

**HARDING TOWNSHIP  
SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Harding Township School District  
New Vernon, New Jersey**

**Comprehensive Annual Financial Report  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Comprehensive Annual  
Financial Report**

**of the**

**Harding School District Township  
Board of Education**

**New Vernon, New Jersey**

**For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Prepared by**

**Harding Township School District  
Board of Education**

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

# HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL



December 7, 2020

President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
County of Morris, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The comprehensive annual financial report (CAFR) of the Township of Harding School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2020 and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the Independent Auditors' Report, the management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and notes providing an overview of the District's financial position and operating results, and supplementary schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' reports on internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

- 1) **REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:** The Township of Harding School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards board ("GASB") in codification section 2100. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Township of Harding School District and its school constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels PK through 8. These include regular as well as special education. The District completed the 2019-2020 fiscal year with an enrollment of 278 students, which is 1 students less than the previous year's enrollment.

Lee's Hill Road · P.O. Box 248 · New Vernon, NJ 07976 · (973) 267-6398 · Fax: (973) 267-7133

Celebrating Excellence!

- 2) **ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:** Harding Township continues to be an attractive community for families to live and raise their children. Enrollment numbers have remained relatively constant over the past several years and projections indicate that there will be a moderate increase over the next few years.
- 3) **MAJOR INITIATIVES:** The Township of Harding School District continues to provide a wide range of programs, products and services to its students. The highlights of our activities include:

Students in kindergarten through grade 5 utilize the 2020 version of Math in Focus, which is a program derived from Singapore Math. Singapore Math is a proven, highly effective teaching approach that instills deep understanding of mathematical concepts. Math in Focus provides a solid foundation leading into middle school where students continue into Big Ideas, another Singapore-based program. Students in kindergarten through fifth grade are taught reading and writing through the use of Teachers College Reading and Writing Project. This workshop based model allows a highly personalized approach to literacy instruction. Reading and writing workshop is supplemented with Foundations in kindergarten through third grade to support phonemic awareness and word attack skills. Students in fourth and fifth grade use Words Their Way for word study. At the middle school level, all students have 80 minutes of language arts instruction daily which includes reading, writing, grammar and word study. Using literature from all genres, students explore literary elements to further develop their reading comprehension and writing skills.

Technology is incorporated in appropriate, meaningful ways to enhance instruction and meeting academic objectives. Beginning in second grade, students become familiar with Google Classroom and related Google platforms. By the end of fourth grade, students are proficient in their use of Chromebooks, several Google platforms and other technology tools to support their learning.

Harding Township School offers many special subjects to provide a balanced experience for all students. Special subjects include Spanish, technology, library/media, art, music, band, PE and STEM. As a result of ongoing evaluation and assessment of the school's effectiveness in meeting the needs and interests of all students, Harding Township School just completed construction on a STEM lab that includes three distinct learning spaces to support STEM investigations across all grade levels. The STEM program is rooted in a Board approved K-8 curriculum and is directed by a designated STEM teacher.

Harding Township School demonstrates an ongoing commitment to promoting the development of well-rounded students. To this end, the school has an established Character Education program to support social and emotional learning, as well as several extra-curricular activities which include athletics, jazz band, chorus, elementary play, middle school musical, TSA, Future Cities, forensics, and Battle of the Books..

- 4) **INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:** Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control system designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control system is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to federal and state awards. This internal control system is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District's management.

As part of the District's single audit, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control system, including that portion related to major federal and state award programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants.

- 5) **BUDGETARY CONTROLS:** In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are





approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as restrictions, commitments, and assignments of fund balance at June 30, 2020.

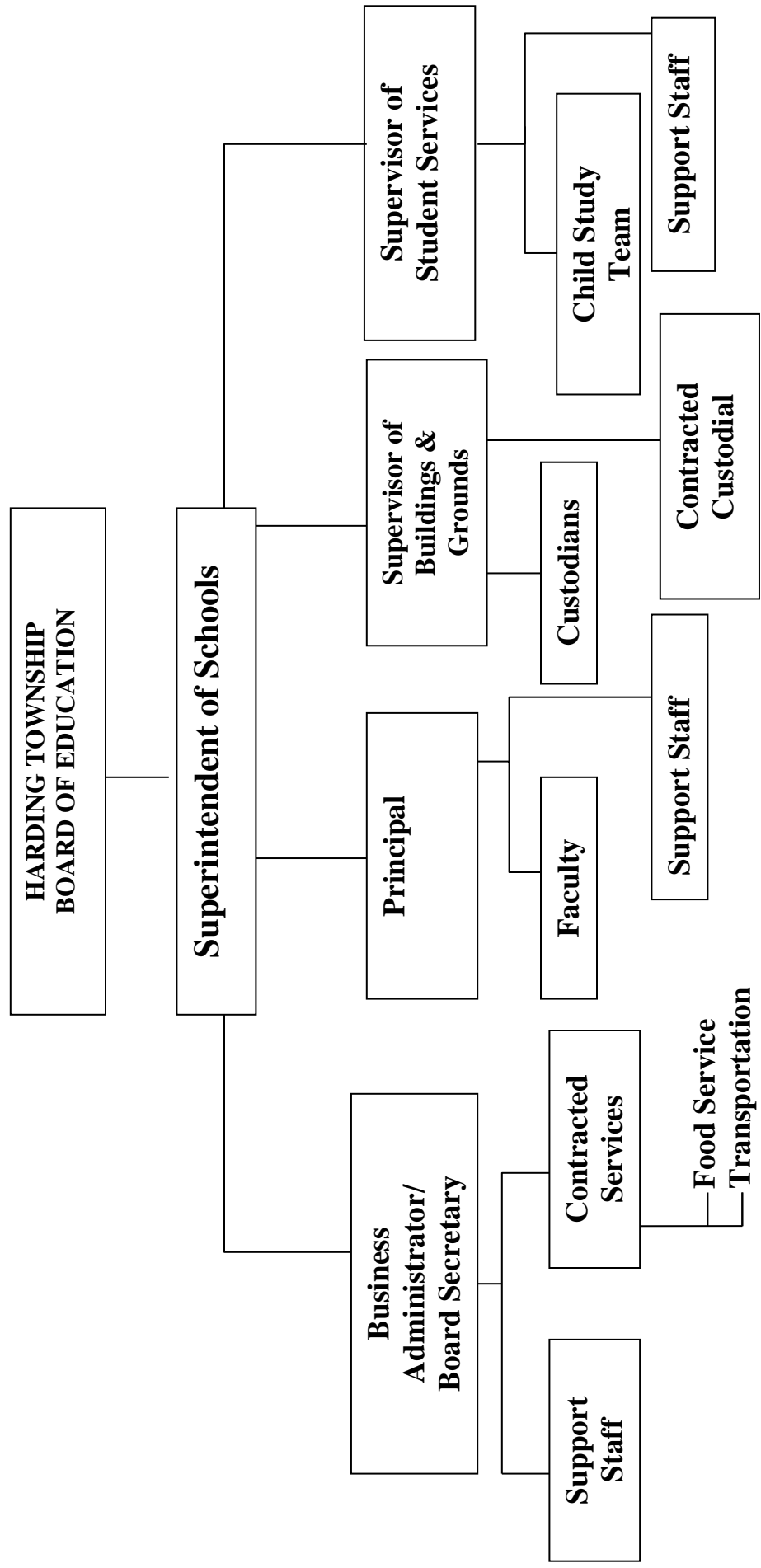
- 6) **ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:** The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the GASB. The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements", Note 1.
- 7) **RISK MANAGEMENT:** The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements", Note 3. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
- 8) **OTHER INFORMATION:** Independent Audit – State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Nisivoccia LLP, CPAs, was selected by the Board. The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and specific required supplementary information are included in the financial section of this report. The auditors' reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.
- 9) **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:** We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Township of Harding School District Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report was accomplished with the efficient and dedicated services of our Board Office staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Signed:   
Matthew A. Spelker  
Superintendent of Schools

Signed:   
Edward Appleton  
Interim School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

# HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ROSTER OF OFFICIALS  
JUNE 30, 2020

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Davor Gjivoje, President	2023
John Flynn, Vice President	2021
Richard Bruno	2023
Kim Macaulay	2020
Abi Singh	2020

Other Officials

Mr. Matthew Spelker, Superintendent of Schools

Mr. Edward Appleton, Interim School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Marc Zitomer, Board Attorney

**HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Consultants and Advisors**

**Audit Firm**

Nisivoccia LLP  
Mount Arlington Corporate Center  
200 Valley Road, Suite 300  
Mount Arlington, NJ 07856-1320

**Board Attorneys**

Schenck, Price, Smith & King, LLP  
220 Park Avenue, P.O. Box 991  
Florham Park, NJ 07932

Sciarrillo, Cornell, Merlino, McKeever & Osborn, LLC  
238 St. Paul Street  
Westfield, NJ 07090

**Official Depository**

T.D. Bank, N.A.  
70 Morristown Road  
Bernardsville, NJ 07924

FINANCIAL SECTION

## Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
County of Morris, New Jersey

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Township of Harding Township School District (the "District") in the County of Morris, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### ***Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Harding Township School District, in the County of Morris, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year fiscal then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, which follows this report, the pension and post-retirement benefit schedules in Exhibits L-1 through L-6 and the related notes and the budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*, and the other information, such as the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
Page 3

The accompanying other information such as the introductory and statistical sections has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 7, 2020 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

December 7, 2020  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisivoccia, LLP*

NISIVOCCIA LLP

*Kathryn L. Mantell*

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Kathryn L. Mantell  
Licensed Public School Accountant #884  
Certified Public Accountant



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

This section of Harding Township School District's annual financial report presents its discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

### Overview of the Financial Statements

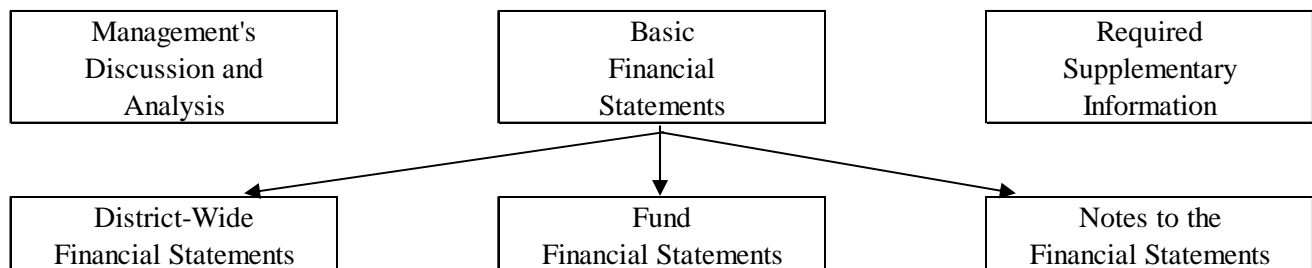
This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *District-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations in *more* detail than the District-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Proprietary funds* statements offer *short-* and *long-term* financial information about the activities the District operates like a business, such as food services.
- *Fiduciary funds statements* provide information about the financial relationships in which the District acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of others.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

**Figure A-1**

### Organization of the School District's Financial Report



**Management’s Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District’s financial statements, including the portion of the District’s activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management’s discussion and analysis highlights that structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2**

*Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements*

	District-Wide Statements	Fund Financial Statements		
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as special education and building maintenance	Activities the District operates similar to private businesses: food services	Instances in which the District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as unemployment compensation, scholarship programs, flexible spending, and student activities monies.
Required Financial Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of net position</li> <li>• Statement of activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Balance sheet</li> <li>• Statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of net position</li> <li>• Statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in net position</li> <li>• Statement of cash flows</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of fiduciary net position</li> <li>• Statement of changes in fiduciary net position</li> </ul>
Accounting Basis and Measurement Focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/Liability Information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term; funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of Inflow/Outflow Information	All revenue and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenue for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenue and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All additions and deductions during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

### ***District-wide Statements***

The District-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two District-wide statements report the District's *net position* and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities – is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the District's overall health, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the District-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities*: Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities*: The District charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's food service is included here.

### ***Fund Financial Statements***

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenue (such as federal grants).

The District has three kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on {1} how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and {2} the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or difference) between them.
- *Proprietary funds*: Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the District-wide statements. The District's *enterprise funds* (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows. *Internal service funds* (the other kind of proprietary fund) report activities that provide supplies and services for other programs and activities. The District currently does not maintain any internal service funds.

**Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

- *Fiduciary funds:* The District is the trustee, or *fiduciary*, for assets that belong to others, such as scholarship funds and the student activities funds. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used only for their intended purposes and by those to whom the assets belong. The District excludes these activities from the District-wide financial statements because it cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements:* Provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the District-wide and fund financial statements.

**Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole**

*Net Position.* The District's combined net position was \$4,686,129 on June 30, 2020, which was \$183,718 or 3.77% less than the prior year (See Figure A-3).

**Figure A-3**

**Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	Government Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percentage
	2019/20	2018/19	2019/20	2018/19	2019/20	2018/19	Change 2019/20
Current and							
Other Assets	\$ 1,803,542	\$ 2,029,472	\$ 5,824	\$ 5,848	\$ 1,809,366	\$ 2,035,320	
Capital Assets, Net	5,593,834	5,065,522		2,894	5,593,834	5,068,416	
Total Assets	<u>7,397,376</u>	<u>7,094,994</u>	<u>5,824</u>	<u>8,742</u>	<u>7,403,200</u>	<u>7,103,736</u>	4.22%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	452,282	539,451			452,282	539,451	-16.16%
Other Liabilities	714,115	196,885	5,838	7,506	719,953	204,391	
Long-Term Liabilities	1,783,610	1,916,689			1,783,610	1,916,689	
Total Liabilities	<u>2,497,725</u>	<u>2,113,574</u>	<u>5,838</u>	<u>7,506</u>	<u>2,503,563</u>	<u>2,121,080</u>	15.28%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	665,790	652,260			665,790	652,260	2.07%
Net Position:							
Net Investment in							
Capital Assets	5,593,834	4,984,206		2,894	5,593,834	4,987,100	
Restricted	781,459	1,368,144			781,459	1,368,144	
Committed	6,800				6,800		
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	<u>(1,695,950)</u>	<u>(1,483,739)</u>	<u>(14)</u>	<u>(1,658)</u>	<u>(1,695,964)</u>	<u>(1,485,397)</u>	
Total Net Position/ (Deficit)	<u>\$ 4,686,143</u>	<u>\$ 4,868,611</u>	<u>\$ (14)</u>	<u>\$ 1,236</u>	<u>\$ 4,686,129</u>	<u>\$ 4,869,847</u>	-3.77%

*Changes in Net Position.* Net position from governmental activities decreased \$182,468 and net position from business-type activities decreased \$1,250.

**Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Figure A-4  
Changes in Net Position from Operating Results**

	Governmental Activities 2019/20	Business- Type Activities 2019/20	Governmental Activities 2018/19	Business- Type Activities 2018/19	Total School District 2019/20	Total School District 2018/19	Percentage Change 2019/20
<b>Revenue:</b>							
<b>Program Revenue:</b>							
Charges for Services	\$ 66,882	\$ 70,464	\$ 80,397	\$ 88,968	\$ 137,346	\$ 169,365	
Operating Grants and Contributions	2,633,524		2,874,462		2,633,524	2,874,462	
<b>General Revenue:</b>							
Property Taxes	10,490,662		10,730,797		10,490,662	10,730,797	
Other	13,501	3,007	154,893	8	16,508	154,901	
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>13,204,569</b>	<b>73,471</b>	<b>13,840,549</b>	<b>88,976</b>	<b>13,278,040</b>	<b>13,929,525</b>	-4.68%
<b>Expenses:</b>							
Instruction	5,991,554		5,963,269		5,991,554	5,963,269	
Pupil and Instruction Services	4,165,290		4,265,697		4,165,290	4,265,697	
Administrative and Business	982,363		833,599		982,363	833,599	
Maintenance and Operations	998,972		1,047,898		998,972	1,047,898	
Transportation	1,191,013		1,066,041		1,191,013	1,066,041	
Other	57,845	74,721	6,939	97,496	132,566	104,435	
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>13,387,037</b>	<b>74,721</b>	<b>13,183,443</b>	<b>97,496</b>	<b>13,461,758</b>	<b>13,280,939</b>	1.36%
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (182,468)</b>	<b>\$ (1,250)</b>	<b>\$ 657,106</b>	<b>\$ (8,520)</b>	<b>\$ (183,718)</b>	<b>\$ 648,586</b>	-128.33%

The financial position of the District's governmental activities decreased \$182,468 primarily due to the use of funds for the construction of a STEM lab and business-type activities decreased \$1,250 due to the disruption and cessation of its food service program caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

Figure A-5 presents the cost of six major District activities: instruction, pupil and instruction services, administrative and business, maintenance and operations, transportation and other expenses and shows each activity's net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs – the financial obligation or burden placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions).

**Figure A-5  
Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

	Total Cost of Services 2019/20	Net Cost of Services 2019/20	Total Cost of Services 2018/19	Net Cost of Services 2018/19
Instruction	\$ 5,991,554	\$ 3,809,657	\$ 5,963,269	\$ 3,612,177
Pupil and Instruction Services	4,165,290	4,165,290	4,265,697	4,265,697
Administrative and Business	982,363	788,462	833,599	636,059
Maintenance and Operations	998,972	998,972	1,047,898	1,015,124
Transportation	1,191,013	866,405	1,066,041	692,588
Other	57,845	57,845	6,939	6,939
	<b>\$ 13,387,037</b>	<b>\$ 10,686,631</b>	<b>\$ 13,183,443</b>	<b>\$ 10,228,584</b>

**Management’s Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Business-Type Activities**

Net position from the District’s business-type activity decreased by \$1,250 due to the disruption and cessation of its food service program caused by the COVID-19 pandemic. (Refer to Figure A-4).

**Financial Analysis of the District’s Funds**

To maintain a stable financial position, the District must continue to practice sound fiscal management, including but not limited to cost containment practices, seeking out all available efficiencies and a continual evaluation of all offered services and programs.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget several times. These budget amendments are due to changes made within budgetary line items for changes in school-based needs for programs, supplies and equipment.

**Capital Asset and Long-Term Liabilities Administration**

*Capital Assets*

The District expended \$727,960 from the Capital Projects Fund for a STEM laboratory project and capitalized \$20,729 of equipment purchases from capital outlay expenditures during the fiscal year. Current year depreciation was \$220,377 and \$2,894 from its governmental and business-type activities, respectively. More information regarding the District’s capital assets is contained in Note 7 to the basic financial statements.

**Figure A-6**

**Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)**

	Government Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percentage
	2019/20	2018/19	2019/20	2018/19	2019/20	2018/19	Change 2019/20
Sites and Site Improvements	\$ 1,219	\$ 2,032			\$ 1,219	\$ 2,032	
Construction in Progress	727,960				727,960		
Buildings and Building Improvements	5,291,949	5,456,646			5,291,949	5,456,646	
Machinery and Equipment	(427,294)	(393,156)	\$ -0-	\$ 2,894	(427,294)	(390,262)	
<b>Total Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)</b>	<b>\$ 5,593,834</b>	<b>\$ 5,065,522</b>	<b>\$ -0-</b>	<b>\$ 2,894</b>	<b>\$ 5,593,834</b>	<b>\$ 5,068,416</b>	<b>10.37%</b>

**Management’s Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020**

**Capital Asset and Long-Term Liabilities Administration**

The District made the final payment of \$81,316 on its capital lease during the fiscal year. More detailed information regarding the District’s long-term liabilities is contained in Note 8 to the basic financial statements.

**Figure A-7  
Outstanding Long-Term Liabilities**

	Total School District		Percentage
	2019/20	2018/19	Change 2019/20
Other Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 109,569	\$ 168,624	
Net Pension Liability - PERS	1,674,041	1,748,065	
	<u>\$ 1,783,610</u>	<u>\$ 1,916,689</u>	-6.94%

**Factors Bearing on the District’s Future Revenue/Expense Changes**

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following existing circumstance that could significantly affect its financial health in the future.

- Budget development will continue to be challenging to maintain existing programs given the economic climate, an aging building, rising employee benefits and utility costs, and the State mandated restriction on Unassigned General Fund fund balance of no more than two percent (2%), which has had a substantial impact on the District when unanticipated expenditures occur.

**Contacting the District’s Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide the District’s citizens, taxpayers and creditors with a general overview of the District’s finances and to demonstrate the District’s accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Board of Education Office at 34 Lee’s Hill Road, New Vernon, NJ 07976.



BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Business-type</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,283,891	\$ 1,341	\$ 1,285,232
Receivables from State Government	327,137		327,137
Receivables from Federal Government	7,799		7,799
Inventories		4,483	4,483
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents:			
Capital Reserve	184,715		184,715
Capital Assets, Net			
Sites (Land) and Construction in Progress	727,960		727,960
Depreciable Site Improvements, Buildings and Building Improvements and Machinery and Equipment	4,865,874		4,865,874
Total Assets	<u>7,397,376</u>	<u>5,824</u>	<u>7,403,200</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	452,282		452,282
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>452,282</u>		<u>452,282</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts Payable	568,643	843	569,486
Unearned Revenue	145,472	4,995	150,467
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Beyond One Year	1,783,610		1,783,610
Total Liabilities	<u>2,497,725</u>	<u>5,838</u>	<u>2,503,563</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	665,790		665,790
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>665,790</u>		<u>665,790</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,593,834		5,593,834
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	189,327		189,327
Excess Surplus	592,132		592,132
Committed:			
Capital Projects	6,800		6,800
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	(1,695,950)	(14)	(1,695,964)
Total Net Position/(Deficit)	<u>\$ 4,686,143</u>	<u>\$ (14)</u>	<u>\$ 4,686,129</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Functions/Programs	Program Revenue			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction:						
Regular	\$ 4,210,459	\$ 57,900	\$ 1,489,301	\$ (2,663,258)		\$ (2,663,258)
Special Education	1,407,737		547,751	(859,986)		(859,986)
Other Special Instruction	291,704		44,771	(246,933)		(246,933)
Other Instruction	81,654		42,174	(39,480)		(39,480)
Support Services:						
Tuition	2,765,213			(2,765,213)		(2,765,213)
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,400,077			(1,400,077)		(1,400,077)
General Administrative Services	567,123		113,893	(453,230)		(453,230)
School Administrative Services	132,322		34,727	(97,595)		(97,595)
Central Services	218,800		45,281	(173,519)		(173,519)
Administrative Information Technology	64,118			(64,118)		(64,118)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	998,972			(998,972)		(998,972)
Pupil Transportation	1,191,013	8,982	315,626	(866,405)		(866,405)
Capital Outlay	57,845			(57,845)		(57,845)
Total Governmental Activities	13,387,037	66,882	2,633,524	(10,686,631)		(10,686,631)
Business-Type Activities:						
Food Service	74,721	70,464			\$ (4,257)	(4,257)
Total Business-Type Activities	74,721	70,464			(4,257)	(4,257)
Total Primary Government	\$ 13,461,758	\$ 137,346	\$ 2,633,524	(10,686,631)	(4,257)	(10,690,888)

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
General Revenues:			
Taxes:			
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes, Net	\$ 10,490,662		\$ 10,490,662
Miscellaneous Income	13,501	3,007	16,508
Total General Revenue	10,504,163	3,007	10,507,170
Change in Net Position	(182,468)	(1,250)	(183,718)
Net Position - Beginning	4,868,611	1,236	4,869,847
Net Position/(Deficit) - Ending	\$ 4,686,143	\$ (14)	\$ 4,686,129

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 941,420		\$ 342,471	\$ 1,283,891
Interfund Receivable	6,327			6,327
Receivables From State Government	327,137			327,137
Receivables From Federal Government		\$ 7,799		7,799
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	184,715			184,715
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 1,459,599</b>	<b>\$ 7,799</b>	<b>\$ 342,471</b>	<b>\$ 1,809,869</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>				
<b>Liabilities:</b>				
Accounts Payable - Vendors	\$ 132,584		\$ 331,059	\$ 463,643
Unearned Revenue	144,000	\$ 1,472		145,472
Interfund Payable		6,327		6,327
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>276,584</b>	<b>7,799</b>	<b>331,059</b>	<b>615,442</b>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
<b>Restricted:</b>				
Capital Reserve	184,715			184,715
Excess Surplus - Current Year (for 2021-2022)	330,117			330,117
Excess Surplus - Prior Year (for 2020-2021)	262,015			262,015
Capital Projects Fund			4,612	4,612
<b>Committed:</b>				
Capital Projects Fund			6,800	6,800
<b>Assigned for:</b>				
Subsequent Year's Expenditures	102,985			102,985
<b>Unassigned:</b>				
General Fund	303,183			303,183
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>1,183,015</b>	<b></b>	<b>11,412</b>	<b>1,194,427</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 1,459,599</b>	<b>\$ 7,799</b>	<b>\$ 342,471</b>	<b>\$ 1,809,869</b>
 Amounts Reported for <i>Governmental Activities</i> in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are Different Because:				
Total Fund Balances (Above)				\$ 1,194,427
Capital Assets Used in Governmental Activities are not Financial Resources and Therefore are not Reported in the Funds.				5,593,834
Long-Term Liabilities, including Bonds Payable, are not Due and Payable in the Current Period and Therefore are not Reported as Liabilities in the Funds.				(109,569)
The Net Pension Liability for PERS is not Due and Payable in the Current Period and is not Reported in the Governmental Funds.				(1,674,041)
Certain Amounts Related to the Net Pension Liability are Deferred and Amortized in the Statement of Activities and are not Reported in the Governmental Funds:				
Deferred Outflows				347,282
Deferred Inflows				(665,790)
<b>Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-1)</b>				<b>\$ 4,686,143</b>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Local Sources:				
Local Tax Levy	\$ 10,490,662			\$ 10,490,662
Tuition from Individuals	57,900			57,900
Transportation Fees From Individuals	8,982			8,982
Rentals	7,557			7,557
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenue	5,944			5,944
Total - Local Sources	10,571,045			10,571,045
State Sources	1,853,030			1,853,030
Federal Sources		\$ 162,647		162,647
Total Revenues	12,424,075	162,647		12,586,722
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Current:				
Regular Instruction	2,292,231	74,287		2,366,518
Special Education Instruction	732,632	88,360		820,992
Other Special Instruction	222,061			222,061
School-Sponsored/Other Instruction	4,658			4,658
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:				
Tuition	2,765,213			2,765,213
Student and Other Instruction Related Services	1,130,457			1,130,457
General Administration Services	377,611			377,611
School Administration Services	75,448			75,448
Central Services	143,774			143,774
Administrative Information Technology	64,118			64,118
Plant Operations and Maintenance	925,329			925,329
Student Transportation	1,175,463			1,175,463
Unallocated Benefits	2,356,483			2,356,483
Capital Outlay	159,893		\$ 727,960	887,853
Total Expenditures	12,425,371	162,647	727,960	13,315,978
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenue Over/(Under) Expenditures	(1,296)		(727,960)	(729,256)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES):</b>				
Capital Reserve - Transfer to Capital Projects Fund	(734,760)		734,760	
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	(734,760)		734,760	
Net Change in Fund Balances	(736,056)		6,800	(729,256)
Fund Balance - July 1	1,919,071		4,612	1,923,683
Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 1,183,015	\$ -0-	\$ 11,412	\$ 1,194,427

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (from Exhibit B-2) \$ (729,256)

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are Different Because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the period.

	Depreciation Expense	\$ (220,377)	
	Capital Outlays	<u>748,689</u>	
			528,312

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+). (22,261)

In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. When the accrued interest exceeds the interest paid, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the interest paid exceeds the accrued interest, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).

Repayment of serial bonds payable is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities. 81,316

The net pension liability reported in the statement of activities does not require the use of current financial resources and is not reported as an expenditure in the Governmental Funds:

Change in Net Pension Liability		74,024	
Change in Deferred Outflows		(101,073)	
Change in Deferred Inflows		<u>(13,530)</u>	

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-2) \$ (182,468)

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020

		<u>Enterprise Funds</u>
		<u>Food Service</u>
<u>Business-type Activities -</u>		
<u>ASSETS:</u>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	1,341
Inventories		4,483
		<hr/>
Total Current Assets		5,824
		<hr/>
Non-Current Assets:		
Capital Assets		33,934
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(33,934)
		<hr/>
Total Assets		5,824
		<hr/>
<u>LIABILITIES:</u>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable		843
Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales		4,995
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities		5,838
		<hr/>
<u>NET POSITION:</u>		
Unrestricted/(Deficit)		(14)
		<hr/>
Total Net Position/(Deficit)	\$	(14)
		<hr/> <hr/>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds Food Service
Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 70,464
Miscellaneous Revenue	3,007
	73,471
Total Operating Revenue	73,471
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	33,161
Salaries, Benefits & Payroll Taxes	25,256
Supplies, Insurance & Other Costs	885
Management Fee	7,796
Depreciation Expense	2,894
Miscellaneous Expense	4,729
	74,721
Total Operating Expenses	74,721
Operating Loss	(1,250)
Change in Net Position	(1,250)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	1,236
Net Position/(Deficit) - End of Year	\$ (14)

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Funds Food Service</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 73,471
Payments to Food Service Contractor	<u>(75,883)</u>
Net Cash (Used for) Operating Activities	<u>(2,412)</u>
Net (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,412)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	<u>3,753</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	<u>\$ 1,341</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Operating Loss	\$ (1,250)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	2,894
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) in Inventory	(2,388)
Increase in Unearned Revenue	785
(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	<u>(2,453)</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>\$ (2,412)</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Agency</u>	<u>Private Purpose Scholarship Fund</u>	<u>Flexible Spending Trust</u>	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 13,572	\$ 15,759	\$ 7,155	\$ 38,233
Total Assets	<u>13,572</u>	<u>15,759</u>	<u>7,155</u>	<u>38,233</u>
<u>LIABILITIES:</u>				
Due to Student Groups	<u>13,572</u>			
Total Liabilities	<u>13,572</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>
<u>NET POSITION:</u>				
Held in Trust for:				
Unemployment Claims				38,233
Flexible Benefits Claims			7,155	
Scholarships		<u>15,759</u>		
Total Net Position	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 15,759</u>	<u>\$ 7,155</u>	<u>\$ 38,233</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Private Purpose Scholarship Fund	Flexible Spending Trust	Unemployment Compensation Trust
ADDITIONS:			
Contributions:			
Plan Members		\$ 5,060	\$ 7,393
Total Contributions		5,060	7,393
Investment Earnings:			
Interest	\$ 1,531		
Net Investment Earnings	1,531		
Total Additions	1,531	5,060	7,393
DEDUCTIONS:			
Flexible Spending Claims		5,272	
Unemployment Claims			10,707
Total Deductions		5,272	10,707
Change in Net Position	1,531	(212)	(3,314)
Net Position - Beginning of the Year	14,228	7,367	41,547
Net Position - End of the Year	\$ 15,759	\$ 7,155	\$ 38,233

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Board of Education (the "Board") of Harding Township School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The Board is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Codification Section 2100, "Defining the Financial Reporting Entity" establishes standards to determine whether a governmental component unit should be included in the financial reporting entity. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. In addition, component units can be other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with a primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. The primary government is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A legally separate, tax-exempt organization should be reported as a component unit of a reporting entity if all of the following criteria are met: (1) The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government, its component units, or its constituents. (2) The primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate organization. (3). The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

B. Basis of Presentation:

District-Wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present financial information about the District's governmental and business type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government in its entirety, except those that are fiduciary. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue and other non-exchange transactions. Business type activities are financed in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for business-type activities and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses are allocated to the functions using an appropriate allocation method or association with the specific function. Indirect expenses include health benefits, employer's share of payroll taxes, compensated absences and tuition reimbursements. Program revenue includes (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenue that is not classified as program revenue, including all taxes, is presented as general revenue. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each government function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation (Cont'd)

Fund Financial Statements:

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, proprietary and fiduciary - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for and report all expendable financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. GAAP, as it pertains to governmental entities, states that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenue. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment.

Special Revenue Fund: The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. Thus, the Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Governments (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election, funds appropriated from the General Fund, and from aid provided by the state to offset the cost of approved capital projects.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise (Food Service) Fund: The Enterprise Fund accounts for all revenue and expenses pertaining to the Board's cafeteria operations. The Food Service Fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation (Cont'd)

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type:

Fiduciary Funds: The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of others and includes the Student Activities Fund, Payroll Agency Fund, Private Purpose Scholarship Trust Fund, Flexible Spending Trust Fund and the Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The district-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenue is recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenue reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenue is collected within sixty days after the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

It is the District's policy, that when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) amounts are available, to apply restricted resources first followed by unrestricted resources. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, it is the District's policy to apply committed resources first followed by assigned resources and then unassigned resources when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District may fund certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical block grants and general revenue. Therefore, when program expenses are incurred, both restricted and unrestricted net position may be available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by general revenue.

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 was submitted to the County office and was approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget amendments/transfers must be made by School Board resolution. All budgetary amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budget during the year).

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control (Cont'd)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The general fund budgetary revenue differs from GAAP revenue due to a difference in recognition of the last two state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments on the GAAP financial statements.

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 12,427,190	\$ 162,647
Differences - Budget to GAAP:		
Prior Year State Aid Payments Recognized for GAAP Purposes, not Recognized for Budgetary Statements	40,178	
Current Year State Aid Payments Recognized for Budgetary Purposes, not Recognized for GAAP Statements	(43,293)	
Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 12,424,075	\$ 162,647
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 12,425,371	\$ 162,647
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 12,425,371	\$ 162,647

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, amounts in deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

The District generally records investments at fair value and records the unrealized gains and losses as part of investment income. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments (Cont'd)

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the type of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts. Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A 17:9-41et seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having market value of at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all the other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

F. Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing source/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

On fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for amounts due between governmental and business-type activities which are presented as internal balances.

G. Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

H. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as restricted, committed or assigned fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services. Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenue at fiscal year-end.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

H. Encumbrances (Cont'd):

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

I. Short-term Interfund Receivables/Payables:

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

J. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses:

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the general or enterprise funds represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020.

K. Capital Assets:

During the year ended June 30, 1994, the District established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Capital assets acquired or constructed subsequent to June 30, 1994, are recorded at historical cost including ancillary charges necessary to place the asset into service. Capital assets acquired or constructed prior to the establishment of the formal system are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. Land has been recorded at estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at acquisition value. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs is not capitalized. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Capital assets have been reviewed for impairment.

The capitalization threshold (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts) is \$2,000. The depreciation method is straight-line. The estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the District-wide statements and proprietary funds are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings and Building Improvements	50 years
Site Improvements	20 years
Machinery and Equipment	10 to 15 years
Computer and Related Technology	5 years
Vehicles	8 years

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures in the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets are not capitalized and the related depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

L. Long Term Liabilities:

In the district-wide and enterprise fund statements of net position, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or enterprise funds. Bond premiums and discounts, are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt using the straight-line method of amortization. In the fund financial statements, the face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

M. Accrued Salaries and Wages

The District does not allow employees who provide services over the ten-month academic year the option to have their salaries evenly distributed during the entire twelve-month year; therefore, there are no accrued salaries and wages as of June 30, 2020.

N. Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by GASB. A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's various employee contracts/agreements. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's various employee contracts/agreements permit employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement, employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee contracts/agreements.

In the district-wide *Statement of Net Position*, the liabilities, whose average maturities are greater than one year, should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

O. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash which has been received but not yet earned.

P. Fund Balance Appropriated

General Fund: Of the \$1,183,015 General Fund Balance at June 30, 2020, \$184,715 is restricted in the capital reserve account; \$330,117 is restricted for current fiscal year excess surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 as amended by P.L. 2004, C.73 (S1701) and will be appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022; \$262,015 is restricted for the prior year excess surplus and has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021; \$102,985 is assigned for subsequent year's expenditures; and \$303,183 is unassigned (which is \$43,293 less than the budgetary basis due to the non-recognition of the last two state aid payments).

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects Fund Balance at June 30, 2020 is \$11,412, of which, \$6,800 is committed and \$4,612 is restricted.

Calculation of Excess Surplus: In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, C.73 (s1701), the Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to restrict General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent year's budget. The District had excess surplus at June 30, 2020 as noted above.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

P. Fund Balance Appropriated (Cont'd)

The District's unassigned fund balance in the General Fund is less on a GAAP basis than the budgetary basis by \$43,293 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). P.L. 2003, C.97 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the last state aid payment as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the last state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district cannot recognize the last state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. The excess surplus calculation is calculated using the fund balance reported on the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, including the final state aid payments and not the fund balance reported on the fund statement which excludes the last state aid payments.

Q. Deficit in Net Position:

The District has a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$1,695,950 in its governmental activities, which is primarily due to the Net Pension Liability. The District has a deficit in unrestricted net position of \$14 in its business-type activities, which is primarily due to an increase in expenses in the Food Service Fund. These deficits do not indicate the District is having financial difficulties and is a permitted practice under generally accepted accounting principles.

R. Net Position:

Net position is the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources.

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District had deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2020 related to pensions.

The District had deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2020 for related to pensions.

Net position is displayed in three components - net investment in capital assets; restricted and unrestricted.

The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also would be included in this component of net position.

The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.

The unrestricted component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

S. Fund Balance Restrictions, Commitments and Assignments:

The restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined for a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the District's General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other funds, the unassigned classifications should be used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts has been restricted, committed or assigned.

Fund balance restrictions have been established for a capital reserve and excess surplus.

The District Board of Education has the responsibility to formally commit resources for specific purposes through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body. The Board of Education must also utilize a formal motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body in order to remove or change the commitment of resources. The District had \$6,800 of committed resources at June 30, 2020.

The assignment of resources is generally made by the District Board of Education through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education. These resources are intended to be used for a specific purpose. The process is not as restrictive as the commitment of resources and the Board of Education may allow an official of the District to assign resources through policies adopted by the Board of Education. The District has assigned resources for the amount assigned for the subsequent year's expenditures in the General Fund at June 30, 2020.

T. Revenue - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions:

Revenue, resulting from exchange transactions in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

T. Revenue - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions: (Cont'd)

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes, interest and tuition.

U. Operating Revenue and Expenses:

Operating revenue are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Enterprise Fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Enterprise Fund.

V. Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

W. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State of New Jersey Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the State of New Jersey Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the PERS and the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Pension Plan investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used on the government fund statements and district-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items.

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, amounts in deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

GASB requires disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the District in its cash, cash equivalents and investments, if those items are uninsured or unregistered. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned.

Interest Rate Risk - In accordance with its cash management plan, the District ensures that any deposit or investment matures within the time period that approximates the prospective need for the funds, deposited or invested, so that there is not a risk to the market value of such deposits or investments.

Credit Risk - The District limits its investments to those authorized in its cash management plan which are those permitted under state statute as detailed on the following page.

Custodial Credit Risk – The District's policy with respect to custodial credit risk requires that the District ensures that District funds are only deposited in financial institutions in which NJ school districts are permitted to invest their funds.

Deposits:

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit, and

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments:

New Jersey statutes permit the Board to purchase the following types of securities:

- (1) Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
- (2) Government money market mutual funds;
- (3) Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor;
- (4) Bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Investments: (Cont'd)

- (5) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law", P.L. 1983, c.313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.). Other bonds or obligations having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase may be approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury for investment by local units;
- (6) Local government investment pools;
- (7) Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1970, c.236 (C.17-9-41); or
- (8) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities if:
  - (a) the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection a. or are bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the requirements of the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," P.L. 1983, c. 313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.);
  - (b) the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
  - (c) the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
  - (d) the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4); and
  - (e) a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed; or
- (9) Deposit of funds in accordance with the following conditions:
  - (a) The funds are initially invested through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C.17:9-41) designated by the school district;
  - (b) The designated public depository arranges for the deposit of the funds in deposit accounts in one or more federally insured banks, savings banks or savings and loan associations or credit unions for the account of the school district;
  - (c) 100 percent of the principal and accrued interest of each deposit is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund;
  - (d) The designated public depository acts as custodian for the school district with respect to these deposits; and
  - (e) On the same date that the school district's funds are deposited pursuant to subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the designated public depository receives an amount of deposits from customers of other financial institutions, wherever located, equal to the amounts of funds initially invested by the school district through the designated public depository.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Investments: (Cont'd)

As of June 30, 2020, cash and cash equivalents of the District consisted of the following:

	Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents Capital Reserves	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Total
Checking Accounts	\$ 184,715	\$ 1,359,951	\$ 1,544,666

During the period ended June 30, 2020, the District did not hold any investments. The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2020, was \$1,544,666 and the bank balance was \$1,676,369.

NOTE 4. TRANSFERS TO CAPITAL OUTLAY

During the year ended June 30, 2020, the District made no transfers to the capital outlay for equipment or for facilities.

NOTE 5. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by Board resolution for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the District's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the State Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end (June 1 to June 30) of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation amounts, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-14.1(g), the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity for the Capital Reserve Account for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 is as follows:

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2019	\$ 769,475
Board Resolution - June 8, 2020	150,000
	919,475
Withdrawal from Capital Reserve through Board Resolution - June 8, 2020	(734,760)
Ending Balance, June 30, 2020	\$ 184,715

The balance in the capital reserve account at June 30, 2020 does not exceed the LRFP balance of local support costs of uncompleted capital projects. The withdrawal from the capital reserve was for use in DOE approved facilities projects, consistent with the District's LRFP.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 6. MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account in the amount of \$50,000 was established by the Harding Township School District on June 11, 2009. The funds for the establishment of this reserve were withdrawn from unassigned general fund balance. These funds may be used for specific activities necessary for the purpose of keeping a school facility open and safe for use or in its original condition, and for keeping its constituent buildings systems fully and efficiently functional and for keeping their warranties valid but cannot be used for routine or capital maintenance. The purpose of the reserve is to provide funds for anticipated expenditures required to maintain a building.

Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-4.2 funds may be deposited into the maintenance reserve account at any time by board resolution to meet the required maintenance of the district by transferring unassigned general fund balance or by transferring excess, unassigned general fund balance that is anticipated to be deposited during the current year in the advertised recapitulation of balances of the subsequent year’s budget that is certified for taxes. Funds may be withdrawn from the maintenance reserve account and appropriated into the required maintenance account lines at budget time or any time during the year by board resolution for use on required maintenance activities by school facility as reported in the comprehensive maintenance plan. Funds withdrawn from the maintenance reserve account are restricted to required maintenance appropriations and may not be transferred to any other line-item account. In any year that maintenance reserve account funds are withdrawn, unexpended required maintenance appropriations, up to the amount of maintenance reserve account funds withdrawn, shall be restored to the maintenance reserve account at year-end. At no time, shall the maintenance reserve account have a balance that exceeds four percent of the replacement cost of the current year of the district’s school facilities. If the account exceeds this maximum amount at June 30, the excess shall be restricted and designated in the subsequent year’s budget. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2019	\$ 50,000
Withdrawal from Maintenance Reserve through Board Resolution - March 9, 2020	<u>(50,000)</u>
Ending Balance, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ -0-</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 7. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 were as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Adjustments/ Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated:				
Construction in Progress		\$ 727,960		\$ 727,960
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated		<u>727,960</u>		<u>727,960</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Site Improvements	\$ 16,255			16,255
Buildings and Building Improvements	8,988,839	3,750		8,992,589
Machinery and Equipment	729,994	16,979		746,973
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>9,735,088</u>	<u>20,729</u>		<u>9,755,817</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets	<u>9,735,088</u>	<u>748,689</u>		<u>10,483,777</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,669,566)</u>	<u>(220,377)</u>		<u>(4,889,943)</u>
	<u>(4,669,566)</u>	<u>(220,377)</u>		<u>(4,889,943)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 5,065,522</u>	<u>\$ 528,312</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 5,593,834</u>
Business Type Activities:				
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Machinery and Equipment	\$ 33,934			\$ 33,934
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(31,040)</u>	<u>\$ (2,894)</u>		<u>(33,934)</u>
Business Type Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 2,894</u>	<u>\$ (2,894)</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$ 175,565
Special Education Instruction	10,081
Other Instruction	1,559
Student and Instruction Related Services	4,582
School Administration	4,032
General Administration	10,081
Operations and Maintenance of Plant	14,477
	<u>\$ 220,377</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 8. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the district-wide financial statements:

	Balance 6/30/2019	Accrued	Retired	Balance 6/30/2020
Compensated Absences Payable	\$ 87,308	\$ 26,481	\$ 4,220	\$ 109,569
Net Pension Liability - PERS	1,748,065		74,024	1,674,041
Capital Lease Payable	81,316		81,316	
	\$ 1,916,689	\$ 26,481	\$ 159,560	\$ 1,783,610

A. Bonds Payable:

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are general obligation bonds.

As of June 30, 2020, the District has no bonds outstanding.

B. Bonds Authorized But Not Issued

As of June 30, 2020, the District had no bonds authorized but not issued.

C. Compensated Absences Payable:

The liability for compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the current and long-term liabilities. The current portion of the compensated absences balance of the governmental funds is \$-0- and is separated from the long-term portion of compensated absences of \$109,569.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2020, no liability existed for compensated absences in the Proprietary Fund.

The General Fund will be used to liquidate the governmental activities Compensated Absences Payable.

D. Net Pension Liability:

The Public Employees' Retirement System's (PERS) net pension liability of the governmental fund types is recorded in the current and long-term liabilities and will be liquidated by the General Fund. The current portion of the net pension liability at June 30, 2020 is \$-0- and the long-term portion is \$1,674,041. See Note 9 for further information on the PERS.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS

Substantially all of the Board's employees participate in one of the two contributory, defined benefit public employee retirement systems: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) or the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) of New Jersey.

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at [www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml](http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml).

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 50 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years, beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. District contributions to PERS amounted to \$91,096 for fiscal year 2020.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Contributions (Cont'd)

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the District reported a liability of \$1,674,041, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.0092%, which was a decrease of 0.0004% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension expense of \$130,951. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

	Year of Deferral	Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2014	6.44	\$ 4,425	
	2015	5.72	27,355	
	2016	5.57	135,379	
	2017	5.48		\$ 240,315
	2018	5.63		194,196
	2019	5.21		146,543
			<u>167,159</u>	<u>581,054</u>
Changes in Proportion	2014	6.44		466
	2015	5.72	6,514	
	2016	5.57	68,055	
	2017	5.48		15,943
	2018	5.63		34,507
	2019	5.21		75,507
			<u>150,076</u>	<u>50,916</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2015	5.72	7,590	
	2016	5.57	4,108	
	2017	5.48	7,147	
	2018	5.63		7,395
	2019	5.21		11,202
			<u>30,047</u>	<u>7,395</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2016	5.00		(30,899)
	2017	5.00		37,080
	2018	5.00		25,792
	2019	5.00		(5,548)
				<u>26,425</u>
Contribution Subsequent to Measurement Date	2019	1.00	105,000	
			<u>\$ 452,282</u>	<u>\$ 665,790</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion and the contribution subsequent to the measurement date) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2020	\$ (48,338)
2021	(156,809)
2022	(140,022)
2023	(65,748)
2024	(6,751)
	\$ (417,668)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	2.00 – 6.00% based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00 – 7.00% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and a 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected\_returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Management Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.85%

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.28% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20 Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2057. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2057, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2019 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2019		
	1% Decrease (5.28%)	Current Discount Rate (6.28%)	1% Increase (7.28%)
District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 2,114,586	\$ 1,674,041	\$ 1,302,820
<u>Pension plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>			

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial statements.

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. The TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the TPAF, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at [www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml](http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml).

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts. The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 before age 65 with 30 or more years of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which included the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. For fiscal year 2020, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

Special Funding Situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers, such as the District. This note discloses the portion of the District's total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the District. During the fiscal year ended 2020, the State of New Jersey contributed \$627,820 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the District, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$1,020,064.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Contributions (Cont'd)

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2019.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2020, the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District was \$17,294,299. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2019, the District's proportion was 0.0028%, which was a decrease of 0.0001% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2018.

District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$	-0-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District		<u>17,294,299</u>
Total	\$	<u>17,294,299</u>

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the State recognized pension expense on behalf of the District in the amount of \$1,020,064 and the District recognized pension expense and revenue for that same amount in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 financial statements.

The State reported collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions from the following sources:

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

	Year of Deferral	Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2014	8.5	\$ 768,874,621	
	2015	8.3	2,351,172,865	
	2016	8.3	5,609,216,856	
	2017	8.3		\$ 8,483,527,374
	2018	8.29		5,172,258,445
	2019	8.04		3,507,345,617
			<u>8,729,264,342</u>	<u>17,163,131,436</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2014	8.5		7,323,009
	2015	8.3	145,211,243	
	2016	8.3		69,755,412
	2017	8.3	150,939,884	
	2018	8.29	907,352,137	
	2019	8.04		136,265,890
			<u>1,203,503,264</u>	<u>213,344,311</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2016	5.0		(431,855,192)
	2017	5.0		452,016,524
	2018	5.0		288,091,115
	2019	5.0		(144,882,771)
				<u>163,369,676</u>
			<u>\$ 9,932,767,606</u>	<u>\$ 17,539,845,423</u>

Amounts reported by the State as collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid members contributions as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2020	\$ (272,405,510)
2021	(704,260,700)
2022	(630,562,767)
2023	(1,216,378,743)
2024	(2,381,316,232)
Thereafter	(2,402,153,865)
	<u>\$ (7,607,077,817)</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55 – 4.45% based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75 – 5.65% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and a 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected\_returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return (Cont'd)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.85%

Discount Rate - TPAF

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.60% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20 Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 70% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2054. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2054, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2019 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 9. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District to Changes in the Discount Rate (Cont'd)

	June 30, 2019		
	1%	Current	1%
	Decrease (4.60%)	Discount Rate (5.60%)	Increase (6.60%)
State's Proportionate Share of the Total Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	\$ 20,393,806	\$ 17,294,299	\$ 14,722,686

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - TPAF

Detailed information about the TPAF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial statements.

NOTE 10. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District obtains their health benefit coverage through Horizon Blue Cross/Blue Shield of NJ and dental insurance coverage through Delta Dental Plan of NJ.

Property and Liability Insurance

The District is a member of the School Alliance Insurance Fund (the "Fund"). This public entity risk management pool provides general liability, property and automobile coverage and workers' compensation for its members. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The Fund is a risk-sharing public entity risk pool that is an insured and self-administered group of school boards established for the purpose of providing low-cost insurance for its respective members in order to keep local property taxes to a minimum. Each member appoints an official to represent their respective entity for the purpose of creating a governing body from which officers for the Fund are elected.

As a member of the Fund, the District could be subject to supplemental assessments in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Fund were to be exhausted, members would become responsible for their respective shares of the Fund's liabilities. The Fund can declare and distribute dividends to members upon approval of the State of New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance. These distributions are divided among the members in the same ratio as their individual assessment related to the total assessment of the membership body.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 10. RISK MANAGEMENT (Cont'd)

The audit of the Fund as of June 30, 2020 is not available as of the date of this report. Selected, summarized financial information for the Fund as of June 30, 2019 is as follows:

	School Alliance Insurance Fund
Total Assets	\$ 48,410,942
Net Position	\$ 18,917,987
Total Revenue	\$ 41,974,396
Total Expenses	\$ 35,489,346
Change in Net Position	\$ 6,485,050
Members' Dividends	\$ -0-

Financial statements for the Fund are available at the Fund's Executive Director's Office:

Public Entity Group Administrative Services  
51 Everett Drive  
Suite B-40  
West Windsor, NJ 08550  
(609) 275-1155

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance

The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State.

The following is a summary of the District's contributions, employee contributions, interest earned and reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's Unemployment Trust Fiduciary Fund for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>District Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Amount Reimbursed</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2019-2020	\$ -0-	\$ 7,393	\$ 10,707	\$ 38,233
2018-2019	-0-	7,200	11,857	41,547
2017-2018	-0-	7,350	11,865	46,204

NOTE 11. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Board of Education receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the Board of Education's programs and activities.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 12. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$ 6,327	
Special Revenue Fund		\$ 6,327
	\$ 6,327	\$ 6,327

The interfund payable from the Special Revenue Fund and the interfund receivable in the General Fund as of June 30, 2020 represents the negative cash balance in the Special Revenue Fund as a result of reimbursements not being received from grantors prior to June 30, 2020.

NOTE 13. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

The plan administrators are as follows:

AXA Equitable

Lincoln Financial

NOTE 14. TAX CALENDAR

Property taxes are levied as of January 1 on property values assessed as of the previous calendar year. The tax levy is divided into two billings. The first billing is an estimate of the current year's levy based on the prior year's taxes. The second billing reflects adjustments to the current year's actual levy. The final tax bill is usually mailed on or before June 14th, along with the first half estimated tax bills for the subsequent year. The first half estimated taxes are divided into two due dates, February 1 and May 1. The final tax bills are also divided into two due dates, August 1 and November 1. A ten-day grace period is usually granted before the taxes are considered delinquent and there is an imposition of interest charges. A penalty may be assessed for any unpaid taxes in excess of \$10,000 at December 31 of the current year. Unpaid taxes of the current and prior year may be placed in lien at a tax sale held after December 10. Taxes are collected by the constituent municipality and are remitted to the local school district on a predetermined mutually agreed-upon schedule.

NOTE 15. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grant Programs

The School District participates in state and federally assisted grant programs. The programs are subject to program compliance audits by grantors or their representatives. The School District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 15. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES (Cont'd)

Encumbrances

At June 30, 2020 the District had no encumbrances.

Litigation

The District is periodically involved in pending lawsuits. The District estimates that any potential claims against it resulting from such litigation and not covered by insurance would not materially affect the financial position of the District.

NOTE 16. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

At June 30, 2020 the District had the following accounts payable:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	District Contribution Subsequent to the Measurement Date	Total Governmental Activities	Total Business Type Activities
Vendors	\$ 132,584	\$ 331,059		\$ 463,643	\$ 843
Due to State of New Jersey			\$ 105,000	105,000	
	<u>\$ 132,584</u>	<u>\$ 331,059</u>	<u>\$ 105,000</u>	<u>\$ 568,643</u>	<u>\$ 843</u>

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The District is in a “special funding situation”, as described in GASB Codification Section P50, in that OPEB contributions and expenses are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefits for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50. The State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) (Cont'd)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Cont'd)

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 years or more of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits, if any, is the responsibility of the individual education employers.

For additional information about the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan, please refer to the Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices-opeb.shtml>.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2017, the plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefit Payments	145,050
Active Plan Members	217,131
Total	362,181

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2018. The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2017.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) (Cont'd)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%	
	TPAF/ABP	PERS
Salary Increases:		
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.55% based on years of service	2.15 - 4.15% based on age
Thereafter	2.00 - 5.45% based on years of service	3.15 - 5.15% based on age

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2017 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2012 - June 30, 2015 and July 1, 2011 – June 30, 2014 for TPAF and PERS, respectively.

100% of all retirees who currently have healthcare coverage are assumed to continue with that coverage. 100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement, having a coverage blend of 85% and 15% in PPO and HMO, respectively.

Mortality Rates

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits and health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) (Cont'd)

Discount Rate

The discount rates for June 30, 2018 and 2017 were 3.87% and 3.58%, respectively, a change of +.29%. This represents the municipal bond rate as chosen by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

Changes in the State's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability Associated with the District

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 11,309,889
Changes for Year:	
Service Cost	580,221
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	421,664
Changes in Assumptions	(1,002,678)
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	(2,345,977)
Gross Benefit Payments by the State	(233,639)
Contributions from Members	8,075
Net Changes	(2,572,334)
Balance at June 30, 2018	\$ 8,737,555

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2018		
	At 1% Decrease (2.87%)	At Discount Rate (3.87%)	At 1% Increase (4.87%)
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 10,329,569	\$ 8,737,555	\$ 7,472,069



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont' d)

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2018		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 7,222,098	\$ 8,737,555	\$ 10,741,805

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 the District recognized OPEB expense of \$473,939 as determined by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. This expense and the related offsetting revenue are for benefits provided by the State through a defined benefit OPEB plan that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50, in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Codification Section P50, as the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$-0-, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At June 30, 2018 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB associated with the District from the following sources:

	Year of Deferral	Original Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2017	9.54		\$ (1,061,324)
Changes in Assumptions	2018	9.51		(897,244)
			-0-	(1,958,568)
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	2018	9.51		(848,175)
Changes in Proportion	N/A	N/A	\$ 7,202	(1,146,436)
			\$ 7,202	\$ (3,953,178)

N/A - Not Available

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) (Cont'd)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2019	\$ (345,861)
2020	(345,861)
2021	(345,861)
2022	(345,861)
2023	(345,861)
Thereafter	(1,077,436)
	\$ (2,806,742)

NOTE 18. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

The COVID-19 outbreak in the United States and specifically in New Jersey has caused disruption of the District's normal financial operations. Though the impact on the District's operations cannot be reasonably estimated at this date, it is likely that there will be an impact on certain revenue in the General Fund other than state aid and the local tax levy. Also, there have been additional operating expenses in the General Fund which were not planned or expected at the time of the approval of the District's 2020-21 budget related to COVID-19.

Additionally, the District's cash flow in the Governmental Funds may be affected by the timing of the collection of the District's tax levy as well as certain State aid payments.

The District's Food Service Enterprise Fund has been impacted by COVID-19 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 as it is expected that the number of meals served will significantly decrease during the school year as a result of the pandemic.

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0077925915%	0.0080614675%	0.0092770514%	0.0091154598%	0.0088781600%	0.0092906852%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,458,966	\$ 1,809,638	\$ 2,747,597	\$ 2,121,933	\$ 1,748,065	\$ 1,674,041
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 867,215	\$ 597,092	\$ 612,139	\$ 597,139	\$ 626,146	\$ 618,941
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	168.24%	303.08%	448.85%	355.35%	279.18%	270.47%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	52.08%	47.93%	40.14%	48.10%	53.60%	56.27%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS  
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 64,241	\$ 69,307	\$ 83,756	\$ 87,086	\$ 89,148	\$ 91,096
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(64,241)	(69,307)	(83,756)	(87,086)	(89,148)	(91,096)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 597,092	\$ 612,139	\$ 597,139	\$ 626,146	\$ 618,941	\$ 625,785
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	10.76%	11.32%	14.03%	13.91%	14.40%	14.56%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DISTRICT  
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND  
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable to the District	0.0258121298%	0.0262009638%	0.0261796731%	0.0276104539%	0.0291020732%	0.0281799633%
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District	\$ 13,795,743	\$ 16,560,128	\$ 20,594,598	\$ 18,615,964	\$ 18,514,114	\$ 17,294,299
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 2,766,240	\$ 2,809,679	\$ 2,961,884	\$ 3,004,583	\$ 3,122,108	\$ 3,270,247
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	498.72%	589.40%	695.32%	619.59%	593.00%	528.84%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	33.64%	28.71%	22.33%	25.41%	26.49%	26.95%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF STATE CONTRIBUTIONS - ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DISTRICT  
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND  
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2020
Contractually required contribution	\$ 742,341	\$ 1,011,145	\$ 1,547,397	\$ 1,289,620	\$ 1,079,308
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(141,652)	(209,605)	(310,563)	(438,971)	(554,231)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	<u>\$ 600,689</u>	<u>\$ 801,540</u>	<u>\$ 1,236,834</u>	<u>\$ 850,649</u>	<u>\$ 525,077</u>
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 2,710,915	\$ 2,766,240	\$ 2,809,679	\$ 2,961,884	\$ 3,004,583
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	5.23%	7.58%	11.05%	14.82%	18.45%
					20.11%
					<u>\$ 392,244</u>
					<u>\$ 3,122,108</u>

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY  
ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISTRICT AND RELATED RATIOS  
LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	
	2017	2018
Total OPEB Liability		
Service Cost	\$ 704,672	\$ 580,221
Interest Cost	363,741	421,664
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience		(2,345,977)
Changes in Assumptions	(1,689,640)	(1,002,678)
Member Contributions	9,646	8,075
Gross Benefit Payments	(261,961)	(233,639)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(873,542)	(2,572,334)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	12,183,431	11,309,889
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 11,309,889</u>	<u>\$ 8,737,555</u>
District's Covered Employee Payroll *	\$ 3,406,771	\$ 3,574,023
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	30.12%	40.90%

\* - Covered payroll for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2018 are based on the payroll on the June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2017 census data.

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 75 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

A. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 5.66% as of June 30, 2018 to 6.28% as of June 30, 2019. The municipal bond rate changed from 3.87% to 3.50%.

The inflation rate was 2.25% as of June 30, 2018. As of June 30, 2019, the inflation rate was as follows – Price – 2.75% and Wage – 3.25%. The salary increases as of June 30, 2018 were as follows: Through 2026 – 1.65% - 4.15% based on age and Thereafter – 2.65% - 5.15% based on age. The salary increases as of June 30, 2019 are as follows: Through 2026 – 2.00% - 6.00% based on years of service and Thereafter – 3.00% - 7.00% based on years of service.

The July 1, 2017 actuarial valuation utilized the following mortality rate assumptions:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Employee Pre-retirement Mortality Table for male and female active participants. For local employees, mortality tables are set back 2 years for males and 7 years for females. In addition, the tables provide for future improvements in mortality from the base year of 2013 using a generational approach based on the Conduent modified 2014 projection scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Male and Female Mortality Tables (set back 1 year for males and females) for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members. In addition, the tables for service retirements and beneficiaries of former members provide for future improvements in mortality from 2012 to 2013 using Projection Scale AA and a generational approach based on the plan actuary's modified MP-2014 projection scale thereafter. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table (set back 3 years for males and set forward one year for females).

The July 1, 2018 actuarial valuation utilized the following mortality rate assumptions:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and a 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

B. TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND

Benefit Changes

There were none.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

B.TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (Cont'd)

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 4.86% as of June 30, 2018 to 5.60% as of June 30, 2019. The municipal bond rate changed from 3.87% to 3.50%. The inflation rate as of June 30, 2018 was 2.25%. The inflation rate as of June 30, 2019 was as follows: Price – 2.75% and Wage – 3.25%.

The salary increases in the July 1, 2018 valuation were as follows: Through 2026 - 1.55 – 4.45% based on years of service and thereafter - 2.75 – 5.65% based on years of service. The salary increases in the July 1, 2017 valuation were as follows: 2011-2026 – 1.55% - 4.55% and thereafter – 2% - 5.45%.

The mortality rates utilized in the July 1, 2018 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and a 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The mortality rates utilized in the July 1, 2017 valuation were as follows: Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Employee White Collar Mortality Tables, set back 3 years for males and 5 years for females, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60 year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Healthy Annuitant White Collar Mortality Tables, with adjustments as described in the latest experience study, projected on a generational basis from a base year of 2006 using a 60 year average of improvement rates based on Social Security data from 1953 to 2013. Disabled mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Disabled Retiree Mortality Tables with rates adjusted by 90%. No mortality improvement is assumed for disabled retiree mortality.

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEB PLAN

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 3.58% as of June 30, 2017 to 3.87% as of June 30, 2018.

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2017 were based on the following:

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2014 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEB PLAN (Cont'd)

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions (Cont'd)

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2018 were based on the following:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Healthy Employee Male/Female Mortality Table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Health Annuitant Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using the MP-2017 scale. Disability mortality was based on the RP-2006 Headcount-Weighted Disabled Male/Female mortality table with fully generational improvement projections from the central year using MP-2017 scale.

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2017 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits, this amount initially is 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after nine years. For self-insured post 65 PPO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.9% and decreases to a 5.0% long term rate after eight years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2018 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare preferred provider organization (PPO) medical benefits and health maintenance organization (HMO) medical benefits, trend rate is initially 5.8% and decreases to a 5.0% long term trend rate after eight years. For self-insured post-65 PPO and HMO medical benefits, the trend rate is 4.5%. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.0% decreasing to a 5.0% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%. The Medicare Advantage trend rate is 4.5% and will continue in all future years.

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020.

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>REVENUES:</b>					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 10,490,662		\$ 10,490,662	\$ 10,490,662	\$ (40,100)
Tuition From Individuals	98,000		98,000	57,900	749
Transportation Fees from Individuals	8,233		8,233	8,982	(1,443)
Rentals	9,000		9,000	7,557	(51,556)
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenue	57,500		57,500	5,944	(92,350)
<b>Total - Local Sources</b>	<b>10,663,395</b>		<b>10,663,395</b>	<b>10,571,045</b>	
State Sources:					
Extraordinary Aid	220,000		220,000	315,936	95,936
Categorical Special Education Aid	91,287		91,287	91,287	
Categorical Security Aid	32,259		32,259	32,259	
Categorical Transportation Aid	319,770		319,770	319,770	
Nonpublic Transportation Aid				540	540
TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				627,820	627,820
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				237,084	237,084
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				11,253	11,253
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				548	548
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)				219,648	219,648
<b>Total State Sources</b>	<b>663,316</b>		<b>663,316</b>	<b>1,856,145</b>	<b>1,192,829</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>11,326,711</b>		<b>11,326,711</b>	<b>12,427,190</b>	<b>1,100,479</b>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Preschool - Salaries of Teachers	\$ 65,660	\$	65,660	65,660	
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	125,420		125,420	118,254	\$ 7,166
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	1,237,015	\$ (209,338)	1,027,677	1,027,664	13
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	937,325	(56,000)	881,325	879,328	1,997
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	2,000		2,000		2,000
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	48,800	(26,901)	21,899	21,841	58
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	14,500	3,969	18,469	18,468	1
Other Purchased Services	36,000		36,000	33,775	2,225
General Supplies	99,250	3,000	102,250	94,360	7,890
Textbooks	10,500	16,000	26,500	25,666	834
Other Objects	2,000	6,292	8,292	7,215	1,077
Total Regular Programs - Instruction	2,578,470	(262,978)	2,315,492	2,292,231	23,261
Special Education - Instruction:					
Multiple Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	116,386	(37,600)	78,786	50,760	28,026
Other Salaries for Instruction	47,570	(47,570)			
General Supplies	2,000		2,000	301	1,699
Total Multiple Disabilities	165,956	(85,170)	80,786	51,061	29,725
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	350,700	112,773	463,473	463,472	1
Other Salaries for Instruction	255,836		255,836	215,841	39,995
Other Purchased Services	1,500		1,500		1,500
General Supplies	5,000	(1)	4,999	2,258	2,741
Textbooks	500		500		500
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	613,536	112,772	726,308	681,571	44,737

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Total Special Education Instruction	\$ 779,492	\$ 27,602	\$ 807,094	\$ 732,632	\$ 74,462
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	78,495	10,301	88,796	88,795	1
General Supplies	3,300		3,300	431	2,869
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	81,795	10,301	92,096	89,226	2,870
School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction:					
Salaries	85,000		85,000	72,782	12,218
Supplies and Materials	2,000		2,000	1,431	569
Total School-Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction	87,000		87,000	74,213	12,787
School-Sponsored Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction:					
Salaries	58,997		58,997	55,229	3,768
Purchased Services	1,000		1,000	60	940
Supplies and Materials	2,250		2,250	1,423	827
Other Objects	1,000		1,000	360	640
Transfer to Cover Deficit (Agency Funds)	1,600		1,600	1,550	50
Total School-Sponsored Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction	64,847		64,847	58,622	6,225
Summer School - Support Services:					
Salaries	11,200		11,200	4,658	6,542
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	2,500		2,500		2,500
Total Summer School - Support Services	13,700		13,700	4,658	9,042
Total Instruction	3,605,304	(225,075)	3,380,229	3,251,582	128,647

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Regular	\$ 1,600,000		\$ 1,600,000	\$ 1,600,000	
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Special	199,445	\$ 86,714	286,159	283,359	\$ 2,800
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Regular	15,000	43,450	58,450	58,081	369
Tuition to APSSD Within the State	778,205	(100,258)	677,947	666,300	11,647
Tuition to APSSD and Other LEAs - Special - Out of State	215,516	(59,743)	155,773	155,573	200
Tuition - Other	5,000	(3,100)	1,900	1,900	
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	2,813,166	(32,937)	2,780,229	2,765,213	15,016
Attendance & Social Work:					
Salaries	56,217		56,217	56,134	83
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	4,200		4,200	3,825	375
Total Attendance & Social Work	60,417		60,417	59,959	458
Health Services:					
Salaries	52,260	101	52,361	52,360	1
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	1,500	(114)	1,386	1,239	147
Supplies and Materials	1,500	1,559	3,059	3,007	52
Total Health Services	55,260	1,546	56,806	56,606	200
Speech, OT, PT, and Related Services:					
Salaries	72,960		72,960	72,960	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	45,000	(8,620)	36,380	36,380	
Supplies and Materials	500	4,238	4,738	4,180	558
Total Speech, OT, PT, and Related Services	118,460	(4,382)	114,078	113,520	558
Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services:					
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	12,500	159,602	172,102	162,479	9,623
Supplies and Materials		12,150	12,150	7,269	4,881
Total Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services	12,500	171,752	184,252	169,748	14,504



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Guidance:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	\$ 67,560	\$ 295	\$ 67,560	\$ 67,560	\$ 6
Supplies and Materials	250		545	539	6
Total Guidance	67,810	295	68,105	68,099	6
Child Study Team:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	217,094	96,920	314,014	283,182	30,832
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	46,105		46,105	46,104	1
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	95,000	(33,973)	61,027	18,309	42,718
Supplies and Materials	7,000	3,553	10,553	6,223	4,330
Other Objects	6,000	(1,100)	4,900	3,026	1,874
Total Child Study Team	371,199	65,400	436,599	356,844	79,755
Improvement of Instructional Services:					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	82,194	1,500	83,694	83,644	50
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	32,374	6,174	38,548	38,480	68
Other Salaries	20,500	500	21,000	20,133	867
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	3,000	1,050	4,050	4,050	
Total Improvement of Instructional Services	138,068	9,224	147,292	146,307	985
Educational Media Services/School Library:					
Salaries	63,860	2,000	65,860	65,833	27
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	60,000	20,316	80,316	78,716	1,600
Supplies and Materials	10,000	(3,139)	6,861	3,767	3,094
Total Educational Media Services/School Library	133,860	19,177	153,037	148,316	4,721
Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	17,500		17,500	6,924	10,576
Other Purchased Services	7,500	500	8,000	4,134	3,866
Supplies and Materials	3,000	(1,500)	1,500		1,500
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	28,000	(1,000)	27,000	11,058	15,942

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Support Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	\$ 195,250	\$ 30,682	\$ 225,932	\$ 225,889	\$ 43
Legal Services	15,000	58,009	73,009	73,008	1
Audit Fees	23,000		23,000	23,000	
Architectural / Engineering Services	8,000	(2,445)	5,555	5,142	413
Other Purchased Professional Services	4,500	(4,500)			
Communications / Telephone	10,000	900	10,900	10,777	123
BOE Other Purchased Services	3,750		3,750	3,328	422
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	19,000	2,261	21,261	21,257	4
General Supplies	5,000	(220)	4,780	3,671	1,109
Judgements Against the School Entity	70,000	(70,000)			
Miscellaneous Expenditures	10,000	(3,985)	6,015	6,015	
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	5,600		5,600	5,524	76
Total Support Services - General Administration	369,100	10,702	379,802	377,611	2,191
Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of Principals / Assistant Principals / Program Directors	54,796		54,796	54,600	196
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	15,000		15,000	14,275	725
Supplies and Materials	5,000		5,000	4,116	884
Other Objects	3,000		3,000	2,457	543
Total Support Services - School Administration	77,796		77,796	75,448	2,348
Central Services:					
Salaries	86,954	21,500	108,454	89,808	18,646
Purchased Technical Services	9,000	63,175	72,175	42,238	29,937
Supplies and Materials	5,000	(1,357)	3,643	2,859	784
Interest on Lease Purchase Agreements	7,500	(400)	7,100	6,833	267
Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,500	(97)	2,403	2,036	367
Total Central Services	110,954	82,821	193,775	143,774	50,001

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Administrative Information Technology:					
Purchased Professional Services	\$ 37,000	\$ 2,441	\$ 39,441	\$ 39,441	
Supplies and Materials	32,187	14,093	46,280	24,677	\$ 21,603
Total Administrative Information Technology	69,187	16,534	85,721	64,118	21,603
Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Salaries	55,173	(100)	55,073	49,034	6,039
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	133,000	5,675	138,675	61,435	77,240
Lead Testing of Drinking Water	8,000	(8,000)			
General Supplies	12,000	49,771	61,771	61,770	1
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities	208,173	47,346	255,519	172,239	83,280
Custodial Services:					
Salaries	130,948	10,300	141,248	136,504	4,744
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	46,000	(8,764)	37,236	28,616	8,620
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	252,000	(7,605)	244,395	238,973	5,422
Lease Purchase Payments - Equipment	115,000	(11,061)	103,939	103,195	744
Insurance	42,000	(2,111)	39,889	39,888	1
General Supplies	50,000	130	50,130	48,625	1,505
Energy (Natural Gas)	50,000		50,000	32,990	17,010
Energy (Electricity)	98,000	1,275	99,275	99,250	25
Other Objects	1,500	(130)	1,370	1,051	319
Total Custodial Services	785,448	(17,966)	767,482	729,092	38,390
Care and Upkeep of Grounds:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	20,600	(9,000)	11,600	10,945	655
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	1,500	4,600	6,100	6,018	82
General Supplies	8,000	(600)	7,400	6,547	853
Total Care and Upkeep of Grounds	30,100	(5,000)	25,100	23,510	1,590

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020.

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Security:					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		\$ 488	\$ 488	\$ 488	
Total Security		488	488	488	
Student Transportation Services:					
Salaries for Pupil Transportation:					
Between Home and School - Regular	\$ 58,666	600	59,266	59,242	\$ 24
Management Fee - ESC and CTSA Transportation Program	22,500	11,545	34,045	33,498	547
Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services	4,200		4,200	4,065	135
Contracted Services:					
Aid in Lieu of Payments - Nonpublic Students	175,000	(35,900)	139,100	133,169	5,931
Between Home and School - Vendors	445,000	11,865	456,865	441,724	15,141
Other than Between Home and School - Vendors	35,000		35,000	23,448	11,552
Special Education Students - Vendors	299,000	(299,000)			
Special Education Students - ESCs and CTSA		503,836	503,836	480,317	23,519
Total Student Transportation Services	1,039,366	192,946	1,232,312	1,175,463	56,849
Unallocated Benefits:					
Group Insurance	12,600	1,900	14,500	14,484	16
Social Security Contributions	117,500	2,040	119,540	119,540	
Other Retirement Contributions PERS	90,000	1,100	91,100	91,096	4
Unemployment Compensation	15,000	(15,000)			
Workmen's Compensation	49,500	(669)	48,831	47,967	864
Health Benefits	1,010,000	(63,857)	946,143	917,307	28,836
Tuition Reimbursement	60,000	2,500	62,500	62,407	93
Other Employee Benefits	22,500	(15,171)	7,329	7,329	
Total Unallocated Benefits	1,377,100	(87,157)	1,289,943	1,260,130	29,813

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
On-Behalf Contributions:					
TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted)				\$ 627,820	\$ (627,820)
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				237,084	(237,084)
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				11,253	(11,253)
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)				548	(548)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)				219,648	(219,648)
Total On-Behalf Contributions				1,096,353	(1,096,353)
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits	\$ 1,377,100	\$ (87,157)	\$ 1,289,943	2,356,483	(1,066,540)
Total Undistributed Expenses	7,865,964	469,789	8,335,753	9,013,896	(678,143)
<b>TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE</b>	<b>11,471,268</b>	<b>244,714</b>	<b>11,715,982</b>	<b>12,265,478</b>	<b>(549,496)</b>
<b>CAPITAL OUTLAY</b>					
Equipment:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Grades 1-5	6,500		6,500	6,175	325
Grades 6-8	15,000		15,000	10,807	4,193
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Custodial Services	25,000	(14,772)	10,228	3,750	10,228
Required Maintenance for School Facilities		3,750	3,750	3,750	
Total Equipment	46,500	(11,022)	35,478	20,732	14,746
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Architectural / Engineering Services		19	19	19	
Lease Purchase Agreements - Principal	84,015	(19)	83,996	82,057	1,939
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	2,784		2,784	2,784	
Construction Services		81,331	81,331	54,301	27,030
Capital Outlay - Transfer to Capital Projects	81,331	(81,331)			
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	168,130		168,130	139,161	28,969
<b>TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY</b>	<b>214,630</b>	<b>(11,022)</b>	<b>203,608</b>	<b>159,893</b>	<b>43,715</b>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	\$ 11,685,898	\$ 233,692	\$ 11,919,590	\$ 12,425,371	\$ (505,781)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	<u>(359,187)</u>	<u>(233,692)</u>	<u>(592,879)</u>	<u>1,819</u>	<u>594,698</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses):					
Capital Reserve - Transfer to Capital Projects Fund		(734,760)	(734,760)	(734,760)	
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)		<u>(734,760)</u>	<u>(734,760)</u>	<u>(734,760)</u>	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	(359,187)	(968,452)	(1,327,639)	(732,941)	594,698
Fund Balance, July 1	<u>1,959,249</u>		<u>1,959,249</u>	<u>1,959,249</u>	
Fund Balance, June 30	<u>\$ 1,600,062</u>	<u>\$ (968,452)</u>	<u>\$ 631,610</u>	<u>\$ 1,226,308</u>	<u>\$ 594,698</u>
<u>Recapitulation:</u>					
Restricted:				\$ 184,715	
Capital Reserve				330,117	
Excess Surplus - 2021-2022				262,015	
Excess Surplus - 2020-2021					
Assigned:					
Subsequent Year's Expenditures				102,985	
Unassigned				<u>346,476</u>	
				<u>1,226,308</u>	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement (GAAP):				<u>(43,293)</u>	
Final Two State Aid Payments not Recognized on GAAP Basis					
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)	<u>\$ 1,183,015</u>				

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - BUDGETARY BASIS  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Revenue:					
Federal Sources	\$ 142,290	\$ 20,505	\$ 162,795	\$ 162,647	\$ (148)
Total Revenue	142,290	20,505	162,795	162,647	(148)
Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	30,000		30,000	30,000	
Purchased Professional and Educational Services		16,901	16,901	16,901	
Other Purchased Services	65,980	5,644	71,624	71,624	
General Supplies	31,850	1,920	33,770	33,622	148
Total Instruction	127,830	24,465	152,295	152,147	148
Support Services:					
Personal Services- Employee Benefits	6,895	3,605	10,500	10,500	
Purchased Professional and Educational Services	7,565	(7,565)			
Total Support Services	14,460	(3,960)	10,500	10,500	
Total Expenditures	\$ 142,290	\$ 20,505	\$ 162,795	\$ 162,647	\$ 148

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
NOTE TO RSI  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources/Inflows of Resources		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 12,427,190	\$ 162,647
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
Prior Year State Aid Payments Recognized for GAAP Purposes, not Recognized for Budgetary Statements	40,178	
Current Year State Aid Payments Recognized for Budgetary Purposes, not Recognized for GAAP Statements	<u>(43,293)</u>	
Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds.	<u>\$ 12,424,075</u>	<u>\$ 162,647</u>
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	<u>\$ 12,425,371</u>	<u>\$ 162,647</u>
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 12,425,371</u>	<u>\$ 162,647</u>

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 was submitted to the County office and was approved by the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. All budgetary amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The general fund budgetary revenue differs from the GAAP revenue due to a difference in the recognition of the last two state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments on the GAAP financial statements.



SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES  
(NOT APPLICABLE)

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	I.D.E.A.						Rural Education Achievement Program	Totals
	Part B Basic	Part B Preschool	Elementary and Secondary Education Act					
			Title I	Title IIA	Title IV			
<b>REVENUES:</b>								
Federal Sources	\$ 71,624	\$ 2,663	\$ 40,500	\$ 14,238	\$ 10,000	\$ 23,622	\$ 162,647	
Total Revenues	71,624	2,663	40,500	14,238	10,000	23,622	162,647	
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>								
Instruction:								
Salaries of Teachers			30,000				30,000	
Purchased Professional and Educational Services		2,663		14,238			16,901	
Other Purchased Services	71,624				10,000	23,622	71,624	
General Supplies							33,622	
Total Instruction	71,624	2,663	30,000	14,238	10,000	23,622	152,147	
Support Services:								
Personal Services - Employee Benefits			10,500				10,500	
Total Support Services			10,500				10,500	
Total Expenditures	\$ 71,624	\$ 2,663	\$ 40,500	\$ 14,238	\$ 10,000	\$ 23,622	\$ 162,647	

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -  
BUDGETARY BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Revenue and Other Financing Sources:	
Transfer from Capital Reserve	\$ 734,760
	<hr/>
Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources	734,760
	<hr/>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses:	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	54,850
Construction Services	673,110
	<hr/>
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	727,960
	<hr/>
Excess of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures	6,800
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	4,612
	<hr/>
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$ 11,412
	<hr/> <hr/>
<u>Recapitulation:</u>	
Unreserved Fund Balance	\$ 4,612
Committed	6,800
	<hr/>
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)	\$ 11,412
	<hr/> <hr/>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND  
SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE AND PROJECT STATUS -  
BUDGETARY BASIS  
STEM LABORATORY PROJECT  
FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Current Year	Totals	Project Authorization
Revenue and Other Financing Sources:			
Transfer from Capital Reserve	\$ 734,760	\$ 734,760	\$ 734,760
Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources	734,760	734,760	734,760
Expenditures:			
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	54,850	54,850	54,850
Construction Services	673,110	673,110	679,910
Total Expenditures	727,960	727,960	734,760
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures	\$ 6,800	\$ 6,800	\$ -0-
 <u>Additional Project Information:</u>			
Project Numbers	N/A		
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 734,760		
Additional Authorized Cost	\$ -0-		
Revised Authorized Cost	\$ 734,760		
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	0.00%		
Percentage Completion	97.31%		
Original Target Completion Date	9/1/20		
Revised Target Completion Date	N/A		

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2020

ASSETS:

## Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,341
Inventories	4,483
	4,483

## Total Current Assets

5,824

## Non-Current Assets:

Capital Assets	33,934
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(33,934)
	(33,934)

## Total Assets

5,824

LIABILITIES:

## Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	843
Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales	4,995
	4,995

## Total Liabilities

5,838

NET POSITION:

## Unrestricted/(Deficit)

(14)

## Total Net Position/(Deficit)

\$ (14)



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 70,464
Miscellaneous Revenue	3,007
	<hr/>
Total Operating Revenue	73,471
	<hr/>
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs	33,161
Salaries, Benefits and Payroll Taxes	25,256
Supplies, Insurance and Other Costs	885
Management Fee	7,796
Depreciation Expense	2,894
Miscellaneous Expense	4,729
	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenses	74,721
	<hr/>
Operating Loss	(1,250)
	<hr/>
Change in Net Position	(1,250)
	<hr/>
Net Position - Beginning of Year	1,236
	<hr/>
Net Position/(Deficit) - End of Year	<u>\$ (14)</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 73,471
Payments to Food Service Contractor	(75,883)
	<hr/>
Net Cash (Used for) Operating Activities	(2,412)
	<hr/>
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,412)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	3,753
	<hr/>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	\$ 1,341
	<hr/> <hr/>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Operating Loss	\$ (1,250)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Depreciation	2,894
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase) in Inventory	(2,388)
Increase in Unearned Revenue	785
(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(2,453)
	<hr/>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	\$ (2,412)
	<hr/> <hr/>

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Total Agency</u>	<u>Private Purpose Scholarship Fund</u>	<u>Flexible Spending Trust</u>	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>	<u>Totals</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 13,572	\$ 13,572	\$ 15,759	\$ 7,155	\$ 38,233	\$ 74,719
Total Assets	<u>13,572</u>	<u>13,572</u>	<u>15,759</u>	<u>7,155</u>	<u>38,233</u>	<u>74,719</u>
<u>LIABILITIES:</u>						
Due to Student Groups	13,572	13,572				13,572
Total Liabilities	<u>13,572</u>	<u>13,572</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>13,572</u>
<u>NET POSITION:</u>						
Held in Trust for:						
Unemployment Claims					38,233	38,233
Flexible Benefits Claims				7,155		7,155
Scholarships			15,759			15,759
Total Net Position	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>\$ 15,759</u>	<u>\$ 7,155</u>	<u>\$ 38,233</u>	<u>\$ 74,719</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Private Purpose Scholarship Fund</u>	<u>Flexible Spending Trust</u>	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>
ADDITIONS:			
Contributions:			
Plan Members		\$ 5,060	\$ 7,393
Total Contributions		<u>5,060</u>	<u>7,393</u>
Investment Earnings:			
Interest	\$ 1,531		
Net Investment Earnings	<u>1,531</u>		
Total Additions	<u>1,531</u>	<u>5,060</u>	<u>7,393</u>
DEDUCTIONS:			
Flexible Spending Claims		5,272	
Unemployment Claims			10,707
Total Deductions		<u>5,272</u>	<u>10,707</u>
Change in Net Position	1,531	(212)	(3,314)
Net Position - Beginning of the Year	<u>14,228</u>	<u>7,367</u>	<u>41,547</u>
Net Position - End of the Year	<u>\$ 15,759</u>	<u>\$ 7,155</u>	<u>\$ 38,233</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND  
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 15,664	\$ 37,452	\$ 39,544	\$ 13,572
Total Assets	<u>\$ 15,664</u>	<u>\$ 37,452</u>	<u>\$ 39,544</u>	<u>\$ 13,572</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES:</u>				
Due to Student Groups	\$ 15,664	\$ 37,452	\$ 39,544	\$ 13,572
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 15,664</u>	<u>\$ 37,452</u>	<u>\$ 39,544</u>	<u>\$ 13,572</u>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
PAYROLL AGENCY FUND  
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$ 7,847,717	\$ 7,847,717	
Total Assets	\$ -0-	\$ 7,847,717	\$ 7,847,717	\$ -0-
 <u>LIABILITIES:</u>				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings		\$ 7,847,717	\$ 7,847,717	
Total Liabilities	\$ -0-	\$ 7,847,717	\$ 7,847,717	\$ -0-

LONG-TERM DEBT



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LONG-TERM DEBT  
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES

Purpose	Original Issue	Balance July 1, 2019	Matured	Balance June 30, 2020
Bathroom Renovations	\$ 400,000	\$ 81,316	\$ 81,316	\$ -0-
		<u>\$ 81,316</u>	<u>\$ 81,316</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>

**STATISTICAL SECTION**  
**(UNAUDITED)**

This part of the District's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information says about the District's overall financial health.

**Contents**

**Exhibit**

**Financial Trends**

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

J-1 thru J-5

**Revenue Capacity**

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the District's ability to generate its property taxes.

J-6 thru J-9

**Debt Capacity**

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

J-10 thru J-13

**Demographic and Economic Information**

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.

J-14 thru J-15

**Operating Information**

These schedules contain information about the District's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the District's financial information relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.

J-16 thru J-20

**Sources:** Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial report for the relevant year.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(Accrual Basis of Accounting)*

	June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,501,360	\$ 1,871,505	\$ 2,227,549	\$ 2,866,781	\$ 3,459,205	\$ 3,768,302	\$ 4,080,792	\$ 4,602,782	\$ 4,984,206	\$ 5,593,834
Restricted	554,189	741,385	1,067,242	915,287	1,003,732	970,000	1,308,327	1,201,854	1,368,144	781,459
Committed										6,800
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	142,959	105,531	127,728	131,002	(1,301,901)	(1,305,983)	(1,524,114)	(1,593,774)	(1,483,739)	(1,695,950)
<b>Total Governmental Activities Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 2,198,508</b>	<b>\$ 2,718,421</b>	<b>\$ 3,422,519</b>	<b>\$ 3,913,070</b>	<b>\$ 3,161,036</b>	<b>\$ 3,432,319</b>	<b>\$ 3,865,005</b>	<b>\$ 4,210,862</b>	<b>\$ 4,868,611</b>	<b>\$ 4,686,143</b>
<b>Business-type Activities:</b>										
Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,705	\$ 4,043	\$ 3,191	\$ 20,975	\$ 17,018	\$ 13,486	\$ 9,956	\$ 6,425	\$ 2,894	\$ (14)
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	31,125	38,334	30,074	524	372	(813)	991	3,331	(1,658)	\$ (14)
<b>Total Business-type Activities Net Position/(Deficit)</b>	<b>\$ 32,830</b>	<b>\$ 42,377</b>	<b>\$ 33,265</b>	<b>\$ 21,499</b>	<b>\$ 17,390</b>	<b>\$ 12,673</b>	<b>\$ 10,947</b>	<b>\$ 9,756</b>	<b>\$ 1,236</b>	<b>\$ (14)</b>
<b>District-wide:</b>										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,503,065	\$ 1,875,548	\$ 2,230,740	\$ 2,887,756	\$ 3,476,223	\$ 3,781,788	\$ 4,090,748	\$ 4,609,207	\$ 4,987,100	\$ 5,593,834
Restricted	554,189	741,385	1,067,242	915,287	1,003,732	970,000	1,308,327	1,201,854	1,368,144	781,459
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	174,084	143,865	157,802	131,526	(1,301,529)	(1,306,796)	(1,523,123)	(1,590,443)	(1,485,397)	(1,695,964)
<b>Total District Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 2,231,338</b>	<b>\$ 2,760,798</b>	<b>\$ 3,455,784</b>	<b>\$ 3,934,569</b>	<b>\$ 3,178,426</b>	<b>\$ 3,444,992</b>	<b>\$ 3,875,952</b>	<b>\$ 4,220,618</b>	<b>\$ 4,869,847</b>	<b>\$ 4,679,329</b>

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Expenses</b>										
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 2,820,618	\$ 2,965,760	\$ 2,993,937	\$ 3,054,166	\$ 3,125,145	\$ 3,135,338	\$ 3,425,409	\$ 4,191,224	\$ 4,221,574	\$ 4,210,459
Special Education	779,172	828,708	812,858	846,675	846,841	974,193	960,343	1,372,066	1,309,767	1,407,737
School Sponsored/Other Instruction	252,753	256,754	258,586	263,225	260,394	281,999	345,875	419,348	431,928	373,358
Support Services:										
Tuition	2,195,328	2,342,817	2,443,833	2,501,358	2,526,382	2,675,456	2,850,469	2,881,238	2,930,311	2,765,213
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,221,000	1,171,472	1,168,742	1,227,459	1,176,842	1,209,863	1,324,795	1,592,770	1,335,386	1,400,077
School Administrative Services	37,989	36,326	34,446	38,582	64,335	56,113	71,370	109,886	89,158	132,322
General Administrative Services	548,712	560,094	577,573	513,558	591,535	615,061	584,718	791,994	489,388	567,123
Central Services								238,220		218,800
Administrative Information Technology									16,833	64,118
Plant Operations and Maintenance	928,425	862,245	808,815	888,348	818,771	1,037,107	913,903	1,083,497	1,047,898	998,972
Pupil Transportation	856,346	845,368	798,555	879,729	941,336	959,124	681,041	1,002,589	1,066,041	1,191,013
Transfer of Funds to Charter School						26,172	24,338	10,127		
SDA Debt Service Assessment		2,029	2,784	2,784	2,784	2,784	2,784	2,784		
Interest on Long-term Debt	147,704	132,775	116,050	94,746	72,527	54,733	36,750	18,750	750	57,845
Capital Outlay									6,189	
<b>Total Governmental Activities Expenses</b>	<b>9,788,047</b>	<b>10,004,348</b>	<b>10,016,179</b>	<b>10,310,630</b>	<b>10,426,892</b>	<b>11,027,943</b>	<b>11,221,795</b>	<b>13,476,273</b>	<b>13,183,443</b>	<b>13,387,037</b>
Business-type Activities:										
Food Service	132,471	113,897	129,241	110,388	89,099	91,715	84,973	89,552	97,496	74,721
<b>Total Business-type Activities Expense</b>	<b>132,471</b>	<b>113,897</b>	<b>129,241</b>	<b>110,388</b>	<b>89,099</b>	<b>91,715</b>	<b>84,973</b>	<b>89,552</b>	<b>97,496</b>	<b>74,721</b>
<b>Total District Expenses</b>	<b>9,920,518</b>	<b>10,118,245</b>	<b>10,145,420</b>	<b>10,421,018</b>	<b>10,515,991</b>	<b>11,119,658</b>	<b>11,306,768</b>	<b>13,565,825</b>	<b>13,280,939</b>	<b>13,461,758</b>
<b>Program Revenues:</b>										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges for Services:										
Instruction (Tuition)	12,979	11,307	10,353	9,091	11,188	10,668	9,739	9,201	71,572	57,900
Pupil Transportation	109,589	94,242	77,224	56,574	34,845	18,832	1,404		8,825	8,982
Interest on Investments	811,571	1,101,747	1,161,235	1,129,724	1,081,443	1,050,836	1,093,839	3,078,840	2,874,462	2,633,524
Operating Grants and Contributions	934,139	1,207,296	1,248,812	1,195,389	1,127,476	1,080,336	1,104,982	3,088,041	2,954,859	2,700,406
<b>Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues</b>										
Business-type Activities:										
Charges for Services:										
Food Service	122,942	123,415	120,129	98,622	84,989	82,998	83,247	88,361	88,968	70,464
<b>Total Business-type Activities Program Revenues</b>	<b>122,942</b>	<b>123,415</b>	<b>120,129</b>	<b>98,622</b>	<b>84,989</b>	<b>82,998</b>	<b>83,247</b>	<b>88,361</b>	<b>88,968</b>	<b>70,464</b>
<b>Total District-wide Program Revenues</b>	<b>1,057,081</b>	<b>1,330,711</b>	<b>1,368,941</b>	<b>1,294,011</b>	<b>1,212,465</b>	<b>1,163,334</b>	<b>1,188,229</b>	<b>3,176,402</b>	<b>3,043,827</b>	<b>2,770,870</b>

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

UNAUDITED

(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

(Continued)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Net (Expense)/Revenue:</b>										
Governmental Activities	\$ (8,853,908)	\$ (8,797,052)	\$ (8,767,367)	\$ (9,115,241)	\$ (9,299,416)	\$ (9,947,607)	\$ (10,116,813)	\$ (10,388,232)	\$ (10,228,584)	\$ (10,686,631)
Business-type Activities	(9,529)	9,518	(9,112)	(11,766)	(4,110)	(8,717)	(1,726)	(1,191)	(8,528)	(4,257)
<b>Total District-wide Net Expense/(Revenue)</b>	<b>(8,863,437)</b>	<b>(8,787,534)</b>	<b>(8,776,479)</b>	<b>(9,127,007)</b>	<b>(9,303,526)</b>	<b>(9,956,324)</b>	<b>(10,118,539)</b>	<b>(10,389,423)</b>	<b>(10,237,112)</b>	<b>(10,690,888)</b>
<b>General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</b>										
Governmental Activities:										
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net	8,562,491	8,730,459	8,886,653	9,019,961	9,254,883	9,601,885	9,905,421	10,052,092	10,304,571	10,490,662
Taxes Levied for Debt Service	386,096	406,875	427,699	439,854	455,198	447,936	458,250	442,940	426,226	
Federal and State aid not restricted	15,301	32,039	32,793	32,958	40,673	41,518	44,118	59,064		
Tuition	11,600	77,865	73,705	131,804	81,707	104,141	107,117	98,235		
Investment Earnings	3,658	868		125,555	43,360	27,410	113	3,249		
Miscellaneous Income	120,422	56,932	50,615	(144,340)	108,705		34,480	78,509	154,893	13,501
N.J. Economic Development Authority Grants		137,602								
Lease- Purchase Agreement Payable Canceled		(125,675)								
Lease- Purchase Agreement Receivable Canceled										
Transfers						(4,000)				
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>9,099,568</b>	<b>9,316,965</b>	<b>9,471,465</b>	<b>9,605,792</b>	<b>9,984,526</b>	<b>10,218,890</b>	<b>10,549,499</b>	<b>10,734,089</b>	<b>10,885,690</b>	<b>10,504,163</b>
Business-type Activities:										
Investment Earnings	152	29							8	3,007
Miscellaneous Income										
<b>Total Business-type Activities</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>29</b>				<b>4,000</b>			<b>8</b>	<b>3,007</b>
<b>Total District-wide General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</b>	<b>9,099,720</b>	<b>9,316,994</b>	<b>9,471,465</b>	<b>9,605,792</b>	<b>9,984,526</b>	<b>10,222,890</b>	<b>10,549,499</b>	<b>10,734,089</b>	<b>10,885,698</b>	<b>10,507,170</b>
<b>Change in Net Position:</b>										
Governmental Activities	245,660	519,913	704,098	490,551	685,110	271,283	432,686	345,857	657,106	(182,468)
Business-type Activities	(9,377)	9,547	(9,112)	(11,766)	(4,110)	(4,717)	(1,726)	(1,191)	(8,520)	(1,250)
<b>Total District-wide Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 236,283</b>	<b>\$ 529,460</b>	<b>\$ 694,986</b>	<b>\$ 478,785</b>	<b>\$ 681,000</b>	<b>\$ 266,566</b>	<b>\$ 430,960</b>	<b>\$ 344,666</b>	<b>\$ 648,586</b>	<b>\$ (183,718)</b>

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
 UNAUDITED  
 (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
General Fund:										
Restricted	\$ 366,030	\$ 672,025	\$ 990,183	\$ 842,662	\$ 875,575	\$ 961,177	\$ 1,324,828	\$ 1,205,560	\$ 1,363,532	\$ 776,847
Assigned				157,066	189,398	49,847	49,128	54,032	77,145	102,985
Unassigned	283,322	264,645	269,328	274,727	261,590	276,045	254,552	300,217	478,394	303,183
Unreserved										
Total General Fund	\$ 649,352	\$ 936,670	\$ 1,259,511	\$ 1,274,455	\$ 1,326,563	\$ 1,287,069	\$ 1,628,508	\$ 1,559,809	\$ 1,919,071	\$ 1,183,015
All Other Governmental Funds:										
Restricted, Reported in:										
Capital Projects Fund	\$ 255,603	\$ 129,928	\$ 129,928			\$ 18,400		\$ 5,188	\$ 4,612	\$ 4,612
Unassigned:										
Debt Service Fund/(Deficit)	1	1	1	\$ 131	\$ 131	(1)	(1)	(644)		
Committed:										
Capital Projects Fund										6,800
Unreserved, reported in:										
Capital Projects Fund					18,400					
Debt Service Fund										
Total All Other Governmental Funds/(Deficit)	\$ 255,604	\$ 129,929	\$ 129,928	\$ 131	\$ 18,531	\$ 18,399	\$ (1)	\$ 4,544	\$ 4,612	\$ 11,412
Total Governmental Funds	\$ 904,956	\$ 1,066,599	\$ 1,389,439	\$ 1,274,586	\$ 1,345,094	\$ 1,305,468	\$ 1,628,507	\$ 1,564,353	\$ 1,923,683	\$ 1,194,427

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

**HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)*

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Revenues:</b>										
Tax Levy	\$ 9,058,176	\$ 9,231,576	\$ 9,391,576	\$ 9,516,389	\$ 9,744,926	\$ 10,068,653	\$ 10,365,075	\$ 10,495,032	\$ 10,730,797	\$ 10,490,662
Tuition Charges	11,600	77,865	73,705	131,804	81,707	104,141	107,117	98,235	71,572	57,900
Transportation Fees	12,979	11,307	10,353	9,090	11,188	10,668	9,739	9,201	8,825	8,982
Interest Earnings	3,658	868					113	3,249	5,116	
Miscellaneous	157,738	182,554	56,061	200,995	124,517	60,224	70,752	101,219	149,777	13,501
State Sources	643,008	876,550	1,057,520	976,382	912,119	948,880	948,833	1,504,031	1,921,443	1,853,030
Federal Sources	146,548	131,614	131,062	110,861	128,840	110,660	152,852	136,709	210,662	162,647
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>10,033,707</b>	<b>10,512,334</b>	<b>10,720,277</b>	<b>10,945,521</b>	<b>11,003,297</b>	<b>11,303,226</b>	<b>11,654,481</b>	<b>12,347,676</b>	<b>13,098,192</b>	<b>12,586,722</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>										
<b>Instruction</b>										
Regular Instruction	1,958,514	2,021,981	2,042,741	2,144,486	2,261,608	2,241,826	2,311,700	2,235,819	2,319,699	2,366,518
Special Education Instruction	564,152	591,708	585,290	624,724	629,925	718,446	684,566	768,862	786,129	820,992
School Sponsored/Other Instruction	177,960	179,098	181,953	190,439	191,071	204,740	238,504	232,087	253,116	226,719
<b>Support Services:</b>										
Tuition	2,195,328	2,342,817	2,443,833	2,501,358	2,526,382	2,675,456	2,650,469	2,881,237	2,930,311	2,765,213
Student & Other Instruction Related Services	927,758	860,867	901,216	932,287	915,578	931,958	983,539	941,139	999,870	1,130,457
School Administration Services	27,574	24,622	24,901	24,147	45,740	42,405	49,552	60,384	50,301	75,448
General Administrative Services	458,393	418,991	435,167	399,400	491,995	494,617	451,467	535,597	322,102	377,611
Central Services									143,797	143,774
Administrative Information Technology									16,833	64,118
Plant Operations and Maintenance	851,451	769,026	726,068	796,208	741,943	964,815	818,700	908,740	968,984	925,329
Student Transportation	821,766	819,743	789,201	866,072	922,870	943,891	854,224	956,238	1,052,456	1,175,463
Unallocated Benefits	1,517,357	1,638,186	1,596,733	1,491,033	1,430,483	1,505,882	1,690,143	2,109,449	2,278,920	2,356,483
Charter School						26,172	24,338	10,127		
Capital Outlay	301,168	18,327	126,584	411,279	356,174	485,844	79,240	295,151	157,987	887,853
<b>Debt Service:</b>										
Principal	380,000	400,000	420,000	430,000	445,000	440,000	450,000	450,000	450,000	450,000
Interest and Other Charges	153,800	139,650	123,750	104,600	82,725	62,800	45,000	27,000	9,000	
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>10,335,221</b>	<b>10,225,016</b>	<b>10,397,437</b>	<b>10,916,033</b>	<b>11,041,494</b>	<b>11,738,852</b>	<b>11,331,442</b>	<b>12,411,830</b>	<b>12,739,505</b>	<b>13,315,978</b>
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(301,514)	287,318	322,840	29,488	(38,197)	(435,626)	323,039	(64,154)	358,687	(729,256)
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	5.32%	5.29%	5.29%	5.09%	4.94%	4.47%	4.40%	3.94%	3.65%	0.00%

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
GENERAL FUND - OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(modified accrual basis of accounting)*

<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Interest on</u> <u>Investments</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Total</u>
2011	\$ 3,658	\$ 11,600	\$ 133,401	\$ 148,659
2012	867	77,865	68,239	146,971
2013		73,705	46,242	119,947
2014		131,804	90,277	222,081
2015		81,707	54,548	136,255
2016		104,141	38,078	142,219
2017	115	107,116	44,217	151,448
2018	3,249	98,235	78,717	180,201
2019	5,116	71,572	133,411	210,099
2020	6,999	57,900	15,484	80,383

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ASSESSED VALUE AND ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY  
LAST TEN YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Year Ended December 31,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm	Commercial	Industrial	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities <sup>a</sup>	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate <sup>b</sup>	Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)
2010	\$ 55,466,900	\$ 1,713,322,463	\$ 189,196,708	\$ 81,191,800	\$ 9,641,900	\$ 2,048,819,771	\$ 7,449,309	\$ 2,056,269,080	0.442	\$ 2,621,182,008
2011	72,120,300	1,718,803,163	182,382,608	80,748,300	9,641,900	2,063,696,271	7,053,748	2,070,750,019	0.443	2,671,283,728
2012	58,364,700	1,704,572,063	194,794,608	75,609,300	9,641,900	2,042,982,571	7,556,503	2,050,539,074	0.456	2,529,852,947
2013	55,799,900	1,704,511,863	196,170,108	75,386,700	9,641,900	2,041,510,471	6,571,365	2,048,081,836	0.463	2,371,925,234
2014	51,237,200	1,692,182,663	198,236,808	75,177,900	9,641,900	2,026,476,471	5,608,436	2,032,084,907	0.465	2,238,929,449
2015	42,045,500	1,696,272,400	197,536,230	74,364,900	9,641,900	2,019,860,930	5,711,509	2,025,572,439	0.499	2,204,026,844
2016	39,543,500	1,677,707,600	204,654,960	74,364,900	9,641,900	2,005,912,860	5,783,750	2,011,696,610	0.509	2,250,635,013
2017	40,884,100	1,673,685,600	206,700,060	74,364,900	9,641,900	2,005,276,560	5,644,089	2,010,920,649	0.521	2,200,008,090
2018	41,318,600	1,661,376,700	211,551,160	74,374,900	9,641,900	1,998,263,260	1,258,030	1,999,521,290	0.520	2,217,959,161
2019	41,272,100	1,672,978,600	205,506,960	74,374,900	9,641,900	2,003,774,460	1,270,296	2,005,044,756	0.529	2,263,680,567

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation. Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation.

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100 of assessed value.

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES  
LAST TEN YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
(Rate per \$100 of Assessed Value)

Year Ended December 31,	Harding Township School District			Overlapping Rates		Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Direct Rate			Harding Township	County of Morris	
	Basic Rate <sup>a</sup>	Debt Service <sup>b</sup>	Total Direct			
2010	\$ 0.416	\$ 0.026	\$ 0.442	\$ 0.290	\$ 0.346	\$ 1.08
2011	0.417	0.026	0.443	0.296	0.339	1.08
2012	0.430	0.026	0.456	0.261	0.344	1.06
2013	0.436	0.027	0.463	0.246	0.323	1.03
2014	0.439	0.026	0.465	0.324	0.361	1.15
2015	0.473	0.026	0.499	0.320	0.356	1.18
2016	0.484	0.025	0.509	0.319	0.354	1.18
2017	0.496	0.025	0.521	0.320	0.356	1.20
2018	0.496	0.024	0.520	0.323	0.287	1.13
2019	0.529	-0-	0.529	0.328	0.294	1.15

Note: NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the District's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation.

a The District's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net Valuation Taxable.

b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

Source: Municipal Tax Collector and School Business Administrator

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAX PAYERS  
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO

Taxpayer	2019		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Lincoln Morristown RE LLC	\$ 20,440,400	1	1.02%
1300 Mt. Kemble Associates LLC	19,785,900	2	0.99%
Individual Taxpayer #1	9,817,800	3	0.49%
Algonguin Gas Tran. % Duff & Phelps	9,161,000	4	0.46%
Individual Taxpayer #2	5,294,200	5	0.26%
Individual Taxpayer #3	5,099,800	6	0.25%
130 Lee's Hill Rd LLC	4,988,500	7	0.25%
Individual Taxpayer #4	4,786,800	8	0.24%
Individual Taxpayer #5	4,733,100	9	0.24%
Green Village HPF LLC	4,550,700	10	0.23%
Total	<u>\$ 88,658,200</u>		<u>4.42%</u>

Taxpayer	2010		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
1200 Mt. Kemble L.P. Salfieri Co., Inc.	\$ 17,639,000	1	0.86%
1300 Mt. Kemble Associates, LLC	16,888,100	2	0.82%
Individual Taxpayer #1	11,407,700	3	0.55%
Algonquin Gas Transimission Company	8,223,800	4	0.40%
Individual Taxpayer #2	6,343,400	5	0.31%
Harding Boys 3, LLC	5,990,000	6	0.29%
Lees Hill Road, LLC	5,949,200	7	0.29%
Individual Taxpayer #3	5,930,700	8	0.29%
Individual Taxpayer #4	5,894,000	9	0.29%
Individual Taxpayer #5	5,362,300	10	0.26%
Total	<u>\$ 89,628,200</u>		<u>4.36%</u>

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy <sup>a</sup>		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2011	\$ 9,058,176	\$ 9,058,176	100.00%	\$ -0-
2012	9,231,576	9,231,576	100.00%	-0-
2013	9,391,576	9,391,576	100.00%	-0-
2014	9,516,387	9,516,387	100.00%	-0-
2015	9,744,926	9,744,926	100.00%	-0-
2016	10,068,453	10,068,453	100.00%	-0-
2017	10,365,075	10,365,075	100.00%	-0-
2018	10,495,032	10,495,032	100.00%	-0-
2019	10,730,797	10,730,797	100.00%	-0-
2020	10,490,662	10,490,662	100.00%	-0-

- a School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax, balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Source: Harding Township School District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities							Total District	Percentage of Personal Income <sup>a</sup>	Per Capita <sup>a</sup>
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Obligations Under Lease-Purchase Agreement	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Business-Type Activities Capital Leases					
2011	\$ 3,485,000	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ 3,485,000	1.29%	\$ 902	
2012	3,085,000	-0-	52,752	-0-	-0-	-0-	3,137,752	1.16%	809	
2013	2,665,000	-0-	35,826	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,700,826	0.97%	697	
2014	2,235,000	-0-	18,251	-0-	-0-	-0-	2,253,251	0.78%	583	
2015	1,790,000	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,790,000	0.62%	463	
2016	1,350,000	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,350,000	0.40%	349	
2017	900,000	-0-	240,483	-0-	-0-	-0-	1,140,483	0.31%	294	
2018	450,000	-0-	162,204	-0-	-0-	-0-	612,204	0.17%	161	
2019	-0-	-0-	81,316	-0-	-0-	-0-	81,316	0.02%	22	
2020	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	0.00%	-0-	

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

<sup>a</sup> See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding			Percentage of Net Valuation <sup>a</sup> Taxable	Per Capita <sup>b</sup>
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2011	\$ 3,485,000	\$ - 0 -	\$ 3,485,000	0.17%	\$ 902.38
2012	3,085,000	- 0 -	3,085,000	0.15%	795.10
2013	2,665,000	- 0 -	2,665,000	0.13%	688.10
2014	2,235,000	- 0 -	2,235,000	0.11%	578.12
2015	1,790,000	- 0 -	1,790,000	0.09%	463.01
2016	1,350,000	- 0 -	1,350,000	0.07%	349.02
2017	900,000	- 0 -	900,000	0.04%	232.38
2018	450,000	- 0 -	450,000	0.02%	118.61
2019	- 0 -	- 0 -	- 0 -	0.00%	- 0 -
2020	- 0 -	- 0 -	- 0 -	0.00%	- 0 -

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.  
a See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data. This ratio is calculated using valuation data for the prior calendar year.  
b See Exhibit J-14 for population data. This ratio is calculated using population for the prior calendar year.

Source: Harding Township School District Financial Reports

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
RATIOS OF OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2019  
UNAUDITED

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable <sup>a</sup></u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt Repaid With Property Taxes			
Township of Harding	\$ 6,212,850	100.00%	\$ 6,212,850
County of Morris - Township's Share:			
General Obligation Debt	216,220,009	2.36%	<u>5,093,653</u>
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			<u>\$ 11,306,503</u>

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Harding. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping unit.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable equalized property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's equalized property value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total equalized property value.

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Morris County Board of Taxation; debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Debt Limit	\$ 79,761,818	\$ 77,803,477	\$ 75,703,408	\$ 72,919,675	\$ 68,301,011
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	3,485,000	3,085,000	2,665,000	2,235,000	1,790,000
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 76,276,818</u>	<u>\$ 74,718,477</u>	<u>\$ 73,038,408</u>	<u>\$ 70,684,675</u>	<u>\$ 66,511,011</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit As a Percentage of Debt Limit	4.37%	3.97%	3.52%	3.07%	2.62%

	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Debt Limit	\$ 67,342,708	\$ 66,582,259	\$ 66,833,396	\$ 66,745,485	\$ 67,091,307
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	1,350,000	900,000	450,000	-0-	-0-
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 65,992,708</u>	<u>\$ 65,682,259</u>	<u>\$ 66,383,396</u>	<u>\$ 66,745,485</u>	<u>\$ 67,091,307</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit As a Percentage of Debt Limit	2.00%	1.35%	0.67%	0.00%	0.00%

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2020

	Equalized valuation basis
	2017 \$2,222,651,918
	2018 2,254,358,371
	2019 2,232,120,374
	<u>\$6,709,130,663</u>
Average Equalized Valuation of Taxable Property	<u>\$2,236,376,888</u>
Debt Limit (3% of average equalization value)	\$ 67,091,307 a
Net Bonded School Debt	-0-
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 67,091,307</u>

a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other district:

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Year	Population <sup>a</sup>	Harding Township Personal Income <sup>b</sup>	Morris County Per Capita Personal Income <sup>c</sup>	Unemployment Rate <sup>d</sup>
2011	3,862	\$ 269,610,082	\$ 69,811	4.10%
2012	3,880	270,866,680	69,811	5.40%
2013	3,873	278,596,509	71,933	5.20%
2014	3,866	290,158,764	75,054	4.90%
2015	3,866	320,143,460	82,810	3.70%
2016	3,868	334,899,176	86,582	3.30%
2017	3,873	365,065,107	94,259	3.00%
2018	3,794	357,618,646	94,259	2.70%
2019	3,760	371,645,920	98,842	2.50%
2020	3,760 **	371,645,920 ***	98,842 *	N/A

\* - Latest Morris County per capita personal income available (2019) was used for calculation purposes.

\*\* - Latest population data available (2019) was used for calculation purposes.

\*\*\* - Latest Morris County personal income available (2019) was used for calculation purposes.

N/A - Not Available

Sources:

<sup>a</sup> Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

<sup>b</sup> Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

<sup>c</sup> Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

<sup>d</sup> Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS, COUNTY OF MORRIS  
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO  
UNAUDITED

Employer	2019			
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	
Picatinny Arsenal	6,400	*	1	2.49%
Atlantic Health System	6,350	*	2	2.47%
Novartis	4,607	*	3	1.79%
Bayer	2,800	*	4	1.09%
ADP	2,242	*	5	0.87%
Wyndham Worldwide	1,907	*	6	0.74%
Accenture	1,883	*	7	0.73%
Honeywell	1,868	*	8	0.73%
Allergan	1,700	*	9	0.66%
St. Clare's Health System	1,544	*	10	0.60%
	<u>31,301</u>			<u>12.19%</u>

Employer	2010			
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	
Novartis Corporation	4,990		1	N/A
Atlantic Health	4,933		2	N/A
Picatinny Arsenal	4,442		3	N/A
County of Morris	2,675		4	N/A
UPS	2,332		5	N/A
ADP	1,924		6	N/A
AT&T	1,550		7	N/A
Saint Calre's Health System	1,531		8	N/A
BASF	1,400		9	N/A
Avis Budget Group, Inc.	1,378		10	N/A
	<u>27,155</u>			

\*-Latest Morris County principal employers available (2019) was used.

Source: Morris County Business Partnership Website

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

<u>Function/Program</u>	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Instruction										
Regular	30.3	28.9	27.8	29.0	29.9	30.7	30.0	29.0	29.6	36.0
Special Education	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.0	14.0	15.3	18.0	18.0	16.0	14.0
Other Instruction									2.0	2.0
Support Services:										
Student & Instruction Related Services	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.0	9.0	9.6	9.6
School Administrative Services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4
General/Business Administrative Services	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Central Services	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
Plant Operations and Maintenance	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.1	4.5	3.6	3.6	5.0	3.6	3.6
Pupil Transportation	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>68.7</b>

Source: Harding Township School District Personnel Records

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
OPERATING STATISTICS  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures <sup>a</sup>	Cost Per Pupil <sup>d</sup>	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff <sup>b</sup>	Pupil/Teacher Ratio Elementary	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) <sup>c</sup>	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) <sup>c</sup>	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2011	313	\$ 9,500,253	\$ 30,352	-2.45%	39	8:1	311	298	-0.19%	95.79%
2012	336	9,667,039	28,771	-5.21%	46	7:1	338	323	8.41%	95.59%
2013	319	9,727,103	30,492	5.98%	44	7:1	321	305	-5.07%	95.20%
2014	315	9,970,154	31,651	3.80%	44	7:1	322	309	0.50%	96.00%
2015	313	10,157,595	32,452	2.53%	44	7:1	305	292	-5.40%	95.96%
2016	307	10,750,208	35,017	7.90%	46	7:1	306	293	0.46%	95.59%
2017	316	10,757,202	34,042	-2.78%	48	7:1	315	297	2.91%	94.38%
2018	308	11,639,679	37,791	11.01%	47	7:1	308	287	-2.22%	93.28%
2019	279	12,122,518	43,450	14.97%	48	6:1	279	267	-9.42%	95.70%
2020	278	12,428,125	44,705	2.89%	52	5:1	279	268	0.00%	96.06%

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).
- d The Cost Per Pupil calculated above is the sum of the operating expenditures divided by enrollment.  
This Cost Per Pupil may be different from other Cost Per Pupil calculations.

Source: Harding Township School District Records

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

<u>District Building</u>	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Elementary (1958)	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738	61,738
Square Feet	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336
Capacity (Students)	178	226	216	224	224	212	205	186	183	183
Enrollment										
Middle School (1927)	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441	18,441
Square Feet	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	184	184
Capacity (Students)	141	110	103	91	89	95	111	122	96	96
Enrollment										
Other										
Storage Building (1988)	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800
Square Feet										

Number of Schools at June 30, 2020

Elementary = 1

Middle School = 1

Other = 1

Source: Harding Township School District Facilities Office

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Harding Township Elementary School*</u>	<u>Harding Township Middle School*</u>	<u>Total School Facilities</u>
2011	\$ 159,633	\$ 47,683	\$ 207,316
2012	94,558	28,245	122,802
2013	107,196	32,020	139,216
2014	121,532	36,302	157,833
2015	134,245	40,099	174,344
2016	275,183	82,198	357,381
2017	99,513	29,725	129,237
2018	160,658	47,989	208,647
2019	161,408	48,213	209,621
2020	132,624	39,615	172,239

\* School facilities as defined under EFCFA (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

Source: Harding Township School District Records

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
INSURANCE SCHEDULE  
AS OF JUNE 30, 2020  
UNAUDITED

	<u>Coverage</u>		<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy:	\$ 500,000,000	Occurrence	
School Alliance Insurance Fund Insurance Fund:			
Building & Personal Property			\$ 2,500
Inland Marine - Auto Physical Damage			1,000
General Liability Including Auto, Employee Benefits:	5,000,000		
General Aggregate	Agreed upon based on membership		
Product/Completed Ops			
Personal Injury			
Fire Damage	2,500,000		
Medical Expenses	10,000		
(excluding students taking part in athletics)			
Automobile Coverage			
Combined Single Limit			
Hired/Non-owned			
Security Guard Liability	Included		
Environmental Impairment Liability	1,000,000/25,000,000	Fund Aggregate	10,000
	100,000	Fungi & Legionella	100,000
Crime Coverage	50,000	Inside/Outside	1,000
Blanket Dishonesty Bond	500,000		1,000
Boiler & Machinery	100,000,000		2,500
Excess Liability (AL/GL/SLPL)	5,000,000		
School Board Legal (SLPL)	5,000,000		10,000
Cyber Liability	2,000,000	per Occurrence/Agg	10,000
Workers Compensation	Statutory		
Employer's Liability	5,000,000		
Supplemental Indemnity	Statutory		
RLI Insurance Company:			
Bond for School Administrator	100,000		
Bond for Treasurer of School Monies	100,000		
Bollinger Insurance Company:			
Student Accident	All Students/Athletes		

Source: Harding Township School District Records

SINGLE AUDIT





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Independent Member  
BKR International

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance  
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with  
Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
County of Morris, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Department"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Harding Township School District, in the County of Morris (the "District") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 7, 2020.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
Page 2

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

December 7, 2020  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisivoccia, LLP*

NISIVOCCIA LLP

*Kathryn L. Mantell*

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Kathryn L. Mantell  
Licensed Public School Accountant #884  
Certified Public Accountant



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Independent Member  
BKR International

Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program;  
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
County of Morris, New Jersey

**Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program**

We have audited the Harding Township School District's (the "District's") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *New Jersey State Aid/ Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The District's major state program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal and state statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal and state awards applicable to its federal and state programs.

***Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the District's major state program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*. Those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Harding Township School District  
Page 2

### ***Opinion on Each Major State Program***

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circulars 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance or New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

December 7, 2020  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisivoccia, LLP*  
NISIVOCCIA LLP

*Kathryn L. Mantell*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Kathryn L. Mantell  
Licensed Public School Accountant #884  
Certified Public Accountant

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/Pass Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2019		Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustment	Balance at June 30, 2020		Amounts Paid to Sub- recipients
					Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue				Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Budgetary Unearned Revenue	
<b>U.S. Department of Education:</b>												
Passed-through State Department of Education:												
Special Education Cluster:												
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027A	IDEA-2030-18	7/1/17-6/30/18	\$ 75,530	\$ (629)	\$ 629	\$ (71,624)	\$ (629)				
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027A	IDEA-2030-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	71,624		70,995						
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173A	IDEA-2030-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	2,663		2,663	(2,663)					
Total Special Education Cluster					(629)	74,287	(74,287)	(629)				
<b>Elementary and Secondary Education Act:</b>												
Title I	84.010A	ESEA-2030-18	7/1/17-6/30/18	43,968	(7,170)					(7,170)	926	
Title I	84.010A	ESEA-2030-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	41,426		41,426	(40,500)					
Title II A	84.367A	ESEA-2030-19	7/1/18-9/30/19	8,990	(4,629)	4,629						
Title II A	84.367A	ESEA-2030-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	14,238		14,238	(14,238)					
Title IV	84.424	ESEA-2030-19	7/1/18-9/30/19	12,786			(500)	\$ (1)			500	
Title IV	84.424	ESEA-2030-20	7/1/19-9/30/20	10,000	(11,799)	70,293	(64,738)	(1)		(7,170)	1,426	
Total Elementary and Secondary Education Act												
<b>Small Rural School Area Grant:</b>												
Rural Education Achievement Program	84.358	N/A	7/1/18-6/30/19	70,524							46	
Rural Education Achievement Program	84.358	N/A	7/1/19-9/30/20	23,622		23,622	(23,622)				46	
Total Small Rural School Area Grant					(12,428)	168,202	(162,647)	(1)		(7,799)	1,472	
Total U.S. Department of Education					\$ (12,428)	\$ 547	\$ (162,647)	\$ (1)	\$ (7,799)	\$ 1,472	\$ -0-	

N/A - Not Available

SEE THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

State Grantor/Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2019		Balance at June 30, 2020		MEMO	
				Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Due to Grantor	GAAP Accounts Receivable	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Accounts Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
<u>State Department of Education:</u>									
General Fund State Aid:									
Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	\$ 319,770	\$ (31,416)	\$	\$ 31,416			\$ 319,770
Special Education Aid	19-495-034-5120-089	7/1/18-6/30/19	56,928	(5,593)		5,593			56,928
Security Aid	19-495-034-5120-084	7/1/18-6/30/19	32,259	(3,169)		3,169			32,259
Extraordinary Aid	19-495-034-5120-044	7/1/18-6/30/19	414,714	(414,714)		414,714			414,714
Non-Public Transportation Aid	19-495-034-5120-014	7/1/18-6/30/19	44,858	(44,858)		44,858			44,858
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	19-495-034-5094-003	7/1/18-6/30/19	210,252	(10,591)		10,591			210,252
Transportation Aid	20-495-034-5120-014	7/1/19-6/30/20	319,770			288,542	\$	(31,228)	319,770
Special Education Categorical Aid	20-495-034-5120-089	7/1/19-6/30/20	91,287			82,372		(8,915)	91,287
Security Aid	20-495-034-5120-084	7/1/19-6/30/20	32,259			29,109		(3,150)	32,259
Extraordinary Aid	20-495-034-5120-044	7/1/19-6/30/20	315,936					(315,936)	315,936
Non-Public Transportation Aid	20-495-034-5120-014	7/1/19-6/30/20	540					(540)	540
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	20-495-034-5094-003	7/1/19-6/30/20	219,648			208,987		(10,661)	219,648
TPAF Pension Contributions									
(On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-002	7/1/19-6/30/20	627,820			627,820		(627,820)	627,820
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions									
(On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-001	7/1/19-6/30/20	237,084			237,084		(237,084)	237,084
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance									
(On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19-6/30/20	11,253			11,253		(11,253)	11,253
TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance									
(On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19-6/30/20	548			548		(548)	548
Total State Awards						\$ 1,996,056		\$ (327,137)	\$ 2,934,926
Less: State Awards Not Subject to Single Audit Major Program Determination									
On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions:									
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	20-495-034-5094-002	7/1/19-6/30/20	\$ (627,820)						\$ 627,820
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Contributions	20-495-034-5094-001	7/1/19-6/30/20	(237,084)						237,084
On-Behalf TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19-6/30/20	(11,253)						11,253
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance	20-495-034-5094-004	7/1/19-6/30/20	(548)						548
Subtotal - On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions									876,705
Total State Awards Subject to Single Audit Determination						\$ (979,440)			\$ 2,934,926

SEE THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARD

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards (the “Schedules”) include the federal and state grant activity of the Harding Township School District under programs of the federal and state governments for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”) and New Jersey’s OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Because the schedules present only a selected portion of the operations of the Borough, they are not intended to and do not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are reported on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the District’s basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the Schedules represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3. INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes those payment are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$3,115) for the general fund and \$-0- for the special revenue fund. See Note 1D for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and the special revenue funds. Revenue from federal and state awards are reported in the Board’s basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund		\$ 1,853,030	\$ 1,853,030
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 162,647		162,647
Total Awards	\$ 162,647	\$ 1,853,030	\$ 2,015,677

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

(Continued)

NOTE 5. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 6. OTHER

TPAF Social Security contributions represent the amount reimbursed by the State for the employers' share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020.



HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Summary of Auditors' Results:

- The Independent Auditors' Report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the District.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies disclosed during the audit of the financial statements as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*.
- No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the District which would be required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over the major state program disclosed during the audit as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance*.
- The auditor's report on compliance for the major state program for the District expresses an unmodified opinion on the major state program.
- The audit did not disclose any audit findings which are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 or 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.
- The District was not subject to the single audit provisions of the Uniform Guidance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020 as federal grant expenditures were less than the single audit threshold of \$750,000 identified in the Uniform Guidance.
- The District's major state program for the current fiscal year consisted of the following:

	State Grant Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Budgetary Expenditures
<u>State:</u>				
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	20-495-034-5094-003	7/1/19-6/30/20	\$ 219,648	\$ 219,648

- The threshold used for distinguishing between state Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- The District was determined to be a "low-risk" auditee for state programs.

Findings Relating to the Financial Statements which are required to be Reported in Accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards:

- The audit did not disclose any findings required to be reported under Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards.

Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards:

- The District was not subject to a Federal Single Audit as expenditures for federal awards were below the single audit threshold.

Findings and Questioned Costs for State Awards:

- The audit did not disclose any findings or questioned costs for state awards as defined in 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08.

HARDING TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Status of Prior Year Findings:

There were no prior year audit findings.