SCHOOL DISTRICT

OF

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION LOCH ARBOUR, NEW JERSEY

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION

LOCH ARBOUR, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

PREPARED BY

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION FINANCE DEPARTMENT

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

Loch Arbour Board of Education % Belmar BOE 1101 Main St. Belmar, NJ 07711

Phone (732) 681-8888 ext 1025

Fax (732) 681-8709

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Loch Arbour School District County of Monmouth

Dear Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Loch Arbour School District for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2019, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Loch Arbour Board of Education. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the district. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Loch Arbour District is a newly formed non-operating School District. In April, 2017 voters of the Village of Loch Arbour approved the formation of the Loch Arbour School District. On May 1st, 2017 the Loch Arbour School district began operating. The 2017/2018 school year was the first year of financial operations. The district has a sending relationship with West Long Branch School District and Shore Regional High School District.

During the 2018/2019 school year, the Loch Arbour Board of Education consisted of a five member Board of Education. The expenses of the district are managed by strict quality control methods, to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations according to GAAP. Revenues and expenditures are monitored to review cost analysis on appropriations approved by the voters of the community.

Sincerely,

Loretta Hill

Loretta Hill Business Administrator/ Board Secretary

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2019

MEMBERS	TERM EXPIRES
Abigail Collins	2021
Martin Januario	2019
Margaret Baldwin	2019
Robert Fernicola-President	2020
Maureen Sherlock-Vice President	2020

OTHER OFFICIALS

Loretta Hill

School Business Administrator

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Audit Firm

Robert A. Hulsart and Company 2807 Hurley Pond Road P.O. Box 1409 Wall, NJ 07719

Attorney Sciarrillo, Cornell, Merlino, Mckeever & Osborne, LLC 238 St. Paul Street

238 St. Paul Street Westfield, NJ 07090

Official Depository TD Bank Warren Avenue Spring Lake Heights, NJ 07762

Insurers N.J. School Boards Association Insurance Group 450 Veterans Drive Burlington, NJ 08016

> CBIZ Insurance Group 291 South Street New Providence, NJ 07974

FINANCIAL SECTION

Robert A. Hulsart and Company

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1959-1992) ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. ROBERT A. HULSART, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A. Telecopier; (732) 280-8888

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2807 Hurley Pond Road • Suite 100 P.O. Box 1409 Wall, New Jersey 07719-1409 (732) 681-4990

RICHARD J. HELLENBRECHT, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Village of Loch Arbour School District County of Monmouth Loch Arbour, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Village of Loch Arbour School District, in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Village of Loch Arbour School District, in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standard generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid respectively, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 15, 2019 on our consideration of the Village of Loch Arbour's Board of Education internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart Licensed Public School Accountant No. 322 Robert A. Hulsart and Company Wall Township, New Jersey

November 15, 2019

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART I

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

The discussion and analysis of Village of Loch Arbour School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; it should be read in conjunction with the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report's (CAFR) Letter of Transmittal which is found in the Introductory Section, and the School Board's financial statements found in the Financial Section and the notes thereto.

Financial Highlights

Key Financial highlights for the 2018-2019 fiscal year are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$605,916 in revenue or 100% percent of all revenues.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased by \$320,371.
- The School District had \$285,545 in expenses. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of \$605,916 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- The General Fund had \$605,916 in revenues and \$285,545 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance increased \$320,371.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Village of Loch Arbour School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities

The *Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole school district, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. In the case of Village of Loch Arbour School District, the General Fund is the only fund.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) - (Continued)

The School Board's auditor has provided assurance in his Independent Auditor's Report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. A user of this report should read the Independent Auditor's Report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts of the Financial Section.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the 2018-2019 fiscal year?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account, all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial positions of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District has the following type of activity:

• Governmental activities – All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to, support services, general administration and pupil transportation.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major (all) funds begins on Exhibit A-1. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District only has one major governmental fund - General Fund.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds - Continued

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in Governmental Funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The Governmental Fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental Fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and Governmental Funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

The School District as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for the fiscal years ended 2019 and 2018:

Table 1 Net Position

	2018	2019
Assets Current and Other Assets	<u>\$ 316,501</u>	<u>636,872</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 316,501</u>	<u>636,872</u>
Liabilities		
Net Position	* 114 (22)	0.77 400
Restricted	\$ 114,632	377,422
Unrestricted	201,869	<u>259,450</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 316,501</u>	<u>636,872</u>

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal years ended 2019 and 2018.

Table 2Changes in Net Position

	2018	2019
Revenues		
General Revenues		
Property Taxes	\$ 692,522	592,522
Grants and Entitlements	7,429	13,394
Total Revenues	<u>699,951</u>	<u>605,916</u>
Program Expenses		
Support Services:		
Tuition	142,266	156,217
General Administration	199,453	89,224
Pupil Transportation	26,309	36,082
Other	15,422	4,022
Total Expenses	383,450	<u>285,545</u>
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	<u>\$ 316,501</u>	<u>320,371</u>

Governmental Activities

The unique nature of property taxes in New Jersey creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for the School District operations. Property taxes made up 99% percent of revenues for governmental activities for the Village of Loch Arbour Public School District for fiscal year 2019. The District's total revenues were \$605,916 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. State Aid accounted for another 1%.

The School Board' Funds

The School Board uses funds to control and manage money for particular purposes. The Fund's basic financial statements allow the School Board to demonstrate its stewardship over and accountability for resources received from the Borough of Village of Loch Arbour's taxpayer's and other entities, including the State of New Jersey and the Federal Government. These statements also allow the reader to obtain more insight into the financial workings of the School Board, and assess further the School Board's overall financial health.

The School Board' Funds – (Continued)

As the School Board completed the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, it reported a combined net position balance of \$636,872. The Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities presents the reader with a detailed explanation of the differences between the net change in fund balances and changes in activities.

The School Board's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the School Board revises its budget as it attempts to take into consideration unexpected changes in revenue and expenditures.

A schedule showing the School Board's original and final budget compared with actual operating results is provided in the section of the CAFR, entitled Budgetary Comparison Schedules. The School Board generally did better than had been budgeted in its General Fund since it practices conservative budgetary practices in which revenues are forecasted very conservatively and expenditures are budgeted with worst-case scenarios in mind.

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2019, the School District had no capital assets.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2019, the School District had no outstanding debt.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The Borough of Village of Loch Arbour is primarily a residential community, with very few ratables. The majority of revenues needed to operate the District are derived from homeowners through property tax assessments and collections, which is voted by the residents annually.

The \$259,450 is unrestricted net position for all governmental activities represent the accumulated results of all past years' operations. It means that if the School Board had to pay off all bills today, including all of the School Board's noncurrent liabilities such as compensated absences, the School Board would have a balance of \$259,450.

At this time, the most important factor affecting the budget is the unsettled situation with State Aid. While State aid may be frozen, the District may experience growth in student population. The tax levy will be the area that will need to absorb any increase in budget obligations.

In conclusion, the Village of Loch Arbour School District has committed itself to financial excellence. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information contact Ms. Loretta Hill, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, P.O. Box 569, Village of Loch Arbour, NJ 07719.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – A

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Exhibit A-1

JUNE 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities	Total	
Assets			
Cash-Unrestricted	\$ 249,605	249,605	
Cash-Restricted	377,422	377,422	
Receivables, Net	9,845	9,845	
Total Assets	\$ 636,872	636,872	
Net Position			
Restricted For:	\$ 377,422	277 400	
Other Purposes		377,422	
Unrestricted	259,450	259,450	
Total Net Position	\$ 636,872	636,872	

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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Exhibit A-2

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

JUNE 30, 2019

		Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<u>Functions/Programs</u>						
Governmental Activities: Support Services:						
Tuition	\$ 156,217			(156,217)		(156,217)
Support Services	\$ 130,217 4,022			(4,022)		(4,022)
General and Business Administrative Services	89,224			(89,224)		(89,224)
Pupil Transportation	36,082			(36,082)		(36,082)
Total Government Activities	285,545			(285,545)		(285,545)
Total Primary Government	285,545			(285,545)		(285,545)
General Revenues and Transfers Taxes:						
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose, Net				592,522		592,522
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted				13,394		13,394
Total General Revenues and Transfers				605,916		605,916
Change in Net Position				320,371	-	320,371
Net Position - Beginning				316,501		316,501
Net Position - Ending				\$ 636,872		636,872

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - B

BALANCE SHEET

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Total Governmental Funds	
Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents-Unrestricted	\$ 249,605	249,605	
Cash and Cash Equivalents-Restricted	377,422	377,422	
Receivables from Other Governments	9,845	9,845	
Total Assets	\$ 636,872	636,872	
Fund Balances			
Restricted To:			
Assigned Balances:			
Designated for Legal Reserve	\$ 150,000	150,000	
Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures	151,869	151,869	
Year End Encumbrances	6,926	6,926	
Excess Surplus	68,627	68,627	
Unassigned:			
General Fund	259,450	259,450	
Total Fund Balances	636,872	636,872	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 636,872	636,872	
Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 636,872	

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this Statement

16.

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund		Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:			
Local Sources:			
Local Tax Levy	\$	592,522	592,522
Total Local Sources	,	592,522	592,522
State Sources		13,394	13,394
Total Revenues		605,916	605,916
Expenditures:			
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:			
Tuition		156,217	156,217
Support Services		4,022	4,022
Pupil Transportation		36,082	36,082
General Administrative Services		89,224	89,224
Total Expenditures		285,545	285,545
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		320,371	320,371
Net Change in Fund Balances		320,371	320,371
Fund Balance - July 1		316,501	316,501
Fund Balance - June 30	\$	636,872	636,872

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES

AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Exhibit B-3

TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

JUNE 30, 2019

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (From B-2)	\$ 320,371
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 320,371

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BOARD OF EDUCATION

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1: <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u>

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Village of Loch Arbour School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

A. <u>Reporting Entity</u>:

The Village of Loch Arbour School District is a Type II district located in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of five members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades K-6. The Village of Loch Arbour School District has no School.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB <u>Codification of Government Accounting and Financial</u> <u>Reporting Standards</u>, is whether:

- The organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- The District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- The District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- The District is able to impose its will on the organization
- The organization has the potential to impose a financial/benefit/burden on the District
- There is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

B. <u>Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements</u>

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. It is the policy of the School District to not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Property taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

In regards to the fund financial statements, the School District segregates transaction related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

C. <u>Measurement Focus</u>, <u>Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement</u> <u>Presentation</u>

The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements also report using this same focus and basis of accounting although internal activity is not eliminated in these statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of related cash flows. County tax revenues are recognized in the year for which they are levied while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met. The Unemployment Trust Fund recognizes employer and employee contributions in the period in which contributions are due.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to apply current liabilities. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for long-term pension and compensated absences, which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual includes Intergovernmental revenues, and the county tax levy. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

C. <u>Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement</u> <u>Presentation (Continued)</u>

Operating income reported in proprietary fund financial statements includes revenues and expenses related to the primary continuing operations of the fund. Principal operating revenues for proprietary funds are charges to customers for food sales and for services provided to other governmental entities. Principles operating expenses are the costs of providing goods or services and include administrative expenses and depreciation of capital assets. Other revenues and expenses are classified as non-operating in the financial statements.

D. <u>Fund Accounting</u>:

The accounts of the District are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions on the resources available. The principles of fund accounting require that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds or account groups in accordance with activities or objectives specified for the resources. Each fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. An account group, on the other hand, is a financial reporting device designed to provide accountability for certain assets and liabilities that are not recorded in the funds because they do not directly affect net expendable available financial resources. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate "fund types".

Governmental Fund Types

<u>General Fund</u>: The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>: The District accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the special revenue funds.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>: The capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

<u>Debt Service Fund</u>: The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

Proprietary Fund Type

<u>Enterprise Fund</u>: To account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, in which the intent of the District is that the costs of providing goods or services to the District on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

D. <u>Fund Accounting (Continued)</u>:

Fiduciary Fund Types

<u>Agency Funds (Payroll and Student Activities Fund)</u>: Agency funds are used to account for the assets that the District holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

<u>Trust and Agency Funds</u>: The trust and agency funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of other funds within the District.

<u>Expendable Trust Fund</u>: An expendable trust fund is accounted for in essentially the same manner as the governmental fund types, using the same measurement focus and basis of accounting. Expendable trust funds account for assets where both the principal and interest may be spent. Expendable trust funds include Unemployment Compensation Insurance.

E. Basis of Accounting:

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and operating results of all governmental fund types, expendable trust funds and agency funds. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt which are recorded when due.

Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey State Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive moneys under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable".

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and operating results of proprietary fund types and nonexpendable trust funds. Under this method, revenues are recorded in the accounting period in which they are earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred.

F. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u>:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting; the legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.2(g)1. All budget amendments must be approved by School Board resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2019 were insignificant.

The Public School Education Act of 1975 limits the annual increase of any district's net current expense budget. The Commissioner of Education certifies the allowable amount for each district but may grant a higher level of increase if he determines that the sums so provided would be insufficient to meet the identified goals and needs of the district or that an anticipated enrollment increase requires additional funds.

The Commissioner must also review every proposed local school district budget for the next school year. He examines every item of appropriations for current expenses and budgeted capital outlay to determine their adequacy in relation to the identified needs and goals of the district. If, in his view, they are insufficient, the Commissioner must order remedial action. If necessary, he is authorized to order changes in the local district budget.

Once a budget is approved, it can be amended by transfers or additional appropriation of fund balances by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law. Individual transfers were not material in relation to the original appropriations. All uncommitted budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

G. <u>Encumbrances</u>:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

H. <u>Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables:</u>

Short-Term interfund receivables/payables represents amounts that are owed, other than charges for good or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

NOTE 1: <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)</u>

I. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase. The value of inventories remaining at the end of the fiscal year is not included on the balance sheet.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2019.

J. <u>Capital Assets and Depreciation</u>

The Village of Loch Arbour is a sending District only and has no fixed assets as of June 30, 2019.

K. <u>Unearned Revenue</u>

Unearned revenue in the special revenue funds represent cash which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(F) regarding the special revenue fund.

L. <u>Fund Equity</u>

The governmental fund financial statements report reserved fund balance for amounts not available for appropriation or legally restricted for specified purposes. The general fund reserve for restricted purposes includes net assets relating to capital reserve (See Note 12).

M. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between the summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted – Net Position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Unrestricted – Net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

NOTE 1: <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)</u>

Fund Balance

The School District reports fund balance in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The School District's classifications, and policies for determining such classifications, are as follows:

Nonspendable – The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as inventories and prepaid amounts.

Restricted – The restricted fund balance classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes. Such restrictions, or constraints, are placed on the use of resources either by being (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School District's highest level of decision-making authority, which, for the School District, is the Board of Education. Such formal action consists of an affirmative vote by the Board of Education, memorialized by the adoption of a resolution. Once committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes, or changes, the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) if employed to previously commit those amounts.

Assigned – The assigned fund balance classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School District's *intent* to e used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. *Intent* is expressed by either the Board of Education or by the business administrator, to which the Board of Education has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Such authority of the business administrator is established by way of a formal job description for the position and standard operating procedures, approved by the Board of Education.

Unassigned – The unassigned fund balance classification is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, it is the policy of the School District to spend restricted fund balances first. Moreover, when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used, it is the policy of the School District to spend fund balances, if appropriate, in the following order; committed, assigned, then unassigned.

NOTE 2: <u>Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments</u>

Cash and cash equivalents for all funds, include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. Such is the definition of cash and cash equivalents used in the statement of cash flows for the proprietary funds. U.S. treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

Investments are stated at cost, which approximates market. The District classifies certificates of deposit, which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

Deposits

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000.000.

Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the District to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home
 Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Agency or any United
 States Bank for cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater
 than twelve months from the date of purchase.
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the school district.

NOTE 2: <u>Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments (Continued)</u>

As of June 30, 2019, the District's deposits and investments are summarized as follows:

FDIC	\$ 250,000
GUPDA	404,931
	<u>\$ 654,931</u>

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk.

The District had no uninsured deposits.

As of June 30, 2019, cash and cash equivalents and investments of the District consisted of the following:

Cash and Cash Equivalents \$ 627,027

During the period ended June 30, 2018 the District did not hold any investments. The carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2019 was \$627,027 and the bank balance was \$654,931. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$404,931 was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by New Jersey statutes.

NOTE 3: <u>Pension Plans</u>

The Village of Loch Arbour School District does not have any employees, it operates through a shared service agreement with the Belmar Board of Education, and therefore, no pensionable employees exist.

NOTE 4: <u>Contingent Liabilities</u>

It is the opinion of the Board that there is no litigation threatened or pending that would materially affect the financial position of the School District.

Negligence and other types of liability suits of which the Board is aware appear to be within the stated policy limits and would be deferred by the respective carriers.

NOTE 5: <u>Equity Balance</u>

At June 30, 2019 the General Fund equity balance was as follow	vs:
Excess Surplus	\$ 68,627
Designated For Legal Reserve	150,000
Designated For Subsequent Years Expenditures	151,869
Encumbrances	6,926
Unrestricted	259,845
	<u>\$.637,267</u>

Reserved excess surplus represents a calculation under N.J.S.A. 18A: 7F-7, which identifies an amount of surplus under the statute, which must be restricted for use in the next succeeding budget. Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education had \$68,627 at June 30, 2019.

<u>2% Calculation of Excess Surplus</u>

2018-2019 Total General Fund Expenditures Per the CAFR	<u>\$ 285,345</u>
Adjusted 2018-2019 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 283,345</u>
2% of Adjusted 2018-2019 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 5,706</u>
Enter Greater of Above or \$250,000 Increased by Allowable Adjustments	\$ 250,000 <u>9,845</u>
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance	<u>\$ 259,845</u>
Section 2 Total General Fund – Fund Balance @ June 30, 2019	\$ 637,267
Decreased by: Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures Designated for a Legal Reserve Year End Encumbrances Allowable Adjusted Retainable Balance	(151,869) (150,000) (6,926) (259,845)
Total Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance	<u>\$ 68,627</u>
Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus	<u>\$ 68,627</u>

NOTE 5: Equity Balance (Continued)

Detail of Allowable Adjustments

Non Public Transportation	\$ 225
Extraordinary Aid	9,620
	<u>\$ 9,845</u>

Unrestricted is surplus not previously committed or reserved for any other purpose.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES – C

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

Exhibit C-1 Sheet 1 of 3

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GENERAL FUND

JUNE 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 592,522		592,522	592,522	-
Total Local Sources	592,522		592,522	592,522	
State Sources:					
Transportation Aid	3,711		3,711	3,711	
Security Aid	233		233	233	
Extraordinary Aid				9,620	9,620
Non Public Transportation				225	225
Total State Sources	3,944		3,944	13,789	9,845
Total Revenues	596,466		596,466	606,311	9,845
Expenditures:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEA - Regular	135,302		135,302	15,888	119,415
Tuition to County Vocational	12,970		12,970	6,485	6,485
Tuition - Private School For Disabled	132,468	3,065	135,533	133,844	1,689
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	280,740	3,065	283,805	156,217	127,589
Support Services-Speech					
Purchased Technical Services	6,500	1,696	8,196	4,022	4,174

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

Exhibit C-1 Sheet 2 of 3

GENERAL FUND

JUNE 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Support Services - General Administration:	¥	<u> </u>			
Legal Services	225,000	8,656	233,656	57,556	176,100
Purchased Professional Services	4,000		4,000		4,00)
Other Purchased Services	55,500	248	55,748	12,739	42,009
Total Support Services - General Administration	284,500	8,904	293,404	70,295	222,10)
Support Services - Central Services:					
Purchased Professional Services	20,000		20,000	18,929	1,071
Purchased Technical Services	3,500		3,500		3,500
Total Support Services - Central Services	23,500	·	23,500	18,929	4,571
Student Transportation Services:					
Contracted Services - Regular Students - ESCs	46,226		46,226	6,285	39,941
Contracted Services - Special Education - ESCs	50,000	967	50,967	29,797	21,170
Contracted Services - Aid in Lieu	5,000		5,000		5,000
Total Student Transportation Services	101,226		102,193	36,082	66,111
Total Expenditures	696,466	13,665	711,098	285,545	424,554
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over					
(Under) Expenditures	(100,000)	(13,665)	(114,632)	320,766	434,399

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

Exhibit C-1 Sheet 3 of 3

GENERAL FUND

JUNE 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Fund Balance July 1	316,501		316,501	316,501	
Fund Balance June 30	\$ 216,501	(13,665)	201,869	637,267	434,399
Recapitulation: Assigned Fund Balances: Designated for Legal Reserve Year End Encumbrances Excess Surplus Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures Unassigned Fund Balance				\$ 150,000 6,926 68,627 151,869 259,845 637,267	
Reconciliation To Government Fund Statements (GAAP): Last State Aid Payment Not Recognized on GAAP Basis				(395)	
Fund Balance Government Funds (GAAP)				\$ 636,872	

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Exhibit C-3

BUDGET-TO-GAAP RECONCILIATION

NOTE TO RSI

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

		eneral Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources		······,
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the		
budgetary comparison schedules	\$	606,311
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in		
the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes		
State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not		
recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.	·	(395)
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues,		
expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.		605,916
Uses/Outflows of Resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from		
the budgetary comparison schedule	\$	285,545
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues,		
expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	\$	285,545

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68) – L

SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR OPEB (GASB 75) – M

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES – D

N/A

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SPECIAL REVENUE FUND – E

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND – F

PROPRIETARY FUNDS – G

FIDUCIARY FUND – H

LONG-TERM DEBT – I

N/A

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STATISTICAL SECTION

(Unaudited)

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION <u>NET POSITION BY COMPONENT</u> <u>LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS</u> <u>UNAUDITED</u>

	2019	2018
Governmental Activities:	· · · ·	
Restricted	\$ 377,422	114,632
Unrestricted	259,450	201,869
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 636,872	316,501

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION CHANGES IN NET POSITION LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	2019	2018
Expenses:		
Governmental Activities	\$ 285,545	383,450
Net (Expense):		
Governmental Activities	285,545	383,450
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position:		
Governmental Activities	605,916	699,951
Change in Net Position: Governmental Activities	\$ 320,371	316,501

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENT FUNDS LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS <u>UNAUDITED</u>

	2019	2018
General Fund:		
Reserved	\$ 377,422	114,632
Unreserved	259,450	201,869
Total General Fund	\$ 636,872	316,501

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION GOVERNMENTAL FUND EXPENDITURES BY FUNCTION LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	2019	2018
Revenues:		
Tax Levy	\$ 592,522	692,522
State Aid	13,394	7,429
Total Revenues	605,916	699,951
Expenditures:		
Undistributed:		
Tuition	156,217	142,266
Support Services	22,951	15,422
Pupil Transportation	36,082	26,309
General Administrative Services	70,295	199,453
Total Undistributed	285,545	383,450
Total Governmental Fund Expenditures	285,545	383,450
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 320,371	316,501

36.

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

Year Ended	Int	terest	Miscellaneous	Total
2018	\$	-		-
2019		-	-	-

The District had no Miscellaneous Revenue in 2017/2018 and 2018/2019

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION ASSESSED AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY LAST_TWO YEARS UNAUDITED

			Pecentage of
		Estimated	Net Assessed to
Year Ended	Net Assessed	Full Cash	Estimated Full
December 31,	Valuations	Valuations	Cash Valuations
2017	\$ 157,245,092	144,460,351	108.85%
2018	432,261,800	406,220,107	93.13%

Source: Monmouth County.

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION PROPERTY TAX RATES - DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION LAST TWO YEARS UNAUDITED

J-7

Assessment	S	chool		Monmouth	
Year	D	istrict	Municipal	County	Total
2017	\$	0.845	0.410	0.248	1.503
2018		0.625	0.640	0.292	1.557

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor.

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF PRINCIPAL TAXPAYERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 UNAUDITED

	Assessed	As a % of District's Net	
	Valuation		
Taxpayer	2018	Assessed Valuation	
Taxpayer #1	\$ 3,588,200	2.28%	
Taxpayer #2	2,746,900	1.75%	
Taxpayer #3	2,724,400	1.73%	
Taxpayer #4	2,667,700	1.70%	
Taxpayer #5	2,572,800	1.64%	
207 Edgemont LLC	2,505,500	1.59%	
Taxpayer #6	2,461,700	1.57%	
Taxpayer #7	2,381,800	1.51%	
Taxpayer #8	2,254,500	1.43%	
Taxpayer #9	2,074,100	1.32%	
	\$ 25,977,600	16.52%	

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor.

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION MUNICIPAL PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS LAST TWO YEARS UNAUDITED

Year Ended	Total Tax	Current Tax	Percent of Tax Levy
December 31,	Levy	Collections	Collected
2017	\$ 2,412,531	2,351,116	97.45%
2018	1,760,774	1,746,304	99.18%

Source: Municipal Tax Collector.

41.

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION RATIO OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

Not Applicable - Village of Loch Arbour has not issued any debt during the last ten fiscal years

RATIO OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT TO ASSESSED VALUE AND NET BONDED DEBT PER CAPITA LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

J-11

Not Applicable - Village of Loch Arbour has not issued any debt during the last ten fiscal years

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION COMPUTATION OF DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING BONDED DEBT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018 UNAUDITED

Net Direct Debt of School District as of December 31, 2018		\$ -
Net Overlapping Debt of School District:		
Village of Loch Arbour (100%)	\$ 1,554,261	
County of Monmouth - Borough's Share (.13%)	630,653	
		2,184,914
Total Direct and Overlapping Bonded Debt		
as of December 31, 2018		\$ 2,184,914

Source: District Records, County Records and Municipal Records.

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION COMPUTATION OF LEGAL MARGIN FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Year	Equalized Balance	
2016	\$	136,911,713
2017		157,245,092
2018		158,395,265
	<u> </u>	452,552,070
Average Equalized Valuation of Taxable Property		150,850,690
School Borrowing Margin (4% of \$150,850,690)	\$	6,034,028
Net Bonded School Debt as of June 30, 2019		
School Borrowing Margin Available	\$	6,034,028

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VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS LAST TWO YEARS UNAUDITED

Year Ended December 31	School District Population **	Personal Income	Per Capita Income*	Unemployment Rate		
2017	182	\$ 13,721,890	\$ 75,395	4.4%		
2018	181	Unavailable	Unavailable	3.6%		

* County-Wide Statistic

** As of July 1

Source: State of New Jersey.

J-14

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO

2019

2010

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

J-15

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	*	*
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
<u>Function/Program</u>		
Instruction		
Regular	-	-
Special Education	-	-
Other Special Education	-	-
Vocational	-	-
Other Instruction	-	-
Nonnpublic school programs	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-
Support Services		
Student & instruction related services	-	_
General administration	-	-
School administrative services	-	-
Other administrative services	-	-
Central Services	-	-
Administrative Information Technology	-	-
Plant operations & maintenance	-	-
Pupil transportation	-	-
Other support services	-	-
Special Schools		_
Food Service	-	_
Child Care	-	-
	_	-
Total		

Source: District Personnel Records

* - Loch Arbour Board of Education entered into a shared services agreement with the Belmar Board of Education

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EÐUCATION OPERATING STATISTICS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS PUPIL/TEACHER RATIO UNAUDITED

J-17

Not Applicable - Village of Loch Arbour is a non-operating District

BUILDING INFORMATION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

J-18

Not Applicable - Village of Loch Arbour does not own a building

SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

J-19

Not Applicable - Village of Loch Arbour does not own a building

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR BOARD OF EDUCATION INSURANCE SCHEDULE JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED

	 Coverage	Deductible
Comprehensive General Liability - N.J. School Boards Assoc.		
Insurance Group		
Comprehensive General Liability	\$ 6,000,000	
Automobile	6,000,000	
School Leaders Errors & Omissions - N.J.School Boards Assoc. Insurance Group Directors and Officers Policy	5,000,000	5,000
Worker's Compensation - N.J. School Boards Assoc.	2,000,000	
Treasurer of School Monies Surety Bond - N.J. School Boards Assoc.	95,000	-0-

Source: District Records.

J-20

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SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

Robert A. Hulsart and Company

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1959-1992) ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. ROBERT A. HULSART, JR.,C.P.A., P.S.A. Telecopier; (732) 280-8888

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED

IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

K-1

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Village of Loch Arbour School District County of Monmouth Loch Arbour, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 15, 2019

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions of the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control. Accordingly, we do no express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control. A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purposes described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village of Loch Arbour Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of it compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 322 Robert A. Hulsart and Company Wall Township, New Jersey

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Not Applicable - No Federal Awards

See Accompanying Notes to Schedules of Financial Assistance.

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. 2019

State					E	salance at Jur	ne 30, 2018	_			Adjustment				M M	EMO
Grantor/Program		Program			D	eferred		Carryover			Repayment of	Balar	ce at June 30,	2019		Total
State Department of	Grant or State	or Award	Grant	Period	R	evenue	Due To	(Walkover)	Cash	Budgetary	Prior Years	Accounts	Deferred	Due to	Budgetary	Cumulative
Education:	Project Number	Amount	From		Accts.	Receivable	Grantor	Amount	Received	Expenditures	Balances	Receivable	_ Revenue	Grantor	Receivable	Expenditures
Extraordinary Aid	18-495-034-5120-044	\$ 7,429	07/01/2017	06/30/2018	\$	(7,429)			7,429							
Extraordinary Aid	19-495-034-5120-044	9,620	07/01/2018	06/30/2019						(9,620)		(9,620)				9,620
Non Public Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	225	07/01/2018	06/30/2019						(225)		(225)				225
Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	3,711	07/01/2018	06/30/2019					3,711	(3,711)					(360)	3,711
Security Aid	19-495-034-5120-084	233	07/01/2018	06/30/2019					233	(233)					(35)	233
										· · · · <u> </u>						
Total State Financial Assistance					\$	(7,429)		<u> </u>	3,944	(13,789)		(9,845)			(395)	13,789

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

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Schedule B K-4

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BOARD OF EDUCATION

K-5

VILLAGE OF LOCH ARBOUR SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1: <u>General</u>

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, Village of Loch Arbour School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's general-purpose financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2: Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of program recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in the Note 1 to the Board's general-purpose financial statements.

NOTE 3: <u>Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements</u>

The general-purpose financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$35) for the general fund. See Note 1 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's general-purpose financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

NOTE 3: <u>Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (Continued)</u>

	General Fund
State Assistance	
Actual Amounts (Budgetary) "Revenues" from the	
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	\$ 13,789
The Last State Aid Payment is Recognized as Revenue	
for Budgetary Purposes, and Differs from GAAP	
Which does not Recognize This Revenue Until the	
Subsequent Year When the State Recognizes the Related	
Expense (GASB 33)	<u>(395</u>)
Total State Revenue as Reported on the Statement of Revenues,	
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	<u>\$ 13,394</u>
Federal Assistance	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	N/A

NOTE 4: <u>Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports</u>

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Part I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement Section	Description						
(A) Type of auditor's report issued on financial statements	Unmodified						
(B) Internal control over financial reporting:							
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	YesNo						
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes x None Reported						
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?	Yes x No						

Federal Awards

NOT APPLICABLE

State Awards

NOT APPLICABLE

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Part II - Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 5.18 of *Government Auditing Standards*.

There are none.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Part III - Schedule of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, as amended.

Current Year Federal Awards

Not Applicable

Current Year State Awards

Not Applicable

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

This section identifies the status of prior year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 6.12 of *Government Auditing Standards*, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

Status of Prior Year Findings

There were none.