Fund - The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the District and includes the primary operations in providing educational services to students for grades K through 8 including pupil transportation activities and capital outlay projects.

The following schedule presents a summary of General Fund revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Fiscal Year Ended <u>6/30/2019</u>	Fiscal Year Ended <u>6/30/2018</u>	Amount of Increase (Decrease)	Percent Change
Local Sources:				
Property Taxes	\$ 8,075,240	\$ 7,916,902	\$ 158,338	2.0%
Miscellaneous	31,183	50,619	(19,436)	-38.4%
Intergovernmental				
State Sources	<u>1,240,293</u>	<u>1,103,307</u>	<u>136,986</u>	12.4%
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 9,346,716</u>	<u>\$ 9,070,828</u>	<u>\$ 275,888</u>	3.0%

The General Fund revenues increased by \$275,888 or 3% from the previous year.

**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

General Fund (Continued)

The following schedule presents a summary of General Fund expenditures for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

	Fiscal Year Ended <u>6/30/2019</u>	Fiscal Year Ended <u>6/30/2018</u>	Amount of Increase <u>(Decrease)</u>	Percent Change
Instruction	\$ 5,942,488	\$ 6,119,274	\$ (176,786)	-3%
Support Services	2,656,191	2,638,086	18,105	1%
Debt Service	34,992	34,992	-	0%
Capital Outlay	<u>80,415</u>	<u>19,645</u>	<u>60,770</u>	309%
 Total Expenditures	 <u>\$ 8,714,086</u>	 <u>\$ 8,811,997</u>	 <u>\$ (97,911)</u>	 -1%

Total General Fund expenditures decreased by \$97,911 or 1% from the previous year.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund includes all restricted Federal and other local sources utilized in the operations of the district in providing educational services to students with special needs.

Revenues of the Special Revenue Fund were \$147,508 for the year ended June 30, 2019. Federal sources accounted for \$145,703 or 99% of Special Revenue Fund's revenue for the year.

Total Special Revenue Fund revenues increased \$51,155 or 53% from the previous year.

Expenditures of the Special Revenue Fund were \$147,508. Instructional expenditures were \$134,128 or 91%.

Proprietary Funds

The District maintains an Enterprise Funds to account for activities which are supported in part through user fees.

Enterprise Fund - The District uses an Enterprise Fund to report activities related to the Food Service and Technology Initiative programs. The District's Enterprise Funds provide the same type of information found in the district-wide financial statements, business-type activities, but in more detail. Factors concerning the finances of this Fund have already been addressed in the discussion of the District's business-type activities.

Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey Department of Education guidelines, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgetary fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget several times. These budget amendments may fall into several categories as noted below.

- Implementing budgets for specially funded projects, which include both federal and state grants, reinstating prior year purchase orders being carried over, and appropriating surplus or additional state aid.

Capital Assets. At the end of the fiscal year 2019, the school district had invested in land, buildings, machinery and equipment as stated in Table A-4 as follows:

Table A-4
Capital Assets
(net of depreciation) at June 30

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018
Land	\$ 11,800	\$ 11,800			\$ 11,800	\$ 11,800
Construction in Progress	8,325				8,325	
Buildings and Building Improvements	7,217,806	7,171,633			7,217,806	7,171,633
Machinery and Equipment	<u>413,234</u>	<u>387,317</u>	\$ 48,104	\$ 48,104	<u>461,338</u>	<u>435,421</u>
Total	7,651,165	7,570,750	48,104	48,104	7,699,269	7,618,854
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(3,577,310)</u>	<u>(3,368,730)</u>	<u>(24,927)</u>	<u>(21,433)</u>	<u>(3,602,237)</u>	<u>(3,390,163)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,073,855</u>	<u>\$ 4,202,020</u>	<u>\$ 23,177</u>	<u>\$ 26,671</u>	<u>\$ 4,097,032</u>	<u>\$ 4,228,691</u>

Additional information about the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4 of this report.

Debt Administration. As of June 30, 2019 the school district had long-term debt and outstanding long-term liabilities in the amount of \$987,478.

**Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Table A-7
Long-Term Debt
Outstanding Long-Term Liabilities**

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Capital Lease Payable	\$ 69,885	\$ 101,539
Net Pension Liability	886,058	1,060,527
Compensated Absences Payable	<u>31,535</u>	<u>15,504</u>
Total	<u>\$ 987,478</u>	<u>\$ 1,177,570</u>

Additional information about the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 4 of this report.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the office of the Business Administrator, Riverdale Board of Education, 52 Newark Pompton Turnpike, Riverdale, New Jersey 07457.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,612,291	\$ 39,129	\$ 2,651,420
Receivables, net			
Receivables from Other Governments	20,940	2,361	23,301
Other	172	126	298
Inventory		2,294	2,294
Capital Assets, not being depreciated	20,125		20,125
Capital Assets, net of depreciation	4,053,730	23,177	4,076,907
Total Assets	6,707,258	67,087	6,774,345
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Outflows on Net Pension Liability	241,125	-	241,125
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	241,125	-	241,125
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	6,948,383	67,087	7,015,470
LIABILITIES			
Unearned Revenue	5,293	1,507	6,800
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Due within one year	25,447		25,447
Due beyond one year	962,031	-	962,031
Total Liabilities	992,771	1,507	994,278
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Inflows on Net Pension Liability	469,444		469,444
Deferred Commodities Revenue	-	1,124	1,124
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	469,444	1,124	470,568
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,462,215	2,631	1,464,846
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,003,970	23,177	4,027,147
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	1,010,000		1,010,000
Other Purposes	518,761		518,761
Unrestricted	(46,563)	41,279	(5,284)
Total Net Position	\$ 5,486,168	\$ 64,456	\$ 5,550,624

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities							
Instruction							
Regular	\$ 4,521,420	\$ 27,000	\$ 761,374		\$ (3,733,046)		\$ (3,733,046)
Special Education	1,658,179		687,421		(970,758)		(970,758)
Other Instruction	234,222		92,727		(141,495)		(141,495)
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	75,986		2,002		(73,984)		(73,984)
Support Services							
Student and Instruction Related Services	925,990		131,392		(794,598)		(794,598)
General Administration Services	409,472		12,349		(397,123)		(397,123)
School Administration Services	185,298		42,929		(142,369)		(142,369)
Central Services	268,329		8,995		(259,334)		(259,334)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	704,819		22,007		(682,812)		(682,812)
Pupil Transportation	435,676		91,564		(344,112)		(344,112)
Interest on Debt	3,338	-	-	-	(3,338)	-	(3,338)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>9,422,729</u>	<u>27,000</u>	<u>1,852,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,542,969)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,542,969)</u>
Business-Type Activities							
Food Service	108,482	73,900	44,103	-	-	\$ 9,521	9,521
Technology Initiative	1,515	2,675	-	-	-	1,160	1,160
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>109,997</u>	<u>76,575</u>	<u>44,103</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,681</u>	<u>10,681</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 9,532,726</u>	<u>\$ 103,575</u>	<u>\$ 1,896,863</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(7,542,969)</u>	<u>10,681</u>	<u>(7,532,288)</u>
General Revenues							
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes					8,075,240		8,075,240
State Aid - Unrestricted					857		857
Miscellaneous Income					4,183	141	4,324
Total General Revenues					<u>8,080,280</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>8,080,421</u>
Change in Net Position					537,311	10,822	548,133
Net Position, Beginning of Year					<u>4,948,857</u>	<u>53,634</u>	<u>5,002,491</u>
Net Position, End of Year					<u>\$ 5,486,168</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>	<u>\$ 5,550,624</u>

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,612,291		\$ 2,612,291
Receivables			
Intergovernmental	6,381	\$ 14,559	20,940
Other		142	142
Interfunds Receivable	<u>11,838</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,838</u>
 Total Assets	 <u>\$ 2,630,510</u>	 <u>\$ 14,701</u>	 <u>\$ 2,645,211</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities			
Interfunds Payable		\$ 11,808	\$ 11,808
Unearned Revenue	<u>\$ 2,400</u>	<u>2,893</u>	<u>5,293</u>
 Total Liabilities	 <u>2,400</u>	 <u>14,701</u>	 <u>17,101</u>
Fund Balances			
Restricted Fund Balance			
Excess Surplus	398,818		398,818
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	392,848		392,848
Capital Reserve	849,000		849,000
Capital Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	161,000		161,000
Maintenance Reserve	383,761		383,761
Maintenance Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	35,000		35,000
Tuition Adjustments	100,000		100,000
Assigned			
Year End Encumbrances	164,252		164,252
Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>143,431</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>143,431</u>
 Total Fund Balances	 <u>2,628,110</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>2,628,110</u>
 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	 <u>\$ 2,630,510</u>	 <u>\$ 14,701</u>	

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$7,651,165, and the accumulated depreciation is \$3,577,310. 4,073,855

Certain amounts resulting from the calculation of liabilities are reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources on the statement of net position and amortized over future years. (See Note 2A) (228,319)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (See Note 2A) (987,478)

Net position of governmental activities \$ 5,486,168

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>General</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Special</u> <u>Revenue</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Governmental</u> <u>Funds</u>
REVENUES			
Local Sources			
Property Tax Levy	\$ 8,075,240		\$ 8,075,240
Tuition	27,000		27,000
Interest	4,183		4,183
Miscellaneous	-	-	-
Total - Local Sources	8,106,423	-	8,106,423
State Sources	1,240,293		1,240,293
Federal Sources		\$ 145,703	145,703
Other Sources	-	1,805	1,805
Total Revenues	9,346,716	147,508	9,494,224
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
Instruction			
Regular Instruction	4,214,055	8,720	4,222,775
Special Education Instruction	1,480,604	92,526	1,573,130
Other Instruction	173,255	32,882	206,137
School-Sponsored Activities and Athletics	74,574		74,574
Support Services			
Student and Instruction Related Services	867,553	13,380	880,933
General Administrative Services	416,166		416,166
School Administrative Services	170,230		170,230
Central Services	261,983		261,983
Plant Operations and Maintenance	505,523		505,523
Pupil Transportation	434,736		434,736
Debt Service			
Principal	31,654		31,654
Interest and Other Charges	3,338		3,338
Capital Outlay	80,415	-	80,415
Total Expenditures	8,714,086	147,508	8,861,594
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues			
Over (Under) Expenditures	632,630	-	632,630
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	1,995,480	-	1,995,480
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$ 2,628,110	\$ -	\$ 2,628,110

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
WITH THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (Exhibit B-2) \$ 632,630

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays to purchase or build capital assets are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeds capital outlay expenditures in the current period.

Capital Outlay	\$ 80,415	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(208,580)</u>	(128,165)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences and pension expense - are measured by the amounts incurred during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial sources (used) paid:

Increase in Compensated Absences	(16,131)	
Decrease in Pension Expense	<u>17,323</u>	1,192

Repayment of debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and does not affect the statement of activities

Capital Leases		<u>31,654</u>
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Change in net position of governmental activities (Exhibit A-2) \$ 537,311

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund

	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Non-Major Technology Initiative</u>	<u>Totals</u>
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 37,745	\$ 1,384	\$ 39,129
Intergovernmental Receivable			
State	82		82
Federal	2,279		2,279
Other Accounts Receivable	126		126
Inventories	2,294	-	2,294
	<u>42,526</u>	<u>1,384</u>	<u>43,910</u>
Total Current Assets			
Capital Assets			
Equipment	48,104		48,104
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(24,927)	-	(24,927)
	<u>23,177</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,177</u>
Total Capital Assets			
Total Assets	<u>65,703</u>	<u>1,384</u>	<u>67,087</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities			
Unearned Revenue	1,507	-	1,507
	<u>1,507</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,507</u>
Total Current Liabilities			
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Commodities Revenue	1,124	-	1,124
	<u>2,631</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,631</u>
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources			
NET POSITION			
Invested in Capital Assets	23,177		23,177
Unrestricted	39,895	1,384	41,279
	<u>63,072</u>	<u>1,384</u>	<u>64,456</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 63,072</u>	<u>\$ 1,384</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 PROPRIETARY FUNDS
 STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
 CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Business-Type Activites - Enterprise Fund		
	Food Service	Non-Major Technology Initiative	Totals
OPERATING REVENUES			
Charges for Services			
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	\$ 44,444		\$ 44,444
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	29,456		29,456
Receipts from Customers	-	\$ 2,675	2,675
Total Operating Revenues	<u>73,900</u>	<u>2,675</u>	<u>76,575</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Salaries and Wages	30,611		30,611
Insurance	3,391		3,391
Purchased Services	7,351		7,351
Supplies and Materials	2,484	540	3,024
Repair and Maintenance	1,602	975	2,577
Cost of Sales - Reimbursable Programs	46,260		46,260
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	7,447		7,447
Depreciation Expense	3,494		3,494
Miscellaneous	5,842	-	5,842
Total Operating Expenses	<u>108,482</u>	<u>1,515</u>	<u>109,997</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>(34,582)</u>	<u>1,160</u>	<u>(33,422)</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES			
Interest Earnings	138	3	141
State Sources			
State School Lunch Program	1,221		1,221
Federal Sources			
National Lunch Program	33,071		33,071
Food Distribution Program	9,811	-	9,811
Total Nonoperating Revenues	<u>44,241</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>44,244</u>
Change in Net Position	9,659	1,163	10,822
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>53,413</u>	<u>221</u>	<u>53,634</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ 63,072</u>	<u>\$ 1,384</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund

	Food Service	Non-Major Technology Initiative	Totals
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Cash Received from Customers and Other Operating Activities	\$ 74,585	\$ 2,675	\$ 77,260
Cash Payments for Employees - Salaries and Benefits	(30,611)	-	(30,611)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(65,454)	(1,515)	(66,969)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	(21,480)	1,160	(20,320)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities			
Cash Received from State and Federal Subsidy Reimbursements	34,006	-	34,006
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	34,006	-	34,006
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities			
Purchases of capital assets	-	-	-
Net cash (used) by capital and related financing activities	-	-	-
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Interest Earnings	138	3	141
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	138	3	141
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	12,664	1,163	13,827
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	25,081	221	25,302
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 37,745	\$ 1,384	\$ 39,129
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities			
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (34,582)	\$ 1,160	\$ (33,422)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities			
Depreciation Expense	3,494		3,494
Non-Cash Federal Assistance-Food Distribution Program	9,811		9,811
Change in Assets, Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Increase/(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(272)		(272)
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventory	(616)		(616)
Increase/(Decrease) in Unearned Revenue	185		185
(Increase)/Decrease in Accounts Receivable	293		293
Increase/(Decrease) in Deferred Commodities Revenue	207	-	207
Total Adjustments	13,102	-	13,102
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$ (21,480)	\$ 1,160	\$ (20,320)
Non-Cash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities			
Value Received - Food Distribution Program	\$ 10,018		\$ 10,018

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust Fund</u>	<u>Agency Fund</u>
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 43,780	\$ 27,868
Due from Other Funds	<u>-</u>	<u>1,475</u>
Total Assets	<u>43,780</u>	<u>\$ 29,343</u>
LIABILITIES		
Due to Student Groups		\$ 19,260
Due to Other Funds	1,475	30
Payroll Deductions Payable	<u>-</u>	<u>10,053</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,475</u>	<u>\$ 29,343</u>
NET POSITION		
Held in Trust for Unemployment Claims and Other Purposes	<u>\$ 42,305</u>	

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust Fund</u>
ADDITIONS	
Contributions	
Employees	\$ 6,206
District	-
	-
Total Contributions	6,206
Investment Earnings	
Interest	61
	61
Total Additions	6,267
DEDUCTIONS	
Unemployment Claims and Contributions	4,822
	4,822
Total Deductions	4,822
Change in Net Position	1,445
Net Position, Beginning of Year	40,860
	40,860
Net Position, End of Year	\$ 42,305

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an Integral Part of this Statement

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

The Riverdale Board of Education (the “Board” or the “District”) is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Board consists of seven elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District. Under existing statutes, the Board's duties and powers include, but are not limited to, the development and adoption of a school program; the establishment, organization and operation of schools; and the acquisition, maintenance and disposition of school property.

The Board also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

The reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the Riverdale Board of Education this includes general operations, food service, technology initiative and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Based on the foregoing criteria, the District has no component units. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity as a component unit.

B. New Accounting Standards

During fiscal year 2019, the District adopted the following GASB statement as required:

- GASB No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, Including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. This Statement will improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information that currently is not consistency provided. In addition, information about resources to liquidate debt and the risks associated with changes in terms association with debt will be disclosed.

Other accounting standards that the District is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

- GASB No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, will be effective with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement established criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. New Accounting Standards (Continued)

- GASB No. 87, *Leases*, will be effective with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract.
- GASB No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Costs Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. The objectives of this Statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. As a result, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund.

C. Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements

The financial statements include both district-wide financial statements (based on the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (based on specific District activities or objectives). Both the district-wide and fund financial statements categorize activities as either governmental activities or business-type activities. While separate district-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. In the district-wide financial statements, the governmental activities column incorporates data from governmental funds, while business-type activities incorporate data from the District's enterprise funds. Fiduciary funds are excluded from the district-wide financial statements.

District-Wide Financial Statements

The district-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Board of Education. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. In the statement of net position, both the governmental and business-type activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, and (b) reflect on a full accrual economic resource basis, which incorporates long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or other governmental entities, including other school districts, who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods or services provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Property taxes, unrestricted state aid and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements (Continued)

District-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the district-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges between the Board's proprietary and fiduciary funds since elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Fund Financial Statements

Separate fund financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary activities, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major individual governmental and enterprise funds, each reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. The District considers all of its governmental and the food service enterprise fund to be major funds.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those to be accounted for in another fund.

The *special revenue fund* accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. This fund accounts for federal and local financial programs, with the exception of grants for major capital projects and the child nutrition programs.

The District reports the following major proprietary fund which is organized to be self-supporting through user charges:

The *food service fund* accounts for the activities of the school cafeteria, which provides food service to students as well as a la carte and catering services for teachers and special events.

The District reports the following non-major proprietary fund which is organized to be self-supporting through user charges:

The *technology initiative fund* accounts for the non-refundable deposits charged to repair and replenish the District's Chromebooks which are provided to middle school students.

Additionally, the government reports the following fund types:

The *fiduciary trust fund* is used to account for resources legally held in trust for state unemployment insurance claims. All resources of the fund, including any earnings on invested resources, may be used to support the intended purpose. There is no requirement that any portion of these resources be preserved as capital.

The *fiduciary agency funds* account for assets held by the District as an agent for student activities and for payroll deductions and withholdings. The funds for the student activities fund are solely for noninstructional student activities that are supported and controlled by student organizations and clubs for which school administration does not have management involvement. The payroll funds are held to remit employee withholdings to respective state, federal and other agencies.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Basis of Presentation - Financial Statements (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either “due to/from other funds” (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or “advances to/from other funds” (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “due to/from other funds”. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the district-wide financial statements as “internal balances”.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts presented in the prior year data may have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year’s presentation.

D. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The district-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements with the exception of the agency fund which does not have a measurement focus. All assets, all liabilities and all deferred outflows/inflows of resources associated with these operations (with the exception of the fiduciary funds) are included on the Statement of Net Position. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e. when they are both measurable and available). Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Board considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual basis of accounting, with the exception of debt service expenditures as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments which are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, tuition, unrestricted state aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Entitlements (formula-type grants and aid) are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source. Expenditure-driven grants and similar awards (reimbursement-type grants and awards) are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements imposed by the grantor or provider have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Board’s policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

1. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments are reported at fair value and are limited by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37.

2. Receivables

All receivables are reported at their gross value, and where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

3. Inventories

The cost of inventories of the governmental fund types are recorded as expenditures at the time individual inventory items are purchased.

Food Service Fund inventories, exclusive of the federal commodities, are valued at cost, using the first-in first-out (FIFO) method and consist of food and expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenses when consumed rather than when purchased. The United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) commodity portion of the Food Service Fund inventory consists of food donated by the USDA. It is valued at estimated market prices by the USDA. The amount of unused commodities inventory at year-end is reported as deferred inflows of resources.

4. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the district-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Board as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$2,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of these capital assets through back trending. As the District constructs or acquires additional capital assets each period, they are capitalized and reported at historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other property, plant, and equipment of the District is depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Land Improvements	20
Buildings	20-50
Building Improvements	20
Office Equipment	5
Computer Equipment	5

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

5. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Board has one item which arises only under the accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. The item that qualifies for reporting in this category is the deferred amounts on net pension liability. Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the district-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions; and (5) contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Board has two types of items which arise only under the accrual basis of accounting that qualify for reporting in this category. The first item that qualifies for reporting in this category are the deferred amounts on net pension liability. Deferred amounts on net pension liability are reported in the district-wide statement of net position and result from: (1) differences between expected and actual experience; (2) changes in assumptions; (3) net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments; and (4) changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions. These amounts are deferred and amortized over future years. The second item is the deferred commodities revenue, reported in both the district-wide and the proprietary funds statements of net position. The deferred commodities revenue represents the estimated market value of the donated and unused Federal commodities inventory at year end. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the commodities are consumed.

6. Compensated Absences

It is the District's policy to permit employees to accumulate (with certain restrictions) earned but unused sick leave benefits. A long-term liability of accumulated sick leave and salary related payments has been recorded in the governmental activities in the district-wide financial statements, representing the Board's commitment to fund such costs from future operations. Proprietary Funds accrue accumulated sick leave and salary related payments in the period that they are earned. A liability is reported in the governmental funds only to the amount actually due at year end as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

7. Pensions

In the district-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the retirement systems sponsored and administered by the State of New Jersey and additions to/deductions from these retirement systems' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the retirement systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

7. *Pensions (Continued)*

In the governmental fund financial statements, net pension liabilities represent amounts normally expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources for required pension contributions that are due and payable at year end. Pension expenditures are recognized based on contractual pension contributions that are required to be made to the pension plan during the fiscal year.

8. *Long-Term Obligations*

In the district-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position

9. *Net Position/Fund Balance*

District-Wide Statements

In the district-wide statements, there are three classes of net position:

- **Net Investment in Capital Assets** – consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included.
- **Restricted Net Position** – reports net position when constraints placed on the residual amount of noncapital assets are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- **Unrestricted Net Position** – any portion of net position not already classified as either net investment in capital assets or net position – restricted is classified as net position – unrestricted.

Governmental Fund Statements

Fund balance categories are designed to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on the District's fund balance more transparent. These categories are comprised of a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds.

Restricted Fund Balance – Amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation.

Excess Surplus – This restriction was created in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 to represent the June 30, 2019 audited excess surplus that is required to be appropriated in the 2020/2021 original budget certified for taxes.

Excess Surplus – Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures - This restriction was created in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 to represent the June 30, 2018 audited excess surplus that was appropriated in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes.

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

9. Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Governmental Fund Statements (Continued)

Restricted Fund Balance (Continued)

Capital Reserve – This restriction was created by the District in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-14.1 to fund future capital expenditures (See Note 3).

Capital Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures – This designation was created to dedicate the portion of capital reserve fund balance appropriated in the adopted 2019/2020 District budget certified for taxes.

Maintenance Reserve – This restriction was created by the Board in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-14.2 to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of school facilities in accordance with the EFCA (NJSA 18A:7G-9) for a thorough and efficient education. (See Note 3).

Maintenance Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures – This designation was created to dedicate the portion of maintenance reserve fund balance appropriated in the adopted 2019/2020 District budget certified for taxes

Tuition Adjustments – This restriction was created in accordance with NJAC 6A:23A-17.1(F)8 to represent foreseeable future tuition adjustments for the 2018/2019 contract year and is required to be liquidated in the second year following the contract year with any remaining balance related to that contract year to be reserved and budgeted for property tax relief.

Assigned Fund Balance – Amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority.

Year-End Encumbrances – Represent outstanding purchase orders for goods or services approved by management for specific purposes from available resources of the current year for which the goods and materials have not yet been received or the services have not yet been rendered at June 30.

Unassigned Fund Balance – Represents fund balance that has not been restricted, committed or assigned to specific purposes within the governmental funds.

In the general operating fund and other governmental funds (capital projects and debt service fund types), it is the District's policy to consider restricted resources to have been spent first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (i.e., committed, assigned or unassigned) fund balances are available, followed by committed and then assigned fund balances. Unassigned amounts are used only after the other resources have been used.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

10. *Fund Balance Policies*

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The government itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Trustees is the highest level of decision-making authority for the government that can, by adoption of a resolution or formal Board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation. The District has no committed fund balances at year end.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board has authorized the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary to assign fund balance. The Board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

F. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

1. *Program Revenues*

Amounts reported as program revenues in the district-wide statement of activities include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods or services, provided and 2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes, unrestricted state aid, investment earnings and miscellaneous revenues.

2. *Property Taxes*

Property taxes are levied pursuant to law and are collected by the municipality and are transferred to the District as requested. Property tax revenues are recognized in the year they are levied and become available. Property taxes collected in advance of the year-end for which they are levied and transferred to the District are reported as deferred inflows of resources. The tax bills are mailed annually in June by the municipal tax collector and are levied and due in four quarterly installments on August 1, November 1, February 1 and May 1 of the fiscal year. When unpaid, taxes or any other municipal lien, or part thereof, on real property, remains in arrears on April 1st in the year following the calendar year levy when the same became in arrears, the tax collector of the municipality shall, subject to the provisions of New Jersey Statute, enforce the lien by placing the property on a tax sale. The municipality may institute annual "in rem" tax foreclosure proceedings to enforce the tax collection or acquisition of title to the property.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (Continued)

3. *Tuition Revenues and Expenditures*

Tuition Revenues - Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs are determined and certified by the State Department of Education.

Tuition Expenditures - Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2017-2018 and 2018-2019 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been certified by the State Department of Education.

4. *Proprietary Funds, Operating and Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses*

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the food service enterprise fund and of the technology initiative enterprise fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. Federal and State subsidies for the food service operation are considered nonoperating revenues.

NOTE 2 RECONCILIATION OF DISTRICT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

A. Explanation of certain differences between the governmental fund balance sheet and the district-wide statement of net position

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between fund balance – total governmental funds and net position - governmental activities as reported in the district-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that “deferred outflows and inflows related to net pension liability are amortized over future years and therefore are not reported in the funds”. The details of this \$(228,319) difference are as follows:

Deferred Outflows on Net	
Pension Liability	\$ 241,125
Deferred Inflows on Net	
Pension Liability	<u>(469,444)</u>
Net adjustment to increase fund balance - total governmental funds to arrive at net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ (228,319)</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 2 RECONCILIATION OF DISTRICT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

A. Explanation of certain differences between the governmental fund balance sheet and the district-wide statement of net position (Continued)

The governmental fund balance sheet includes a reconciliation between fund balance – total governmental funds and net position– governmental activities as reported in the district-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that “long-term liabilities, including capital leases payable, net pension liability and compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.” The details of this \$(987,478) difference are as follows:

Capital Leases Payable	\$ (69,885)
Net Pension Liability	(886,058)
Compensated Absences	<u>(31,535)</u>
Net adjustment to decrease fund balance - total governmental funds to arrive at net position - governmental activities	<u>\$ (987,478)</u>

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

In accordance with the requirements of the New Jersey Department of Education (“the Department”), the District annually prepares its operating budget for the forthcoming year. The budget, except for the general fund and special revenue fund, which is more fully explained below and in the notes to the required supplementary information, is prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and serves as a formal plan for expenditures and the proposed means for financing them. Capital lease transactions are accounted for on the GAAP basis.

The annual budget is adopted in the spring of the preceding year for the general and special revenue funds. The budget is submitted to the county superintendent for review and approval prior to adoption. Prior to the 2012/2013 budget year, the annual budget was required to be voted upon at the annual school election held on the third Tuesday in April. On January 17, 2012, Chapter 202 of the Laws of P.L. 2011 was approved which established procedures for moving the date of a school district’s annual school election from April to the general election in November. Under the new law, districts that have their school board members elected in November no longer have to submit their budgets that meet levy cap requirements for voter approval beginning with the 2012/2013 budget year. Only a school board decision to exceed the tax levy cap would require voter approval for the additional amount on the November ballot. On January 18, 2017, the Board adopted a resolution to move its annual election to the date of the general elections in accordance with the law; therefore voter approval of the annual budget is not required.

Budget adoptions and amendments are recorded in the District’s board minutes. The budget is amended by the Board of Trustees as needed throughout the year. The budget for revenues, other resources, other uses, and fund balances is prepared by fund source and amount. The budget for expenditures is prepared by fund, program, function, object and amount. The legal level of budgetary control is established at the line item account within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. The Board approved several budget transfers during 2018/2019. Also, during 2018/2019 the Board increased the original budget by \$130,421. The increase was funded by additional grant awards and the reappropriation of prior year general fund encumbrances.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

A. Budgetary Information (Continued)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of certain state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described in the Notes to Required Supplementary Information (RSI). Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in the governmental funds. Under encumbrance accounting, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as assigned fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services which are reappropriated and honored during the subsequent fiscal year.

B. Capital Reserve

A capital reserve account was established by the District. The accumulation of funds will be used for capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve are restricted to capital projects in the district’s approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-14.1(g), the balance in the reserve cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Balance, July 1, 2018		\$ 677,731
Increased by		
Deposits Approved by Board Resolution	\$ 379,465	
Interest Earnings	<u>804</u>	
		<u>380,269</u>
		1,058,000
Withdrawals		
Approved in District Budget		<u>48,000</u>
Balance, June 30, 2019		<u>\$ 1,010,000</u>

\$161,000 of the capital reserve balance at June 30, 2019 was designated and appropriated for use in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY (Continued)

C. Maintenance Reserve

A maintenance reserve account was established by the District. The accumulation of funds will be used for required maintenance of school facilities expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the maintenance reserve are restricted to required maintenance activities for a school facility as reported in the comprehensive maintenance plan. A District may appropriate funds into the maintenance reserve in the annual General Fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation amounts or both. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-14.2(g), the balance in the reserve cannot at any time exceed four percent of the replacement cost of the school district's school facilities for the current year.

The activity of the maintenance reserve for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Balance, July 1, 2018		\$ 418,761
Increased by		
Deposit Approved by Board Resolution	\$ 11,423	
Interest earnings	<u>577</u>	
		<u>12,000</u>
		430,761
Withdrawals		
Approved in District Budget		<u>12,000</u>
Balance, June 30, 2019		<u><u>\$ 418,761</u></u>

The June 30, 2019 comprehensive maintenance plan indicated a maximum maintenance reserve amount of \$418,761. The withdrawals from the maintenance reserve were for use in required maintenance activities for school facilities. \$35,000 of the maintenance reserve balance at June 30, 2019 was designated and appropriated for use in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes.

D. Calculation of Excess Surplus

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended, the restricted fund balance for Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to restrict General Fund fund balance in excess of 2% of budget expenditures at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent year's budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2019 is \$791,666. Of this amount, \$392,848 was designated and appropriated in the 2019/2020 original budget certified for taxes and the remaining amount of \$398,818 will be appropriated in the 2020/2021 original budget certified for taxes.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. Cash Deposits and Investments

Cash Deposits

The Board's deposits are insured through either the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund (NCUSIF), Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) or New Jersey's Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). The Board is required to deposit their funds in a depository which is protecting such funds pursuant to GUDPA. The New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act requires all banks doing business in the State of New Jersey to pledge collateral equal to at least 5% of the average amount of its public deposits and 100% of the average amount of its public funds in excess of the lesser of 75% of its capital funds or \$200 million for all deposits not covered by the FDIC and NCUSIF.

Bank balances are insured up to \$250,000 in the aggregate by the FDIC for each bank. NCUSIF insures credit union accounts up to \$250,000 in the aggregate for each financial institution. SIPC replaces cash claims up to a maximum of \$250,000 for each failed brokerage firm. At June 30, 2019, the book value of the Board's deposits were \$2,723,068 and bank and brokerage firm balances of the Board's deposits amounted to \$2,895,300. The Board's deposits which are displayed on the various fund balance sheets as "cash" or "cash and cash equivalents" are categorized as:

<u>Depository Account</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>
Insured	\$ <u>2,895,300</u>

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Board does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2019 none of the Board's bank balances were exposed to custodial credit risk.

Investments

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America; Government Money Market Mutual Funds; any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligations bear a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor; bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located; Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.); Other bonds or obligations having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase may be approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury for investment by school districts; Local Government investment pools; deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4); and agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

As of June 30, 2019, the Board had no outstanding investments.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

A. Cash Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk – The Board does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk – State law limits investments as noted above (N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37). The District does not have an investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The Board places no limit in the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

B. Receivables

Receivables as of June 30, 2019 for the district’s individual major funds, in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables:				
Intergovernmental				
Federal		\$ 14,559	\$ 2,279	\$ 16,838
State	\$ 6,380		82	6,462
Other	<u>1</u>	<u>142</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>269</u>
Gross Receivables	6,381	14,701	2,487	23,569
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Total Receivables	<u>\$ 6,381</u>	<u>\$ 14,701</u>	<u>\$ 2,487</u>	<u>\$ 23,569</u>

C. Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of unearned revenue reported in the governmental funds were as follows:

	<u>Unearned</u>
General Fund	
Tuition	\$ 2,400
Special Revenue Fund	
Unencumbered Grant Draw Downs	1,556
Grant Drawdowns Reserved for Encumbrances	<u>1,337</u>
Total Unearned Revenue for Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 5,293</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Balance, July 1, 2018	Increases	Decreases	Balance, June 30, 2019
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 11,800			\$ 11,800
Construction in Progress	-	\$ 8,325	-	8,325
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>11,800</u>	<u>8,325</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,125</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and Building Improvements	7,171,633	46,173		7,217,806
Machinery and equipment	387,317	25,917	-	413,234
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>7,558,950</u>	<u>72,090</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,631,040</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and Building Improvements	(3,037,678)	(187,310)		(3,224,988)
Machinery and equipment	(331,052)	(21,270)	-	(352,322)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(3,368,730)</u>	<u>(208,580)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,577,310)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>4,190,220</u>	<u>(136,490)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,053,730</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 4,202,020</u>	<u>\$ (128,165)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,073,855</u>
Business-type activities:				
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Machinery and equipment	\$ 48,104	-	-	\$ 48,104
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>48,104</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,104</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Machinery and equipment	(21,433)	\$ (3,494)	-	(24,927)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(21,433)</u>	<u>(3,494)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(24,927)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>26,671</u>	<u>(3,494)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,177</u>
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 26,671</u>	<u>\$ (3,494)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 23,177</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

D. Capital Assets (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Instruction		
Regular		\$ 16,976
		<hr/>
Total Instruction		16,976
		<hr/>
Support Services		
Plant Operations and Maintenance of Plant		191,604
		<hr/>
Total Support Services		191,604
		<hr/>
Total depreciation expense - governmental activities		\$ 208,580
		<hr/>
Business-Type Activities:		
Food Service		\$ 3,494
		<hr/>

E. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2019, is as follows:

Due To/From Other Funds

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Payroll Agency Fund	\$ 30
General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	11,808
Payroll Agency Fund	Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund	<hr/> 1,475
		<hr/>
		\$ 13,313
		<hr/>

The above balances are the result of revenues earned or other financing sources received in one fund which are due to another fund and/or expenditures paid by one fund on behalf of another fund and/or to cover cash balances which were in an overdraft position.

The District expects all interfund balances to be liquidated within one year.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

F. Leases

Capital Leases

The District is leasing copiers, Chromebooks (supplies) and LED retrofit equipment and improvements totaling \$162,502 under capital leases. The leases are for terms of 3 to 5 years.

The capital assets acquired through capital leases are as follows:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Building and Building Improvements Equipment and Supplies	\$ 94,088 <u>68,414</u>
Total	<u>\$ 162,502</u>

The future minimum lease obligations and the net present value of these minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2019 were as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
2020	\$ 27,461
2021	27,460
2022	<u>18,480</u>
Total minimum lease payments	73,401
Less: amount representing interest	<u>(3,516)</u>
Present value of minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 69,885</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS (Continued)

G. Long-Term Debt

Statutory Borrowing Power

The Board's remaining borrowing power under N.J.S. 18A:24-19, as amended, at June 30, 2019 was as follows:

3% of Equalized Valuation Basis (Municipal)	\$ 27,063,978
Less: Net Debt	<u>-</u>
Remaining Borrowing Power	<u>\$ 27,063,978</u>

H. Other Long-Term Liabilities

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	<u>Balance,</u> <u>July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance,</u> <u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Due</u> <u>Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Governmental activities:					
Capital Leases	\$ 101,539		\$ 31,654	\$ 69,885	\$ 25,447
Net Pension Liability	1,060,527		174,469	886,058	
Compensated Absences Payable	<u>15,404</u>	<u>\$ 16,131</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,535</u>	<u>-</u>
Governmental activity					
Long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 1,177,470</u>	<u>\$ 16,131</u>	<u>\$ 206,123</u>	<u>\$ 987,478</u>	<u>\$ 25,447</u>

For the governmental activities, the liabilities for compensated absences, capital leases, and net pension liability are generally liquidated by the general fund.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property, general liability, automobile coverage, theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; student accident; termination of employees and natural disasters. The Board has obtained commercial insurance coverage to guard against these events to minimize the exposure to the District should they occur. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the statistical section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

The District is a member of the Pooled Insurance Program of New Jersey (PIPNJ). The Group is a risk sharing public entity pool, established for the purpose of insuring against various types of claims.

The relationship between the Board and the insurance group is governed by a contract and by-laws that have been adopted by resolution of each unit's governing body. The Board is contractually obligated to make all annual and supplementary contributions to the funds, to report claims on a timely basis, cooperate with the management of the funds, its claims administrator and attorneys in claims investigation and settlement, and to follow risk management procedures as outlined by the funds. Members have a contractual obligation to fund any deficit of the funds attributable to a membership year during which they were a member.

PIPNJ provides its members with risk management services, including the defense of and settlement of claims and to establish reasonable and necessary loss reduction and prevention procedures to be followed by the members. Complete financial statements of the respective insurance funds are on file with the School's Business Administrator.

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the previous year nor have there been any settlements in excess of insurance coverage's in any of the prior three years.

The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's fiduciary trust fund for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Amount Reimbursed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2019	\$ 6,206	\$ 4,822	\$ 42,305
2018	5,928	1,376	40,860
2017	5,918	-	36,251

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

B. Contingent Liabilities

The District is a party defendant in some lawsuits, none of a kind unusual for a school district of its size and scope of operation. In the opinion of the Board's Attorney the potential claims against the District not covered by insurance policies would not materially affect the financial condition of the District.

Federal and State Awards – The Board participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Board may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2019, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited by the various grantor agencies but the Board believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any of the individual governmental funds or the overall financial position of the District.

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans

Plan Descriptions and Benefits Provided

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following contributory defined benefit public employee retirement systems (retirement systems) covering substantially all Board employees who are eligible for pension coverage:

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) – Established in January 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage, to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another State-administered retirement system. Membership is mandatory for such employees. PERS is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. For additional information about PERS, please refer to the State Division of Pension and Benefits (Division's) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tier 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tier 3 and 4 members with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 members with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least ten years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – Established in January 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State. Membership is mandatory for such employees. TPAF is a cost sharing multiple- employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, which the State is responsible to fund 100% of local employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. For additional information about TPAF, please refer to the State Division of Pension and Benefits (Division's) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represent the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tier 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tier 3 and 4 members with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 members with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least ten years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following defined contribution public employee retirement program covering certain state and local government employees which include those Board employees who are eligible for pension coverage.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) – established under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2008 to provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007 and employees enrolled in PERS on or after July 1, 2007 who earn in excess of established annual maximum compensation limits (equivalent to annual maximum wage for social security deductions). This provision was extended by Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, to new employees (Tier 2) of the PFRS and new employees who would otherwise be eligible to participate in PERS and do not earn the minimum salary required or do not work the minimum required hours but earn a base salary of at least \$5,000 are eligible for participation in the DCRP. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one (1) year of membership. DCRP is a defined contribution pension plan.

Other Pension Funds

The State established and administers a Supplemental Annuity Collective Trust Fund (SACT) which is available to active members of the State-administered retirement systems to purchase annuities to supplement the guaranteed benefits provided by their retirement system. The state or local government employers do not appropriate funds to SACT.

The cost of living increase for PERS and TPAF, are funded directly by each of the respective systems but are currently suspended as a result of reform legislation.

According to state law, all obligations of each retirement system will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should any retirement system be terminated.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits (“Division”), issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of each of the above systems. The financial reports may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Plan Amendments

The authority to amend the provisions of the above plans rests with new legislation passed by the State of New Jersey. Pension reforms enacted pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011 included provisions creating special Pension Plan Design Committees for TPAF and PERS, once a Target Funded Ratio (TFR) is met. The Pension Plan Design Committees will have the discretionary authority to modify certain plan design features, including member contribution rate; formula for calculation of final compensation of final salary; fraction used to calculate a retirement allowance; age at which a member may be eligible and the benefits for service or early retirement; and benefits provided for disability retirement. The committees will also have the authority to reactivate the cost of living adjustment (COLA) on pensions. However, modifications can only be made to the extent that the resulting impact does not cause the funded ratio to drop below the TFR in any one year of a 30-year projection period.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the retirement systems are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental organizations. In doing so, the Division adheres to reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and changes in net position of the pension trust funds. Under this method, contributions are recorded in the accounting period in which they are legally due from the employer or plan member, and deductions are recorded at the time the liabilities are due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan. The accounts of the Division are organized and operated on the basis of funds. All funds are accounted for using an economic resources measurement focus.

Investment Valuation

The Division of Investment, Department of the Treasury, State of New Jersey (Division of Investment) manages and invests certain assets of the retirement systems. Prudential retirement is the third-party administrator for the DCRP and provides record keeping, administrative services and investment options. Investment transactions are accounted for on a trade or investment date basis. Interest and dividend income is recorded on the accrual basis, with dividends accruing on the ex-dividend date. The net increase or decrease in the fair value of investments includes the net realized and unrealized gains or losses on investments.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Investment issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements of the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund. The financial reports may be obtained in writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Investment, P.O. Box 290, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0290 or at www.state.nj.us/treasury/doinvest.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Collective Net Pension Liability

The collective net pension liability of the participating employers for local PERS at June 30, 2018 is \$19.7 billion and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability is 53.60%. The collective net pension liability of the State funded TPAF at June 30, 2018 is \$63.81 billion and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability is 26.49%.

The total pension liabilities were determined based on actuarial valuations as of July 1, 2017 which were rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

In the July 1, 2017 PERS and TPAF actuarial valuation, the actuarial assumptions and methods used in these valuations were described in the Actuarial Assumptions and Methods section of the Actuary’s report and are included here in this note to the financial statements. The pension systems selected economic and demographic assumptions and prescribed them for use for purposes of compliance with GASB Statement No. 68. The Actuary provided guidance with respect to these assumptions, and it is their belief that the assumptions represent reasonable expectations of anticipated plan experience.

Employer and Employee Pension Contributions

The contribution policy is set by laws of the State of New Jersey and contributions are required by active members and participating employers. Plan members and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation with the amount of contributions by the State of New Jersey contingent upon the Annual Appropriations Act. As defined, the retirement systems require employee contributions based on 7.50% for PERS, 7.50% for TPAF and 5.50% for DCRP of the employee’s annual compensation for fiscal year 2019.

PERS employers’ and TPAF State’s nonemployer contributions are based on actuarially determined amounts, which include the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 for TPAF, which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, the State’s annual pension contribution was less than this actuarial determined amount. For PERS, which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan, the annual pension contributions were equal to the actuarial determined amounts. TPAF nonemployer contributions are made annually by the State of New Jersey to the pension system on behalf of the Board. PERS employer contributions are made annually by the Board to the pension system in accordance with Chapter 114, P.L. 1997. In the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan, member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution. All PERS and DCRP contributions made by the Board for fiscal years 2019, 2018 and 2017 were equal to the required contributions.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 the Board was required to contribute for PERS and DCRP and the State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, contributed for TPAF, respectively for normal cost pension and accrued liability contributions (including non-contributory group life insurance (NCGI)) the following amounts:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	<u>PERS</u>	On-Behalf <u>TPAF</u>	<u>DCRP</u>
2019	\$ 44,762	\$ 430,843	\$ 11,218
2018	42,205	286,146	12,614
2017	49,408	231,300	11,133

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Employer and Employee Pension Contributions (Continued)

In addition for fiscal years 2019, 2018 and 2017 the District contributed \$240, \$786 and \$311, respectively for PERS and the State contributed \$440, \$317 and \$353, respectively for TPAF for Long Term Disability Insurance Premium (LTDI).

The PERS contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as an expenditure. The on-behalf TPAF contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as both a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017* (GASB No. 85). The DCRP contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as an expenditure, as well as, the district-wide financial statements (accrual basis) as an expense.

Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$160,770 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been recognized in the district-wide financial statements (accrual basis) and the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as a revenue and expense/expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 85.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, (GASB No. 68) requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The employer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the measurement period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

Although the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits ("Division") administers one cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarial determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources and pension expense are determined separately for each individual employer of the State and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages are presented for each group. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2018 are based on the ratio of each employer's contribution to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

At June 30, 2019, the District reported in the statement of net position (accrual basis) a liability of \$886,058 for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating governmental entities, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2018, the District's proportionate share was .00450 percent, which was a decrease of .00006 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .00456 percent.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) pension expense of \$27,439 for PERS. The pension contribution made by the District during the current 2018/2019 fiscal year is the contribution that is applied to the net pension liability reported at the end of the current fiscal year of June 30, 2019 with a measurement date of the prior fiscal year end of June 30, 2018. Since the State of New Jersey applies the current year pension contribution towards the calculation of the net pension liability reported at the end of the current fiscal year, which has a measurement date of the preceding fiscal year end, there is no deferred outflows of resources reported as of June 30, 2019 for contributions made subsequent to the measurement date. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS pension from the following sources:

Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 16,897	\$ 4,569
Changes of Assumptions	146,008	283,314
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		8,311
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>78,220</u>	<u>173,250</u>
Total	<u>\$ 241,125</u>	<u>\$ 469,444</u>

At June 30, 2019, the amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending <u>June 30,</u>	<u>Total</u>
2020	\$ (9,705)
2021	(25,906)
2022	(95,087)
2023	(79,677)
2024	(17,944)
Thereafter	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ (228,319)</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources
 Related to Pensions (Continued)**

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The District's total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	<u>PERS</u>
Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.65-4.15% Based on Age
Thereafter	2.65-5.15% Based on Age
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Mortality Rate Table	RP-2000

Assumptions for mortality improvements are based on Society of Actuaries Scale AA.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return (expected returns, net of pension plans investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plans' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash Equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
US Equities	30.00%	8.19%
Non-US Developed Markets Equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging Market Equities	6.50%	11.64%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit Oriented Hedge Funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt Related Private Equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt Related Real Estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private Real Estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity Related Real Estate	6.25%	9.23%
Buyouts/Venture Capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liabilities of the PERS plan was as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Measurement Date</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>
2019	June 30, 2018	5.66%
2018	June 30, 2017	5.00%

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

The following table represents the crossover period, if applicable, for the PERS defined benefit plan:

Period of Projected Benefit	
Payments for which the Following	
Rates were Applied:	
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Through June 30, 2046
Municipal Bond Rate *	From July 1, 2046 and Thereafter

* The municipal bond return rate used is 3.87% as of the measurement date of June 30, 2018. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.66%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.66 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.66 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>4.66%</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>5.66%</u>	1% Increase <u>6.66%</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the PERS Net Pension Liability	\$ <u>1,114,116</u>	\$ <u>886,058</u>	\$ <u>694,732</u>

The sensitivity analysis was based on the proportionate share of the District's net pension liability at June 30, 2018. A sensitivity analysis specific to the District's net pension liability at June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the PERS pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report from the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pension and Benefits. The financial report may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

GASB No. 68, requires participating employers in TPAF to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The non-employer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as an employee and non-employer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Non-employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and non-employer contributions by the State. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

In accordance with GASB No. 68, the District is not required to recognize a net pension liability for TPAF. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to TPAF on behalf of the District. Accordingly, the District's proportionate share percentage determined under Statement No. 68 is zero percent and the State's proportionate share is 100% of the net pension liability attributable to the District for TPAF. Therefore, in addition, the District does not recognize any portion of the TPAF collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) pension expense of \$703,554 for TPAF. This amount has been included in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) as both a revenue and expense in accordance with GASB No. 85.

At June 30, 2019 the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District is \$12,068,545. The nonemployer allocation percentages are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as an employer and nonemployer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the year ended June 30, 2018. At June 30, 2018, the State's share of the net pension liability attributable to the District was .01897 percent, which was a decrease of .00159 percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .02056 percent.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

	<u>TPAF</u>
Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
2011-2026	1.55-4.55%
Thereafter	2.00-5.45%
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Mortality Rate Table	RP-2006

Assumptions for mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvement on a generational bases based on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return (expected returns, net of pension plans investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plans' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash Equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit Oriented Hedge Funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt Related Private Equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt Related Real Estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private Real Estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity Related Real Estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. Equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/Venture Capital	8.25%	13.08%

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liabilities of the TPAF plan was as follows:

Fiscal Year	Measurement Date	Discount Rate
2019	June 30, 2018	4.86%
2018	June 30, 2017	4.25%

The following table represents the crossover period, if applicable, for the TPAF defined benefit plan:

Period of Projected Benefit

Payments for which the Following
 Rates were Applied:

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return	Through June 30, 2040
Municipal Bond Rate *	From July 1, 2040 and Thereafter

* The municipal bond return rate used is 3.87% as of the measurement date of June 30, 2018. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability

The following presents the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the District calculated using the discount rate of 4.86%, as well as what the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the District that would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (3.86 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (5.86 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (3.86%)	Current Discount Rate (4.86%)	1% Increase (5.86%)
State's Proportionate Share of the TPAF Net Pension Liability Attributable to the District	<u>\$ 14,264,791</u>	<u>\$ 12,068,545</u>	<u>\$ 10,247,911</u>

The sensitivity analysis was based on the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. A sensitivity analysis specific to the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

C. Employee Retirement Systems and Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the TPAF pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial report from the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pension and Benefits. The financial report may be accessed via the New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the post-retirement health benefit program plan for school districts.

As a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans*, the post-retirement health benefit program plan is reported in an Agency Fund in the New Jersey Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. Therefore, the plan has no assets accumulated in a trust. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pension* (GASB No. 75), the plan is classified as a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75.

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following post-retirement health benefit program plan covering certain local school district employees, including those Board employees and retirees eligible for coverage.

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) – N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f provides medical coverage, prescription drug benefits and Medicare Part B reimbursement to qualified retired education employees and their covered dependents. The State of New Jersey provides employer-paid coverage to members of the TPAF who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement. Under the provisions of Chapter 126, P.L. 1992, the State also provides employer-paid coverage to members of the PERS and Alternate Benefits Program (ABP) who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement if the member's employer does not provide this coverage. Certain local participating employers also provide post-retirement medical coverage to their employees. Retirees who are not eligible for employer paid health coverage at retirement can continue in the program if their employer participates in this program or if they are participating in the health benefits plan of their former employer and are enrolled in Medicare Parts A and B by paying the cost of the insurance for themselves and their covered dependents.

Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the above Fund. The financial reports may be accessed via the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

Plan Membership

Membership of the defined benefit OPEB plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2017:

Active Plan Members	217,131
Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	145,050
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but not yet Receiving Benefits	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>362,181</u>

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the post-employment health benefit plans are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental organizations. In doing so, the Division adheres to reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and changes in net position of the post-employment health benefit plans. Under this method, contributions are recorded in the accounting period in which they are legally due from the employer or plan member, and deductions are recorded at the time the liabilities are due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan. The accounts of the Division are organized and operated on the basis of funds. All funds are accounted for using an economic resources measurement focus.

Investment Valuation

Investments are reported at fair value. Investments that do not have an established market are reported at estimated fair value. Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

Collective Net OPEB Liability

The collective net OPEB liability of the State, as the non-employer contributing entity, of the plan at June 30, 2018 is \$46.1 billion, and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability is zero percent.

The total OPEB liabilities were determined based on actuarial valuations as of June 30, 2017 which were rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

In the June 30, 2017 OPEB actuarial valuation, the actuarial assumptions and methods used in these valuations were described in the Actuarial Assumptions and Methods section of the Actuary's report and are included here in this note to the financial statements. The Plan selected economic and demographic assumptions and prescribed them for use for purposes of compliance with GASB Statement No. 75. The Actuary provided guidance with respect to these assumptions, and it is their belief that the assumptions represent reasonable expectations of anticipated plan experience.

Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions

The funding policy of the OPEB plan is pay as you go basis; therefore, there is no prefunding of the liability. Contributions to pay for the health benefit premiums of participating employees in the OPEB plan are made by the State, as a non-employer contributing entity, under a special funding situation in accordance with State statutes as previously disclosed. The State as a non-employer contributing entity made contributions of \$1.23 billion to the OPEB plan in fiscal year 2018.

The State sets the contribution rate based on a pay as you go basis rather than the actuarial determined contribution, an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement 75. The actuarial determined contribution represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) of the plan using a systematic and rational method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with OPEB through the Plan. The State's contributions, as a nonemployer contributing entity, to the State Health Benefits Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan for retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the School District for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 were \$195,429, \$184,815 and \$192,726, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year. The State's contributions to the State Health Benefits Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan for PERS retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the School District was not determined or made available by the State of New Jersey. The on-behalf OPEB contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as both a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 85.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

GASB Statement No. 75 requires participating employers in the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan to recognize their proportionate share of the collective OPEB liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective OPEB expense. The nonemployer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the State’s contributions made as a nonemployer toward the actuarially determined contribution amount to total contributions to the plan during the measurement period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

In accordance with GASB No. 75, the District is not required to recognize an OPEB liability for the post-employment health benefit plan. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to the plan on behalf of the District. Accordingly, the District’s proportionate share percentage determined under Statement No. 75 is zero percent and the State’s proportionate share is 100% of the OPEB liability attributable to the District. Therefore, in addition, the District does not recognize any portion of the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the plan.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) OPEB expense of \$388,534. This amount has been included in the district-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) as a revenue and expense in accordance with GASB No. 85.

At June 30, 2019 the State’s proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District is \$7,124,657. The nonemployer allocation percentages are based on the ratio of the State’s proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 to the total OPEB liability of the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan at June 30, 2018. At June 30, 2018, the state’s share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District was .01545 percent, which was an increase of .00005percent from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2017 of .01540 percent.

Actuarial Assumptions

The OPEB liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary Increases *	
Initial Fiscal Year Applied Through	2026
Rate	1.55% to 4.55%
Rate Thereafter	2.00% to 5.45%

Mortality Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disable Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

Long-Term Rate of Return	1.00%
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*Salary increases are based on the defined benefit plan that the individual is enrolled in and his or her year of service for TPAF or his or her age for PERS.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF and PERS actuarial experience studies for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015 and July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014, respectively.

Healthcare cost trend rates for pre-Medicare Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.8 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5 percent. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.8 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after eight years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0 percent and decreases to a 5.0 percent long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0 percent. This reflects the known underlying cost of the Part B premium. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5 percent and will continue in all future years.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

As the OPEB plan only invests in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB investments was based off the best-estimate ranges of future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) for cash equivalents, which is 1.00% as of June 30, 2018.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liabilities of the plan was as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Measurement Date</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u>
2019	June 30, 2018	3.87%
2018	June 30, 2017	3.58%

The discount rate represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

The change in the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 (measurement date June 30, 2018) is as follows:

	Liability (State Share 100%)
Balance, June 30, 2017 Measurement Date	\$ <u>8,260,611</u>
Changes Recognized for the Fiscal Year:	
Service Cost	361,346
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	305,403
Changes of Benefit Terms	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(801,186)
Changes of Assumptions	(817,590)
Gross Benefit Payments	(190,511)
Contributions from the Member	6,584
Net Changes	<u>\$ (1,135,954)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2018 Measurement Date	\$ <u>7,124,657</u>

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.58 percent in 2017 to 3.87 percent in 2018.

The change in the total OPEB liability was based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. A change in the total OPEB liability specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was not provided by the pension system.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

D. Post-Retirement Medical Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Sensitivity of OPEB Liability

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District calculated using the discount rate of 3.87% as well as what the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District that would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.87 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.87 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(2.87%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(3.87%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(4.87%)</u>
State's Proportionate Share of the OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ <u>8,422,795</u>	\$ <u>7,124,657</u>	\$ <u>6,092,771</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$ <u>5,888,944</u>	\$ <u>7,124,657</u>	\$ <u>8,758,935</u>

The sensitivity analyses were based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018. Sensitivity analyses specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the District at June 30, 2018 were not provided by the pension system.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final Budget To Actual</u>
REVENUES					
Local Sources					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 8,075,240		\$ 8,075,240	\$ 8,075,240	
Tuition from Individuals	30,000		30,000	27,000	\$ (3,000)
Interest	3,400		3,400	4,183	783
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenue	15,000	-	15,000	-	(15,000)
Total Local Sources	<u>8,123,640</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,123,640</u>	<u>8,106,423</u>	<u>(17,217)</u>
State Sources					
Special Education Aid	224,270		224,270	224,270	
Transportation Aid	65,348		65,348	90,222	(24,874)
Security Aid	11,114		11,114	11,114	
Extraordinary Aid	82,000		82,000	119,651	37,651
Non Public Transportation				6,380	6,380
On-behalf TPAF Pension Benefit Contribution (Non-Budget)				422,009	422,009
On-behalf TPAF Pension NCGI Premium (Non-Budget)				8,834	8,834
On-behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contribution (Non-Budget)				195,429	195,429
On-behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance (Non-Budget)				440	440
TPAF Social Security Contribution (Non-Budget)	-	-	-	160,770	160,770
Total State Sources	<u>382,732</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>382,732</u>	<u>1,239,119</u>	<u>856,387</u>
Total Revenues	<u>8,506,372</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,506,372</u>	<u>9,345,542</u>	<u>839,170</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES					
Instruction					
Regular Programs					
Salaries of Teachers					
Preschool	80,307	\$ 513	80,820	80,820	-
Kindergarten	142,548	121	142,669	142,669	-
Grades 1-5	734,744	77	734,821	734,821	-
Grades 6-8	513,948	(3,435)	510,513	510,513	-
Regular Program - Home Instruction					
Other Salaries for Instruction	2,350	15	2,365	2,365	-
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	2,350	501	2,851	2,764	87
Regular Program - Undistributed Instruction					
Other Salaries for Instruction	13,672	47,361	61,033	61,033	-
Other Purchased Services	80,806	(22,097)	58,709	58,709	-
General Supplies	117,388	(3,086)	114,302	96,273	18,029
Textbooks	2,780	(23)	2,757	2,757	-
Other Objects	580	(5)	575	575	-
Total Regular Programs	<u>1,691,473</u>	<u>19,942</u>	<u>1,711,415</u>	<u>1,693,299</u>	<u>18,116</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final Budget To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Special Education					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 139,012		\$ 139,012	\$ 139,012	
Other Salaries for Instruction	53,547	-	53,547	48,144	\$ 5,403
General Supplies	726	\$ 352	1,078	1,060	18
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities	193,285	352	193,637	188,216	5,421
Multiple Disabilities					
Salaries of Teachers	82,491	-	82,491	81,011	1,480
Other Salaries for Instruction	23,310	2,347	25,657	25,657	-
Purchased Professional-Educational Services		-			-
Other Purchased Services		-			-
General Supplies	395	321	716	716	-
Other Objects	-	171	171	171	-
Total Multiple Disabilities	106,196	2,839	109,035	107,555	1,480
Resource Room/Resource Center					
Salaries of Teachers	246,952	5,389	252,341	252,341	-
Other Salaries for Instruction	54,496	(9,204)	45,292	6,502	38,790
General Supplies	671	(290)	381	321	60
Textbooks	32	(32)	-	-	-
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	302,151	(4,137)	298,014	259,164	38,850
Total Special Education - Instruction	601,632	(946)	600,686	554,935	45,751
Basic Skills/Remedial Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	112,151	-	112,151	101,790	10,361
General Supplies	380	(179)	201	201	-
Total Basic Skills/Remedial Instruction	112,531	(179)	112,352	101,991	10,361
School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities					
Salaries	27,431	1,164	28,595	25,077	3,518
Supplies and Materials		153	153	153	-
Other Objects	550	650	1,200	1,200	-
Total School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities	27,981	1,967	29,948	26,430	3,518
School Sponsored Athletics					
Salaries	12,436	-	12,436	9,947	2,489
Supplies and Materials	2,050	(14)	2,036	2,036	-
Other Objects	5,260	3,833	9,093	9,093	-
Total School Sponsored Athletics	19,746	3,819	23,565	21,076	2,489

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final Budget To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Other Instructional Programs					
Salaries	\$ 11,564	\$ 1	\$ 11,565	\$ 11,565	
Supplies and Materials	490	(430)	60	60	
Other Objects	610	(50)	560	560	-
Total Other Instructional Programs	<u>12,664</u>	<u>(479)</u>	<u>12,185</u>	<u>12,185</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Instruction	<u>2,466,027</u>	<u>24,124</u>	<u>2,490,151</u>	<u>2,409,916</u>	<u>\$ 80,235</u>
Undistributed Expenditures					
Instruction					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Regular	1,675,000	(43,996)	1,631,004	1,575,000	56,004
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Special	87,599	(6,762)	80,837	-	80,837
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist-Regular	72,800	(5,678)	67,122	61,803	5,319
Tuition to Private Schools - Disabled - W/I State	752,538	(36,849)	715,689	610,179	105,510
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	<u>2,587,937</u>	<u>(93,285)</u>	<u>2,494,652</u>	<u>2,246,982</u>	<u>247,670</u>
Attendance and Social Work Services					
Salaries	9,066	3,966	13,032	12,033	999
Total Attendance and Social Work Services	<u>9,066</u>	<u>3,966</u>	<u>13,032</u>	<u>12,033</u>	<u>999</u>
Health Services					
Salaries	56,322	1,788	58,110	58,110	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	2,705	164	2,869	1,897	972
Other Purchased Services		-			-
Supplies and Materials	2,105	(828)	1,277	1,241	36
Other Objects	400	-	400	400	-
Total Health Services	<u>61,532</u>	<u>1,124</u>	<u>62,656</u>	<u>61,648</u>	<u>1,008</u>
Speech, OT, PT & Related Services					
Salaries	51,858	234	52,092	52,082	10
Purchased Professional - Technical Services	67,342	-	67,342	55,167	12,175
Supplies and Materials	500	-	500	-	500
Total Speech, OT, PT & Related Services	<u>119,700</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>119,934</u>	<u>107,249</u>	<u>12,685</u>
Other Support Serv. Students - Extra. Svcs.					
Salaries	65,346	(31,121)	34,225	29,385	4,840
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	24,019	31,981	56,000	54,600	1,400
Total Other Support Serv. Students - Extra. Svcs.	<u>89,365</u>	<u>860</u>	<u>90,225</u>	<u>83,985</u>	<u>6,240</u>
Guidance					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	26,311	11,264	37,575	36,497	1,078
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	9,316	-	9,316	8,283	1,033
Other Purchased Professional & Technical Services	6,848	-	6,848	5,899	949
Supplies and Materials	2,000	196	2,196	196	2,000
Total Guidance	<u>44,475</u>	<u>11,460</u>	<u>55,935</u>	<u>50,875</u>	<u>5,060</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final Budget To Actual
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures(Continued)					
Child Study Teams					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	\$ 160,369	\$ (11,647)	\$ 148,722	\$ 139,119	\$ 9,603
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	18,682	2,196	20,878	20,039	839
Other Purchased Professional and Tech. Services	7,712	30,908	38,620	37,295	1,325
Supplies and Materials	900	-	900	847	53
Other Objects	289	-	289	289	-
Total Child Study Teams	187,952	21,457	209,409	197,589	11,820
Improvement of Inst. Serv.					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	25,000	7,500	32,500	30,417	2,083
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	4,875	(41)	4,834	4,779	55
Total Improvement of Inst. Serv.	29,875	7,459	37,334	35,196	2,138
Educational Media Services/School Library					
Salaries	51,238	1,250	52,488	52,488	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	36,600	-	36,600	36,587	13
Supplies and Materials	4,050	903	4,953	4,303	650
Total Educational Media Serv./School Library	91,888	2,153	94,041	93,378	663
Instructional Staff Training Services					
Other Salaries	4,719	(4,677)	42	42	-
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	10,965	(971)	9,994	2,370	7,624
Other Purchased Services	6,929	(2,601)	4,328	1,682	2,646
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	22,613	(8,249)	14,364	4,094	10,270
Support Services General Administration					
Salaries	217,508	(1,408)	216,100	216,100	-
Legal Services	16,000	37,670	53,670	42,385	11,285
Audit Fees	21,297	643	21,940	21,940	-
Architectural/Engineering Services	2,267	(2,267)	-	-	-
Other Purchased Professional Services	3,795	(555)	3,240	3,240	-
Communications/Telephone	10,720	(3,118)	7,602	6,010	1,592
BOE Other Purchased Services	6,000	(1,954)	4,046	4,046	-
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	10,428	(4,756)	5,672	5,672	-
General Supplies	2,000	331	2,331	2,331	-
Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,500	-	2,500	2,500	-
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	4,183	(194)	3,989	3,989	-
Total Support Services General Administration	296,698	24,392	321,090	308,213	12,877
Support Services School Administration					
Salaries of Principal/Asst. Principals	80,000	2,500	82,500	82,083	417
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	24,196	(2,849)	21,347	21,100	247
Supplies and Materials	7,050	(87)	6,963	6,784	179
Other Objects	1,755	2,149	3,904	2,404	1,500
Total Support Services School Administration	113,001	1,713	114,714	112,371	2,343

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final Budget To Actual
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures (Continued)					
Central Services					
Salaries	\$ 131,481	\$ 25,914	\$ 157,395	\$ 157,395	-
Purchased Professional Services	13,960	(2,500)	11,460	11,460	-
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	1,550	(913)	637	637	-
Supplies and Materials	4,235	590	4,825	4,802	\$ 23
Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,095	(209)	1,886	1,886	-
Total Central Services	153,321	22,882	176,203	176,180	23
Admin. Info. Technology					
Purchased Technical Services	31,621	(14,228)	17,393	16,849	544
Supplies and Materials	2,250	6,930	9,180	2,072	7,108
Total Admin. Info. Technology	33,871	(7,298)	26,573	18,921	7,652
Required Maintenance for School Facilities					
Salaries	47,793	(684)	47,109	47,109	-
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	12,000	44,013	56,013	31,024	24,989
General Supplies	10,500	23,088	33,588	17,689	15,899
Total Required Maintenance for School Fac.	70,293	66,417	136,710	95,822	40,888
Custodial Services					
Salaries	128,584	(9,635)	118,949	118,948	1
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	23,418	1,327	24,745	24,745	-
Purchased, Professional and Technical Services	1,800	(40)	1,760	1,760	-
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Service	15,000	11,766	26,766	26,766	-
Insurance	49,100	6,112	55,212	55,212	-
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	1,650	(298)	1,352	1,352	-
General Supplies	15,768	(2,922)	12,846	12,646	200
Energy (Natural)	28,598	833	29,431	28,535	896
Energy (Electricity)	65,100	(7,000)	58,100	58,099	1
Other Objects	1,000	(440)	560	560	-
Interest - Energy Savings Impr Prog Bonds	635	(635)			-
Principal - Energy Impr Prog Bonds	17,000	(315)	16,685	16,685	-
Total Custodial Services	347,653	(1,247)	346,406	345,308	1,098
Student Transportation Services					
Salaries for Pupil Transportation					
(Between Home and School) - Regular	41,504	-	41,504	23,336	18,168
Lease Purchase Payments - School Buses	9,000	-	9,000	-	9,000
Contracted Serv.-Aid in Lieu of Payments-Non Public	48,000	9,085	57,085	55,358	1,727
Contracted Serv (Bet. Home and Sch)-Vendors	181,630	-	181,630	175,592	6,038
Contracted Serv (Other than Bet Home & Sch) - Vendors	12,600	-	12,600	9,024	3,576
Contracted Serv. (Reg. Students)-ESCs & CTAs	29,000	15,000	44,000	38,421	5,579
Contracted Serv. (Spl.Ed.Students)-ESCs & CTAs	260,000	(37,732)	222,268	121,179	101,089
General Supplies	3,000	-	3,000	1,519	1,481
Other Objects	2,000	-	2,000	391	1,609
Total Student Transportation Services	586,734	(13,647)	573,087	424,820	148,267

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Original Budget	Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final Budget To Actual
EXPENDITURES					
CURRENT EXPENDITURES (Continued)					
Undistributed Expenditures (Continued)					
Unallocated Benefits-Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contributions	\$ 77,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 87,000	\$ 86,628	\$ 372
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	35,000	10,002	45,002	45,002	-
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular	13,330	-	13,330	11,218	2,112
Unemployment Compensation	5,000	(1,000)	4,000	-	4,000
Workmen's Compensation	28,890	167	29,057	29,057	-
Health Benefits	1,020,450	(40,045)	980,405	837,683	142,722
Tuition Reimbursement	18,500	(167)	18,333	6,660	11,673
Other Employee Benefits	26,680	2,624	29,304	29,236	68
Total Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits	1,224,850	(18,419)	1,206,431	1,045,484	160,947
On-behalf TPAF Pension Benefit Contribution (Non-Budget)				422,009	(422,009)
On-behalf TPAF Pension NCGI Premium (Non-Budget)				8,834	(8,834)
On-behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contribution (Non-Budget)				195,429	(195,429)
On-behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance (Non-Budget)				440	(440)
On-behalf TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budget)	-	-	-	160,770	(160,770)
	-	-	-	787,482	(787,482)
Interest on Maintenance Reserve	200	-	200	-	200
Total Undistributed Expenditures	6,071,024	21,972	6,092,996	6,207,630	(114,634)
Total Expenditures - Current Expenditures	8,537,051	46,096	8,583,147	8,617,546	(34,399)
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Equipment					
Instruction - Grades 1-5		8,820	8,820	8,820	
Undistributed Expenditures - Care & Upkeep of Grounds	17,000	2,300	19,300	17,097	2,203
Total Equipment	17,000	11,120	28,120	25,917	2,203
Facilities and Acquisition and Construction Services					
Architect and Engineering Services	19,000		19,000	8,325	10,675
Construction Services	276,000	-	276,000	46,173	229,827
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	16,125	-	16,125	16,125	-
Total Facilities Acquis. and Const. Services	311,125	-	311,125	70,623	240,502

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final Budget To Actual</u>
EXPENDITURES					
CAPITAL OUTLAY (CONTINUED)					
Interest to Capital Reserve	\$ 200	-	\$ 200	-	\$ 200
Total Capital Outlay	328,325	\$ 11,120	339,445	\$ 96,540	242,905
Total Expenditures	8,865,376	57,216	8,922,592	8,714,086	208,506
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(359,004)	(57,216)	(416,220)	631,456	1,047,676
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	2,147,254	-	2,147,254	2,147,254	-
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$ 1,788,250	\$ (57,216)	\$ 1,731,034	\$ 2,778,710	\$ 1,047,676
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Excess Surplus				\$ 398,818	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				392,848	
Capital Reserve				849,000	
Capital Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				161,000	
Maintenance Reserve				383,761	
Maintenance Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				35,000	
Tuition Adjustments				100,000	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Year-end Encumbrances				164,252	
Unassigned Fund Balance:				294,031	
				2,778,710	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):					
Less: State Aid Payments Not Recognized on GAAP Basis					
Delayed State Aid Payments			\$ (30,949)		
Extraordinary Aid			(119,651)		
				(150,600)	
Fund Balance Per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				\$ 2,628,110	

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final Budget to Actual</u>
REVENUES					
Intergovernmental					
Federal	\$ 109,359	\$ 69,763	\$ 179,122	\$ 145,703	\$ (33,419)
Other	-	3,442	3,442	2,645	(797)
Total Revenues	<u>109,359</u>	<u>73,205</u>	<u>182,564</u>	<u>148,348</u>	<u>(34,216)</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction					
Salaries	9,350	7,150	16,500	16,500	-
Tuition	64,809	27,717	92,526	92,526	-
General Supplies	23,666	29,173	52,839	24,863	27,976
Miscellaneous Expenditures	-	2,013	2,013	1,079	934
Total Instruction	<u>97,825</u>	<u>66,053</u>	<u>163,878</u>	<u>134,968</u>	<u>28,910</u>
Support Services					
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	4,675	2,325	7,000	6,987	13
Other Purchased Services	5,584	4,316	9,900	4,984	4,916
General Supplies	1,275	511	1,786	1,409	377
Total Support Services	<u>11,534</u>	<u>7,152</u>	<u>18,686</u>	<u>13,380</u>	<u>5,306</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>109,359</u>	<u>73,205</u>	<u>182,564</u>	<u>148,348</u>	<u>34,216</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances, End of Year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of certain state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration of the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the Special Revenue Fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The following presents a reconciliation of the General and Special Revenue Funds from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds.

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources/inflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule	(C-1) \$ 9,345,542	(C-2) \$ 148,348
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
State Aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements (prior year)	151,774	
State Aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements (current year)	(150,600)	
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		
Encumbrances, June 30, 2018		497
Encumbrances, June 30, 2019	-	(1,337)
Total revenues as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds.	(B-2) \$ <u>9,346,716</u>	(B-2) \$ <u>147,508</u>
Uses/outflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	(C-1) \$ 8,714,086	(C-2) \$ 148,348
Differences - Budget to GAAP		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for <i>budgetary</i> purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		
Encumbrances, June 30, 2018		497
Encumbrances, June 30, 2019	-	(1,337)
Total expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	(B-2) \$ <u>8,714,086</u>	(B-2) \$ <u>147,508</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

**PENSION INFORMATION
AND
POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS INFORMATION**

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

**PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
Last Six Fiscal Years ***

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Position Liability (Asset)	0.00450 %	0.00456 %	0.00556 %	0.00485 %	0.00526 %	0.00496 %
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 886,058	\$ 1,060,527	\$ 1,647,171	\$ 1,088,127	\$ 984,142	\$ 947,534
District's Covered Payroll	340,186	300,757	276,965	317,879	311,078	310,024
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	260%	353%	595%	342%	316%	306%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%	48.72%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS**

**PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
Last Six Fiscal Years**

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 44,762	\$ 42,205	\$ 49,408	\$ 41,674	\$ 43,333	\$ 41,595
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	<u>44,762</u>	<u>42,205</u>	<u>49,408</u>	<u>41,674</u>	<u>43,333</u>	<u>41,595</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's Covered Payroll	340,186	300,757	276,965	317,879	311,078	310,024
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	13.16%	14.03%	17.84%	13.11%	13.93%	13.42%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

**TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND
Last Six Fiscal Years ***

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Position Liability (Asset)	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	<u>12,068,545</u>	<u>13,864,693</u>	<u>15,095,090</u>	<u>14,296,105</u>	<u>11,971,862</u>	<u>11,605,771</u>
Total	\$ 12,068,545	\$ 13,864,693	\$ 15,095,090	\$ 14,296,105	\$ 11,971,862	\$ 11,605,771
District's Covered Payroll	2,309,943	2,162,491	1,917,997	1,933,044	1,946,722	2,087,474
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 68. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY
AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Change of Benefit Terms: None.

Change of Assumptions: Assumptions used in calculating the net pension liability and statutorily required employer contribution are presented in Note 5.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF
TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY**

Postemployment Health Benefit Plan

Last Two Fiscal Years*

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$ 361,346	\$ 438,703
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	305,403	261,220
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(801,186)	
Changes of Assumptions	(817,590)	(1,091,346)
Gross Benefit Payments	(190,511)	(246,312)
Contribution from the Member	<u>6,584</u>	<u>9,070</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(1,135,954)	(628,665)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>8,260,611</u>	<u>8,889,276</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 7,124,657</u>	<u>\$ 8,260,611</u>
District's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	<u>7,124,657</u>	<u>8,260,611</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 7,124,657</u>	<u>\$ 8,260,611</u>
District's Covered Payroll	<u>\$ 2,650,129</u>	<u>\$ 2,463,248</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll		0%

Note: No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75.

*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the previous fiscal year end.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District will only present information for those years for which information is available.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY
AND SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE OPEB LIABILITY
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Changes in Benefit Terms:

None.

Changes of Assumptions

Assumptions used in calculating the OPEB liability are presented in Note 5.

SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES

(General Fund)

NOT APPLICABLE

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	IDEA Part B Basic	IDEA Part B Preschool	NCLB Title I	NCLB Title II-A	NCLB Title IV	Local	Total 2019
REVENUES							
Intergovernmental							
Federal	\$ 89,331	\$ 3,195	\$ 37,928	\$ 8,125	\$ 7,124		\$ 145,703
Other	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 2,645	2,645
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 89,331</u>	<u>\$ 3,195</u>	<u>\$ 37,928</u>	<u>\$ 8,125</u>	<u>\$ 7,124</u>	<u>\$ 2,645</u>	<u>\$ 148,348</u>
EXPENDITURES							
Instruction							
Salaries for Instruction			\$ 15,300	\$ 1,200			\$ 16,500
Tuition	\$ 89,331	\$ 3,195					92,526
General Supplies			17,582		\$ 7,124	\$ 157	24,863
Miscellaneous Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-	1,079	1,079
Total Instruction	<u>89,331</u>	<u>3,195</u>	<u>32,882</u>	<u>1,200</u>	<u>7,124</u>	<u>1,236</u>	<u>134,968</u>
Support Services							
Purchased Professional/Educational Services			3,000	3,987			6,987
Other Purchased Services			2,046	2,938			4,984
General Supplies	-	-	-	-	-	1,409	1,409
Total Support Services	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,046</u>	<u>6,925</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,409</u>	<u>13,380</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 89,331</u>	<u>\$ 3,195</u>	<u>\$ 37,928</u>	<u>\$ 8,125</u>	<u>\$ 7,124</u>	<u>\$ 2,645</u>	<u>\$ 148,348</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
SCHEDULE OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AID EXPENDITURES
PRESCHOOL ALL PROGRAMS - BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PROJECT EXPENDITURES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -
BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

ENTERPRISE FUND

EXHIBIT G-1

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
ENTERPRISE FUND
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE PRESENTED ON EXHIBIT B-4

EXHIBIT G-2

**COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE PRESENTED ON EXHIBIT B-5

EXHIBIT G-3

**COMBINING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE PRESENTED ON EXHIBIT B-6

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 AGENCY FUNDS
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF AGENCY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
 AS OF JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Total Agency Funds</u>
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 19,260	\$ 8,608	\$ 27,868
Due from Other Funds	<u>-</u>	<u>1,475</u>	<u>1,475</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 19,260</u>	<u>\$ 10,083</u>	<u>\$ 29,343</u>
LIABILITIES			
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		\$ 10,053	\$ 10,053
Due to Other Funds		30	30
Due to Student Groups	<u>\$ 19,260</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,260</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 19,260</u>	<u>\$ 10,083</u>	<u>\$ 29,343</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

THIS STATEMENT IS NOT APPLICABLE

**STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	<u>Balance, July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance, June 30, 2019</u>
Elementary School				
Programs and Activities	\$ 14,365	\$ 56,761	\$ 51,866	\$ 19,260
Athletics	<u>-</u>	<u>3,250</u>	<u>3,250</u>	<u>-</u>
 Total All Schools	 <u>\$ 14,365</u>	 <u>\$ 60,011</u>	 <u>\$ 55,116</u>	 <u>\$ 19,260</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PAYROLL AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

	Balance, July 1, <u>2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Balance, June 30, <u>2019</u>
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 7,108	\$ 3,717,959	\$ 3,716,459	\$ 8,608
Due From Other Funds	1,499	-	24	1,475
	<u>\$ 8,607</u>	<u>\$ 3,717,959</u>	<u>\$ 3,716,483</u>	<u>\$ 10,083</u>
 LIABILITIES				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	\$ 8,582	\$ 1,583,183	\$ 1,581,712	\$ 10,053
Accrued Salaries and Wages	-	2,134,748	2,134,748	-
Due To Other Funds - General Fund	25	28	23	30
	<u>\$ 8,607</u>	<u>\$ 3,717,959</u>	<u>\$ 3,716,483</u>	<u>\$ 10,083</u>
Total	<u>\$ 8,607</u>	<u>\$ 3,717,959</u>	<u>\$ 3,716,483</u>	<u>\$ 10,083</u>

LONG-TERM DEBT

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
LONG-TERM DEBT
SCHEDULE OF SERIAL BONDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

**RIVERDALE PARK BOARD OF EDUCATION
LONG-TERM DEBT
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Original Issue</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance, July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Increased</u>	<u>Matured</u>	<u>Balance, June 30, 2019</u>
Copiers-3	\$ 47,196	0.45%	\$ 31,332		\$ 9,330	\$ 22,002
Chromebooks-70	17,958	7.60%	5,974		5,974	-
Chromebooks-10	3,260	0.00%	1,086		1,086	-
LED Retrofit Equipment	94,088	2.24%	63,147	-	15,264	47,883
			<u>\$ 101,539</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 31,654</u>	<u>\$ 69,885</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
LONG TERM DEBT
DEBT SERVICE FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOT APPLICABLE

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Riverdale Board of Education's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the government's overall financial health.

Contents

Exhibits

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

J-1 to J-5

Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

J-6 to J-9

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current levels of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

J-10 to J-13

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.

J-14 and J-15

Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to the services the government provides and the activities it performs.

J-16 to J-20

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (Restated)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Governmental activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 4,104,235	\$ 4,454,224	\$ 4,593,297	\$ 4,937,669	\$ 4,800,412	\$ 4,612,005	\$ 4,423,483	\$ 4,264,764	\$ 4,107,541	\$ 4,003,970
Restricted	132,548	173,243	471,703	761,897	962,090	962,172	875,956	1,115,415	1,196,492	1,528,761
Unrestricted	578,464	804,054	879,909	775,471	(190,381)	(230,720)	(418,641)	(544,985)	(355,176)	(46,563)
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 4,815,247</u>	<u>\$ 5,431,521</u>	<u>\$ 5,944,909</u>	<u>\$ 6,475,037</u>	<u>\$ 5,572,121</u>	<u>\$ 5,343,457</u>	<u>\$ 4,880,798</u>	<u>\$ 4,835,194</u>	<u>\$ 4,948,857</u>	<u>\$ 5,486,168</u>
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt			\$ 2,316	\$ 1,737	\$ 9,370	\$ 7,879	\$ 9,119	\$ 12,773	\$ 26,671	\$ 23,177
Restricted										
Unrestricted	\$ 12,268	\$ 12,042	16,004	22,031	12,642	20,198	21,188	30,752	26,963	41,279
Total business-type activities net position	<u>\$ 12,268</u>	<u>\$ 12,042</u>	<u>\$ 18,320</u>	<u>\$ 23,768</u>	<u>\$ 22,012</u>	<u>\$ 28,077</u>	<u>\$ 30,307</u>	<u>\$ 43,525</u>	<u>\$ 53,634</u>	<u>\$ 64,456</u>
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 4,104,235	\$ 4,454,224	\$ 4,595,613	\$ 4,939,406	\$ 4,809,782	\$ 4,619,884	\$ 4,432,602	\$ 4,277,537	\$ 4,134,212	\$ 4,027,147
Restricted	132,548	173,243	471,703	761,897	962,090	962,172	875,956	1,115,415	1,196,492	1,528,761
Unrestricted	590,732	816,096	895,913	797,502	(177,739)	(210,522)	(397,453)	(514,233)	(328,213)	(5,284)
Total district net position	<u>\$ 4,827,515</u>	<u>\$ 5,443,563</u>	<u>\$ 5,963,229</u>	<u>\$ 6,498,805</u>	<u>\$ 5,594,133</u>	<u>\$ 5,371,534</u>	<u>\$ 4,911,105</u>	<u>\$ 4,878,719</u>	<u>\$ 5,002,491</u>	<u>\$ 5,550,624</u>

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Unaudited)
 (accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 3,177,713	\$ 3,109,283	\$ 3,285,868	\$ 3,520,307	\$ 3,553,560	\$ 4,288,907	\$ 4,269,838	\$ 4,334,901	\$ 4,509,295	\$ 4,521,420
Special education	1,039,953	1,083,073	1,324,189	1,324,401	1,619,403	1,747,281	2,094,539	2,286,141	2,268,424	1,658,179
Other instruction	78,805	77,082	64,166	95,630	107,595	133,987	118,468	140,511	240,515	234,222
School Sponsored Activities and Athletics	51,500	46,182	44,620	53,725	54,988	55,775	58,279	64,221	73,906	75,986
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	742,370	727,129	725,022	742,748	820,422	841,953	933,331	939,725	883,134	925,990
School Administrative services	143,618	155,359	158,062	160,922	168,892	197,204	170,633	193,458	196,383	185,298
General administration	357,519	377,459	377,719	401,219	354,101	346,971	392,220	461,031	418,131	409,472
Central Services	117,882	184,050	173,254	180,530	193,217	181,511	214,617	222,078	261,622	268,329
Plant operations and maintenance	633,581	617,942	594,606	586,531	640,255	626,950	678,014	756,127	731,890	704,819
Pupil transportation	344,832	330,178	345,811	321,239	432,568	525,741	530,445	531,828	541,819	435,676
Interest on long-term debt	39,587	23,744	14,363	7,989	1,999	1,561	1,101	3,525	3,441	3,338
Total governmental activities expenses	6,727,360	6,731,481	7,107,680	7,395,241	7,947,000	8,947,841	9,461,485	9,933,546	10,128,560	9,422,729
Business-type activities:										
Food Service	81,876	82,704	85,691	77,998	86,928	77,995	93,542	94,851	104,886	108,482
Technology Initiative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	992	1,515
Total business-type activities expense	81,876	82,704	85,691	77,998	86,928	77,995	93,542	94,851	105,878	109,997
Total district expenses	\$ 6,809,236	\$ 6,814,185	\$ 7,193,371	\$ 7,473,239	\$ 8,033,928	\$ 9,025,836	\$ 9,555,027	\$ 10,028,397	\$ 10,234,438	\$ 9,532,726
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for Services	\$ 25,000	\$ 28,680	\$ 25,200	\$ 86,068	\$ 51,493	\$ 99,986	\$ 37,480	\$ 58,848	\$ 45,000	\$ 27,000
Operating grants and contributions	785,816	569,945	755,121	935,149	909,178	1,445,832	1,654,938	2,009,248	2,265,596	1,852,760
Capital grants and contributions	10,393	84,859	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities program revenues	821,209	683,484	780,321	1,021,217	960,671	1,545,818	1,692,418	2,068,096	2,310,596	1,879,760
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services										
Food service	\$ 62,634	\$ 60,843	\$ 62,505	\$ 52,121	\$ 54,260	\$ 53,568	\$ 58,686	\$ 70,268	\$ 74,572	\$ 73,900
Technology Initiative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,212	2,675
Operating grants and contributions	18,111	21,635	29,464	31,307	30,885	30,463	37,048	37,752	40,158	44,103
Total business type activities program revenues	80,745	82,478	91,969	83,428	85,145	84,031	95,734	108,020	115,942	120,678
Total district program revenues	\$ 901,954	\$ 765,962	\$ 872,290	\$ 1,104,645	\$ 1,045,816	\$ 1,629,849	\$ 1,788,152	\$ 2,176,116	\$ 2,426,538	\$ 2,000,438
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (5,906,151)	\$ (6,047,997)	\$ (6,327,359)	\$ (6,374,024)	\$ (6,986,329)	\$ (7,402,023)	\$ (7,769,067)	\$ (7,865,450)	\$ (7,817,964)	\$ (7,542,969)
Business-type activities	(1,131)	(226)	6,278	5,430	(1,783)	6,036	2,192	13,169	10,064	10,681
Total district-wide net expense	\$ (5,907,282)	\$ (6,048,223)	\$ (6,321,081)	\$ (6,368,594)	\$ (6,988,112)	\$ (7,395,987)	\$ (7,766,875)	\$ (7,852,281)	\$ (7,807,900)	\$ (7,532,288)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 6,251,522	\$ 6,611,738	\$ 6,816,628	\$ 6,888,062	\$ 7,004,522	\$ 7,144,612	\$ 7,280,360	\$ 7,761,669	\$ 7,916,902	\$ 8,075,240
Unrestricted state & federal aid	47,117	7,092	11,802	-	-	4,016	4,430	8,671	9,106	857
Investment earnings	384	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous income	16,980	45,441	12,317	16,090	26,425	24,731	21,618	49,506	5,619	4,183
Cancellation of Accounts Receivable	(100,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	6,216,003	6,664,271	6,840,747	6,904,152	7,030,947	7,173,359	7,306,408	7,819,846	7,931,627	8,080,280
Business-type activities:										
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	-	18	27	29	38	49	45	141
Total business-type activities	-	-	-	18	27	29	38	49	45	141
Total district-wide	\$ 6,216,003	\$ 6,664,271	\$ 6,840,747	\$ 6,904,170	\$ 7,030,974	\$ 7,173,388	\$ 7,306,446	\$ 7,819,895	\$ 7,931,672	\$ 8,080,421
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 309,852	\$ 616,274	\$ 513,388	\$ 530,128	\$ 44,618	\$ (228,664)	\$ (462,659)	\$ (45,604)	\$ 113,663	\$ 537,311
Business-type activities	(1,131)	(226)	6,278	5,448	(1,756)	6,065	2,230	13,218	10,109	10,822
Total district	\$ 308,721	\$ 616,048	\$ 519,666	\$ 535,576	\$ 42,862	\$ (222,599)	\$ (460,429)	\$ (32,386)	\$ 123,772	\$ 548,133

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 372,156									
Unreserved	247,859									
Restricted		\$ 711,422	\$ 1,071,340	\$ 1,242,195	\$ 1,445,070	\$ 1,448,630	\$ 1,294,524	\$ 1,491,892	\$ 1,788,344	\$ 2,320,427
Committed							16,305	15,290		-
Assigned		67,258	48,169	64,957	44,739	25,887	5,751	80,935	57,216	164,252
Unassigned		248,564	236,112	231,816	231,035	230,248	148,355	148,532	149,920	143,431
Total general fund	<u>\$ 620,015</u>	<u>\$ 1,027,244</u>	<u>\$ 1,355,621</u>	<u>\$ 1,538,968</u>	<u>\$ 1,720,844</u>	<u>\$ 1,704,765</u>	<u>\$ 1,464,935</u>	<u>\$ 1,736,649</u>	<u>\$ 1,995,480</u>	<u>\$ 2,628,110</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved/Restricted	\$ 194,160	\$ (6,597)	\$ 14,547	\$ 14,547	\$ 14,546	\$ 14,546	\$ 14,546			
Unreserved	(48,223)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 145,937</u>	<u>\$ (6,597)</u>	<u>\$ 14,547</u>	<u>\$ 14,547</u>	<u>\$ 14,546</u>	<u>\$ 14,546</u>	<u>\$ 14,546</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Beginning with Fiscal Year 2011, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions". The Statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balance more transparent. This Statement established fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds. Reclassification of prior year fund balance amounts to comply with Statement No. 54 is not required.

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 6,251,522	\$ 6,611,738	\$ 6,816,628	\$ 6,888,062	\$ 7,004,522	\$ 7,144,612	\$ 7,280,360	\$ 7,761,669	\$ 7,916,902	\$ 8,075,240
Interest earnings	384		991	2,017	3,682	3,876	3,249	3,403	4,106	4,183
Tuition		28,680	25,200	86,068	51,493	99,986	37,480	58,848	45,000	27,000
Miscellaneous	41,980	45,441	11,349	14,073	22,743	20,855	18,369	46,103	1,513	-
State sources	671,580	559,144	643,792	821,653	786,964	814,670	835,559	989,812	1,103,307	1,240,293
Federal sources	171,746	102,752	123,108	113,496	122,214	113,265	100,694	118,724	91,729	145,703
Other sources							3,842	6,497	4,624	1,805
Total revenue	7,137,212	7,347,755	7,621,068	7,925,369	7,991,618	8,197,264	8,279,553	8,985,056	9,167,181	9,494,224
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular Instruction	3,166,942	3,098,042	3,282,837	3,503,483	3,536,948	3,893,919	3,766,221	3,747,118	3,887,200	4,222,775
Special education instruction	1,039,953	1,083,073	1,326,361	1,324,401	1,619,403	1,671,679	1,971,182	2,090,704	2,058,108	1,573,130
Other instruction	78,805	77,085	64,427	95,630	107,595	118,205	96,625	113,113	191,928	206,137
School sponsored activities and athletics	51,500	46,182	44,821	53,725	54,988	55,775	58,279	64,221	68,947	74,574
Support Services:										
Student & inst. related services	737,590	722,349	727,153	741,984	819,658	807,908	878,262	859,323	778,896	880,933
General administration	357,519	385,710	379,279	401,219	354,101	338,919	370,315	394,872	406,631	416,166
School administrative services	142,230	153,971	158,852	160,922	168,892	170,260	141,232	157,995	160,490	170,230
Central services	117,882	184,050	174,131	180,530	193,217	181,511	214,617	222,078	241,715	261,983
Plant operations and maintenance	465,606	449,967	416,571	401,569	452,109	429,792	481,615	504,485	520,820	505,523
Pupil transportation	341,405	326,751	345,944	321,239	432,568	525,741	530,445	531,828	538,978	434,736
Other Support Services										
Capital outlay	68,159	242,942	27,231	274,932	59,675	9,045	-	170,087	19,645	80,415
Debt service:										
Principal	280,000	295,000	305,000	318,770	8,590	9,028	9,489	31,041	31,551	31,654
Interest and other charges	42,478	27,938	18,940	10,398	1,999	1,561	1,101	3,525	3,441	3,338
Total expenditures	6,890,069	7,093,060	7,271,547	7,788,802	7,809,743	8,213,343	8,519,383	8,890,390	8,908,350	8,861,594
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	247,143	254,695	349,521	136,567	181,875	(16,079)	(239,830)	94,666	258,831	632,630
Other Financing sources (uses)										
Transfers in	261,910		21,143		1		-	14,546		-
Transfers out	(261,910)		(21,143)		(1)		-	(14,546)		-
Capital Lease Proceeds				46,780	-		-	162,502		-
Cancellation of Accounts Receivable	(100,000)									
Total other financing sources (uses)	(100,000)	-	-	46,780	-	-	-	162,502	-	-
Net change in fund balances	\$ 147,143	\$ 254,695	\$ 349,521	\$ 183,347	\$ 181,875	\$ (16,079)	\$ (239,830)	\$ 257,168	\$ 258,831	\$ 632,630
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	4.73%	4.71%	4.47%	4.38%	0.14%	0.13%	0.12%	0.40%	0.39%	0.40%

* Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

EXHIBIT J-5

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUES BY SOURCE*
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 27,000		\$ 4,183	\$ 31,183
2018	45,000	\$ 1,513	4,106	50,619
2017	58,848	46,103	3,403	108,354
2016	37,480	18,369	3,249	59,098
2015	99,986	20,855	3,876	124,717
2014	51,493	22,743	3,682	77,918
2013	86,068	14,073	2,017	102,158
2012	25,200	11,326	991	37,517
2011	28,680	45,441		74,121
2010	25,000	16,980	384	42,364

* Source: School District's Financial Statements

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 ASSESSED VALUE AND ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY
 LAST TEN YEARS
 (Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Ofarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities	Net Valuation Taxable	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value	Total Direct School Tax Rate *
2010	\$ 30,432,000	\$ 601,005,670	\$ 624,200	\$ 5,600	\$ 218,057,760	\$ 43,401,400	\$ 1,452,800	\$ 894,979,430	\$ 6,858,306	\$ 901,837,736	\$ 958,019,399	\$ 0.713
2011	25,297,000	574,725,450	624,200	1,700	218,808,300	43,401,400	1,460,800	864,318,850	7,430,677	871,749,527	894,021,098	0.734
2012	24,519,800	574,056,730	624,200	5,600	259,597,000	43,301,400	1,452,800	903,557,530	7,245,200	910,802,730	854,563,669	0.749
2013	18,334,400	481,793,800	465,400	5,600	209,935,500	42,536,200	40,794,000	793,864,900	7,430,677	801,295,577	882,433,241	0.864
2014	18,334,400	481,745,500	465,400	5,600	208,547,800	42,536,200	40,794,000	792,428,900	7,245,200	799,674,100	868,202,233	0.881
2015	18,334,400	481,688,400	465,400	5,600	205,831,900	41,226,600	40,794,000	788,346,300	7,245,200	795,591,500	856,801,548	0.904
2016	18,192,800	471,545,300	465,400	5,600	192,456,200	41,226,600	40,794,000	764,685,900	7,245,200	771,931,100	836,741,274	0.969
2017	18,553,400	478,727,300	465,400	5,600	190,231,300	41,234,100	40,792,600	770,009,700	7,245,200	777,254,900	876,544,767	1.006
* 2018	20,161,900	523,199,500	502,200	4,300	210,538,000	45,123,700	46,132,400	845,662,000	7,255,500	852,917,500	943,477,908	0.935
2019	20,005,700	536,368,900	516,200	4,300	214,503,600	45,954,500	47,180,800	864,534,000	7,255,500	871,789,500	934,293,752	0.941

Source: County Abstract of Ratables

a Tax rates are per \$100

* The Borough underwent a revaluation effective for the calendar year 2018.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPERTY TAX RATES
PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION
LAST TEN YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Calendar Year</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Local School District</u>	<u>Municipality</u>	<u>County</u>
2019	\$1.883	\$0.941	\$0.660	\$0.282
*2018	\$1.883	0.935	0.661	0.287
2017	2.019	1.006	0.721	0.292
2016	1.960	0.969	0.722	0.269
2015	1.857	0.904	0.683	0.270
2014	1.843	0.881	0.685	0.277
2013	1.814	0.864	0.673	0.277
2012	1.517	0.749	0.539	0.229
2011	1.492	0.734	0.526	0.232
2010	1.467	0.713	0.510	0.244

* The Borough underwent a revaluation effective for the calendar year 2018.

(1) Revaluation

Source: Tax Collector

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS,
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
(Unaudited)**

Taxpayer	2019		2009	
	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Newark Metro Multifamily Exchange	\$ 45,700,000	5.29%		
Riverdale Crossing	44,153,600	5.11%	\$ 48,155,500	5.38%
Riverdale Road Development, LLC			25,484,000	2.85%
Riverdale Quarry, LLC	21,590,900	2.50%	19,975,500	2.23%
D.R. Horton			19,394,089	2.17%
Target Corp.	21,112,700	2.44%	22,045,500	2.46%
Cresskill Hills	17,275,300	2.00%	17,780,900	1.99%
Home Depot	15,198,700	1.76%	14,433,800	1.61%
Riverdale Square	10,585,500	1.22%	10,000,000	1.12%
Filtra Corp	7,976,600	0.92%	7,666,300	0.86%
Verizon	7,255,500	0.84%	7,152,016	0.80%
SSTI 112 SR23 LLC/PTA-STR #4032	7,107,600	0.82%		
	\$ 197,956,400	22.90%	\$192,087,605	21.46%

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2010	\$ 6,251,522	\$ 6,251,522	100.00%	-
2011	6,611,738	6,611,738	100.00%	-
2012	6,816,628	6,816,628	100.00%	-
2013	6,888,062	6,888,062	100.00%	-
2014	7,004,522	7,004,522	100.00%	-
2015	7,144,612	7,144,612	100.00%	-
2016	7,280,360	7,280,360	100.00%	-
2017	7,761,669	7,761,664	100.00%	-
2018	7,916,902	7,916,902	100.00%	-
2019	8,075,240	8,075,240	100.00%	-

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities		Total District	Population	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Project Anticipation Notes	Capital Leases				
2010	\$ 916,000	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	\$ 916,000	3,584	\$ 256	
2011	621,000	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	621,000	3,911	159	
2012	316,000	N/A	N/A	-	N/A	316,000	4,090	77	
2013	-	N/A	\$ 44,010	-	N/A	44,010	4,183	11	
2014	-	N/A	35,420	-	N/A	35,420	4,254	8	
2015	-	N/A	26,392	-	N/A	26,392	4,245	6	
2016	-	N/A	16,903	-	N/A	16,903	4,229	4	
2017	-	N/A	133,090	-	N/A	133,090	4,214	32	
2018	-	N/A	101,539	-	N/A	101,539	4,190	24	
2019	-	N/A	69,885	-	N/A	69,885	4,190 *	17	

Source: District records

* Estimate

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	<u>General Bonded Debt Outstanding</u>			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2010	\$ 916,000		\$ 916,000	0.10%	\$ 256
2011	621,000		621,000	0.07%	159
2012	316,000		316,000	0.03%	77
2013	-		-	0.00%	-
2014	-		-	0.00%	-
2015	-		-	0.00%	-
2016	-		-	0.00%	-
2017	-		-	0.00%	-
2018	-		-	0.00%	-
2019	-		-	0.00%	-

Source: District records

Notes:

a See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.

b See Exhibit J-14 for population data.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
COMPUTATION OF DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING OUTSTANDING BONDED DEBT
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2018
(Unaudited)**

	<u>Gross Debt</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Net Debt</u>
Municipal Debt			
Borough of Riverdale (1)	\$ 11,232,902	\$ 6,514,822	\$ 4,718,080
Total Direct Debt	<u>\$ 11,232,902</u>	<u>\$ 6,514,822</u>	4,718,080
Net Overlapping Debt of School District:			
County of Morris - Borough's Share			<u>3,616,780</u>
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			<u>\$ 8,334,860</u>

Source: Borough of Riverdale School District, Chief Financial Officer and Morris County Treasurer's Office

(1) Borough of Riverdale 2018 Annual Debt Statement

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS
LAST TEN YEARS
(Unaudited)**

<u>Year Ended December 31,</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate</u>	<u>Per Capita Income</u>	<u>Population</u>
2019	N/A	\$ 94,259 *	4,190 *
2018	3.2%	94,259 *	4,190
2017	3.5%	94,259	4,214
2016	3.7%	89,653	4,229
2015	4.7%	87,505	4,245
2014	5.2%	83,626	4,254
2013	7.6%	80,358	4,183
2012	9.9%	79,481	4,090
2011	9.5%	76,573	3,911
2010	9.8%	73,918	3,584

Source: State Department of Labor, Office of Demographic and Economic Analysis

* Estimate

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS,
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
(Unaudited)

	<u>2019</u>		<u>2010</u>	
<u>Employer</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>	<u>Employees</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Municipal Employment</u>

INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Instruction										
Regular	23.8	23.4	23.4	24.5	23.7	24.00	24.10	23.00	22.30	22.70
Special education	8.2	7.6	7.6	9.0	8.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	7.2	6
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	13.9	13.7	14.8	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.2	7.8	7.8	6.6
General administration	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2	2	2
School administrative services	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1
Other administrative services								0.09	0.09	0.5
Central services	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1	1	0.5
Administrative Information Technology										
Plant operations and maintenance	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
Pupil transportation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1
Total	<u>56.5</u>	<u>55.3</u>	<u>56.4</u>	<u>52.5</u>	<u>50.9</u>	<u>49.5</u>	<u>47.8</u>	<u>46.9</u>	<u>46.2</u>	<u>44.8</u>

Source: District Personnel Records

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 OPERATING STATISTICS
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Enrollment ^a	Operating Expenditures ^b	Cost Per Pupil ^c	Percentage Change	Pupil/Teacher Ratio				Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
					Teaching Staff	Elementary	Middle School	Senior High School				
2010	312.0	\$ 6,499,432	\$ 20,832	-6.98%	28.7	1:11	N/A	N/A	308.8	297.4	5.64%	96.31%
2011	318.0	6,527,180	20,526	-1.47%	29.5	1:11	N/A	N/A	318.2	305.1	3.04%	95.88%
2012	341.5	6,920,376	20,265	-1.27%	27.7	1:12	N/A	N/A	341.5	329.9	7.32%	96.60%
2013	333.3	7,463,164	22,392	10.50%	30.0	1:11	N/A	N/A	333.3	318.9	-2.40%	95.68%
2014	330.5	7,739,479	23,417	4.58%	31.2	1:11	N/A	N/A	330.5	317.7	-0.84%	96.12%
2015	332.4	8,193,709	24,650	5.26%	31.8	1:11	N/A	N/A	332.4	318.3	0.57%	95.76%
2016	342.0	8,508,793	24,880	0.93%	33.5	1:10	N/A	N/A	336.4	323.0	1.20%	96.02%
2017	338.0	8,685,737	25,697	3.29%	31.0	1:11	N/A	N/A	341.0	327.1	1.37%	95.92%
2018	333.0	8,853,713	26,588	3.46%	31.0	1:11	N/A	N/A	335.3	323.8	-1.67%	96.57%
2019	334.0	8,746,187	26,186	-1.51%	32.0	1:10	N/A	N/A	338.0	323.2	0.81%	95.62%

Sources: District records

- Note:
- a Enrollment based on annual October district count.
 - b Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
 - c Cost per pupil represents operating expenditures divided by enrollment.

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Unaudited)

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
<u>District Building</u>										
<u>Elementary</u>										
Square Feet	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,120	73,210	73,210
Capacity (students)	520	520	520	520	520	520	520	520	520	520
Enrollment	334	333	338	342	332	330	333	342	318	280
Number of Schools at June 30										
Elementary =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source: District Records

RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
 SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED
 MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES

11-000-261-xxx

School Facilities	Project #	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Riverdale Public School	N/A	\$ 95,822	\$ 129,177	\$ 113,857	\$ 93,162	\$ 81,014	\$ 95,976	\$ 76,841	\$ 100,272	\$ 86,202	\$ 80,323

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF INSURANCE
JUNE 30, 2019
(Unaudited)**

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy - General Security - Pooled Insurance Limit Blanket Building & Contents per Statement of Values	\$ 27,070,828	\$ 5,000
Flood/Earthquake	5,000,000	50,000
Inland Marine:		
EDP Equipment	2,000,000	5,000
Contractors Equipment	250,000	1,000
Crime Coverage	500,000	5,000
Boiler & Machinery - Included in Property Value	27,070,828	1,000
Comprehensive/Commercial General Liability:		
Zurich Ins. Co.		
General Aggregate Limit	3,000,000	1,000
Comprehensive Auto Liability	1,000,000	1,000
Catastrophe Liability	9,000,000	
Excess Liability in Excess of \$10m as a Group Shared Limit	50,000,000	
Public Official Bonds -		
Western Surety Company		
Treasurer of School Monies	200,000	
Business Administrator/Board Secretary	100,000	

Source: Riverdale School District records.

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

EXHIBIT K-1

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY J. VINCI, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY W. HIGGINS, CPA, RMA, PSA
JEFFREY C. BLISS, CPA, RMA, PSA
PAUL J. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
DONNA L. JAPHET, CPA, PSA
JULIUS B. CONSONI, CPA, PSA
ANDREW D. PARENTE, CPA, RMA, PSA

ELIZABETH A. SHICK, CPA, RMA, PSA
ROBERT W. HAAG, CPA, PSA
DEBORAH K. LERCH, CPA, PSA
RALPH M. PICONE, CPA, RMA, PSA
DEBRA GOLLE, CPA
MARK SACO, CPA
SHERYL M. LEIDIG, CPA, PSA
ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Trustees
Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverdale Board of Education as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Riverdale Board of Education’s basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Riverdale Board of Education’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Riverdale Board of Education’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Riverdale Board of Education’s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.


Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Riverdale Board of Education's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.


However, we noted certain matters that are not required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards that we reported to management of the Riverdale Board of Education in a separate report entitled, "Auditor's Management Report on Administrative Findings – Financial, Compliance and Performance" dated November 12, 2019.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants



Dieter P. Lerch
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00756

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 12, 2019



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP

EXHIBIT K-2

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTANTS

DIETER P. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY J. VINCI, CPA, RMA, PSA
GARY W. HIGGINS, CPA, RMA, PSA
JEFFREY C. BLISS, CPA, RMA, PSA
PAUL J. LERCH, CPA, RMA, PSA
DONNA L. JAPHET, CPA, PSA
JULIUS B. CONSONI, CPA, PSA
ANDREW D. PARENTE, CPA, RMA, PSA

ELIZABETH A. SHICK, CPA, RMA, PSA
ROBERT W. HAAG, CPA, PSA
DEBORAH K. LERCH, CPA, PSA
RALPH M. PICONE, CPA, RMA, PSA
DEBRA GOLLE, CPA
MARK SACO, CPA
SHERYL M. LEIDIG, CPA, PSA
ROBERT LERCH, CPA
CHRIS SOHN, CPA

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM;
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED BY
NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Trustees
Riverdale Board of Education
Riverdale, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the Riverdale Board of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Riverdale Board of Education's major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The Riverdale Board of Education's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its state financial assistance applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Riverdale Board of Education's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Those standards and New Jersey Circular require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Riverdale Board of Education's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Riverdale Board of Education's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, the Riverdale Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Riverdale Board of Education is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Riverdale Board of Education's internal control over compliance.


A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.


The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08

We have audited the financial statements of the Riverdale Board of Education as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2019, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



LERCH, VINCI & HIGGINS, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants



Dieter P. Lerch
Public School Accountant
PSA Number CS00756

Fair Lawn, New Jersey
November 12, 2019

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Federal/Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance, June 30, 2018			Carryover/ (Walkover) A/R	Carryover/ (Walkover) Def. Rev.	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Unearned Rev. Adj.	Balance, June 30, 2019			GAAP Receivable
						Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor						Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	
U.S. Department of Agriculture																	
Passed-through State Department of Education																	
National School Lunch Program																	
Cash Assistance	10.555	191NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/19-6/30/19	\$ 33,071					\$ 30,792	\$ 33,071			\$ (2,279)		\$ (2,279)	
Cash Assistance	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/18-6/30/18	29,637	\$ (1,993)				1,993							
Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	191NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/18-6/30/19	10,018					10,018	8,894		\$ 1,124				
Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	181NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/17-6/30/18	8,948	\$ 917	-	-	-	-	917	-	-	-	-	-	
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture/Child Nutrition Cluster						917	(1,993)	-	-	-	42,803	42,882	-	1,124	(2,279)	-	(2,279)
U.S. Department of Education																	
Passed-through State Department of Education																	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027A	H027A180100	NCLB444004	7/1/18-6/30/19	72,360			\$ (16,971)	\$ 16,971	89,331	89,331		-	-		-	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027A	H027A170100	NCLB444004	7/1/17-6/30/18	73,101	16,971	(71,094)		16,971	(16,971)	54,123		-	-		-	
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173A	H173A180114	NCLB444004	7/1/18-6/30/19	3,195	-	-	-	-	-	3,195	-	-	(3,195)	-	(3,195)	
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)						16,971	(71,094)	-	-	-	143,454	92,526	-	-	(3,195)	-	(3,195)
NCLB Title I	84.010A	S010A180030	NCLB444004	7/1/18-6/30/19	38,035			(25,942)	25,942	34,883	37,928		26,049	(29,094)		(3,045)	
NCLB Title I	84.010A	S010A170030	NCLB444004	7/1/17-6/30/18	34,342	25,961	(28,615)		25,942	(25,942)	2,673		\$ (19)	-	-	-	
NCLB Title II A	84.367A	S367A180029	NCLB444004	7/1/18-6/30/19	9,519			(3,100)	3,100	2,913	8,125		4,494	(9,706)		(5,212)	
NCLB Title II A	84.367A	S367A170029	NCLB444004	7/1/17-6/30/18	8,069	2,951	(8,069)		3,100	(3,100)	4,969		149	-	-	-	
NCLB Title IV Part A	84.424	S424A180031	NCLB444004	7/1/18-6/30/19	10,000					4,017	7,124		2,876	(5,983)		(3,107)	
NCLB Title IV Part A	84.424	S424A170031	NCLB444004	7/1/17-6/30/18	10,000	-	(7,300)	-	-	-	7,300	-	-	-	-	-	
Total U.S. Department of Education						45,883	(115,078)	-	-	-	200,209	145,703	130	33,419	(47,978)	-	(14,559)
Total Federal Financial Assistance						\$ 46,800	\$ (117,071)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 243,012	\$ 188,585	\$ 130	\$ 34,543	\$ (50,257)	\$ -	\$ (16,838)

This schedule was not subject to Single Audit in accordance with U.S. Uniform Guidance.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance, July 1, 2018				Balance, June 30, 2019				MEMO		
				Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Accounts Receivable Adjustment	Unearned Revenue	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	GAAP Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
State Department of Education														
Special Education Aid	19-495-034-5120-089	7/1/18-6/30/19	\$ 224,270				\$ 202,953	\$ 224,270				\$ (21,317)		\$ 224,270
Special Education Aid	18-495-034-5120-089	7/1/17-6/30/18	224,270	\$ (21,096)			21,096							-
Security Aid	19-495-034-5120-084	7/1/18-6/30/19	11,114				10,058	11,114				(1,056)		11,114
Security Aid	18-495-034-5120-084	7/1/17-6/30/18	11,114	(1,045)			1,045							-
PARCC Readiness Aid	18-495-034-5120-098	7/1/17-6/30/18	4,430	(417)			417							-
Per Pupil Growth Aid	18-495-034-5120-097	7/1/17-6/30/18	4,430	(417)			417							-
Professional Learning Community Aid	18-495-034-5120-101	7/1/17-6/30/18	4,680	(440)	-	-	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total State Aid Public - Cluster				(23,415)	-	-	236,426	235,384	-	-	(22,373)	-	-	235,384
Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	90,222				81,646	90,222				(8,576)		90,222
Transportation Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	7/1/17-6/30/18	23,437	(2,205)			2,205							-
Additional Nonpublic Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	6,380					6,380				(6,380)	\$ (6,380)	6,380
Additional Nonpublic Transportation Aid	18-495-034-5120-014	7/1/17-6/30/18	7,540	(7,540)	-	-	7,540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Transportation Aid - Cluster				(9,745)	-	-	91,391	96,602	-	-	(14,956)	-	(6,380)	96,602
Extraordinary Aid	19-495-034-5120-044	7/1/18-6/30/19	119,651					119,651				(119,651)		119,651
Extraordinary Aid	18-495-034-5120-044	7/1/17-6/30/18	126,154	(126,154)			126,154							-
On-Behalf TPAF Pension - Normal Cost	19-495-034-5094-002	7/1/18-6/30/19	422,009				422,009	422,009						422,009
On-Behalf TPAF Pension - NCGI Premium	19-495-034-5094-004	7/1/18-6/30/19	8,834				8,834	8,834						8,834
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Benefits	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-6/30/19	195,429				195,429	195,429						195,429
On Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-6/30/19	440				440	440						440
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	19-495-034-5094-003	7/1/18-6/30/19	160,770	-	-	-	160,770	160,770	-	-	-	-	-	160,770
Total General Fund State Aid				(159,314)	-	-	1,241,453	1,239,119	-	-	(156,980)	-	(6,380)	1,239,119
Enterprise Funds														
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	19-100-010-3350-023	7/1/18-6/30/19	1,221	-			1,139	1,221				(82)	(82)	1,221
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	18-100-010-3350-023	7/1/17-6/30/18	1,211	(82)	-	-	-	-	\$ 82	-	-	-	-	-
Total Enterprise Fund/Child Nutrition Cluster				(82)	-	-	1,139	1,221	82	-	(82)	-	(82)	1,221
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to Single Audit Determination				(159,396)	-	-	1,242,592	1,240,340	82	-	(157,062)	-	(6,462)	1,240,340
Less:														
State Financial Assistance Programs Not Subject to Major Program Determination														
On-Behalf TPAF Pension - Normal Cost	19-495-034-5094-002	7/1/18-6/30/19	422,009				422,009	422,009						422,009
On-Behalf TPAF Pension - NCGI Premium	19-495-034-5094-004	7/1/18-6/30/19	8,834				8,834	8,834						8,834
On Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Benefits	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-6/30/19	195,429				195,429	195,429						195,429
On Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-6/30/19	440				440	440						440
State Financial Assistance Amount Utilized for Calculation to Determine Single Audit and Major Programs.				\$ (159,396)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,869,304	\$ 1,867,052	\$ 82	\$ -	\$ (157,062)	\$ -	\$ (6,462)	\$ 1,867,052

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 1 GENERAL

The accompanying schedules present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Riverdale Board of Education. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's financial statements. All federal financial assistance received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2 BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules are prepared and presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These basis of accounting are described in Notes 1(C) to the Board's financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Therefore, some amounts presented in these schedules may differ from the amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on a modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the delayed state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes, those payments are not recognized until the subsequent year due to the state deferral and recording of certain state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, which may include the delayed state aid payments, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the delayed state aid payments in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is an increase of \$1,174 for the general fund and a decrease of \$840 for the special revenue fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund		\$ 1,240,293	\$ 1,240,293
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 145,703		145,703
Food Service Fund	<u>42,882</u>	<u>1,221</u>	<u>44,103</u>
Total Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 188,585</u>	<u>\$ 1,241,514</u>	<u>\$ 1,430,099</u>

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE 4 RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules may not necessarily agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports due to timing differences between the District's fiscal year and grant program years.

NOTE 5 OTHER INFORMATION

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program as non-cash assistance represent current year value received and current year distributions, respectively. TPAF Social Security contributions in the amount of \$160,770 represents the amount reimbursed by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$430,843, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions in the amount of \$195,429 and TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance in the amount of \$440 represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

NOTE 6 ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension, Post-Retirement Medical Benefits and Long-Term Disability Insurance Contribution payments are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the District's financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 7 DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Part 1 – Summary of Auditor’s Results

<u>Financial Statement Section</u>	<u>Description</u>	
A) Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements	<u>Unmodified</u>	
B) Internal control over financial reporting:		
(1) Material weakness(es) identified:	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No
(2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> None reported
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No

Federal Awards

NOT APPLICABLE

State Awards

Internal control over major programs:		
(1) Material weakness(es) identified:	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No
(2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs	<u>Unmodified</u>	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with N.J. Circular Letter 15-08?	_____ Yes	_____ <u>X</u> No

Identification of major state programs:

GMIS Number	Name of State Program or Cluster
19-495-034-5094-003	TPAF Social Security Aid
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ X Yes _____ No

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

Part 2 – Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 5.18 of *Government Auditing Standards*.

There are none.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

*Part 3 – Schedule of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance
Findings and Questioned Costs*

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS

Not Applicable

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

***Part 3 – Schedule of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance
Findings and Questioned Costs***

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

CURRENT YEAR STATE AWARDS

There are none.

**RIVERDALE BOARD OF EDUCATION
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were none.