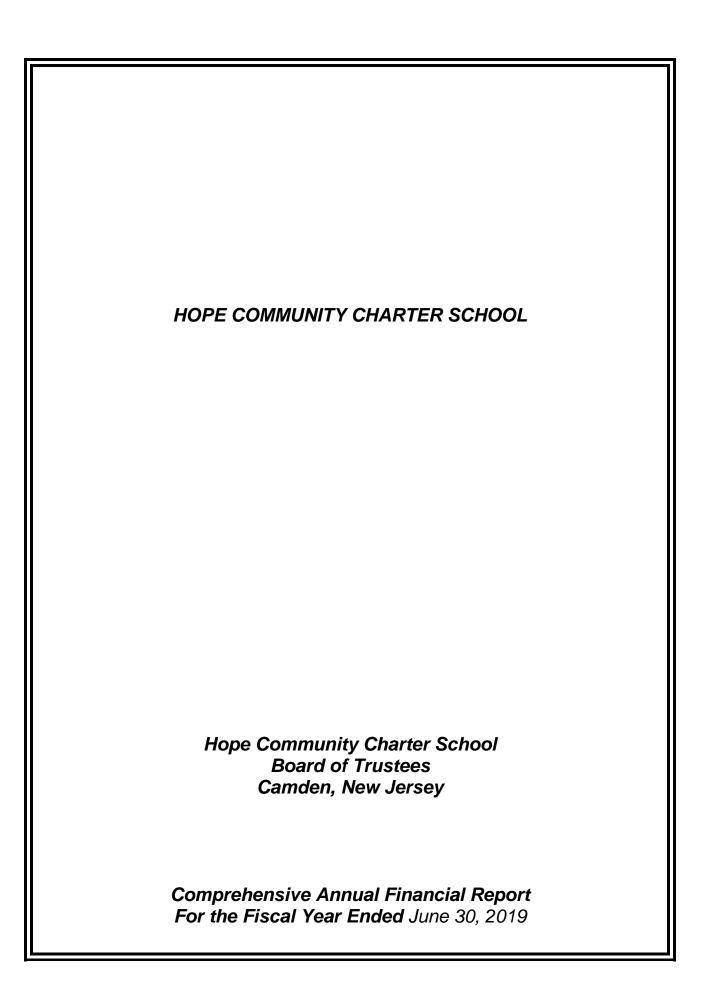
## HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

# COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019



**COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL** 

FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

**Prepared By** 

Hope Community Charter School Finance Department

And

Barre & Company LLC, CPA's

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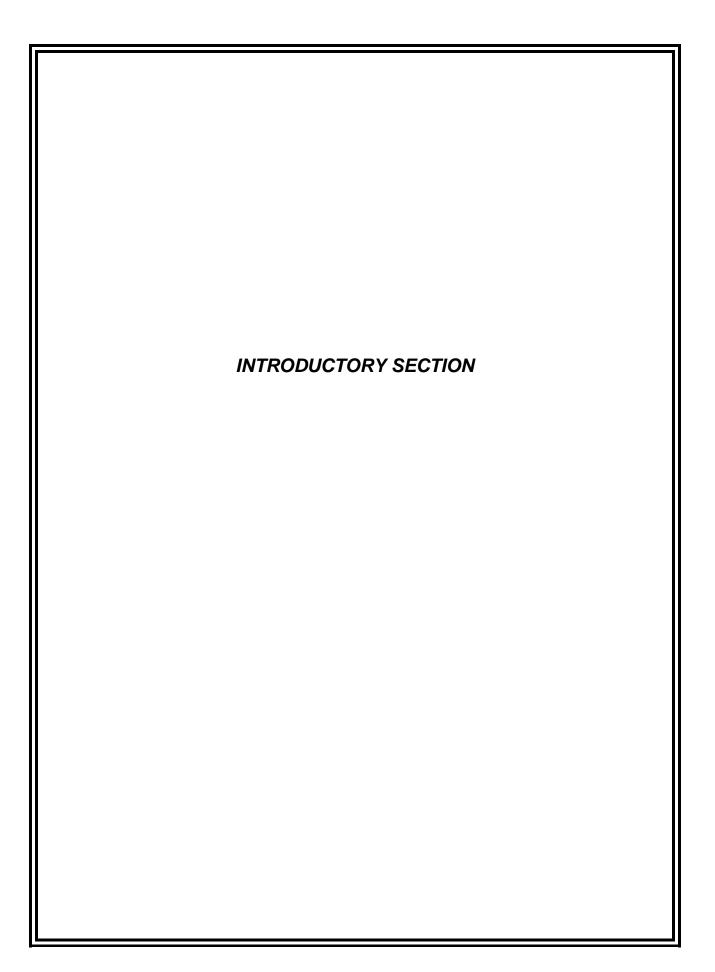
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836 South 4<sup>th</sup> Street, Camden, New Jersey, 08103 | tel. (856) 379-3448

December 9, 2019

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Hope Community Charter School County of Camden Camden, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Hope Community Charter School ("Charter School") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Hope Community Charter School. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and aggregate remaining fund information of the charter school as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the charter school's financial activities have been included.

GAAP requires that management provide narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- The Introductory Section: Contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the Charter School;
- The Financial Section: Begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the Charter School's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section: Includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the Charter School, generally presented on a multi-year basis;

The Single Audit Section: The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Title 2 U.S Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08-OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

## 1. <u>REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES</u>

The Hope Community Charter School is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds of the Charter School are included in this report. The Charter School are included has no competent units.

The Charter School provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade Levels Kindergarten through Grade 5. The Charter School's enrollment, as of October 15<sup>th</sup>, for the current and past five fiscal years are detailed below:

## Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)

Fiscal	Actual Student	Percent
Year	Enrollment	Change - ADE
2018-2019	158	-20.51%
2017-2018	206	6.18%
2016-2017	183	-2.11%
2015-2016	192	7.95%
2014-2015	201	232.08%

## 2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

The State of New Jersey continues to face serious budgetary constraints. This impact the amount of state aid allocated to charter schools. This reality was taken into account when adopting the general state fund for 2018-2019. Nothing was done to compromise the quality of the programs in place in the Charter School during the regular instructional day. The budget of was prepared to ensure that all students have textbooks, materials, supplies, equipment and program they need to meet New Jersey's Core Curriculum Content Standard.

## 3. MAJOR INITIATIVES

Hope Community Charter School continues to focus on the school's mission. Hope Community Charter School's mission is to provide a safe, caring, literacy rich learning environment that guides and inspires students in building a solid academic foundation. Literacy will be the path to a solid academic foundation by developing, in each student, a highly literate and effective communicator who is self-reflective, responsible decision-maker. To fulfill this mission, Hope Community Charter School deliberately works to improve instruction and student outcomes by growing and developing our staff, providing new resources and programs for our students and providing remedial instruction when needed.

## 4. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the Charter School are protected from loss, theft and misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are complete to allow for the preparation of financial statement in conformity with General Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be delivered; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgements by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the Charter School is responsible for ensuring that adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. Internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the Charter School's management.

As part of the Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of internal controls, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Charter School has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

## 5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS

In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section. An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year.

## 6. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS

The Charter School's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, are promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Charter School's accounting system is organized on the basis of funds. The funds are explained in "Notes to Financial Statements", Note 1.

## 7. FINANCIAL POLICIES

The intent of the School Board is to ensure that the Charter School manages its budget and finance in a fiscally prudent and responsible way by establishing financial policies for the Budget, Fund Balance, and the maintenance of adequate reserves. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred. Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when susceptible to accrual that is when they become measurable and available. Property taxes, interest and General Fund revenues are the significant revenue sources considered susceptible to accrual.

## **OTHER INFORMATION**

#### INDEPENDENT AUDIT

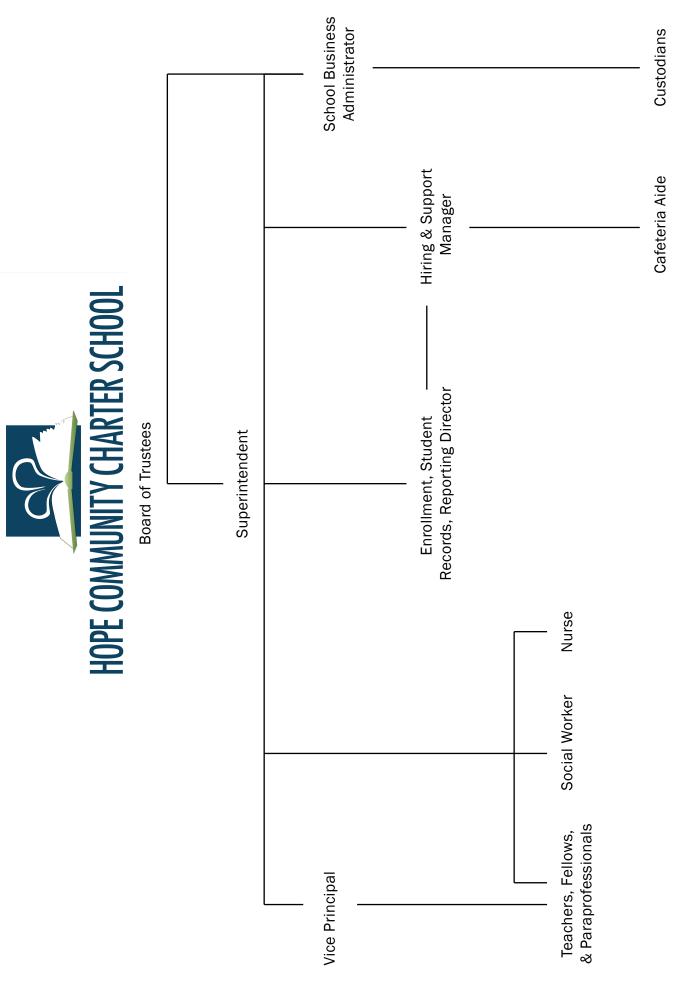
State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants. The accounting firm of Barre & Company, LLC, Certified Public Accountants, was appointed by the Board of Education. In addition to *meeting* the requirements set forth in the State statutes, the audit was also designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid.* The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combing statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the Single Audit section of this report.

## 8. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the Charter School and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our business office staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Patricia Johnston (/ School Business Administrator Board Secretary



## ROSTER OF OFFICIALS JUNE 30, 2019

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	Term Expires
Robert Delengowski Board Chair	
Matthew Myers Board Vice-Chair	2020
Christian Gallietta Trustee	2021
Eric Bringman Trustee	2020
Barbara Wallace Trustee	2020

## **OTHER OFFICIALS**

Patricia Johnston – Board Secretary/Business Administrator

Robin-Ruiz – Executive Director

Derek Mead – Treasurer

## CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

#### Audit Firm

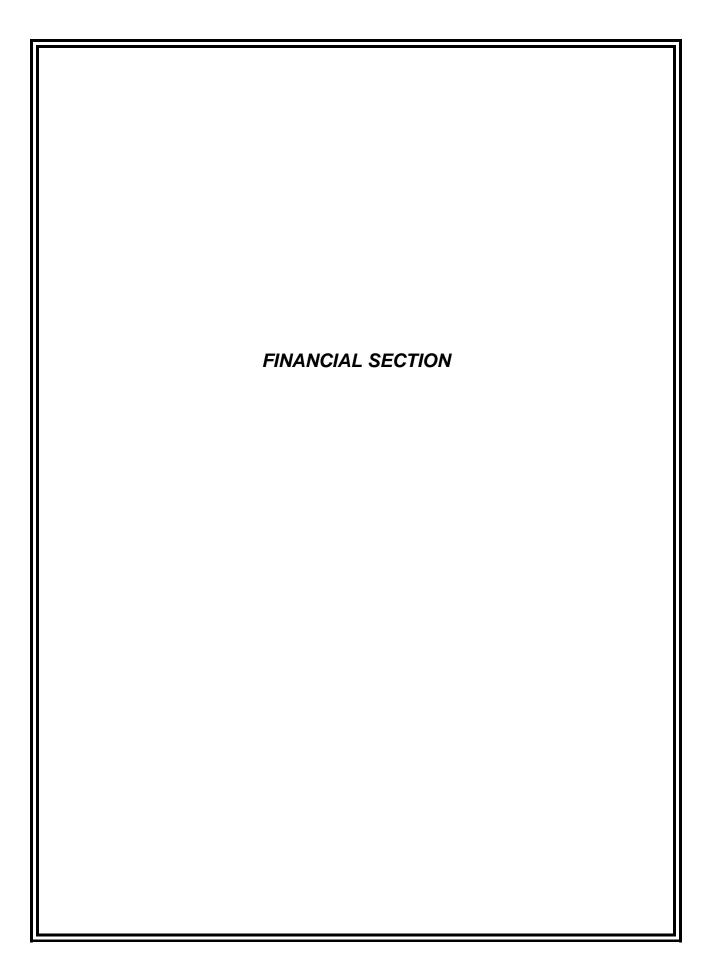
Barre & Company LLC Certified Public Accountants 2204 Morris Avenue, Suite 206 Union, New Jersey 07083

#### Attorney

Capehart & Scatchard Laurel Corporate Center 8000 Midlantic Drive, Suite 300S Mount Laurel, New Jersey 08054

#### **Official Depository**

BB&T Bank Camden, New Jersey



# BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

2204 Morris Avenue, Suite 206 Union, New Jersey 07083 (908) 686-3484 FAX – (908) 686-6055 www.cpa-bc.com ◆ info@cpa-bc.com

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President Members of the Board of Trustees Hope Community Charter School County of Camden Camden, New Jersey

## **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hope Community Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Camden, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audit contained in <u>Government Auditing Standards</u>, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Charter School's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the

Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hope Community Charter School, in the County of Camden, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in the financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis following this report, and pension and post-employment benefit schedules in Exhibits L-1 through L-4, and M-1, and the related Notes be presented to supplement the basic financial statements and budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Hope Community Charter School's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis, as required by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance),; and State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants , State Grants and State Aid,* respectively, are also presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are the responsibility of management and were

derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records use to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and the Division of Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we have also issued our report dated December 9, 2019 on our consideration of the Hope Community Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards and the Division of Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey* in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

many LLC

BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey December 9, 2019

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART I** 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED

The discussion and analysis of Hope Community Charter School's financial performance provides an overall review of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Charter School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Charter School's financial performance.

## **Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for 2019 are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$2,902,712 or 97% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$103,933 or 3% of total revenues of \$3,006,645.
- The Charter School had \$3,024,343 in expenses; only \$103,933 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$2,902,712 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$2,523,889 in revenues and \$2,454,888 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$69,001 over 2018. This increase was anticipated by the Board of Trustees.

## Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Hope Community Charter School as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Hope Community Charter School, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

## Reporting the Charter School as a Whole

## Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and ask the question, "How did we do financially during 2019?" The *Statement of* 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED

## Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities (Continued)

*Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Charter School's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Charter School as a whole, the financial position of the Charter School has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*, the Charter School is divided into two kinds of activities:

- Governmental activities All of the Charter School's programs and services are reported here including instruction, administration, support services, and capital outlay.
- Business-Type Activity This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

## **Reporting the Charter School's Most Significant Funds**

#### Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's funds. The Charter School uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The Charter School's governmental funds are the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund.

#### **Governmental Funds**

The Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

#### Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the Charter School-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found starting on page 36 of this report.

#### The Charter School as a Whole

Recall that the *Statement of Net Position* provides the perspective of the Charter School as a whole. Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The Charter School's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities.

The Charter School's combined Net Position were \$399,091 for 2019 and \$426,788 for 2018.

#### **Governmental Activities**

The Charter School's total revenues were \$2,902,712 for 2019 and \$3,785,986 for 2018, this includes \$75,151 for 2019 and \$101,215 for 2018 of state reimbursed TPAF social security contributions.

The total cost of all program and services were \$2,917,801 for 2019 and \$3,938,344 for 2018. Instruction comprises 33% for 2019 and 39% for 2018 of Charter School expenses.

#### **Business-Type Activities**

Revenues for the Charter School's business-type activities (Food Service) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

- Food service expenses exceeded revenues by \$(2,609.00) for 2019 while expenses exceeded revenues by \$(6,633) for 2018.
- Federal and state reimbursements for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches and breakfast were \$103,933 for 2019 and \$116,127 for 2018.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

#### **Governmental Activities**

The *Statement of Activities* shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services.

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Administration includes expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the Charter School.

Support services include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development and the costs associated with operating the facility.

Capital Outlay represents instructional and/or non-instructional equipment purchased and is capitalized when such equipment is over the \$2,000 threshold.

#### The Charter School's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund and special revenue fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$2,902,712 for 2019 and \$3,785,986 for 2018 and expenditures were \$2,833,711 for 2019 and \$3,471,865 for 2018. The net change in fund balance was most significant in the general fund, an increase of \$69,001 in 2019 where there was an increase of \$314,121 in 2018.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the Charter School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year revenues.

Revenues	 Amount	Percent of Total	(	Increase/ Decrease) from 2018	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
Local Sources State Sources Federal Sources	\$ 128,306 2,395,583 378,823	4.42% 82.53% 13.05%	\$	(90,515) (462,491) 139,441	-41.36% -16.18% 58.25%
Total	\$ 2,902,712	100.00%	\$	(413,565)	

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## The Charter School's Funds (Continued)

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund and special revenue fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and the percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year amounts.

Expenditures	 Amount	Percent of Total	[]	ncrease/ Decrease) rom 2018	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
Instruction Administration Support Services Capital Outlay	\$ 936,238 798,010 1,099,463 -	33.04% 28.16% 38.80% 0.00%	\$	(374,435) (248,623) (10,022) (5,074)	-28.57% -23.75% -0.90% -100.00%
Total	\$ 2,833,711	100.00%	\$	(638,154)	

## **General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the Charter School revised the annual operating budget in accordance with state regulations. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line item accounts.

## For the Future

The Hope Community Charter School is in stable financial condition presently. The Charter School is proud of its community support. A major concern is the continued enrollment growth of the Charter School with the increased reliance on federal and state funding.

In conclusion, Hope Community Charter School has committed itself to financial stability for many years. In addition, the Charter School's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The Charter School plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to show the Charter School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Ms. Patricia Johnston, Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Hope Community Charter School, 836 South 4th Street, Camden, New Jersey 08103.

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

SECTION A – CHARTER SCHOOL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School. These statements include the financial activities of the overall Charter School, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School.

#### HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2019

ASSETS:	vernmental Activities	ess-Type tivities	 Total
Cash and Cash Equivalents: Cash and Cash Equivalents Interfund Receivables Receivables	\$ 545,776 138,680 306,547	\$ - 6,181	\$ 545,776 138,680 312,728
Restricted Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents	 75,137		 75,137
Total Assets	 1,066,140	 6,181	 1,072,321
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES: Pensions	 369,528	 	 369,528
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	 369,528	 -	 369,528
LIABILITIES: Cash Deficit Interfund Payable Payable to State Government Accounts Payable Deferred Revenue Net Pension Liability	 110,916 248,885 11,428 236 490,996	 3,071	 113,987 248,885 11,428 236 490,996
Total Liabilities	 862,461	 3,071	 865,532
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES: Pensions	 167,226	 	 167,226
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 167,226	 -	 167,226
NET POSITION: Restricted for: General Fund Unrestricted	 75,137 330,844	3,110	75,137 333,954
Total Net Position	\$ 405,981	\$ 3,110	\$ 409,091

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

			HOPE COMMUNIT Stateme For The Fiscal Ye	HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Activities For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019					
				Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes In Net Position	ß	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Expenses Allocation	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	a
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES: Instruction	\$ 674,481 \$	282,369	ج	У	ج	\$ (956,850)	-	\$	(956,850)
Administration	598,848	186,339				(785,187)	(	)	(785,187)
Support Services	1,099,463	76,301				(1,175,764)	(	(1,	(1,175,764)
Capital Outlay									
Total Governmental Activities	2,372,792 \$	545,009			·	(2,917,801)	- (	(2,	(2,917,801)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES: Food Service	106,542			103,933			(2,609)		(2,609)
I otal business-I ype Activities Total Primary Government	106,542 \$ 2,479,334		 Ф	103,933     \$   103,933		- \$ (2,917,801)	) \$ (2,609)	θ	(2,920,410)
			GENERAL REVENUES General Purposes	ES		۰ ب	۰ ب	θ	
			Federal and State Aid Not Restricted Miscellaneous Income	Aid Not Restricted me		2,774,406 128.306		й	2,774,406 128.306
			Total General Revenues	senues		2,902,712		2	2,902,712
			Change in Net Position	ition		(15,089)	) (2,609)		(17,698)
			Net Position - Beginning of Year	ning of Year		421,070	5,719		426,789
			Net Position - Ending	b		\$ 405,981	\$ 3,110	Ф	409,091

SECTION B – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

## HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet

June 30, 2019

	(	General Fund		Special Revenue Fund		Total
ASSETS:						
Current Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	692,557	\$	(146,781)	\$	545,776
Restricted		75,137				75,137
Receivables:						
Interfund Receivables		138,680				138,680
Receivables From Other Governments		48,614		257,933		306,547
Total Current Assets		954,988		111,152		1,066,140
Total Assets	\$	954,988	\$	111,152	\$	1,066,140
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES: Liabilities: Current Liabilities:						
Interfund Payables	\$	-	\$	110,916	\$	110,916
Payable to State Government	Ψ	248,885	Ψ	110,010	Ψ	248,885
Accounts Payable		11,428				11,428
Deferred Revenue	_	, -		236		236
Total Current Liabilities		260,313		111,152		371,465
Total Liabilities		260,313		111,152		371,465
Fund Balances: Restricted For:						
Charter School Escrow		75,137				75,137
Unassigned:		040 500				040 500
General Fund		619,538				619,538
Total Fund Balances		694,675		-		694,675
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	954,988	\$	111,152		
NET ASSETS: Net pension liability of \$490,996, deferred inflows of of \$167,226 less deferred outlows of resources of \$369,528 related to pensions are not reported	resource	25				
in the governmental funds						(288,694)
Net Position of Governmental Activities					\$	405,981

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

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## HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

## Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General Fund			Special Revenue Fund	Total		
REVENUES:							
Local Sources:							
Local Tax Levy	\$	116,617	\$	-	\$	116,617	
Interest on Investments		196				196	
Miscellaneous		11,493				11,493	
Total Local Sources		128,306		-		128,306	
Intermediate Sources							
State Sources		2,395,583				2,395,583	
Federal Sources				378,823		378,823	
Total Revenues		2,523,889		378,823		2,902,712	
EXPENDITURES: Current:							
Instruction		674,481		261,757		936,238	
Administration		798,010				798,010	
Support Services		982,397		117,066		1,099,463	
Capital Outlay							
Total Expenditures		2,454,888		378,823		2,833,711	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES BEFORE STATE AID REPAYMENT		69,001		-		69,001	
STATE AID REPAYMENT						-	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		69,001		-		69,001	
FUND BALANCES, JULY 1		625,674		-		625,674	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30	\$	694,675	\$		\$	694,675	

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds To the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019	
Total net change in fund balances - governmental fund (from B-2)	\$ 69,001
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:	
Pension costs associated with the PERS pension plan are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures in the year the school pension contribution is paid. However, on the statement of activities, the net difference between the current and prior year net pension liability is	
recognized.	 (84,090)
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ (15,089)

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PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position June 30, 2019

	Business-Type Activities Food Service		
ASSETS: Current Assets: Receivables: Receivables From Other Governments	\$	6,181	
Total Current Assets		6,181	
Total Assets	\$	6,181	
LIABILITIES: Current Liabilities: Interfund Accounts Payable Accounts Payable	\$	3,071	
Total Current Liabilities		3,071	
Total Liabilities		3,071	
NET ASSETS: Unrestricted		3,110	
Total Net Assets		3,110	
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	6,181	

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund Food Service
OPERATING REVENUES: Charges for Services: Daily Sales Reimbursable Program	\$ -
Total Operating Revenues	
OPERATING EXPENSES: Salaries Cost of Sales- Reimburseable Programs Cost of Sales- Non-Reimburseable Programs	10,831 95,711 
Total Operating Expenses	106,542
OPERATING LOSS	(106,542)
NONOPERATING REVENUES: Board Contributions State Source: State School Lunch Program Federal Source: Federal Breakfast Program Federal Lunch Program Federal Snack Program	- 1,233 26,495 76,205
Total Nonoperating Revenues	103,933
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(2,609)
TOTAL NET ASSET, JULY 1	5,719
TOTAL NET ASSET, JUNE 30	\$ 3,110

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

## Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

		iness-Type Activities od Service
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Cash Payments to Suppliers and Employees		(103,934)
Net Cash Provided / (Used) by Operating Activities		(103,934)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received from State and Federal Reimbursements Operating Transfers In		103,934 0
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities		103,934
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		-
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1		-
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	\$	
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities: Operating Loss Used for Operating Activities	\$	(106,542)
Depreciation Changes in Assets and Liabilities: Decrease in Interfund Accounts Receivable	Ŧ	(100,012)
Increase in Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable Increase in Other Receivables		15,359
Increase in Interfund Accounts Payable Increase in Accounts Payable		(3,014) (9,737)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$	(103,934)

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary Funds Statement of Fiduciary Net Position June 30, 2019

	F Sp	Trusts lexible pending ccount	Payroll Agency				Total Agency Funds	
ASSETS: Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	2,892	\$	8,093	\$	401	\$	8,494
Total Assets	\$	2,892	\$	8,093	\$	401	\$	8,494
LIABILITIES: Liabilites: Interfund Payable Payroll Deductions and Withholding Payable	\$	973	\$	23,319 (15,226)	\$	401 -	\$	23,720 (15,226)
Total Liabilities		973	\$	8,093	\$	401	\$	8,494
NET POSITION: Held in Trust		1,919						
Total Net Position		1,919						
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$	2,892						

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

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Fiduciary Funds Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Trusts Flexible Spending Account		
ADDITIONS: Contributions: Board	\$	39,519	
Total Additions		39,519	
DEDUCTIONS: Payments		37,600	
Total Deductions		37,600	
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		1,919	
NET POSITION, JULY 1		-	
NET POSITION, JUNE 30	\$	1,919	

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of Hope Community Charter School ("Charter School") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). . The Governmental Accounting Standards Board is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations).

## B. <u>Reporting Entity</u>

The Charter School is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Charter School is governed by an independent Board of Trustees, which consists of parents, founders, and other community representatives in accordance with its charter, which was appointed by the State Department of Education. An administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the Charter School. Hope Community Charter School has an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2019 of 158.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity are set forth in Section 2100 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) <u>Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting</u> <u>Standards</u>, is whether:

- The organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name);
- The Charter School holds the corporate powers of the organization;
- The Charter School appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- The Charter School is able to impose a financial benefit/burden on the Charter School
- There is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the Charter School.

There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above. Furthermore, the Charter School is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

## C. <u>Component Units</u>

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, provides guidance that all entities associated with a primary government are potential component units and should be evaluated for inclusion in the financial reporting entity. A primary government is financially accountable not only for the organizations that make up its legal entity but also for legally separate organizations that meet the criteria established by GASB Statement No. 14, as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units*, and GASB 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnis – an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34*. The Charter School had no component units as of for the year ended June 30, 2019.

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

## D. <u>Basis of Accounting, Measurement Focus and Financial Statement</u> <u>Presentation</u>

The accounts of the Charter School are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures of expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

#### A. Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Charter School's Government-Wide Financial Statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. These statements present summaries of Governmental and Business-Type Activities for the Charter School accompanied by a total column. Fiduciary activities of the Charter School are not included in these statements.

These statements are presented on an "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all of the Charter School's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, including capital assets and long-term liabilities, are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents changes in net position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenue are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. The types of transactions reported as program revenues for the Charter School are reported in three categories: (1) charges for services, (2) operating grants and contributions, and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as programs revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all property taxes.

Certain eliminations have been made to interfund activities, payables, and receivables. All internal balances in the Statement of Net Position have been eliminated except those representing balances between the governmental activities and the business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances and eliminated in the total primary government column. In the Statement of Activities, internal service fund transactions have been eliminated; however, those transactions between governmental and business-type activities have not been eliminated.

#### B. <u>Governmental Fund Financial Statements</u>

Governmental fund financial statements include a Balance Sheet and a Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances for all major governmental funds and non-major funds aggregated. The Charter School has presented all major funds that met those qualifications.

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Basis of Accounting, Measurement Focus and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

#### Governmental Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

All governmental funds are accounted for on a spending or "current financial resources" measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, only current assets and current liabilities are included on the Balance Sheets. (The Charter School's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are noncurrent). The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the current period. Accordingly, revenues are recorded when received in cash, except that revenues subject to accrual (generally 60 days after year-end) are recognized when due. The primary revenue sources, which have been treated as susceptible to accrual by the Charter School, are property tax and intergovernmental revenues. Expenditures are recorded in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred.

Interest on invested funds is recognized when earned. Intergovernmental revenues that are reimbursements for specific purposes or projects are recognized in the period in which the expenditures are recorded. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Charter School. Transfers between governmental funds are recorded when the related liability is incurred. These transfers do not represent revenues (expenditures) to the Charter School and are, therefore, reported as other financing sources (uses) in the governmental fund financial statements.

Since the fund level statements are presented using a different measurement focus and basis of accounting than the government-wide statements, reconciliation is presented on the page following each fund level statement that summarize the adjustments necessary to convert the fund level statements into the governmental-wide presentations.

The Charter School funds outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use it is the Charter School's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Charter School's policy to consider restricted

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

## Basis of Accounting, Measurement Focus and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

#### Governmental Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

fund balance to have been depleted before any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance, Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

The Charter School reports the following major governmental funds:

**General Fund:** The general fund is the general operating fund of the Charter School and is used to account for all financial except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey Department of Education, the Charter School includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, interest earnings and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to capital assets for land, existing buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment.

**Special Revenue Fund:** The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from state and federal government, other than major capital projects, debt service or proprietary funds, and local appropriations that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

C. Proprietary Fund Financial Statements

Proprietary fund financial statements include a Statement of Net Position, a statement of Revenues, Expense and Changes in Fund Net Position, and a Statement of Cash Flows for each major proprietary fund and for the non-major funds aggregated.

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities (whether current or noncurrent), and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position presents increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in total net position.

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

## Basis of Accounting, Measurement Focus and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

#### Governmental Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenue are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Operating revenues in the proprietary funds are those revenues that are generated from the primary operations of the fund. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to the primary operations of the fund. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.

The Charter School reports the following major proprietary fund:

**Food Service Fund:** The food service fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the food service operations of the Charter School.

D. Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements

Fiduciary fund financial statements include a Statement of Net Position. The Charter School's fiduciary funds are Agency Funds. Agency Funds are used to account for and report assets held by the Charter School as an agent for individuals, private organizations, and other governments. Agency Funds are accounted for on a spending or "economic resources" measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting as are the proprietary funds explained above.

The Charter School reports the following fiduciary funds:

**Agency Funds:** Agency funds (payroll) are assets held by a governmental entity either as trustee or as an agent parties and cannot be used to finance the entities own operating programs.

#### E. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u>

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the New Jersey Department of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in *N.J.A.C.* 6:20-2A(m)1. All budget amendments must be approved by Charter School Board resolutions.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

#### **Budgets/Budgetary Control (Continued)**

substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrances accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports. The budget, as detailed on Exhibit C-1 and C-2, includes all amendments to the adopted budget, if any.

#### F. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as assigned fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the Charter School has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as a reduction of the accounts receivables or as unearned revenue at fiscal year-end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

#### G. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and Cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with the maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are considered cash equivalents and stated at cost.

Investments are stated at fair value in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). New Jersey Charter Schools are limited as to the A:type of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. N.J.S.A,18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchases by New Jersey Charter Schools.

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments (Continued)

*N.J.S.A.17:9-41* et. Seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of governmental units. If a public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the governmental units.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Charter School considers all highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity when purchased of twelve months or less and all local government investments pools to be cash equivalents.

## H. Inventories

Inventories are valued at cost, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. The costs of inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather when purchased.

## I. Interfund Receivable/Payables

Interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the Charter School and that are due within one year. As previously mentioned, these amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type columns of the Statement of Net Position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as Internal Balances in the Statement of Net Position.

#### J. <u>Unearned Revenue</u>

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied and is recorded as a liability until the revenue is both measurable and the Charter School is eligible to realize the revenue.

#### K. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

## Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

financial statements. In general, government fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, special termination benefits and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds, are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with expendable available financial resources.

## L. <u>Accounting Estimates</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumption that affect certain reported amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying note disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## M. Interfund Activity

Transfers between governmetal and business-type activities on the governmentwide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Reimbursements from funds responsible for particular expenditures/ expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

#### N. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition, to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

## O. <u>Pensions</u>

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position of the Public Employee's Retirement Systems (PERS) and Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to deductions from the PER's and TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## P. Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, fund balances in the governmental funds financial statements are classified into the following five categories, as defined below:

- <u>Non-Spendable</u>: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spend because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Non-spendable items are not expected to be converted to cash or are not expected to be converted to cash within the next year.
- <u>Restricted</u>: This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislations.
- <u>Committed</u>: This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Education. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.
- <u>Assigned</u>: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the Charter School's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent can be expressed by the Board of Education or through the Board of Education delegating this responsibility to the business administrator through the budgetary process. This classification also includes the remaining positive fund balance for all governmental funds except for the General Fund.

## NOTE 1: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

#### Fund Balance (Continued)

• <u>Unassigned</u>: This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The Unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of Assigned fund balance amounts.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, it is the Charter School's policy to consider restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, it is the Charter School's policy to consider amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the Board has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

#### Q. Net Position

Net position, represents the difference between summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

- <u>Net Investment in Capital Assets</u>: This components represent capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- <u>Restricted</u>: This component of net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Charter School or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.
- <u>Unrestricted</u>: This component of net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

#### R. Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles

During fiscal year 2019, the District adopted the following GASB Statements as required:

# Other accounting standards that the Charter School is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

There are no recently issued and adopted accounting pronouncements for fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles (Continued)

# The GASB has issued the following Statements that will become effective for the Charter School for fiscal years ending after June 30, 2019:

Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities.* The Statement intend to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. To that end, Statement No. 84 establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments and clarifies whether and how business-type activities should report their fiduciary activities Statement No. 84 is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018. Management does not expect this Statement to have a material impact on the Charter School's financial statements.

Statement No. 87, *Leases.* The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. Statement No. 87 increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. This Statement will be effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Management does not expect this Statement to have a material impact on the Charter School's financial statements.

#### NOTE 2: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES

#### A. Deposits and Investments

#### <u>Deposits</u>

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. Seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. Public depositories include savings and loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks of which the deposits are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

As of June 30, 2019, cash and cash equivalents of the Charter School consisted of the following:

(	General	Special	F	iduciary					
	Fund	Revenue	Funds		Funds		Funds		 Total
\$	767,694	\$ (146,781)	\$	11,386	\$ 632,299				

## NOTE 2: <u>DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES</u> (CONTINUED)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

#### Deposits (Continued)

The Charter School had no investments at June 30, 2019.

The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2019 was \$632,299 and the bank balance was \$735,106. All bank balances were covered by federal depository insurance (FDIC) and/or by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by GUDPA.

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures* ("GASB 40"), the Charter School's operating cash accounts are profiled in order to determine exposure, if any, to Custodial Credit Risk (risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty the Charter School would not be able to recover the value of its deposits and investments). Deposits are considered to be exposed to Custodial Credit Risk if they are: uncollaterized (securities not pledged to the depositor), collateralized with securities held by a pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the government's name.

As of June 30, 2019, none of the cash and cash equivalents for Hope Community Charter School were exposed to custodial credit risk.

The Charter School does not have a policy for the management of custodial credit risk, except as noted above, other than depositing all of its funds in banks covered by GUDPA.

#### Investments

New Jersey statutes (N.J.S.A.18A:20-37) permit the Charter School to purchase the following types of securities:

a. When authorized by resolution adopted by a majority vote of all its board members, the Charter School may use moneys which may be in hand for the purchase of the following types of securities, which, if suitable for registry, may be registered in the name of the Charter School;

Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;

- (1) Government money market mutual funds;
  - a. Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest no dependent on any index or other external factor;
- (2) Bonds or other obligations of the charter school or bonds or other obligations of local unit or units within which the charter school is located;

## NOTE 2: <u>DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES</u> (CONTINUED)

## Deposits and Investments (Continued)

## Investments (Continued)

- (3) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment of the Department of the Treasury for investment by charter schools;
- (4) Local government investment pools;
- (5) Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4) or
- (6) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if:
  - a. the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection a;
  - b. the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
  - c. the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days; and
  - d. the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in Section 1 of P.L. 1970, c.236 (C.17:9-41) and for which a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.

<u>Credit Risk</u>: The Charter School does not have an investment policy regarding the management of credit risk. GASB 40 requires that disclosures be made as to the credit rating of all debt security investments except for obligations of the U.S. government or investments guaranteed by the U.S. government. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2019.

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>: The Charter School does not have a formal policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2019.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The Charter School places no limit on the amount they may invest in any one issuer. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2019.

## A. Receivables

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2019 consisted of accounts and intergovernmental grants. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of state and federal programs, the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds and the budgetary control of New Jersey governmental entities. Accounts receivable the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2019, consisted of the following:

#### NOTE 2: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES (CONTINUED)

## B. Receivables (continued)

	Governmental		Governmental	
		Fund		Wide
	Financial		F	inancial
	Statements		St	atements
State Aid	\$	\$ 257,974		258,053
Federal Aid		-		6,102
Other	48,570			48,570
Gross Receivables		306,544		312,725
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles		-		-
Total Receivables, Net	\$	306,544	\$	312,725
			_	

#### Interfund Receivables and Payables

Transfers between funds are used to repay expenses paid by another fund The following interfund balances remained on the fund financial statements at . June 30, 2019:

	Interfund		l	nterfund		
Fund	Receivable		Receivable			Payable
General Fund	\$	138,680	\$	-		
Special Revenue Fund				110,916		
Proprietary Fund				3,071		
Fiduciary Fund				24,693		
Total	\$	138,680	\$	138,680		

#### A. Capital Assets

On January 11, 2001, the NJ State Department of Education announced that effective July 1, 2001, the capitalization threshold used by charter schools in the State of New Jersey is increased to \$2,000. The previous threshold was \$500. Applying the higher capitalization threshold retroactively (removal of old assets from the General Fixed Assets Account Group) will be permitted by the State regulations in situations where (1) the assets have been fully depreciated, or (2) the assets have exceeded their useful lives. The retirement of machinery and equipment is due to the retroactive application of the higher threshold of equipment capitalization. That is, the Charter School has removed from their records assets with a historical cost greater than \$500 but not greater than \$2,000 that were fully depreciated or had exceeded their useful lives.

As of June 30, 2018, the Charter School had no capital assets.

## NOTE 2: <u>DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES</u> (CONTINUED)

#### Rental Lease

In June, 2017, Hope Community Charter School entered into a Lease Agreement with The Parish of The Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, of Camden, NJ. The term of the Lease was for five (5) years, beginning on July 1, 2017, and extending through June 30, 2022. The lease requires future annual rental payments as follows:

Year Ended	 Amount
June 30, 2019	\$ 242,469
June 30, 2020	247,318
June 30, 2021	252,265
June 30, 2022	 256,485
Total future rental payments	\$ 998,536

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS

Substantially all the Board's employees participate in one of the two contributory, defined benefit public employee systems: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) or the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) of New Jersey; or the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP).

#### A. <u>Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)</u>

#### **Plan Description**

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees; Retirement System (PERS) is a costsharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

## NOTE 3: <u>PENSION PLANS (Continued)</u>

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## **Benefits Provided (Continued)**

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008, 2010 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to tier 5 members upon 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the age of which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 50 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The schedule of employer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS or its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Allocation Methodology and Reconciliation to Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The employer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer allocations and applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are based on the ration of the contributions of an individual employer to the total

#### NOTE 3: <u>PENSION PLANS (Continued)</u>

# Allocation Methodology and Reconciliation to Financial Statements (Continued)

contributions to PERS during the measurement period July 1, 2017 through June 30, 2018. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer may result in immaterial differences.

Although the Division administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarially determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense are determined separately for each individual employer of the State and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the schedule of employer allocations are applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2018 are based on the ratio of each employer's contributions to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Contributions**

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2018, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarially determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. Charter School contributions to PERS amounted to \$25,272 for fiscal year 2019.

#### NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (Continued)

# Pension Liabilities Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2019, the Charter School reported a liability of \$500,256 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2018, the Charter School's proportion measured as of June 30, 2017. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$125,704. At June 30, 2018, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Changes in Assumptions	\$	82,434	\$	162,534
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	9,540		
Changes in Proportion	\$	274,649	\$	4,692
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	\$	-		
	\$	366,623	\$	167,226

## Changes in Proportion

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 5.63, 5.48, 5.57, 5.72 and 6.44 years for the 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015, and 2014 amounts, respectively.

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

#### NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### **Changes in Proportion (Continued)**

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,		Total
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023	\$	3,472 (4,807) (34,471) (29,880) (9,568)
	\$	(75,253)

#### **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuations as of July 1, 2017. This actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
through 2026	1.65-4.15% based on age
Thereafter	2.65-5.15% based on age
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employees Preretirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For State employees, mortality tables are setback 2 years for males and females and in addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Health Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members and a one-year static projection based on mortality improvement Scale AA. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for the future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back 3 years for males and set forward 1 year for females).

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 01, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### **Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)**

liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

#### Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pension and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

		Long Term
		Expected Real
	Target	Rate of
Asset Class	Allocation	Return
Risk mitigation	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. Equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.66% as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.87 as of June 30, 2018 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20 Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## **Discount Rate (Continued)**

average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contributions rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State employer contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through June 30, 2046; therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through June 30, 2046 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Fiscal	l Year End	led June 30, 201	.8			
		1%		Current		1%
	[	Decrease	Dis	count Rate		Increase
	(4.66%) (5.66%) (6.66%)				(6.66%)	
Charter School proportionate share of the Net						
Pension Liability	\$	696,490	\$	602,261	\$	523,321

Fisca	l Year End	ed June 30, 201	7			
		1%		Current		1%
	Decrease Discount Rate Increase					Increase
	(4.00%) (5.00%) (6.00%)				(6.00%)	
Charter School proportionate share of the Net						
Pension Liability	\$	733,722	\$	591,440	\$	472,902

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial statements.

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## A. Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF)

## Pension Description

The State of New Jersey, Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a costsharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. The TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the TPAF, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml.

## Benefit Provided

The vesting and benefit provision are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested of 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, member's beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts. The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008, 2010 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age of which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective Tier. Deferred retirements is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective Tier.

#### NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### Allocation Methodology

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in TPAF to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows in resources and collective pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions. The employer and nonemployer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer are based on the ratio of the State's actual contributions made as an employer and nonemployer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the year ended June 30, 2018. Employer and nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer may result in immaterial differences.

#### **Contributions**

The contributions policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2017, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

#### Special Funding Situation

The Employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers, such as the Charter School.

This note discloses the portion of the Charter School's total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the Charter School. During the fiscal year ended 2019, the State of New Jersey contributed \$16,062 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the Charter School, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$169,369.

At June 30, 2018, the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Charter School was \$7,127,896. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### **Special Funding Situation (Continued**

The employee contribution rate was 6.92% effective July 1, 2014. Subsequent increases after October 1, 2011 are being phased in over 7 years effective on each July 1st to bring the total pension contribution rate to 7.5% of base salary as of July 1, 2018.

The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2018, the Charter School's proportion was 0.0112042%. Since this was the Charter School's first year of participation, there is no comparison as to increase or decrease from the preceding year.

Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	 7,127,896
Total	\$ 7,127,896

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the State recognized pension expense on behalf of the Charter School in the amount of \$125,704 and the Charter School recognized pension expense and revenue for that same amount in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 financial statements.

The State reported collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	\$ 11,053,759,853	\$ 16,078,750,001
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	1,420,239,017	96,229,812
Changes in Proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	201,038,241	201,038,241
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		F 702 820
Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		5,793,830
	\$ 12,675,037,111	\$ 16,381,811,884

The \$12,675,037,11. Reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from changes in assumptions will be amortized over a period of 8.5 years. The \$16,381,811,884 reported as deferred inflow of resources resulted from the difference between projected and actual.

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### **Special Funding Situation (Continued)**

Fiscal Year				
Ending June 30,	 Total			
2019 2020	\$ 401,574,312 208,932,249			
2021	(222,922,941)			
2022	(149,225,008)			
2023	(735,040,983)			
Thereafter	 (3,210,092,402)			
	\$ (3,706,774,773)			

## **Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.25%
Salary Increases:	
2012-2021	Varies based on experience
Thereafter	Varies based on experience
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement, post-retirement and disable mortality rates were based on the experience of TPAF members reflecting mortality improvement on a generational basis on a 60-year average of Social Security data from 1953 to 2013.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

#### Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension investments (7.00% as of June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pension and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 is summarized in the following table:

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## Long Term Expected Rate of Return (Continued)

		Long-Term
		Expected Real
	Target	Rate of
Asset Class	Allocation	Return
Risk mitigation strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	3.78%
High Yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global Diversified Credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real estate	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. Equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

#### Discount Rate – TPAF

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was (4.25%) as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.87 as of June 30, 2017 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20 Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based upon the contribution rates in the most recent fiscal year. The State employer contributed 40% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2036. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2036, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

## NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## <u>Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension</u> <u>Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u>

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Fisc	al Year Enc	led June 30, 201	.8			
		1%		Current		1%
	Decrease		Discount Rate			Increase
	(4.66%)		(5.66%)		(6.66%)	
Charter School proportionate share of the Net				· · · · ·		-
Pension Liability	\$	696,490	\$	602,261	\$	523,321
Ear tha		Ended June 2	0 2017			
For the F	iscal Year	Ended June 3	0, 2017	Current		1%
For the F			,			1% Increase
For the F	D	1%	,	Current		
For the F Charter School's proportionate share of the	D	1% ecrease	,	Current scount Rate		Increase

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - TPAF

Detailed information about the TPAF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial statements.

## C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or TPAF, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295.

The contribution policy is set by the New Jersey Statutes and, in most retirement systems, contributions are required by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by the State of New Jersey regulation. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of

#### NOTE 3: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

#### **Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) (Continued)**

employees' annual compensation, as defined. The expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

The actuarially determined employer contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments and noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums.

For DCRP, the Charter School did not recognize any pension expense for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. There were not employee contributions to DCRP for the fiscal year ended

## NOTE 4: <u>POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS</u>

#### **General Information about the OPEB Plan**

#### Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The school is in a "special funding situation, as described in GASB Statement No. 75 in that OPEB contributions and expense are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other postemployment (health) benefits for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L, 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

## NOTE 4: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

#### Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

## Employees covered by benefit terms:

At June 30, 2018, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active plan member	217,131
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	145,050
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	-

362,181

Total

#### Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018.

#### Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate	2.50%			
		TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary Increases				
Through 2026		1.55% to 4.55%	2.15% to 4.15%	2.10% to 8.98%
		based on years of service	based on age	based on age
Rate thereafter		2.00% to 5.45% based on years of service	3.15% to 5.15% based on age	3.15% to 9.98% based on age

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

### NOTE 4: <u>POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)</u>

#### Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

#### Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (Continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 201 2 - June 30, 2015, July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2013, and July 1, 2011 - June 30, 2014 for TPAF, PFRS and PERS, respectively

#### Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For self-insured post-65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is in initially 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after nine years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 10.5% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

#### Discount rate

The discount rate for 2018 was 3.87. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 6,822,303
Service cost Interest on Total OPEB Liability	1,183,799 283,930
Difference between expected and actual experience Effect of Changes of Assumptions	(1,595,457) (673,554)
Contributions - Employee	5,424
Gross Benefits Paid by the State	 (156,948)
Net Changes	 (952,806)
Balance at June 30, 2018	 5,869,497

# NOTE 4: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

#### Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 and 2016, respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018									
		At 1%		At current		At 1%					
	Decr	Decrease (2.87%)		int rate (3.87%)	Increase (4.87%)						
Total OPEB Liability	\$	6,938,940	\$	5,869,497	\$	5,019,400					

# Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1- percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018							
	At 1%								
	(	decrease	T	rend Rate	Increase				
Total OPEB Liability	\$	4,851,481	\$	\$ 5,869,497		7,215,862			

# <u>OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB</u>

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 the Charter School recognized OPEB expense of \$1,269,970 as determined by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. This expense and the related offsetting revenue are for benefits provided by the State through a defined benefit OPEB plan that meets the criteria in GASB Statement 75, in which there is a special funding situation.

# NOTE 4: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

<u>OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)</u>

In accordance with GASB Statement 75, as the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$-0, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At June 30, 2017 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred C Of Reso		 ferred Inflows If Resources
Difference between Actual and Expected Experience Net Difference between Expected and Actual Earnings on	\$	-	\$ 569,766.00
OPEB Plan Investments Assumption Changes		-	- (1,315,678)
Sub Total Contributions Made in Fiscal Year 2018 after		-	 (745,912)
June 30, 2017 Measurement Date Total		N/A -	 N/A (745,912)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year ending June 30	
2019	\$ (232,334)
2020	\$ (232,334)
2021	\$ (232,334)
2022	\$ (232,334)
2023	\$ (232,334)
Total Thereafter	\$ (723,773)
	\$ (1,885,443)

# NOTE 5: ON BEHALF PAYMENTS FOR FRINGE BENEFITS AND SALARIES

As previously mentioned, the Charter School receives on-behalf payments from the State of New Jersey for normal costs and post-retirement medical costs related to the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) pension plan. The Charter School is not legally responsible for these contributions. The on-behalf payments are recorded as revenues and expenditures in the government-wide and general fund financial statements. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the on-behalf payments for normal costs, post-retirement medical costs, and long-term disability were \$207,306, \$94,034, and \$802, respectively.

#### NOTE 6: RISK MANAGEMENT

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

#### Property and Liability Insurance

The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident, and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

#### NOTE 7: CONTINGENCIES

#### State and Federal Grantor Agencies

The Charter School participates in numerous state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the Charter School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants refund of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at June 30, 2019 may be impaired. In the opinion of the School District, there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provisions have been recorded in the accompanying combines' financial statements for such contingencies.

#### **Litigation**

The Charter School is a defendant in various lawsuits. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, it is the opinion of the Charter School's attorney that resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Charter School.

#### **Economic Dependency**

The Charter School receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state government. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, could have an effect on the Charter School's program and activities.

#### NOTE 8: DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Charter School offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b) and 457. The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

# NOTE 9: <u>TAX ABATEMENTS</u>

As defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 77, a tax abatement is an agreement between a government and an individual or entity in which the government promises to forgo tax revenues and the individual or entity promises to subsequently take a specific action that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the government or its citizens. Charter Schools are not authorized by the New Jersey statute to enter into tax abatement agreements. However, the county or municipality in which the school district is situated may have entered into tax abatement agreements, and that potential must be disclosed in these financial statements. If the count or municipality entered into tax abatement agreement agreements will not directly affect the charter school's local tax revenue because *N.J.S.A.* 54:4-75 and *N.J.S.A.* 54:4-76 require that amounts so forgiven must effectively be recouped from other taxpayers and remitted to the charter school.

For a local school district board of education or board of school estimate that has elected to raise their minimum tax levy using the required local share provisions at

*N.J.S.A.* 18A:7F-5(b), the loss of revenue resulting from the municipality or county having entered into a tax abatement agreement is indeterminate due to the complex nature of the calculation of required local share performed by the New Jersey Department of Education based upon district property value and wealth.

#### NOTE 10: FUND BALANCES

#### General Fund

#### A. Charter School Escrow Reserve

In accordance with the New Jersey Charter School agreement, the Charter School has established an escrow that is restricted for the possible costs associated with the dissolution of the charter school. Within five years of the signing of the agreement, the reserve must reach a balance of \$75,000. The current balance of the escrow maintained by the Charter School is \$75,137

#### B. Unassigned

As of June 30, 2019, \$619,538 of general fund balance was unassigned.

# NOTE 11: <u>SUBSEQUENT EVENTS</u>

The Hope Community Charter School's management has informed us that there are no significant events that need to be disclosed after the balance sheet date through the date of the audit. **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART II** 

SECTION C – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

General Fund

Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:	<b>A</b> 00 710	•	<b>•</b> •• <b>-</b> • <b>-</b> • ••	<b>•</b> • • • • • • • •	<b>• •</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Equalization Aid-Local	\$ 62,712	\$-	\$ 62,712	\$ 116,617	\$ 53,905
Total Local Sources	62,712		62,712	116,617	53,905
Categorical Aid:	2 090 246		2 080 246	4 700 705	(205.454)
Equalization Aid-State Special Education	2,089,246		2,089,246	1,793,795 67,288	(295,451) 67,288
Security Aid				74,996	74,996
Adjustment Aid				69,630	,
Non-Public Student Aid				12,581	12,581
Total Categorical Aid	2,089,246		2,089,246	2,018,290	(140,586)
Revenues From Other Sources:					
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions					
(Non-Budgeted)				207,306	207,306
On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				94,034	94,034
On-Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Contributions					
(Non-Budgeted)				802	802
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				75,151	75,151
Other Local Sources				2,233	2,233
Interest Income				196	196
Miscellaneous Revenue				9,260	9,260
Total Revenues From Other Sources				388,982	388,982
Total Revenues	2,151,958		2,151,958	2,523,889	302,301
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	585,473	4,650	590,123	475,903	114,220
Other Salaries for Instruction	390,496	(62,800)	327,696	134,980	192,716
Purchased Prof/Tech Services	5,225		5,225	3,025	2,200
Other Purchased Services General Supplies	12,500 61,500	1,709 (29,519)	14,209 31,981	3,459 32,800	10,750 (819)
Other Objects	9,000	16,139	25,139	24,314	825
Total Instruction	1,064,194	(69,821)	994,373	674,481	319,892
Administration:					
Salaries - General Administration					
Salaries - Technical Salaries of Secretarial/Clerical Assistants	364,059	(2,000)	364,059	277,916	86,143
Salaries of Secretarial/Clerical Assistants Total Benefits Cost	132,736 342,675	(2,000) 47,681	130,736 390,356	125,186 262,552	5,550 127,804
Purchases Prof/Tech Services	49.190	24.624	73.814	38.365	35.449
Other Purchased Services	22,550	64,335	86,885	71,286	15,599
Communications/Telephone	11,600		11,600	4,587	7,013
Supplies and Materials	21,000		21,000	6,390	14,610
Miscellaneous Expenses	2,500	10,000	12,500	11,360	1,140
Total Administration	946,310	144,640	1,090,950	797,642	293,308

General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
(Continued from Prior Page)			0		
Support Services:					
Salaries	80,008		80,008	49,379	30,629
Salaries - Nurse	69,613		69,613	58,030	11,583
Salaries - Custodial	62,962		62,962	57,698	5,264
Purchased Prof/Tech Services	156,200	(9,313)	146,887	95,268	51,619
Rental of Land and Buildings	249,600	3,500	253,100	206,172	46,928
Transportation-Other Than To/From School	43,500	13,245	56,745	47,205	9,540
Insurance for Property, Liability and Fidelity	48,100		48,100	34,730	13,370
Supplies and Materials	33,949	(20,800)	13,149	8,437	4,712
Energy Costs (Heat and Electricity)	55,000		55,000	47,862	7,138
Travel	28,500	(15,000)	13,500	368	13,132
Miscellaneous Expenses		1,000	1,000	323	677
Total Support Services	827,432	(27,368)	800,064	605,472	194,592
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted) On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions				207,306	(207,306)
(Non-Budgeted) Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				94,034 75,151	(94,034) (75,151)
On Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				802	(802)
Total Expenditures	2,837,936	47,451	2,885,387	2,454,888	525,335
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(685,978)	(47,451)	(733,429)	69,001	802,430
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	(685,978)	(47,451)	(733,429)	69,001	802,430
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1	625,491	-	625,491	625,674	(183)
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ (60,487)	\$ (47,451)	\$ (107,938)	\$ 694,675	\$ 802,247
Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures Budgeted Fund Balance	\$ (60,487)	\$ (47,451)	(107,938)	\$ 694,675	\$ 802,613
Total	\$ (60,487)	\$ (47,451)	\$ (107,938)	\$ 694,675	\$ 802,613

C-1 Sheet 2

Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget		Budget Transfers		Final Budget		Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	
REVENUES: Federal Sources	\$	392,604	\$	(13,781)	\$	378,823	\$	378,823	\$	-
Total Revenues		392,604		(13,781)		378,823		378,823	<u> </u>	-
EXPENDITURES: Instruction:										
Salaries of Teachers		230,723				230,723		230,723		-
Purchased Prof/Tech Services		31,034				31,034		31,034		-
Total Instruction		261,757				261,757		261,757		
Support Services: Personal Services - Employee Benefits Other Purchased Professional Services		130,847		(13,781)		117,066 -		117,066		-
Total Support Services		130,847		(13,781)		117,066		117,066		-
Total Expenditures		392,604		(13,781)		378,823		378,823		-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	-

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Budget-To-GAAP Reconciliation Note to RSI For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note A - Explanation of differences between Budgetary Inflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

		 General Fund		Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	[C-1]	\$ 2,523,889	[C-2]	378,823
Difference - Budget to GAAP Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized				 
Total revenues as reports on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	[B-2]	\$ 2,523,889	[B-2]	\$ 378,823
Uses/Outflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]	\$ 2,454,888	[C-2]	378,823
Differences - Budget to GAAP: Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial accounting purposes.				 _
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	[B-2]	\$ 2,454,888	[B-2]	\$ 378,823

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

# SCHEDULE L - SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68)

#### HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	F	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,							
		2016		2017	2018				
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability		0.00619008%		0.00950671%		0.003641950%			
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	1,183,048	\$	1,779,917	\$	3,183,623			
Charter School's covered employees payroll	\$	1,080,422	\$	1,254,656	\$	1,376,213			
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered employee payroll		109%		142%		231%			
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		48.72%		52.08%		47.93%			

#### HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,								
	2016			2017	_	2018	2019		
Contractually required contribution	\$	46,641	\$	78,372	\$	121,929		141,260	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		(48,449)		(78,372)		(121,929)		(141,260)	
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$	(1,808)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Charter School's covered employee payroll	\$	1,080,422	\$	1,254,656	\$	1,376,213	\$	1,376,213	
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll		4.32%		6.25%		8.86%		10.26%	

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,								
		2016		2017		2018		2019	
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable of the Charter School		0.0129349%		0.01818950%		0.02061662%		0.03033860%	
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the Charter School	\$	6,537,215	\$	9,721,704	\$	13,030,585	\$	23,866,352	
Charter School's covered employees payroll	\$	4,209,720	\$	2,744,160	\$	5,754,175	\$	5,341,124	
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered employee payroll		155.29%		354.27%		226.45%		446.84%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a p ercentage of the total pension liability		33.76%		33.64%		28.71%		22.33%	

#### HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S CONTRIBUTIONS TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS (CHARTER SCHOOL DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN PRIOR YEARS) UNAUDITED

	Ending	lune 30,			
	 2018		2019		
Contractually required contribution	\$ 72,776	\$	169,369		
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ (16,062)	\$	(19,396)		
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 56,714	\$	149,973		
Charter School's covered employee payroll	\$ 1,098,882	\$	1,171,906		
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	6.62%		14.45%		

# SCHEDULE M - SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

#### Hope Community Charter School Required Supplementary Information Schedules Schedule of Changes in the Charter School's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last Two Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

	Fiscal Years Ending June 30, 2018 June 30, 2019					
	June 30, 2018					
OPEB Liability at Beginning of Measurement Period Service cost Interest on Total OPEB Liability Effect on Changes of Benefit Terms Effect of Changes of Assumptions Contributions - Employee Gross Benefits Paid by the State	NOT A	VAILABLE	\$	1,123,526 323,935 40,860 - (217,362) 1,060 (28,796)		
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability OPEB Liability at Beginning of Measurement Period	NOT A	VAILABLE		119,697 1,123,526		
Total OPEB Liability at End of Measurement Period		1,123,526		1,243,223		
The Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability						
Charter School's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$	1,277,304	\$	1,381,702		
Total Charter School's OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		87.961%		89.978%		
Charter School's Contribution	I	None		None		

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION III

# HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

# A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

# B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from (5.00%) as of June 30, 2017 to (5.66%) as of June 30, 2018 in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

# HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

# A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

# B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from (4.25%) as of June 30, 2017 to (4.86%) as of June 30, 2018 in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# SECTION E – SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expandable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Special Revenue Fund Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019	MUN becia bule o Bud cal Y(	MMUNITY CHARTER Special Revenue Fund nedule of Revenues and Budgetary Basis iscal Year Ended June	Fund Fund ss and tis June	<b>SCHOOL</b> d Expendi 30, 2019	tures					
		Title I Part A	⊢∟	Title II Part A	Ę	Title IV		IDEA Part B		Total
Revenues: Federal Sources	Υ	307,796	ф	18,607		12,427	Υ	39,993	ω	378,823
Total Revenues	φ	307,796	Ь	18,607	ω	12,427	ω	39,993	φ	378,823
Expenditures: Instruction: Salaries of Teachers Purchased Prof/Tech Services	θ	200,194	φ	- 18,607	φ	- 12,427	ω	30,529	ω	230,723 31,034
Total Instruction		200,194		18,607		12,427		30,529		261,757
Support Services: Personal Services/Employee Benefits Other Purchased Professional Services		62,062 45,540						9,464		71,526 45,540
Total Support Services		107,602		,				9,464		117,066
Total Expenditures		307,796		18,607		12,427		39,993		378,823
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	φ		φ		φ	ı	φ		φ	

# SECTION G – PROPRIETARY FUNDS DETAIL STATEMENTS

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the Charter School's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

Food Services Fund – This fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools within the school district.

THIS SECTION HAS ALREADY BEEN INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS B-4, B-5, AND B-6.

# SECTION H – FIDUCIARY FUNDS DETAIL STATEMENT

Fiduciary Funds are used to account for funds received by the Charter School for a specific purpose.

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds.

Student Activity Fund – This agency fund is used to account for students funds held at the schools.

Payroll Agency Fund – This agency fund is used to account for payroll transactions of the Charter School.

Fiduciary Funds Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position June 30, 2019

	A						
		Payroll Agency					
ASSETS: Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	8,093					
Total Assets	\$	8,093					
LIABILITIES: Liabilities: Interfund Payable Payroll Deductions and Withholding Payable	\$	23,319 (15,226)					
Total Liabilities	\$	8,093					

Fiduciary Funds Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Trust Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Flexible Spending Account
ADDITIONS: Contributions:	
Employees Donations	\$ 39,519
Total Additions	39,519
DEDUCTIONS: Payments Miscellaneous Expenses	37,600
Total Deductions	37,600
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	1,919
NET POSITION, JULY 1	-
NET POSITION (DEFICIT), JUNE 30	\$ 1,919

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Fiduciary Funds Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements

June 30, 2019

	alance / 1, 2018	I	Cash Receipts	Dist	Cash oursements	_	alance 30, 2019
ASSETS: Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 13,847	\$	611,045	\$	616,799	\$	8,093
Total Assets	\$ 13,847	\$	611,045	\$	616,799	\$	8,093
LIABILITIES: Interfund Accounts Payable	\$ 13,847	\$	611,045		616,799	\$	8,093
Total Liabilities	\$ 13,847	\$	611,045	\$	616,799	\$	8,093

# STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Hope Community Charter School has been in operation for five (5) years. GASB requires that ten years of statistical data be presented. State law usually grants charters for less than ten years. Therefore, only statistical data for five (5) years is available and has been presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year's data will be included until ten years.

# **Contents**

### **Financial Trends**

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the charter school's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

#### **Revenue Capacity (Not Applicable To Charter School)**

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

# **Debt Capacity**

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the charter school's current levels of outstanding debt and the charter school's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

#### **Demographic and Economic Information**

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the charter school's financial activities take place.

### **Operating Information**

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the charter school's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.

**Sources:** Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports (CAFR) for the relevant year. The charter school implemented GASB Statement 34 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2008; schedules presenting charter school-wide information include information beginning in that year.

FINANCIAL TRENDS

Net Position by Component Last Five Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

	 2019	 2018	 2017	 2016	 2015
Governmental Activities Net Investment in Capital Assets/ Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted Unrestricted	\$ - 75,137 330,844	\$ - 75,137 345,933	\$ - 75,000 602,725	\$ 24,999 75,000 485,246	\$ 10,210 667,916
Total Governmental Activities Net Assets/ Position	\$ 405,981	\$ 421,070	\$ 677,725	\$ 585,245	\$ 678,126
Business-Type Activities Unrestricted	\$ 3,110	\$ 5,718	\$ 15,913	\$ 12,351	\$ 15,068
Total Business-Type Activities Net Assets/Position	\$ 3,110	\$ 5,718	\$ 15,913	\$ 12,351	\$ 15,068
Charter School-Wide Net Investment in Capital Assets/ Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted Unrestricted	\$ - 75,137 333,954	\$ - 75,137 351,651	\$ 75,000 618,638	\$ 24,999 75,000 497,597	\$ 10,210 - 682,984
Total Charter School Net Position	\$ 409,091	\$ 426,788	\$ 693,638	\$ 597,596	\$ 693,194

Source: Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

Changes in Net Position Last Five Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015
Expenses										
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction	\$	956,850	\$	1,551,019	\$	1,303,179	\$	1,400,792	\$	919,627
Administration		785,187		1,224,390		459,356		495,785		369,880
Support Services		1,175,764		1,157,861		842,433		752,617		775,048
Capital Outlay				5,074		27,856		1,955		22,602
On Behalf TPAF Pension and Social Security Contribution						134,473				
Unallocated		-		-		407,030		341,524		200,673
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		2,917,801		3,938,344		3,174,327		2,992,673		2,287,830
Business-Type Activities:										
Food Service		106,542		136,174		109,752		117,645		113,893
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses		106,542		136,174		109,752		117,645		113,893
Total Charter School Expenses	\$	3,024,343	\$	4,074,518	\$	3,284,079	\$	3,110,318	\$	2,401,723
Program Revenues										
Governmental Activities:										
Operating Grants and Contributions	\$	-	\$	-	\$	683,522	\$	532,108	\$	410,766
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		-		-		683,522		532,108		410,766
Business-Type Activities:										
Charges for Services		-		-		-		-		5,761
Operating Grants and Contributions		103,933		116,127		113,314		114,928		122,694
Tranfers				-		-		-		
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses		103,933		116,127		113,314		114,928		128,455
Total Charter School Program Revenue	\$	103,933	\$	116,127	\$	796,836	\$	647,036	\$	539,221
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental Activities	\$	(2,917,801)	\$	(3,938,344)	\$	(2,490,805)	\$	(2,460,565)	\$	(1,877,064)
Business-Type Activities		(2,609)		(20,047)		3,562		(2,717)		14,562
Total Charter School Net Expense	\$	(2,920,410)	\$	(3,958,391)	\$	(2,487,243)	\$	(2,463,282)	\$	(1,862,502)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities:										
General Purposes	\$	-	\$	-	\$	92.824	\$	79,186	\$	72,474
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted	+	2,774,406	+	3,566,981	Ŧ	2,462,328	•	2,250,796	Ŧ	2,232,360
Miscellaneous Income		128,306		219,005		28,133		27,702		25,883
Transfers		-								
Total Governmental Activities		2,902,712		3,785,986		2,583,285		2,357,684		2,330,717
		, ,		, ,		, ,				<i>.</i>
Total Charter School Wide	\$	2,902,712	\$	3,795,838	\$	2,583,285	\$	2,357,684	\$	2,330,717
Change in Net Position										
Governmental Activities	\$	(15,089)	\$	(152,358)	\$	92,480	\$	(102,881)	\$	453,653
Business-Type Activities		(2,609)		(10,195)		3,562		(2,717)		14,562
Total Charter School	\$	(17,698)	\$	(162,553)	\$	96,042	\$	(105,598)	\$	468,215

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Five Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

	2019	2018		2017		2016		2015
General Fund Restricted Assigned	75,137	\$ 75,000	\$ \$	75,000	\$ \$	75,000 24,999	\$ \$	- 10,210
Unassigned	619,538	 602,725		602,725		485,246		677,916
Total General Fund	\$ 694,675	\$ 677,725	\$	677,725	\$	585,245	\$	688,126

Source: Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

#### Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Five Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

	 2019	 2018		2017	 2016	 2015
Revenues:						
Local Sources	\$ 128,306	\$ 218,821		120,957	106,888	98,357
State Sources	2,395,583	2,858,074	2	2,700,154	2,344,174	2,293,500
Federal Sources	 378,823	 239,382		445,696	 438,730	 349,626
Total Revenues	 2,902,712	 3,316,277	3	8,266,807	 2,889,792	 2,741,483
Expenditures:						
Instruction	936,238	1,310,673	1	,303,179	1,400,792	919,627
Administration	798,010	440,735		459,356	495,785	369,880
Support Services	1,099,463	1,173,880		842,433	752,617	775,048
Capital Outlay		5,074		27,856	1,955	22,602
Unallocated Benefits		 541,503		541,503	 341,524	 200,673
Total Expenditures	 2,833,711	 3,471,865	3	3,174,327	 2,992,673	 2,287,830
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues						
Over (Under) Expenditures	69,001	(155,588)		92,480	(102,881)	453,653
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 69,001	\$ (155,588)	\$	92,480	\$ (102,881)	\$ 453,653

Source: Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

General Fund - Other Local Revenue by Source Last Five Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Ir	nterest	М	iscellaneous Revenue	 Total
2019 2018 2017	\$	196 638	\$	11,493 108,635 28,133	\$ 11,689 109,273 28,133
2017 2016 2015		-			

Source: Charter School records

**OPERATING INFORMATION** 

Full-Time Equivalent Charter School Employees by Function Last Five Fiscal Years

Function	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Instruction	27	31	23	23	13
Administrative	3	5	2	2	2
Support Services	5	3	1	1	1
Food Service					
Total	35	39	26	26	16

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HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Operating Statistics Last Five Fiscal Years

Student Attendance Percentage	99.36%	89.82%	86.56%	97.89%	84.66%
Percent Change in Average Daily Enrollment	-20.51%	6.18%	-2.11%	7.95%	232.08%
Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	156.0	177.4	161	186	149
Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	157.0	197.5	186	190	176
Pupil / Teacher Ratio	1:6	1:7	1:8	1:8	1:15
Teaching Staff	27	31	23	23	13
Percentage Change	14.48%	-49.69%	208.47%	81.41%	0.00%
Cost Per Pupil	Ь			10,095	
Operating Expenditures	\$ 2,833,711	3,227,409	5,698,459	1,938,204	1,118,517
Enrollment	158	206	183	192	201
Fiscal Year	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015

#### School Building Information Last Five Fiscal Years

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Charter School Building					
Square Feet	16,821	16,821	16,821	16,821	16,821
Capacity (students)	320	320	320	320	320
Enrollment	158	206	183	192	201

Number of Schools at June 30, 2019 School Building - 1

Source: Charter School Facilities Office

Source: Charter School's Records

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A SERVICE OF ARTHUR J. GALLAGHER RISK MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC. 707 STATE ROAD - P.O. ROX 83	PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08542 PHONE: 609 924-5000	018	A COMMENTS	Loc #1 836 S. 4th St., Camde Loc #2 832 S. 4th St., Camde Loc #3 900 S. 4th St., Camde DIRECT BILLED BY NJSI Prepaid Prepaid included Environmental DOES NOT include mold	-20
ARTI RISK MA 707 STA	PRINCI	10/19/2018	PREMIUM	\$16,301.97	
		DATE PREPARED:	<b>POLICY NUMBER</b>	P992AJ	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your insurance. Today's property values and liability judgements are higher and insurance should be adjusted to cover.
			COMPANY	NJSIG	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your inst Today's property values and liability judgem higher and insurance should be adjusted to c
	o		EXPIRES	7/1/2019	Please exam reference to Today's prop higher and ii
	narter Scho		TERM	1 YR	
SURANCE	Hope Community Charter School 832-836 S. 4th Street	Camach, NJ 08103	STIMIJ/STNUOMA	\$4,465,153 \$4,465,153 \$489,250 \$181,800 \$181,800 \$44,496 \$411 \$100,940 \$3100,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$3,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$250,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$250,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$1,000,000 \$2,000,0000 \$2,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$2	an overall you have suggest you ete picture.
SCHEDULE OF YOUR CURRENT INSURANCE Page 1 of 3	Prepared For:		COVERAGE	PACKAGE POLICY   Property   Loc #1) Building Limit   Loc #1) Contents   Loc #1) Contents   Loc #2) Building Limit   Loc #2) Contents   Loc #3) Shed   Loc #3) Contents in Shed   Loc #4) Playground and fencing   Blanket Extra Expense - Group limit   Blanket Valuable Papers & Records (group   Goss of Business Income/Tuition   Flood Zones A & V per location NJSIG Ag   Deductible   Earthquake occ/NJSIG annual agg   Terrorism NJSIG Agg   Earthquake occ/NJSIG a	waiting time Deductione We present this schedule so you may get an overall picture of your insurance protection. If you have policies from other insurance offices we suggest you add them to this list to present the complete picture.

A SERVICE OF ARTHUR J. GALLAGHER RISK MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC. 707 STATE ROAD - P.O. BOX 83 PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08542 PHONE: 609 924-5000		COMMENTS		DIRECT BILLED BY NJSIG (12 Equal Installments) Estimated Deposit premium may be verified Professional Payroll \$1,646,766 Non-Professional: \$69,230 Experience Mod: 1.5181 NJSIG Factor: 1.3360	
A S ARTHUR RISK MANA( 707 STATE PRINCETO PHON	10/19/2018	PREMIUM		\$70,568.28	
	DATE PREPARED:	POLICY NUMBER		LA292AJ	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your insurance. Today's property values and liability judgements are higher and insurance should be adjusted to cover.
		COMPANY		NJSIG	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your insu Today's property values and liability judgem higher and insurance should be adjusted to c
0		EXPIRES		7/1/2019	Please exam reference to Today's prof higher and ir
harter Scho		S TERM		1 YR	
SURANCE Hope Community Charter School		SLIMIT/SLNDOWE	\$250,000 \$50,000 \$50,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$250,000 \$16,000,000<\$16,000,000 \$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$16,000,000<\$1	\$2,000,000 \$2,000,000 \$2,000,000	an overall ou have suggest you ete picture.
SCHEDULE OF YOUR CURRENT INSURANCE Page 2 of 3 Prepared For: Hope C		COVERAGE	Crime Public Employee Dishonesty Loss of Money & Securities Money Orders & Counterfeit Forgery or Alteration Computer Fraud \$500 Ded each coverage part General Liability Each Occurrence Products/Completed Ops annual agg Sexual Abuse per occurrence Products/Completed Ops annual agg Fach Occurrence Products/Completed Ops annual agg Each Occurrence Products/Completed Ops annual agg Back annual pool agg Employee Benefits Employee Benefits Deductible Medical Payments Business Auto Hired & Non-Owned Auto Liability	WORKERS' COMPENSATION Section A - Statutory Section B - Employers Liability Bodily Injury by Accident - each acc Bodily Injury by Disease-policy limit Bodily Injury by Disease-each emp	We present this schedule so you may get an overall picture of your insurance protection. If you have policies from other insurance offices we suggest you add them to this list to present the complete picture.

A SERVICE OF ARTHUR J. GALLAGHER RISK MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC. 707 STATE ROAD - P.O. BOX 83 PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08542 PHONE: 609 924-5000		COMMENTS	DIRECT BILLED BY NJSIG	DIRECT BILLED BY NJSIG	DIRECT BILLED BY NJSIG	BILLED BY AJG - prepaid	BILLED BY AJG - prepaid	
A ARTHUI RISK MANA 707 STATE PRINCETC	10/19/2018	PREMIUM	\$4,322.05	\$604.61	Incl in Pckg Premium	\$1,114	\$658	
	DATE PREPARED:	POLICY NUMBER	E922AJ	<b>6477-5774</b> (9907-15-88)	P992AJ P992AJ	SHX-000-5817-7122	MCB5858704	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your insurance. Today's property values and liability judgements are higher and insurance should be adjusted to cover.
		COMPANY	DISIN	NJSIG (Chubb)	91SIN DISIN	FIREMANS FUND INDEMNITY (Allianz)	Zurich American Ins Co (Bollinger)	Please examine this schedule with particular reference to the amount or limits of your inst Today's property values and liability judgem higher and insurance should be adjusted to c
-		EXPIRES	7/1/2019	7/1/2019	7/1/2019 7/1/2019	7/1/2019	7/1/2019	Please exami reference to Today's prop higher and ir
cho		_				- 4	~	
arter S		TERM	1 YR	1 YR	1 YR 1 YR	1 YR	1 YR	
SCHEDULE OF YOUR CURRENT INSURANCE Page 3 of 3 Prepared For: Hope Community Charter School		AMOUNTS/LIMITS TERN	\$16,000,000 \$15,000 \$100,000 \$300,000 \$15,000	<b>1 YR</b> \$2,500	\$135,000 <b>1 YR</b> \$135,000 <b>1 YR</b>	<b>1 YR</b> \$50,000,000 \$150,000,000	1 YF \$5,000,000 \$25,000	We present this schedule so you may get an overall picture of your insurance protection. If you have policies from other insurance offices we suggest you add them to this list to present the complete picture.

Fiscal Ratios Last Three Fiscal Years

	2017	2018	2019	
	Audit	Audit	Audit	Source
Cash	1,287,468	860,818	620,913	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Assets (includes CASH)	1,710,469	880,917	1,072,321	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Assets	1,710,469	880,917	1,072,321	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Liabilities	419,235	211,179	374,536	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Liabilities	419,235	211,179	865,532	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Net Assets	1,291,234	693,638	409,091	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Revenue	6,271,527	3,911,965	3,006,645	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Total Expenses	6,284,645	4,074,518	3,024,343	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Change in Net Assets	(13,118)	(162,553)	(17,698)	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Depreciation Expense	0	0	0	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Interest Expense	0	0	0	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Principal Payments	0	0	0	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
Interest Payments	0	0	0	Financial Statements/Audit Workpapers
	197.00	101 50	00 221	

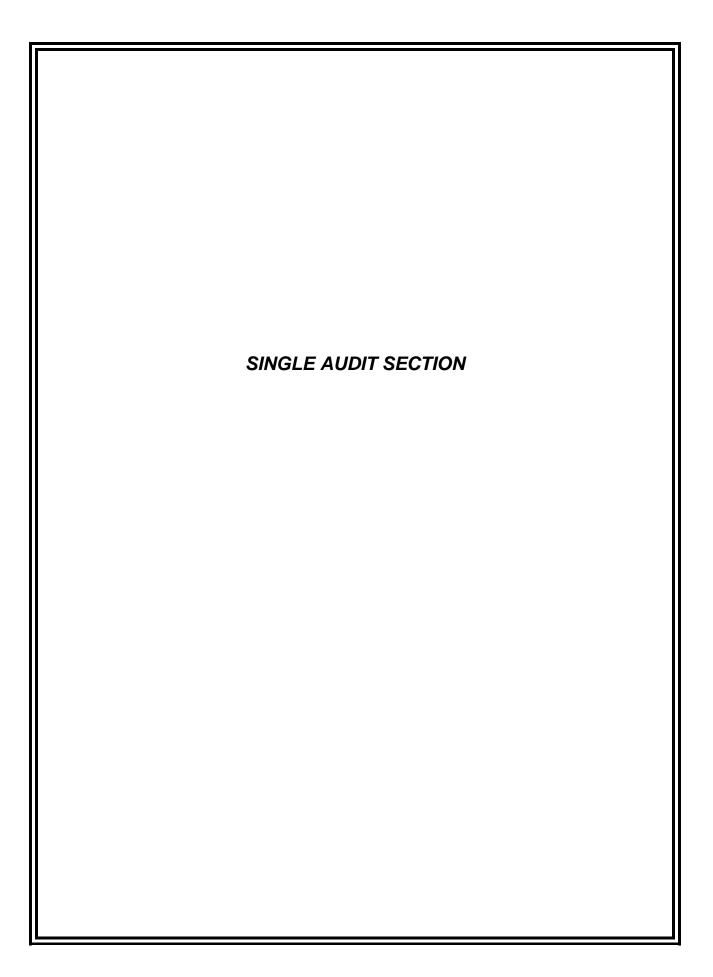
Final Average Daily Enrollment	86.00 197.5	0 157.00	DOE Enrollment Reports
March 30th Budgeted Enrollment	183 206	6 158	Charter School Budget

Changes

_							
		RATIC	IOS ANALYSIS	S			
Near Term	Near Term Indicators	2017	2018	2019	3 YR CUM	Source:	Target
1a.	Current Ratio	4.08	4.17	2.86	3.65	Current Assets/Current Liabilities	> 1.1
1b.	Unrestricted Days Cash	74.77	77.11	74.94	75.61	Cash/(Total Expenses/365)	30-60
1c.	Enrollment Variance	102%	96%	66%	98.96%	98.96% Average Daily Enrollment/Budgeted Enrollment	>95%
1d.*	Default	N/A	N/A	No		Audit	not in default
Sustainab	Sustainability Indicators						
2a.	Total Margin	%0	-4%	-1%	-1%	Change in Net Assets/Total Revenue	positive
2b.	Debt to Asset	0.25	0.24	0.81	0.41	Total Liabilities/Total Assets	<.9
2c. **	Cash Flow	1,287,468	(426,650)	(239,905)	620,913	Net change in cash flow from prior years	3 yr cum positive
						(Change in Net Assets+Depreciation+Interest	
2d.	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	N/A	N/A	N/A		Expense)/(Principal & Interest Payments)	>1.10

Is school in default of Ioan covenant(s) and/or is deliquent with debt service paym No 2019 = 2019 Cash - 2018 Cash; 2018 = 2018 Cash - 2017 Cash : 2017 = 2017 Cash - 2016 Cash \* \*

charterfinance@doe.state.nj.us Refer questions to



# BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

2204 Morris Avenue, Suite 206 Union, New Jersey 07083 (908) 686-3484 FAX – (908) 686-6055 www.cpa-bc.com **\*** info@cpa-bc.com

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## REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Hope Community Charter School County of Camden Camden, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in compliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental and business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hope Community Charter School (Charter School), in the , State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 9, 2019.

## Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified, Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weakness. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, and State of New Jersey in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

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BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey December 9, 2019

# BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY CIRCULAR 15-08 OMB

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Hope Community Charter School County of Camden Camden, New Jersey

## Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited the Hope Community Charter School's (Charter School) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the New Jersey Compliance Manual "State Grant Compliance Supplement" that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The Charter School's major state programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

## Management's Responsibility

The Charter School's management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal and state programs.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Hope Community Charter School's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance); and the State of New Jersey's 15-08 OMB Circular, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of State Grants and State Aid*. Those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable

assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

## **Opinion on Each Major State Program**

In our opinion, the Hope Community Charter School, in the County of Camden, State of New Jersey, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Hope Community Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal or state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance with Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiencies, in internal control over compliance is a deficiencies, in internal control over compliance is a deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08 OMB. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants **Public School Accountants** 

Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey December 9, 2019

Federal	L.	Grant or State	Program or		Car		Carryover/				Repayment		Balance at June 30, 2019	
CFDA Number	F AIN Number	Project Number	Award Amount	From	<u>Grant Period</u> om To	Balance at June 30, 2018	(Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustments	Of Prior Years' Balances	Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor
84.01 84.010A 84.367	S010A190030 A S010A180030 S367A190029	NCLB 19 NCLB 18 NCLB 19	\$ 262,256 179,391 18.607	7///7 7///7	6/30/19 6/30/18 6/30/19	\$ (3,819)	ج	\$ 95,655 ( 30,338	\$ (262,256) (45,540) (18,607)	' \$	•	\$ (166,601) \$ (19,021) (18,607)	<del>ю</del>	
84.186 84.186A		NCLB 19 NCLB 18	12,427		6/30/19 6/30/18	(10,000)		10,000	(12,427)			(12,427)		
84.027	H027A150100	IDEA 19	39,993	2/1/18	6/30/19	136		29,814 29,814	(39,993) (39,993)			(10,179) (10,179)	136	
84.374A 84.282A	A S374A120060 A U282A10025	N/A N/A	156,880	9/1/13	9/30/18 8/31/18	(31,098) 100 (30,998)						(31,098) (31,098)	100 1 <i>00</i>	
						(44,681)		165,807	(378,823)			(257,933)	236	
10.553	-		26,495		6/30/19			25,254	(26,495)			(1,241)		
10.553	16161NJ304N1099		30,639		6/30/18	(5,390)		5,390	174.6261			(1 776)		
10.555	•		83,981	21/1/2	6/30/18	(15,984)		15,984	(14,000)			(0//+)		
00000	-		17		61 000/0	(21,374)		116,488	(101,130)			(6,016)		
					ŗ	(21,374)		116,488	(101,130)			(6,016)		
						(110 00) e			(010 011) W					

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

Gast of building   Program From Number   Program From From   Cash for From   Der to Receivable   Cash for Amount   Embinered (Nationer)   Cash From   From   Cash From   From   Cash From   From   Cash From   From   Cash From   From	HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019	9				Schedule B
Gart of builden   Program of Municing   Unamed Tom   Unamed Tom <thunamed Tom   <thunamed Tom</thunamed </thunamed 	Balance at June 30, 2018			Balance at June 30, 2019	MEMO	
Image: second	Unearned Camyover Revenue Canyover (Accounts Due to (Makover) De Receivable) Grantor Amount	Cash Budgetary ceived Expenditures	Adjustments/ Repayment of Prior Year's (Accounts Balance Receivable)	Unearned Revenue/ Intertund Due to Payable Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
19-46-00-100 (1-450-001)   3   7/1/10   630/10   5   5   5   5   10000     19-46-00-5120-010   3   34301   71/11   63011   114131   5   5   5   1   10000     19-466-00-5120-010   2.16,552   71/11   630119   114131   66.613   5   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   1   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5						
Indexension   Same and interval inter	- s - s - s			0) \$ - \$ 78,645 *	\$ (36,805) \$	1,793,795
Index (2014)   7/1/17   620/19   7/1/17   620/19   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7/1/14   7	114,131 101,627	(87 288)	114,131	170,240 *	2,116,532	847 78
19-466-032-102-041   74,966   7/148   6:30119   7/146   7/146     19-466-032-0566-032   12,511   7/1/18   6:30119   12,405   12,415   12,416     19-406-033-0566-032   17,515   7/1/18   6:30119   (4,209)   6:30119   12,513   12,513     0)   19-406-033-0566-032   17,215   7/1/17   6:30119   (4,209)   6:61013   4.300     0)   19-406-034-0566-002   11,213   7/1/17   6:30119   (4,209)   6:61013   2.12,500   4.300     0)   18-100-010-3566-023   12,533   7/1/17   6:30119   (166)   -   -   1,154     0)   18-100-010-3566-023   12,533   7/1/17   6:30119   (166)   -   -   1,156     16   7/1/17   6:30119   (166)   -   -   -   1,120     16   7/1/17   6:30119   (166)   -   -   -   1,120     17   16   7/1/17   6:30119   (166)	6/30/18					007'10
HardsCota-5085-002   75/151   71/17   6.20118   (4.00)   6.2013   6.2011   6.2013   7.117   6.2011   9.2015   7.117   6.2011   9.2015   7.117   6.2011   9.2015   7.117   6.2011   9.2015   7.117   6.2011   9.2015   7.126   9.2015   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.203   7.206   1.154   9.217.561   1.154   1.154   1.156   1.150   1.156	6/30/19 6/30/19	74,996 (74,996) 12.581 (12.581)				74,996
Cluster   Texate-cost-cost = 0.01/216   T/T/T/T   6/30/18   2/3/26   7/3/26<			(6,774)	4)	6,774	75,151
(a)   19-100-010-3560-023   1,223   7/1/18   6/30/19   6/60   1	(4,209) (4,209) 211,549	4,209 72,586 (75,151) 2,127,681 (2,093,441)	(6,774) 114,131 (48,614)	(4)	6,774 2,093,275	75,151 2,080,860
(166)   (166)   ·   ·   1.320     or Program Determination for State Single Audit   \$   211.383   \$   66.613   \$   \$   21.29.001     ss   19-465-034-6965-001   94.034   7/1/18   63.019   \$   \$   \$   \$   24.034     im   19-465-034-6964-004   80.2   7/1/18   63.019   \$		1,154 (1,233) 166	E		62	1,233
TP Program Determination for State Single Audit   5   211.383   5   68.613   5   2   120.001     state   19-486-034-6986-001   94.034   7/1/18   63.019   94.034   9	(166)	1,320 (1,233)	- (62)	, 	79	1,233
s 19-48-034-5085-001 34.034 7/1/18 6/30/19 19-485-034-5085-006 207,306 7/1/18 6/30/19 19-485-034-5094-004 802 7/1/18 6/30/19	211,383 \$ 68,613 \$ -	i	114,131 \$ (48,693)	3) \$ - \$ 248,885	\$ 2,093,354 \$	2,082,093
	61/05/9 201/9	94,034 (94,034) 207,306 (207,306) 902 (302,142) 302,142 (302,142)				94,034 207,306 802 302,142
Total State Francial Assistance \$ 211383 \$ 68,613 \$ - \$ 2431,143 \$	211,383 \$ 68,613 \$ -		114,131 \$ (48,693)	3) \$ - \$ 248,885 *	\$ 2,093,354 \$	2,384,235

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

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## HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures Of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2019

## NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Trustees, Hope Community Charter School. The Charter School is defined in Note 1 to the basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *"Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid".* All federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

## NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the following exception: programs recorded in the enterprise fund are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and programs recorded in the capital projects fund are presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirement of Title 2. U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Awards, State Grants and State Aid.* Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

## NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2. For

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# HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures Of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2019

## NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the one or more June state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is none for the general fund and none for the special revenue fund. See Notes to the Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

	Federal	 State	 Total
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 2,395,583	\$ 2,395,583
Special Revenue Fund	378,823	-	378,823
Food Service Fund	 102,700	 1,233	 103,933
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	\$ 481,523	\$ 2,396,816	\$ 2,878,339

## NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## NOTE 5. FEDERAL AND STATE LOANS OUTSTANDING

Hope Community Charter School has no loan balances outstanding at June 30, 2019.

## NOTE 6. OTHER INFORMATION

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions and TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the charter school for the year ended June 30, 2019. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2019.

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# HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures Of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2019

## NOTE 7. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions payments are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

## NOTE 8. SCHOOLWIDE PROGRAM FUNDS

Schoolwide programs are not separate federal programs as defined in *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards;* amounts used in schoolwide programs are included in the total expenditures of the program contributing the funds in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The following funds by program are included in schoolwide programs in the charter school.

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## NOTE 9. DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The School has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance

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## HOPE COMMUNITY CHARTER SCHOOL

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended **June 30, 2019** 

Section I – Summary of Auditor's	Results	
Financial Statements Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements		<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes	None <u>X</u> Reported
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
Federal Awards		
Not Applicable		
State Awards		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:		\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>X</u> Yes	No
Internal control over major programs:		
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes	None <u>X</u> Reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs		<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJ Circular Letter 15-08-OMB, as applicable?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
Identification of major state programs:		

State Grant / Project Numbers	Name of State Program
19-495-034-5120-078	EQUALIZATION AID
19-495-034-5120-089	SPECIAL EDUCATION CATEGORICAL AID
19-495-034-5120-084	SECURITY AID

## Section II –Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

The section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, fraud, illegal acts, violations of provisions of contracts and grant agreements, and abuse related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## No Current Year Findings

## Part III – Schedule of Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance, including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular Letter 15-08.

## **CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS**

No Current Year Findings

## **CURRENT YEAR STATE AWARDS**

No Current Year Findings

Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings For the Fiscal Year Ended **June 30, 2019** 

## STATUS OF PRIOR-YEAR FINDINGS

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, as amended.

No Current Year Findings