### Auditor's Management Report

for the

### Borough of South Plainfield School District

in the

County of Middlesex New Jersey

for the

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

### AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS – FINANCIAL AND COMPLIANCE

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Tax ID Number <u>22-6002313</u>



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### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees South Plainfield Board of Education South Plainfield, New Jersey 07506

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Borough of South Plainfield School District in the County of Middlesex for the year ended June 30, 2019, and have issued our report dated December 16, 2019.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended solely for the information of the Borough of South Plainfield School District, County of Middlesex, New Jersey, the New Jersey Department of Education and federal and state audit awarding agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

PUBLIC SCHOOL ACCOUNTANT NO. 948

December 16, 2019

### Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the activities of the Borough of South Plainfield - Board of Education, the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

### **Administrative Practices and Procedures**

### <u>Insurance</u>

Fire insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on the Insurance Schedule (Exhibit J-20) contained in the District's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR).

### Official Bonds (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-26, 17-32)

Name	Position	Amount <u>of Bonds</u>
Alex Benanti	Business Administrator/Board Secretary	\$50,000.00
Glenn Cullen	Treasurer of School Monies	\$350,000.00

There is a Public Employees' Blanket Position Bond with New Jersey Schools Insurance Group (NJSIG) covering all other employees with multiple coverage of \$500,000.

### Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

### **Examination of Claims**

Our audit of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

### Payroll Accounts

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Net Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls tested were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board, the Board Secretary/Business Administrator and the Chief School Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies including health benefits premium amounts withheld due to the general fund.

Payrolls were delivered to the treasurer of school monies with a warrant made to his order for the full amount of each payroll.

### Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)

### **Position Control Roster**

The Position Control Roster was reviewed and compared to payroll records, employee benefit records and charges made to the general ledger to ensure proper and consistent financial reporting and that employee benefits are only offered to current employees.

### **Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable**

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserve for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received and services were rendered, as of June 30.

### **Classification of Expenditures**

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with <u>N.J.A.C.</u> <u>6A:23A-16.2(f)</u> as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with <u>N.J.A.C.</u> <u>6A:23A-8.3</u>. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted, and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classification.

### **Board Secretary's Records**

The records maintained by the Board Secretary were in agreement with the records maintained by the Treasurer.

### **Treasurer's Records**

The records maintained by the Treasurer were in satisfactory condition and were in agreement with the records maintained by the Board Secretary/Business Administrator.

### <u>Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as Amended by Every Student Succeeds</u> <u>Act (ESSA)</u>

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to the projects under Title I, Title II Title III and Title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

### **Other Special Federal and/or State Projects**

The District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Exhibits K-3 and K-4 located in the CAFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

### T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the semi-monthly reimbursement filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund.

The amount of the expenditure charged to the current year's Final Report(s) for all federal awards for the school district to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the school district for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was made prior to the end of the 90 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed subsequent to the reimbursement.

### **School Purchasing Programs**

### **Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids**

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 states "a. When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$29,000.00, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the board of education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except that the board of education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. (pending before the Legislature as section 15 of this bill) of section 9 of P.L. 1971 c. 198 (C.40A:11-9) the board of education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$40,000.00. Such authorization may be granted for each contract for by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.

### **School Purchasing Programs (Continued)**

### **Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)**

b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L. 1999 c. 440 takes effect, and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the board of education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000.00. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of every year in which it is made. Any contract made pursuant to this section may be awarded for a period of 24 consecutive months, except that contracts for professional services pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection a. of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5 may be awarded for a period not exceeding 12 consecutive months."

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the board of education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law.

The Board of Education may, by resolution, approve by the majority of the board of education and subject to subsections b. and c. of this section, disqualify a bidder who would otherwise be determined to be the lowest responsible bidder, if the board of education finds that it has had negative prior experience with the bidder."

Effective July 1, 2018, the bid threshold in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3(a) and (c) is \$29,000.00. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 40A:11-9 (b) the bid threshold for all purchases made by the District's qualified purchasing agent is \$40,000.00. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18:39-3 is currently \$19,000.00.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies," in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

### **School Purchasing Programs (Continued)**

### **Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)**

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the School Board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. Qur examination did reveal however, that the district made purchases through the use of state contracts.

### **School Food Service**

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or state program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or state support. Accordingly, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. No exceptions were noted.

In addition, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. No exceptions were noted.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position (CAFR exhibit B-5) does separate program and non-program revenue and program and non-program costs of goods sold.

### **Student Body Activities**

The records for the Student Body Activities were maintained in satisfactory condition.

### **Other Enterprise Funds**

A formal cash receipts and cash disbursements journal was maintained for the Preschool, Before and After Care, and Adult School Program's transactions.

### Application for State School Aid

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2018 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, lowincome and bilingual. We also performed a review of the district procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the district workpapers without exception. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The district maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent.

The district had written procedures for the recording of student enrollment.

### **Pupil Transportation**

Our audit procedures included a test of on-roll status reported in the 2018-2019 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the district complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. The bid specifications for the purchase of buses were in compliance with applicable statutes. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

### **Capital Assets and Facilities**

Our procedures included a review of the SDA grant agreements for consistency with recording of SDA revenue, transfer of local funds from the general or capital reserve account, and awarding of contracts for eligible facilities construction.

### **Miscellaneous**

The school district adhered to the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities. The District submitted the annual Statement of Assurance to the Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

### Follow-up on Prior Year's Audit Findings

In accordance with governmental auditing standards, our procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations. Corrective action has been taken on all of the prior year's findings.

### **Recommendations**

### 1. Administrative Practices and Procedures

None

### 2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

None

### 3. School Purchasing Program

None

### 4. School Food Service

None

### 5. Other Enterprise Funds

None

6. Student Body Activities

None

7. Application for State School Aid

None

8. Pupil Transportation

None

9. Capital Assets and Facilities

None

10. Miscellaneous

None

### 11. Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

Not Applicable

	2019-2020	2019-2020 Application for State School Aid	for State Sch	nool Aid				Sample for Verification	· Verificat	ion		Prive	<b>Private Schools for Disabled</b>	or Disabled	
	Repoi	Reported on A.S.S.A.	Reported on Workpapers	ed on apers			Sample Selected from	Verified per Registers	per rs	Errors per Registers	per ers	Reported on A.S.S.A. as	Sample for		
	On Full	On Roll Shared	On Roll Full S	oll Shared	Eull En	Errors Shared	Workpapers Full Shared	On Roll Full Sh	oll Shared	On Roll Full 0	oll Shared	Private Schools	Verifi- cation	Sample Verified	Sample Errors
Half Day Preschool 3	6		6		1		2	7		ı	ı				,
Full Day Preschool 3	ę		ę		•		0	0		'	·				'
Half Day Preschool 4	25		25		•		10	10							
Full Day Preschool 4	12		12		ı	ı	ŝ	ŝ		,	•				'
Half Day Kindegarten					•	'				ı	•				'
Full Day Kindergarten	223		223		•	'	16	16		•	,				•
One	233		233		ı		21	21		,	ı				,
Two	224		224		•	•	21	21		,	•				1
Three	189		189		•	,	20	20		'	•				•
Four	195		195		•	,	20	20		·	•				•
Five	211		211		,	ı	20	20		·	'				,
Six	218		218		•	'	19	61			•				ı
Seven	215		215		•	ı	21	21		•	'				1
Eight	236		236		,	,	61	19		'	'				•
Nine	217		217		•	'	16	16		ı	•				•
Ten	234		234		,	'	17	17		,	•				ı
Eleven	199		661		,	ı	19	19		ı	•				•
Twelve	232		232		•	'	20	20		,	'				•
Post-Graduate	0		0			'					•				ı
Adult H.S. (15+CR.)	0		0			•					•				•
Adult H.S. (1-14 CR.)	0		0			'				ı	١				ı
Subtotal	2,875	0	2,875	0	0	0	264 0	264	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Ed - Elementary	661		661		ı	ı	15	15		ı	,	4	ŝ	ę	ı
Special Ed - Middle School	140	4	140	4	ı	,	8	8		ı	ı	4	ŝ	£	I
Special Ed - High School	142	-	142	-		ı	8	8		ı	ı	17	15	15	ı
Subtotal	481	5	481	5	0	0	31 0	31	0	0	0	25	21	21	0
Co. Voc Regular Co. Voc. Ft. Post Sec.															
Totals	3,356	5	3,356	5	0	0	295 0	295	0	0	0	25	21	21	0

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

0.00%

Percentage Error

### BOROUGH OF SOUTH PLAINFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2018

## SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS

SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS	ITED ENROLLA	IENTS		I								
		Resident Low Income			Sample for Verification		Resid	Resident ELL Low Income	2	Sample for	Sample for Verification	
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as	Reported on Workpapers as		Sample	Venfied to		Reported on A.S.S.A. as	Reported on Workpapers as		Sample	Verified to	
	Low Income	Low Income	Errors	Selected from Workpapers	Application and Register	Sample Errors	LEP low Income	LEP low Income	Errors	Selected from Workpapers	Test Score and Register	Sample Errors
Half Day Preschool Full Day Preschool Half Dov Vindersten												
Full Day Kindergarten	34	34	•	15	15		3	ŝ	,	3		ı
One	45	45		15	15		5	\$		4	4	
Two	39	39	•	15	15	•	5	5	•	4	4	1
Three	41	41	•	15	15		2	2	•	2	2	
Four	40	40	•	15	15		0	0	•	0	0	
Five	51	51	•	15	15	•	2	2	•	2	2	
Six	40	40		15	15		3		•	ŝ	3	•
Seven	45	45	•	15	15	,	-		•	-	-	
Eight	55	55	•	15	15	•	_	-	•	0	0	•
Nine	42	42	•	15	15	•	-	-		-	-	,
Ten	63	63	•	15	15		<b>S</b>	5	•	4	4	•
Eleven	50	50		18	18		2	2		2	2	•
Twelve	51	51		18	18		0	0	•	0	0	
Post-Graduate Adult H.S. (15+CR.) Adult H.S. (1-14 CR.)												
Subtotal	596	596	0	201	201	0	30	30	0	26	26	0
Special Ed - Elementary	52	52	,	10	10	,	-	-	,	0	0	
Special Ed - Middle	43	43	•	=	Ξ	•			,			•
Special Ed - High	43	43		10	10							
Subtotal	138	138	0	31	31	0	-	-	0	0	0	0
Co. Voc Regular Co. Voc. Et. Doct Soc.												
Totals	734	734	0	232	232	0	31	31	0	26	26	0
Percentage Error			0.00%		. "	0:00%			0.00%		1 1	%00.0

BOROUGH OF SOUTH PLAINFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2018 BOROUGH OF SOUTH PLAINFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2018

# SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS

	Resident ELL NOT Low Income Reported on	ne		Sample for Verification	
A.S.S.A. as NOT Low Income	Workpapers as NOT Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
4	4		- v	- c	, ,
3	1 3		3	0 3	
0 0	0 0		0 0	0 0	
3 3	6 7 M		2 3	С С	
. 0 6	. 0 0	•	100	100	•
10	10		10	10	
n	<b>.</b>		Ţ		
21	21	- 0	19	61	0
- 0 0 -	- 0 0 -	0	0000	0000	' ' ' 0
22	22	- 0 0.00%	61	61	- 000.0

### SOUTH PLAINFIELD SCHOOL DISTRICT

### SCHEDULE OF CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

REGULAR DISTRICT			
SECTION 1			
2% Calculation of Excess Surplus			
2018 - 2019 Total General Fund Expenditures per the CAFR, Ex. C-1 Increased by: Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund Decreased by:	\$ 68,219,484.52		
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security Adjusted 2018 - 2019 General Fund Expenditures	\$9,378,723.50	\$	58,840,761.02
2% of Adjusted 2018 - 2019 General Fund Expenditures		\$	1,176,815.22
Greater of Line Above or \$250,000.00		\$	1,176,815.22
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment		\$	289,180.00
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance		\$	1,465,995.22
SECTION 2			
Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6-30-2019 Decreased by: Year-End Encumbrances Other Restricted Fund Balances Assigned Fund Balance - Unreserved-Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ <u>10,751,946.26</u> \$ <u>531,995.27</u> \$ <u>7,237,547.77</u> \$ <u>1,516,408.00</u>		
Total Unassigned Fund Balance		\$	1,465,995.22
SECTION 3			
Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus		\$	(0.00)
Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2019			
Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditur	es	\$	0.00
Reserved Excess Surplus		\$	(0.00)
Total Excess Surplus		\$	(0.00)
Detail of Allowable Adjustments			
Extraordinary Aid Additional Non-Public School Transportation Aid		\$	250,030.00 39,150.00
		\$	289,180.00
<u>Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance:</u> Capital Reserve Emergency Reserve Maintenance Reserve		\$ 	4,519,759.75 2,290.56 2,715,497.46 7,237,547.77
		·	