

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Demarest Borough Board of Education
Demarest, New Jersey**

**Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report**

of the

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT

Demarest, New Jersey

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

Prepared by

**Borough of Demarest Board of Education
Finance Department**

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

INTRODUCTORY SECTION (Unaudited)

Letter of Transmittal 1
Organizational Chart4
Roster of Officials 5
Consultants and Advisors.....6

FINANCIAL SECTION..... 7

Independent Auditors’ Report..... 8
Required Supplementary Information 11
Management’s Discussion and Analysis 12

Basic Financial Statements (Sections A. and B.)..... 19

A. District-Wide Financial Statements 20
A-1 Statement of Net Position 21
A-2 Statement of Activities..... 22

B. Fund Financial Statements..... 24
B-1 Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds 25
B-2 Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance –
Governmental Funds..... 26
B-3 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities 28
B-4 Statement of Net Position– Proprietary Funds..... 29
B-5 Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net
Position – Proprietary Funds 30
B-6 Statement of Cash Flows – Proprietary Funds..... 31
B-7 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position– Fiduciary Fund..... 32
B-8 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position– Fiduciary Fund..... 33

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements..... 34

Required Supplementary Information 71

L. Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions and Postemployment Benefits
Other than Pensions 72
L-1 Schedule of District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability –
Public Employees Retirement System 72
L-2 Schedule of District Contributions – Public Employees Retirement System 73
L-3 Schedule of the State’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with
The District – Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund..... 74
L-4 Schedule of District Contributions – Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund 75
L-5 Schedule of Changes in the State’s Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability
Associated with the District and Related Ratios..... 76
Notes to Required Supplementary Information 77

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

FINANCIAL SECTION (Cont'd)

C.	Budgetary Comparison Schedules.....	80
C-1	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund.....	81
C-2	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Special Revenue Fund.....	93
C-3	Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Note to Required Supplementary Information.....	94
Other Supplementary Schedules (D.-I.)		
D.	School Level Schedules (Not Applicable).....	95
E.	Special Revenue Fund.....	96
E-1	Combining Schedule of Revenue and Expenditures Special Revenue Fund – Budgetary Basis.....	97
E-2	Pre-School Education Aid Schedule of Expenditures – Budgetary Basis (Not Applicable)	
F.	Capital Projects Fund.....	98
F-1	Summary Schedule of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budgetary Basis.....	99
F-1a	Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance and Project Status – Music Room Addition and Middle School Improvements.....	100
G.	Proprietary Funds.....	101
	Enterprise Fund:	
G-1	Statement of Net Position.....	102
G-2	Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.....	103
G-3	Statement of Cash Flows.....	104
H.	Fiduciary Funds.....	105
H-1	Combining Statement of Net Position.....	106
H-2	Statement of Changes in Net Position.....	107
H-3	Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements.....	108
H-4	Student Activity Agency Fund Statement of Activity.....	109
H-5	Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements.....	110
I.	Long-Term Debt.....	111
I-1	Schedule of Serial Bonds.....	112
I-2	Schedule of Obligations Under Capital Leases.....	113
I-3	Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Debt Service Fund.....	114

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)

J.	Statistical Schedules.....	115
J-1	Net Position by Component	116
J-2	Changes in Net Position	117
J-3	Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	119
J-4	Changes in Fund Balance – Governmental Funds	120
J-5	General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source	122
J-6	Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property	123
J-7	Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates	124
J-8	Principal Property Tax Payers	125
J-9	Property Tax Levies and Collections	126
J-10	Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type	127
J-11	Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	128
J-12	Ratios of Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt	129
J-13	Legal Debt Margin Information	130
J-14	Demographic and Economic Statistics	131
J-15	Principal Employers (not available).....	132
J-16	Full-Time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program	133
J-17	Operating Statistics	134
J-18	School Building Information	135
J-19	Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities	136
J-20	Insurance Schedule	137

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION..... 139

K-1	Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	140
K-2	Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program: Report on Internal Control Over Compliance	142
K-3	Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	144
K-4	Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards	145
K-5	Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards	146
K-6	Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	148
K-7	Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	150

INTRODUCTORY SECTION

DEMAREST BOARD OF EDUCATION

568 Piermont Road, Demarest, NJ 07627 - T (201)768-6060 F (201) 767-9122

December 7, 2020

Honorable President and Board Members
Demarest Board of Education
568 Piermont Road
Demarest, NJ 07627

Dear President and Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report of the Demarest School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the representation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects, and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the basic financial statements and results of operations of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the basic financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditors' report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' report on internal control and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) **REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:** Demarest School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (the "GASB"). All funds of the District are included in this report. The Demarest Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K through 8. These include regular, as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The District completed the 2019/2020 fiscal year with an enrollment of 715 students, which is 5 students more than the previous year's enrollment.

2) **ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:** The Borough of Demarest is a small community located in Northeast Bergen County of approximately 5,000 citizens. The economic conditions and population have remained stable in the community. A significant change in population is not anticipated.

Honorable President and Board Members
of the Board of Education
Demarest Board of Education
Page 2
December 7, 2020

3) **MAJOR INITIATIVES:** Demarest Middle School experienced many changes. The new Performing Arts classroom was opened and 2 large classroom were created out of the old music room, Air conditioning was added to the gym and a classroom was re-purposed into a 21st Century Classroom to serve Learning Language Disabled students. Student laptops were upgraded in a continuing effort to provide current technology to students as part of the district's ongoing one to one initiative. Additional security measures were added at each school. This includes a security kiosk at the entrance at each school building. The Newsela program was expanded to include all grade in Luther Lee Emerson. To address future infrastructure needs and ensure building systems are well maintained, the Board added to the Capital Reserve account.

4) **INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:** Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control system designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control system is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurances that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: 1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits; and 2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgements by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control system is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control system is also subject to periodic evaluation by District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control system, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5) **BUDGETARY CONTROLS:** In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the Board of Education.

Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as restrictions, commitments and/or assignments of fund balance at June 30, 2020.

Honorable President and Board Members
of the Board of Education
Demarest Board of Education
Page 3
December 7, 2020

6) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The District’s accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in “Notes to the Basic Financial Statements” Note 1.

7) CASH MANAGEMENT: The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in “Notes to the Basic Financial Statements”, Note 3. The District has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the act.


8) RISK MANAGEMENT: The District carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds. The cost of insurance coverage is increasing substantially due to current economic conditions.

9) OTHER INFORMATION:

A) *Independent Audit* – State statute requires an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Nisivoccia, LLP was selected by the Board of Education. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the related Uniform Guidance and New Jersey’s OMB Circular 15-08. The auditors’ report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditors’ reports related specifically to the single audit and *Government Auditing Standards* are included in the single audit section of this report.

10) ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Demarest School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the School District and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,



Michael Fox
Superintendent



Thomas J. Perez
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

DEMAREST PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

2019/2020

(Unit Control)

BOARD OF EDUCATION

SUPERINTENDENT

PRINCIPALS

BOARD SECRETARY/
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATOR

DIRECTOR OF
SUPPORTIVE SERVICES

INSTRUCTIONAL
STAFF

BUSINESS/
SECRETARIAL STAFF

CUSTODIAN FOOD
SERVICE STAFF

Administrative Offices

568 Piermont Road, Demarest, NJ 07627 - T 201.768.6060 F 201.767.9122

DEMAREST BOARD OF EDUCATION

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

2019/2020

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Diane Holzberg	President	2020
Sheila Verna	Vice President	2022
Erica Cantatore	Member	2020
Jennifer Choi	Member	2022
Christen Governale	Member	2022
Kysoon Lee	Member	2021
Laura Schliem	Member	2021

OTHER OFFICIALS

Michael Fox	Superintendent
Thomas J. Perez	Business Administrator/Board Secretary
Phil Nisonoff	Treasurer
Stephen Fogarty, Esq.	Board Attorney
Matthew Giacobbe, Esq.	Board Attorney

DEMAREST BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

2019/2020

ARCHITECT

EI Associates
8 Ridgedale Avenue
Cedar Knolls, NJ 07927
T 973.775.7777

ATTORNEYS

Cleary, Giacobbe, Alfieri & Jacobs, LLC
955 Route State 34, Suite 200
Matawan, NJ 07747
T 732.583.7474

Fogarty & Hara
16-00 Route 208 South
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
T 201.791.3340

AUDIT FIRM

Nisivoccia, LLP
Mount Arlington Corporate Center
200 Valley Road, Suite 300
Mount Arlington, NJ 07856-1320
T 973.298.8500

BOND COUNSEL

Wilentz, Goldman & Spitzer, P.A.
90 Woodbridge Center Drive
Suite 900, Box 10
Woodbridge, NJ 07095
T 732.636.8000

And

Lawrence Business Park
11 Lawrence Road
Newton, NJ 07860
T 973.383.6699

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

Capital One Bank
33 Nathaniel Place
Englewood, NJ 07631
T 201.750.2639

FINANCIAL SECTION

Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
County of Bergen, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Demarest School District (the "District") in the County of Bergen, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, which follows this report, the pension and Postemployment schedules in exhibits L-1 through L-5 and the related notes, and the budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*, and the other information, such as the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements

The accompanying other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
Page 3

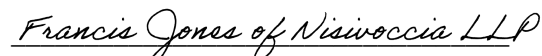
The accompanying other information such as the introductory and statistical sections has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 7, 2020 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

December 7, 2020
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

NISIVOCCIA LLP


Francis Jones
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant #1154

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

This section of Borough of Demarest School District's annual financial report presents its discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

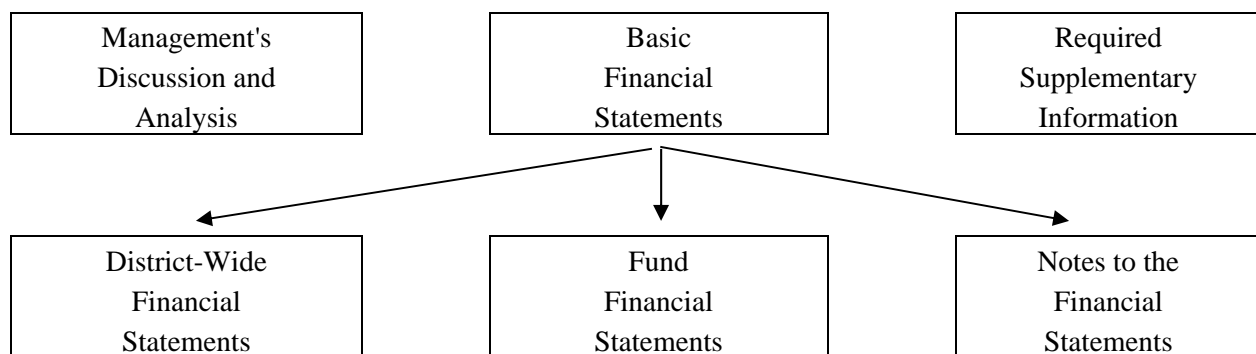
Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *district-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations in *more* detail than the district-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Proprietary funds* statements offer *short-* and *long-term* financial information about the activities the District operates like a business, such as food services.
- *Fiduciary funds statements* provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

**Figure A-1
Organization of Borough of Demarest School District's Financial Report**



**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-2

Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	District-Wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire district (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the district that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Activities the district operates similar to private businesses: food services	Instances in which the district administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as scholarship programs and student activities
Required Financial Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of net position • Statement of activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balance sheet • Statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of net position • Statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in net position • Statement of cash flows 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement of fiduciary net position • Statement of changes in fiduciary net position
Accounting Basis and Measurement Focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/Liability Information	All assets and liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities are included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of Inflow/Outflow Information	All revenue and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenue for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenue and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

District-wide Statements

The district-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two district-wide statements report the District's *net position* and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities – is one way to measure the District's financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the District's overall health, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the district-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities*: Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities*: The District charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's food service is included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it properly using certain revenue (such as federal grants).

The District has three kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on {1} how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and {2} the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or difference) between them.

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

- *Proprietary funds:* Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the district-wide statements. The District's *enterprise funds* (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. The *internal service funds* (the other kind of proprietary fund) report activities that provide supplies and services for its other programs and activities. The District currently does not maintain any internal service funds.
- *Fiduciary funds:* The District is the trustee, or *fiduciary*, for assets that belong to others, such as scholarship funds and the student activities funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the district-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements: Provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the District-wide and fund financial statements.

Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Net Position. The District's *combined* net position was \$9,926,865 on June 30, 2020, which is \$1,704,639, or 20.73%, more than the year before. (See Figure A-3).

**Figure A-3
Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	Government Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percent Change
	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	
Current and Other Assets	\$ 6,521,678	\$ 5,655,900	\$ 13,883	\$ 12,637	\$ 6,535,561	\$ 5,668,537	
Capital Assets, Net	11,298,551	11,064,013	5,294	5,956	11,303,845	11,069,969	
Total Assets	17,820,229	16,719,913	19,177	18,593	17,839,406	16,738,506	6.58%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	793,128	1,023,562			793,128	1,023,562	-22.51%
Long-Term Liabilities	6,972,240	7,680,354			6,972,240	7,680,354	
Other Liabilities	402,560	303,611			402,560	303,611	
Total Liabilities	7,374,800	7,983,965			7,374,800	7,983,965	-7.63%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,330,869	1,555,877			1,330,869	1,555,877	-14.46%
Net Position:							
Net Investment in Capital Assets	7,569,150	6,753,818	5,294	5,956	7,574,444	6,759,774	
Restricted	5,391,957	4,401,846			5,391,957	4,401,846	
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	(3,053,419)	(2,952,031)	13,883	12,637	(3,039,536)	(2,939,394)	
Total Net Position	\$ 9,907,688	\$ 8,203,633	\$ 19,177	\$ 18,593	\$ 9,926,865	\$ 8,222,226	20.73%

Changes in Net Position. Net position from governmental activities increased \$1,704,055 while net position from business-type activities increased \$584.

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**Figure A-4
Changes in Net Position from Operating Results**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percent Change
	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	
Revenue:							
Program Revenue:							
Charges for Services	\$ 483,449	\$ 473,183	\$ 134,353	\$ 214,472	\$ 617,802	\$ 687,655	
Operating Grants/Contributions	4,365,885	4,175,882			4,365,885	4,175,882	
General Revenue:							
Property Taxes	15,103,525	14,777,790			15,103,525	14,777,790	
Other	93,665	1,128,043			93,665	1,128,043	
Total Revenue	<u>20,046,524</u>	<u>20,554,898</u>	<u>134,353</u>	<u>214,472</u>	<u>20,180,877</u>	<u>20,769,370</u>	-2.83%
Expenses:							
Instruction	11,136,611	10,983,440			11,136,611	10,983,440	
Pupil and Instruction Services	3,674,166	3,769,961			3,674,166	3,769,961	
Administrative and Business	1,709,297	1,457,918			1,709,297	1,457,918	
Maintenance and Operations	1,338,116	1,316,573			1,338,116	1,316,573	
Transportation	160,594	158,973			160,594	158,973	
Other	374,215	510,962	163,257	198,372	537,472	709,334	
Total Expenses	<u>18,392,999</u>	<u>18,197,827</u>	<u>163,257</u>	<u>198,372</u>	<u>18,556,256</u>	<u>18,396,199</u>	0.87%
Capital Lease Proceeds	80,018						
Transfers	(29,488)		29,488				
Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position	<u>\$ 1,704,055</u>	<u>\$ 2,357,071</u>	<u>\$ 584</u>	<u>\$ 16,100</u>	<u>\$ 1,624,621</u>	<u>\$ 2,373,171</u>	-31.54%

Governmental Activities

As discussed elsewhere in this commentary, the financial position of the District improved. However, maintaining existing programs and the provision of a multitude of special programs and services for disabled pupils place great demands on the District's resources.

It is crucial that the District examine its expenses carefully. Increasing parental and student demands for new activities and programs must be evaluated thoroughly.

Figure A-5 presents the cost of six major District activities: instruction, pupil and instructional services, administration and business, maintenance and operations, transportation, and other expenses. The table also shows each activity's net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost shows the financial obligation placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions:

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**Figure A-5
Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

	Total Costs of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019
Instruction	\$ 11,136,611	\$ 10,983,440	\$ 7,118,255	\$ 7,144,757
Pupil and Instruction Services	3,674,166	3,769,961	3,138,508	3,245,866
Administration and Business	1,709,297	1,457,918	1,414,324	1,178,626
Maintenance and Operations	1,338,116	1,316,573	1,338,116	1,316,573
Transportation	160,594	158,973	160,247	151,978
Other	374,215	510,962	374,215	510,962
	<u>\$ 18,392,999</u>	<u>\$ 18,197,827</u>	<u>\$ 13,543,665</u>	<u>\$ 13,548,762</u>

Business-Type Activities

Net position from the District's business-type activity increased by \$584, (Refer to Figure A-4). Factors contributing to these results included:

- Food services revenues exceeded expenses by \$584, accounting for all of the increase in the net position of the business-type activities.

Financial Analysis of the District's Funds

The District's financial position improved during the year. Expenditures during the recent year increased as a result of an increased number of pupils with disabilities entering the School District. In addition to greater numbers, these pupils are more profoundly disabled and require more complex educational and related services.

A continued increase in the enrollment of disabled students has also forced the District to expand its classroom teaching staff, special education aides and special transportation. The cost of these additional teachers, and special education aides, however, has largely been offset by salary reductions realized from the retirement of a significant number of veteran staff. Fringe benefit costs for all staff have increased dramatically in the past several years. The Board has changed to a different Health Benefits carrier in order to reduce costs in this area.

Legislation (S-1701) which reduced the District's unassigned General Fund surplus funds to 2% of the budget has had a direct impact on the District's planning for upcoming years. The District now has less funds available in the event of an emergency or unanticipated special education tuition. Consideration must be given to suspending the practice of utilizing unassigned fund balance to reduce the tax levy in future budgets. Increases in operating costs could exceed expected growth in the Borough's ratables and could potentially increase local taxes in the future. In order to maintain a stable financial position, the District must continue its practice of sound fiscal management.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget several times. These budget amendments fall into two categories:

- Changes made within budgetary line items for changes in school-based needs for programs, supplies and equipment.
- Changes in budgetary line accounts to more accurately reflect current requirements.

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMAREST, NEW JERSEY
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Capital Asset and Long Term Liabilities

Figure A-6

Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)

	Government Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percent Change
	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	2019/2020	2018/2019	
Land	\$ 1,303,570	\$ 1,303,570			\$ 1,303,570	\$ 1,303,570	
Construction in Progress	1,192,160	680,000			1,192,160	680,000	
Buildings and Building Improvements	8,311,495	8,564,824			8,311,495	8,564,824	
Machinery & Equipment	491,326	515,619	\$ 5,294	\$ 5,956	496,620	521,575	
Total Capital Assets, (Net of Depreciation)	<u>\$ 11,298,551</u>	<u>\$ 11,064,013</u>	<u>\$ 5,294</u>	<u>\$ 5,956</u>	<u>\$ 11,303,845</u>	<u>\$ 11,069,969</u>	2.11%

Figure A-7

Outstanding Long-Term Debt

	Total School District		Percent Change
	2019/2020	2018/2019	
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 3,245,000	\$ 3,715,000	
Obligations Under Capital Leases	276,820	353,017	
Compensated Absences Payable	340,929	278,655	
Unamortized Bond Premium	207,581	242,178	
Net Pension Liability - PERS	2,901,910	3,091,504	
	<u>\$ 6,972,240</u>	<u>\$ 7,680,354</u>	-9.22%

Factors Bearing on the District's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following circumstances that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- Statutory limitation on Tax Levy increases of 2%
- Very limited State Aid expected
- Limitation on District's General Fund Unassigned Fund Balance

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Mr. Thomas Perez, Board Secretary/Business Administrator at 568 Piermont Road, Demarest, NJ 07627.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,774,692	\$ 12,359	\$ 3,787,051
Interfund Receivables	4,550		4,550
Receivables from State Government	260,736		260,736
Receivables - Other	8,546		8,546
Inventory		1,524	1,524
Restricted Assets:			
Capital Reserve Account - Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,473,154		2,473,154
Capital Assets:			
Sites (Land)	1,303,570		1,303,570
Construction in Progress	1,192,160		1,192,160
Depreciable Buildings and Building Improvements and Machinery and Equipment	8,802,821	5,294	8,808,115
Total Assets	<u>17,820,229</u>	<u>19,177</u>	<u>17,839,406</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Amount on Refunding	57,669		57,669
Deferred Outflows for Pensions	735,459		735,459
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>793,128</u>		<u>793,128</u>
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities:			
Accrued Interest Payable	47,963		47,963
Accounts Payable	276,579		276,579
Unearned Revenue	78,018		78,018
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	662,684		662,684
Due Beyond One Year	6,309,556		6,309,556
Total Liabilities	<u>7,374,800</u>		<u>7,374,800</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Inflows in Pensions	1,330,869		1,330,869
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,330,869</u>		<u>1,330,869</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	7,569,150	5,294	7,574,444
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	2,473,154		2,473,154
Excess Surplus	2,915,121		2,915,121
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(3,049,737)	13,883	(3,035,854)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 9,907,688</u>	<u>\$ 19,177</u>	<u>\$ 9,926,865</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses)/Revenues and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction:						
Regular	\$ 8,377,440	\$ 483,449	\$ 2,056,175	\$ (6,321,265)		\$ (6,321,265)
Special Education	1,941,917		1,252,373	(206,095)		(206,095)
Other Special Instruction	706,356		226,359	(479,997)		(479,997)
School Sponsored Instruction	110,898			(110,898)		(110,898)
Support Services:						
Tuition	692,435			(692,435)		(692,435)
Student & Instruction Related Services	2,981,731		535,658	(2,446,073)		(2,446,073)
General Administrative Services	567,226		140,732	(426,494)		(426,494)
School Administrative Services	719,546		154,241	(565,305)		(565,305)
Central Services	422,525			(422,525)		(422,525)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	1,338,116			(1,338,116)		(1,338,116)
Pupil Transportation	160,594		347	(160,247)		(160,247)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	114,665			(114,665)		(114,665)
Capital Outlay	259,550			(259,550)		(259,550)
Total Governmental Activities	18,392,999	483,449	4,365,885	(13,543,665)		(13,543,665)

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues		Net (Expenses)/Revenues and Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Business-Type Activities:						
Food Service	\$ 163,257	\$ 134,353		\$ (28,904)	\$ (28,904)	
Total Business-Type Activities	163,257	134,353		(28,904)	(28,904)	
Total Primary Government	\$ 18,556,256	\$ 617,802	\$ 4,365,885	\$ (13,543,665)	(28,904)	(13,572,569)
General Revenues and Transfers:						
Taxes:						
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes, Net				14,486,825		14,486,825
Taxes Levied for Debt Service				616,700		616,700
Investment Earnings				1,000		1,000
Miscellaneous Income				92,665		92,665
Transfers In / (Out)				(29,488)	29,488	
Capital Lease Proceeds				80,018		80,018
Total General Revenues and Transfers				15,247,720	29,488	15,277,208
Change in Net Position				1,704,055	584	1,704,639
Net Position - Beginning				8,203,633	18,593	8,222,226
Net Position - Ending				\$ 9,907,688	\$ 19,177	\$ 9,926,865

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,774,674	\$ 18		\$ 3,774,692
Interfund Receivable	4,550		\$ 49,183	53,733
Receivables from State Government	260,736			260,736
Receivables from Other Governments				
Other Accounts Receivable	8,546			8,546
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,473,154			2,473,154
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 6,521,660</u>	<u>\$ 18</u>	<u>\$ 49,183</u>	<u>\$ 6,570,861</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
Liabilities:				
Interfund Payable	\$ 49,183			\$ 49,183
Accounts Payable - Vendors	71,236		\$ 30,343	101,579
Unearned Revenue	78,000	\$ 18		78,018
Total Liabilities	<u>198,419</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>30,343</u>	<u>228,780</u>
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Excess Surplus - Current Year	1,460,429			1,460,429
Excess Surplus - Prior Year - Subsequent Year's Expenditures	1,454,692			1,454,692
Capital Reserve Account	2,473,154			2,473,154
Committed to:				
Year-End Encumbrances			18,840	18,840
Assigned:				
Year-End Encumbrances	257,145			257,145
Subsequent Year's Expenditures	139,631			139,631
Additional Assigned Fund Balance - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures July 1, 2020 - August 1, 2020	49,390			49,390
Unassigned	488,800			488,800
Total Fund Balances	<u>6,323,241</u>		<u>18,840</u>	<u>6,342,081</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES & FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 6,521,660</u>	<u>\$ 18</u>	<u>\$ 49,183</u>	<u>\$ 6,570,861</u>

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are Different Because:

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (Above)	\$ 6,342,081
Capital Assets used in Governmental Activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$20,613,644 and the accumulated depreciation is \$9,315,093. (See Note 5)	11,298,551
Long-Term Liabilities, including Bonds Payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (See Note 6)	(3,862,749)
Accrued Interest on Long-Term Liabilities, including Bonds Payable, is not due and payable in the current period and therefore is not reported as a liability in the funds.	(47,963)
Bond premiums are not reported as revenue in the governmental funds in the year the bonds are sold.	(207,581)
The deferred amount on bond refunding is not reported as an expenditure in the Governmental Funds in the year of expenditure.	57,669
The Net Pension Liability for PERS is not Due and Payable in the Current Period and is not Reported in the Governmental Funds.	(2,901,910)
Certain Amounts Related to the Net Pension Liability are Deferred and Amortized in the Statement of Activities and are not Reported in the Governmental Funds:	
Deferred Outflows	560,459
Deferred Inflows	(1,330,869)
Net Position of Governmental Activities:	<u>\$ 9,907,688</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 14,486,825			\$ 616,700	\$ 15,103,525
Tuition	483,449				483,449
Capital Reserve Interest	1,000				1,000
Miscellaneous	91,658	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,007		93,665
Total - Local Sources	15,062,932	1,000	1,007	616,700	15,681,639
State Sources	2,858,674				2,858,674
Federal Sources		176,000			176,000
Total Revenues	17,921,606	177,000	1,007	616,700	18,716,313
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular Instruction	4,809,835	11,185			4,821,020
Special Education Instruction	1,106,727	164,729			1,271,456
Other Special Instruction	349,760				349,760
School Sponsored Instruction	110,898				110,898
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:					
Tuition	692,435				692,435
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,875,314	1,086			1,876,400
General Administration Services	394,891				394,891
School Administration Services	424,652				424,652
Central Services	323,608				323,608

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
EXPENDITURES:					
Current:					
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:					
Administrative Information Technology	\$ 1,420				\$ 1,420
Plant Operations and Maintenance	1,151,785				1,151,785
Pupil Transportation	155,733				155,733
Allocated and Unallocated Benefits	4,802,276				4,802,276
Capital Outlay	477,937		\$ 512,160		990,097
Debt Service:					
Principal				\$ 470,000	470,000
Interest and Other Charges				146,700	146,700
Total Expenditures	<u>16,677,271</u>	<u>\$ 177,000</u>	<u>512,160</u>	<u>616,700</u>	<u>17,983,131</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	<u>1,244,335</u>		<u>(511,153)</u>		<u>733,182</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES):					
Capital Lease Proceeds	80,018				80,018
Transfers In	1,007				1,007
Transfers Out	(29,488)		(1,007)		(30,495)
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	<u>51,537</u>		<u>(1,007)</u>		<u>50,530</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,295,872		(512,160)		783,712
Fund Balance—July 1	5,027,369		531,000		5,558,369
Fund Balance—June 30	<u>\$ 6,323,241</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 18,840</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 6,342,081</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (from Exhibit B-2)	\$ 783,712						
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are Different Because:							
Capital Outlays are reported in the Governmental Funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which Depreciation differs from Capital Assets adjustments and Capital Outlays during the period.							
	<table border="0" style="margin-left: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Depreciation Expense</td> <td style="text-align: right;">\$ (544,009)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Capital and Assets Adjustments</td> <td style="text-align: right;">48,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Capital Outlays</td> <td style="text-align: right;"><u>730,547</u></td> </tr> </table>	Depreciation Expense	\$ (544,009)	Capital and Assets Adjustments	48,000	Capital Outlays	<u>730,547</u>
Depreciation Expense	\$ (544,009)						
Capital and Assets Adjustments	48,000						
Capital Outlays	<u>730,547</u>						
In the Statement of Activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (sick days) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the Governmental Funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).	234,538 (62,274)						
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces Long-term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	470,000						
The governmental funds report the effect of premiums when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities (+)	34,597						
The governmental funds report the effect the deferred amount on the refunding relative to advance refunding when debt is first issued whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. (-)	(9,612)						
In the Statement of Activities, Interest on Long-term Debt in the Statement of Activities is accrued, regardless of when due. In the Governmental Funds, interest is reported when due. When the accrued interest exceeds the interest paid, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the interest paid exceeds the accrued interest, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).	7,050						
Capital Leases entered into by the district are other financing sources in the Governmental Funds, but the Acquisition increases Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	(80,018)						
Repayment of Capital Leases is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	156,215						
The net pension liability reported in the statement of activities does not require the use of current financial resources and is not reported as an expenditure in the Governmental Funds:							
Change in Net Pension Liability	189,594						
Change in Deferred Outflows	(244,755)						
Change in Deferred Inflows	<u>225,008</u>						
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-2)	<u>\$ 1,704,055</u>						

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds</u>
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 12,359
Inventory	1,524
	13,883
Total Current Assets	
Non-Current Assets:	
Capital Assets	64,641
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(59,347)
	5,294
Total Non-Current Assets	
Total Assets	19,177
NET POSITION:	
Investment in Capital Assets	5,294
Unrestricted	13,883
	19,177
Total Net Position	\$ 19,177

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds</u>
Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 134,353
Total Operating Revenue	<u>134,353</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	94,363
Salaries, Payroll Taxes & Benefits	65,576
Supplies and Materials	2,656
Depreciation Expense	662
Total Operating Expenses	<u>163,257</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(28,904)</u>
Transfer - General Fund	<u>29,488</u>
Change in Net Position After Transfers	584
Net Position- Beginning of Year	<u>18,593</u>
Net Position- End of Year	<u>\$ 19,177</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Business-Type Activities Enterprise Funds</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 134,353
Payments to Employees	(65,576)
Payments to Vendors	(95,450)
Payments to Suppliers	(2,656)
	(29,329)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(29,329)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Board Contribution - Transfer In	29,488
	29,488
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	29,488
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	159
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	12,200
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	\$ 12,359
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Provided by Operating Activities:	
Operating Loss	\$ (28,904)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Used For Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	662
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) in Inventory	(1,087)
	(1,087)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ (29,329)

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Agency</u>	<u>Flex Spending Trust</u>
ASSETS:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 162,355	\$ 1,995
Accounts Receivable - Employee Contributions		4,550
Total Assets	<u>162,355</u>	<u>6,545</u>
LIABILITIES:		
Interfund Payable - General Fund		4,550
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	75,288	
Due to Student Groups	<u>87,067</u>	
Total Liabilities	<u>162,355</u>	<u>4,550</u>
NET POSITION:		
Held in Trust for: Flex Spending Claims		<u>1,995</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 1,995</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Flex Spending Trust</u>
Additions:	
Contributions:	
Employee Contributions	\$ 4,550
District Contributions	<u>10,800</u>
Total Contributions	<u>15,350</u>
Total Additions	<u>15,350</u>
Deductions:	
Flex Spending Claims	<u>16,301</u>
Total Deductions	<u>16,301</u>
Change in Net Position	(951)
Net Position - Beginning of the Year	<u>2,946</u>
Net Position - End of the Year	<u><u>\$ 1,995</u></u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Board of Education (the "Board") of the Borough of Demarest School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Board is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Codification Section 2100, "Defining the Financial Reporting Entity" establishes standards to determine whether a governmental component unit should be included in the financial reporting entity. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. In addition, component units can be other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with a primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. The primary government is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A legally separate, tax-exempt organization should be reported as a component unit of a reporting entity if all of the following criteria are met: (1) The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government, its component units, or its constituents. (2) The primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate organization. (3) The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

District-Wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present financial information about the District's governmental and business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for business-type activities and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses are allocated to the functions using an appropriate allocation method or association with the specific function. Indirect expenses include health benefits, employer's share of payroll taxes, compensated absences and tuition reimbursements. Program revenue includes (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenue that is not classified as program revenue, including all taxes, is presented as general revenue. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each government function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation:

Fund Financial Statements:

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *governmental, proprietary and fiduciary* - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for and report all expendable financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. GAAP, as it pertains to governmental entities, states that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenue. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expenses by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund: The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. Thus the Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Governments (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election, funds appropriated from the General Fund, and from aid provided by the state to offset the cost of approved capital projects.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation: (Cont'd)

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise (Food Service) Fund: This Enterprise Fund accounts for all revenue and expenses pertaining to the District's cafeteria operations. The fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type:

Fiduciary Funds: The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of others and include the Student Activities, Payroll Agency, and Flexible Spending Trust Fund.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

The District-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenue is recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenue reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenue is collected within sixty days after the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

It is the District's policy, that when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) amounts are available, to apply restricted resources first followed by unrestricted resources. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, it is the District's policy to apply committed resources first followed by assigned resources and then unassigned resources when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District may fund certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical block grants and general revenue. Therefore, when program expenses are incurred, both restricted and unrestricted net position may be available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by general revenue.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
 (Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the General, Special Revenue and Debt Service Funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 was submitted to the County office and was approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. All budgetary amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The General Fund budgetary revenue differs from GAAP revenue due to a difference in recognition of the last two state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments on the GAAP financial statements.

Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenue and Expenditures:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 17,927,718	\$ 177,000
Differences - Budget to GAAP:		
Prior Year State aid payments recognized for GAAP statements, not recognized for budgetary purposes.	29,575	
Current year State Aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP Statements.	(35,687)	
Total Revenues as reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 17,921,606	\$ 177,000

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control: (Cont'd)

Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenue and Expenditures:

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 16,597,253	\$ 177,000
Total Expenditures as reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 16,597,253	\$ 177,000

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash and cash in banks. Certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost.

The District generally records investments at fair value and records the unrealized gains and losses as part of investment income. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to type of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts. Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value of at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Government Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all the other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

F. Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in the Enterprise funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

On fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

G. Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

H. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as restricted, committed and/or assigned fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenue at fiscal year-end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

I. Short-term Interfund Receivables/Payables:

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

J. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses:

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

K. Capital Assets:

During the year ended June 30, 1994, the District established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Capital assets acquired or constructed subsequent to June 30, 1994, are recorded at historical cost including ancillary charges necessary to place the asset into service. Capital assets acquired or constructed prior to the establishment of the formal system are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. Land has been recorded at estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at acquisition value. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs is not capitalized. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Capital assets have been reviewed for impairment.

The capitalization threshold (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts) is \$2,000. The depreciation method is straight-line. The estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the district-wide statements and proprietary funds are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings and Building Improvements	50 Years
Furniture and Equipment	10 to 15 Years
Computer and Related Technology	5 Years
Vehicles	8 Years

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures in the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets are not capitalized and the related depreciation is not reported in the fund financials.

L. Long Term Liabilities:

In the district-wide and enterprise fund statements of net position, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or enterprise funds. Bond premiums and discounts are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt using the straight-line method of amortization. In the fund financial statements, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

M. Accrued Salaries and Wages:

The District does not allow employees who provide services to the District over a ten-month academic year the option to have their salaries evenly disbursed during the entire twelve month year; therefore, there are no accrued salaries and wages as of June 30, 2020.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

N. Compensated Absences:

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by GASB. A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with District personnel policies. Upon termination, an employee is reimbursed for accumulated vacation. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after varying years of service based upon employees' individual contracts.

In the district-wide *Statement of Net Position*, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due after one year.

O. Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue in the Special Revenue fund represents cash which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(D) regarding the Special Revenue Fund.

P. Fund Balance Appropriated:

General Fund: Of the \$6,323,241 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2020, \$2,473,154 is restricted in the capital reserve account; \$1,460,429 is restricted as current year excess surplus and will be appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022; \$1,454,692 is restricted as prior year excess surplus and has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021; \$257,145 is assigned year end encumbrances; \$139,631 is assigned for subsequent year's expenditures and is included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021; \$49,390 is additional assigned fund balance for July 1 through August 1, 2020; and \$488,800 is unassigned which is \$35,687 less than the Budgetary basis, due to the final state aid payments, which are not recognized until the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund has \$-0- of restricted fund balance at June 30, 2020.

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects fund has \$18,840 of committed fund balance at June 30, 2020.

Calculation of Excess Surplus: In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 as amended by P.L. 2003, C.73 (S1701), the designation for Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to restrict General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year-end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent year's budget. The District had excess surplus as noted above.

The District's unassigned fund balance in the General Fund is less on a GAAP basis than the budgetary basis by \$35,687, as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). P.L. 2003, C.97 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the last two state aid payments as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district cannot recognize these last two state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. The excess surplus calculation is calculated using the fund balance reported on the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, including the final two state aid payments and not the fund balance reported on the fund statement which excludes the last two state aid payments.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

Q. Deficit in Net Position:

The District has a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$3,049,737 in its governmental activities, which is primarily due to deferred outflows, inflows and liabilities related to pensions. This deficit does not indicate the District is in financial difficulties and is a permitted practice under generally accepted accounting principles.

R. Net Position:

Net position is the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources.

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District had deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2020 related to pensions and for the deferred amount on the refunding of the District's bonds. The District had deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2020 related to pensions.

Net position is displayed in three components - net investment in capital assets; restricted and unrestricted.

The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also would be included in this component of net position.

The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.

The unrestricted component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

S. Fund Balance Restrictions, Commitments and Assignments:

The restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined for a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the District's General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other funds, the unassigned classifications should be used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts has been restricted, committed or assigned.

Fund balance restrictions have been established for excess surplus and a capital reserve.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

S. Fund Balance Restrictions, Commitments and Assignments: (Cont'd)

The District Board of Education has the responsibility to formally commit resources for specific purposes through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body. The Board of Education must also utilize a formal motion, or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body in order to remove or change the commitment of resources. The District has committed resources in the Capital Projects Fund of \$18,840 at June 30, 2020.

The assignment of resources is generally made by the District Board of Education through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education. These resources are intended to be used for a specific purpose. The process is not as restrictive as the commitment of resources and the Board of Education may allow an official of the District to assign resources through policies adopted by the Board of Education. The District has assigned resources in the General Fund of \$257,145 for encumbrances and for amounts designated for subsequent year's expenditures of \$139,631 and \$49,390 at June 30, 2020.

T. Operating Revenue and Expenses:

Operating revenue are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Enterprise Fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for the food service program. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the services that are the primary activities of the Enterprise Fund.

U. Revenue - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions:

Revenue, resulting from exchange transactions in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes, interest and tuition.

V. Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

W. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State of New Jersey Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the State of New Jersey Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the PERS and the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Pension Plan investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used on the government fund statements and district-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items.

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

GASB requires disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the District in its cash, cash equivalents and investments, if those items are uninsured or unregistered. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned.

Interest Rate Risk - In accordance with its cash management plan, the District ensures that any deposit or investment matures within the time period that approximates the prospective need for the funds, deposited or invested, so that there is not a risk to the market value of such deposits or investments.

Credit Risk - The District limits its investments to those authorized in its cash management plan which are those permitted under state statute as detailed below.

Custodial Credit Risk – The District's policy with respect to custodial credit risk requires that the District ensures that District funds are only deposited in financial institutions in which New Jersey school districts are permitted to invest their funds.

Deposits:

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Deposits: (Cont'd)

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit, and

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments:

New Jersey statutes permit the Board to purchase the following types of securities:

- (1) Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
- (2) Government money market mutual funds;
- (3) Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor;
- (4) Bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located.
- (5) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law", P.L. 1983, c.313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.). Other bonds or obligations having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase may be approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury for investment by local units;
- (6) Local government investment pools;
- (7) Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4); or
- (8) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities if:
 - (a) the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection a, or are bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the requirements of the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," P.L. 1983, c. 313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.);

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Investments: (Cont'd)

- (b) the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
 - (c) the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
 - (d) the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c.236 (C.17:9-41); and
 - (e) a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed; or
- (9) Deposit of funds in accordance with the following conditions:
- (a) The funds are initially invested through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C.17:9-41) designated by the school district;
 - (b) The designated public depository arranges for the deposit of the funds in deposit accounts in one or more federally insured banks, savings banks or savings and loan associations or credit unions for the account of the school district;
 - (c) 100 percent of the principal and accrued interest of each deposit is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund;
 - (d) The designated public depository acts as custodian for the school district with respect to these deposits; and
 - (e) On the same date that the school district's funds are deposited pursuant to subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the designated public depository receives an amount of deposits from customers of other financial institutions, wherever located, equal to the amounts of funds initially invested by the school district through the designated public depository.

As of June 30, 2020, cash and cash equivalents of the District consisted of the following:

	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	Total
Checking and Savings Accounts	\$ 3,951,401	\$ 2,473,154	\$ 6,424,555

During the period ended June 30, 2020, the District did not hold any investments. The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2020, was \$6,424,555 and the bank balance was \$6,568,124.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018
(Continued)

NOTE 4. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by Board resolution during for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the District’s approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the State Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by a transfer by Board resolution at year-end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-5.1(d)7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2019	\$ 1,272,154
Increased by:	
Interest Earned	1,000
Board Resolution	<u>1,200,000</u>
Ending Balance, June 30, 2020	<u><u>\$ 2,473,154</u></u>

The June 30, 2020 LRFP balance of local support costs of uncompleted capital projects at June 30, 2020 exceeds the balance in the capital reserve account as of June 30, 2020.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Adjustments/ Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated:				
Sites (Land)	\$ 1,303,570			\$ 1,303,570
Construction in Progress	680,000	\$ 512,160		1,192,160
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	<u>1,983,570</u>	<u>512,160</u>		<u>2,495,730</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Building Improvements	15,662,948	88,287	\$ 48,000	15,799,235
Machinery and Equipment	2,188,579	130,100		2,318,679
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>17,851,527</u>	<u>218,387</u>	<u>48,000</u>	<u>18,117,914</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets	<u>19,835,097</u>	<u>730,547</u>	<u>48,000</u>	<u>20,613,644</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Building Improvements	(7,098,124)	(389,616)		(7,487,740)
Machinery and Equipment	(1,672,960)	(154,393)		(1,827,353)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(8,771,084)</u>	<u>(544,009)</u>		<u>(9,315,093)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 11,064,013</u>	<u>\$ 186,538</u>	<u>\$ 48,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,298,551</u>
Business -Type Activities:				
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 64,641			\$ 64,641
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(58,685)	\$ (662)		(59,347)
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 5,956</u>	<u>\$ (662)</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 5,294</u>

The District expended \$512,160 towards construction projects in progress during the fiscal year. As of June 30, 2020, the District has \$1,211,000 of active construction projects, of which \$1,192,160 has already been expended and \$18,840 is encumbered. Additionally, the District expended \$218,387 from its current year capital budget, and depreciated \$544,009 of its governmental capital assets.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 5. CAPITAL ASSETS (Cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$	342,563
Student & Instruction Related Services		156,512
General Administrative Services		4,134
School Administrative Services		10,227
Plant Operations and Maintenance		25,242
Pupil Transportation		5,331
		\$ 544,009
		\$ 544,009

NOTE 6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the District-wide financial statements:

	Balance June 30, 2019	Accrued	Retired	Balance June 30, 2020
Serial Bonds Payable	\$ 3,715,000		\$ 470,000	\$ 3,245,000
Capital Leases Payable	353,017	\$ 80,018	156,215	276,820
Unamortized Bond Premium	242,178		34,597	207,581
Compensated Absences Payable	278,655	62,274		340,929
Net Pension Liability - PERS	3,091,504		189,594	2,901,910
	\$ 7,680,354	\$ 142,292	\$ 850,406	\$ 6,972,240
	\$ 7,680,354	\$ 142,292	\$ 850,406	\$ 6,972,240

A. Bonds Payable:

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are general obligation bonds and will be retired through the Debt Service Fund.

The District had bonds outstanding at June 30, 2020 as follows:

Purpose	Issue Date	Final Maturity Date	Interest Rates	Amount
Series 2016 Refunding School Bonds	12/20/16	02/15/26	3.00-5.00%	\$ 3,245,000

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Cont'd)

A. Bonds Payable: (Cont'd)

Principal and interest due on serial bonds outstanding are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Bonds</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	
2021	\$ 490,000	\$ 127,900	\$ 617,900
2022	515,000	108,300	623,300
2023	530,000	87,700	617,700
2024	550,000	66,500	616,500
2025	570,000	44,500	614,500
2026	590,000	21,700	611,700
	<u>\$ 3,245,000</u>	<u>\$ 456,600</u>	<u>\$ 3,701,600</u>

B. Unamortized Bond Premium

The unamortized bond issuance premium of the governmental fund types is recorded in the noncurrent liabilities. The current portion of the unamortized bond issuance premium balance of the governmental funds is \$34,597 and is separated from the long-term liability balance of \$172,984.

C. Bonds Authorized But Not Issued:

As of June 30, 2020, the District has no bonds authorized but not issued.

D. Capital Leases Payable:

The District purchased various computer technology equipment and copiers under capital leases. All capital leases are for terms of four years for the computer technology equipment and five years for the copiers and will be retired through the General Fund. The District has entered into capital leases totaling \$774,480 of which \$497,660 has been liquidated as of June 30, 2020. The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments under the capital leases, and the present value of the net minimum lease payments at June 30, 2020.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2021	156,873
2022	92,819
2023	18,120
2024	18,120
2025	3,020
	<u>288,952</u>
Less: Amount Representing Interest	<u>(12,132)</u>
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$ 276,820</u>

The current portion of capital leases payable is \$150,689 and the long term portion is \$126,131.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 6. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Cont'd)

E. Compensated Absences Payable:

No portion of the compensated absences balance represents a current liability; therefore, the entire balance of \$340,929 is reported as a long-term liability in the governmental fund types. The General Fund will be used to liquidate Compensated Absences Payable.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2020, no liability existed for compensated absences in the Food Service Fund.

F. Net Pension Liability:

The Public Employees' Retirement System's (PERS) net pension liability of the governmental fund types is recorded in the current and long-term liabilities and will be liquidated by the General Fund. The current portion of the net pension liability at June 30, 2020 is \$-0- and the long-term portion is \$2,901,910. See Note 7 for further information on the PERS.

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS

Substantially all of the Board's employees participate in one of the two contributory, defined benefit public employee retirement systems: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) or the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) of New Jersey; or the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP), a tax-qualified defined contribution money purchase pension plan under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) 401(a).

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml.

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Benefits Provided (Cont'd)

members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 50 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. District contributions to PERS amounted to \$157,425 for fiscal year 2020.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability of \$2,901,910 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.0159%, which was an increase of 0.0002% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension (benefit) of \$13,192. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

	<u>Year</u>	<u>Amortization Period in Years</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes in Assumptions	2014	6.44	\$ 7,669	
	2015	5.72	47,420	
	2016	5.57	234,677	
	2017	5.48		\$ 416,580
	2018	5.63		336,635
	2019	5.21		254,029
				<u>289,766</u>
Changes in Proportion	2014	6.44	26,184	
	2015	5.72		125,833
	2016	5.57		113,630
	2017	5.48		25,535
	2018	5.63	118,496	
	2019	5.21	73,929	
				<u>218,609</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2015	5.72	13,156	
	2016	5.57	7,122	
	2017	5.48	12,389	
	2018	5.63		12,819
	2019	5.21	19,417	
			<u>52,084</u>	<u>12,819</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2016	5.00		(53,561)
	2017	5.00		64,277
	2018	5.00		44,710
	2019	5.00		(9,618)
				<u>45,808</u>
Contribution Subsequent to Measurement Date	2019	1.00	175,000	
			<u>\$ 735,459</u>	<u>\$ 1,330,869</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion and the contribution subsequent to measurement date) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2020	\$ (83,794)
2021	(271,826)
2022	(242,725)
2023	(113,972)
2024	(11,704)
	\$ (724,021)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	2.00 – 6.00% based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00 – 7.00% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and a 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
 (Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected_returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Management Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.85%

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.28% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20 Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2057. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2057, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2019 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2019		
	1% Decrease (5.28%)	Current Discount Rate (6.28%)	1% Increase (7.28%)
District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 3,665,583	\$ 2,901,910	\$ 2,258,407

Pension plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial statements.

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. The TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the TPAF, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 before age 65 with 30 or more years of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which included the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2020, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

Special Funding Situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers, such as the District. This note discloses the portion of the District's total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the District. During the fiscal year ended 2020, the State of New Jersey contributed \$1,237,906 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the District, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$1,967,579.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District was \$33,358,597. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.054%, which was an increase of 0.004% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -0-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	33,358,597
Total	\$ 33,358,597

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the State recognized pension expense on behalf of the District in the amount of \$1,967,579 and the District recognized pension expense and revenue for that same amount in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 financial statements.

The State reported collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions from the following sources:

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

	<u>Year of Deferral</u>	<u>Amortization Period in Years</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes in Assumptions	2014	8.5	\$ 768,874,621	
	2015	8.3	2,351,172,865	
	2016	8.3	5,609,216,856	
	2017	8.3		\$ 8,483,527,374
	2018	8.29		5,172,258,445
	2019	8.04		3,507,345,617
				<u>8,729,264,342</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2014	8.5		7,323,009
	2015	8.3	145,211,243	
	2016	8.3		69,755,412
	2017	8.3	150,939,884	
	2018	8.29	907,352,137	
	2019	8.04		136,265,890
				<u>1,203,503,264</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2016	5.0		(431,855,192)
	2017	5.0		452,016,524
	2018	5.0		288,091,115
	2019	5.0		(144,882,771)
				<u>163,369,676</u>
			<u>\$ 9,932,767,606</u>	<u>\$ 17,539,845,423</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

Amounts reported by the State as collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid members contributions as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2020	\$ (272,405,510)
2021	(704,260,700)
2022	(630,562,767)
2023	(1,216,378,743)
2024	(2,381,316,232)
Thereafter	(2,402,153,865)
	\$ (7,607,077,817)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55 – 4.45% based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75 – 5.65% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return (Cont'd)

These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Buyouts/Venture Capital	12.00%	10.85%

Discount Rate – TPAF

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.60% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based upon the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State contributed 70% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2054. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2054, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 7. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2019 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2019		
	1% Decrease (4.60%)	Current Discount Rate (5.60%)	1% Increase (6.60%)
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	\$ 39,432,141	\$ 33,358,597	\$ 28,466,832

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - TPAF

Detailed information about the TPAF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial statements.

C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or TPAF, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625-0295.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of employees' annual compensation, as defined. The DCRP was established July 1, 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

For DCRP, the District recognized pension expense of \$23,873 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. Employee contributions to DCRP amounted to \$32,513 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 8. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District maintains insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Health benefits are covered through Horizon Blue Cross/Blue Shield of New Jersey.

Property and Liability Insurance

The District is a member of the Northeast Bergen County School Board Insurance Group (the “Group”). This public entity risk management group provides general liability, property and automobile coverage and workers’ compensation coverage for its members. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The Group is a risk-sharing public entity risk pool that is an insured and self-administered group of school boards established for the purpose of providing low-cost insurance for its respective members in order to keep local property taxes to a minimum. Each member appoints an official to represent their respective entity for the purpose of creating a governing body from which officers for the Group are elected.

As a member of this Group, the District could be subject to supplemental assessments in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Group were to be exhausted, members would become responsible for their respective shares of the Group’s liabilities. The Group can declare and distribute dividends to members upon approval of the State of New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance. These distributions are divided among the members in the same ratio as their individual assessment related to the total assessment of the membership body.

The audit for the Group as of June 30, 2020 is not available as of the date of this audit report. Selected, summarized financial information for the Group as of June 30, 2019 is as follows:

Total Assets	\$ 32,441,723
Net Position	\$ 19,557,163
Total Revenue	\$ 14,472,107
Total Expenses	\$ 11,208,523
Change in Net Position	\$ 3,263,584
Member Dividends	\$ 1,860,981

Financial statements for the Group are available at the Group’s Executive Director’s Office.

Burton Agency
44 Bergen Street
P.O. Box 270
Westwood, NJ 07675
(201) 664-0310

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance

The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the “Contributory Method”. Under this plan, the District is required to remit employee withholdings to the State on a quarterly basis. All of the District’s claims are paid by the State.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 9. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

- Great American Life Insurance Company (G.A.L.I.C.)
- AXA/Equitable Life Assurance
- Metropolitan Life Insurance Company
- Prudential Insurance Company

NOTE 10. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Board of Education receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the Board of Education's programs and activities.

NOTE 11. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The following interfund balance remained on the balance sheet at June 30, 2020:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$ 4,550	\$ 49,183
Capital Projects Fund	49,183	
Fiduciary Funds - Flex Spending Trust		4,550
	\$ 53,733	\$ 53,733

The interfund receivable in the General Fund due from Flex Spending Trust is for a payment that was advanced during the year. The interfund payable from the General Fund due to the Capital Projects fund is for Capital Reserve funds owed to the Capital Projects fund.

NOTE 12. TAX CALENDAR

Property taxes are levied as of January 1 on property values assessed as of the previous calendar year. The tax levy is divided into two billings. The first billing is an estimate of the current year's levy based on the prior year's taxes. The second billing reflects adjustments to the current year's actual levy. The final tax bill is usually mailed on or before June 14th, along with the first half estimated tax bills for the subsequent year. The first half estimated taxes are divided into two due dates, February 1 and May 1. The final tax bills are also divided into two due dates, August 1 and November 1. A ten-day grace period is usually granted before the taxes are considered delinquent and there is an imposition of interest charges. A penalty may be assessed for any unpaid taxes in excess of \$10,000 at December 31 of the current year. Unpaid taxes of the current and prior year may be placed in lien at a tax sale held after December. Taxes are collected by the constituent municipality and are remitted to the local school district on a predetermined, agreed-upon schedule.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 13. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grant Programs

The school district participates in state and federally assisted grant programs. The programs are subject to program compliance audits by grantors or their representatives. The school district is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

Litigation

The District estimates that any potential claims against it resulting from litigation which would not be covered by insurance would not materially affect the financial position of the District.

Encumbrances

At June 30, 2020, the District had the following encumbrances:

General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 257,145	\$ 18,840	\$ 275,985
\$ 257,145	\$ 18,840	\$ 275,985

The \$18,840 of encumbrances in the Capital Projects Fund is committed.

NOTE 14. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

At June 30, 2020, the District had the following accounts payable:

	General Fund	District Contribution Subsequent to Measurement Date	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Type-Activities
Vendors	\$ 71,236		\$ 30,343	\$ 101,579
State of New Jersey		\$ 175,000		175,000
	\$ 71,236	\$ 175,000	\$ 30,343	\$ 276,579

NOTE 15. TRANSFERS TO CAPITAL OUTLAY

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the District transferred \$20,905 to the capital outlay accounts which was transferred for equipment and therefore did not require the approval from the County Superintendent.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 16. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The District is in a “special funding situation”, as described in GASB Codification Section P50, in that OPEB contributions and expenses are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefits for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50. The State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 years or more of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree’s annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits, if any, is the responsibility of the individual education employers.

For additional information about the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan, please refer to the Division’s Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices-opeb.shtml>.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2017, the plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefit Payments	145,050
Active Plan Members	<u>217,131</u>
Total	<u><u>362,181</u></u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 16. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%	
	TPAF/ABP	PERS
Salary Increases:		
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.55% based on years of service	2.15 - 4.15% based on age
Thereafter	2.00 - 5.45% based on years of service	3.15 - 5.15% based on age

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2012 - June 30, 2015 and July 1, 2011 – June 30, 2014 for TPAF and PERS, respectively.

100% of all retirees who currently have healthcare coverage are assumed to continue with that coverage. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement, having a coverage blend of 85% and 15% in PPO and HMO, respectively.

Mortality Rates

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits and health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 16. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Discount Rate

The discount rates for June 30, 2018 and 2017 were 3.87% and 3.58%, respectively, a change of +.29%. This represents the municipal bond rate as chosen by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Changes in the State's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability Associated with the District

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 24,711,493
Changes for Year:	
Service Cost	1,005,021
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	910,877
Changes of Assumptions	(2,448,728)
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(2,289,048)
Gross Benefit Payments by the State	(570,590)
Contributions from Members	19,721
Net Changes	(3,372,747)
Balance at June 30, 2018	\$ 21,338,746

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2018		
	At 1% Decrease (2.87%)	At Discount Rate (3.87%)	At 1% Increase (4.87%)
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 25,226,742	\$ 21,338,746	\$ 18,248,191

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 16. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2018		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 17,637,716	\$ 21,338,746	\$ 26,233,499

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 the District recognized OPEB expense of \$1,090,199 as determined by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. This expense and the related offsetting revenue are for benefits provided by the State through a defined benefit OPEB plan that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50, in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Codification Section P50, as the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$-0-, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At June 30, 2018 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB associated with the District from the following sources:

	Year of Deferral	Original Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2017	9.54		\$ (2,591,951)
Changes in Assumptions	2018	9.51		(2,191,238)
			\$ -0-	(4,783,189)
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	2018	9.51		(2,071,402)
Changes in Proportion	N/A	N/A	148,952	(6,854,591)
			\$ 148,952	\$ (6,854,591)

N/A - Not Available

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

NOTE 16. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2019	\$ (844,658)
2020	(844,658)
2021	(844,658)
2022	(844,658)
2023	(844,658)
Thereafter	(2,631,302)
	\$ (6,854,591)

NOTE 17. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

The COVID-19 outbreak in the United States and specifically in New Jersey has caused disruption of the District's normal financial operations. Though the impact on the District's operations cannot be reasonably estimated at this date, it is likely that there will be an impact on certain revenue in the General Fund other than state aid and the local tax levy. Also, there have been additional operating expenses in the General Fund not planned for or expected at the time of the adoption of the District's 2020-21 budget related to COVID-19.

Additionally, the District's cash flow in the Governmental Funds may be affected by the timing of the collection of the District's tax levy as well as certain State aid payments.

The District's Food Service Enterprise Fund has been impacted by COVID-19 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 as it is expected for the number of meals served to significantly decrease during the school year as a result of the pandemic.

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0223680527%	0.0171748910%	0.01514522333%	0.0148864435%	0.0157012792%	0.0161051840%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 4,187,911	\$ 3,855,419	\$ 4,485,581	\$ 3,465,326	\$ 3,091,504	\$ 2,901,910
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 984,256	\$ 1,019,081	\$ 979,710	\$ 1,037,302	\$ 1,070,343	\$ 1,150,603
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	425.49%	378.32%	457.85%	334.07%	288.83%	252.21%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	52.08%	47.93%	40.14%	48.10%	53.60%	56.27%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 155,922	\$ 147,658	\$ 135,182	\$ 142,539	\$ 157,021	\$ 157,425
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(155,922)	(147,658)	(135,182)	(142,539)	(157,021)	(157,425)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 1,019,081	\$ 979,710	\$ 1,037,302	\$ 1,070,343	\$ 1,150,603	\$ 1,149,857
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	15.30%	15.07%	13.03%	13.32%	13.65%	13.69%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES
SCHEDULE OF STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISTRICT
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable to the District	0.0494226942%	0.0538946123%	0.0526964833%	0.0516118696%	0.0507066748%	0.0507066748%
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District	\$ 26,414,822	\$ 34,063,696	\$ 41,454,409	\$ 34,798,584	\$ 32,258,497	\$ 33,358,597
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 5,161,000	\$ 5,266,327	\$ 5,373,803	\$ 5,418,786	\$ 5,881,725	\$ 6,396,888
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	511.82%	646.82%	771.42%	642.18%	548.45%	521.48%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	33.64%	28.71%	22.33%	25.41%	26.49%	26.95%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES
SCHEDULE OF STATE CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,421,365	\$ 2,079,895	\$ 3,114,722	\$ 2,410,670	\$ 1,880,558	\$ 1,967,579
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(291,374)</u>	<u>(421,909)</u>	<u>(560,233)</u>	<u>(764,852)</u>	<u>(1,091,423)</u>	<u>(1,237,906)</u>
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	<u>\$ 1,129,991</u>	<u>\$ 1,657,986</u>	<u>\$ 2,554,489</u>	<u>\$ 1,645,818</u>	<u>\$ 789,135</u>	<u>\$ 729,673</u>
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 5,266,327	\$ 5,373,803	\$ 5,418,786	\$ 5,881,725	\$ 6,396,888	\$ 6,620,281
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	5.53%	7.85%	10.34%	13.00%	17.06%	18.70%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY
ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISTRICT AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS

	<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>	
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$ 1,216,757	\$ 1,005,021
Interest Cost	784,665	910,877
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experiences		(2,289,048)
Changes in Assumptions	(3,327,691)	(2,448,728)
Member Contributions	21,076	19,721
Gross Benefit Payments	(572,371)	(570,590)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(1,877,564)	(3,372,747)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>26,589,057</u>	<u>24,711,493</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 24,711,493</u>	<u>\$ 21,338,746</u>
District's Covered Employee Payroll *	\$ 6,285,408	\$ 6,353,513
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	25.44%	29.77%

* - Covered payroll for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2017, 2018, and 2019 are based on the payroll on the June 30, 2016, 2017, and 2018 census data.

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 75 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

A. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 5.66% as of June 30, 2018 to 6.28% as of June 30, 2019. The municipal bond rate changed from 3.87% to 3.50%.

The morality rates utilized in the July 1, 2017 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Pre-retirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For local employees, mortality tables are set back 2 years for males and 7 years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the Conduent modified 2014 projection scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (set back 1 year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from 2012 to 2013 using Projection Scale AA and a generational approach based on the Conduent modified 2014 projection scale thereafter. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back 3 years for males and set forward one year for females).

The morality rates utilized in the July 1, 2018 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and a 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

B. TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 4.86% as of June 30, 2018 to 5.60% as of June 30, 2019. The municipal bond rate changed from 3.87 to 3.50%.

The salary increases in the July 1, 2017 valuation are as follows: 2011-2026 – 1.55% - 4.55% and thereafter – 2% - 5.45%. The salary increases in the July 1, 2018 valuation were as follows: Through 2026 – 1.55% - 4.45% and thereafter – 2.75% - 5.65% – varies based on experience.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

B.TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (Cont'd)

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions (Cont'd)

The mortality rates utilized in the July 1, 2017 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Employee White Collar Mortality Tables, set back 3 years for males and 5 years for females, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60 year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Healthy Annuitant White Collar Mortality Tables, with adjustments as described in the latest experience study, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60 year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Disabled mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables with rates adjusted by 90%. No mortality improvement is assumed for disabled retiree mortality.

The mortality rates utilized in the July 1, 2018 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEN PLAN

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 3.58% as of June 30, 2017 to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018.

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2017 were based on the following:

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2018 were based on the following:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
(Continued)

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEN PLAN (Cont'd)

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions (Cont'd)

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2017 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after nine years. For self-insured post 65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term rate after eight years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2018 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits and health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 14,486,825		\$ 14,486,825	\$ 14,486,825	
Tuition:					
From Individuals	342,730		342,730	441,731	\$ 99,001
From Other LEA's	47,019		47,019	41,718	(5,301)
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Funds	1,000		1,000	1,000	
Miscellaneous	30,000		30,000	91,658	61,658
Total - Local Sources	14,907,574		14,907,574	15,062,932	155,358
State Sources:					
Categorical Special Education Aid	353,998		353,998	353,998	
Categorical Security Aid	31,678		31,678	31,678	
Categorical Transportation Aid	49,777		49,777	49,777	
Extraordinary Special Education Costs Aid				237,044	237,044
Non-Public Transportation Aid				347	347
TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				1,237,906	1,237,906
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				467,472	467,472
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				22,188	22,188
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				1,156	1,156
TPAF Social Security Contributions (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)				463,220	463,220
Total State Sources	435,453		435,453	2,864,786	2,429,333
TOTAL REVENUES	15,343,027		15,343,027	17,927,718	2,584,691

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Preschool - Salaries of Teachers	\$ 269,389	\$	\$ 269,389	\$ 266,729	\$ 2,660
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	355,216	(39,415.00)	315,801	315,519	282
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	2,039,182	42,033	2,081,215	1,972,355	108,860
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	1,484,769	2,600	1,487,369	1,434,519	52,850
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	1,850		1,850	1,023	827
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	2,650		2,650		2,650
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	172,880		172,880	133,386	39,494
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	6,000		6,000		6,000
Purchased Technical Services	140,700	1,860	142,560	140,052	2,508
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	211,502		211,502	209,327	2,175
General Supplies	340,421	67,910	408,331	329,050	79,281
Textbooks		2,800	2,800	2,681	119
Other Objects	8,540		8,540	5,194	3,346
Total Regular Programs - Instruction	5,033,099	77,788	5,110,887	4,809,835	301,052
Special Education - Instruction:					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	53,990	3,923	57,913	57,913	
Other Salaries for Instruction	15,974	6,000	21,974	20,113	1,861
General Supplies	26,945	(2,555)	24,390	14,226	10,164
Other Objects		350	350	175	175
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities	96,909	7,718	104,627	92,427	12,200
Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	2,000		2,000		2,000
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	3,000		3,000		3,000
Total Home Instruction	5,000		5,000		5,000

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 834,984	\$ (16,169)	\$ 818,815	\$ 794,485	\$ 24,330
Other Salaries for Instruction	327,806	(6,000)	321,806	211,398	110,408
General Supplies	9,255		9,255	8,317	938
Textbooks	580		580	100	480
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	1,172,625	(22,169)	1,150,456	1,014,300	136,156
Total Special Education Instruction	1,274,534	(14,451)	1,260,083	1,106,727	153,356
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	225,121		225,121	221,426	3,695
General Supplies	6,120		6,120	4,646	1,474
Other Objects	90		90	90	0
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	231,331		231,331	226,072	5,259
Bilingual Education - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	75,053	2	75,055	75,053	2
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	225		225	66	159
General Supplies	7,065		7,065	5,276	1,789
Other Objects	135	(2)	133	133	0
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction	82,478		82,478	80,528	1,950
School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction:					
Salaries	99,131		99,131	92,168	6,963
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	1,000		1,000	1,000	0
Supplies and Materials	1,500		1,500	1,118	382
Other Objects	1,000		1,000	1,000	0
Total School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction	102,631		102,631	93,286	9,345

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction:					
Salaries	\$ 13,920	\$ 1	\$ 13,921	\$ 13,921	
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	5,000	(1)	4,999	3,175	\$ 1,824
Supplies and Materials	1,225		1,225	136	1,089
Other Objects	750		750	380	370
Total School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction	20,895		20,895	17,612	3,283
Community Services Programs / Operations:					
Salaries	38,231	31	38,262	38,260	2
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	22,000	(31)	21,969	4,900	17,069
Total Community Services Programs / Operations	60,231		60,231	43,160	17,071
Total Instruction	6,805,199	63,337	6,868,536	6,377,220	491,316
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	749,300		749,300	490,706	258,594
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled - Within the State	207,611		207,611	201,729	5,882
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	956,911		956,911	692,435	264,476
Attendance and Social Work:					
Salaries	35,445	120	35,565	35,563	2
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		1,163	1,163	1,162	1
Total Attendance and Social Work	35,445	1,283	36,728	36,725	3
Health Services:					
Salaries	222,728	5,745	228,473	224,756	3,717
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	5,650		5,650	5,142	508
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	175		175	175	175
Supplies and Materials	7,265		7,265	4,302	2,963
Total Health Services	235,818	5,745	241,563	234,200	7,363

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Speech, OT, PT & Related Services:					
Salaries	\$ 307,887	\$	\$ 307,887	\$ 290,138	\$ 17,749
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	170,000		170,000	126,254	43,746
Supplies and Materials	14,345		14,345	4,832	9,513
Other Objects	1,510		1,510	1,259	251
Total Speech, OT, PT & Related Services	493,742		493,742	422,483	71,259
Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services:					
Salaries	189,173		189,173	143,407	45,766
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	200,000		200,000	154,861	45,139
Total Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services	389,173		389,173	298,268	90,905
Guidance:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	147,866	\$ (2)	147,864	145,851	2,013
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	26,028	2	26,030	26,028	2
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	5,000		5,000		5,000
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	12,000		12,000	10,816	1,184
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	100		100	35	65
Supplies and Materials	875		875	826	49
Other Objects	620		620	214	406
Total Guidance	192,489		192,489	183,770	8,719
Child Study Teams:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	343,506	2,800	346,306	341,474	4,832
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	70,013		70,013	69,888	125
Other Salaries	15,000	(2,800)	12,200	170	12,030
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	112,000		112,000	68,686	43,314
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,500		3,500	3,162	338
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	4,960	550	5,510	3,661	1,849
Supplies and Materials	13,620	(550)	13,070	6,291	6,779
Other Objects	2,230		2,230	1,942	288
Total Child Study Teams	564,829		564,829	495,274	69,555

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Improvement of Instructional Services:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	\$ 110,806	\$	\$ 110,806	\$ 66,643	\$ 44,163
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	33,710		33,710	26,781	6,929
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,000	(246)	2,754	2,663	91
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	3,000		3,000	950	2,050
Supplies and Materials	200	246	446	427	19
Other Objects	1,500		1,500	308	1,192
Total Improvement of Instructional Services	152,216		152,216	97,772	54,444
Educational Media Services/School Library:					
Salaries	87,320		87,320	87,320	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,000		3,000	2,788	212
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	200		200		200
Supplies and Materials	6,288		6,288	4,271	2,017
Other Objects	65		65	65	
Total Educational Media Services/School Library	96,873		96,873	94,444	2,429
Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Other Salaries	3,000		3,000	300	2,700
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	30,870		30,870	5,750	25,120
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	8,190		8,190	6,328	1,862
Supplies and Materials	1,150		1,150		1,150
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	43,210		43,210	12,378	30,832

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Support Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	\$ 257,603	\$ 11,750	\$ 269,353	\$ 265,418	\$ 3,935
Legal Services	21,000	38,400	59,400	43,109	16,291
Audit Fees	15,000	2,500	17,500	17,500	
Architectural / Engineering Services	15,000	(13,500)	1,500		1,500
Other Purchased Professional Services	13,000	(4,000)	9,000	7,176	1,824
Communications/Telephone	26,350	(1,800)	24,550	24,172	378
BOE Other Purchased Services	7,500	(3,300)	4,200	4,137	63
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series)	10,500	(6,100)	4,400	3,558	842
General Supplies	6,785	(800)	5,985	5,778	207
BOE In-House Training / Meeting Supplies	500	(200)	300	294	6
Judgments Against the School District		15,000	15,000	15,000	
Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,500	(800)	1,700	1,659	41
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	7,000	90	7,090	7,090	
Total Support Services - General Administration	382,738	37,240	419,978	394,891	25,087
Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals	282,236	9,400	291,636	290,896	740
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	104,112	2	104,114	104,112	2
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	8,690	(3,736)	4,954	4,565	389
Supplies and Materials	28,400	(4,205)	24,195	22,511	1,684
Other Objects	3,000	(261)	2,739	2,568	171
Total Support Services - School Administration	426,438	1,200	427,638	424,652	2,986
Central Services:					
Salaries	287,024		287,024	286,885	139
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series)	42,710	(3,000)	39,710	31,386	8,324
Supplies and Materials	3,500	1,800	5,300	4,097	1,203
Miscellaneous Expenditures	1,500		1,500	1,240	260
Total Central Services	334,734	(1,200)	333,534	323,608	9,926

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Administrative Information Technology:					
Purchased Technical Services	\$ 3,000		\$ 3,000	\$ 1,420	\$ 1,580
Total Administrative Information Technology	3,000		3,000	1,420	1,580
Required Maintenance of School Facilities:					
Salaries	116,800	\$ 1,819	118,619	118,618	1
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	95,000	21,216	116,216	111,085	5,131
General Supplies	25,500		25,500	10,121	15,379
Other Objects	32,070	(35)	32,035	30,276	1,759
Total Required Maintenance of School Facilities	269,370	23,000	292,370	270,100	22,270
Custodial Services:					
Salaries	418,266	(27,560)	390,706	333,423	57,283
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	20,000	1,560	21,560	21,557	3
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	19,000		19,000	4,880	14,120
Other Purchased Property Services	47,500		47,500	29,035	18,465
Insurance	150,000	(31,790)	118,210	115,550	2,660
General Supplies	96,000		96,000	70,272	25,728
Energy (Electricity)	150,000		150,000	122,893	27,107
Energy (Natural Gas)	95,000		95,000	54,830	40,170
Energy (Gasoline)	8,000		8,000	2,905	5,095
Other Objects	5,000		5,000	750	4,250
Total Custodial Services	1,008,766	(57,790)	950,976	756,095	194,881

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Care and Upkeep of Grounds:					
Salaries	\$ 60,088	\$ 17,755	\$ 77,843	\$ 74,459	\$ 3,384
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	21,000	(1,755)	19,245	2,789	16,456
General Supplies	12,000		12,000	2,688	9,312
Total Care and Upkeep of Grounds	93,088	16,000	109,088	79,936	29,152
Security:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	36,000	(4,000)	32,000	21,973	10,027
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	10,000		10,000	9,150	850
General Supplies	11,000	4,000	15,000	14,531	469
Total Security	57,000		57,000	45,654	11,346
Student Transportation Services:					
Salaries for Pupil Transportation:					
Between Home and School - Regular	11,276	1,000	12,276	12,276	
Other Than Between Home and School - Regular	5,000	(1,000)	4,000	2,300	1,700
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	1,000		1,000	273	727
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	7,500		7,500	2,607	4,893
Contracted Services:					
Other Than Between Home and School - Vendors	6,000		6,000	308	5,692
Between Home and School - Joint Agreements	15,000		15,000	6,569	8,431
Special Education Students - Joint Agreements	120,000		120,000	120,000	
Aid in Lieu of Payments - Nonpublic Students	35,000		35,000	11,050	23,950
General Supplies	2,000		2,000		2,000
Other Objects	1,000		1,000	350	650
Total Student Transportation Services	203,776		203,776	155,733	48,043

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Unallocated Employee Benefits:					
Social Security Contributions	\$ 200,000	\$	\$ 200,000	\$ 160,196	\$ 39,804
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	180,000	(13,150)	166,850	157,425	9,425
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular	28,000		28,000	23,873	4,127
Unemployment Compensation	45,300		45,300	28,731	16,569
Workmen's Compensation	102,000	(12,000)	90,000	88,413	1,587
Health Benefits	2,882,273	(84,570)	2,797,703	2,080,520	717,183
Tuition Reimbursement	15,000	(3,232)	11,768	10,000	1,768
Other Employee Benefits	58,400	3,232	61,632	60,339	1,293
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff	9,000		9,000	837	8,163
Total Unallocated Employee Benefits	3,519,973	(109,720)	3,410,253	2,610,334	799,919
On-Behalf Contributions:					
TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				1,237,906	(1,237,906)
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				467,472	(467,472)
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				22,188	(22,188)
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				1,156	(1,156)
TPAF Social Security Contributions (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)				463,220	(463,220)
Total On-Behalf Contributions				2,191,942	(2,191,942)
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits	3,519,973	(109,720)	3,410,253	4,802,276	(1,392,023)
Total Undistributed Expenses	9,459,589	(84,242)	9,375,347	9,822,114	(446,767)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	16,264,788	(20,905)	16,243,883	16,199,334	44,549

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
CAPITAL OUTLAY:					
Equipment:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Preschool	\$ 26,000		\$ 26,000		\$ 26,000
Grades 6-8	34,000		34,000	9,982	24,018
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instructional Equipment	\$ 7,000	2,205	2,205	2,156	49
Administration Info Technology		(7,000)			
Central Services	64,103	7,000	7,000		7,000
Security		18,700	82,803	82,663	140
Total Equipment	131,103	20,905	152,008	94,801	57,207
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Architectural / Engineering Services	83,900	185,300	269,200	25,900	243,300
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services		810	810	810	
Construction Services	150,000		150,000		150,000
Supplies & Materials	8,000		8,000	6,936	1,064
Lease Purchase Agreements - Principal	513,691	(186,110)	327,581	264,090	63,491
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	5,382		5,382	5,382	
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	760,973		760,973	303,118	457,855
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases (non-budgeted):					
Copier Lease				80,018	(80,018)
Total Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases (non-budgeted)				80,018	(80,018)
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	892,076	20,905	912,981	477,937	435,044
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	17,156,864		17,156,864	16,677,271	479,593

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS

GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	\$ (1,813,837)	\$ -0-	\$ (1,813,837)	\$ 1,250,447	\$ 3,064,284
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):					
Capital Leases (Non-Budgeted)				80,018	80,018
Transfers In/(Out):					
Transfer to Food Service Fund	(32,738)		(32,738)	(29,488)	3,250
Transfer from Capital Projects Fund to General Fund				1,007	1,007
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	(32,738)		(32,738)	51,537	84,275
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	(1,846,575)		(1,846,575)	1,301,984	3,148,559
Fund Balance, July 1	5,056,944		5,056,944	5,056,944	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 3,210,369	\$ -0-	\$ 3,210,369	\$ 6,358,928	\$ 3,148,559

Recapitulation of Fund Balance at June 30, 2019:

Restricted:

Excess Surplus \$ 1,460,429
Excess Surplus - For Subsequent Year's Expenditures 1,454,692
Capital Reserve 2,473,154

Assigned:

Year-End Encumbrances 257,145
Subsequent Year's Expenditures 139,631
Additional Assigned Fund Balance - Designated for Subsequent
Year's Expenditures July 1, 2020 - August 1, 2020 49,390
Unassigned 524,487

Total Fund Balance (Budgetary) 6,358,928

Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement (GAAP):

Last State Aid Payments not Recognized on GAAP Basis (35,687)
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP) \$ 6,323,241

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources		\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	
Federal Sources	\$ 137,108	38,892	176,000	176,000	
Total Revenues	<u>137,108</u>	<u>39,892</u>	<u>177,000</u>	<u>177,000</u>	
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Tuition	129,345	35,384	164,729	164,729	
General Supplies	7,608	3,577	11,185	11,185	
Total Instruction	<u>136,953</u>	<u>38,961</u>	<u>175,914</u>	<u>175,914</u>	
Support Services:					
Supplies and Materials	155	931	1,086	1,086	
Total Support Services	<u>155</u>	<u>931</u>	<u>1,086</u>	<u>1,086</u>	
Total Expenditures	<u>137,108</u>	<u>39,892</u>	<u>177,000</u>	<u>177,000</u>	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and
GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 17,927,718	\$ 177,000
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
Prior Year State aid payments recognized for GAAP statements, not recognized for budgetary purposes.	29,575	
Current Year State aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements.	(35,687)	
	<u>\$ 17,921,606</u>	<u>\$ 177,000</u>
Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 17,921,606</u>	<u>\$ 177,000</u>
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	<u>\$ 16,677,271</u>	<u>\$ 177,000</u>
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 16,677,271</u>	<u>\$ 177,000</u>

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 was submitted to the County office and was approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. All budgetary amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The General Fund budgetary revenue differs from the GAAP revenue due to a difference in recognition of the last two state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments in the GAAP financial statements.

SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES
(NOT APPLICABLE)

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	IDEA Part B		ESEA		Local Grants	Totals
	Basic	Preschool	Title III	Title III Immigrant		
REVENUE:						
Local Sources						
Federal Sources	\$ 154,061	\$ 10,668	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,842	\$ 5,301	\$ 1,000
Total Revenue	154,061	10,668	3,128	2,842	5,301	1,000
EXPENDITURES:						
Instruction:						
Tuition	154,061	10,668				164,729
General Supplies			2,209	2,785	5,191	1,000
Total Instruction	154,061	10,668	2,209	2,785	5,191	1,000
Support Services:						
Supplies and Materials			919	57	110	1,086
Total Support Services			919	57	110	1,086
Total Expenditures	\$ 154,061	\$ 10,668	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,842	\$ 5,301	\$ 1,000

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGETARY BASIS
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Revenue and Other Financing Sources:	
Investment Income	\$ 1,007
Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources	1,007
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses:	
Equipment Purchases	512,160
Transfers Out:	
Transfer to General Fund - Investment Income	1,007
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	513,167
Deficit of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Under Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	(512,160)
Fund Balance - Beginning	531,000
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 18,840
<u>Recapitulation of Fund Balance at June 30, 2020:</u>	
Committed:	
Year-End Encumbrances	\$ 18,840
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)	\$ 18,840

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE
AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS
MUSIC ROOM ADDITION AND MIDDLE SCHOOL IMPROVEMENTS
FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Project Authorization</u>
Revenue and Other Financing Sources:				
Capital Lease Proceeds	\$ 1,030,000		\$ 1,030,000	\$ 1,030,000
Transfer from Capital Outlay	181,000		181,000	181,000
Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources	1,211,000		1,211,000	1,211,000
Expenditures:				
Legal Services	20,000		20,000	20,000
Equipment Purchases	660,000	\$ 512,160	1,172,160	1,191,000
Total Expenditures	680,000	512,160	1,192,160	1,211,000
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures	\$ 531,000	\$ (512,160)	\$ 18,840	\$ -0-

Additional Project Information:

Project Number(s)	#1070-040-18-1000
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 1,211,000
Percentage Completion	98.44%
Original Target Completion Date	7/26/2019
Revised Target Completion Date	9/30/2020

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

ASSETS:

Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	12,359
Inventory		1,524
		13,883

Total Current Assets

13,883

Non-Current Assets:

Capital Assets		64,641
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(59,347)
		5,294

Total Non-Current Assets

5,294

Total Assets

19,177

NET POSITION:

Investment in Capital Assets		5,294
Unrestricted		13,883
		19,177

Total Net Position

\$ 19,177

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES
AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 134,353
Total Operating Revenue	<u>134,353</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	94,363
Salaries, Payroll Taxes & Benefits	65,576
Supplies and Materials	2,656
Depreciation Expense	662
Total Operating Expenses	<u>163,257</u>
Operating Loss	(28,904)
Transfers - General Fund	<u>29,488</u>
Change in Net Position After Transfers	584
Net Position- Beginning of Year	<u>18,593</u>
Net Position- End of Year	<u><u>\$ 19,177</u></u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 134,353
Payments to Employees	(65,576)
Payments to Vendors	(95,450)
Payments to Suppliers	(2,656)
	<hr/>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(29,329)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Board Contribution	29,488
	<hr/>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	29,488
	<hr/>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	159
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	12,200
	<hr/>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	\$ 12,359
	<hr/> <hr/>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Provided by Operating Activities:	
Operating Loss	\$ (28,904)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash	
Used For Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	662
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) in Inventory	(1,087)
	<hr/>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	\$ (29,329)
	<hr/> <hr/>

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Agency</u>			<u>Flex Spending Trust</u>
	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Total</u>	
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 87,067	\$ 75,288	\$ 162,355	\$ 1,995
Accounts Receivable - Employee Contributions				4,550
Total Assets	<u>87,067</u>	<u>75,288</u>	<u>162,355</u>	<u>6,545</u>
LIABILITIES:				
Interfund Payable - General Fund				4,550
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		75,288	75,288	
Due to Student Groups	<u>87,067</u>		<u>87,067</u>	
Total Liabilities	<u>87,067</u>	<u>75,288</u>	<u>162,355</u>	<u>4,550</u>
NET POSITION:				
Held in Trust for: Flex Spending Claims				<u>1,995</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 1,995</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Flexible Spending Trust</u>
ADDITIONS:	
Contributions - Employee	\$ 4,550
Contributions - District	<u>10,800</u>
Total Contributions	<u>15,350</u>
Total Additions	<u>15,350</u>
 DEDUCTIONS:	
Flex Spending Claims	<u>16,301</u>
Total Deductions	<u>16,301</u>
Change in Net Position	(951)
Net Position - Beginning of the Year	<u>2,946</u>
Net Position - End of the Year	<u><u>\$ 1,995</u></u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 48,384	\$ 69,579	\$ 30,896	\$ 87,067
Total Assets	<u>\$ 48,384</u>	<u>\$ 69,579</u>	<u>\$ 30,896</u>	<u>\$ 87,067</u>
LIABILITIES:				
Due to Student Groups	\$ 48,384	\$ 69,579	\$ 30,896	\$ 87,067
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 48,384</u>	<u>\$ 69,579</u>	<u>\$ 30,896</u>	<u>\$ 87,067</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITY
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
Student Activities	\$ 48,384	\$ 69,579	\$ 30,896	\$ 87,067
Total All Schools	<u>\$ 48,384</u>	<u>\$ 69,579</u>	<u>\$ 30,896</u>	<u>\$ 87,067</u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PAYROLL AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
ASSETS:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 70,009</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,642</u>	<u>\$ 10,149,363</u>	<u>\$ 75,288</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 70,009</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,642</u>	<u>\$ 10,149,363</u>	<u>\$ 75,288</u>
LIABILITIES:				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	<u>\$ 70,009</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,642</u>	<u>\$ 10,149,363</u>	<u>\$ 75,288</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 70,009</u>	<u>\$ 10,154,642</u>	<u>\$ 10,149,363</u>	<u>\$ 75,288</u>

LONG-TERM DEBT

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
LONG-TERM DEBT
SCHEDULE OF SERIAL BONDS

Purpose	Date of Issue	Original Issue	Maturities of Bonds		Interest Rate	Balance June 30, 2019	Matured	Balance June 30, 2020
			Date	Outstanding June 30, 2020 Amount				
Series 2016 Refunding School Bonds	12/20/2016	\$ 4,635,000	2/15/21	\$ 490,000	4.00%	\$ 3,715,000	\$ 470,000	\$ 3,245,000
			2/15/22	515,000	4.00%			
			2/15/23	530,000	4.00%			
			2/15/24	550,000	4.00%			
			2/15/25	570,000	4.00%			
			2/15/26	390,000	3.00%			
			2/15/26	200,000	5.00%			
						\$ 3,715,000	\$ 470,000	\$ 3,245,000

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
LONG-TERM DEBT
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Purpose	Original Issue	Maturities of		Interest Rate	Balance June 30, 2019	Issued	Matured	Balance June 30, 2020
		Capital Lease Obligations						
		Date	Amount					
Copiers - 2016	\$ 77,484	11/20/20	\$ 7,101	4.23%	\$ 23,639		\$ 16,538	\$ 7,101
Copiers 2017	3,646	11/20/20	487	4.23%	1,606		1,119	487
Apple Computer Lease 2018	225,532	7/20/20	56,383	0.00%	112,766		56,383	56,383
Ventilator and Boiler Projects	357,800	8/1/20	71,658	2.10%	215,006		70,185	144,821
		8/1/21	73,163	2.10%				
Copiers - 2020	80,018	8/20/20	2,458	4.16%		\$ 80,018	11,990	68,028
		8/20/21	15,187	4.16%				
		8/20/22	15,964	4.16%				
		8/20/23	16,780	4.16%				
		8/20/24	17,639	4.16%				
					\$ 353,017	\$ 80,018	\$ 156,215	\$ 276,820

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
DEBT SERVICE FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 616,700		\$ 616,700	\$ 616,700	
Total Revenues	616,700		616,700	616,700	
EXPENDITURES:					
Regular Debt Service:					
Interest and Other Charges	146,700		146,700	146,700	
Redemption of Principal	470,000		470,000	470,000	
Total Regular Debt Service	616,700		616,700	616,700	
Total Expenditures	616,700		616,700	616,700	
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures					
Fund Balance, July 1	-0-	\$ -0-	-0-	-0-	\$ -0-
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-

STATISTICAL SECTION
(UNAUDITED)

This part of the District’s comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information says about the District’s overall financial health.

Contents

	<u>Exhibit</u>
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	J-1 thru J-5
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the District's ability to generate its property taxes.	J-6 thru J-9
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	J-10 thru J-13
Demographic and Economic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	J-14 thru J-15
Operating Information These schedules contain information about the District's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the District's financial information relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.	J-16 thru J-20

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial report for the relevant year.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*	2020
Governmental Activities:										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 3,604,251	\$ 3,585,947	\$ 3,680,249	\$ 4,208,106	\$ 4,889,512	\$ 5,695,664	\$ 5,235,356	\$ 5,611,594	\$ 6,753,818	\$ 7,569,150
Restricted	1,761,859	2,820,145	3,578,346	3,249,765	3,600,911	3,693,356	3,741,727	3,941,212	4,401,846	5,388,275
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	545,997	187,221	290,160	(3,350,705)	(3,558,053)	(3,728,851)	(4,109,227)	(3,706,244)	(2,952,031)	(3,049,737)
Total governmental activities net position	<u>5,912,107</u>	<u>6,593,313</u>	<u>7,548,755</u>	<u>4,107,166</u>	<u>4,932,370</u>	<u>5,660,169</u>	<u>4,867,856</u>	<u>5,846,562</u>	<u>8,203,633</u>	<u>9,907,688</u>
Business-type activities										
Investment in Capital Assets	7,208	6,370	5,532	4,694	4,039	3,385			5,956	5,294
Unrestricted / (Deficit)	(8,781)	(7,561)	4,943	9,032	1,383	8,707	9,938	2,493	12,637	13,883
Total business-type activities net position/(deficit)	<u>(1,573)</u>	<u>(1,191)</u>	<u>10,475</u>	<u>13,726</u>	<u>5,422</u>	<u>12,092</u>	<u>9,938</u>	<u>2,493</u>	<u>18,593</u>	<u>19,177</u>
District-wide										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	3,611,459	3,592,317	3,685,781	4,212,800	4,893,551	5,699,049	5,235,356	5,611,594	6,759,774	7,574,444
Restricted	1,761,859	2,820,145	3,578,346	3,249,765	3,600,911	3,693,356	3,741,727	3,941,212	4,401,846	5,388,275
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	537,216	179,660	295,103	(3,341,673)	(3,556,670)	(3,720,144)	(4,099,289)	(3,703,751)	(2,939,394)	(3,035,854)
Total district net position	<u>\$ 5,910,534</u>	<u>\$ 6,592,122</u>	<u>\$ 7,559,230</u>	<u>\$ 4,120,892</u>	<u>\$ 4,937,792</u>	<u>\$ 5,672,261</u>	<u>\$ 4,877,794</u>	<u>\$ 5,849,055</u>	<u>\$ 8,222,226</u>	<u>\$ 9,926,865</u>

* - Restated

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Expenses										
Governmental Activities										
Instruction:										
Regular Instruction	\$ 5,112,029	\$ 5,140,931	\$ 5,484,085	\$ 5,441,583	\$ 6,085,677	\$ 6,711,586	\$ 7,808,370	\$ 8,630,694	\$ 8,224,315	\$ 8,377,440
Special Education Instruction	1,316,740	1,206,584	1,216,808	1,337,969	1,498,122	1,776,739	1,972,054	2,082,278	1,966,677	1,941,917
Other Special Instruction	243,156	262,136	316,271	435,886	525,674	662,008	853,649	778,100	690,758	706,356
School Sponsored Instruction	95,504	100,441	96,527	102,139	98,666	89,975	93,946	99,659	101,690	110,898
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,051,907	863,238	1,030,123	1,233,122	902,177	919,560	902,318	782,181	776,407	692,435
Student and Instruction Related Services	2,096,459	2,132,099	2,257,237	2,189,814	2,646,243	2,807,213	2,748,484	3,133,130	2,993,554	2,981,731
General and Business Administrative Services	367,817	367,086	316,846	676,612	400,331	452,223	583,391	980,488	326,854	567,226
School Administrative Services	486,133	547,773	589,898	555,609	626,806	614,822	694,230	727,067	706,029	719,546
Central Services	389,248	390,537	380,309	362,321	395,826	383,154	437,588	417,457	425,035	422,525
Plant Operations and Maintenance	1,131,700	1,228,244	1,308,297	1,308,297	1,299,364	1,270,339	1,451,098	1,342,596	1,316,573	1,338,116
Pupil Transportation	170,611	126,037	140,527	194,548	161,220	161,759	150,580	150,172	158,973	160,594
Capital Outlay	234,352	483,421	413,629	263,700	242,675	362,233	78,345	78,345	382,959	114,665
Interest on Long-term Debt	307,244	287,000	287,850	263,700	242,675	231,083	61,030	198,510	128,003	179,532
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	13,002,900	13,135,527	13,716,177	14,101,600	14,882,781	16,116,694	17,756,738	19,400,677	18,197,827	18,312,981
Business-type Activities:										
Food Service	205,651	209,849	205,042	217,783	205,140	198,323	201,381	208,999	198,372	163,257
Total Business-type Activities Expense	205,651	209,849	205,042	217,783	205,140	198,323	201,381	208,999	198,372	163,257
Total District-wide Expenses	13,208,551	13,345,376	13,921,219	14,319,383	15,087,921	16,315,017	17,958,119	19,609,676	18,396,199	18,476,238
Program Revenues										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges for Services:										
Instruction (Tuition)	53,239	56,380	43,852	37,976	34,468	37,587	135,051	441,899	473,183	483,449
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,120,423	1,458,692	1,898,241	1,617,511	2,842,634	3,704,309	4,823,201	5,259,102	4,175,882	4,365,885
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	1,173,662	1,515,072	1,942,093	1,655,487	2,877,102	3,741,896	4,958,252	5,701,001	4,649,065	4,849,334
Business-type Activities:										
Charges for Services										
Food Service	184,353	201,117	216,163	218,936	191,955	202,795	201,958	201,554	214,472	134,353
Total Business-type Activities Program Revenues	184,353	201,117	216,163	218,936	191,955	202,795	201,958	201,554	214,472	134,353
Total District-wide Program Revenues	1,358,015	1,716,189	2,158,256	1,874,423	3,069,057	3,944,691	5,160,210	5,902,555	4,863,537	4,983,687
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental Activities	(11,829,238)	(11,620,455)	(11,774,084)	(12,446,113)	(12,005,679)	(12,374,798)	(12,798,486)	(13,699,676)	(13,548,762)	(13,463,647)
Business-type Activities	(21,298)	(8,732)	11,121	1,153	(13,185)	4,472	577	(7,445)	16,100	(28,904)
Total District-wide Net Expense	(11,850,536)	(11,629,187)	(11,762,963)	(12,444,960)	(12,018,864)	(12,370,326)	(12,797,909)	(13,707,121)	(13,532,662)	(13,492,551)

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2011	2011	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position:										
Governmental Activities:										
Taxes:										
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes	\$ 11,344,786	\$ 11,534,796	\$ 11,765,492	\$ 12,000,804	\$ 12,000,802	\$ 12,240,818	\$ 12,711,383	\$ 13,583,542	\$ 14,202,770	\$ 14,486,825
Property taxes, Levied for Debt Service	632,865	617,874	627,675	638,875	644,076	653,475	658,762	607,400	575,020	616,700
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted	80,653									
Investment Earnings	530	21	21	549	12,949		8,338	18,133	3,952	1,000
Miscellaneous Income	194,058	152,219	336,796	257,971	177,902	210,502	82,289	469,307	94,091	92,665
Capital Lease Proceeds									1,030,000	
Transfers	(1,203)	(3,249)	(458)	(1,929)	(4,848)	(2,198)				(29,488)
Total Governmental Activities	12,251,689	12,301,661	12,729,526	12,896,270	12,830,881	13,102,597	13,460,772	14,678,382	15,905,833	15,167,702
Business-type Activities:										
Investment Earnings	199	114	87	169	33					
Other Transfers	1,203	458	458	1,929	4,848	2,198				29,488
Total Business-type Activities	1,402	114	545	2,098	4,881	2,198				29,488
Total District-wide General Revenues	12,253,091	12,301,775	12,730,071	12,898,368	12,835,762	13,104,795	13,460,772	14,678,382	15,905,833	15,197,190
Change in Net Position	422,451	681,206	955,442	450,157	825,202	727,799	662,286	978,706	2,357,071	1,704,055
Governmental Activities	(19,896)	(8,618)	11,666	3,251	(8,304)	6,670	577	(7,445)	16,100	584
Business-type Activities	\$ 402,555	\$ 672,588	\$ 967,108	\$ 453,408	\$ 816,898	\$ 734,469	\$ 662,863	\$ 971,261	\$ 2,373,171	\$ 1,704,639

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
 (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
General Fund :										
Restricted	\$ 1,754,379	\$ 2,791,822	\$ 3,578,742	\$ 3,249,765	\$ 3,600,910	\$ 3,693,355	\$ 3,701,043	\$ 3,906,732	\$ 4,401,846	\$ 5,388,255
Assigned	341,243	28,323	20,580	302,943	503,767	297,151		66,970	172,575	446,166
Unassigned	435,315	422,311	526,070	439,081	229,383	247,294	251,137	468,572	452,948	488,800
Total General Fund	\$ 2,530,937	\$ 3,242,456	\$ 4,125,392	\$ 3,991,789	\$ 4,334,060	\$ 4,237,800	\$ 3,952,180	\$ 4,442,274	\$ 5,027,369	\$ 6,323,221
All Other Governmental Funds										
Restricted	1				1	1	34,480	34,480		
Committed	2,341							19,599	531,000	18,840
Total All Other Governmental Funds	2,342	-0-	-0-	-0-	1	1	34,480	54,079	531,000	18,840
Total Fund Balances	\$ 2,533,279	\$ 3,242,456	\$ 4,125,392	\$ 3,991,789	\$ 4,334,061	\$ 4,237,801	\$ 3,986,660	\$ 4,496,353	\$ 5,558,369	\$ 6,342,061

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES-GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenues										
Tax Levy	\$ 11,977,651	\$ 12,152,670	\$ 12,393,167	\$ 12,639,679	\$ 12,644,878	\$ 12,894,293	\$ 13,370,145	\$ 14,190,942	\$ 14,777,790	\$ 15,103,525
Tuition Charges	53,239	56,380	43,852	37,976	34,468	37,587	135,051	441,899	473,183	483,449
Interest Earnings	530	21	21	549	12,949		8,338	18,133	3,952	1,000
Miscellaneous	194,058	152,219	336,796	257,971	177,902	210,502	85,276	470,316	1,126,065	93,665
State Sources	918,580	1,246,946	1,718,857	1,464,504	1,548,510	1,880,013	2,108,610	2,280,297	2,618,257	2,858,674
Federal Sources	282,496	211,746	179,384	153,007	164,133	166,310	157,115	163,556	171,385	176,000
Total Revenues	13,426,554	13,819,982	14,672,077	14,553,686	14,582,840	15,188,705	15,864,535	17,565,143	19,170,632	18,716,313
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular Instruction	3,755,849	3,661,605	3,767,426	3,738,734	3,722,770	3,949,793	4,238,464	4,500,602	4,646,139	4,821,020
Special Education Instruction	1,025,240	926,891	897,820	996,396	964,764	1,168,255	1,221,421	1,255,088	1,271,742	1,271,456
Other Special Instruction	146,974	168,498	210,726	277,735	292,671	347,098	398,605	348,331	341,758	349,760
School Sponsored Instruction	95,504	100,441	96,527	102,139	98,666	89,975	93,946	99,659	101,690	110,898
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,051,907	863,238	1,030,123	1,233,122	902,177	919,560	902,318	782,181	776,407	692,435
Student and Instruction Related Services	1,536,530	1,522,623	1,568,976	1,525,295	1,676,849	1,831,626	1,647,619	1,836,191	1,860,415	1,876,400
General Administrative Services	342,840	302,920	319,861	299,864	355,131	342,431	319,840	358,877	325,801	394,891
School Administrative Services	351,578	387,423	402,478	394,911	360,164	381,591	386,985	390,554	407,215	424,652
Central Services	279,239	290,435	266,467	261,962	276,171	270,676	299,116	305,169	316,986	323,608
Administrative Information Technology							2,479	6,559	5,214	1,420
Plant Operations and Maintenance	968,713	1,042,887	989,126	1,098,574	995,433	1,040,890	1,081,520	1,129,669	1,146,505	1,151,785
Pupil Transportation	164,007	114,637	128,646	183,221	147,932	153,450	147,333	145,089	153,885	155,733
Allocated and Unallocated Benefits	2,530,528	2,624,662	3,069,203	3,135,114	3,289,332	3,435,329	3,788,780	4,334,818	4,799,249	4,802,276
Capital Outlay	358,333	483,421	413,629	1,204,062	509,585	776,102	954,629	1,180,795	1,346,110	910,079
Debt Service:										
Principal	320,000	320,000	345,000	370,000	390,000	415,000	485,000	430,000	445,000	470,000
Interest and Other Charges	312,865	297,875	282,675	268,875	254,075	238,475	147,621	177,400	164,500	146,700
Total Expenditures	13,240,107	13,107,556	13,788,683	15,090,004	14,235,720	15,360,251	16,115,676	17,280,982	18,108,616	17,903,113

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES-GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues Over Expenditures	\$ 186,447	\$ 712,426	\$ 883,394	\$ (536,318)	\$ 347,120	\$ (171,546)	\$ (251,141)	\$ 284,161	\$ 1,062,016	\$ 813,200
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
School Refunding Bonds Issued							4,635,000			
School Bonds Defeased							(4,780,000)			
Bond Issuance Costs							(104,852)			
Bond Premium							345,969			
Deferred Amount on Refunding Capital Leases (Non-Budgeted)	44,701			404,644		77,484	(96,117)			
Transfers In									195,356	1,007
Transfers Out	(1,203)	(3,249)	(458)	(1,929)	(4,848)	(2,198)			(195,356)	(30,495)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	43,498	(3,249)	(458)	402,715	(4,848)	75,286				(30,495)
Net Change in Fund Balances	\$ 229,945	\$ 709,177	\$ 882,936	\$ (133,603)	\$ 342,272	\$ (96,260)	\$ (251,141)	\$ 284,161	\$ 1,062,016	\$ 782,705
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	4.91%	4.89%	4.69%	4.60%	4.69%	4.48%	4.17%	3.77%	3.64%	3.63%

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND- OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Rentals</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>
2011	\$ 247,033	53,239	\$ 25,420	\$ 110,000	\$ 58,374
2012	208,620	56,380	4,058	110,000	38,182
2013	380,669	43,852	21	110,000	226,796
2014	296,496	37,976	549	110,000	147,971
2015	225,319	34,468	12,949	110,000	67,902
2016	248,089	37,587	11,828	126,575	72,099
2017	217,340	135,051	13,843	24,775	43,671
2018	570,823	441,899	18,133	103,303	7,488
2019	558,209	473,183	3,952	25,173	55,901
2020	576,107	483,449	1,000	5,775	85,883

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Records.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
ASSESSED VALUE AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY
LAST TEN YEARS
UNAUDITED

Year Ended December 31,	Vacant Land	Residential	Commercial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities	Net Valuation Taxable	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value	Total Direct School Tax Rate
2010	\$ 24,674,000	\$ 1,155,919,300	\$ 36,920,200	\$ 1,350,000	\$ 1,218,863,500	\$ 761,402	\$ 1,219,624,902	\$ 1,475,586,410	0.960
2011	19,407,900	1,175,319,700	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,232,997,800	589,741	1,233,587,541	1,411,968,299	0.978
2012	18,514,400	1,183,373,100	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,240,157,700	565,731	1,240,723,431	1,356,214,790	0.989
2013	15,219,900	1,199,148,900	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,252,639,000	91,530	1,252,730,530	1,408,987,212	1.000
2014	14,578,200	1,213,910,800	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,266,759,200	88,910	1,266,848,110	1,425,536,144	1.000
2015	12,778,100	1,225,059,400	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,276,107,700	85,020	1,276,192,720	1,501,723,835	1.000
2016	12,763,100	1,240,829,500	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,291,862,800	85,020	1,291,947,820	1,291,947,820	1.000
2017	10,281,800	1,272,223,900	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,320,775,900	83,130	1,320,859,030	1,589,584,628	1.000
2018	10,281,800	1,284,770,200	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,333,322,200	83,130	1,333,405,330	1,602,178,919	1.000
2019	10,281,800	1,295,887,500	36,920,200	1,350,000	1,344,439,500	83,130	1,344,522,630	1,636,336,376	1.000

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES
LAST TEN YEARS
UNAUDITED
(Rate per \$100 of Assessed Value)

Year Ended December 31,	School District Direct Rate			Overlapping Rates			Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate	General Obligation Debt Service	Total Direct School Tax Rate	Municipality	Regional High School	County	
2010	\$ 0.909	\$ 0.051	\$ 0.960	\$ 0.462	\$ 0.561	\$ 0.237	\$ 2.220
2011	0.928	0.050	0.978	0.478	0.579	0.237	2.272
2012	0.939	0.050	0.989	0.511	0.555	0.240	2.295
2013	0.950	0.050	1.000	0.543	0.550	0.255	2.348
2014	0.949	0.051	1.000	0.551	0.546	0.263	2.360
2015	0.949	0.051	1.000	0.563	0.567	0.282	2.412
2016	0.951	0.049	1.000	0.567	0.590	0.288	2.445
2017	0.957	0.043	1.000	0.570	0.611	0.302	2.483
2018	0.961	0.039	1.000	0.562	0.688	0.294	2.544
2019	0.959	0.041	1.000	0.572	0.757	0.296	2.625

Note: NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy . The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculation.

- a** The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the net valuation taxable.
- b** Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

Source: Municipal Tax Collector and School Business Administrator

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
UNAUDITED

	<u>2019</u>		<u>2010</u>	
	<u>Taxable Assessed Value</u>	<u>% of Total District Net Assessed Value</u>	<u>Taxable Assessed Value</u>	<u>% of Total District Net Assessed Value</u>
Alpine Country Club	\$ 32,323,800	2.40%		
Lavie Mangement Company LLC	4,232,600	0.31%		
Taxpayer #1	3,850,000	0.29%	NOT AVAILABLE	
Taxpayer #2	3,768,400	0.28%		
Taxpayer #3	3,700,000	0.28%		
Taxpayer #4	3,598,200	0.27%		
Taxpayer #5	3,330,600	0.25%		
Taxpayer #6	3,178,800	0.24%		
Taxpayer #7	3,177,000	0.24%		
Taxpayer #8	3,107,800	0.23%		
Total	<u>\$ 64,267,200</u>	<u>4.78%</u>		

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy ^a		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2011	\$ 11,977,651	\$ 11,977,651	100.00%	\$ -0-
2012	12,152,670	12,152,670	100.00%	-0-
2013	12,393,167	12,393,167	100.00%	-0-
2014	12,639,679	12,639,679	100.00%	-0-
2015	12,644,878	12,644,878	100.00%	-0-
2016	12,894,293	12,894,293	100.00%	-0-
2017	13,370,145	13,370,145	100.00%	-0-
2018	14,190,942	14,190,942	100.00%	-0-
2019	14,777,790	14,777,790	100.00%	-0-
2020	15,103,525	15,103,525	100.00%	-0-

a -School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Source: Demarest Borough School District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities			Total District	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)			
2011	\$ 7,060,000	\$ 212,958	\$ 2,025,000	\$ 9,297,958	2.82%	\$ 1,893
2012	6,740,000	191,514	1,262,583	8,194,097	2.36%	1,650
2013	6,395,000	82,464		6,477,464	1.88%	1,309
2014	6,025,000	364,277		6,389,277	1.75%	1,285
2015	5,635,000	237,499		5,872,499	1.53%	1,163
2016	5,220,000	177,439		5,397,439	1.42%	1,079
2017	4,590,000	211,617		4,801,617	1.18%	954
2018	4,160,000	571,688		4,731,688	1.12%	959
2019	3,715,000	353,017		4,068,017	0.97%	831
2020	3,245,000	276,820		3,521,820	0.84%	720

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding		Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2011	\$ 7,060,000	\$ 7,060,000	0.58%	\$ 1,437
2012	6,740,000	6,740,000	0.55%	1,357
2013	6,395,000	6,395,000	0.52%	1,293
2014	6,025,000	6,025,000	0.48%	1,212
2015	5,635,000	5,635,000	0.44%	1,116
2016	5,220,000	5,220,000	0.41%	1,044
2017	4,590,000	4,590,000	0.36%	912
2018	4,160,000	4,160,000	0.31%	843
2019	3,715,000	3,715,000	0.28%	759
2020	3,245,000	3,245,000	0.24%	663

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- a See Exhibit J- 6 for property tax data. These ratios is calculated using valuation data for the previous calendar year.
- a See Exhibit J-14 for population data. These ratios is calculated using population estimate for the previous calendar year.

Source: Borough of Demarest School District Financial Reports

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
RATIOS OF OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2019
UNAUDITED

Governmental Unit	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt Repaid with Property Taxes:			
Borough of Demarest	\$ 9,507,938	100.00%	\$ 9,507,938
Northern Valley Regional High School	16,550,915	16.50%	2,730,901
Bergen County General Obligation Debt	875,747,791	0.90%	<u>7,893,144</u>
Subtotal, Overlapping Debt			20,131,983
Demarest Borough School District Direct Debt			<u>3,245,000</u>
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			<u><u>\$ 23,376,983</u></u>

a - For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable equalized property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's equalized property value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total equalized property value.

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by residents and businesses of Demarest Borough. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping unit.

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Bergen County Board of Taxation; debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2020

Equalized valuation basis					
2017	\$	1,586,327,048			
2018		1,622,046,672			
2019		1,645,379,391			
	\$	<u>4,853,753,111</u>			
Average equalized valuation of taxable property	\$	<u>1,617,917,704</u>			
Debt limit @ (3 % of average equalization value) ^a	\$	<u>48,537,531</u>			
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit		<u>3,245,000</u>			
Legal debt margin	\$	<u>45,292,531</u>			

	Fiscal Year									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Debt limit	\$	42,710,003	\$	41,880,743	\$	41,145,890	\$	41,290,521	\$	42,719,096
Total net debt applicable to limit		<u>7,060,000</u>		<u>6,740,000</u>		<u>6,395,000</u>		<u>6,025,000</u>		<u>5,635,000</u>
Legal debt margin	\$	<u>35,650,003</u>	\$	<u>35,140,743</u>	\$	<u>34,750,890</u>	\$	<u>35,265,521</u>	\$	<u>37,084,096</u>

Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit

	16.53%	16.09%	15.54%	14.59%	13.19%
--	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

	Fiscal Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020					
Debt limit	\$	43,964,418	\$	45,415,848	\$	46,379,575	\$	47,624,007	\$	48,537,531
Total net debt applicable to limit		<u>5,220,000</u>		<u>4,590,000</u>		<u>4,160,000</u>		<u>3,715,000</u>		<u>3,245,000</u>
Legal debt margin	\$	<u>38,744,418</u>	\$	<u>38,566,979</u>	\$	<u>42,219,575</u>	\$	<u>43,909,007</u>	\$	<u>45,292,531</u>

Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit

	11.87%	10.11%	8.97%	7.80%	6.69%
--	--------	--------	-------	-------	-------

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey, Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation.

^a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other district types.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS
LAST TEN YEARS
UNAUDITED

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population^a</u>	<u>Personal Income^b</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income^c</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate^d</u>
2011	4,912	\$ 330,282,880	\$ 67,240	8.50%
2012	4,967	347,287,673	69,919	8.60%
2013	4,947	343,791,765	69,495	5.80%
2014	4,973	365,694,528	73,536	4.00%
2015	5,050	383,037,450	75,849	3.40%
2016	5,000	379,245,000	75,849	2.90%
2017	5,032	408,613,496	81,203	2.60%
2018	4,933	423,996,283	85,951	2.30%
2019	4,894	420,644,194	85,951 *	2.20%
2020	4,894 **	420,644,194 **	85,951 *	N/A

* - Latest Bergen County per capita personal income available (2018) was used for calculation purposes.

** - Latest Demarest Borough population available (2019) was used for calculation purposes.

N/A- Not Available

Sources:

a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

c Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published
by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
UNAUDITED

NOT AVAILABLE

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Instruction:										
Regular	57	57	59	60	50	50	56	61	61	62
Special education	13	13	13	14	17	25	31	33	34	30
Support Services:										
Student and instruction related services	24	24	24	25	30	31	24	23	24	24
School administrative services	2	2	2	2	6	6	5	6	6	6
General and business administrative services	12	12	12	12	6	6	6	5	5	5
Plant operations and maintenance	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	10	10	11
Food Service	1	1	1	1	6	4	4	4	4	4
Total	120	120	122	125	126	133	138	142	144	142

Source: District Personnel Records

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
OPERATING STATISTICS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures ^a	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Pupil/Teacher Ratio			Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
					Teaching Staff ^b	Elementary	Middle School				
2011	670.0	\$ 12,248,909	\$ 18,282	-2.36%	70	1:9.6	1:9.5	664.9	633.0	0.4%	95.20%
2012	655.0	12,006,260	18,330	0.26%	70	1:9.4	1:9.4	653.7	625.0	-1.7%	95.61%
2013	671.1	12,747,379	18,995	3.63%	72	1:9.5	1:9.6	671.1	646.6	2.7%	96.35%
2014	673.0	13,247,067	19,684	3.63%	74	1:9.8	1:9.3	681.9	656.6	1.6%	96.29%
2015	681.0	13,082,060	19,210	1.13%	67	1:11.3	1:8.6	676.9	652.4	0.9%	96.38%
2016	665.0	13,930,674	20,948	6.43%	75	1:10.0	1:14	674.4	651.2	-1.1%	96.56%
2017	671.0	14,528,426	21,652	12.71%	70	1:10.5	1:8.6	669.0	643.8	-1.2%	96.23%
2018	675.0	15,492,787	22,952	9.57%	72	1:10	1:11.9	698.3	670.9	3.5%	96.08%
2019	681.0	16,153,006	23,720	9.55%	72	1:11.4	1:8.1	704.6	676.7	5.3%	96.04%
2020	681.0	16,376,334	24,047	4.77%	73	1:8.2	1:12.4	701.2	682.0	0.4%	97.26%

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).
- d The cost per pupil calculated above is the sum of the operating expenditures divided by enrollment. This cost per pupil may be different from other Cost Per Pupil calculations.

Source: District records

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<u>District Building</u>										
<u>Elementary</u>										
County Road										
Square Feet (GSF)	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645	22,645
Capacity (students)	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168
Enrollment	120	125	148	141	138	118	123	139	160	160
Luther Lee Emerson										
Square Feet (GSF)	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381	44,381
Capacity (students)	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320
Enrollment	225	225	231	232	227	229	231	238	212	212
<u>Middle School</u>										
Demarest										
Square Feet (GSF)	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919	71,919
Capacity (students)	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441
Enrollment	325	305	292	309	316	318	311	298	309	309

Number of Schools at June 30, 2020

Elementary = 2

Middle School = 1

Source: District Facilities Office

Note: Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

<u>*School Facility</u>	<u>Projects</u> (w/DOE Project #)	<u>Gross</u> <u>Building</u> <u>Area (SF)</u>	<u>Fiscal Year</u>				
			<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>
County Road School	N/A	22,645	\$ 38,244	\$ 27,796	\$ 31,570	\$ 38,782	\$ 29,091
Luther Lee Emerson	SP#201893	44,381	65,380	54,476	61,872	51,079	57,014
Demarest Middle	SP#201892	71,919	131,610	88,278	100,263	67,578	92,391
District Total		138,945	\$ 235,234	\$ 170,550	\$ 193,705	\$ 157,439	\$ 178,496

<u>*School Facility</u>	<u>Projects</u> (w/DOE Project #)	<u>Gross</u> <u>Building</u> <u>Area (SF)</u>	<u>Fiscal Year</u>				
			<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
County Road School	N/A	22,645	\$ 55,854	\$ 71,913	\$ 70,073	\$ 74,720	\$ 43,514
Luther Lee Emerson	SP#201893	44,381	75,316	67,059	67,886	79,410	85,282
Demarest Middle	SP#201892	71,919	89,567	82,544	115,131	125,960	141,304
District Total		138,945	\$ 220,737	\$ 221,516	\$ 253,090	\$ 280,090	\$ 270,100

*School facilities as defined under EFCFA.
(N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

N/A - Not Available

Source: District records

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
INSURANCE SCHEDULE
AS OF JUNE 30, 2020
UNAUDITED

	<u>INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	<u>COVERAGE</u>	<u>DEDUCTIBLE</u>
Property Section	Great American		
Property- Blanket Bldgs & Grounds	Insurance Co.		
School Limit Per Statement of Values		\$ 31,578,445	\$ 5,000
Flood:			
Outside Zones A, V, or B		5,000,000	50,000
Zone A or V		2,000,000	500,000
Earthquake		5,000,000	50,000
Extra Expense		5,000,000	
Contractor's Equipment		250,000	
Cameras & Other Equip/Athletic Equip		250,000	
Musical Instruments		250,000	
\$10,000 Maximum Per Item			
Valuable Papers		5,000,000	
Electronic Data Process Equip		5,000,000	
Accounts Receivable		100,000	
Boiler & Machinery	Great American		
Property Damage (Blanket)	Insurance Co.	Property Limit	5,000
General Liability	Great American		
General Aggregate	Insurance Co.	2,000,000	1,000
Each Occurrence		1,000,000	1,000
Commercial Automobile Liability	Great American		
Combined Single Limit	Insurance Co.	1,000,000	
Comprehensive			1,000
Collision			1,000
Commercial Umbrella	Great American	9,000,000	10,000
	Insurance Co.		
Excess Umbrella	Fireman's Fund		
Note: Shared Limits			
Per Occurrence		50,000,000	
Aggregate		50,000,000	

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICTINSURANCE SCHEDULEAS OF JUNE 30, 2020UNAUDITED

	<u>INSURANCE COMPANY</u>	<u>COVERAGE</u>	<u>DEDUCTIBLE</u>
Workmen's Compensation	Safety National		
Per Occurrence		\$ 1,000,000	
Policy Limit		1,000,000	
Aggregate		1,000,000	
Environmental Legal Liability	Markel		
Per Occurrence		2,000,000	\$ 25,000
Per Aggregate Group		20,000,000	
Crime	Selective Insurance Co.		
Primary (Per Employee)		100,000	5,000
Blanket Employee Dishonesty- Excess		500,000	100,000
Forgery and Alterations		100,000	1,000
School Board Legal Liability	Greenwich Insurance Co	1,000,000	
Educators Legal Deductible		100,000	
HIB, Defense Only			
Individual Bonds	Selective Insurance Co.		
Business Administrator/ Bd Secy		300,000	
Treasurer of School Monies		300,000	
Accidental Death & Dismemberment	Gerber Life Ins. Co.		
Principal Sum (AD&D)		100,000	
Total Limit Per All Other Accidents		500,000	
Student and Athletic Accident Policy	Catlin Insurance Co		
Athletics & Students		1,000,000	
School Volunteers		500,000	
Cyber Liability	Indian Harbor		
Group Aggregate		6,000,000	
3rd Party Coverage		2,000,000	15,000
1st Party Coverage		1,000,000	15,000

Source: District records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



200 Valley Road, Suite 300
Mt. Arlington, NJ 07856
973.298.8500

11 Lawrence Road
Newton, NJ 07860
973.383.6699

nisivoccia.com

Independent Member
BKR International

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
County of Bergen, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Department"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Borough of Demarest School District, in the County of Bergen (the "District") as of, and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 7, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for determining audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

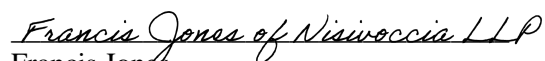
As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

December 7, 2020
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

NISIVOCCIA LLP


Francis Jones
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant #1154



200 Valley Road, Suite 300
Mt. Arlington, NJ 07856
973.298.8500

11 Lawrence Road
Newton, NJ 07860
973.383.6699

nisivoccia.com

Independent Member
BKR International

Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program;
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
County of Bergen, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

We have audited the Borough of Demarest School District's (the "District's") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *New Jersey State Aid/ Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The District's major state program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal and state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal and state awards applicable to its federal and state programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the District's major state program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*. Those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major State Program

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

The Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Borough of Demarest School District
Page 2

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJOMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

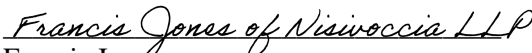
A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance or NJOMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

December 7, 2020
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

NISIVOCCIA LLP


Francis Jones
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant #1154

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grantor/Pass Through Grantor Program Title/Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2019			Balance at June 30, 2020			
					Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue	Amounts Provided to Subrecipients
Special Revenue Fund:											
Elementary and Secondary Education Act Grant:											
Title III	84.365	ESEA-3090-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	\$ 3,128	\$	3,128	\$	(3,128)			
Title III - Immigrant	84.365	ESEA-3090-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	2,842		2,842		(2,842)			
Title IV	84.424	ESEA-3090-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	5,301		5,301		(5,301)			
IDEA Special Education Cluster:											
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027	IDEA-3090-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	154,061		154,061		(154,061)			
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173	IDEA-3090-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	10,668		10,668		(10,668)			
Total IDEA Special Education Cluster						164,729		(164,729)			
Total Special Revenue Fund						176,000		(176,000)			
Total Federal Awards					\$ -0-	\$ 176,000		\$ (176,000)	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARD

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2019			Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Balance at June 30, 2020			MEMO	
				Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue	Budgetary Unearned Revenue			GAAP Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue	Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures	
New Jersey Department of Education													
General Fund:													
Categorical Special Education Ait	20-495-034-5120-089	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	\$ 353,998			\$ 324,986	(353,998)			\$ (29,012)	\$ 353,998		
Categorical Security Ait	20-495-034-5120-084	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	31,678			29,082	(49,777)			(2,596)	31,678		
Categorical Transportation Ait	20-495-034-5120-014	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	49,777			45,698	(49,777)			(4,079)	49,777		
Extraordinary Special Education Cost	20-495-034-5120-044	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	237,044				(237,044)			(237,044)	237,044		
Nonpublic Transportation Ait	20-495-034-5120-014	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	347				(347)			(347)	347		
Categorical Special Education Ait	19-495-034-5120-089	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	311,177	(23,440)		23,440					311,177		
Categorical Security Ait	19-495-034-5120-084	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	31,678	(2,386)		2,386					31,678		
Categorical Transportation Ait	19-495-035-5120-014	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	49,777	(3,749)		3,749					49,777		
Extraordinary Special Education Cost	19-495-034-5120-044	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	189,390	(189,390)		189,390					189,390		
Nonpublic Transportation Ait	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	6,995	(6,995)		6,995					6,995		
TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-001	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	1,237,906			1,237,906	(1,237,906)				1,237,906		
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-002	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	467,472			467,472	(467,472)				467,472		
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	22,188			22,188	(22,188)				22,188		
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	1,156			1,156	(1,156)				1,156		
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	20-495-034-5094-003	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	463,220			439,875	(463,220)			(23,345)	463,220		
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	19-495-034-5095-002	7/1/18 - 6/30/19	445,582	(22,048)		22,048					445,582		
Total General Fund				(248,008)		2,816,371	(2,864,786)			(296,423)	3,899,385		
Total New Jersey Department of Education				(248,008)		2,816,371	(2,864,786)			(296,423)	3,903,385		
Total State Awards						\$ 2,816,371	\$ (2,864,786)			\$ (296,423)	\$ 3,903,385		
Less: State Awards Not Subject to Single Audit Major Program Determinatio													
On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions	20-495-034-5094-001	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	\$ (1,237,906)				1,237,906						
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution	20-495-034-5094-002	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	(467,472)				467,472						
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Contribution	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	(22,188)				22,188						
On-Behalf TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19 - 6/30/20	(1,156)				1,156						
Subtotal - On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contribution							1,728,722						
Total State Awards Subject to Single Audit Major Program Determinatio							\$ (1,136,064)						

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards includes the federal and state grant activity of the Board of Education, Borough of Demarest School District under programs of the federal and state governments for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The information in these schedules are presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”) and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Because the schedules present only a selected portion of the operations of the District, they are not intended to and do not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are reported on the budgetary basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is described in Note 1 to the District’s basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the Schedules represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3. INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the General and Special Revenue Funds on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the General and Special Revenue Funds to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes these payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$6,112) for the General Fund and \$ - 0- for the Special Revenue Fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the General and Special Revenue Funds.

Awards and financial assistance revenue are reported on the Board’s basic financial statements on the GAAP basis as presented below:

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund		\$ 2,858,674	\$ 2,858,674
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 176,000		176,000
Total Awards	\$ 176,000	\$ 2,858,674	\$ 3,034,674

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 5. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 6. OTHER

TPAF Social Security contributions represent the amount reimbursed by the State for the employers' share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Summary of Auditors' Results:

- The Independent Auditors' Report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the District.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies disclosed during the audit of the financial statements as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*.
- No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the District which would be required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over the major state program disclosed during the audit as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance*.
- The auditor's report on compliance for the major state program for the District expresses an unmodified opinion on the major state program.
- The District was not subject to the single audit provisions of the Uniform Guidance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 as federal grant expenditures were less than the single audit threshold of \$750,000 identified in the Uniform Guidance.
- The audit did not disclose any audit findings which are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 or 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.
- The District's program tested as a major state program for the current fiscal year consisted of the following:

	<u>State</u>	<u>Grant Period</u>	<u>Award</u>	<u>Budgetary</u>
	<u>Grant Number</u>		<u>Amount</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
State:				
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	20-495-034-5094-003	7/1/19-6/30/20	\$ 463,220	\$ 463,220

- The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and Type B for state programs was \$750,000.
- The District was determined to be a "low-risk auditee" for state programs.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

Findings Relating to the Financial Statements which are required to be Reported in Accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards:

- The audit did not disclose any findings required to be reported under Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards.

Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards:

- Not applicable since federal expenditures were below the single audit threshold.

Findings and Questioned Costs for State Awards:

- The audit did not disclose any finding or questioned costs for state awards as defined in 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Status of Prior Year Findings:

There were no prior year findings.