COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL NEW JERSEY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

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240 Ege Avenue, Jersey City, NJ 07304 / 201-630-4798

October 15, 2019

Commissioner New Jersey Department of Education 100 Riverview Executive Plaza CN 500 Trenton, NJ 08625

Dear Commissioner:

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report of the Empowerment Academy Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the school. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report are accurate in all material respects and are reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the school. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the school's financial activities have been included.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter and list of principal officials. The financial section includes the general-purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report. The statistical section includes audited data from the school's first six fiscal years. The school is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the requirements of 2 CFR 200-Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance), "Audits of State and Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations," and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments." Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' reports on internal control and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations is included in the single audit section of this report.

1) <u>REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES</u> The Empowerment Academy Charter School constitutes an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). All funds and account groups of the entity are included in this report.

Empowerment Academy is a public charter school operating in Jersey City, NJ. School Year 2019 (July 2018-June 2019), the subject year of this audit, was Empowerment Academy's fourth operating year.

Empowerment Academy offered an extended school day running from 8:30 am to 3:55 pm, free afterschool programs, and free summer school. Its education program combines a formative assessment intensive, data-driven approach to targeting instruction content with Teach Like a Champion instructional techniques.

2) ENROLLMENT OUTLOOK - In SY16, its first operating year, Empowerment Academy Charter School served 216 students, its approved maximum enrollment for the year. In SY17, it had a maximum enrollment of 336 students and again operated with every seat full. In SY18, Empowerment Academy operated at its 456 student maximum. In SY19, it operated at its 576 student maximum, and the School's charter was renewed for five years beginning with SY20 (July 2019-June 2020).

In connection with the School's charter renewal, the Board requested that the School be permitted to increase the maximum enrollment of its highest grade level from 96 students to 120 students, which was the permitted maximum enrollment at its other grade levels. This request was approved and we anticipate that Empowerment Academy will achieve maximum enrollment in each year of the up-coming charter term, as it continues adding one grade level of 120 additional students annually.

Anticipated Enrollment Thru SY24

SY2019-20	720
SY2020-21	840
SY2021-22	960
SY2022-23	1080
SY2023-24	1200

Empowerment Academy has enjoyed a very high level of student retention since opening. It anticipates that some students will leave over the course of this school year, principally as a function of their families moving out of Jersey City; but Empowerment Academy anticipates filling the seats that open up from its long waiting list and operating throughout each year fully enrolled.

3) MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS – The Board anticipates that the School's General Fund Surplus will grow substantially during SY20 and throughout this new charter term. This will be a function both of a reduction in facility rent that takes effect in SY20 and of the increased per student funding that the NJ Department of Education has guided the School to expect in the years ahead. (This guidance follows the reform of New Jersey's school funding laws in June 2018, and the approval and commitment of new school funding resources by the City of Jersey City.)

The Board's core goals for Empowerment Academy have been to:

- 1) Provide a high-quality school option to every child in Jersey City;
- 2) Offer an absolutely excellent education;
- 3) Demonstrate model cost-efficiency; and
- 4) Successfully add a grade level each year so Empowerment Academy's scholars will be able to stay with us from Kindergarten through their last year of High School.

Empowerment Academy's performance as regards these goals has been spectacular.

For instance, as the table below highlights, Empowerment Academy's student demographics closely mirror those of the local, traditional public schools district – the Jersey City Public Schools (JCPS) district. This evidences that all of Jersey City's children are receiving equal access. (Empowerment Academy is achieving this goal through offering services that meet the full range of students' diverse/special needs; through recruiting enrollment and providing free bus transportation from every Jersey City neighborhood; and through application and admission processes that are non-selective and non-discriminatory.)

The table below also reveals that even as Empowerment Academy serves precisely similar children and is under almost precisely similar state regulations, its students significantly outperform their JCPS peers on the year-end assessments used by the State and Federal government to determine a school's educational effectiveness. This indicates that Empowerment Academy is offering children an excellent education.

Finally, the table highlights that Empowerment Academy is achieving this success while receiving and spending *less than half of the per student funding* for operations received by the JCPS district (\$12,604 vs \$26,028). And note: charter schools in New Jersey are required to cover their facility costs out of their operating budgets while traditional public school districts receive separate, capital funding to cover their facility costs. These facts underscore the incredible cost-efficiency of Empowerment Academy.

	Jersey City Public Schools Districtwide SY17-18 ^a	Empowerment Academy Charter School SY17-18
Total Enrollment	29,050	456
% White (Non-Hispanic)	14	10
% Black (Non-Hispanic)	27	36
% Hispanic	39	22
% Asian (Non-Hispanic)	18	29
% Other Race / Ethnicity (Including 2 Or More Racial/Ethnic Groups)	2	3
% Economically Disadvantaged	58	62
% Limited English Proficient	12	12
% Special Needs & Grade Levels Served b	14% in Grade Levels PK-12	9% in Grade Levels K-4
% Academically Proficient in English Language Arts	48	57
% Academically Proficient in Math	34	51
District Budgeted Costs Per Pupil \$ ^c	\$26,028	\$12,604

^a This is the most recent data for the JCPS that is available online.

^b Special needs are only identified over time, so the *% Special Needs* in a school or district serving lower grade levels is typically below that in a school or district serving grade levels K-12.

^c Taxpayer's Guide to Education Spending; New Jersey Department of Education.

The Board is working to achieve its fourth core goal, as well: growing through the addition of one grade level a year into a school that spans the entire K-12 grade level continuum. To this end, it has structured an agreement with a non-profit school construction entity to build out, in three phases, the incremental facility space Empowerment Academy will need. The Board anticipates occupying the new facility space to be constructed in the Septembers of 2022, 2023 and 2025.

4) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:— Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the school are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognized that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits like to be derived: and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the school also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the school management.

As part of the school's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the school has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) <u>BUDGETARY CONTROLS:</u> – In addition to internal accounting controls, the school maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the school and the State of New Jersey. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balances at June 30, 2019.

In SY18-19, Empowerment Academy's expenditures were in line with the total budgeted.

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The Charter Schools' accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the school is organized

on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.

7) **FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR–END:** As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of report, the School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedule presents a summary of the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Revenue	Amount	Percent of Total
Local Sources	\$ 1,629,926	23%
State Sources	4,930,792	18%
Federal Sources	423,541	5%
Food Service	238,004	3%
Miscellaneous Revenues	6,857	<u>1%</u>
	\$7,229,120	<u>100%</u>

The following schedule presents a summary of the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Expenditures	Amount	Percent of Total
General Fund	\$6,487,255	91%
Food Service	230,528	3%
Special Revenue Fund	423,541	<u>6%</u>
	<u>\$ 7,141,324</u>	<u>100%</u>

- 8) <u>CASH MANAGEMENT:</u> The investment policy of the school is guided in large by the state Statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 3. The school had adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with failed banking institutions in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
- 9) **RISK MANAGEMENT:** The school carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, and hazard and theft insurance on property and Contents.

10) OTHER INFORMATION:

<u>Independent Audit</u> – State statutes require an annual audit by an independent Certified Public Accountant or Registered Municipal Accountant. The Accounting firm of Gerald D. Longo, CPA was selected by the Charter School.

In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in the state statutes, the Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on internal control and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

Respectfully submitted,

Monica Zaslower Board President

ROSTER OF TRUSTEES June 30, 2019

BOARD OF TRUSTEES	TERM EXPIRES
Monica Zaslower	6/20
Jermaine Pharmes	6/20
Lonnie Sobel	6/21
Thomas Gallagher	6/20
Thomas Ogorzalek	6/21

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS June 30, 2019

AUDIT FIRM

Gerald D. Longo, CPA 62 Old Queens Blvd. Manalapan, NJ 07726-3648

ATTORNEYS

Johnston Law Firm LLC 75 Midland Avenue Suite 1 Montclair, New Jersey 07042

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

Bank of America



GERALD D. LONGO

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
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Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Chairman and Members of the Board of Trustees Empowerment Academy Charter School County of Hudson Jersey City, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Trustees of the Empowerment Academy Charter School, County of Hudson, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year and ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Empowerment Academy Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal

control. Accordingly, I express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Empowerment Academy Charter School as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, which follows this report, the pension and post-employment benefits schedules in Exhibits L-1 through L-5 and the related notes and the budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter School basic financial statements, The accompanying supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards, as required by the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards; and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid, and the other information, such as the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary schedules such as the combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used

to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying other information such as the introductory and statistical sections has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated October 15, 2019 on my consideration of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters.

The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Empowerment Academy Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400

Gerald D. Longo

Certified Public Accountant

Leval V. Congo

October 15, 2019

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

This section of Empowerment Academy Charter School annual financial report presents its discussion and analysis of the Board's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2019. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Board's financial statements, which immediately follows this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for the 2018-19 fiscal year include the following:

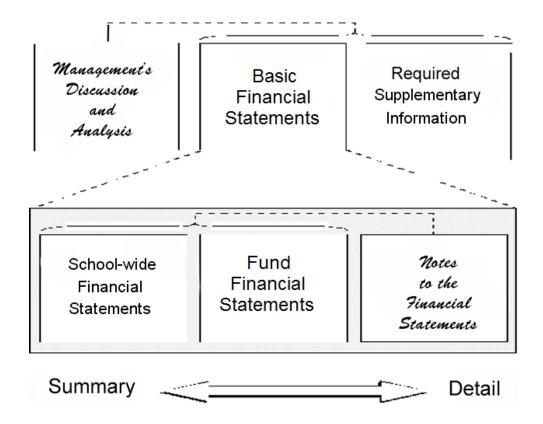
- Total Net Position Deficit was (\$220,656).
- The unrestricted General Fund balance at June 30, 2019 is \$176,399.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial section of the annual report consists of four parts – Independent Auditor's Report, required supplementary information that includes the management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and supplemental information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Empowerment Academy Charter School.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

Figure A-1. Required Components of the Board's Annual Financial Report



- The first two statements are school-wide financial statements that provide both shortterm and long-term information about the Empowerment Academy Charter School's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Empowerment Academy Charter School, reporting the Empowerment Academy Charter School's operation in more detail than the school-wide statements.
- The governmental funds statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary funds statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the Food Service activities the Empowerment Academy Charter School operates like businesses.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide data that are more detailed. Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's financial statements, including the portion of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-2 - Major Features of the School-wide and Financial Statements

	School-wide <u>Statement</u> s	Fund Financial St	
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire school (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the Empowerment Academy Charter School that are for the school operations and not proprietary or fiduciary, such as teachers' salaries, special education and building maintenance, food service, and community education	Activities the Empowerment Academy Charter School operates similar to private businesses: Internal service fund
Required financial statements	Statement of net position	Balance sheet	Statement of net position
	Statement of activities	Statement of revenue expenditures and changes in fund balances	Statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in fund net position
Accounting Basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial focus	Statement of cash flows Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon there after; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long- term
Type of inflow/out flow information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

School-wide Statements

The school-wide statements report information about the Empowerment Academy Charter School as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two school-wide statements report the Empowerment Academy Charter School's net position and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the Empowerment Academy Charter School's assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the Empowerment Academy Charter School's financial health or position.

In the school-wide financial statements, the Empowerment Academy Charter School's activities are shown in two categories:

- Governmental activities- Most of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation, administration, food services, and community education. Property taxes and state aid finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities- The Charter School's Food Service Fund and the after school program would be included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Empowerment Academy Charter School's funds – focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the Empowerment Academy Charter School as a whole.

Funds are accounting devices the Empowerment Academy Charter School uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

• Some funds are required by State law.

Empowerment Academy Charter School uses other funds, established in accordance with the State of New Jersey Uniform Chart, to control and manage money for particular purposes (e.g., repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenues (e.g., federal funds).

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

The Empowerment Academy Charter School has three kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds- Most of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps to determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Empowerment Academy Charter School's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the school-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- **Proprietary funds** Services for which the Empowerment Academy Charter School charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the school-wide statements.
- **Fiduciary funds** The Empowerment Academy Charter School is the trustee, or *fiduciary*, for assets that belong to others such as scholarship fund, payroll and payroll agency funds, and student activity funds. The Empowerment Academy Charter School is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes. All of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position. I exclude these activities from the Empowerment Academy Charter School's government-wide financial statements because the Empowerment Academy Charter School cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL AS A WHOLE

Net position (deficit). The Empowerment Academy Charter School's net position is (\$220,656) as of June 30, 2019. (See Table A-1).

Governmental Net Position (Deficit) (\$236,935)

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

The Empowerment Academy Charter School's financial position is the product of these factors:

- Special Revenues and Expenditures for Federal Activities were \$423,541.
- General Fund Revenues were \$6,567,575.
- General Fund Expenditures were \$6,487,255.

Table A-1 EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Net Position (Deficit) As of June 30, 2019

115 01 Gaille 201, 2017	<u>Total</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$564,191
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$2,233,251
Capital Assets (Including Business Activities)	0
Total Assets	\$2,797,442
Long-Term Liabilities - Net Pension Liability	
and Deferred Inflows of Resources	2,646,585
Current and Other Liabilities	371,513
Total Liabilities	3,018,098
Net Position:	
Invested In Capital Assets	0
Unrestricted Net Position (Deficit)	(220,656)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	(\$220,656)
Fund Balance - June 30, 2019	\$192,678
Invested In Capital Assets, Net	
Net Position before Pension Adjustment	192,678
Less: Pension Adjustment	(413,334)
Net Position (Deficit) - June 30, 2019	(\$220,656)

Total Governmental and Business Activities revenues & beginning assets are adjusted by net adjusted expenditures resulting in a calculation of net position of (\$223,656) as of June 30, 2019.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

Table A-2 EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Net Position (Deficit) - School Wide For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Revenues Total		Total
Program revenues		
Charges for services		0
Operating grants and contributions		
General revenues		
Local Share	\$	1,629,926
Federal and State Aid-Unrestricted		4,930,792
Federal Aid-Restricted		423,541
Enterprise Fund		238,004
Other		6,857
Increase in Capital Outlay		-
Total revenues	\$	7,229,120
Expenses		
Regular Instruction		3,163,810
General Administrative		1,446,755
School Administrative		1,720,451
Enterprise Fund		230,528
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical		520,380
Capital Outlay		59,400
Total expenses	\$	7,141,324
Increase in net position	\$	87,796
Increase in Net Capital Outlay		
Total Increase in Net Position Before Pension Adjustment		87,796
Net Position - Beginning July 1, 2018		104,882
Net Position - Before Pension Adjustment		192,678
Less Pension adjustment net		(416,334)
Net Position (Deficit) - End of Year June 30, 2019	\$	(223,656)

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

Table A-3 (See Exhibit A-2) EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Total and Net Cost of Services - School Wide For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Functions/Programs	Source	Т	otal Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
Governmental Activities				
Instruction				
Regular	B-2	\$	3,163,810	\$ 2,543,885
Support Services				
General Administrative Services	B-2		1,446,755	1,170,691
School Administrative Services	B-2		1,720,451	1,447,122
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical	B-2		520,380	153,533
Enterprise Fund	B-5		230,528	202,199
Capital Outlay	B-2		59,400	265,500
Total Governmental Activities		\$	7,141,324	\$ 5,782,930

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL FUNDS

The financial performance of the Empowerment Academy Charter School as a whole is reflected in its governmental activities Exhibit A-2. As the Empowerment Academy Charter School completed the year, it reported a combined fund balance of \$192,678.

Revenues for the Empowerment Academy Charter School's school wide funds were \$7,229,120 while total expenses were \$7,141,324. (Table A-4) (Exhibit B-2)

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund includes the primary operations of the Empowerment Academy Charter School in providing educational services to students from grade K through grade 3.

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

The following schedule presents a summary of Revenues School Wide.

Table A-4 (See Exhibit B-2) EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Revenues - School Wide For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

Revenues	_	ear Ended 6/30/2019	Amount of Increase (Decrease)			
Local Sources:						
Local Share	\$	1,629,926	\$ 4,205,353	(\$2,575,427)		
Other Local Revenue		6,857	234,620	(227,763)		
Total Local Sources	\$	1,636,783	\$ 4,439,973	(\$2,803,190)		
Intergovernmental						
State Sources	\$	4,930,792	\$ 781,313	\$ 4,149,479		
Proprietary Fund		238,004	211,002	449,006		
Federal Sources		423,541	450,212	(26,671)		
Total Intergovernmental Sources		5,592,337	1,442,527	\$4,571,814		
Total Revenue - School Wide	\$	7,229,120	\$ 5,882,500	\$1,768,624		

The following schedule presents a summary of Expenditures School Wide.

Table A-5 (See Exhibit B-2) EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Expenditures - School Wide For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

Year Ended 06/30/2019					Amount of Increase (Decrease)
\$	3,163,810	\$	2,543,885	\$	619,925
	1,446,755		1,170,691		276,064
	1,720,451		1,447,122		273,329
	520,380		153,533		366,847
	230,528		202,199		28,329
	59,400		265,500		(206,100)
\$	7,141,324	\$	5,782,930	\$	1,358,394
	0	\$ 3,163,810 1,446,755 1,720,451 520,380 230,528 59,400	\$ 3,163,810 \$ 1,446,755 1,720,451 520,380 230,528 59,400	06/30/2019 06/30/2018 \$ 3,163,810 \$ 2,543,885 1,446,755 1,170,691 1,720,451 1,447,122 520,380 153,533 230,528 202,199 59,400 265,500	\$ 3,163,810 \$ 2,543,885 \$ 1,446,755 1,170,691 1,720,451 1,447,122 520,380 153,533 230,528 202,199 59,400 265,500

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

UNRESERVED-UNDESIGNATED FUND BALANCE AS A PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURES

The following table shows the General Fund unreserved-undesignated fund balance.

Table A-6 EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Fund Balance

and Expenditures- School Wide For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30

General Fund	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Unreserved-Undesignated				
Fund Balance	192,678	104,882	5,312	130,411
Expenditures	7,141,324	5,782,930	4,089,249	2,764,419
Percentages	3%	2%	.1%	5%

The Empowerment Academy Charter School values its fund balances as a vehicle for addressing unbudgeted and emergent needs that occur during school year. The amount of fund balance for the subsequent years budgets \$192,678 for the 2019-20 school year.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

Table A-7
EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
Changes in Capital Assets - School Wide
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Not Applicable

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

FACTORS BEARING ON THE SCHOOL'S FUTURE

While many factors influence the Charter School's future, the availability of State funding and the economy will have the most impact on educational and fiscal decisions in the future.

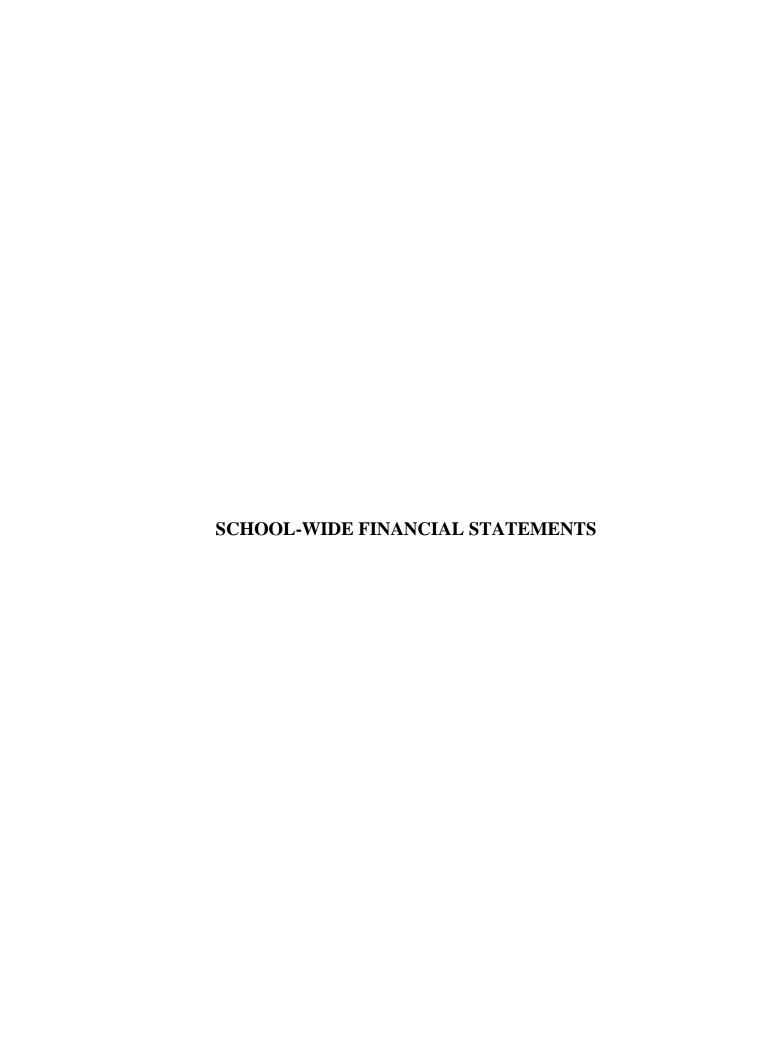
These and many other factors were considered by the Charter School's administration during the process of developing the fiscal year 2019-20 budget. The primary factors were the Charter School's projected student population, anticipated state and federal aid as well as increasing salary and related benefit costs. These indicators were considered when adopting the budget for fiscal year 2019-2020.

CONTACTING THE EMPOWERMENT ACDEMY CHARTER SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's finances and to demonstrate the Empowerment Academy Charter School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Business Office, Empowerment Academy Charter School, 240 Ege Avenue, Jersey City, New Jersey 07304

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements provide a financial overview of the Empowerment Academy Charter School's operations. These financial statements present the financial position and operating results of all funds as of June 30, 2019.



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Net Position (Deficit) As of June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities		iness-type ctivities		Total
ASSETS			 		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	109,925	\$ 45,752	\$	155,677
Accounts Receivable		392,208	16,306		408,514
Capital assets, net		-	-		-
Total Assets		502,133	62,058		564,191
Deferred outflows of resources		2,233,251			2,233,251
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$	2,735,384	\$ 62,058	\$	2,797,442
LIABILITIES					
Loan Payable -Equipment		38,451			38,451
Deferred Revenue		328			328
Accounts payable		286,955	45,779		332,734
Net Pension Liability		1,983,525			1,983,525
Total liabilities		2,309,259	45,779	-	2,355,038
Deferred inflows of resources		663,060	-		663,060
NET POSITION (Deficit)					
Invested in capital assets		-	-		-
Unrestricted (Note 15)		(236,935)	16,279		(220,656)
Total net position (Deficit)	\$	(236,935)	\$ 16,279	\$	(220,656)

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Exhibit A-2

Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

			Program Revenues				Changes in Net Position						
					C	perating	Capital						
			Cl	harges for	G	rants and	Grants and	G	overnmental	Bu	siness-type		
Functions/Programs	_	Expenses		Services	Co	ntributions	Contributions		Activities		Activities		Total
Governmental activities:													
Instruction:													
Regular	\$	(3,163,810)			\$	(423,541)		\$	(2,740,269)			\$	(2,740,269)
Support services:									-				
General administatrion		(1,446,755)				-		\$	(1,446,755)			\$	(1,446,755)
School administrative services/ operations plant serv.		(1,720,451)							(1,720,451)				(1,720,451)
On - behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical		(520,380)							(520,380)				(520,380)
Capital Outlay		(59,400)							(59,400)				(59,400)
Total governmental activities	_	(6,910,796)				(423,541)			(6,487,255)				(6,487,255)
Business-type activities:							•						
Food Service and After School Program		(230,528)		(230,528)							(230,528)		(230,528)
Total business-type activities		(230,528)		(230,528)					-		(230,528)		(230,528)
Total primary government		(7,141,324)	\$	(230,528)	\$	(423,541)		\$	(6,487,255)	\$	(230,528)	\$	(6,717,783)
	Ge	neral revenues:											
			Loc	al Share				\$	1,629,926			\$	1,629,926
			Sta	ate Share					3,970,828				3,970,828
			Sta	ite and Feder	al Aio	1			959,964		209,941		1,169,905
			Mis	scellaneous	Incom	ne			6,857		28,063		34,920
			Incı	rease in net C	Capita	l Outlay			0				0
	Total general revenues, special items, extraordinary							6,567,575		238,004		6,805,579	
		Change in Net	t Pos	sition					80,320		7,476		87,796
	Ne	t Position - July	1, 20	018					96,079		8,803		104,882
	Ne	t Pension Adjust	ment	t					(413,334)				(413,334)
	Ne	t Position (Defic	cit) -	June 30, 20	19			\$	(236,935)	\$	16,279	\$	(220,656)

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.





Balance Sheet Governmental Funds As of June 30, 2019

	General Fund			Special Revenue Fund		Total
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	109,925	\$	_	\$	109,925
Accounts Receivable		231,894		160,314		392,208
Total assets	\$	341,819	\$	160,314	\$	502,133
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						·
Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$	127,297		159,986		287,283
Deferred Revenue				328		
Loan Payable Equipment		38,123		-		38,451
Total liabilities		165,420		160,314		325,734
Fund Balances:						
Unreserved		176,399				176,399
Total Fund balances		176,399				176,399
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	341,819				
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the stater (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not finan therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the asset and the accumulated depreciation	cial re					0
Net position before pension adjustments	176,399					
Deferred Outflows related to pension contributions subseq Liability measurement date and other deferred items are no resources and therefore, are not reported in the fund statem	t curre	ent financial	sion			2,233,251
Deferred Outflows related to pension actuarial gains from in actual returns and assumed returns and other deferred iteliabilities in the fund statements. (See Note 5)				es		(663,060)
Long-term liabilities, including net pension liability, are no current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities i (See Note 5)			in the			(1,983,525)
	2010				¢	
Net position (Deficit) of governmental activities - June 30,	2019				\$	(236,935)

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

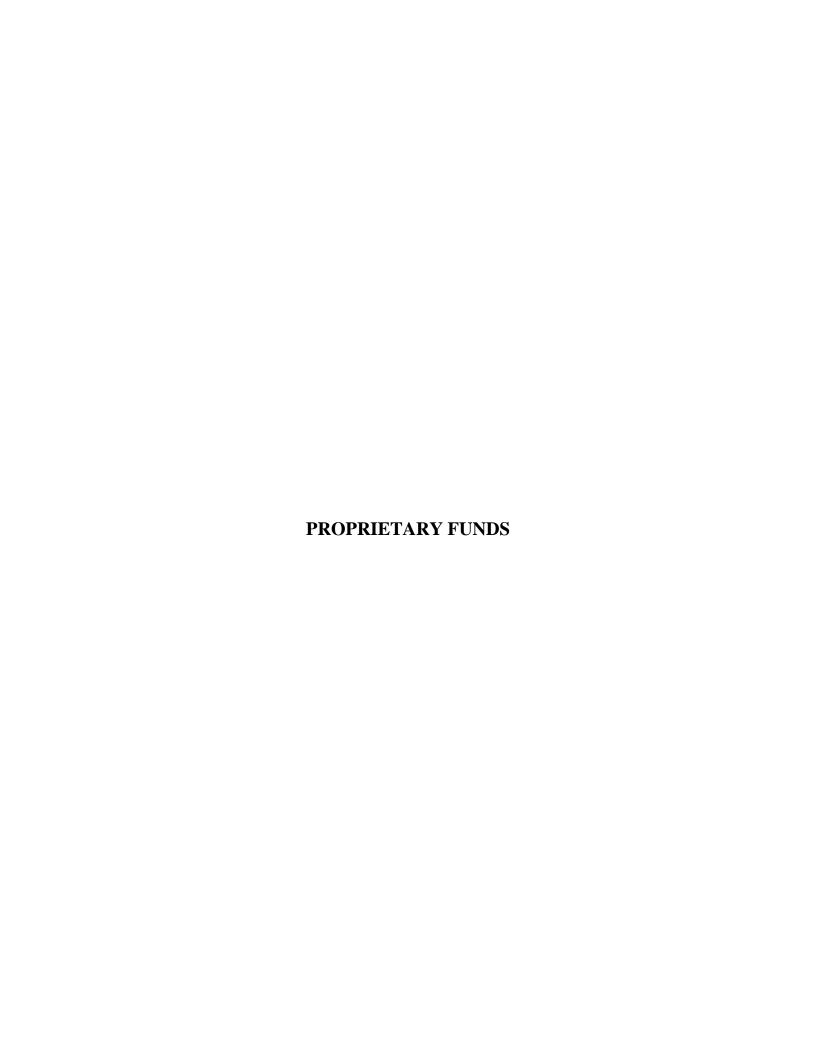
		General Fund		Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds			
REVENUES								
Local Sources:								
Local Share	\$	1,629,926			\$	1,629,926		
State Share		3,970,828				3,970,828		
Miscellaneous		6,857		-		6,857		
Total - Local Sources		5,607,611				5,607,611		
State Sources		959,964		-		959,964		
Federal Sources				423,541		423,541		
Total Revenues	\$	6,567,575	\$	423,541	\$	6,991,116		
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
Regular instruction	\$	2,740,269	\$	423,541	\$	3,163,810		
Support services- General Administrative		1,446,755		-		1,446,755		
Support Services- School Admin/ operations plant so	2	1,720,451				1,720,451		
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical		520,380				520,380		
Capital outlay		59,400				59,400		
Total expenditures		6,487,255		423,541		6,910,796		
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues								
over expenditures		80,320				80,320		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Transfers in		_				_		
Transfers out		_				_		
Total other financing sources and uses		-				-		
Net change in fund balances increase		80,320				80,320		
Fund balance - July 1, 2018		96,079				96,079		
Fund balance - June 30, 2019	\$	176,399			\$	176,399		

The accompanying Notes to the Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this document.

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Tot the Libeat Leaf Eliaca Ga	anc co, 2015			
				General
				Fund
Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)			\$	80,320
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement				
of activities (A-2) are different because:				
01 4011 11100 (17 2) 410 411101011 00044501				
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.				
However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is				
allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is				
the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.				
D	Depreciation expense	\$	-	
C	Capital outlays			
			\$	-
Pension contributions are reported in governmental funds as expenditures; ho	owever, in the stateme	ent of		
activities, the contributions are adjusted for actuarial valuation adjustments, i				
interest costs, administrative costs, investment returns, and experience/assum	•			
	•			
by which net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows related to pension	on changed during the	e period.		(412.224)
	T 20 2010			(413,334)
Change in net position (deficit) of governmental activities for year ending	g June 30, 2019		\$	(333,014)



Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds As of June 30, 2019

	Business-type Activities Enterprise funds	
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	45,752
Accounts receivable		16,306
Total current assets		62,058
Noncurrent assets:		
Total noncurrent assets		
Total assets	\$	62,058
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable		45,779
Total current liabilities		45,779
Total liabilities		45,779
NET POSITION		
Invested in capital assets		
Unrestricted		16,279
Total net position	\$	16,279

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position Proprietary Funds

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Operating revenues: Charges for services: Daily sales - Reimbursable programs and Special Lunch Program \$ 28,06	3
Charges for services: Daily sales - Reimbursable programs and Special Lunch Program \$ 28,06	_
Daily sales - Reimbursable programs and Special Lunch Program \$ 28,06	_
TO 0.0	3
Total operating revenues 28,06	
Operating expenses:	
Salaries and Benefits (230,52	8)
Total Operating Expenses (230,52)	8)
Operating income (loss) (202,46	5)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):	
State sources:	
State school lunch program 2,46	8
Federal sources:	
National school breakfast program 77,70	1
National school lunch program 126,96	1
National School Snack Program 2,81	1
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses) 209,94	1
Income (loss) before contributions & transfers 7,47	6
Transfers in (out)	
Change in net position 7,47	6
Total net position - July 1, 2018 8,80	3
Total net position - June 30, 2019 \$ 16,27	

Exhibit B-6

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

For the Fiscal Teal Education 50, 2017	В	usiness-type
		Activities erprise Funds
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Receipts from Participants	\$	28,488
Payments to suppliers	Ф	(228,759)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities		(200,271)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES State and Federal Sources		207,172
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities		207,172
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and Cash Equivalents - beginning of year		6,901
Cash and Cash Equivalents - end of year	\$	6,901
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	\$	7,476
Operating income (loss)		7,
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities		
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable, net		(2,344)
Increase (decrease) in accrued compensated absences		1,769
Total adjustments		(575)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	6,901



Exhibit B-7

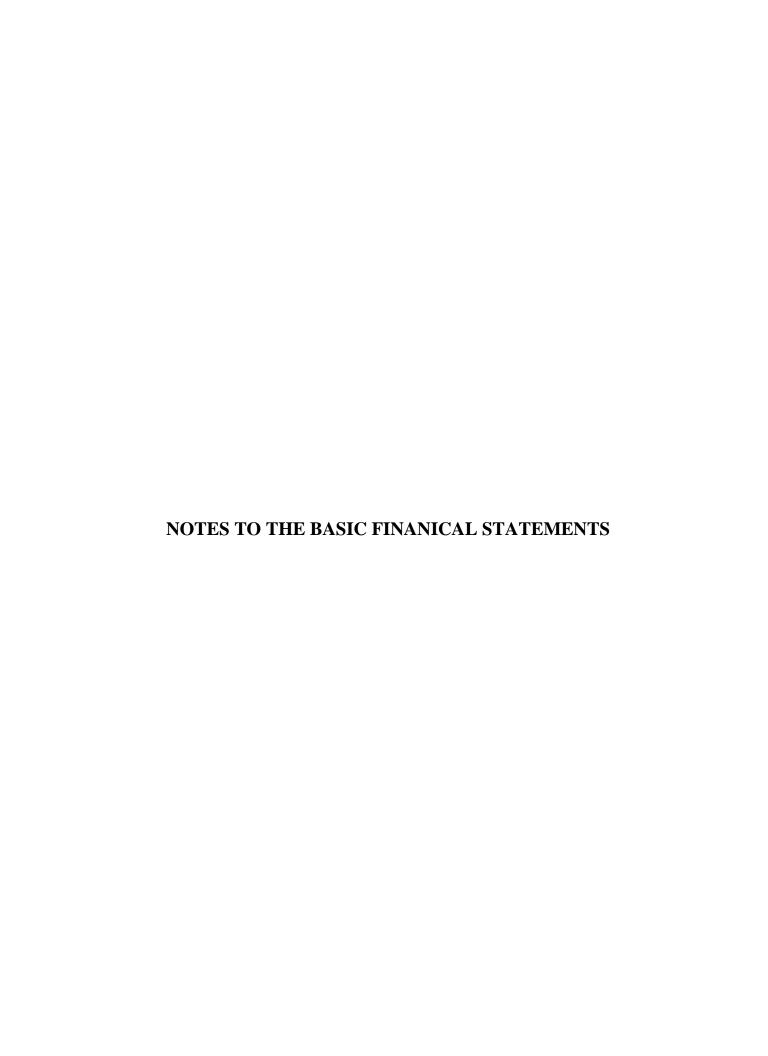
EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds As of June 30, 2019

NOT APPLICABLE

Exhibit B-8

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOT APPLICABLE



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

Empowerment Academy Charter School ("Charter School") is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an education institution. The Board of Trustees (the 'Board") consists of appointed officials and are responsible for the fiscal control of the Charter School. A director is appointed by the Board and is the administrative control of the Charter School.

A reporting entity is comprised primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements of the Charter School are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Charter School. For the Charter School, this includes general operations, food service and student related activities for the Charter School.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, section of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds of the Charter School over which the Board exercises operating control. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the Charter School is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Charter School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Charter School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental activities provided they do no conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The most significant of the Charter School's accounting policies are described below.

A. Basis of Presentation

The Charter School's basic financial statements consists of government-wide statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Government-Wide Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the Charter School at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Charter School, with certain limited expectations. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Charter School.

GASB Pronouncements

Recently Issued Accounting Principles

The GASB issued Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities in January 2017. This Statement establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for fiduciary activities. The requirements of this Statement are effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2018. Management has not yet determined the impact of this statement on the financial statements. The GASB issued Statement No. 87, Leases in June 2017. This Statement establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for leases by lessees and lessors. The requirements of this Statement are effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Management has not yet determined the impact of this statement on the financial statements.

The GASB issued Statement No. 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements in April 2018. This Statement defines debt for purposes of disclosure in notes to financial statements and establishes additional financial statement note disclosure requirements related to debt obligations of governments. The requirements of this Statement are effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2018. Management has adopted this statement in the 2019 fiscal year and it was determined that it did not have an impact on its financial statements or disclosures.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Fund Financial Statements

During the fiscal year, the Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance.

Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Charter School at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column.

B. Fund Accounting

The Charter School uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Governmental Funds

Government funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Charter School's major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Charter School. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment that are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Charter School included budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings that the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service of the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Proprietary Funds

The focus of Proprietary Fund measurement is upon determination of net income, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary fund of the Charter School:

Enterprise Fund - The Enterprise Fund is utilized to account for operations that were financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the Charter School is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing education basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the Charter School has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (net position) is segregated into invested in capital assets net of related debt and unrestricted net position, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total position.

Depreciation of fixed assets used by proprietary funds is charged as an expense against their operations.

Fiduciary Funds

<u>Trust and Agency Funds</u> - The Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds.

<u>Agency Funds</u> - Agency Funds are used to account for the assets that the Charter School holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency Funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations. Agency Funds include payroll and student activities funds.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and liabilities associated with the operation of the Charter School are included on the Statement of Net Position.

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the balance sheet. Proprietary fund-type operating statements present increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position.

Fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus.

D. Basis of Accounting

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and operating results of all governmental funds types, expendable trust funds and agency funds. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. State equalization monies are recognized as revenue during the period in which they are appropriated. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental fund revenues. Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt which are recorded when due.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

The Charter School receives a portion of the local tax levy and state aid from school districts based upon the number of enrolled students. The State Department of Education in conjunction with the local Charter School revises the amounts to be received by the Charter School three times a year based upon the enrollment counts on June 1, October 15, and the last day of the school year. The local tax levy and state aid are susceptible to accrual. The Charter School records the entire anticipated local tax levy to be received at the start of the fiscal year based upon the June 1 enrollment count and certification from the New Jersey State Department of Education, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The Charter School is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule, which is revised after each enrollment count date, and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable".

At June 30, 2019, the Charter School will have an accounts receivable or accounts payable based upon the current year final enrollment count.

In its accounting and final reporting, the Charter School follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) and its predecessor organizations issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless they conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The Charter School's proprietary funds have elected not to apply the standards issued by FASB after November 30, 1989.

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and operating results of proprietary fund types and nonexpendable trust funds. Under this method, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they are earned and expenses are recognized when they are incurred.

E. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year subject to the limitation of P.L 2004 c73 (S 1701).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

Exhibit C-3 represents a reconciliation of the General Fund revenues and Special Revenue Fund revenues and expenditures from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in Exhibit B-2.

F. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the Charter School has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end. There were \$0 of encumbrances at June 30, 2019

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

G. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey Charter Schools are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey Charter Schools.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Additionally, the Charter School has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks, the deposits of which are federally insured.

All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

H. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase.

Inventories in the Proprietary Funds are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method.

I. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the Charter School and that are due within one year.

J. Capital Assets

General capital assets result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market value as of the date received. The Charter School maintains a capitalization threshold of \$2,000. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

All reported capital assets except for land are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description of Capital Cost	Estimated Lives (Years)
Building and Building improvements	N/A
Furniture and Equipment	N/A

No capital assets are reported.

K. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation and sick leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Charter School and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Charter School and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

The entire sick leave and vacation liabilities are reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is in the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported. The Charter School had a compensated absence liability of \$0 at June 30, 2019.

L. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities those, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the governmental funds. However, the noncurrent portion of compensated absences and mortgage payable that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with expendable, available financial resources.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)</u>

M. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Charter School or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

N. Unearned/Deferred Revenue

Unearned/Deferred revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash that has been received but not yet earned.

O. Fund Equity

Reserves represent those portions of fund equity not available for appropriation for expenditure or legally segregated for a specific future use. Designated fund balances represent plans for future use of financial resources.

P. <u>Use of Estimates</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

3. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Custodial Credit Risk Related to Deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Charter School's deposits might not be recovered. Although the Charter School does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et seq. requires that governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). Under the Act, the first \$250,000.00 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the Charter School in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled agency funds such as salary withholdings, and student activity funds, or funds that may pass to the Charter School relative to the happening of a future condition. Such funds are classified as uninsured and uncollateralized. As of June 30, 2019, a total of \$0 invested with HSBC Bank were exposed to custodial risk.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

3. <u>CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)</u>

Investments (continued)

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America, Government Money Market Mutual Funds, bonds or other obligations of the Charter School or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the Charter School is located, Local Government investment pools, and agreements or the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

As of June 30, 2019, the Charter School had no investments.

4 <u>PENISON PLANS</u>

<u>Description of Plans</u> - Substantially all of the employees of the School are covered by either the Public Employee's Retirement System or the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (both of which are contributory defined benefits plans). Both were established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefit (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirements System and the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

<u>Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)</u> - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1,1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post-retirements health care to substantially all full time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State.

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the School and the systems other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

<u>Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)</u> - The public Employees' Retirement Systems (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county municipality, School, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another state-administered retirement system. The public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

4 PENISON PLANS (continued)

Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, School, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

<u>Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)</u> - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provision of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 to provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one year of membership.

<u>Vesting and Benefit Provisions</u> - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A 43:15a and 43:03B and N.J.S.A. 18A: for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirements benefits for age and service are available at age 55 and are generally determine to be 1/55 of the final average salary for each year of service credit as defined.

Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for member who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts.

<u>Significant Legislation</u> - Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78 enacted certain changes in the operations and benefit provisions of the TPAF and the PERS systems.

Pension Plan Design Changes - Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78, new members of TPAF and PERS, hired on or after June 28, 2011, will need 30 years of creditable service and have attained the age of 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of 1/4 of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65. New members will be eligible for a service retirement benefit at age 65.

<u>Funding Changes</u> - Under the new legislation, the methodology for calculating the unfunded accrued liability payment portion of the employer's annual pension contribution to the PERS, and TPAF. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) will be amortized for each plan over an open-ended 30 year period and paid in level dollars.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

4 PENISON PLANS (continued)

Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation (July 1, 2018 for PERS), the UAAL will be amortized over a closed 30 year period until the remaining period reaches 20, when the amortization period will revert to an open-ended 20 year period.

COLA Suspension

The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment to current and future retirees and beneficiaries are suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

Contribution Requirements

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation.

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2001, c. 78 provides for increases in the employee contribution rates: from 5.5% to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years beginning in the first year, meaning after 12 months, after the law's effective date for TPAF and PERS.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, non-contributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the School is a non-contributing employer of TPAF (i.e., the State of New Jersey makes the employer contribution on behalf of public school districts and Schools).

Annual Pension Costs (APC)

Per the requirements of GASB Statement No. 27 for the year ended June 30, 2011 for TPAF, which is a cost sharing plan with special funding situations, annual pension cost differs from the annual required contribution. For PERS, which is a cost sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan, the annual pension cost equals contributions made. TPAF employer contributions are made annually by the State of New Jersey to the pension system on behalf of the Board.

PERS employer contributions are made annually by the Board to the pension system in accordance with Chapter 114, P.L. 1997. In the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan, member contributions are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

The School's contribution to PERS for the year ended June 30, 2017 was \$0.

In accordance with N.J.S.A 18A:66-66 the School recorded as revenue \$513,357 for the year ended June 30, 2018 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. Also the State paid \$0 into the TPAF pension representing on-behalf employer's portion of the TPAF Pension System Contributions, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions and TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance Premium Contributions for the School.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

4 PENISON PLANS (continued)

These amounts have been included in the school wide financial statements and the fund financial statements as a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 24.

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF.

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

The employer contributions for the Charter School are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, the Charter School (employer) is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the Charter School (employer) does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the Charter School. However, the state's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School was \$0 as measured on June 30, 2017 and \$0 as measured on June 30, 2016.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$0 and revenue of \$0 for support provided by the State. The measurement period for the pension expense and revenue reported in the Charter School's financial statements (A-2) at June 30, 2019 is based upon changes in the collective net pension liability with a measurement period of June 30, 2016 through June 30, 2017. Accordingly, the pension expense and the related revenue associated with the support provided by the State are based upon the changes in the collective net pension liability between July 1, 2016 and June 30, 2017.

The collective amounts are the total of all New Jersey local governments participating in the TPAF plan.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

	<u>6/30/2018</u>	6/30/2017
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$12,599,296,329	\$14,251,854,734
Collective deferred inflows of resources	\$16,171,861,734	\$11,807,238,430
Collective net pension liability (Nonemployer- State of New Jersey)	\$63,617,852,031	\$67,423,605,851
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School	-0-	-0-
State's portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Charter School as a percentage of the collective net pension liability	0%	0%

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate: 2.25%

Salary Increases: 2011-2026: 1.55 – 4.55%

Thereafter 2.00 - 5.45%

Investment Rate of Return: 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Employee White Collar Mortality Tables, set back 3 years for males and 5 years for females, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60-year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Healthy Annuitant White Collar Mortality Tables, with adjustments as described in the latest experience study, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60-year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Disability mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables with rates adjusted by 90%. No mortality improvement is assumed for disabled retiree mortality.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2017 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2015.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which bestestimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

		Long Term
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Expected Real Rate of Return
Risk mitigation strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
High yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 4.86% as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.87% as of June 30, 2018 based on the Bond Buyer GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year.

The State contributed 50% of the actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2040. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2040 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2018 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

At 1% decrease (3.86%)	At current discount rate (4.86%)	At 1% increase (5.86%)
\$75,417' 894, 537	63, 806, 350,446	54, 180,663,328

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at: http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

At June 30, 2019, the Charter School reported a liability of \$1,983,525 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2017 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016. The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability is based on the ratio of the contributions as an individual employer to total contributions to the PERS during the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. At June 30, 2018, the Charter School's proportion was .010074% which was an increase of (.010074%) from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017 which was .0%. For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$513,357.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

At June 30, 2019, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$137,826	\$10,228
Changes of assumptions	326,852	\$634,226
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on	-0-	18,606
pension plan investments	1.060.550	0
Changes in proportion and differences between Charter School contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,868,573	-0-
Charter School contributions subsequent to the measurement date.	-0-	-0-
Total	\$2,223,251	\$663,060

A total of \$0 is reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school Charter School contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ended June 30, 2019, the plan measurement date was June 30, 2017) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Year Ended June 30:
2020	\$13,766
2021	(\$19,060)
2022	(\$136,677)
2023	(\$118,473)
Thereafter	(\$37,937)
Total:	(\$298,130)

	6/30/18	6/30/17
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$3,619,985,444	\$6,424,455,842
Collective deferred inflows of resources	\$6,581,869,368	\$5,700,625,891
Collective net pension liability (Non State- Local Group)	\$19,869,501,539	\$23,278,401,588
Charter school proportion of net pension liability	\$1,983,525	0
Charter School proportion percentage	.010074%	0%

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Collective Net Pension Liability

Component of Net Pension Liability

The components of the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2018 were as follows:

	State	Local	Total
Total pension liability	\$30,434,600,657	\$42,431,573,511	\$72,866,174,168
Plan fiduciary net position	6,730,302,564	22,742,071,972	29,472,374,536
Net pension liability	\$23,704,298,093	<u>\$19,689,501,539</u>	\$43,393,799,632

Actuarial Assumptions

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2018 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation 2.25%

Salary Increases:

Through 2026 1.65 - 4.15% based on age Thereafter 2.65 - 5.15% based on age

Investment Rate of Return: 7.00%

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Preretirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For State employees, mortality tables are set back 4 years for males and females. For local employees, mortality tables are set back 2 years for males and 7 years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the Conduent modified 2014 projection scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (set back 1 year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from 2012 - 2013 using a Projection Scale AA and a generational approach based on the Conduent 2014 projection scale thereafter. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back 3 years for males and set forward 1 year for females). The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2018) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

		Long Term
Asset Class	Target Allocation	Expected Real Rate of Return
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Risk mitigation strategies	5.00%	5.51%
Cash equivalents	5.50%	1.00%
U.S. Treasuries	3.00%	1.87%
Investment grade credit	10.00%	3.78%
High yield	2.50%	6.82%
Global diversified credit	5.00%	7.10%
Credit oriented hedge funds	1.00%	6.60%
Debt related private equity	2.00%	10.63%
Debt related real estate	1.00%	6.61%
Private real asset	2.50%	11.83%
Equity related real estate	6.25%	9.23%
U.S. equity	30.00%	8.19%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	11.50%	9.00%
Emerging markets equity	6.50%	11.64%
Buyouts/venture capital	8.25%	13.08%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.66% as of June 30, 2018. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.87% as of June 30, 2017 based on the Bond Buyer GO 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State employer contributed 50% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through June 30, 2046.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

5 PENSION PLANS – GASB 68 DISCLOSURES (continued)

Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through June 30, 2046 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	At 1% decrease (4.66%)	At current discount rate (5.66%)	At 1% increase (6.66%)
State	\$27,413,044,035	\$23,704,298,093	\$20,597,322,253
Local	24, 757,279,564	19,689,501,539	15,437,959,879
Total	\$52,170,323,599	\$43,393,799,632	\$36,035,282,132

Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability measured as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, calculated using the discount rate of 5% and 3.98%, respectively, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

		2017	
	Current		
	1% Decrease (4%)	Discount Rate (5%)	1% Increase (6%)
Charter School's proportionate share of the net			
pension liability	\$0	\$0	\$0
		2018	
	1% Decrease (4.66%)	Current Discount Rate (5.66%)	1% Increase (6.66%)
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$2,332,625	\$1,983,525	\$1,686,671

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of New Jersey Divisions of Pensions and Benefits financial report at: http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-rprts-home.shtml

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

6 POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS

<u>State Health Benefit Program Fund - Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund)</u>

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State provides post-retirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2018, the State paid PRM benefits for 148,401 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2018, the State contributed \$1.909 billion to pay for pay-as-you-go PRM benefit costs incurred by covered retirees. The increase in the State's pay-as-you-go contribution between Fiscal Year 2017 and Fiscal Year 2018 is attributed to rising health care costs, an increase in the number of participants qualifying for State-paid PRM benefits at retirement and larger fund balance utilization in Fiscal Year 2017 than in Fiscal Year 2018. The Fiscal Year 2019 Appropriations Act includes \$1.921 billion as the State's contribution to fund pay-as-you-go PRM costs.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. As such, the Fiscal Year 2017 total State OPEB liability to provide these benefits has been re-measured to \$97.1 billion, an increase of \$60.6 billion or 166 percent from the previous year's \$36.5 billion liability booked in accordance with GASB Statement No. 45. For Fiscal Year 2018, the total OPEB liability for the State is \$90.5 billion, a decrease of \$6.6 billion or 7 percent from the re-measured total OPEB liability in Fiscal Year 2017. The School Employees Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) Act is found in New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 52, Article 17.25 et. seq. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75.

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

6 POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Inflation rate	2.50%		
	TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary increases:			
Through 2026 Thereafter	1.55 - 4.55% 2.00 - 5.45%	2.15 -4.15% based on age 3.15 - 5.15% based on age	2.10 - 8.98% based on age 3.10 - 9.98% based on age

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2012 - June 30, 2015, July 1, 2011 - June 30, 2014, and July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2013 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS, respectively.

100% of all retirees who currently have healthcare coverage are assumed to continue with that coverage. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement, having a coverage blend of 85% and 15% in PPO and HMO, respectively.

(a) Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) and health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

(b) Discount rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2018 was 3.87%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

(c) Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018, respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (continued)

liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1 -percentage point higher than the current rate:

June 30, 2018			
At 1% decrease (2.87%)	At current rate (3.87%) At 1% increase (4.87%)		
\$54,512,391,175	\$46,110,332,982	\$39,432,461,816	

(d) Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the healthcare trend rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1 - percentage point higher than the current rate:

June 30, 2018			
1% decrease	Healthcare cost trend rate 1% increase		
\$38,113,289,045	\$46,110,832,982	\$56,687,891,003	

	June 30, 2017		
	At 1%	At	At 1%
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase
	(2.58%)	(3.58%)	(4.58%)
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to			
the State	\$54,512,391,175	\$46,110,832,982	\$39,432,461,816
	June 30, 2018		
	At 1%	At	At 1%
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase
	(2.87%)	(3.87%)	(4.87%)
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to			
the State	\$64,674,362,200	\$56,639,841,858	\$45,680,364,953

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

6 POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (continued)

<u>Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the State to Changes in</u> the Healthcare Trend Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the State as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the State would be if it were calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1 -percentage-point lower or 1 -percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2018		
	1%	Healthcare	1%
	Decrease	Cost Trend Rate	Increase
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to			
the State	\$38,113,289,045	\$46,110,832,982	\$56,687,891,003
	June 30, 2017		
	1%	Healthcare	1%
	Decrease	Cost Trend Rate	Increase
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to			
the State	\$44,113,584,500	\$53,639,841,858	\$66,290,599,457

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 the Charter School recognized OPEB expense of \$0 as determined by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. This expense and the related offsetting revenue are for benefits provided by the State through a defined benefit OPEB plan that meets the criteria in GASB Statement 75, in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Statement 75, as the Charter School's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$820,581, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At June 30, 2017 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of	Deferred Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Assumption Changes Contributions Made in Fiscal Year Ending 2019 After		(\$4,476,086,167)
June 30, 2018 Measurement Date	\$0	(\$10,335,978,867)
	\$0	(\$14,812,065,034)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

6 POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

T 1	T 7
Fiscal	Year

Ending June 30,	Total		
2019	(\$1,825,218,593)		
2020	(1,825,218,593)		
2021	(1,825,218,593)		
2022	(1,825,218,593)		
2023	(1,825,218,593)		
Thereafter	(5,685,972,069)		
	(\$14,812,065,034)		

7 COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The Charter School accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences".

A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

Charter School employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the Charter School's personnel policy. The Charter School's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick and personal days and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years.

Upon termination or upon retirement, employees are currently not paid for accrued vacation or unused sick and personal days. As of June 30, 2019, Charter School-wide compensated absences amounted to \$-0-.

8 ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Charter School receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if it were to occur, could have an effect on the Charter School's programs and activities.

9 <u>CONTINGENT LIABILITIES</u>

The Charter School participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

9 <u>CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (continued)</u>

If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Charter School may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2019, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited by the various grantor agencies but the Charter School believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on any of the individual governmental funds or the overall financial position of the Charter School.

The Charter School's attorney's letter advises that there is no litigation, pending litigation claims, contingent liabilities, unasserted claims for assessments or statutory violations which involved the Charter School and which might materially affect the Charter School's financial position.

10 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section (UNAUDITED) of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation - The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the Charter School is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund For benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State.

11 **RECEIVABLES**

Receivables as of June 30, 2019 consisted of accounts, intergovernmental, grants and miscellaneous. All receivables are considered collectible in full.

A summary of the principal items of receivables are as follows:

	Special			
	General <u>Fund</u>	Revenue Fund	Enterprise <u>Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Receivables:				
Accounts	<u>\$231,894</u>	<u>\$160,314</u>	<u>\$16,306</u>	<u>\$408,514</u>
Gross Receivables	<u>\$231,894</u>	<u>\$160,314</u>	<u>\$16,306</u>	<u>\$408,514</u>

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

12. SHARED SERVICES

The School entered into agreements with Beloved Charter School Inc. for certain receipt of operational and custodial services for \$88,250 per annum. Offset by business, educational support, and transportation expenses of \$242,700, net expense to Empowerment Academy Charter School \$154,450.

13. RENTAL COMMITMENTS/PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AGREEMENT

Rental Commitments

The school has entered into a non-cancellable lease agreement with an initial 2 ½ year term commencing January 2016 to June 30, 2019 at the former Our Lady of Victories school in Jersey City, NJ with five year renewal options through June 30, 2044. Rent expense for year ended June 30, 2019 amounted to \$873,079.

Amounts of future minimum \$3,478,864 commitments in the next five years are as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	Amount
2020	837,496
2021	990,313
2022	533,445
2023	551,906
2024	565,704
Total:	\$3,478,864

14. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Explanation of Certain Differences Between the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet (B-1) and the Government-wide Statement of Net Position (A-1).

The governmental fund balance sheet includes reconciliation between fund balance - total governmental funds and net position - governmental activities as reported in the Government-wide statement of net position. One element of that reconciliation explains that long-term liabilities, including deferred pension liability are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

The reconciliation is as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

14. RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Fund balance per B-1	\$
-	192,678
Cost of capital assets net accumulated depreciation	0
Pension deferred outflows	2,233,251
Pension deferred inflows	(663,060)
Deferred pension liability as of June 30, 2019	(1,983,525)
Net position (deficit) (per A-1) as of June 30, 2019	(\$220,656)

15. PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AGREEMENT

The Charter School entered into a professional services agreement dated May 10, 2018 with a firm to provide consulting and support services. The amount paid for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 was \$144,000.

16. LOANS PAYABLE

1. Community Lending Partners of New Jersey

The Charter School entered into a loan agreement with Community Lending Partners, Inc., dated September 11, 2017 for a working capital term loan in the principal amount of \$216,000. Interest payable at 7%, final payment due October 1, 2019. The loan is collateralized by textbooks and computers and the balance outstanding at June 30, 2019 was \$38,123.

2. SB One Bank

The Charter School entered into a loan agreement dated June 26, 2018 for a \$250,000 line of credit. Interest at prime plus 1.25% with a floor rate of 6%. Collateral is a priority UCC-1 filing of all the school's business assets. No amounts outstanding at June 30, 2019. Interest expense for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019 amounted to \$0.

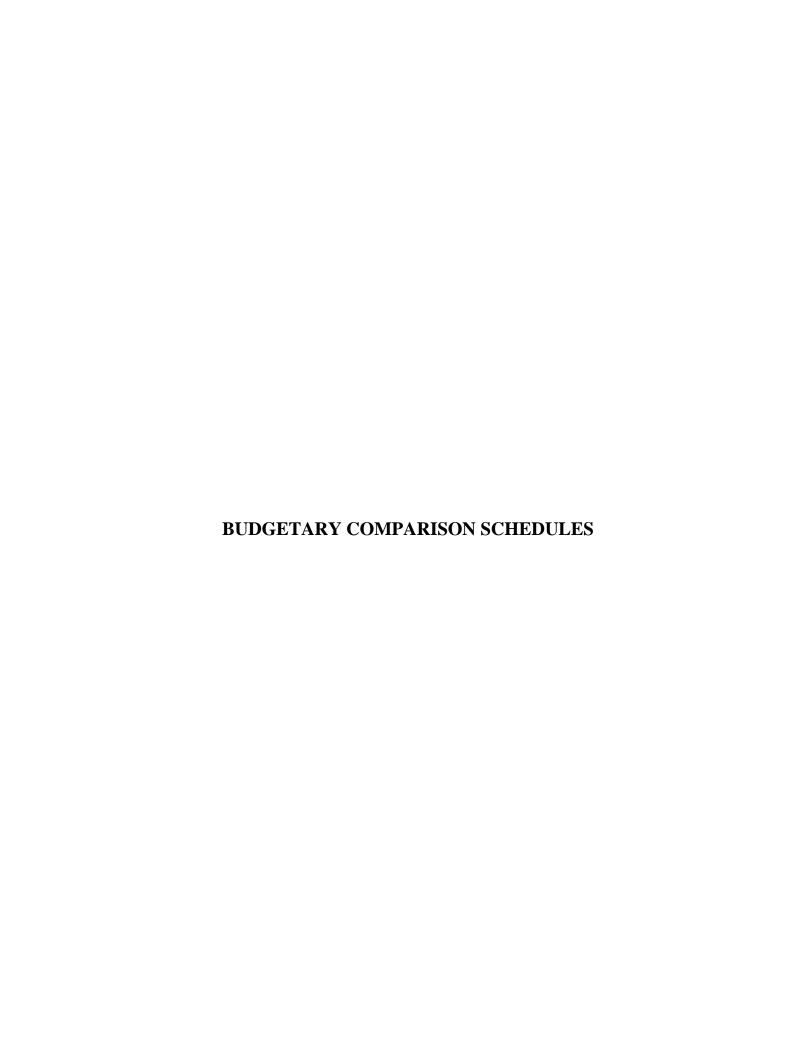
17. SHARED SERVICES

The School has entered into agreements with Beloved Charter School Inc., for various shared services. The total amount of services billed to Beloved Charter School amounted to \$173,622 for year ended June 30, 2019 and is recognized as revenue. A total of \$147,531 is reflected as accounts receivable in the General Fund.

18. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The school has evaluated subsequent events occurring in the Independent Auditors Report of October 15, 2019, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Based on this evaluation, the school has determined no subsequent events require disclosure in the financial statements except as noted.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II



Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget		Budget Transfers		Final Budget		Actual	Variance al to Actual
REVENUES:						-		
Local Sources:								
Local Share	\$ 5,600,754	\$	(3,970,828)	\$	1,629,926	\$	1,629,926	\$ -
State Share	-		3,970,828		3,970,828		3,970,828	-
Miscellaneous	109,020		-		109,020		6,857	102,163
Total - Local Sources	5,709,774		-		5,709,774		5,607,611	102,163
Special Education Aid	134,536		-		134,536		134,536	-
Security Aid	197,175		-		197,175		197,175	-
Adjustment Aid	107,873		(82,529)		25,344		25,344	-
Non Public aid	-		82,529		82,529		82,529	-
TPAF Medical (On-Behalf -LTD							945	(945)
TPAF Medical (On-Behalf -MEDICAL							99,562	(99,562)
TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - PENSION	-				-		219,493	(219,493)
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)							200,380	(200,380)
Total State Sources	439,584		-		357,055		959,964	(520,380)
Federal Sources:								
Total - Federal Sources								
Total Revenues	6,149,358				6,066,829		6,567,575	(418,217)
EXPENDITURES:								
Current Expense:								
Regular Programs - Instruction								
Teachers Salary	2,012,829		(42,494)		1,970,335		1,970,335	\$ -
Other Salaries	322,377		123,138		445,515		445,515	-
Prof/Tech Services	76,000		19,218		95,218		95,218	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	328,408		(51,014)		277,394		197,696	79,698
General Supplies	58,860		(3,186)		55,674		10,573	45,101
Textbooks	-		978		978		132	846
Other Objects	30,551		(8,736)		21,815		20,800	1,015
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	2,829,025		37,904		2,866,929		2,740,269	126,660

Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Support Services - General Administrative					
Salaries of Administative Salaries	707,550	(22,246)	685,304	685,304	-
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	-	-	-	-	-
Cost of Benefits	506,496	(5,254)	501,242	472,614	28,628
Consultants	214,820	-	214,820	202,897	11,923
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	39,500	-	39,500	20,988	18,512
Communications/Telephone	26,500	-	26,500	23,566	2,934
Supplies and Materials	16,000	(642)	15,358	9,092	6,266
Other Objects	17,523	14,771	32,294	32,294	-
	1,528,389	(13,371)	1,515,018	1,446,755	68,263
Support Services - School Admin/Operation Plant Services	<u> </u>				
Salaries	407,545	(58,065)	349,480	349,480	(0)
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	104,783	10,893	115,676	111,894	3,782
Other Purchased Services	33,000	22,270	55,270	55,270	-
Rental of Land and Building- other than Lease Purchase Agreements	877,816	-	877,816	873,079	4,737
Insurance	97,695	17,758	115,453	109,278	6,175
General Supplies	25,000	(15)	24,985	22,693	2,292
Transportation- Trips	122,000	-	122,000	122,000	-
Energy (Energy and Electricity)	68,310	9,210	77,520	76,757	763
Other Objects	12,000	(6,562)	5,438	- -	5,438
Total Undist. Expend Other Oper. & Maint. Of Plant	1,748,149	(4,511)	1,743,638	1,720,451	23,187
Food Service and After Care Program		,			
Other Purchased Services	-	-	-	-	
Total Food Services	_	-	-	-	-
On-behalf TPAF Medical Contributions (non-budgeted)				945	(945)
On-behalf TPAF Medical Contributions (non-budgeted)				99,562	(99,562)
On-behalf TPAF pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				219,493	(219,493)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)				200,380	(200,380)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS	-		-	520,380	(520,380)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES					
	3,276,538	(17,882)	3,258,656	3,687,586	(108,930)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	6,105,563	20,022	6,125,585	6,427,855	17,730

Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Equipment					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Non-Instructional Equipment	-				-
Instructional Equipment	-	-	-	-	-
Interest Expense Current Loans	-	-	-	-	
Interest Expense- Mortgages	-	-	-	-	-
Building Improvements	-	-	-	-	-
Lease paymernts	59,400	<u> </u>	59,400	59,400	-
Total Equipment	59,400		59,400	59,400	-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES- GENERAL FUND	6,164,963	20,022	6,184,985	6,487,255	17,730
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures			-	80,320	(435,947)
Other Financing Sources: Operating Transfer In:			<u> </u>		
Total Other Financing Sources:					
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	80,320	(435,947)
Fund Balance, July 1, 2018	-	-	-	96,079	
Fund Balance, June 30, 2019	\$ -	\$ - 5	\$ - \$		\$ (435,947)

Exhibit C-2 Page 1

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Special Revenue Fund

	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:	2 uugu	1141151015	Dauget	1100001	111111111111111111111111111111111111111
Local Sources					
State Sources	_		_	_	
Federal Sources	423,541		423,541	423,541	
Total Revenues	423,541		423,541	423,541	
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	220,983		220,983	220,983	
Other Salaries for Instruction	9,870		9,870	9,870	
Purchased Professional -Educational Services	96,422		96,422	96,422	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	-		-	-	
Food Service Subsidy	-		-	-	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	-		-	-	
Textbooks	-		-	-	
General Supplies	79,554		79,554	79,554	
Personal Services- Employee Benefits	16,712		16,712	16,712	
Instructional services	· -		· -	-	
Equipment- instructional	-		-	-	
Reccruitment	-		-	-	
Total Instruction	423,541		423,541	423,541	
Support Services					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	-		-	-	
Salaries of Program Directors					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	-		-	-	
Salaries of Secretaries & Clerical Assistants					
Other Salaries					
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	-		-	-	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	-		-	-	
Other Purchased Professional Services					
Supplies	-		-	-	
Field Trips					
Scholarships					
Tuition					
Travel					
Other purchased Services (400-500 series)	-		-	-	
Building Improvements					
Total Support Services				-	

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Special Revenue Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Buildings Improvements Instructional Equipment Noninstructional Equipment Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Transfer to Charter School					
Total Expenditures	423,541		423,541	423,541	
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Transfer in from General Fund Transfer Out to Whole School Reform (General Fund)					
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Total Outflows					
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)					

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Note to RSI
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

The general fund budget and the special revenue budget basis are GAAP, therefore no reconciliation is required

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30* (UNAUDITED)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
	0.00010070/	NT/ A	NT/A	NT / A
Charter School Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0001007%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$1,983,525	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Covered employee payroll	\$740,919	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a				
percentage of its covered-employee payroll	267.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	37.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A

^{*}Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which the information is available.

Exhibit L-2

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30* (UNAUDITED)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$100,204	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$100,204	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Covered employee payroll	\$740,919	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	13.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A

^{*}Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which the information is available.

Exhibit L-3

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 (UNAUDITED)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Charter School Proportion of the net pension liability (asset)**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)**	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability				
(asset) associated with the Charter School	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Covered employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charter School Proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a				
percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

^{**}NOTE: TPAF is a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible (employer) for contributions to the plan. Since the charter school does not contribute directly to liability to report in the financial the plan there is no net pension statements of the charter school.

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PENSION SCHEDULES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 (UNAUDITED)

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

Changes of assumptions. Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (setback 1 year for females) with adjustments for mortality improvements from the base year of 2012 Based on Projection Scale AA.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Changes of benefit terms. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Changes of assumptions. Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Health Annuitant Mortality Table for Males or Females, as appropriate, with adjustments for mortality improvements based on Scale AA. Preretirement mortality improvements for active members are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 until the valuation date plus 15 years to account for future mortality improvement. Post-retirement mortality improvements for non-disabled annuitants are projected using Scale AA from the base year of 2000 for males and 2003 for females until the valuation date plus 7 years to account for future mortality improvement.

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE STATE'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES PLAN (TPAF AND PERS) (UNAUDITED)

Fiscal Years*

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
The State of New Jersey's Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$1,984,642,729	\$2,391,878,884
Interest	1,970,236,232	1,699,441,736
Change in Benefit Terms		
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	(5,002,065,740)	
Benefit Payment	(1,232,987,247)	(1,242,412,566)
Contributions from Members	42,614,005	45,748,749
Changes of Assumptions or other inputs	(5,291,448,855)	(7,086,599,129)
Net change in total OPEB liability	(\$7,529,008,876)	(\$4,191,942,326)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	\$53,639,841,858	\$57,831,784,184
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$46,110,832,982	53,639,841,858
The State of New Jersey's total OPEB liability**	\$46,110,832,982	\$53,639,841,858
The State of New Jersey's OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School	\$820,581	\$0
The Charter School's proportionate share of the total OPEB liability	0	0
Charter School's covered employee payroll	\$3,150,713	\$1,844,981
Total Charter School's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%
Charter School's contribution	None	None
State's covered employee payroll	\$13,640,275,833	\$13,493,400,208
Total State's OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	338.05%	397.53%

^{**}Note: Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB) for employees of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) is considered a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 in which the State of New Jersey is 100% responsible for contributions to the health insurance plan. The district (employer) does not contribute to the plan and the district's OPEB liability is zero.

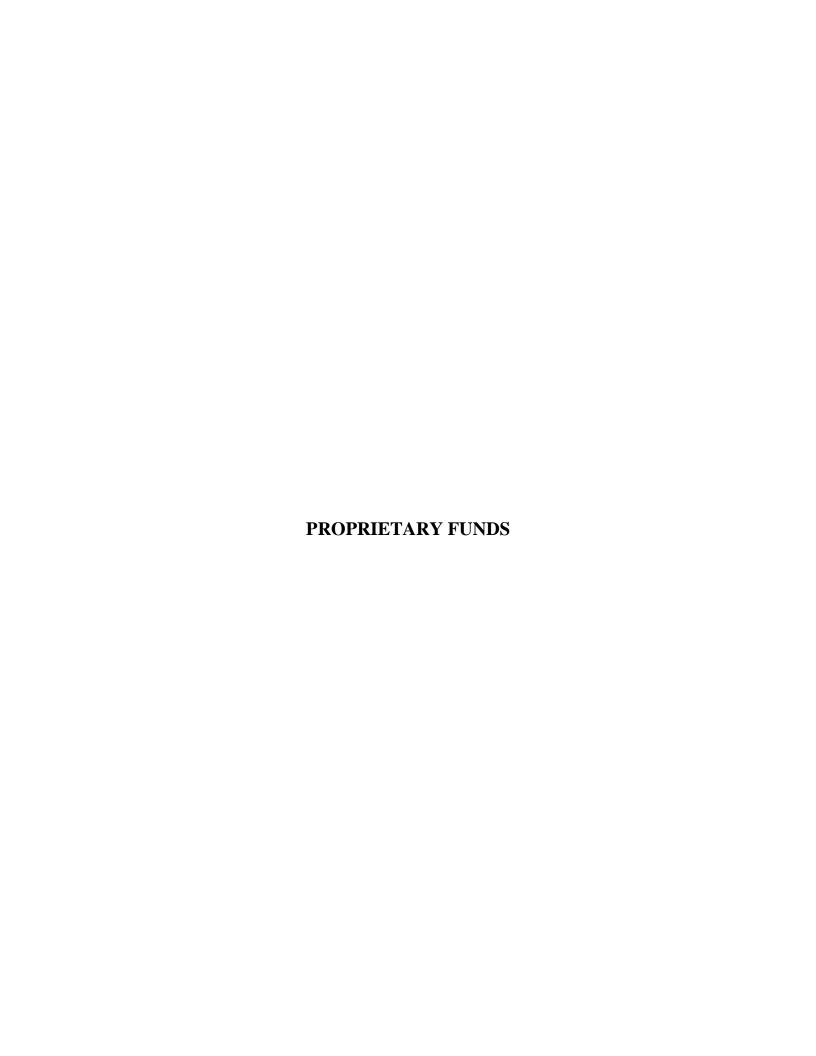
^{***}Based on payroll on the June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2017 census data

^{*}Until a full ten year trend is compiled, information will be presented for those years for which information is available.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of special revenue resources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

Special Revenue Fund Combining Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures- Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	TOTAL	TITLE IA	Title I Reallocated	TITLE IIA	Title III	Title III Immigrant	IDEA PART B	IDEA Preschool
REVENUES								
Intergovernmental								
State								
Federal	\$423,541	\$323,678	\$5,103	\$3,767	\$7,405	\$2,955	\$78,717	\$1,916
Other Sources								
Miscellaneous								
Total Revenues	423,541	323,678	5,103	3,767	7,405	2,955	78,717	1,916
EXPENDITURES								
Instruction								
Salaries	220,983	220,983						
Salaries -Other Instruction	9,870		5,103	3,767	1,000			
Other Purchased Services	0							
Purchased Prof. and Tech.and Edu Services	96,422	11,300			6,405		78,717	0
General Supplies	79,554	74,683				2,955		1,916
Recruitment								
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	16,712	16,712						0
Food Service Subsidy								
Textbooks								
Instructional Services								
Equipment - Instructional								
Total Instruction	423,541	323,678	5,103	3,767	7,405	2,955	78,717	1,916
Support Services								
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	0							
Salaries of Program Directors								
Salaries of Other Prof. Staff								
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Ass't								
Personal Services - Employee Benefits								
Supplies and Materials	0							
Other Purchased Services								
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	0							
Class- room Improvements								
Building Improvements								
Non instructional Equipment								
Total Support Services	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$423,541	\$323,678	\$5,103	\$3,767	\$7,405	\$2,955	\$78,717	\$1,916



ENTERPRISE FUND

Enterprise Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent is that the cost of providing goods and services be financed through user charges or where the board has decided that periodical determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

Food Service Fund - The fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools.

Exhibit G-1

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Net Position As of June 30, 2019

	Business-Type Activities
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash	\$45,752
Intergovernmental Receivable	
Federal	15,996
State	190
Accounts Receivable - Other	120
Total Current Assets	62,058
Total Assets	\$62,058
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	45,779
Total Current Liabilities	\$45,779
Net Position	
Unrestricted	16,279
Invested in capital assets, net	
Total Net Position	\$62,058

Exhibit G-2

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position Proprietary Fund

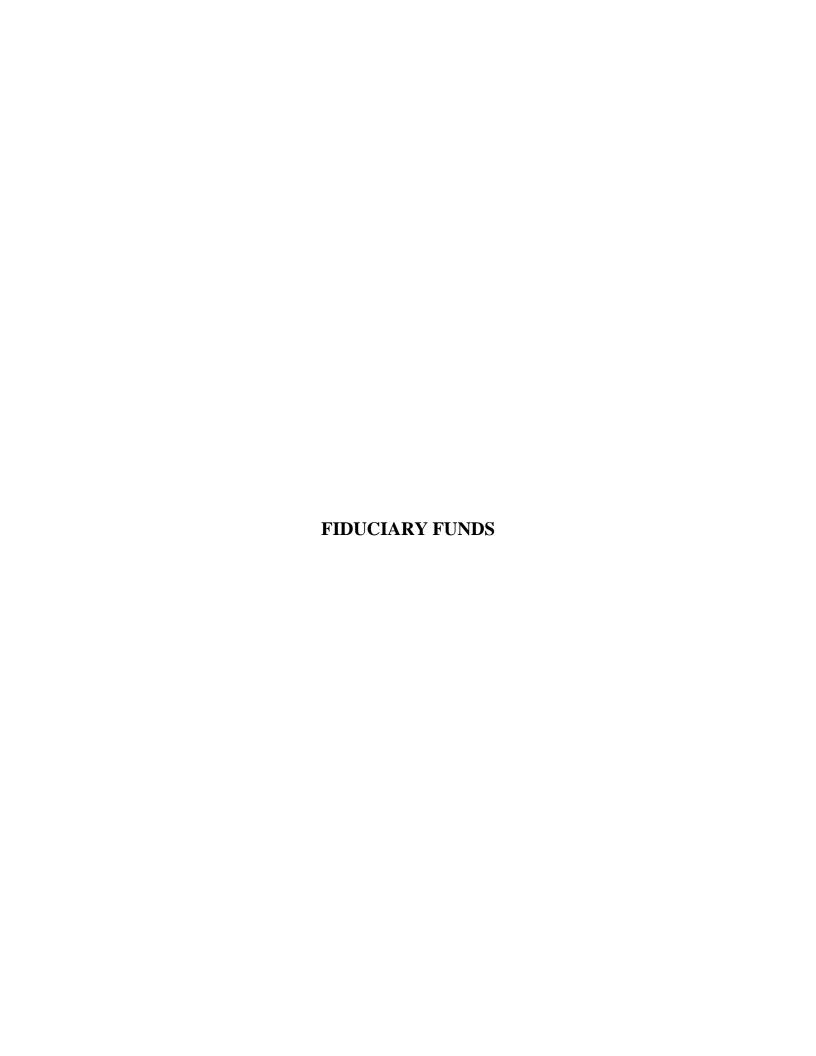
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Business-Type Activities
OPERATING REVENUES	Enterprise Fund Food Services
Local Sources	Food Services
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	
•	¢29.062
Special Lunch and Breakfast Program	\$28,063
Special Functions	29.062
Total Operating Revenues	28,063
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Cost of sales	(230,528)
Total Operating Expenses	(230,528)
Income (Loss) From Operations	(202,465)
Nonoperating Revenues	
State Sources	
State Sources	2,468
Federal Sources	
School Breakfast Program	77,701
National School Lunch Program	126,961
Federal Snack	2,811
Total Nonoperating Revenues	209,941
Change in Net Position	7,476
Total Net Position - Beginning of Year - July 1, 2018	8,803
Total Net Position - End of Year - June 30, 2019	\$16,279

Statements of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Cash flows from operating activities	
Cash Received from Customers	\$28,488
Cash Payments to Employee's Salaries and Benefits	
Cash Payments supplies, material and other	(228,759)
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	(200,271)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities	
Cash Received from Special Fund Transfer (Contribution)	
Cash Received from State and Federal Subsidy Reimbursements	207,172
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	207,172
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	6,901
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	38,851
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$45,752
Reconcilliation of Operating Income to Net Cash	
Used by Operating Activities	
Operating (Income)	\$7,476
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating (Loss) to	
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	
Increase in Accounts Receivable	(2,344)
Change in Assets and Liabilities	
Increase/(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	1,769
Total Cash Provided by Operating Activities	(575)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$6,901



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Fiduciary Funds

Combining Statement of Agency Fund Net Position As of June 30, 2019

	Summer <u>Pay</u>	Agency Fund <u>Payroll</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$169,618	\$86,152	\$255,770
Total Assets	\$169,618	\$86,152	\$255,770
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities			
Payroll deductions and withholdings	169,618	86,152	255,770
Total Liabilities	169,618	86,152	255,770
Net Position			
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$169,618	\$86,152	\$255,770

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Nonexpendable Trust Fund Combining Statement of Agency Fund Net Position Fiduciary Funds As of June 30, 2019

NOT APPLICABLE

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements Fiduciary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOT APPLICABLE

Payroll Agency Funds Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements Fiduciary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Balance <u>July 1, 2018</u>	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2019
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$3,216,862	\$3,216,862	
Total Liabilities		3,216,862	3,216,862	
LIABILITIES				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		919,183	919,183	
Accrued Salaries and Wages		2,297,679	2,297,679	
Total Liabilities		\$3,216,862	\$3,216,862	

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund Statement of Receipts and Disbursements Fiduciary Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

NOT APPLICABLE

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STATISTICAL SECTION

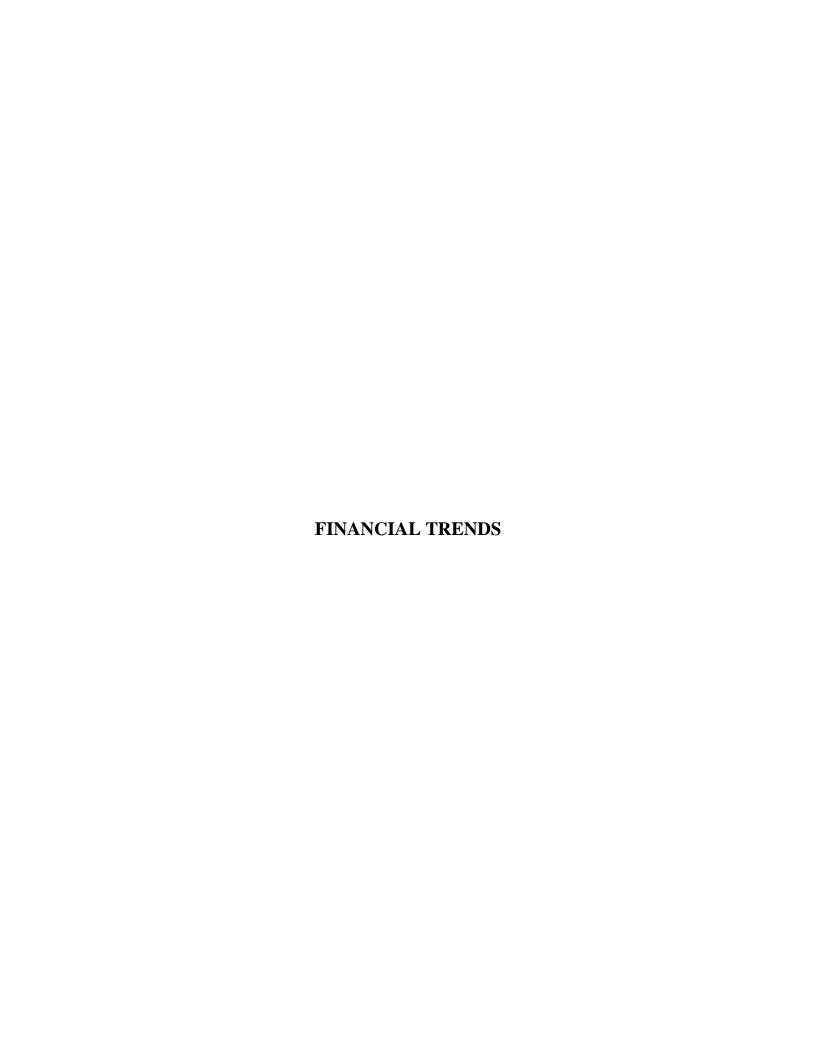
This part of the Empowerment Academy Charter School comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the school's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	Exhibits
Financial Trends	J-1 to J-5
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the government's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Revenue Capacity	J-6 to J-9
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the government's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	
Debt Capacity	J-10 to J-13
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the government's current levels of outstanding debt and the government's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Demographic and Economic Information	J-14 and J-15
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the government's financial activities take place.	
Operating Information	J-16 to J-20

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the government's financial report relates to

the services the government provides and the activities it performs.



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL NET POSITION BY COMPONENT FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (UNAUDITED)

	 2019	2018	2017		2016
Governmental activities					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt					
Restricted					
Unrestricted Fund Balance	\$ 176,399	\$ 96,079	\$ 5,313	\$	130,411
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 176,399	\$ 96,079	\$ 5,313	\$	130,411
Business-type activities					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt					
Restricted	16,279	8,803	-		-
Unrestricted	\$ 16,279	\$ 8,803	\$ -	\$	-
Total business-type activities net position				1	
School-wide					
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	-	-	-		-
Restricted	-	-	-		-
Unrestricted Fund Balance	192,678	104,882	5,313		130,411
Total school net position	\$ 192,678	\$ 104,882	\$ 5,313	\$	130,411

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL CHANGES IN NET POSITION (DEFICIT) FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (UNAUDITED) 2010 2018

	(UNAUDITED)			
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Expenses				
Governmental activities				
Instruction				
Regular	\$3,163,810	\$2,543,885	\$1,996,836	\$1,277,040
Regulai	\$5,105,610	\$2,545,665	\$1,770,030	\$1,277,040
a .a .				
Support Services:				
General administration	1,446,755	1,170,691	906,044	607,269
School Administrative Services	1,720,451	1,447,122	1,091,157	375,817
On-behalf TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medica	al 520,380	153,533	95,212	0
Capital outlay	59,400	265,500	0	4,293
Unallocated depreciation	0	0	0	0
Total governmental activities expenses	6,910,796	5,580,731	4,089,249	2,264,419
Total governmental activities expenses	0,910,790	3,360,731	4,007,247	2,204,419
Business-type activities:				
Food service	230,528	202,199	0	0
Total business-type activities expense	230,528	202,199	0	0
Total school expenses	\$7,141,324	\$5,782,930	\$4,089,249	\$2,264,419
•				
Program Revenues				
8				
Governmental activities:	# 122 511	A 4 5 0 2 4 2	0076745	# 2 00 55 6
Operating grants and contributions	\$423,541	\$450,212	\$276,745	\$389,576
Capital grants and contributions				
Total governmental activities program revenues	423,541	450,212	276,745	389,576
Business-type activities:				
Charges for services				
Food service	229 004	211.002	0	0
	238,004	211,002	0	0
Operating grants and contributions	0	0	0	0
Capital grants and contributions				
Total business type activities program revenues	238,004	211,002	0	0
Total school program revenues	\$661,545	\$661,214	\$276,745	\$389,576
• •				
Net (Expense)/Revenue				
Governmental activities	(\$6,487,255)	(\$5.120.222)	(\$2.912.504)	(\$1.074.042)
		(\$5,139,322)	(\$3,812,504)	(\$1,874,843)
Business-type activities	\$7,476	\$8,803	\$0	\$0
Total school-wide net expense	(\$6,479,779)	(\$5,130,519)	(\$3,812,504)	(\$1,874,843)
Governmental activities:				
Local share	\$1,629,926	\$4,205,353	\$3,056,989	\$1,804,579
State Share	3,970,828	409,159	482,940	108,577
State and Federal Aid aid	959,964	372,154	95,212	75,417
		,		
Miscellaneous income	6,857	234,620	52,264	16,681
Increase (Decrease) in Net Capital Outlay		0	0	0
Transfers				
Total governmental activities	\$6,567,575	\$5,221,286	\$3,687,405	\$2,005,254
Business-type activities:				
Investment earnings				
Transfers	0	Λ	Ω	Ω
	0	0	0	0
Total business-type activities	0	0	0	0
Total school-wide	\$6,567,575	\$5,221,286	\$3,687,405	\$2,005,254
Change in Net Position				
Governmental activities	\$80,320	\$90,767	(\$125,099)	\$130,411
Business-type activities	\$7,476	\$8,803	\$0	\$0
Total school	\$87,796	\$99,570	(\$125,099)	\$130,411
Tomi Sellooi	Ψ01,170	Ψ//,5/0	(4123,077)	Ψ1.50, Τ11

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (UNAUDITED)

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
General Fund				
Reserved				
Unreserved Fund Balance	\$ 176,399	\$ 104,882	\$ 5,313	\$ 130,411
Total general fund	\$ 176,399	\$ 104,882	\$ 5,313	\$ 130,411
				
All Other Governmental Funds				
Reserved				
Unreserved, reported in:				
Special revenue fund				
Total all other governmental funds				

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL GOVERNMENTAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30

	(UDITED)

		<u>2019</u> <u>2018</u>		<u> 2018</u>	<u>2017</u>		<u>2016</u>
Revenues							
Local tax Levy	9	\$5,600,754	\$4,205,	353	\$3,056,989		\$1,804,579
Other local revenue		6,857	234,	620	52,264		16,681
Enterprise Fund		238,004	211,	002			
State sources		959,964	781,	313	578,152		183,994
Federal sources		423,541	450,	212	276,745		389,576
Total revenue		7,229,120	5,882,	500	3,964,150		2,394,830
Expenditures							
Instruction							
Regular Instruction		2,740,269	2,093,	673	1,720,091		889,684
Support Services:							
General administration		1,446,755	1,170,	691	906,044		605,049
School administrative services/Plant		1,720,451	1,447,	122	1,091,157		375,817
TPAF Social Security/Pension/Medical		520,380	153,	533	95,212		0
Food Service		230,528	202,	199			
Capital outlay		59,400	265,	500			4,293
Special Revenue		423,541	450,	212	276,745		389,576
Total expenditures		7,141,324	5,782,	930	4,089,249		2,264,419
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues	·						_
over (under) expenditures							
Other Financing sources (uses)							
Transfers in							
Transfers out							
Total other financing sources (uses)		0		0	()	0
Net change in fund balance	\$	87,796	\$ 99,	570	\$ (125,099)) {	130,411



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

General Fund - Other Local Revenue By Source Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30 (UNAUDITED)

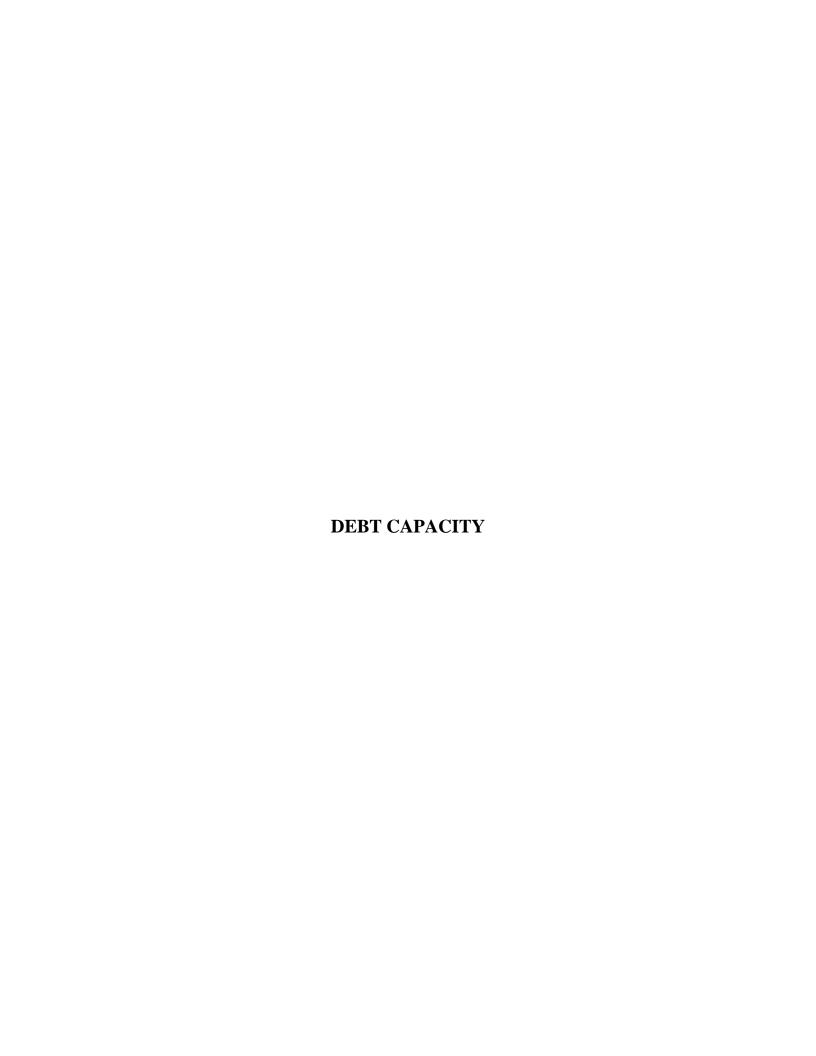
	Sale of Capital Assets	Donations	Rentals	Prior Year Refunds	Sale and Leaseback of Textbooks	Other	Totals
2016						¢16 601	¢16 691
2016						\$16,681	\$16,681
2017						52,264	52,264
2018						147,498	147,498
2019						6,857	6,857

Source: School Financial Statements

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Principal Property Taxpayers For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

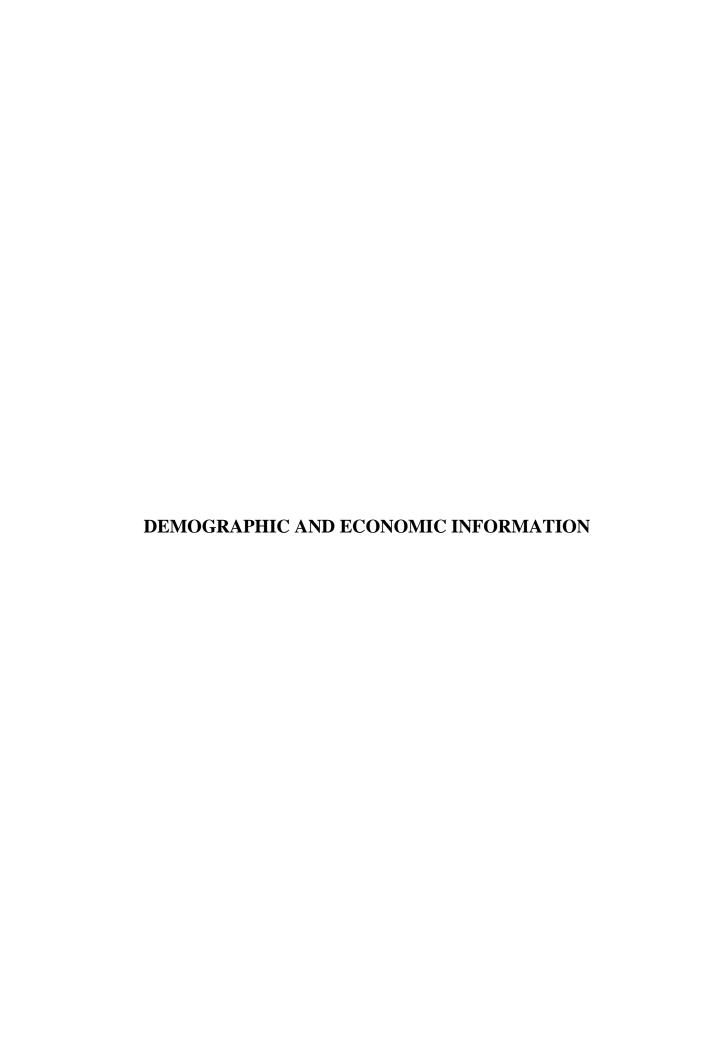


EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Property Tax Levies and Collections For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019



EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Legal Debt Margin Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Exhibit J-14

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Demographic and Economic Statistics For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

County Per Capita Personal Unemployment Personal Year Population Income **Income** Rate 2008 239,658 7,472,536,440 31,180 6.2% 2009 242,503 33,356 10.9% 8,088,930,068 2010 248,623 7,153,380,956 28,772 9.6% 2011 253,983 7,743,941,670 30,490 9.5% 2012 257,884 8,283,234,080 32,120 9.3% 2013 259,729 8,386,389,681 32,289 8.3% 2014 262,327 32,751 8,591,471,577 6.3% 2015 264,290 8,666,333,390 32,791 5.7% 2016 264,152 8,829,544,752 33,426 5.0% 2017 (1) (1) (1) 4.2% 2018 (1) (1) (1) (1) 2019 (1) (1) (1) (1)

Sources: Unemployment information provided by the NJ Department of Labor Population and per capita income is estimated based upon the American Community Surveys published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis. Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented.

⁽¹⁾ Information was not available at the time of the audit.

OPERATING INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Principal Employers For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Full-time Equivalent School Employees by Function/Program For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30 (Unaudited)

	2019	2018	2017	2016
Function/Program				
Instruction				
Regular	37	32	20	14
Special education	6	4	4	1
Other special education				
Vocational				
Other instruction	9	9	5	5
Nonpublic school programs				
Adult/continuing education programs				
Support Services:				
Student & instruction related services				
General administration	6	6	6	5
School administrative services	2	2		
Other administrative services	1			
Central services	4		2	
Administrative Information Technology				
Plant operations and maintenance	5	5	5	
Pupil transportation				
Other support services				
Special Schools				
Food Service				
Child Care				
Total	70	58	42	25

Source: School Personnel Records

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Operating Statistics For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30 (Unaudited)

Pupil/Teacher Ratio

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Elementary and Middle School	Senior High School	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2016	188	2,264,426	12,045	0.00%	14	13.42	N/A	186.9	177.3	0%	94.35%
2010	331	3,991,301	12,043	0.00%	20	16.55	N/A	331.0	324.1	77%	94.88%
2018	452	5,493,609	12,154	0.70%	30	15.07	N/A	451.9	430.8	37%	95.31%
2019	575	6,390,417	11,114	-8.60%	37	15.54	N/A	575.2	546.3	27%	94.97%

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

School Building Information For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30 (Unaudited)

	2019	2018	2017	2016
School Building				
Main Campus				
Square Feet	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
Capacity (students)	455	455	455	455
Enrollment	455	452	331	186
Second Campus				
Square Feet	2,500			
Capacity (students)	120			
Enrollment	120			
Number of Schools at June 30				
Elementary	2	1	1	1

Source: School Office

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL General Fund - Schedule of Required Maintenance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Insurance Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019 (Unaudited)

	Coverage	Deductible
School Package Policy		
Commercial Property		
Each Occurrence	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 5,000
Damages/Rented Premises	500,000	0
Medical	20,000	0
Personal & Adv Injury	1,000,000	5,000
General Aggregate	3,000,000	5,000
Products -Comp/OP/AGG	3,000,000	5,000
Business Personal Property	650,000	2,500
Automobile	1,000,000	-
Umbrella	2,000,000	-
Workers' Compensation		
Each Accident	1,000,000	-
Disease - Each Employee	1,000,000	
Disease - Policy Limiy	1,000,000	

CHARTER SCHOOL PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK FINANCIAL INDICATORS

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE - FINANCIAL RATIOS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 (UNAUDITED)

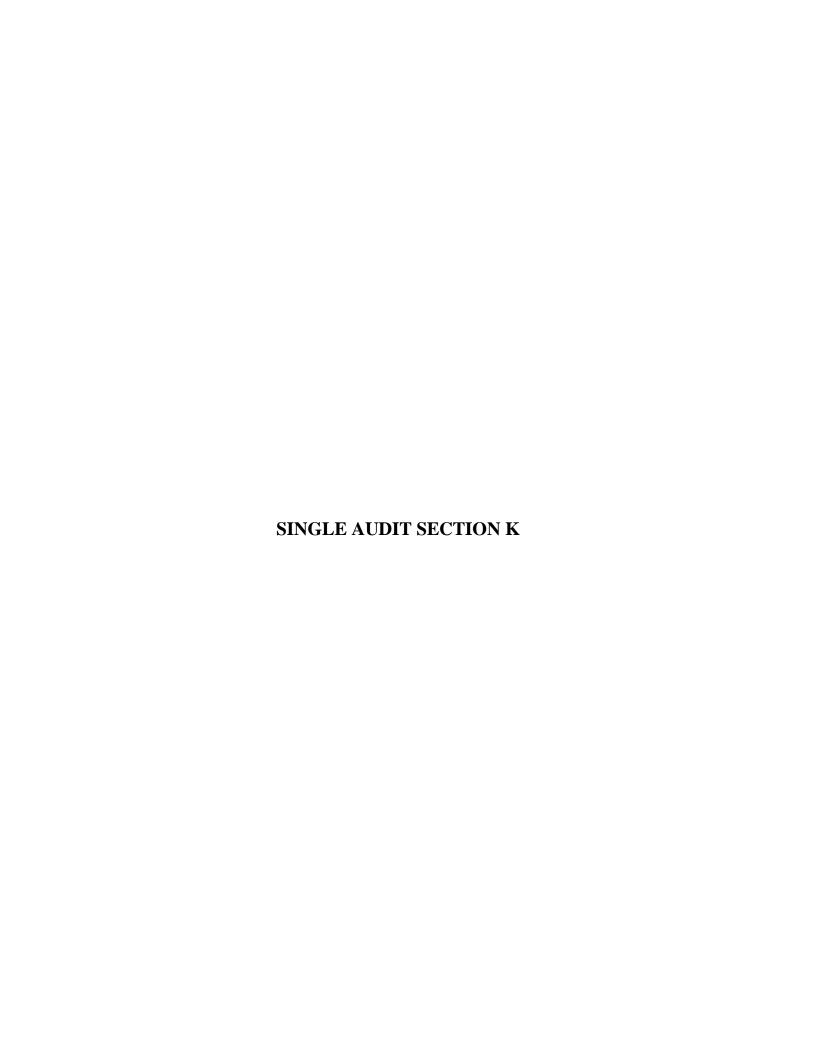
Charter School Performance Framework Financial Indicators Near Term Indicators

	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cash	\$155,677	\$280,308	\$180,130	\$179,711
Current Assets	564,191	845,932	400,168	313,597
Capital Assets-Net	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	564,191	845,932	400,168	313,597
Current Liabilities	371,513	741,050	394,856	183,186
Long Term Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	371,513	741,050	394,856	183,186
Net Position	192,678	104,882	5,312	130,411
Total Revenue	7,229,120	5,882,500	3,964,150	2,394,830
Total Expenses	7,141,324	5,782,930	4,089,249	2,264,419
Change in Net Position	\$87,796	\$99,570	(\$125,099)	\$130,411
Depreciation	0	0	0	0
Principal Payments	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	0	0	0	0
Final average daily enrollment	576	452	336	192
March 30th budgeted Enrollment	576	452	336	192
Near term indicators	2019	2018	2017	2016
CURRENT RATIO	1.52	1.15	1.01	5.84
Unrestricted days cash	7.96	17.69	16.07	28.96
Enrollment variance	0%	0%	0%	0%
Default	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE - FINANCIAL RATIOS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JUNE 30 (UNAUDITED)

Charter School Performance Framework Financial Indicators Sustainability Indicators

	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cash	\$155,677	\$280,308	\$180,130	\$179,711
Current Assets	564,191	845,932	400,168	313,597
Capital Assets-Net	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	564,191	845,932	400,168	313,597
Current Liabilities	371,513	741,050	394,856	183,186
Long Term Liabilities	0	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	371,513	741,050	394,856	183,186
Net Position	192,678	104,882	5,312	130,411
Total Revenue	7,229,120	5,882,500	3,964,150	2,394,830
Total Expenses	7,141,324	5,782,930	4,089,249	2,264,419
Change in Net Position	\$87,796	\$99,570	(\$125,099)	\$130,411
Depreciation	0	0	0	0
Principal Payments	0	0	0	0
Interest payments	0	0	0	0
Final average daily enrollment	576	452	336	192
March 30th budgeted Enrollment	576	452	336	192
Sustainability Indicators	2019	2018	2017	2016
Total Margin	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%	5.4%
Debt to Asset	N//A	N//A	N//A	N//A
Cash Flow	(124,631)	185,683	419	179,711
Debt Service Coverage Ratio	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A



GERALD D. LONGO

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT 62 OLD QUEENS BLVD. MANALAPAN, NEW JERSEY 07726-3648

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EXHIBIT K-1

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable Chairman and Members of the Board of Trustees Empowerment Academy Charter School County of Hudson Jersey City, New Jersey

I have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Empowerment Academy Charter School ("the Charter School"), in the County of Hudson, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, and have issued my report thereon, dated October 15, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400

Gerald D. Longo

Certified Public Accountant

Leval V. Congo

October 15, 2019

GERALD D. LONGO

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EXHIBIT K-2

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR STATE PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08-OMB

The Honorable Chairman and Members of the Board of Trustees Empowerment Academy Charter School County of Hudson Jersey City, New Jersey

Compliance

I have audited the Empowerment Academy Charter School, in the County of Hudson, State of New Jersey's ("the Charter School") with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of New Jersey Department of Treasury Circular 15-08-OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Charter School's major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The Charter School's major state programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal and state programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major state programs based on my audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. I conducted my audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of New Jersey Department of Treasury Circular 15-08-OMB *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid* and *audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey*.

Those standards, and State of New Jersey Circular 15- 08-OMB, and *audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey* require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.

I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, my audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In my opinion, the Charter School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing my audit of compliance, I considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400

Gerald D. Longo

Certified Public Accountant

Secolo Congo

October 15, 2019

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Federal/Grantor Program Title	Federal CFDA <u>Number</u>	Federal Award Identification <u>Number</u>	Grant <u>Period</u>	Award <u>Amount</u>	Balance July 1, <u>2018</u>	Prior <u>Carry-over</u>	Cash <u>Received</u>	Budgetary Expenditures	Refund of Prior Years' <u>Balances</u>	<u>Adjust</u>	Deferred Revenue/ (Accounts Receivable) June 30, 2019	Due to Grantor at June 30, 2019
Enterprise Fund: U.S. Department of Agriculture Pass-Through Programs: Passed-Through New Jersey State Department of Agriculture												
National School Lunch	10.555	181NJ304N1099 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	126,961	(8,310)		\$ 125,590	\$ 126,961			(\$9,681)	
National School Breakfast	10.553	181NJ304N1099 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	77,701	(4,753)		76,275	77,701			(6,179)	
National After School Snack	10.558	181NJ304N1099 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	2,011	(188)		2,863	2,811		_	(136)	
Total Enterprise Fund/US Dept. of A	Agriculture, Pa	ss Through Programs		_	(13,251)		\$ 204,728	\$ 207,473		_	(\$15,996)	
Special Revenue Fund: U.S. Department of Education Pass-Through Programs: Passed-Through New Jersey State Department of Education												
Title I PART A	84.010	S010A180030 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	323,678	(53,402)		236,949	323,678			(140,131)	
Title I PART A	84.010	S010A180030 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	5,103	0		0	5,103			(5,103)	
Title II PART A	84.367	S367A180029 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	3,767	(2,238)		3,201	3,767			(2,804)	
Title III Immigrant	84.365	S365A180030 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	2,955	0		0	2,955			(2,955)	
Title III PART A	84.365	S365A180030 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	7,405	(4,465)		4,465	7,405			(7,405)	
IDEA Preschool	84.027	H027A180100 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	1,916	0		0	1,916			(1,916)	
IDEA BASIC PART B	84.027	H027A180100 07/0	1/18-06/30/19	78,717	(9,840)		88,557	78,717			0	
Total Special Revenue					(69,945)		333,172	423,541	-	0	(160,314)	
Total Expenditures of Federal Award	ds			<u>-</u>	(\$83,196)		\$537,900	\$631,014	-	\$0	(\$176,310)	

See accompanying notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Federal and State award programs.

EXHIBIT - K-4 Schedule B

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

		Tor the Tiscur	I car Enaca se	une 50, 2017					
State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State <u>Project Number</u>	Grant <u>Period</u>	Award <u>Amount</u>	Balance July 1, <u>2018</u>	Cash <u>Received</u>	Budgetary Expenditures	Prior Years' Balances	Adjust.	Receivable at June 30, 2019
NJ DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION									
GENERAL FUND									
TPAF Social Security	19-495-034-5095-003	7/1/18-06/30/19	200,380		200,380	200,380			
Equalization Aid - Local	19-495-034-5120-078	7/1/18-06/30/19	1,629,926		1,629,926	1,629,926			
Equalization Aid - State	19-495-034-5120-078	7/1/18-06/30/19	3,970,828		3,970,828	3,970,828			
Adjustment Aid	19-495-034-5120-085	7/1/18-06/30/19	25,344		25,344	25,344			
Special Education Aid	19-495-034-5120-089	7/1/18-06/30/19	134,536		134,536	134,536			
Security Aid	19-495-034-5020-084	7/1/18-06/30/19	197,175		197,175	197,175			
Non Public aid	19-495-034-5020-084	7/1/18-06/30/19	82,529		82,529	82,529			
TPAF LT Disability (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	19-495-034-5094-002	7/1/18-06/30/19	945		945	945			
TPAF Medical (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-06/30/19	99,562		99,562	99,562			
TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	19-495-034-5094-004	7/1/18-06/30/19	219,493		219,493	219,493	•		
Total General Fund/Total State Department of Ed	ucation		-		6,560,718	6,560,718			
ENTERPRISE FUND									
State School Lunch	19-100-010-3350-023	7/1/18-06/30/19	2,468	(166)	2,444	2,468			(190)
Total Enterprise			-	(166)	2,444	2,468			(190)
Total State Financial Assistance subject to Single	Audit		-		6,563,162	6,563,186			(190)
On Behalf Medical and Pension	19-495-034-5094-001	7/1/18-06/30/19	320,000		(320,000)	(320,000)			
Total State Financial Assictance					6,243,162	6,243,186	•		

See accompanying notes to schedules of expenditures of Federal and State Awards

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE ASSISTANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules present the activity of all federal and state assistance programs of the Empowerment Academy Charter School. The Board of Trustees is defined in the Notes to the school's basic financial statements. All federal and state assistance received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the enterprise fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These basis of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and the provisions of New Jersey Department of the Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.* Therefore, some amounts presented in the schedules may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant account budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to GAAP basis is \$-0-. See Note 1 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the special revenue fund. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the school's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE ASSISTANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund	\$ -0-	\$ 6,560,718	\$ 6,560,718
Special Revenue Fund	352,744	-0-	352,744
Enterprise Fund	184,200	2,468	<u>186,668</u>
Total Awards and Financial Assistance	<u>\$ 536,944</u>	\$ 6,563,186	\$ 7,100,130

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER INFORMATION

The TPAF Social Security Contributions of \$200,380 represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2019.

The amount reported as TPAF Pension System Contributions in the amount of \$219,493 and TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions in the amount of \$99,562 and 945 TPAF LT Disability Contributions represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

NOTE 6. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the schools basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 7. DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The School has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

N/A

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

PART 1 – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statement Section

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmo	dified	
	YES	<u>NO</u>	
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness(es) identified:		X	
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?		X	None Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		X	

Internal control over compliance:

Federal Awards

Material weakness(es) identified?

Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?

Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs:

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be Reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance?

Identification of major programs:

CDFA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or
·	Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs.

Auditee qualified as low risk auditee:

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

PART 1 – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS (Continued)

State Awards	YES	<u>NO</u>	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs (.520)	\$750,	000	
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee:	X		
Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmod	lified	
Internal control over major programs:			
Material weakness(es) identified:		X	
Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?		X	None Reported
Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs:	Unmod	lified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be Reported in accordance with NJOMB Circular Letter 15-08?		X	

Name of State Cluster

Identification of major programs:

CDFA Number(s)

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19-495-034-5120-078	Equalization School Aid
19-495-034-5120-084	Security Aid
19-495-034-5120-089	Special Education Aid
19-495-034-5020-084	Non Public Aid

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

PART II – SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, fraud, illegal acts, violations of provisions of contracts and grant agreements and abuse related to the financial statements in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and with audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

No financial statement findings noted that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

PART III – SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance including questioned costs, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

No federal and state award findings and questioned costs noted that are required to be reported in accordance of U.S. Uniform Guidance or with NJOMB Circular 15-08.

EMPOWERMENT ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL SUMMARY OF SCHEDULE OF PRIOR-YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Status of Prior Year Findings

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 6.12 of *Government Auditing Standards*, U.S. Uniform Guidance (section .315(a)(b)) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

In accordance with government auditing standards, my procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations. There were no prior year findings.