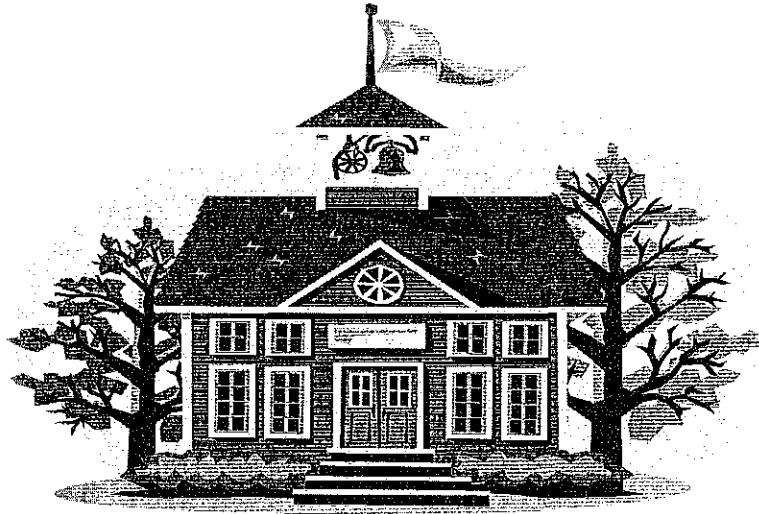


SCHOOL DISTRICT

OF

HOWELL TOWNSHIP



HOWELL TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
HOWELL TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

**COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL
FINANCIAL REPORT**

OF THE

HOWELL TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

HOWELL TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

PREPARED BY

**HOWELL TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
FINANCE DEPARTMENT**

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



Howell Township Public Schools

PROUD OF OUR SCHOOLS - CONCERNED FOR OUR CHILDREN

January 22, 2021

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Howell Township School District
Howell, New Jersey

Dear Members of the Board of Education:

It is with pleasure that we submit the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Howell Township School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. This CAFR includes the District's Basic Financial Statement prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- ◆ The Introductory Section contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the School District;
- ◆ The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the School District's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- ◆ The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the School District, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- ◆ The Single Audit Section – The District is required to undergo an annual audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act of 1986, as amended, the U. S. Office of Management and Budget Title 2 Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200, "Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations", and the State Treasury Circular Letter 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, if any, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

The Howell Township School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by Statement No. 14. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Howell Township Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of programs and services appropriate to grades K through 8. These include regular education, programs for all students including those most in need of challenge, those who are very able students (gifted and talented), as well as special education for children with disabilities in and out of district. Ten elementary schools (five primary and five elementary) and two middle schools comprise the district's facilities.

Supervising district-wide goals is a district superintendent, an assistant superintendent for curriculum and personnel, an assistant superintendent of pupil services, an assistant superintendent of business administration/board secretary, three district-wide curriculum supervisors, three supervisors of special education, and a director of innovative digital learning.

The Board of Education, comprised of nine members, each elected to three-year terms, meets on the first and third Wednesday of each month for the regular Board Meeting and other times each month for committee meetings. Each committee is comprised of three Board members, one serving as chair, and three appointed citizen members. During its meetings the board determines district goals and priorities and conducts the business of the Board of Education. Board and Board committee meetings are open to the public.

PTAs/PTOs/SEPAC (Special Education Parents Advisory Council) are highly active in the district and provide community support for a variety of programs and activities for the children.

To maintain effective communications, the district produces school and district newsletters. Howell Highlights, the district newsletter, is emailed to all parents in the community, in order to keep them well informed of school and district events. The district also utilizes its web site to publish the board agenda in an effort to keep all interested citizens apprised of district operations and activities. Parents with email addresses can sign up for Newsbytes and School Alerts. Further, parents can stay informed by signing up for the district's twitter account.

Each of the schools in the district follows the district-wide goals and educational curriculum in the education of children, while maintaining a unique personality that makes up that particular school. All curricula in the district have been aligned to the Common Core State Standards.

The mission of the Howell Township School District is to educate students at all grade levels to achieve the Standards and challenge them to become skillful communicators, independent thinkers, and life-long learners. In reaching their full potential, our children will develop individual, social, and civic responsibility as well as respect for themselves and their environment. To this end the district has developed a comprehensive curriculum for each grade and each subject area that is rich in content while focusing on the individual needs of the students.

Elementary Schools: Grades K through 5

Currently, there is one PreK to grade two elementary school (Land O'Pines), four grade K-2 elementary schools (Adelphia School, Greenville School, Griebing School, and Taunton School)

and five grade 3-5 elementary schools (Aldrich School, Ardena School, Memorial Elementary School, Newbury School, and Ramtown School)providing a comprehensive educational program.

The district's balanced literacy program focuses on the development of phonics, phonemic awareness, vocabulary, comprehension, and fluency. Literacy is taught through a writing workshop approach and is integrated throughout all disciplines. Emphasis is placed on growing joyful readers and writers through a community of collaboration.

Mathematics skills and concepts are presented using a variety of hands-on materials and activities. Technology is used as an instructional tool for the students through video tutorials, fluency practice, and problem solving. An emphasis is placed on providing real-life meaningful experiences so that students develop conceptual understanding and an appreciation for mathematics.

Inquiry and discovery are the foundations of the science program. The students develop a better understanding of the world around them by developing experiments and applying the scientific method.

The units of instruction for the social studies program are theme-based and promote literacy in the areas of geography, history, economics, and civics.

Students begin learning Spanish in kindergarten and continue through the fifth grade. The students learn the language through conversational techniques, as well as develop an appreciation for the cultures that speak Spanish. At the middle school level, all students participate in World Language instruction. Upon entering the middle school, students may elect to either continue their studies in Spanish, or begin studies in French.

All elementary schools (K-2 and 3-5) offer enrichment cluster grouping to students identified as gifted and talented. In addition, at one elementary (3-5) school, a self-contained 4th and 5th grade program is provided to identify students who demonstrate giftedness.

Howell Township Middle Schools: Grades 6 through 8

Grades six through eight are housed at the district's two middle schools. Each school is divided into "houses." Each "house" is designed as a "school within a school." The "houses" are further divided into teams. Each team has an assigned group of teachers and students. The team approach allows the faculty to develop positive relationships with a relatively small group of students. The district has found this team approach to be very successful at minimizing discipline problems and allowing the teachers to get a sense of each student's individual needs.

At the middle school the Gifted and Talented program is expanded to provide math acceleration in grades 6th, 7th and 8th, with a rigorous enrichment course of study in science, social studies and language arts.

Special Education

Special Education is an integral part of the educational system in the Howell Township Schools. Our school district educates approximately 885 students who receive services based on their eligibility for special education and related services. A full continuum of services is provided for students with disabilities. Class placements for students with IEPs include preschool disabled, integrated preschool, general education classes with specialized support, in-class and pull-out resource programs, and many special class programs. All students are included with typical peers to the maximum extent possible, and many students are fully included in general education classes

with the appropriate supplementary aids and services. Additionally, students with disabilities are encouraged to participate in extracurricular activities, and are afforded the support of peer mentors or paraprofessionals, as needed, in order to fully benefit from the activities offered. All students' programs are individualized based on their IEPs, which are developed by a multi-disciplinary team which includes their parent/s.

Core Curriculum Contents Standards

All district curricula is aligned with the Common Core State Standards/New Jersey Standards for Student Learners (NJSSL) for Mathematics and Language Arts Literacy, and the New Jersey Core Content Curriculum Standards for Visual and Performing Arts; Comprehensive Health and Physical Education; Science; Social Studies; World Languages; Technology; and 21st-Century Life and Careers. In grades 6-8, the science standards will transition to the Next Generation Science Standards in the Fall 2016.

Staff Development

The Howell Township Public Schools System provides its teaching and support staff with many opportunities for professional development.

All professional development in Howell Township addresses the Eight Key Elements of High Quality Professional Development. The professional learning opportunities align to the Standards for professional learning. To improve, impact, all professional development is developed using the Principals of Adult Learning Theory.

In the beginning of the school year all newly hired teachers receive intensive in-service, encompassing training in instructional strategies, classroom management, curriculum, Common Core/NJSSL State Standards, mentoring, technology, district policy and mandated trainings, such as Affirmative Action and Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying. Mentors are assigned to novice teachers to provide support throughout the school year.

Professional development days are built into the school calendar to enable teachers to attend sessions related to instructional strategies, curricular updates, content standards, data driven decision making, and district-wide grade level and department articulation meetings.

Buildings utilize PLC's to organize a collection of information regarding patterns of student performance. That data is synthesized by our SeIP's with data regarding patterns of instructional practice.

Technology

District-Wide technology is used to enrich teaching and learning, facilitate communication among all members of the educational community, and to increase productivity. All classrooms, computer labs, media centers, and offices in each of the twelve schools and administrative buildings are linked together via local and wide area voice and data networks. All administrators, teachers, and support staff members have computing capability with high speed Internet access and are provided email and voice mail accounts. To assist teachers and students in delivering content and collaborating with peers and colleagues, all classrooms in the district are equipped with ceiling

mounted LCD projectors and/or projection devices capable of presenting content via sources such as Apple TVs and/or document cameras.

In addition, all schools are equipped with mobile student laptops that connect wirelessly to the network. Students in grades K-2 are assigned an iPad at a shared ratio of 2:1 and students in grades 3-8 are assigned a laptop at a 1:1 ratio. All building administrators have access to laptop computers, allowing for complete mobility. Mobile tablet devices were provided to all observers in support of their work with AchieveNJ and School Improvement Panels.

Pupil Enrollment

The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the district over the last ten years. The table presents the actual historical pupil enrollment, as of October 15, for the school years 2005-2016 through 2017-2019.

<u>School Year</u>	<u>Enrollment As of October 15</u>
2006-07	7289
2007-08	7090
2008-09	6920
2009-10	6783
2010-11	6773
2011-12	6541
2012-13	6335
2013-14	6277
2014-15	6153
2015-16	6004
2016-17	5949
2017-18	5923
2019-19	5611
2019-20	5611

2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

The rate of new home construction continues to stagnate and is reflected in a continued enrollment decline. Current housing continues to turn over but the movement of young families with children has slowed.

3. MAJOR INITIATIVES

Construction

District-wide roofing projects were completed, and masonry construction initiatives began during the 2014-2015 school year with the award of the NJ School Development Authority ROD grant funds. The district implemented ESIP in the 2019-2020 school year and completion is anticipated in the 2020-2020 school year. The district continues to address systematic upgrades/parking lots/roofing replacement and other building components on an ongoing basis.

Pupil Services

- ❖ Multi-sensory reading programs
- ❖ Assistive and instructional technology devices for students with disabilities
- ❖ Board Certified Behavior Analysts
- ❖ Ongoing training/professional development in all areas relative to working with students with special needs
- ❖ Inclusive classrooms
- ❖ Preschool Disabled and Integrated Preschool Programs
- ❖ Life Skills classrooms and instruction
- ❖ Crisis Management certification for staff
- ❖ Crisis Response Network
- ❖ Tools of the Mind Preschool curriculum
- ❖ Community-based instruction as appropriate
- ❖ Parent outreach services

Business

The Business Office continued to be busy in the 2019-2020 school year. Accomplishment/initiatives in this school year were as follows:

- ❖ Internal review and follow up for high dollar health insurance claims resulted in savings to the district
- ❖ The expansion of the district's central purchasing system implemented in 2014-2015 continues to result in savings for the district's common purchases
- ❖ The business office provided continued training and ongoing support to remote users of Systems 3000 to assure the procedures are in place
- ❖ The business office provided several training sessions to Administrators and support staff for compliance with New Jersey Public School Contract Laws Title 18A:18A, et. seq
- ❖ The Assistant Superintendent of Business Administration continues as the certified purchasing agent, with a bid threshold limit of \$40,000.
- ❖ Streamlining of business functions through increased applications of technology.
- ❖ Continued compliance with State and Federal mandates while minimizing impact on other business workflow.
- ❖ The district began implementation of its ESIP initiative which reduces waste and makes the district's schools more energy efficient and sustainable.

Personnel

The district employed 1162 persons during the 2019-2020 school year. The certificated staff numbered 626 including 36 administrators and supervisors and 590 classroom teachers and educational support personnel (nurses, guidance counselors, child study team members, etc.). 398 other employees, including instructional assistants, school aides, bus drivers and attendants, secretaries and clerk-typists, and custodial and maintenance employees were also part of the staff.

One of the greatest challenges in a school district is to maintain high standards for its staff, especially, during a period when acute teacher shortages in some areas persisted. The district was

able to accomplish this through a highly competitive recruitment and selection process. Additionally, an impressive array of in-service opportunities allowed staff members to stay current and to improve their instructional skills; a hallmark of a progressive and innovative school district.

The district, for example, continued its new teacher mentoring program. All newly certified teachers and most teachers new to the district were assigned mentors as well as supervisory advocates to assist them in their first year. District administrators further provided these teachers with an extensive in-service program designed to help them acclimate to their new working environment.

INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS

Management of the district is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control system designed to ensure that the assets of the district are protected from loss, theft or misuse; and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally-accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control system is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state awards, the district also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control system is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants related to those programs. This internal control system is also subject to periodic evaluation by the district management.

As part of the District's single audit, described earlier, tests are made to determine adequacy of the internal control system, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the district has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS

In addition to internal accounting controls, the district maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget adopted by the board of education. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue funds, and the debt service fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at fiscal year-end.

6. CASH MANAGEMENT

The investment policy of the district is guided in large part by state statute. The district has adopted

a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provision of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, fidelity bonds and worker's compensation.

8. OTHER INFORMATION

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Robert A. Hulsart & Company, CPA's, was selected by the Board to perform the audit. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet requirements of the Single Audit Act of 1996, as amended and the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 200 and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and as well as both the required and other supplementary information is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

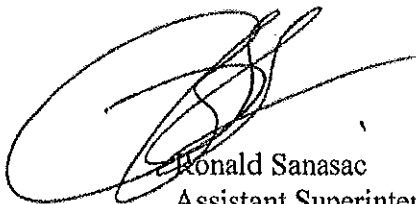
9. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Howell Township Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the School District and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our business office staff.

Respectfully submitted,



Joseph J. Isola
Superintendent of Schools



Ronald Sanasac
Assistant Superintendent of Business
Administration/Board Secretary

**HOWELL TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
HOWELL TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY**

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS
JUNE 30, 2020

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Mark Bonjavanni, President	2020
Albert Miller, Vice President	2021
Laurence Gurman	2020
Scott Jeffrey	2022
Denise Lowe	2021
MaryRose Malley	2022
Cristy Mangano	2020
Jennifer Okerson	2022
Ira Thor	2021

Other Officials

Mr. Joseph Isola, Superintendent

Mr. Ronald Sanasac, Assistant Superintendent of Business Administration/Board Secretary

Mr. Bruce Preston, Assistant Superintendent

HOWELL TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Consultants and Advisors

Audit Firm

Robert A. Hulsart & Co.
2807 Hurley Pond Road
Wall, New Jersey 07719

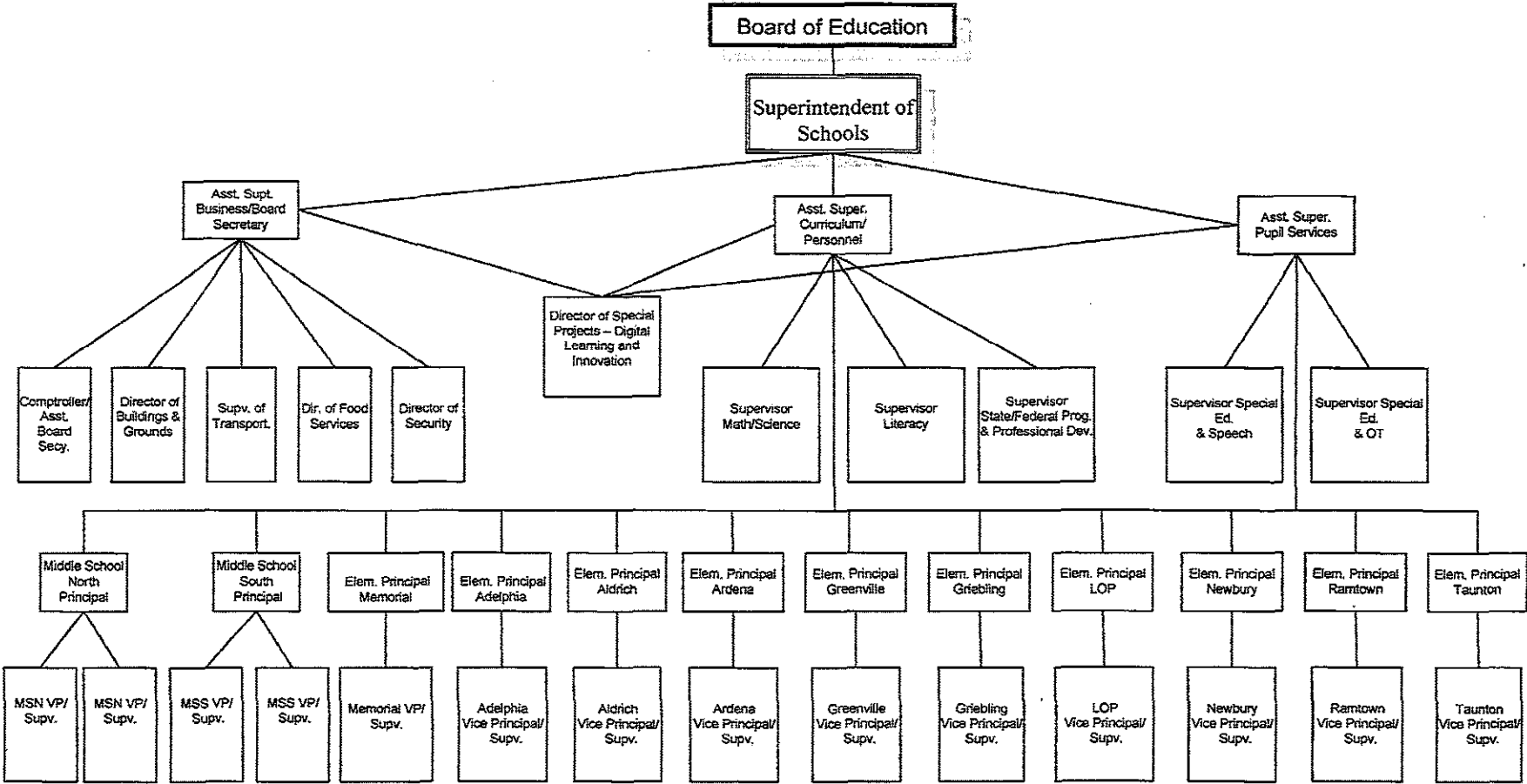
Attorney

Bathgate, Wegener, & Wolf
One Airport Road
Lakewood, New Jersey 08701

Official Depository

TD Bank
Howell, New Jersey 07731

Howell Township Public Schools Organizational Chart Administration 2019-2020



FINANCIAL SECTION

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1958-1992)
ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A.
ROBERT A. HULSART, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.
RICHARD J. HELLENBRECHT, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Howell Township School District
County of Monmouth
Howell Township, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as listed in the table of contents presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standard generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying introductory section and other supplementary information such as the combining and individual fund financial statements, long-term debt schedules, and statistical information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

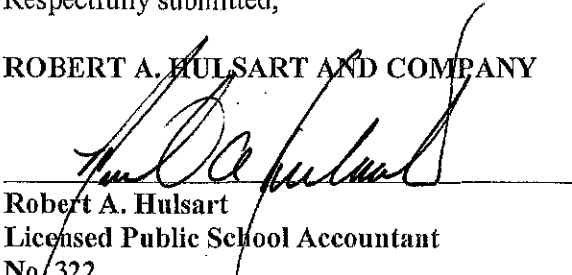
The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid respectively, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 22, 2021 on our consideration of the Howell Township's Board of Education internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Howell Township Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY



 Robert A. Hulsart
 Licensed Public School Accountant
 No. 322
 Robert A. Hulsart and Company
 Wall Township, New Jersey

January 22, 2021

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
PART I

**HOWELL TOWNSHIP PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT
HOWELL TOWNSHIP**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

UNAUDITED

The discussion and analysis of Howell Township Public School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; it should be read in conjunction with the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report's (CAFR) Letter of Transmittal that is found in the Introductory Section, and the School Board's financial statements found in the Financial Section and the notes thereto.

The MD&A is a new element of the Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement No. 34 – "Basic Financial Statement and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments" issued in June 1999.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2020 are as follows:

- ◆ General revenues accounted for \$131,692,076 in revenue or 96.5% percent of all revenues. Program specific revenue in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions accounted for \$3,445,359 or 3.5% percent to total revenues of \$135,137,435.
- ◆ The School District had \$124,691,470 in expenses; only \$ 3,445,359 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of \$131,692,076 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- ◆ The General Fund had \$127,533,163 in revenues and \$119,041,519 in expenditures.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Howell Township Public School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the whole School district, presenting both an aggregate view of the School district's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. In the case of Howell Township Public School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund, with the Special Revenue Fund and Capital Project's Fund also having significance.

The School Board's auditor has provided assurance in his Independent Auditor's Report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. A user of this report should read the Independent Auditor's Report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts of the Financial Section.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the 2019/2020 fiscal year?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account, all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial positions of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- ◆ Governmental activities – All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- ◆ Business-Type Activities – This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expense of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Debt Service Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School district's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) among governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for the fiscal year 2019 and 2020.

	2020	2019
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 42,902,501	\$ 43,882,648
Capital assets, net	<u>83,626,380</u>	<u>82,596,558</u>
Total assets	<u>\$126,528,881</u>	<u>\$126,479,206</u>
Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>\$ 4,752,616</u>	<u>\$ 9,194,937</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 7,226,296</u>	<u>\$ 15,814,262</u>
Liabilities		
Long-term liabilities	\$ 60,089,162	\$ 67,631,530
Other liabilities	<u>6,668,611</u>	<u>6,065,979</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 66,757,773</u>	<u>\$ 73,697,509</u>
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of debt	\$ 58,468,380	\$ 54,610,758
Restricted	27,169,851	36,619,270
Unrestricted	<u>(28,340,803)</u>	<u>(45,067,656)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 57,297,428</u>	<u>\$ 46,162,372</u>

Governmental Activities

The unique nature of property taxes in New Jersey creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for the School District operations. Property taxes made up 60% percent of revenues for governmental activities for the Howell Township Public School District for fiscal year 2020. Federal, state and local grants accounted for another 40%.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the District's business-type activities (food service program) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

- ◆ Food service revenues exceeded expenditures by \$197,157.
- ◆ Charges for services represent \$841,773 of revenue. This represents amount paid by patrons for daily food services.
- ◆ Federal and state reimbursements for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches and donated commodities were \$591,628.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services.

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teachers and student, including extracurricular activities.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration school administration and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings and equipment in an effective working condition.

Curriculum and staff development include expenses related to planning, research, development and evaluation of support services, as well as the reporting of this information internally and to the public.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by state law.

Extracurricular activities include expenses related to student activities provided by the School District which are designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in school events, public events, or a combination of these for the purposes of motivation, enjoyment and skill improvement.

Interest and fiscal charges involve the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

Other includes unallocated depreciation and amortization.

The School District's Funds

The School Board uses funds to control and manage money for particular purposes. The Fund's basic financial statements allow the School Board to demonstrate its stewardship over and accountability for resources received from the Township of Howell's taxpayers and other entities, including the State of New Jersey and the Federal Government. These statements also allow the reader to obtain more insight into the financial workings of the School Board, and assess further the School Board's overall financial health.

As the School Board completed the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020, it reported a combined net position balance of \$57,297,428. The reconciliation of the Statement of Revenue Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities present the reader with a detailed explanation to the differences between the net change in fund balances and changes in net position.

The School Board's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the School Board revises its budget as it attempts to take into consideration unexpected changes in revenue and expenditures.

A schedule showing the School Board's original and final budget compared with actual operating results is provided in the section of the CAFR entitled Budgetary Comparison Schedules. The School Board generally did better than had been budgeted in its General Fund since it practices conservative budgetary practices in which revenues are forecasted very conservatively and expenditures are budgeted with worst-case scenarios in mind.

The excesses will be carried forward into the beginning fund balance for the 2019-2020 fiscal year and will be used to fund the 2020-2021 fiscal budget.

The increase in debt service is attributed to additional construction programs.

Capital Assets

At the June 30, 2020, the School District had approximately \$100,207,765 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture, vehicles, computers, instructional equipment and other equipment. This amount is net of accumulated depreciation to date. Table 2 below shows the net book value of capital assets at the end of the 2019 and 2020 fiscal years.

Table 2
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30

	2020	2019
Land	\$ 5,348,018	\$ 5,348,018
Building and improvements	81,926,035	67,547,720
Machinery and equipment	12,933,712	9,618,120
Totals	<u>\$100,207,765</u>	<u>\$ 82,513,858</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2020, the School district had \$65,405,162 as outstanding debt. Of this amount, \$5,598,722 is for compensated absences, \$1,488,000 for capital leases, \$34,648,440 of pension obligations and the balance \$23,670,000 for bonds for school construction.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The Howell Township Public School District is in very good financial condition presently. Future finances are not without challenges as the community continues to grow and state funding is decreased.

The Township of Howell is primarily a residential community, with very few ratables, and is presently experiencing a slowing of what little ratable growth had been experienced. The majority of revenues needed to operate the District are derived from homeowners through property tax assessments and collections, which are voted by the residents annually.

The (\$28,548,238) in unrestricted net position for all governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. This means that if the School Board had to pay off all bills today, including all of the School Board's non concurrent liabilities such as compensated absences, the School Board would have a deficit of (\$28,548,238).

At this time, the most important factor affecting the budget is the unsettled situation with State Aid and Tax Levy caps. Since expenses continue to increase due to inflationary and legislative pressures and revenues are fixed, the district must reduce expenses to compensate.

The School Board cannot accurately forecast future enrollment, but presently is experiencing a reversal of the past growth trend.

In conclusion, the Howell Township Public School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School district's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or require additional information contact Ronald Sanasac, Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Howell Township Board of Education, P.O. Box 579, Howell, New Jersey 07731.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – A

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2020

**Exhibit A-1
Sheet 1 of 2**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Assets</u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 10,228,996	516,095	10,745,091
Receivables, Net	3,194,790	43,280	3,238,070
Inventory		32,844	32,844
Restricted Assets:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	28,886,496		28,886,496
Capital Assets-Non-Depreciable	5,348,018		5,348,018
Capital Assets, Net	78,195,662	82,700	78,278,362
Total Assets	<u>125,853,962</u>	<u>674,919</u>	<u>126,528,881</u>
<u>Deferred Outflow of Resources</u>			
Contribution to Pension Plan	<u>4,752,616</u>		<u>4,752,616</u>
<u>Deferred Inflow of Resources</u>			
Pension Deferrals	<u>7,226,296</u>		<u>7,226,296</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>			
Accounts Payable	81,598	384,784	466,382
Accrued Interest	457,152		457,152
Deferred Revenue	429,077		429,077
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	5,316,000		5,316,000
Due Beyond One Year	60,089,162		60,089,162
Total Liabilities	<u>66,372,989</u>	<u>384,784</u>	<u>66,757,773</u>

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2020

Exhibit A-1
Sheet 2 of 2

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Net Positions</u>			
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	58,385,680	82,700	58,468,380
Restricted For:			
Debt Service	150,473		150,473
Capital Projects	5,834,367		5,834,367
Other Purposes	21,185,011		21,185,011
Unrestricted	<u>(28,548,238)</u>	<u>207,435</u>	<u>(28,340,803)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 57,007,293</u>	<u>290,135</u>	<u>57,297,428</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit A-2

Sheet 1 of 2

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Functions/Programs						
Governmental Activities:						
Instruction:						
Regular	\$ 28,150,976			(28,150,976)		(28,150,976)
Special Education	15,105,371		1,667,401	(13,437,970)		(13,437,970)
Other Special Instruction	2,431,954			(2,431,954)		(2,431,954)
Other Instruction	453,415			(453,415)		(453,415)
Support Services:						
Tuition	349,584	349,584		-		-
Student & Instruction Related Services	12,011,526		586,601	(11,424,925)		(11,424,925)
School Administrative Services	4,768,662			(4,768,662)		(4,768,662)
General and Business Administrative Services	3,781,982			(3,781,982)		(3,781,982)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	9,287,228			(9,287,228)		(9,287,228)
Pupil Transportation	6,339,575			(6,339,575)		(6,339,575)
Unallocated Benefits	28,908,651			(28,908,651)		(28,908,651)
Special Schools	252,895			(252,895)		(252,895)
Capital Outlay	8,406,127			(8,406,127)		(8,406,127)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	77,645			(77,645)		(77,645)
Unallocated Depreciation	3,129,635			(3,129,635)		(3,129,635)
Total Government Activities	<u>123,455,226</u>	<u>349,584</u>	<u>2,254,002</u>	<u>(120,851,640)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(120,851,640)</u>
Business-Type Activities:						
Food Service	<u>1,236,244</u>	<u>841,773</u>	<u>591,628</u>		<u>197,157</u>	<u>197,157</u>
Total Primary Government	<u>124,691,470</u>	<u>1,191,357</u>	<u>2,254,002</u>	<u>(120,851,640)</u>	<u>197,157</u>	<u>(120,654,483)</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit A-2

Sheet 2 of 2

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>			
	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose, Net				\$ 75,998,435		75,998,435
Taxes Levied for Debt Service				4,468,247		4,468,247
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted				49,626,327		49,626,327
Miscellaneous Income				1,599,067		1,599,067
Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraordinary Items and Transfers				<u>131,692,076</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>131,692,076</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Transfer from Special Revenue				97,463		97,463
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)				<u>97,463</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>97,463</u>
Change in Net Position				10,937,899	197,157	11,135,056
Net Position - Beginning				<u>46,069,394</u>	<u>92,978</u>	<u>46,162,372</u>
Net Position - Ending				<u>\$ 57,007,293</u>	<u>290,135</u>	<u>57,297,428</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - B

BALANCE SHEET

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2020

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Assets					
Cash - Unrestricted	\$ 10,228,996				10,228,996
Cash - Restricted	24,185,011		4,551,012	150,473	28,886,496
Receivables from Other Governments	630,300	891,402			1,521,702
Accounts Receivable	322,901	974	1,349,213		1,673,088
Interfund Receivable	447,559				447,559
Total Assets	\$ 35,814,767	892,376	5,900,225	150,473	42,757,841
Liabilities and Fund Balance					
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	\$ -	15,740	65,858		81,598
Interfund Payable		447,559			447,559
Deferred Revenue		429,077			429,077
Total Liabilities	-	892,376	65,858	-	958,234
Fund Balance:					
Restricted for:					
Excess Surplus - Current Year	3,000,000				3,000,000
Committed To:					
Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures - Excess Surplus	3,000,000				3,000,000
Maintenance Reserve	6,885,730				6,885,730
Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures - Maintenance Reserve	3,500,000				3,500,000
Capital Reserve Account	4,799,281				4,799,281
Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures - Capital Reserve	3,000,000				3,000,000
Assigned To:					
Other Purposes	12,546,089				12,546,089
Unassigned:					
General Fund	(916,333)				(916,333)
Capital Projects			5,834,367		5,834,367
Debt Service Fund				150,473	150,473
Total Fund Balances	35,814,767	-	5,834,367	150,473	41,799,607
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 35,814,767	892,376	5,900,225	150,473	

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$176,091,449 and the accumulated depreciation is \$92,547,769.	83,543,680
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	(65,405,162)
Deferred outflow of resources - contributions to the pension plan	4,752,616
Deferred inflow of resources - acquisition of assets applicable to future reporting periods	(7,226,296)
Accrued Interest	(457,152)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 57,007,293

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit B-2

Sheet 1 of 2

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<u>Revenues</u>					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 75,998,435			4,468,247	80,466,682
Tuition Charges	875,430				875,430
Miscellaneous - Building Use	41,504				41,504
Miscellaneous	1,016,012	15,705	-		1,031,717
Total Local Sources	<u>77,931,381</u>	<u>15,705</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,468,247</u>	<u>82,415,333</u>
State Sources	49,504,572	128,795		24,545	49,657,912
Federal Sources	97,210	2,125,207			2,222,417
Total Revenues	<u>127,533,163</u>	<u>2,269,707</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>134,295,662</u>
<u>Expenditures</u>					
Current:					
Regular Instruction	28,015,253				28,015,253
Special Education Instruction	13,422,265	1,683,106			15,105,371
Other Special Instruction	2,431,954				2,431,954
Other Instruction	453,415				453,415
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:					
Tuition	349,584				349,584
Student and Instruction Related Services	11,424,925	586,601			12,011,526
School Administrative Services	4,768,662				4,768,662
Other Administrative Services	3,781,982				3,781,982
Plant Operations and Maintenance	9,287,228				9,287,228
Pupil Transportation	6,339,575				6,339,575
Unallocated Benefits	36,516,387				36,516,387
Special Schools	252,895				252,895
Debt Service:					
Principal				4,085,000	4,085,000
Interest and Other Charges				416,973	416,973
Capital Outlay	1,997,394		9,993,190		11,990,584
Total Expenditures	<u>119,041,519</u>	<u>2,269,707</u>	<u>9,993,190</u>	<u>4,501,973</u>	<u>135,806,389</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**Exhibit B-2
Sheet 2 of 2**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	8,491,644	-	(9,993,190)	(9,181)	(1,510,727)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfer from Special Revenue Fund	97,463				97,463
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	97,463	-	-	-	97,463
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	8,589,107	-	(9,993,190)	(9,181)	(1,413,264)
Fund Balance - July 1	27,225,660		15,827,557	159,654	43,212,871
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$ 35,814,767</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,834,367</u>	<u>150,473</u>	<u>41,799,607</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTRECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURESAND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Exhibit B-3

TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIESFOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (From B-2)		\$ (1,413,264)
Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are Different Because:		
Capital Outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.		
Depreciation Expense	(3,129,635)	
Capital Outlays	<u>3,429,457</u>	299,822
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.		4,240,000
In the statement of activities certain operating expenses, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned during the year. In the government funds however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources paid.		(135,723)
Contributions to the pension plan in the current fiscal year are deferred outflows of resources on the Statement of Net Position		(4,442,321)
Pension Related Deferrals		8,587,966
Net Pension Liability		3,462,091
In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental fund, interest is reported when due.		<u>339,328</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (A-2)		<u>\$ 10,937,899</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Exhibit B-4

PROPRIETARY FUNDSJUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 516,095
Accounts Receivable:	
State	443
Federal	42,837
Inventory	32,844
Total Current Assets	<u>592,219</u>
Noncurrent Assets:	
Equipment	1,207,305
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(1,124,605)</u>
Total Fixed Assets	<u>82,700</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 674,919</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>	
Accounts Payable	<u>\$ 384,784</u>
<u>Net Position</u>	
Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 82,700
Unrestricted	<u>207,435</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 290,135</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSTATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN ACTIVITIES

Exhibit B-5

PROPRIETARY FUNDSJUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
Operating Revenues:	
Daily Sales-Reimbursable Programs	\$ 467,219
Daily Sales-Non-Reimbursable Programs	350,446
Miscellaneous	24,108
Total Operating Revenues	<u>841,773</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Salaries & Benefits	567,105
Cost of Sales-Reimbursable Programs	282,478
Cost of Sales-Non-Rembursable Programs	213,097
Other Purchased Services	152,999
Miscellaneous	20,565
Operating Expenses	<u>1,236,244</u>
Operating Gain/(Loss)	(394,471)
Non-Operating Revenues:	
State Sources:	12,881
State School Lunch Program	
Federal Sources:	
National School Lunch Program	379,801
Breakfast Program	92,566
Federal HHFKA Program	17,341
Food Distribution Program	89,039
Total Non-Operating Revenues	<u>591,628</u>
Change in Net Position	197,157
Net Position - July 1	<u>92,978</u>
Net Position - June 30	<u>\$ 290,135</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Exhibit B-6

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Enterprise Fund</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 841,773
Payments to Employees & Benefits	(567,105)
Payments to Supplies	(649,138)
Net Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(374,470)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
State Sources	12,881
Federal Sources	489,708
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>502,589</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	128,119
Balance - July 1	<u>387,976</u>
Balance - June 30	<u>\$ 516,095</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (394,471)
Federal Commodities	89,039
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Decrease/(Increase) in Inventory	25,505
(Decrease)/Increase in Accounts Payable	(97,764)
Decrease/(Increase) in Accounts Receivable	3,221
Net Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ (374,470)</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSTATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITIONFIDUCIARY FUNDS

Exhibit B-7

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>
Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 248,617
Total Assets	<u>\$ 248,617</u>
Net Position:	
Reserved - Unemployment Claims	\$ 248,617
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 248,617</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSTATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

Exhibit B-8

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>
<u>Additions</u>	
Contributions:	
Plan Member	\$ 118,715
Total Contributions	<u>118,715</u>
<u>Deductions</u>	
Unemployment Claims	<u>68,808</u>
Total Deductions	<u>68,808</u>
Change in Net Position	49,907
Net Position - July 1	<u>198,710</u>
Net Position - June 30	<u>\$ 248,617</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BOARD OF EDUCATION
HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2020

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Howell Township School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Howell Township School District is a Type II district located in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades K-8. The Howell Township School District had an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2020 of 5,611 students.

The students Grades 9-12 are educated by the Freehold Regional High School District of which Howell Township is a member.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Government Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- The organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- The District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- The District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- The District is able to impose its will on the organization
- The organization has the potential to impose a financial/benefit/burden on the District
- There is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

B. Government-Wide Financial Statements

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. It is the policy of the School District to not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Property taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

In regards to the fund financial statements, the School District segregates transaction related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide statements report using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting generally including the reclassification or elimination of internal activity (between or within funds). Proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements also report using this same focus and basis of accounting although internal activity is not eliminated in these statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of the timing of related cash flows. County tax revenues are recognized in the year for which they are levied while grants are recognized when grantor eligibility requirements are met. The Unemployment Trust Fund recognizes employer and employee contributions in the period in which contributions are due.

Governmental fund financial statements report using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are both measurable and available. Available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to apply current liabilities. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for long-term pension and compensated absences, which are reported as expenditures in the year due.

Major revenue sources susceptible to accrual includes Intergovernmental revenues, and the county tax levy. In general, other revenues are recognized when cash is received.

Operating income reported in proprietary fund financial statements includes revenues and expenses related to the primary continuing operations of the fund. Principal operating revenues for proprietary funds are charges to customers for food sales and for services provided to other governmental entities. Principles operating expenses are the costs of providing goods or services and include administrative expenses and depreciation of capital assets. Other revenues and expenses are classified as non-operating in the financial statements.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**D. Fund Accounting:**

The accounts of the District are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting to ensure observance of limitations and restrictions on the resources available. The principles of fund accounting require that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into funds or account groups in accordance with activities or objectives specified for the resources. Each fund is a separate accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. An account group, on the other hand, is a financial reporting device designed to provide accountability for certain assets and liabilities that are not recorded in the funds because they do not directly affect net expendable available financial resources. Funds are classified into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. Each category, in turn, is divided into separate "fund types".

Governmental Fund Types

General Fund: The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Fund: The District accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes in the special revenue funds.

Capital Projects Fund: the capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

Debt Services Fund: The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

Proprietary Fund Type

Enterprise Fund: To account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, in which the intent of the District is that the costs of providing goods or services to the District on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Fiduciary Fund Types

Trust and Agency Funds: The trust and agency funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of other funds within the District.

Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund: The trust fund is used to account for assets held under the terms of a formal trust agreement. The District reimburses the costs of unemployment benefits paid by the New Jersey Department of Labor.

Agency Funds (Payroll and Student Activities Fund): Agency funds are used to account for the assets that the District holds on behalf of others as their agent. Agency funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**E. Budgets/Budgetary Control:**

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting; the legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.2(g)1. All budget amendments must be approved by School Board resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2020 are shown on Exhibit C-1.

The Public School Education Act of 1975, limits the annual increase of any district's net current expense budget. The Commissioner of Education certifies the allowable amount for each district but may grant a higher level of increase if he determines that the sums so provided would be insufficient to meet the identified goals and needs of the district or that an anticipated enrollment increase requires additional funds.

The Commissioner must also review every proposed local school district budget for the next school year. He examines every item of appropriations for current expenses and budgeted capital outlay to determine their adequacy in relation to the identified needs and goals of the district. If, in his view, they are insufficient, the Commissioner must order remedial action. If necessary, he is authorized to order changes in the local district budget.

Once a budget is approved, it can be amended by transfers or additional appropriation of fund balances by approval of a majority of the members of the Board. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Each amendment must have Board approval. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law. Individual transfers were not material in relation to the original appropriations. All uncommitted budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The following presents a reconciliation of the general fund revenues and special revenue fund revenues and expenditures from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General, Special Revenues and Debt Service Funds to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – All Governmental Fund Types. Note that the District does not report encumbrances outstanding at year end as expenditures in the general fund since the general fund budget follows modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition policy for the last state aid payment.

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**F. Encumbrances:**

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

G. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables:

Short-Term interfund receivables/payables represents amounts that are owed, other than charges for good or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

H. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase. The value of inventories remaining at the end of the fiscal year is not included on the balance sheet.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2020.

I. Capital Assets and Depreciation

The District's property, buildings and improvements, equipment, vehicles, furniture and fixtures with useful lives of five years or more are stated at historical or estimated historical cost and are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary Fund capital assets are reported in its respective fund.

The District contracted with an outside service company during the 2004 fiscal year to provide a report with a comprehensive detail of capital assets and depreciation. The report included capital assets purchased during the 2003-2004 fiscal year and prior with a historical cost of \$2,000 or more. The records have been updated to June 30, 2020. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the asset value or materially extend the useful lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts. Estimated useful lives, in years, for depreciable assets are as follows:

Buildings and Improvements	20 – 50
Equipment and Vehicles	5 – 20
Furniture and Fixtures	5 – 20

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Adj.</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Capital Assets That Are Not Being Depreciated:					
Land	\$ 5,348,018	_____	_____	_____	5,348,018
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>5,348,018</u>	_____	_____	_____	<u>5,348,018</u>
Depreciable Assets:					
Site Improvements	10,200,937	656,694			10,857,631
Buildings	126,972,822				126,972,822
Machinery & Equip.	<u>30,463,616</u>	<u>2,474,942</u>	_____	<u>(25,580)</u>	<u>32,912,978</u>
Total	<u>167,637,375</u>	<u>3,131,636</u>	_____	<u>(25,580)</u>	<u>170,743,431</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:					
Sites	(6,545,941)	(235,611)	(185,790)		(6,967,342)
Buildings	(63,080,098)	(2,133,143)	2,133,143		(63,080,098)
Machinery & Equip.	<u>(20,845,496)</u>	<u>(760,881)</u>	<u>(893,952)</u>	_____	<u>(22,500,329)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(90,471,535)</u>	<u>(3,129,635)</u>	<u>1,053,401</u>	_____	<u>(92,547,769)</u>
Net Depreciable Assets	<u>77,165,840</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>1,053,401</u>	<u>(25,580)</u>	<u>78,195,662</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets (Net)	<u>\$ 82,513,858</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>1,053,401</u>	<u>(25,580)</u>	<u>83,543,680</u>

Depreciations expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Unallocated \$ 3,129,635

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Adjustments</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2019</u>
Business-Type Activities:				
Equipment	\$ 1,207,305	_____	_____	1,207,305
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Equipment	<u>(1,124,605)</u>	_____	_____	<u>(1,124,605)</u>
Business-Type Capital Assets (Net)	<u>\$ 82,700</u>	_____	_____	<u>82,700</u>

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

J. Compensated Absences

District employees are permitted, within certain limitations, to accrue vacation and sick leave in varying amounts under the Districts personnel policies and may be paid at a later date according to contractual agreements.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the government-wide financial statements as a non-current liability. Governmental funds report only matured compensated absences payable to currently terminating employees and are included in wages and benefits payable

K. Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue in the general and special revenue funds represent cash which has been received but not yet earned. Deferred revenue in the general fund represents monies received for fiscal year 2020. See Note 1(F) regarding the special revenue fund.

L. Fund Equity

The governmental fund financial statements report reserved fund balance for amounts not available for appropriation or legally restricted for specified purposes. The general fund reserve for restricted purposes includes net assets relating to capital reserve (See Note 9).

M. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between the summation of assets and deferred outflows of resources, and the summation of liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified into the following three components:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component represents capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, net of outstanding balances of borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted – Net Position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

Unrestricted – Net position is reported as unrestricted when it does not meet the criteria of the other two components of net position.

The School District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Fund Balance

The School District reports fund balance in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. The School District's classifications, and policies for determining such classifications, are as follows:

NOTE 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**Fund Balance (Continued)**

Nonspendable – The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as inventories and prepaid amounts.

Restricted – The restricted fund balance classification includes amounts that are restricted to specific purposes. Such restrictions, or constraints, are placed on the use of resources either by being (1) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the School District’s highest level of decision-making authority, which, for the School District, is the Board of Education. Such formal action consists of an affirmative vote by the Board of Education, memorialized by the adoption of a resolution. Once committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes, or changes, the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) if employed to previously commit those amounts.

Assigned – The assigned fund balance classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School District’s *intent* to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. *Intent* is expressed by either the Board of Education or by the business administrator, to which the Board of Education has delegated the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Such authority of the business administrator is established by way of a formal job description for the position and standard operating procedures, approved by the Board of Education.

Unassigned – The unassigned fund balance classification is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, it is the policy of the School District to spend restricted fund balances first. Moreover, when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications can be used, it is the policy of the School District to spend fund balances, if appropriate, in the following order; committed, assigned, then unassigned.

NOTE 2: Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents for all funds, include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. Such is the definition of cash and cash equivalents used in the statement of cash flows for the proprietary funds. U.S. treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

Investments are stated at cost, which approximates market. The District classifies certificates of deposit, which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

Deposits

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the District to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- b. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Agency or any United States Bank for cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase.
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the school district.

NOTE 2: Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments (Continued)**Investments (Continued)**

As of June 30, 2020, cash and cash equivalents and investments of the District consisted of the following:

	Cash and Cash Equivalents
Checking and Money Market Accounts	<u>\$ 40,761,338</u>

The carrying amount of the District's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2020 was \$40,761,338 and the bank balance was \$42,583,431. Of the bank balance, \$253,007 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$42,330,424 was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by New Jersey statutes.

Credit Risk Categories

All bank deposits and investments as of the balance sheet date are classified as to credit risk by the following categories described below:

<u>Depository Account</u>	<u>Bank Balance</u>	
	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>
Insured:		
FDIC	\$ 253,007	252,989
GUDPA	42,330,424	42,074,285

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk.

The District had no uninsured deposits.

As of December 31, 2020 the District did not hold any long-term investments.

NOTE 3: General Long-Term Debt

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the general long-term debt account group:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>Long-Term</u> <u>Portion</u>	<u>2020-21</u> <u>Payment</u>
Pension Liability	\$ 38,110,531		(3,462,091)	34,648,440	34,648,440	
Compensated Absences Payable	5,462,999	135,723		5,598,722	5,598,722	
Capital Leases Payable	758,000	1,100,000	(370,000)	1,488,000	922,000	566,000
Bonds Payable	<u>27,910,000</u>	<u> </u>	<u>(4,240,000)</u>	<u>23,670,000</u>	<u>18,920,000</u>	<u>4,750,000</u>
	<u>\$ 72,241,530</u>	<u>1,235,723</u>	<u>(8,072,091)</u>	<u>65,405,162</u>	<u>60,089,162</u>	<u>5,316,000</u>

A. Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are of general obligation bonds.

<u>School</u>	<u>Date of</u> <u>Issue</u>	<u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
Construction of 3 Schools	07-19-02	3.20% to 5.25%	\$ 4,520,000
ERIP (Refunded)	02-19-03	2.00% to 5.875%	650,000
2012A Refunding Bonds	05-22-12	2.00% to 5.00%	2,005,000
Pension Series 2005 Refunding	03-21-13	0.350% to 1.950%	1,725,000
ESIP 2018 Revenue Bonds			<u>14,770,000</u>
			<u>\$ 23,670,000</u>

Maturity Schedule

Year Ending June 30,	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2021	\$ 4,750,000	946,973	5,696,973
2022	2,760,000	809,719	3,569,719
2023	2,475,000	690,441	3,165,441
2024	520,000	615,642	1,135,642
2025	420,000	592,226	1,012,226
2026-2030	2,680,000	2,590,822	5,270,822
2031-2035	4,225,000	1,797,725	6,022,725
2036-2039	<u>5,840,000</u>	<u>514,900</u>	<u>6,354,900</u>
	<u>\$ 23,670,000</u>	<u>8,558,448</u>	<u>32,228,448</u>

NOTE 3: General Long-Term Debt (Continued)**B. Capital Leases**

2015 equipment lease @ 2.00% to 5.00% interest for 5 years maturing 10/1/20 with a balance of \$388,000 at June 30, 2020.

2019 equipment lease @ 5.00% interest for 7 years maturing 10/1/2026 with a balance of \$1,100,000 at June 30, 2020.

Future Minimum Lease Payments

2020-2021	\$ 649,319
2021-2022	243,050
2022-2023	242,700
2023-2024	242,825
2024-2025	242,400
2025-2026	26,925
2026-2027	<u>26,650</u>
	1,673,869
Less: Interest	<u>(185,869)</u>
Lease Payments	<u>\$ 1,488,000</u>

NOTE 4: Pension Plans

Description of Plans – All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) – The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

Vesting and Benefit Provisions – The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provide for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provision of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contribution. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation - During the year ended June 30, 1997, legislation was enacted Chapter 114, P.L. 1997) authorizing the New Jersey Economic Development Authority to issue bonds, notes or other obligations for the purpose of financing, in full or in part, the State of New Jersey's portion of the unfunded accrued liability under the State of New Jersey retirement systems. Additional legislation enacted during the year ended June 30, 1997 (Chapter 115, P.L. 1997), changed the asset valuation method from market related value to full-market value. This legislation also contains a provision to reduce the employee contribution rate by ½ of 1% to 4.5% for calendar years 1998 and 1999, and to allow for a reduction in the employee's rate after calendar year 1999, providing excess valuation assets are available. The legislation also provided that the Districts' normal contributions to the Fund may be reduced based on the revaluation of assets. Due to recognition of the bond proceeds and the change in asset valuation method as a result of enactment of Chapters 114 and 115, all unfunded accrued liabilities were eliminated, except for the unfunded liability for local early retirement incentive benefits, accordingly, the pension costs for TPAF and PERS were reduced.

Funding Policy – The contribution policy is set by New Jersey State Statutes and contributions are required by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.06% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF.

Legislation enacted during 1993 provides early retirement incentives for certain members of TPAF and PERS who met certain age and service requirements and who applied for retirement between certain dates in the 1994 fiscal year. The early retirement incentives included: (a) an additional five years of service credit for employees at least age 50 with a minimum of 25 years of service; (b) free health benefits for employees at least 60 years old with at least 20 years of service; and (c) an additional \$500 per month for two years for employees at least age 60 with 10 years but less than 20 years of service. The Board will assume the increased cost for the early retirement as it affects their districts.

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2020, the State of New Jersey contributed \$14,109,114 to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$3,617,917 during the year ended June 30, 2020 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the general-purpose financial statements, and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditure in accordance with GASB 24.

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

<u>Year</u> <u>Funding</u>	<u>Annual</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>of APC</u> <u>Contributed</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Obligation</u>
6/30/20	\$ 1,664,274	100%	0
6/30/19	1,641,395	100%	0
6/30/18	1,686,706	100%	0

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid On-Behalf of the District)

<u>Year</u> <u>Funding</u>	<u>Annual</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Cost (APC)</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>of APC</u> <u>Contributed</u>	<u>Net</u> <u>Pension</u> <u>Obligation</u>
6/30/20	\$ 14,109,114	100%	0
6/30/19	13,367,586	100%	0
6/30/18	11,500,137	100%	0

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)**Plan Description**

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division).

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 with 30 years or more of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Basis of Presentation

The schedule of employer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS or its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Allocation Methodology and Reconciliation to Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension*, requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The employer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer allocations and applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer based on the ratio of the contributions of an individual employer to the total contributions to PERS during the measurement period July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes; therefore, amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer may result in immaterial differences. Contributions from employers are recognized when due, based on statutory requirements.

Although the Division administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarially determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense are determined separately for each individual employer of the State and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the schedule of employer allocations are applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amount by employer. The allocation percentages for each group of June 30, 2019 are based on the ratio of each employer's contributions to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

A special funding situation exists for certain Local employers of the Public Employees' Retirement System. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer, is required to pay the additional costs incurred by Local employers under Chapter 366, P.L. 2001. This legislation established the Prosecutors Part of the PERS which provides enhanced retirement benefits for Prosecutors enrolled in the PERS. The State is liable for the increased pension costs to a County that resulted from the enrollment of Prosecutors in the Prosecutors Part. The June 30, 2019 State special funding situation net pension liability amount of \$125.3 million is the accumulated difference between the annual actuarially determined State obligation under the special funding situation and the actual State contribution through the valuation date. The State special funding situation pension expense of \$132.2 million, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019, is the actuarially determined contribution amount that the State owes for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019. The pension expense is deemed to be a State administrative expense due to the special funding situation.

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2019, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate, which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

For the year ended June 30, 2020, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,664,274. At June 30, 2020, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 340,278	83,750
Changes of Assumptions	1,893,063	6,580,390
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		299,265
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	855,001	262,891
District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>1,664,274</u>	<u> </u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,752,616</u>	<u>7,226,296</u>

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

\$1,664,274 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district, project contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2020, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2019) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending**June 30,**

2020	\$ (993,582)
2021	(3,223,223)
2022	(2,878,150)
2023	(1,351,440)
2024	<u>(138,766)</u>
	<u>\$ (8,585,161)</u>

Additional Information

Collective balances at December 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	<u>Dec. 31, 2019</u>	<u>Dec. 31, 2018</u>
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 4,752,616	9,194,937
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	7,226,296	15,814,262
Collective Net Pension Liability	34,648,440	38,110,531
District's Proportion	.19097%	.19356%

Components of Net Pension Liability

The components of the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2019 were as follows:

	2019		
	<u>State</u>	<u>Local</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$ 29,512,766,255	41,491,463,886	71,004,230,141
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>6,500,345,915</u>	<u>23,347,631,751</u>	<u>29,847,977,666</u>
Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 23,012,420,340</u>	<u>18,143,832,135</u>	<u>41,156,252,475</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	22.03%	56.27%	42.04%

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	2.00% - 6.00%
	Based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00% - 7.00%
	Based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Medial Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
US Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.85%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.28% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on the contribution rate in the most recent fiscal year. The State employer contributed 70% of the actuarially determined contributions and the local employers contributed 100% of their actuarially determined contributions. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2057. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2057, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>2019</u>		
	<u>At 1% Decrease (5.28%)</u>	<u>At Current Discount Rate (6.28%)</u>	<u>At 1% Increase (7.28%)</u>
School District's Proportionate Share Of the Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 43,766,610</u>	<u>34,648,440</u>	<u>26,965,090</u>

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)**Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)****Plan Description**

The State of New Jersey, Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special-funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contribution, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division).

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, member's beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 with 30 years or more of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Basis of Presentation

The Schedule of employers and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of TPAF and the State as an employer/nonemployer entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of TPAF or the State. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of TPAF to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)**Allocation Methodology**

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, requires participating employers in TPAF to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources, and collective pension expense. The employer and nonemployer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocation and applied to, presented in the schedule of pension amount by employer and nonemployer are based on the ratio of the State's actual contributions made as an employer and nonemployer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the year ended June 30, 2019. Employer and nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer may result in immaterial differences.

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation had modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2019, State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

Special Funding Situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

Components of Net Pension Liability

The components of the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$ 84,215,846,719	86,797,467,286
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>22,696,734,276</u>	<u>22,991,116,840</u>
Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 61,519,112,443</u>	<u>63,806,350,446</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	26.95%	26.49%

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)**State Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability Attributable to District**

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
District's Liability	<u>\$ 280,978,320</u>	<u>294,572,857</u>
District's Proportion	.45673%	.46167%

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2019 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2018, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.45%
	Based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75 - 5.65%
	Based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2019) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2019 are summarized in the following table:

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.67%
Cash Equivalents	5.00%	2.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	2.68%
Investment Grade Credit	10.00%	4.25%
High Yield	2.00%	5.37%
Private Credit	6.00%	7.92%
Real Assets	2.50%	9.31%
Real Estate	7.50%	8.33%
US Equity	28.00%	8.26%
Non U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.50%	9.00%
Emerging Markets Equity	6.50%	11.37%
Private Equity	12.00%	10.85%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.60% as of June 30, 2019. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 70% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2054. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2054, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2019 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

NOTE 4: Pension Plans (Continued)

	<u>2019</u>		
	<u>At 1% Decrease (4.60%)</u>	<u>At Current Discount Rate (5.60%)</u>	<u>At 1% Increase (6.60%)</u>
School District's Proportionate Share Of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 0	0	0
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share Of the District's Net Pension Liability	<u>331,335,629</u>	<u>280,978,320</u>	<u>239,197,655</u>
	<u>\$ 331,335,629</u>	<u>280,978,320</u>	<u>239,197,655</u>

NOTE 5: Post-Retirement Benefits**General Information about the OPEB Plan****Plan description and benefits provided**

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefit for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other than Pension*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L., 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The School Employees Health Benefits Program (SEHBP) Act is found in New Jersey Statutes Annotated, Title 52, Article 17.25 et. seq. Rules governing the operation and administration of the program are found in Title 17, Chapter 9 of the New Jersey Administrative Code.

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75.

NOTE 5: Post-Retirement Benefits (Continued)**Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability**

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 20, 2018, with was rolled forward to June 30, 2019. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability \$41,729,081,045

Inflation rate 2.50%

	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>	<u>PFRS</u>
Salary Increases:			
Through 2026	1.55 – 3.05% based on service years	2.00% - 6.00% based on service years	3.25% - 15.25% based on service years
Thereafter	1.55 – 3.05% based on service years	3.00% - 7.00% based on service years	Applied to all future years

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy “Teachers” (TPAF/ABP), “General” (PERS), and “Safety” (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS, respectively.

(a) Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.7% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rate for fiscal year 2020 are reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

(b) Discount Rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2019 was 3.50%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

NOTE 5: Post-Retirement Benefits (Continued)

Changes in the State of New Jersey's proportionate share of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the School District:

	Total OPEB Liability
Balances at June 30, 2018	\$ 246,562,302
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	7,978,058
Interest	9,725,071
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	(40,920,267)
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	3,281,279
Benefit Payments	(6,755,529)
Member Contributions	<u>200,253</u>
Balance at June 30, 2019	<u>\$ 220,071,167</u>

There were no changes in benefit terms between the June 30, 2018 measurement date and the June 30, 2019 measurement date.

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.87% percent in 2018 to 3.50% percent in 2019.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for school board would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.50%)	Discount Rate (3.50%)	1% Increase (4.50%)
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share Of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability Associated with the School District	<u>\$ 259,991,013</u>	<u>220,071,167</u>	<u>188,361,027</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share Of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability Associated with the School District	<u>\$ 181,328,831</u>	<u>220,071,167</u>	<u>271,358,061</u>

NOTE 5: Post-Retirement Benefits (Continued)

OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the Board of Education recognized OPEB expense of \$4,445,833 determined by the State as the total OBEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the Howell Township Board of Education proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero; there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows or resources. At June 30, 2019, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	55,295,695
Changes in Proportion	6,120,539	4,482,792
Changes of Assumptions or Other Inputs	<u> </u>	<u>44,729,958</u>
Total	<u>\$ 6,120,539</u>	<u>104,508,445</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	
2021	\$ (11,575,048)
2022	(11,575,048)
2023	(11,575,048)
2024	(11,575,048)
2025	(11,575,048)
Thereafter	<u>(40,512,666)</u>
	<u>\$ (98,387,906)</u>

NOTE 6: Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the right to the benefits.

NOTE 6: Compensated Absences (Continued)

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee unions.

In the district-wide *Statement of Net Position*, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components -- the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

NOTE 7: Capital Reserve Account

A capital reserve account was established by the Township of Howell Board of Education by inclusion of \$1 for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 19:60-2*. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C. 6:23A-5.1(d) 7*, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2020 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning Balance July 1, 2019	\$ 6,706,848
Increase Per Board of Education	2,219,277
Decreased Per Budget Appropriation 2019-2020	<u>(1,126,844)</u>
Ending Balance June 30, 2020	<u>\$ 7,799,281</u>

\$3,000,000 has been designated for use in the 2020-21 budget.

NOTE 8: Inventory

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2020 consisted of the following:

Food	\$ 21,966
Supplies	<u>10,878</u>
	<u>\$ 32,844</u>

The value of Federal donated commodities as reflected on Schedule A (required by the Single Audit Law of 1984) is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of nonoperating revenue in the financial statements.

NOTE 9: Fund Balance Appropriated

General Fund – Of the \$38,887,440 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2020, \$12,546,089 is reserved for encumbrances; \$4,799,281 is Capital Reserve; \$3,000,000 is capital reserve designated for subsequent years expenditures; \$3,000,000 is excess surplus designated for subsequent year's expenditures; \$3,000,000 is excess surplus – current year; \$3,500,000 is Maintenance Reserve designated for subsequent year's expenditures; \$6,885,730 is maintenance reserve; \$2,156,340 is unreserved and undesignated.

NOTE 10: Calculation of Excess Surplus

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. There was an excess fund balance at June 30, 2020 of \$3,000,000.

NOTE 11: Contingent Liabilities

The Board is involved in several claims and lawsuits incidental to its operations. In the opinion of the administration and legal counsel, the ultimate resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect of the financial position of the District.

NOTE 12: Tuition Adjustments

Regulations specify that tuition adjustments for any given school year shall be remitted/received in the two following years after the tuition rate is certified. These adjustments have not been reflected on the June 30, 2020 financial statements.

NOTE 13: Economic Dependency

The District receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the District's programs and activities.

NOTE 14: Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance – The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance – The District elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and previous two years:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Employer Contributions</u>	<u>Employee Contributions</u>	<u>Reimbursed</u>	<u>Balance</u>
2019-2020	\$	118,715	68,808	248,617
2018-2019		103,486	86,880	198,710
2017-2018	101,865	67,229	97,021	182,104

NOTE 15: Refunding Bonds

Refunding bonds were issued dated 12/29/11 for \$2,355,000 to refund a portion of its 2003 refunding bonds and refunding bonds were issued dated 5/22/12 to refund a portion of its 2002 refunding bonds in the amount of \$8,825,000, both issues sold to the Monmouth County Improvement Authority.

Refunding bonds were issued dated 3/21/13 for \$9,110,000 to refund a portion of its 2005 Pension Series of 3/8/05.

Refunding bonds were issued 9/17/10 for \$16,250,000 to refund a portion of its 2002A Bonds.

NOTE 16: Contingent Liabilities

The Board is involved in several claims and lawsuits incidental to its operations. In the opinion of the administration and legal counsel, the ultimate resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect of the financial position of the District.

NOTE 17: Equity Balance

At June 30, 2020 the General Fund equity balance was as follows:

Capital Reserve – Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures	\$ 3,000,000
Committed Fund Balance:	
Maintenance Reserve	6,885,730
Maintenance Reserve – Designated for Subsequent Year’s Expenditures	3,500,000
Capital Reserve	4,799,281
Excess Surplus – Designated for Subsequent Years Expenditures	3,000,000
Excess Surplus – Current Year	3,000,000
Assigned Fund Balances:	
Year-End Encumbrances	12,546,089
Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>2,156,340</u>
	<u>\$ 38,887,440</u>
 <u>2% Calculation of Excess Surplus</u>	
2019-20 Total General Fund Expenditures Per the CAFR	\$ 119,041,519
Decreased by:	
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	<u>(17,727,031)</u>
Adjusted 2019-20 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 101,314,488</u>
2% of Adjusted 2019-20 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 2,026,290</u>
Enter Greater of Above or \$250,000	\$ 2,026,290
Increased by Allowable Adjustment	<u>130,050</u>
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$ 2,156,340</u>
 <u>Section 2</u>	
Total General Fund – Fund Balance @ 6-30-20	\$ 38,887,440
Decreased by:	
Reserved by Encumbrances	(12,546,089)
Designated for Subsequent Year’s Expenditures – Excess Surplus	(3,000,000)
Designated for Subsequent Year’s Expenditures – Capital Reserve	(3,000,000)
Designated for Subsequent Year’s Expenditures – Maintenance Reserve	(3,500,000)
Other Reserves	<u>(11,685,011)</u>
Total Unassigned Fund Balance	<u>\$ 5,156,340</u>
Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus	<u>\$ 3,000,000</u>

NOTE 17: Equity Balance (Continued)**Section 3**

Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus Designated for Subsequent Expenditures	\$ 3,000,000
Reserved Excess Surplus	<u>10,805,726</u>
	<u>\$ 13,805,726</u>

Detail of Allowable Adjustments

Non Public Transportation	\$ 250
Extraordinary Aid	<u>130,050</u>
	<u>\$ 130,300</u>

Detail of Other Reserved Fund Balances

Maintenance Reserve	\$ 6,885,730
Capital Reserve	<u>4,799,281</u>
	<u>\$ 11,685,011</u>

NOTE 18: Interfund Receivables and Payables

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the governmental-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds after non-operating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Reimbursements from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

There were interfunds as of June 30, 2020 as follows:

	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>
General Fund	\$	447,559
Special Revenue Fund	<u>447,559</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>\$ 447,559</u>	<u>447,559</u>

These interfund loans are due to the Special Revenue Fund awaiting State and Federal reimbursements. Once received, the interfunds will be eliminated, which is expected to be within one year.

NOTE 19: COVID-19

The outbreak of COVID-19, a respiratory disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus, was first detected in China and has since spread to other countries, including the United States, and to each state within the United States, including New Jersey, has been declared a Public Health Emergency of International Concern by the World Health Organization. The outbreak of the disease has affected travel, commerce and financial markets globally and is widely expected to affect economic growth worldwide. The outbreak of COVID-19 across the United States has caused the federal government to declare a national state of emergency. The State has likewise declared a state of emergency. While the potential impact on the State cannot be predicted at this time, the continued spread of the outbreak could have a material adverse effect on the finances of the State and the Board of Education (collectively, the "Affected Entities").

The degree of any such impact to the Affected Entities' respective operations and finances, is extremely difficult to predict due to the dynamic nature of the COVID-19 outbreak, including uncertainties relating to its (i) duration, and (ii) severity, as well as with regard to what actions may be taken by governmental and other health care authorities to contain or mitigate its impact. The continued spread of the outbreak could have a material adverse effect on the Affected Entities and their respective economies.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
PART II**

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES – C

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

Sheet 1 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Revenues:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 75,998,435		75,998,435	75,998,435	-
Tuition	723,929		723,929	875,430	151,501
Miscellaneous - Building Use	200,000		200,000	41,504	(158,496)
Miscellaneous	949,088		949,088	1,016,012	66,924
Total Local Sources	<u>77,871,452</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>77,871,452</u>	<u>77,931,381</u>	<u>59,929</u>
State Sources:					
Special Education Aid	3,740,074		3,740,074	3,740,074	-
Equalization Aid	25,819,785		25,819,785	25,819,785	-
Extraordinary Aid	500,000		500,000	630,050	130,050
Security Aid	517,479		517,479	517,479	-
Transportation Aid	903,761		903,761	903,761	-
Non Public Transportation			-	250	250
On Behalf of TPAF Pension Contribution (Non-Budgeted)			-	14,109,114	14,109,114
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)			-	3,617,917	3,617,917
Total State Sources	<u>31,481,099</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,481,099</u>	<u>49,338,430</u>	<u>17,857,331</u>
Federal Sources					
Medicaid	69,926		69,926	97,210	27,284
Total Federal Sources	<u>69,926</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>69,926</u>	<u>97,210</u>	<u>27,284</u>
Total Revenues	<u>109,422,477</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>109,422,477</u>	<u>127,367,021</u>	<u>17,944,544</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

Sheet 2 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Distributed Expenditures:					
Current Expense:					
Instruction - Regular Programs:					
Preschool/Kindergarten	2,215,474	(600)	2,214,874	2,039,291	175,583
Grades 1-5	14,964,591	1,102	14,965,693	14,507,184	458,509
Grades 6-8	10,793,921	(34,100)	10,759,821	10,441,219	318,602
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Purchased Technical Services		1,460,537	1,460,537	99,120	1,361,417
General Supplies	717,845	61,681	779,526	499,314	280,212
Textbooks	333,310	1,859	335,169	273,065	62,104
Other Objects	178,000	5,487	183,487	156,060	27,427
Total Regular Programs	<u>29,203,141</u>	<u>1,495,966</u>	<u>30,699,107</u>	<u>28,015,253</u>	<u>2,683,854</u>
Special Education:					
Cognitive - Mild:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	215,722	(26,436)	189,286	158,072	31,214
Other Salaries for Instruction	47,482	27,251	74,733	74,733	-
General Supplies	3,780		3,780	72	3,708
Other Objects	950	(200)	750	303	447
Total Cognitive - Mild	<u>267,934</u>	<u>615</u>	<u>268,549</u>	<u>233,180</u>	<u>35,369</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

Sheet 3 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Learning and/or Language Disabilities - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	803,213	(90,858)	712,355	640,891	71,464
Other Salaries for Instruction	164,220		164,220	162,963	1,257
General Supplies	3,488		3,488	1,279	2,209
Other Objects	750	607	1,357	607	750
Total Learning/Language Disabilities	<u>971,671</u>	<u>(90,251)</u>	<u>881,420</u>	<u>805,740</u>	<u>75,680</u>
Behavioral Disabilities - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	306,647		306,647	306,647	-
Other Salaries for Instruction	165,220		165,220	150,095	15,125
Purchased Professional Educational Services		259,091	259,091	259,091	
General Supplies	500		500		500
Other Objects	13,200		13,200	4,767	8,433
Total Behavioral Disabilities	<u>485,567</u>	<u>259,091</u>	<u>744,658</u>	<u>720,600</u>	<u>24,058</u>
Multiple Disabilities - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	783,072	54,060	837,132	828,847	8,285
Other Salaries for Instruction	363,495	36,798	400,293	397,460	2,833
General Supplies	4,236		4,236	3,872	364
Other Objects	2,850	200	3,050	1,498	1,552
Total Multiple Disabilities	<u>1,153,653</u>	<u>91,058</u>	<u>1,244,711</u>	<u>1,231,677</u>	<u>13,034</u>
Resource Room/Resource Center - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	7,028,072	(245,079)	6,782,993	6,587,848	195,145
Other Salaries for Instruction	1,249,990	75,608	1,325,598	1,310,101	15,497
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	<u>8,278,062</u>	<u>(169,471)</u>	<u>8,108,591</u>	<u>7,897,949</u>	<u>210,642</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Autism - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	387,450	43,250	430,700	430,700	-
Other Salaries for Instruction	269,925	93,402	363,327	363,326	1
General Supplies	3,780	261	4,041	2,895	1,146
Other Objects	1,200		1,200	637	563
Total Autism	<u>662,355</u>	<u>136,913</u>	<u>799,268</u>	<u>797,558</u>	<u>1,710</u>
Preschool Disabilities - Part-Time - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	113,550		113,550	28,575	84,975
Other Salaries for Instruction	200,195		200,195	193,740	6,455
Other Objects	1,000		1,000	1,000	-
Total Preschool Disabilities - Part-Time	<u>314,745</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>314,745</u>	<u>223,315</u>	<u>91,430</u>
Preschool Disabilities-Full Time-Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	883,471	77,430	960,901	960,900	1
Other Salaries for Instruction	484,060	65,443	549,503	549,503	-
Other Objects	1,000	843	1,843	1,843	-
Total Preschool Disabilities-Full time	<u>1,368,531</u>	<u>143,716</u>	<u>1,512,247</u>	<u>1,512,246</u>	<u>1</u>
Total Special Education - Instruction	<u>13,502,518</u>	<u>371,671</u>	<u>13,874,189</u>	<u>13,422,265</u>	<u>451,924</u>
Basic Skills/Remedial Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	2,175,220	(84,082)	2,091,138	1,862,184	228,954
Other Salaries for Instruction	99,853		99,853	86,228	13,625
Total Basic Skills/Remedial	<u>2,275,073</u>	<u>(84,082)</u>	<u>2,190,991</u>	<u>1,948,412</u>	<u>242,579</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1

Sheet 5 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Bilingual Education - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	400,389	83,080	483,469	483,468	1
General Supplies	2,500		2,500	74	2,426
Textbooks	2,500		2,500		2,500
Other Objects	1,000		1,000		1,000
Total Bilingual Education	<u>406,389</u>	<u>83,080</u>	<u>489,469</u>	<u>483,542</u>	<u>5,927</u>
School Sponsored Co-Curricular Activities - Instruction:					
Purchased Services (300-500 Series)	226,165	(16,600)	209,565	191,877	17,688
General Supplies	4,000		4,000	715	3,285
Total School Sponsored Co-Curricular Activities	<u>230,165</u>	<u>(16,600)</u>	<u>213,565</u>	<u>192,592</u>	<u>20,973</u>
School Sponsored Athletics-Instruction					
Purchased Services (300-500 Series)	280,000		280,000	232,650	47,350
Supplies and Materials	40,000	1,144	41,144	28,173	12,971
Total School Sponsored Athletics	<u>320,000</u>	<u>1,144</u>	<u>321,144</u>	<u>260,823</u>	<u>60,321</u>
Total Instruction	<u>45,937,286</u>	<u>1,851,179</u>	<u>47,788,465</u>	<u>44,322,887</u>	<u>3,465,578</u>
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Tuition to Other LEAs W/I State - Special	173,624	7,903	181,527	75,826	105,701
Tuition to Private School for the Disabled W/I State	417,290	(7,903)	409,387	273,758	135,629
Total Instruction	<u>590,914</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>590,914</u>	<u>349,584</u>	<u>241,330</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1
Sheet 6 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Attendance and Social Work:					
Salaries	101,290		101,290	101,290	-
Total Attendance and Social Work	<u>101,290</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>101,290</u>	<u>101,290</u>	<u>-</u>
Health Services:					
Salaries	1,182,903	7,098	1,190,001	1,181,884	8,117
Purchase Prof/Tech. Services	26,500	8,900	35,400	29,264	6,136
Supplies and Materials	17,194	418	17,612	10,319	7,293
Total Health Services	<u>1,226,597</u>	<u>16,416</u>	<u>1,243,013</u>	<u>1,221,467</u>	<u>21,546</u>
Other Support Services - Students - Related Services:					
Salaries	2,111,276	3,150	2,114,426	2,079,129	35,297
Purchased Professional Educational Services	46,200	8,720	54,920	17,430	37,490
Supplies and Materials	8,295	(121)	8,174	3,463	4,711
Other Objects	360	312	672	312	360
Total Other Support Services - Students - Rel. Services	<u>2,166,131</u>	<u>12,061</u>	<u>2,178,192</u>	<u>2,100,334</u>	<u>77,858</u>
Other Support Services - Extraordinary Services:					
Salaries	978,744	(9,100)	969,644	834,797	134,847
Purchased Professional Educational Services	4,000	(2,278)	1,722		1,722
Other Objects		478	478	477	1
	<u>982,744</u>	<u>(10,900)</u>	<u>971,844</u>	<u>835,274</u>	<u>136,570</u>
Other Support Services Students - Regular:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	1,069,554	1,002	1,070,556	1,070,554	2
Other Purchased Services		2,000	2,000	2,000	
Supplies and Materials	2,550	(1,002)	1,548	1,026	522
Total Other Support Services Students-Regular	<u>1,072,104</u>	<u>2,000</u>	<u>1,074,104</u>	<u>1,073,580</u>	<u>524</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1
Sheet 7 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Other Support Services - Special:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	3,165,995	(14,946)	3,151,049	2,975,121	175,928
Salaries - Secretarial and Clerical	373,479		373,479	302,228	71,251
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	2,600	96	2,696	2,514	182
Supplies and Materials	10,900	635	11,535	10,242	1,293
Other Objects	6,000	3,050	9,050	9,022	28
Total Other Support Services - Special	<u>3,558,974</u>	<u>(11,165)</u>	<u>3,547,809</u>	<u>3,299,127</u>	<u>248,682</u>
Improvement of Instruction:					
Salaries - Supervisors	577,744	5,219	582,963	579,227	3,736
Salaries - Secretarial and Clerical	159,884		159,884	155,721	4,163
Salaries - Master Teachers	468,366	9,631	477,997	477,571	426
Total Improvement of Instruction	<u>1,205,994</u>	<u>14,850</u>	<u>1,220,844</u>	<u>1,212,519</u>	<u>8,325</u>
Educational Media Services/School Library:					
Salaries	1,059,712	31,600	1,091,312	1,070,780	20,532
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	460,662	(11,000)	449,662	400,436	49,226
Supplies and Materials	27,986	13,228	41,214	31,404	9,810
Total Educational Media Services/School Library	<u>1,548,360</u>	<u>33,828</u>	<u>1,582,188</u>	<u>1,502,620</u>	<u>79,568</u>
Instructional Staff Training Services:					
Other Salaries	60,900	(2,054)	58,846	48,325	10,521
Other Purchased Services	4,061	(2,330)	1,731	1,632	99
Other Objects	78,544	(6,819)	71,725	28,757	42,968
Total Instructional Staff Training Services	<u>143,505</u>	<u>(11,203)</u>	<u>132,302</u>	<u>78,714</u>	<u>53,588</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1
Sheet 8 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Support Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	623,994	11,392	635,386	635,384	2
Legal Services	160,000	79,850	239,850	207,111	32,739
Audit Fees	21,630	(363)	21,267	21,000	267
Purchased Professional Services	7,500	(6,420)	1,080		1,080
Purchased Technical Services	19,000	(19,000)	-		-
Communications - Telephone	480,000	45,185	525,185	523,265	1,920
Other Purchased Services	1,500	(1,500)	-		-
General Supplies	44,197	(9,245)	34,952	33,055	1,897
BOE Membership Dues And Fees	31,350	573	31,923	30,828	1,095
Total Support Services - General Administration	<u>1,389,171</u>	<u>100,472</u>	<u>1,489,643</u>	<u>1,450,643</u>	<u>39,000</u>
Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries:					
Principals/Assistant Principals	3,538,810	69,962	3,608,772	3,608,750	22
Secretarial and Clerical	1,176,834	(23,048)	1,153,786	1,151,222	2,564
Other Purchased Services	9,050	2,235	11,285	5,453	5,832
Supplies & Materials	3,200	1,141	4,341	2,430	1,911
Other Objects	750	86	836	807	29
Total Support Services - School Administration	<u>4,728,644</u>	<u>50,376</u>	<u>4,779,020</u>	<u>4,768,662</u>	<u>10,358</u>
Central Services:					
Salaries	944,867	27,568	972,435	972,364	71
Purchased Technical Services	47,163	(10,311)	36,852	36,852	-
Supplies and Materials	17,797	1,934	19,731	19,652	79
Other Objects	230	3,073	3,303	1,303	2,000
Sale and Lease Back Payments	33,647	(28,708)	4,939		4,939
Total Central Services	<u>1,043,704</u>	<u>(6,444)</u>	<u>1,037,260</u>	<u>1,030,171</u>	<u>7,089</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Administrative Information Technology:					
Salaries	256,792	40,530	297,322	297,322	-
Purchased Technical Services	702,883	170,526	873,409	859,745	13,664
Supplies and Materials	114,000	63,666	177,666	144,101	33,565
Total Administrative Information Technology	<u>1,073,675</u>	<u>274,722</u>	<u>1,348,397</u>	<u>1,301,168</u>	<u>47,229</u>
Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Salaries	940,498	(69,000)	871,498	852,332	19,166
Cleaning Repairs & Maintenance Services	2,502,404	265,944	2,768,348	1,060,924	1,707,424
General Supplies	155,960	40,413	196,373	112,886	83,487
Other Objects		6,000	6,000	2,697	3,303
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities	<u>3,598,862</u>	<u>243,357</u>	<u>3,842,219</u>	<u>2,028,839</u>	<u>1,813,380</u>
Other Operating & Maintenance of Plant:					
Salaries	3,481,217	(25,000)	3,456,217	3,183,015	273,202
Purchased Professional & Technical Services	23,375		23,375		23,375
Cleaning Repairs & Maintenance	74,520	17,550	92,070	31,648	60,422
Other Purchased Property Services	287,823	85,240	373,063	212,878	160,185
Insurance	394,118	(9,984)	384,134	357,600	26,534
Lease Purchase-Energy Savings	1,168,913	1,250	1,170,163	1,170,162	1
Purchased Services	27,000	791	27,791	21,003	6,788
General Supplies	257,450	14,121	271,571	220,962	50,609
Other Objects	33,000		33,000	781	32,219
Energy - Natural Gas	944,819	6,200	951,019	572,628	378,391
Energy - Electricity	1,286,506	(4,300)	1,282,206	671,917	610,289
Total Other Operating & Maintenance of Plant	<u>7,978,741</u>	<u>85,868</u>	<u>8,064,609</u>	<u>6,442,594</u>	<u>1,622,015</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Care and Upkeep of Grounds:					
Salaries	421,568		421,568	364,818	56,750
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance	35,000	13,500	48,500	35,514	12,986
General Supplies	87,200	(7,432)	79,768	40,517	39,251
Equipment		6,865	6,865	6,865	-
Total Care and Upkeep of Grounds	<u>543,768</u>	<u>12,933</u>	<u>556,701</u>	<u>447,714</u>	<u>108,987</u>
Security					
Salaries-Director	74,909		74,909	74,909	-
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance	368,000	71,809	439,809	288,068	151,741
Supplies	<u>20,000</u>	<u>(1,000)</u>	<u>19,000</u>	<u>5,104</u>	<u>13,896</u>
Total Security	<u>462,909</u>	<u>70,809</u>	<u>533,718</u>	<u>368,081</u>	<u>165,637</u>
Student Transportation Services:					
Salaries-Aides	603,409		603,409	597,949	5,460
Salaries - Pupil Trans. B/W Home & School - Regular	1,749,596	25,000	1,774,596	1,683,350	91,246
Other Purchased Professional & Technical Services		2,663	2,663	1,738	925
Cleaning Repairs and Maintenance	72,900	11,090	83,990	68,229	15,761
Rental Payments School Buses	21,000		21,000		21,000
Lease Purchase Payments-School Buses	177,600		177,600	168,109	9,491
Contracted Services B/W Home & School - Vendors	2,551,427		2,551,427	1,726,348	825,079
Contracted Services - Special Education - Vendors	1,554,346		1,554,346	783,811	770,535
Contracted Services - Joint Agreements	3,992		3,992		3,992
Contracted Services - Special Ed. - ESCs & CTSA	962,334	102,162	1,064,496	834,401	230,095
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	423,560	9,486	433,046	188,132	244,914
General Supplies	25,930		25,930	17,756	8,174
Transportation Supplies	322,750	14,331	337,081	199,740	137,341
Other Objects	380,800		380,800	70,012	310,788
Total Student Transportation Services	<u>8,849,644</u>	<u>164,732</u>	<u>9,014,376</u>	<u>6,339,575</u>	<u>2,674,801</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

**Exhibit C-1
Sheet 11 of 14**

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Unused Vacation Payments to Terminated/Retired Staff:					
Regular Programs-Instruction	43,125	126,535	169,660	169,660	-
Special Programs-Instruction	28,000		28,000		28,000
Other Supp Serv-Students-Related Services	5,000	(4,485)	515		515
Other Supp Serv-Students-Special	20,000	(5,000)	15,000	15,000	-
Support Services -School Administration	72,000	49,006	121,006	65,616	55,390
Operation And Maintenance of Plant Service	6,000	2,276	8,276	8,276	-
Total Unused Vac. Payments to Terminated/Retired Staff	<u>174,125</u>	<u>168,332</u>	<u>342,457</u>	<u>258,552</u>	<u>83,905</u>
Student Transportation Services - Employee Benefits:					
Social Security	117,850	(29,554)	88,296	88,296	-
Workmen's Compensation	540,600		540,600	540,600	-
Health Benefits	53,650	3,554	57,204	57,154	50
Total Student Transportation - Employee Benefits	<u>712,100</u>	<u>(26,000)</u>	<u>686,100</u>	<u>686,050</u>	<u>50</u>
Personal Services - Employee Benefits:					
Social Security	1,688,460	485,000	2,173,460	1,565,609	607,851
TPAF Contributions - ERIP	85,000	15,000	100,000		100,000
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	1,749,522	2,890	1,752,412	1,664,274	88,138
Other Contributions ERIP	143,000	(12,663)	130,337	71,378	58,959
Workmen's Compensation	263,670	(72,308)	191,362	156,896	34,466
Health Benefits	21,437,778	2,122,754	23,560,532	14,260,070	9,300,462
Tuition Reimbursements	100,000	33,994	133,994	94,269	39,725
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff		32,259	32,259	32,258	1
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits	<u>25,467,430</u>	<u>2,606,926</u>	<u>28,074,356</u>	<u>17,844,754</u>	<u>10,229,602</u>
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)			-	14,109,114	(14,109,114)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)			-	3,617,917	(3,617,917)
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,727,031</u>	<u>(17,727,031)</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Special Schools:					
Summer School Instruction					
Teachers Salaries	121,604	250,000	371,604	111,970	259,634
Other Salaries for Instruction	83,271	100,000	183,271	58,089	125,182
Total Summer School Instruction	<u>204,875</u>	<u>350,000</u>	<u>554,875</u>	<u>170,059</u>	<u>384,816</u>
Summer School- Support Services					
Other Salaries for Instruction	64,382	150,000	214,382	82,836	131,546
Total Special Schools	<u>269,257</u>	<u>500,000</u>	<u>769,257</u>	<u>252,895</u>	<u>516,362</u>
Total Undistributed Expenditures	<u>68,888,643</u>	<u>4,291,970</u>	<u>73,180,613</u>	<u>72,721,238</u>	<u>459,375</u>
Total Expenditures - Current Expense	<u>114,825,929</u>	<u>6,143,149</u>	<u>120,969,078</u>	<u>117,044,125</u>	<u>3,924,953</u>
Capital Outlay:					
Equipment:					
MCIA Lease Items		10,072	10,072		10,072
School Buses	275,000	279,564	554,564	462,987	91,577
Undistributed Expenditures - Information Technology	210,000	456,772	666,772	522,895	143,877
Total Equipment	<u>485,000</u>	<u>746,408</u>	<u>1,231,408</u>	<u>985,882</u>	<u>245,526</u>
Facilities Acquisition:					
School Facilities	100,000	50,000	150,000	74,704	75,296
Operation		59,962	59,962	45,417	14,545
Construction	1,126,844		1,126,844	169,118	957,726
Capital Projects		584,792	584,792	584,792	-
Debt Service on SDA Funding	137,481		137,481	137,481	-
Total Facilities Acquisition	<u>1,364,325</u>	<u>694,754</u>	<u>2,059,079</u>	<u>1,011,512</u>	<u>1,047,567</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1
Sheet 13 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Total Capital Outlay	<u>1,849,325</u>	<u>1,441,162</u>	<u>3,290,487</u>	<u>1,997,394</u>	<u>1,293,093</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>116,675,254</u>	<u>7,584,311</u>	<u>124,259,565</u>	<u>119,041,519</u>	<u>5,218,046</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	<u>(7,252,777)</u>	<u>(7,584,311)</u>	<u>(14,837,088)</u>	<u>8,325,502</u>	<u>23,162,590</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfer from Special Revenue Fund				<u>97,463</u>	<u>97,463</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>97,463</u>	<u>97,463</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(7,252,777)</u>	<u>(7,584,311)</u>	<u>(14,837,088)</u>	<u>8,422,965</u>	<u>23,260,053</u>
Fund Balance July 1	<u>30,464,475</u>		<u>30,464,475</u>	<u>30,464,475</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance June 30	<u>\$ 23,211,698</u>	<u>(7,584,311)</u>	<u>15,627,387</u>	<u>38,887,440</u>	<u>23,260,053</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-1
Sheet 14 of 14

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Recapitulation:					
Committed Fund Balances:					
Maintenance Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				\$ 3,500,000	
Maintenance Reserve				6,885,730	
Capital Reserve				4,799,281	
Capital Reserve - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				3,000,000	
Excess Surplus - Designated For Subsequent Year's Expenditures				3,000,000	
Excess Surplus - Current Year				3,000,000	
Assigned Fund Balances:					
Year End Encumbrances				12,546,089	
Unassigned Fund Balance				<u>2,156,340</u>	
				38,887,440	
Reconciliation To Government Fund Statements (GAAP):					
Last State Aid Payment Not Recognized on GAAP Basis				<u>(3,072,673)</u>	
Fund Balance per Government Funds (GAAP)				<u>\$ 35,814,767</u>	

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit C-2

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

BUDGETARY BASIS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
Revenues:					
State Sources	\$ 128,795		128,795	128,795	
Local Sources	16,988		16,988	16,988	
Federal Sources	2,484,799		2,484,799	2,484,799	
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 2,630,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,630,582</u>	<u>2,630,582</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 158,295		158,295	158,295	
Other Salaries For Instruction	260,798		260,798	260,798	
Purchased Professional Services	338,767		338,767	338,767	
General Supplies	86,154		86,154	86,154	
Textbooks	16,551		16,551	16,551	
Tuition	1,183,226		1,183,226	1,183,226	
Other Objects	190		190	190	
Total Instruction	<u>2,043,981</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,043,981</u>	<u>2,043,981</u>	<u>-</u>
Support Services:					
Other Salaries for Instruction	104,271		104,271	104,271	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	83,347		83,347	83,347	
Purchased Professional Services	298,239		298,239	298,239	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)	12,869		12,869	12,869	
Supplies and Materials	87,475		87,475	87,475	
Other Objects	400		400	400	
Total Support Services	<u>586,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>586,601</u>	<u>586,601</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 2,630,582</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,630,582</u>	<u>2,630,582</u>	<u>-</u>

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTREQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Exhibit C-3

BUDGET TO GAAP RECONCILIATIONNOTE TO RSIFOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
<u>Sources/Inflows of Resources</u>		
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	\$ 127,367,021	2,630,582
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		(360,875)
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.	3,238,815	
State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.	<u>(3,072,673)</u>	
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>\$ 127,533,163</u>	<u>2,269,707</u>
<u>Uses/Outflows of Resources</u>		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$ 119,041,519	2,630,582
Differences - budget to GAAP:		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		<u>(360,875)</u>
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	<u>\$ 119,041,519</u>	<u>2,269,707</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

**SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING
FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68) – L**

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE

Exhibit L-1

NET PENSION LIABILITY - PERS

LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 34,648,440	38,110,531	47,220,046	60,736,266	48,161,168	38,400,197	39,981,991
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 34,648,440</u>	<u>38,110,531</u>	<u>47,220,046</u>	<u>60,736,266</u>	<u>48,161,168</u>	<u>38,400,197</u>	<u>39,981,991</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 13,020,555	13,392,221	13,548,709	13,678,132	13,909,508	14,261,524	13,934,712
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	37.58%	35.14%	28.69%	22.52%	28.88%	37.14%	34.85%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	42.04%	40.45%	36.78%	31.20%	38.21%	42.74%	40.71%

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit L-2

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - PERS

LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 1,641,395	1,686,706	2,002,823	2,002,823	1,735,224	1,994,422	1,668,245
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>1,641,395</u>	<u>1,686,706</u>	<u>2,002,823</u>	<u>2,002,823</u>	<u>1,735,224</u>	<u>1,994,422</u>	<u>1,668,245</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 13,020,555	13,392,221	13,548,709	13,678,132	13,909,508	14,261,524	13,934,712
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	12.61%	12.59%	14.78%	14.64%	12.48%	13.98%	11.97%

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE

Exhibit L-3

NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF

LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) Associated with the District	<u>280,978,320</u>	<u>294,572,857</u>	<u>328,351,986</u>	<u>385,147,480</u>	<u>288,589,094</u>	<u>248,106,214</u>	<u>241,649,258</u>
Total	<u>\$ 280,978,320</u>	<u>294,572,857</u>	<u>328,351,986</u>	<u>385,147,480</u>	<u>288,589,094</u>	<u>248,106,214</u>	<u>241,649,258</u>
District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 50,247,691	49,467,726	48,015,839	48,097,967	49,701,344	48,783,061	45,163,529
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	17.88%	16.79%	14.62%	12.49%	17.22%	19.66%	18.69%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%	33.76%

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS
TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

L-4

This schedule is not applicable.

The School District is not required to make any contributions towards TPAF.

There is a special funding situation where the State of New Jersey pays 100% of the required contributions.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

L-5

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms – None

Changes in Assumptions – The discount rate changed from 5.66% as of June 30, 2018, to 6.28% as of June 30, 2019, in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Changes in Benefit Terms – None

Changes in Assumption – The discount rate changed from 4.86% as of June 30, 2018, to 5.60% as of June 30, 2019, in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

**SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING
FOR OPEB (GASB 75) - M**

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

Exhibit M-1

LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>State's OPEB Liability Attributable to the District</u>				
Service Cost	\$ 7,978,058	9,141,378	11,025,387	*
Interest	9,725,071	10,234,402	8,849,433	*
Benefit Payments	(6,755,529)	(6,592,988)	(6,482,854)	*
Member Contributions	200,253	227,864	238,715	*
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(40,920,267)	(18,044,434)		*
Change of Assumptions	3,281,279	(28,294,258)	(36,321,511)	*
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	<u>(26,491,135)</u>	<u>(33,328,036)</u>	<u>(22,690,830)</u>	*
 Total Attributable OPEB Liability - Beginning	 <u>246,562,302</u>	 <u>279,890,338</u>	 <u>302,581,168</u>	 <u>*</u>
 Total Attributable OPEB Liability - Ending	 <u>\$ 220,071,167</u>	 <u>246,562,302</u>	 <u>279,890,338</u>	 <u>302,581,168</u>
 District's Covered Payroll	 \$ 63,268,246	 62,859,947	 61,564,548	 61,776,099
 District's Contribution	 None	 None	 None	 None
 State's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability as a Percentage of the District's Covered-Employee Payroll	 347.84%	 392.24%	 454.63%	 489.80%

* - Information not available

Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey Health Benefits Program; District Records.

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to show information for a 10 year period. However, information is only currently available for two years. Additional years will be presented as they become available.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION****FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

Exhibit M-2

Change of Benefit Terms

None

Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience

The change in the liability from June 30, 2018 to June 30, 2019 is due to changes in the census, claims and premiums experience.

Changes of Assumptions

The Discount Rate changed from 3.87% as of June 30, 2018 to 3.50% as of June 30, 2019.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

1. *See* Table 1 for details.

SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES – D

N/A

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND – E

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

BUDGETARY BASIS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	Non-Public								
	Chapter 192				Chapter 193				
	<u>Textbooks</u>	<u>Nursing</u>	<u>Technology</u>	<u>Compensatory Education</u>	<u>ESL</u>	<u>Supplemental Instruction</u>	<u>Examination & Classification</u>		<u>Corrective Speech</u>
						<u>Initial</u>	<u>Annual</u>		
Revenues:									
Federal Sources	\$ -								
State Sources	16,551	30,885	11,286	19,388	1,654	4,534	3,899	1,861	5,389
Local Sources									
Total Revenues	\$ 16,551	30,885	11,286	19,388	1,654	4,534	3,899	1,861	5,389
Expenditures:									
Instruction:									
Salaries of Teachers	\$ -								
Other Salaries For Instruction									
Purchased Professional, Educational and Technical Services									
General Supplies									
Textbooks	16,551								
Tuition									
Other Objects									
Total Instruction	16,551	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:									
Other Salaries									
Purchased Professional Services		30,885	11,286	19,388	1,654	4,534	3,899	1,861	5,389
Other Purchased Services									
Supplies and Materials									
Other Objects									
Personal Services - Employee Benefits									
Total Support Services	-	30,885	11,286	19,388	1,654	4,534	3,899	1,861	5,389
Total Expenditures	\$ 16,551	30,885	11,286	19,388	1,654	4,534	3,899	1,861	5,389

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

BUDGETARY BASIS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Title I</u>	<u>Title IIA</u>	<u>Title III</u>	<u>Title IV</u>	<u>CARES Act</u>	<u>I.D.E.A. Part B Regular</u>	<u>I.D.E.A. Preschool</u>	<u>EIA</u>	<u>Non-Public Security</u>	<u>Title III Immigrant</u>	<u>Safety Grant</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Revenues:												
Federal Sources	462,060	82,871	43,798	3,705	338,767	1,450,952	89,887	11,039		1,720		2,484,799
State Sources									33,348			128,795
Local Sources											16,988	16,988
Total Revenues	462,060	82,871	43,798	3,705	338,767	1,450,952	89,887	11,039	33,348	1,720	16,988	2,630,582
Expenditures:												
Instruction:												
Salaries of Teachers	77,580	45,815				600	34,300					158,295
Other Salaries for Instruction	220,997		39,801									260,798
Purchased Professional Educational and Technical Services					338,767							338,767
General Supplies	38,472		200	3,705		26,593	17,184					86,154
Textbooks												16,551
Tuition						1,183,226						1,183,226
Other Objects						190						190
Total Instruction	337,049	45,815	40,001	3,705	338,767	1,210,609	51,484	-	-	-	-	2,043,981
Support Services:												
Other Salaries for Instruction	58,175		400			45,696						104,271
Purchased Professional Services	3,098	2,375				178,831	24,000	11,039				298,239
Other Purchased Services	500	5,368				4,603	2,398					12,869
Supplies and Materials	7,054	20,359				8,006			33,348	1,720	16,988	87,475
Other Objects						400						400
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	56,184	8,954	3,397			2,807	12,005					83,347
Total Support Services	125,011	37,056	3,797	-	-	240,343	38,403	11,039	33,348	1,720	16,988	586,601
Total Expenditures	462,060	82,871	43,798	3,705	338,767	1,450,952	89,887	11,039	33,348	1,720	16,988	2,630,582

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND – F

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

Exhibit F-1

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES

IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGETARY BASIS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Expenditures	<u>\$ 9,993,190</u>
Excess Revenue Over Expenditures	(9,993,190)
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>15,827,557</u>
Fund Balance - Ending	<u><u>\$ 5,834,367</u></u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1a

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDSCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASISARDENA SCHOOL ROOFFROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 230,000		230,000	230,000
Local Share-Budget	345,000		345,000	345,000
Total Revenues	<u>575,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>575,000</u>	<u>575,000</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	465,083		465,083	575,000
Total Expenditures	<u>465,083</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>465,083</u>	<u>575,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 109,917</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>109,917</u>	<u>-</u>

Additional Project Information

Project Number's	2290-010-14-1004
Grant Date	6/9/14
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 575,000
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost	0
Percentage Completion	70%
Original Target Completion Date	12/31/2014
Revised Target Completion Date	12/31/2016

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1b

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

RAMTOWN SCHOOL MASONRY

FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 69,000		69,000	69,000
Local Budget	103,500		103,500	103,500
Total Revenues	<u>172,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>172,500</u>	<u>172,500</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	139,054		139,054	172,500
Total Expenditures	<u>139,054</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>139,054</u>	<u>172,500</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 33,446</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>33,446</u>	<u>-</u>

Additional Project Information

Project Number's	2290-035-14-1011
Grant Date	6/9/14
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 172,500
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost	0
Percentage Completion	90%
Original Target Completion Date	12/31/2014
Revised Target Completion Date	12/31/2016

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1c

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

TAUNTON SCHOOL ROOF

FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 502,780		502,780	502,780
Local Budget	754,170		754,170	754,170
Total Revenues	<u>1,256,950</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,256,950</u>	<u>1,256,950</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	1,049,826		1,049,826	1,256,950
Total Expenditures	<u>1,049,826</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,049,826</u>	<u>1,256,950</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 207,124</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>207,124</u>	<u>-</u>

Additional Project Information

Project Number's	2290-060-14-1015
Grant Date	9/9/14
Original Authorized Cost	\$1,256,950
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost	0
Percentage Completion	85%
Original Target Completion Date	12/31/2014
Revised Target Completion Date	12/31/2016

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1d

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDSCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASISALDRICH SCHOOL MASONRYFROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 73,600		73,600	73,600
Local Budget	110,400		110,400	110,400
Total Revenues	<u>184,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>184,000</u>	<u>184,000</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	166,433		166,433	184,000
Total Expenditures	<u>166,433</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>166,433</u>	<u>184,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 17,567</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,567</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Additional Project Information</u>				
Project Number's		2290-005-14-1002		
Grant Date		6/9/14		
Original Authorized Cost		\$ 184,000		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0		
Percentage Completion		95%		
Original Target Completion Date		12/31/2014		
Revised Target Completion Date		12/31/2016		

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1e

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDSCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASISNEWBURY SCHOOL MASONRYFROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 78,000		78,000	78,000
Local Budget	117,000		117,000	117,000
Total Revenues	<u>195,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>195,000</u>	<u>195,000</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	1,688		1,688	195,000
Total Expenditures	<u>1,688</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,688</u>	<u>195,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 193,312</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>193,312</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Additional Project Information</u>				
Project Number's		2290-032-14-1010		
Grant Date		6/9/14		
Original Authorized Cost		\$ 195,000		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0		
Percentage Completion		5%		
Original Target Completion Date		12/31/2014		
Revised Target Completion Date		12/31/2016		

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1f

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDSCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASISRAMTOWN SCHOOL ROOFFROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 308,200		308,200	308,200
Local Budget	462,300		462,300	462,300
Total Revenues	<u>770,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>770,500</u>	<u>770,500</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	634,724		634,724	770,500
Total Expenditures	<u>634,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>634,724</u>	<u>770,500</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 135,776</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>135,776</u>	<u>-</u>

Additional Project Information

Project Number's	2290-035-14-1012
Grant Date	6/9/14
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 770,500
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost	0
Percentage Completion	95%
Original Target Completion Date	12/31/2014
Revised Target Completion Date	12/31/2016

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1g

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

NEWBURY WALL RESTORATION

FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 165,600		165,600	165,600
Local Budget	248,400		248,400	248,400
Total Revenues	<u>414,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>414,000</u>	<u>414,000</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services			-	414,000
Total Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>414,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 414,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>414,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Additional Project Information</u>				
Project Number's		2290-032-14-1022		
Grant Date		6/9/14		
Original Authorized Cost		\$ 413,400		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0		
Percentage Completion		0%		
Original Target Completion Date		12/31/2014		
Revised Target Completion Date		12/31/2016		

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1h

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

ARDENA BLOCK POINTING

FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 98,900		98,900	98,900
Local Budget	148,350		148,350	148,350
Total Revenues	<u>247,250</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>247,250</u>	<u>247,250</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services			-	247,250
Total Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>247,250</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 247,250</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>247,250</u>	<u>-</u>

Additional Project Information

Project Number's	2290-010-14-1003
Grant Date	6/30/16
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 247,250
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost	0
Percentage Completion	0%
Original Target Completion Date	12/31/2017
Revised Target Completion Date	12/31/2017

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1i

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,

AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

MIDDLE SCHOOL NORTH ROOF

FROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 828,000		828,000	828,000
Local Budget	1,242,000		1,242,000	1,242,000
Total Revenues	<u>2,070,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,070,000</u>	<u>2,070,000</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	460,300		460,300	2,070,000
Total Expenditures	<u>460,300</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>460,300</u>	<u>2,070,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>\$ 1,609,700</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,609,700</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Additional Project Information</u>				
Project Number's		2290-025-14-1007		
Grant Date		6/30/16		
Original Authorized Cost		\$2,070,000		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0		
Percentage Completion		20%		
Original Target Completion Date		12/31/2017		
Revised Target Completion Date		12/31/2017		

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit F-1j

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDSCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE,AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASISENERGY SAVINGS IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMFROM INCEPTION AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
<u>Revenues and Other Financing Sources</u>				
Sale of Revenue Bonds	\$ 16,513,375		16,513,375	16,153,375
Total Revenues	<u>16,513,375</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,513,375</u>	<u>16,153,375</u>
<u>Expenditures and Other Financing Uses</u>				
Construction Services	3,694,848	9,993,190	13,688,038	16,153,375
Total Expenditures	<u>3,694,848</u>	<u>9,993,190</u>	<u>13,688,038</u>	<u>16,153,375</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)				
Expenditures	<u>\$ 12,818,527</u>	<u>(9,993,190)</u>	<u>2,825,337</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Additional Project Information</u>				
Original Authorized Cost		\$ 16,513,375		
Percentage Increase Over Original Authorized Cost		0		
Percentage Completion		85%		
Original Target Completion Date		12/31/2019		
Revised Target Completion Date		12/31/2020		

PROPRIETARY FUNDS – G

N/A

FIDUCIARY FUND – H

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

Exhibit H-1

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Unemployment</u>	<u>Student Activity</u>	<u>Payroll Agency</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 248,617	721,948	159,186	1,129,751
Total Assets	<u>\$ 248,617</u>	<u>721,948</u>	<u>159,186</u>	<u>1,129,751</u>
Liabilities:				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	\$ -		159,186	159,186
Due to Student Groups		721,948		721,948
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>721,948</u>	<u>159,186</u>	<u>881,134</u>
Net Position:				
Held in Trust for Unemployment Claims and Other Purposes	\$ 248,617			248,617
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 248,617</u>			<u>248,617</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTCOMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITIONJUNE 30, 2020

Exhibit H-2

	<u>Unemployment Compensation Trust</u>	<u>Total</u>
Additions:		
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	\$ 118,715	118,715
Total Additions	<u>118,715</u>	<u>118,715</u>
Deductions:		
Unemployment Claims and Bank Fees	68,808	68,808
Total Deductions	<u>68,808</u>	<u>68,808</u>
Change in Net Position	49,907	49,907
Net Position, June 30, 2019	<u>198,710</u>	<u>198,710</u>
Net Position, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ 248,617</u>	<u>248,617</u>

STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND

SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Cash</u> <u>Disbursements</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
Total Schools	<u>\$ 559,228</u>	<u>362,568</u>	<u>199,848</u>	<u>721,948</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTPAYROLL AGENCY FUND

Exhibit H-4

SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTSJUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2019</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2020</u>
Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 161,120	36,027,325	36,029,259	159,186
Total Assets	<u>\$ 161,120</u>	<u>36,027,325</u>	<u>36,029,259</u>	<u>159,186</u>
Liabilities:				
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	\$ 161,120	36,027,325	36,029,259	159,186
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 161,120</u>	<u>36,027,325</u>	<u>36,029,259</u>	<u>159,186</u>

LONG-TERM DEBT -- I

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

LONG-TERM DEBT

SCHEDULE OF SERIAL BONDS

**Exhibit I-1
Sheet 1 of 2**

JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Amount of Issue</u>	<u>Annual Date</u>	<u>Maturity Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2020</u>
School:								
2012A Refunding Bonds (Refunding)	5/22/12	\$ 8,825,000	12/1/2022	\$ 2,005,000	4.00%	\$ 2,005,000	-	2,005,000
Construction of 3 Schools (Refunding)	9/17/10	16,250,000	7/15/20 7/15/21	2,215,000 2,305,000	4.00% 4.00%	6,640,000	2,120,000	4,520,000
ERIP Refunding - 2012	12/29/11	2,355,000	10/1/20 10/1/21 10/1/22 10/1/23 10/1/24 10/1/25 10/1/26 10/1/27	280,000 45,000 45,000 50,000 55,000 55,000 60,000 60,000	3.890% 4.840% 4.840% 4.840% 4.840% 4.840% 4.840% 4.840%	920,000	270,000	650,000
Pension Series 2005 - Refunding	3/21/2013	9,110,000	7/15/20	1,725,000	1.950%	3,420,000	1,695,000	1,725,000

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

LONG-TERM DEBT

SCHEDULE OF SERIAL BONDS

JUNE 30, 2020

**Exhibit I-1
Sheet 2 of 2**

	<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Amount of Issue</u>	<u>Annual Date</u>	<u>Maturity Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2020</u>
ESIP-2018 Revenue Bonds	7/10/2018	\$ 14,925,000	7/15/2020	\$ 530,000	5.00%	14,925,000	155,000	14,770,000
			7/15/2021	410,000				
			7/15/2022	425,000				
			7/15/2023	470,000				
			7/15/2024	365,000				
			7/15/2025	405,000				
			7/15/2026	450,000				
			7/15/2027	500,000				
			7/15/2028	550,000				
			7/15/2029	600,000				
			7/15/2030	660,000				
			7/15/2031	720,000				
			7/15/2032	785,000				
			7/15/2033	845,000				
			7/15/2034	1,215,000	4.00%			
			7/15/2035	1,310,000	5.00%			
			7/15/2036	1,410,000				
			7/15/2037	1,510,000	4.00%			
			7/15/2038	1,610,000				
						<u>\$ 27,910,000</u>	<u>4,240,000</u>	<u>23,670,000</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

LONG-TERM DEBT

Exhibit I-2

SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES

JUNE 30, 2020

<u>Series</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Amount of Original Issue</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding June 30, 2020</u>
MCIA 2015 Capital Equipment	2-5%	\$ 1,757,000	\$ 758,000		370,000	388,000
MCIA 2019 Capital Equipment	5.00%	1,100,000	-	1,100,000		1,100,000
			<u>\$ 758,000</u>	<u>1,100,000</u>	<u>370,000</u>	<u>1,488,000</u>

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit I-3

LONG-TERM DEBT

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

DEBT SERVICE FUND

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Budget Transfers</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Positive/(Negative) Final to Actual</u>
Revenues:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 4,468,247		4,468,247	4,468,247	
State Sources:					
Debt Service Aid Type II	24,545		24,545	24,545	
Total Revenues	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:					
Regular Debt Service:					
Interest	407,792		407,792	416,973	(9,181)
Redemption of Principal	4,085,000		4,085,000	4,085,000	-
Total Regular Debt Service	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>4,501,973</u>	<u>(9,181)</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,492,792</u>	<u>4,501,973</u>	<u>(9,181)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	-	-	(9,181)	(9,181)
Fund Balance July 1				159,654	
Fund Balance June 30	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>150,473</u>	<u>(9,181)</u>

STATISTICAL SECTION

(Unaudited)

Howell Township Board of Education
 Net Position by Component,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-1

GASB B-1 New

	Fiscal Year Ended									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Governmental activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 35,360,865	\$ 41,805,897	\$ 42,696,860	\$ 37,759,687	\$ 44,675,740	\$ 54,682,698	\$ 51,043,271	\$ 64,929,737	\$ 54,528,058	\$ 58,385,680
Restricted	6,542,075	11,960,173	13,017,348	22,111,377	14,502,249	19,119,143	22,418,589	19,492,760	36,619,270	27,169,851
Unrestricted	(3,644,835)	(4,721,787)	(4,814,598)	(4,564,772)	(43,413,513)	(51,103,141)	(48,519,420)	-	(45,077,934)	(28,548,238)
Total governmental activities net Position	\$ 38,258,105	\$ 49,044,083	\$ 50,899,610	\$ 55,306,292	\$ 15,764,476	\$ 22,698,700	\$ 24,942,440	\$ 84,422,497	\$ 46,069,394	\$ 57,007,293
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 85,737	\$66,997	\$ 48,257	\$ 181,953	\$ 137,594	\$ 100,154	\$ 100,154	\$ 82,700	\$ 82,700	\$ 82,700
Restricted	-									
Unrestricted	99,579	124,187	38,305	117,361	(48,647)	(144,425)	(187,187)	(196,266)	10,278	207,435
Total business-type activities net Position	\$ 185,316	\$191,184	\$ 86,562	\$ 299,314	\$ 88,947	\$ (44,271)	\$ (87,033)	\$ (113,566)	\$ 92,978	\$ 290,135
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 35,446,602	\$ 41,872,694	\$ 42,745,117	\$ 37,941,640	\$ 44,813,334	\$ 54,782,852	\$ 51,143,425	\$ 65,012,437	\$ 54,610,758	\$ 58,468,380
Restricted	6,542,075	11,960,173	13,017,348	22,111,377	14,502,249	19,119,143	22,418,589	19,492,760	36,619,270	27,169,851
Unrestricted	(3,545,256)	(4,597,600)	(4,776,293)	(4,447,411)	(43,462,160)	(51,247,566)	(48,706,607)	(196,266)	(45,067,656)	(28,340,803)
Total district net Position	\$ 38,443,421	\$ 49,235,267	\$ 50,986,172	\$ 55,605,606	\$ 15,853,423	\$ 22,654,429	\$ 24,855,407	\$ 84,308,931	\$ 46,162,372	\$ 57,297,428

Source: CAFR Schedule A-1

Howell Township Board of Education
 Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (accrual basis of accounting)
 (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-2
 GASB B-2
 New

	Fiscal Year Ended									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 26,061,560	\$ 27,692,356	\$ 28,172,640	\$ 27,467,243	\$ 28,426,049	\$ 28,179,042	\$ 28,500,018	\$ 23,477,168	\$ 29,998,441	\$ 28,150,976
Special education	12,623,357	13,254,196	12,430,632	13,129,364	13,811,055	13,920,095	13,315,894	13,867,642	14,101,765	15,105,371
Other special education	2,266,616	2,240,016	2,263,280	2,505,590	2,461,250	2,166,314	2,309,824	2,480,847	2,469,425	2,431,954
Other instruction	81,375	404,801	448,068	540,881	561,958	480,374	479,460	475,292	517,936	453,415
Support Services:										
Tuition	621,320	774,964	1,409,349	1,572,736	1,589,875	724,532	849,083	802,061	1,012,512	349,584
Student & instruction related services	10,333,948	10,131,392	9,971,784	12,166,003	11,643,109	11,426,696	11,558,781	11,906,712	12,091,100	12,011,526
General and Business Administrative Services	1,176,254	1,360,778	1,281,169	1,217,998	1,210,935	2,004,449	4,654,978	4,648,211	4,709,630	3,781,982
School administrative services	4,717,838	3,933,627	4,464,055	4,619,285	4,123,526	4,633,239	1,331,812	1,173,766	1,403,948	4,768,662
Other Administrative Services										
Plant operations and maintenance	8,501,202	9,031,221	7,781,764	8,419,741	9,606,472	9,212,484	9,342,486	11,016,326	9,829,575	9,287,228
Pupil transportation	7,443,099	7,933,520	8,222,068	7,607,477	7,321,656	7,304,051	8,018,845	8,564,076	8,560,330	6,339,575
Business and Other Support Services	1,262,335	1,928,778	1,050,020	1,063,730	1,769,253		2,058,037	2,351,092	1,685,237	
Special Schools						218,607	251,672		256,798	252,895
Capital Outlay							610,311	241,642	(2,056,400)	8,406,127
Unallocated Benefits	24,082,978	24,548,579	31,140,403	28,699,235	31,999,474	35,023,399	38,722,415	38,076,496	36,054,630	28,908,651
Interest on long-term debt	2,185,528	1,885,334	1,581,657	1,074,376	1,131,957	892,225	750,384	535,564	1,050,614	77,645
ARRA - ESF										
ARRA - GSF										
Education Jobs		1,185,607	2,959							
Unallocated depreciation	3,353,902	3,245,670	3,353,901	5,784,396	4,934,193	2,779,125	4,457,479	1,406,956	3,115,593	3,129,635
Total governmental activities expenses	104,711,312	109,550,839	113,563,749	115,868,055	120,590,762	120,166,882	127,211,479	121,023,851	124,801,134	123,455,226
Business-type activities:										
Food service	1,927,989	2,021,093	1,933,964	1,855,657	1,871,185	1,708,774	1,591,533	1,585,536	1,672,513	1,236,244
Child Care										
Total business-type activities expense	1,927,989	2,021,093	1,933,964	1,855,657	1,871,185	1,708,774	1,591,533	1,585,536	1,672,513	1,236,244
Total district expenses	\$ 106,639,301	\$ 111,571,932	\$ 115,497,713	\$ 117,723,712	\$ 122,461,947	\$ 121,875,656	\$ 128,803,012	\$ 122,609,387	\$ 126,473,647	\$ 124,691,470
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Instruction (tuition)	\$ -	\$ 1,015,135	\$ 757,665	\$ 508,659	\$ 550,546	\$ -	\$ 849,083	\$ 802,061	\$ 734,731	\$ 349,584
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and other support services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	2,797,099	3,976,794	2,219,717	2,308,712	2,411,918	2,492,170	2,332,351	2,320,897	2,217,876	2,254,002
Capital grants and contributions										
Total governmental activities program revenues	2,797,099	4,991,929	2,977,382	2,817,371	2,962,464	2,492,170	3,181,434	3,122,958	2,952,607	2,803,586
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services:										
Food service	1,422,437	1,465,088	1,306,912	1,290,686	1,106,621	999,936	965,544	894,726	1,254,445	841,773
Child care										
Operating grants and contributions	495,608	563,873	522,430	612,412	554,197	575,620	583,227	603,530	624,612	591,628
Capital grants and contributions										
Total business type activities program revenues	1,918,045	2,028,961	1,829,342	1,903,098	1,660,818	1,575,556	1,548,771	1,498,256	1,879,057	1,433,401
Total district program revenues	\$ 4,715,144	\$ 7,018,890	\$ 4,806,724	\$ 4,720,469	\$ 4,623,282	\$ 4,067,726	\$ 4,730,205	\$ 4,621,214	\$ 4,831,664	\$ 4,036,987
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$ (101,914,213)	\$ (104,558,910)	\$ (110,586,367)	\$ (113,003,243)	\$ (117,628,298)	\$ (117,674,712)	\$ (117,674,712)	\$ (117,900,893)	\$ (121,848,500)	\$ (120,851,640)
Business-type activities	(9,944)	5,868	(104,622)	47,441	(210,367)	(133,218)	(133,218)	(87,280)	206,544	197,157
Total district-wide net expense	\$ (101,924,157)	\$ (104,553,042)	\$ (110,690,989)	\$ (112,955,802)	\$ (117,838,665)	\$ (117,807,930)	\$ (117,807,930)	\$ (117,988,173)	\$ (121,641,956)	\$ (120,654,483)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										

Howell Township Board of Education
 Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (accrual basis of accounting)
 (Unaudited)

	Fiscal Year Ended									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 64,464,148	\$ 64,464,148	\$ 63,460,383	\$ 65,287,734	\$ 67,540,789	\$ 68,864,597	\$ 71,157,372	\$ 72,459,479	\$ 73,908,669	\$ 76,998,435
Taxes levied for debt service	6,783,858	6,830,168	6,818,991	5,710,690	5,586,449	5,367,482	5,465,795	5,607,056	4,609,831	4,468,247
Unrestricted grants and contributions	38,574,243	41,077,646	44,662,910	44,351,670	44,160,944	47,214,461	47,901,068	49,204,807	50,476,532	49,626,327
Tuition	1,157,362									
Investment earnings	8,618	2,744	13,692							
Miscellaneous income	407,444	412,566	659,246	8,247,826	1,343,112	3,162,396	1,749,550	1,018,109	1,709,629	1,599,067
Other	7,464,854	3,554,580	(3,859,460)	696,481	-5,836,414			293,860	1,588,375	97,463
Transfers										
Total governmental activities	<u>118,860,527</u>	<u>116,341,852</u>	<u>\$ 111,755,762</u>	<u>\$ 124,294,401</u>	<u>\$ 112,794,880</u>	<u>\$ 124,608,936</u>	<u>\$ 126,273,785</u>	<u>\$ 128,583,311</u>	<u>\$ 132,293,036</u>	<u>\$ 131,789,539</u>
Business-type activities:										
Investment earnings										
Miscellaneous Income	81	0	0	165,311						0
Total business-type activities	<u>81</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>165,311</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total district-wide	<u>\$ 118,860,608</u>	<u>\$ 116,341,852</u>	<u>\$ 111,755,762</u>	<u>\$ 124,459,712</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 133,025,738</u>
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	\$ 16,946,314	\$ 11,782,942	\$ 1,169,395	\$ 11,243,717	\$ (43,233,615) *	\$ 6,934,224	\$ 2,243,740	\$ 10,388,558	\$ 10,444,536	\$ 10,937,899
Business-type activities	(9,863)	5,868	(104,822)	212,752	-210,367	(133,218)	(42,762)	(87,280)	206,544	197,157
Total district	<u>\$ 16,936,451</u>	<u>\$ 11,788,810</u>	<u>\$ 1,064,773</u>	<u>\$ 11,456,469</u>	<u>\$ (43,443,982)</u>	<u>\$ 6,801,006</u>	<u>\$ 2,200,978</u>	<u>\$ 10,301,278</u>	<u>\$ 10,651,080</u>	<u>\$ 11,135,056</u>

*Due to Restatement for Pension - New Requirement per GASB # 68

Source: CAFR Schedule A-2

Howell Township Board of Education
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-3
GASB B-3
New

	Fiscal Year Ended									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 6,460,964	\$ 11,900,829	\$ 12,818,847	\$ 18,136,778	\$ 12,909,141	\$ 15,524,048	\$ 19,409,551	\$ 23,017,512	\$ 28,216,372	\$ 36,731,100
Unreserved	(984,164)	(4,721,787)	(4,814,598)	(4,564,772)	(1,110,175)	(1,065,104)	(951,419)	(1,430,926)	(990,712)	(916,333)
Total General fund	<u>\$ 5,476,800</u>	<u>\$ 7,179,042</u>	<u>\$ 8,004,249</u>	<u>\$ 13,572,006</u>	<u>\$ 11,798,966</u>	<u>\$ 14,458,944</u>	<u>\$ 18,458,132</u>	<u>\$ 21,586,586</u>	<u>\$ 27,225,660</u>	<u>\$ 35,814,767</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved	\$ 39,573	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved, reported in:										
Special revenue fund										
Capital projects fund	41,537	41,537	41,537	3,608,887	1,500,594	3,456,030	3,009,030	30,090,630	15,827,557	5,834,367
Debt service fund	1	17,807	156,964	365,612	365,517	139,065	8	7	159,654	150,473
Permanent fund										
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 81,111</u>	<u>\$ 59,344</u>	<u>\$ 198,501</u>	<u>\$ 3,974,499</u>	<u>\$ 1,866,111</u>	<u>\$ 3,595,095</u>	<u>\$ 3,009,038</u>	<u>\$ 30,090,637</u>	<u>\$ 15,987,211</u>	<u>\$ 5,984,840</u>

Source: CAFR Schedule B-1

Howell Township Board of Education
 Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-4
 GASB B-4
 New

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 71,248,006	\$ 71,294,316	\$ 70,279,374	\$ 70,998,424	\$ 73,127,238	\$ 74,232,079	\$ 76,623,167	\$ 78,066,535	\$ 78,518,500	\$ 80,466,682
Tuition charges	1,157,362	1,015,135	757,665	508,659	550,546	1,339,349	1,091,662	849,321	734,731	875,430
Interest earnings	8,618	2,744	13,692	0	0					
Miscellaneous	408,944	414,066	686,344	8,268,894	1,405,464	2,968,521	1,520,363	980,475	1,723,667	1,073,221
State sources	38,669,286	41,181,886	44,719,680	44,407,366	44,175,234	47,202,695	47,874,030	49,218,616	50,492,028	49,657,912
Federal sources	2,700,556	3,871,054	2,155,889	2,231,948	2,335,276	2,489,713	2,345,997	2,297,462	2,188,342	2,222,417
Total revenue	\$ 114,192,772	\$ 117,779,201	\$ 118,592,604	\$ 128,415,291	\$ 121,593,758	\$ 128,232,357	\$ 129,455,219	\$ 131,412,409	\$ 133,657,268	\$ 134,295,662
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular instruction	\$ 26,151,439	\$ 27,466,657	\$ 28,010,491	\$ 27,051,981	\$ 28,426,049	\$ 28,394,241	\$ 28,500,018	\$ 28,937,035	\$ 29,008,253	\$ 28,015,253
Special education instruction	12,623,357	13,254,196	12,430,632	13,129,364	13,811,055	13,920,095	13,315,894	13,867,642	14,101,765	15,105,371
Other special instruction	2,266,616	2,240,016	2,253,280	2,505,590	2,461,250	2,166,314	2,309,824	2,480,847	2,469,425	2,431,954
Vocational education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	81,375	404,801	448,068	540,881	561,958	480,374	479,460	475,292	517,936	453,415
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:										
Tuition	621,320	774,964	1,409,349	1,572,736	1,589,875	724,532	849,083	802,061	1,012,512	349,584
Student & instruction related services	10,333,948	10,131,392	9,971,784	12,166,003	11,643,109	11,645,303	11,558,781	11,906,712	12,091,100	12,011,526
General administrative services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Administrative services	4,717,838	1,360,778	1,281,169	1,217,998	1,210,935	4,633,239	4,654,978	4,648,211	4,709,603	4,768,662
Other Administrative services	1,176,254	3,933,627	4,464,055	4,619,285	4,123,526	2,004,449	1,331,812	1,173,766	1,403,948	3,781,982
Plant operations and maintenance	8,501,202	8,201,768	7,781,764	8,419,741	9,606,472	9,212,484	9,342,486	11,016,326	9,829,575	9,287,228
Pupil transportation	7,443,099	7,933,520	8,222,068	7,607,477	7,321,656	7,304,051	8,018,845	8,564,076	8,580,330	6,339,575
Business and Other Support Services	1,262,335	1,928,778	1,050,020	1,063,730	1,769,253	1,202,250	2,058,037	2,351,092	1,686,237	
Unallocated employee benefits	24,082,978	24,548,579	31,140,403	28,699,235	31,735,519	34,481,737	34,682,586	35,723,553	36,424,170	36,516,387
ARRA-ESF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARRA-GSF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	3,422,597	1,232,006	1,498,365	3,303,034	2,847,150	557,966	2,691,450	390,855	5,008,014	11,990,584
Education Jobs	-	1,185,607	2,959	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	251,672	241,642	256,798	252,885
Debt service:										
Principal	5,450,682	5,668,547	5,946,868	4,848,805	4,859,900	5,030,000	5,210,000	5,360,000	3,975,000	4,085,000
Interest and other charges	2,484,721	2,257,679	1,830,078	1,087,823	1,134,946	955,118	787,162	638,706	499,729	416,973
Total expenditures	\$ 110,619,761	\$ 112,522,915	\$ 117,741,353	\$ 117,833,683	\$ 123,102,653	\$ 122,712,153	\$ 126,042,088	\$ 128,577,818	\$ 131,563,395	\$ 135,806,389
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 3,573,011	\$ 5,256,286	\$ 851,251	\$ 8,581,608	\$ (1,508,895)	\$ 5,520,204	\$ 3,413,131	\$ 2,834,593	\$ 2,103,873	\$ (1,510,727)
Other Financing sources (uses)										
Capital leases (non-budgeted)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (5,796,684)	\$ (1,309,759)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Capital Projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sale/Leaseback Proceeds	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leaseback Expenditures	(602,247)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proceeds of refunding debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current/Anticipated Additional Surplus	-	-	-	500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Par amount of bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,925,000	-
Accounts Receivable Cancelled	(1,416)	(800)	(45)	-	-	(8,074)	-	-	-	-
Accounts Payable Cancelled	88,424	-	-	196,481	-	110,003	-	-	-	-
Premium on Sale of Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,588,375	-
Accrued interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prior Year Adjustment	-	80,380	26,886	0	(39,730)	92,202	-	-	-	97,463
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35,467	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-	(15,623)	-	(60,747)	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	(515,109)	79,580	26,841	696,481	(5,836,414)	(1,131,251)	-	293,860	16,513,375	97,463
Net change in fund balances	\$ 3,057,902	\$ 5,335,866	\$ 878,093	\$ 9,278,089	\$ (7,345,309)	\$ 4,388,953	\$ 3,413,131	\$ 3,128,453	\$ 18,617,248	\$ (1,413,264)
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	7.4%	7.1%	6.4%	5.1%	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.8

Source: CAFR Schedule B-2
 End of Yr. Rev. Funds 10,20,40 (A/P)
 End of Yr. Expenditure Budget Rprt & Funds 11,12,20,40 (A/P)

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

Exhibit J-5

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Interest on Investments	Tuition Revenue	Capital Lease	Misc.	Total
2011	\$ 8,618	1,157,362	-	407,444	1,573,424
2012	2,744	1,015,135	-	438,300	1,456,179
2013	13,692	757,665		666,344	1,439,714
2014		508,659	7,170,000	1,098,894	8,777,553
2015		550,546	743,063	600,049	1,893,658
2016		1,339,349	1,946,490	719,639	4,005,478
2017		1,091,662		1,520,363	2,612,025
2018		849,321		980,475	1,829,796
2019		-		1,723,667	1,723,667
2020		-		1,073,221	1,073,221

Source: District Records - Audit B2

Howell Township Board of Education
 Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-6
 GASB C-11
 NJ J-4

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qual Farm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Less: Tax-Exempt Property	Public Utilities a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate b	Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)
2011	No Data Available												
2012	147,940,600	4,554,735,400	85,598,100	2,640,500	595,545,700	103,344,900		5,489,805,200		11,032,948	5,500,838,148	1	6,542,377,983
2013	155,567,400	4,579,708,000	89,858,000	2,768,800	594,385,000	101,856,600		5,524,143,800	0	8,867,486	5,533,011,286	1	6,247,117,756
2014	137,473,900	4,623,682,700	89,384,800	2,673,500	611,874,200	101,864,900		5,566,754,000	0	7,632,229	5,574,386,229	1	6,143,515,923
2015	127,426,600	5,157,744,800	98,908,600	2,755,700	616,492,200	107,704,400	32,259,800	6,143,292,100	0	8,470,420	6,151,762,520	1	6,452,258,346
2016	114,702,200	5,373,302,700	101,965,500	2,701,000	628,132,400	112,376,100	32,259,800	6,365,439,700	0	8,470,420	6,365,439,700	1	6,676,695,456
2017	118,523,800	5,654,440,800	98,312,200	2,397,100	626,784,300	104,535,300	37,293,500	6,642,287,000	0	0	6,642,287,000	1	6,833,823,093
2018	114,774,900	5,878,284,700	98,123,400	2,624,600	668,590,600	105,862,100	38,671,700	6,903,932,000	0		6,903,932,000	1	7,210,500,749
2019	112,105,800	6,149,486,400	98,207,200	2,669,500	682,217,500	111,137,700	39,843,400	7,195,667,500	0		7,195,667,500	1	7,543,419,122
2020	No Data Available												

Source: District records Tax list summary & Municipal Tax Assessor

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.
 Monmouth County Abstract of Ratables
 Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

2016 Public Utilities through Estimated Actual not available

**Howell Township Board of Education
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited)**

**Exhibit J-7
GASB C-2
NJ J-5**

(rate per \$100 of assessed value)
10-19 Emailed Lou

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Howell Township Board of Education			Freehold Regional School District	Overlapping Rates			Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate ^a	General Obligation Debt Service ^b	Total Direct		Howell Township	Library/Other	Monmouth County	
2010	0.928	0.101	1.029	0.385	0.326	0.034	0.277	2.051
2011			1.037	0.380	0.354	0.034	0.265	2.070
2012*	1.1653	0.1217	1.287	0.478	0.453	0.038	0.329	2.585
2013	1.138	0.139	1.277	0.483	0.457	0.037	0.331	2.585
2014	1.038	0.101	1.139	0.452	0.448	0.037	0.329	2.405
2015	1.104	0.091	1.195	0.432	0.398	0.036	0.310	2.371
2016	1.067	0.086	1.153	0.433	0.399	0.036	0.297	2.318
2017	1.165	0.086	1.251	0.436	0.397	0.018	0.263	2.365
2018	1.127	0.086	1.213	0.449	0.388	0.018	0.259	2.327
2019	1.127	0.082	1.209	0.449	0.388	0.000	0.259	2.305

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector
2012* Re-evaluation year

Note:

NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy . The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calcu

- a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.
- b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

Howell Township Board of Education
 Principal Property Tax Payers,
 Current Year and Ten Years Ago
 (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-8
 GASB C-3
 NJ J-11

Taxpayer	2019		2009	
	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Buffalo-Parkton & Feurstein & Wain Co	\$ 43,693,800	0.61%	Buffalo-Parkton & Feurstein & Wain Co	45,138,000 0.68
Howell Verdana LLC & Veronna LLC	\$ 39,843,400	0.55%	Home Depot USA Inc	17,160,000 0.26
Howell Friendship Real Estate Co	\$ 21,087,100	0.29%	Lowe's Home Centers Inc	16,530,000 0.25
AA Cardiff, LLC Etal & Sun Equity	\$ 20,091,000	0.28%	Fairfield Park LLC	16,190,200 0.24
DS & DJ Realty, LLC	\$ 15,933,100	0.22%	DS & DJ Realty LLC	14,845,100 0.22
Home Depot USA Inc	\$ 15,283,400	0.21%	Target Corporation	14,800,000 0.22
Lowe's Home Center Inc	\$ 14,961,400	0.21%	Brochin Leona & Mur/Levin Mgmt Corp	14,000,000 0.21
Walmart Stores Inc	\$ 14,188,300	0.20%	Howell Associates LLC/Ramada Inn	13,705,500 0.21
Target Corporation	\$ 13,920,900	0.19%	Eagle Golf Enterprises	12,585,500 0.19
Aldrich Plaza	\$ 13,799,100	0.19%	Pinnacle Materials Inc	11,626,800 0.18
Total	\$ 212,801,500	2.96%		176,581,100 2.66

Source: District CAFR & Municipal Tax Assessor

Howell Township Board of Education
 Property Tax Levies and Collections,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-9
 GASB C-4
 Expanded J-3

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2010	139,827,182	135,767,912	97.10%	
2011	146,277,469	143,240,560	97.92%	
2012	149,003,741	145,508,487	97.65%	
2013	149,375,012	146,642,161	98.17%	
2014	149,566,715	146,674,153	98.07%	
2015	153,354,583	150,319,630	98.02%	
2016	156,410,390	153,692,833	98.26%	
2017	159,575,286	153,692,833	96.31%	
2018	165,162,860	162,472,842	98.37%	
2019	171,081,842	168,691,289	98.60%	

Source: Howell Tax Collector/CFO

Note: School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, it is the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Howell Township Board of Education
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-10
GASB D-1
New

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities		Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	General Obligation Bonds ^b	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Capital Leases	Total District		
2010	57,621,468	-	5,736,664	-	-	63,358,132	0.09%	55,764
2011	53,466,852	-	2,462,107	-	-	55,928,959	0.10%	56,955
2012	44,335,437	-	2,078,043	-	-	46,413,480	0.13%	58,355
2013	42,268,804		1,159,612			43,428,416	0.14%	61,426
2014	37,420,000					37,420,000	0.17%	62,901
2015	32,560,000		6,213,196			38,773,196	0.16%	61,968
2016	27,530,000		6,473,087			34,003,087	0.18%	61,968
2017	22,320,000		4,594,889			26,914,889	0.23%	61,968
2018	16,960,000		4,594,889			21,554,889	0.29%	61,968
2019	27,910,000		758,000			28,668,000	0.22%	61,968

Source: District CAFR Schedules I-1, I-2

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- a See Exhibit NJ J-13 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.
- b Includes Early Retirement Incentive Plan (ERIP) refunding

Howell Township Board of Education
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-11
GASB D-2
NJ J-6 modified

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding		Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions			
2010	57,639,666	-	57,639,666	0.84%	1,122
2011	53,466,852	-	53,466,852	0.78%	1,041
2012	44,329,371		44,329,371	0.80%	867
2013	42,268,804		42,268,804	0.76%	827
2015	38,773,196		38,773,196	2.32%	759
2016	34,003,087		34,003,087	2.32%	665
2017	28,715,988		28,715,988	2.30%	562
2018	16,960,000		16,960,000	0.96%	332
2019	32,520,000		32,520,000	0.45%	636

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.

b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-13.

Source: General Obligation Bonds, Debt Balance less EDA commitments

Howell Township Board of Education
Ratios of Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2017

Exhibit J-12 GASB D-3 NJ J-8 modified
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<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt repaid with property taxes			
Howell Township	\$ 71,230,143	100.000%	71,230,143
Other debt			
Freehold Regional High School	1,149,026	22.721%	261,070
Monmouth County	20,747,336	5.720%	1,186,748
Subtotal, overlapping debt			72,677,961
Howell Township School District Direct Debt			<u>71,230,143</u>
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u><u>\$ 143,908,104</u></u>

Sources: Howell Township Finance Officer, Monmouth County Finance Office,
Howell Township Website

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Howell. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

Howell Township Board of Education
 Legal Debt Margin Information,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-13
 GASB D-4
 NJ J-7 modified

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2017

	Equalized valuation basis	
	2019	7,210,500,749
	2018	7,210,500,749
	2017	6,642,287,000
	[A]	<u>21,063,288,498</u>
Average equalized valuation of taxable prop	[A/3]	\$ 7,021,096,166
Debt limit (3 % of average equalization)	[B]	210,632,885 a
Net bonded school debt	[C]	<u>32,520,000</u>
Legal debt margin	[B-C]	<u>\$ 178,112,885</u>

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Debt limit	\$ 211,656,041	\$ 140,852,349	\$ 194,360,174	187,652,987	186,479,526	191,118,436	191,118,436	193,731,664	133,092,838	133,092,838
Total net debt applicable to limit	<u>64,576,880</u>	<u>53,466,852</u>	<u>37,388,311</u>	<u>44,622,619</u>	<u>58,496,451</u>	<u>69,089,436</u>	<u>69,089,436</u>	<u>69,089,436</u>	<u>69,089,436</u>	<u>32,520,000</u>
Legal debt margin	<u>\$ 147,079,161</u>	<u>\$ 87,385,497</u>	<u>\$ 156,971,863</u>	<u>143,030,368</u>	<u>127,983,075</u>	<u>122,029,000</u>	<u>122,029,000</u>	<u>124,642,228</u>	<u>64,003,402</u>	<u>100,572,838</u>
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	35.76%	30.51%	37.98%	19.24%	23.78%	31.37%	36.15%	36.15%	35.66%	24.43%

Source: Abstract of Retables and District Records CAFR Schedule J-7

a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

Howell Township Board of Education
 Demographic and Economic Statistics
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14
 GASB E-1
 NJ J-10 modified

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^b	Unemployment Rate ^d
2011	51,127	2,911,938,285	56,955	8.9%
2012	51,109	2,982,465,695	58,355	8.8%
2013	51,732	3,177,689,832	61,426	7.6%
2014	51,897	3,264,373,197	62,901	6.2%
2015	52,104	3,439,853,976	66,019	5.1%
2016	52,245	3,237,518,160	61,968	4.7%
2017	51,765	2,030,430,360	39,224	4.3%
2018	52,114	2,142,250,198	41,107	3.7%
2019	52,007	2,176,492,950	41,850	4.7%
2020	51,958	2,207,695,420	42,490	16.8%

Source:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal income based on 3% increment

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

Howell Township Board of Education
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago

Exhibit J-15 GASB E-2 NEW

Employer	2013			2003		
	Employees	Rank (Optional)	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank (Optional)	Percentage of Total Employment
Howell Township Board of Education	1,357	1	67.61%	-		0.00%
Township of Howell	220	2	10.96%	-		0.00%
Home Depot	155	3	7.72%	-		0.00%
Lowe's	140	4	6.98%	-		0.00%
Kohn's	135	5	6.73%	-		0.00%
	-			-		0.00%
	<u>2,007</u>		<u>100.00%</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>0.00%</u>

Source:

*Howell Township does not collect this information.

Howell Township Board of Education
 Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-16
 GASB F-1
 New

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016 #</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2018</u>
Instruction											
Regular	390	376	343	350	357	357	360	338 #	331	339	336
Special education	288	282	299	299	297	296	302	290 #	208	244	223
Other special education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:											
Tuition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student & instruction related services	84	83	87	91	92	93	102	108 #	122	124	127
General administrative services	15	15	6	6	6	6	6	6 7	7	7	7
School administrative services	56	50	51	52	52	52	52	52 #	53	53	53
Business administrative services	15	14	16	16	16	16	14	14 #	13	13	13
Plant operations and maintenance	100	104	74	74	74	74	74	76 #	74	74	84
Pupil transportation	64	64	65	65	63	63	56	62 #	62	63	72
Special Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,012	988	941	955	957	957	966	946 #	870	917	915

Source: District Personnel Records

Howell Township Board of Education
 Operating Statistics
 Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Exhibit J-17
 GASB F-6
 NJ J-12, 14

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures ^a	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Per Pupil Ratio	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^b	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^b	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2011	6,773	99,678,440	14,717	-4.16%	641	2:13	6,821	6,438	#REF!	94.4%
2012	6,541	104,653,420	16,000	8.71%	654	1:10	6,934	6,466	1.66%	93.3%
2013	6,277	104,913,365	16,714	4.46%	676	1:11	6,298	5,998	-9.17%	95.23%
2014	6,359	109,485,681	17,217	3.01%	662	1:10	6,148	5,850	-2.38%	95.15%
2015	6,153	114,260,657	18,570	7.86%	662	1:10	6,148	5,850	0.00%	95.15%
2016	6,004	103,890,078	17,303	-6.82%	628	1:10	6,011	5,704	-2.24%	94.90%
2017	5,923	103,726,447	17,512	1.21%	581	1:10	5,640	5,640	-6.17%	100.00%
2018	5,761	104,901,571	18,209	3.98%	578	1:10	5,790	5,479	2.66%	94.63%
2019	5,611	104,238,529	18,578	6.08%	583	1:10	5,640	5,351	-0.01%	94.88%
2020	5,611	113,723,096	20,268	11.31%	559	1:10	5,638	5,433	-2.62%	96.36%

Sources: District records, ASSA and Schedules J-12, J-1

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay and projects; B2
- b Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

Howell Township Board of Education
 School Building Information
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-18
 GASB F-4
 New

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018
Elementary											
Adelphia Elementary School											
Square Feet	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000
Capacity (students)	537	537	537	537	537	537	537	537	537	537	537
Enrollment	426	391	400	377	377	377	301	362	356	350	349
Aldrich Elementary School (1968)											
Square Feet	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400	70,400
Capacity (students)	434	434	434	434	434	434	434	434	434	434	434
Enrollment a	389	562	558	565	565	565	545	429	431	388	395
Ardena Elementary School (1938)											
Square Feet	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600
Capacity (students)	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417	417
Enrollment	324	437	440	435	435	435	442	338	377	336	317
Greenville Elementary School											
Square Feet	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000	78,000
Capacity (students)	530	530	530	530	530	530	530	530	530	530	530
Enrollment	560	512	507	463	463	463	363	329	295	311	329
Griebling Elementary School (1960)											
Square Feet	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187
Capacity (students)	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	568	517	510	501	501	501	545	305	278	238	269
Land O'Pines Elementary School (1960)											
Square Feet	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983	92,983
Capacity (students)	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	541	513	542	521	521	521	538	485	620	511	510
Memorial Elementary School											
Square Feet								120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
Capacity (students)								577	577	577	577
Enrollment								322	330	301	286
Newbury Elementary School (1964)											
Square Feet	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850	79,850
Capacity (students)	477	477	477	477	477	477	477	477	477	477	477
Enrollment	369	405	424	412	412	412	359	435	420	400	391
Ramtown Elementary School (1964)											
Square Feet	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899	99,899
Capacity (students)	705	705	705	705	705	705	705	705	705	705	705
Enrollment	513	484	494	459	459	459	438	427	388	354	328
Southard Elementary School (1954)											
Square Feet	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940	73,940
Capacity (students)	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392
Enrollment	325	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Taunton Elementary School (1968)											
Square Feet	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187	89,187
Capacity (students)	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392	392
Enrollment	429	497	496	462	462	462	436	385	380	386	379
Middle School											
Howell Middle School North (1994)											
Square Feet	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000	161,000
Capacity (students)	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900
Enrollment	869	849	850	826	826	826	802	1,168	1,166	1,107	1,130
Howell Middle School South											
Square Feet	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000	162,000
Capacity (students)	980	980	980	980	980	980	980	980	980	980	980
Enrollment	1,034	878	885	832	832	832	751	982	982	929	917
Memorial Middle School											
Square Feet	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
Capacity (students)	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577
Enrollment	559	653	651	666	666	666	627				
Other											
Administration Building											
Square Feet	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Transportation											
Square Feet	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060	9,060
Maintenance Offices											
Square Feet	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900

Number of Schools at June 30, 2017
 Elementary = 10
 Middle School = 2

Source: District records, ASSA

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
LAST SIX FISCAL YEARS
UNAUDITED

DISTRICT J-19 DONE

Exhibit J-19

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
11-000-261-XXX

School Facilities	Project # (s)	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	School % Square Foot
Adelphia School	N/A	196,928	199,803	241,720	166,343	139,879	156,361	111,729	102,392	105,789	105,286	0.0618
Aldrich School	N/A	177,490	180,082	217,861	149,924	126,073	140,928	100,700	92,285	95,347	94,893	0.0557
Ardena School	N/A	173,029	175,555	212,385	146,156	122,904	137,385	98,169	89,966	92,950	92,508	0.0543
Greenville School	N/A	196,928	199,803	241,720	166,343	139,879	156,361	111,729	102,392	105,789	105,286	0.0618
Griebing School	N/A	224,969	228,254	276,139	190,030	159,798	178,626	127,638	116,972	120,853	120,278	0.0706
Land O'Pines School	N/A	234,529	237,953	287,873	198,105	166,588	186,217	133,062	121,942	125,988	125,389	0.0736
Newbury School	N/A	201,389	204,330	247,195	170,112	143,048	159,904	114,260	104,711	108,185	107,671	0.0632
Ramtown School	N/A	252,055	255,735	309,385	212,909	179,037	200,132	143,005	131,055	135,403	134,759	0.0791
Southard School	N/A	186,412	189,134	228,812	157,461	132,410	148,012	105,763	96,924	100,140	99,664	0.0585
Taunton School	N/A	224,969	228,254	276,139	190,030	159,798	178,626	127,638	116,972	120,853	120,278	0.0706
Howell Middle School North	N/A	406,283	412,216	498,693	343,184	288,586	322,590	230,508	211,245	218,254	217,215	0.1275
Howell Middle School South	N/A	408,832	414,802	501,822	345,337	290,397	324,614	231,954	212,571	219,623	218,578	0.1283
Howell Memorial Middle School	N/A	302,721	307,141	371,575	255,706	215,025	240,361	171,751	157,399	162,620	161,847	0.0950
Total School Facilities		3,186,535	3,233,062	3,911,321	2,691,639	2,263,421	2,530,119	1,807,907	1,656,827	1,711,792	1,703,650	
Other Facilities												
Grand Total		3,186,535	3,233,062	3,911,321	2,691,639	2,263,421	2,530,119	1,807,907	1,656,827	1,711,792	1,703,650	

Source: Actual Expenditures and Encumbrances at end of year for Total Times the school square footage %.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
INSURANCE SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020
UNAUDITED

Company	Type of Coverage	Coverage	Deductible
Utica National	Property Blanket Building & Contents- Replacement Cost Values -Additional Valuable Papers	256,559,526	1,000
Utica National	Umbrella Excess Liability -Each Occurrence Aggregate Limit of Liability General Liability Each Occurrence Aggregate Limit of Liability	\$ 20,000,000 \$ 20,000,000 \$ 1,000,000 \$ 3,000,000	
Utica National	Automotive Coverage -Combined Single Limit -Hired/Non-Owned -Uninsured & Underinsured	\$ 1,000,000 \$ 1,000,000 \$ 1,000,000	
Chubb Insurance Group	Inland Marine -Electronic Data Processing Equipment	\$ 4,000,000	\$ 1,000
Utica National	Crime Coverage -Blanket Employee coverage -Money & Securities On Premises Money & Securities Off Premises Forgery or Alteration	\$ 250,000 \$ 3,000 \$ 3,000	\$ 250 \$ 250 \$ 250
Utica National	Boiler & Machinery Coverage	256,559,526	1,000
Utica National	Board of Education -Educators Legal Liability Each Loss Aggregate	\$ 1,000,000 \$ 2,000,000	\$5,000.00
Utica National	Fidelity Bonds -Treasurer of School Monies -Business Administrator/Board Secretary	\$1,200 \$250	
Brown & Brown	Workers' Compensation -Professional -\$ 58,656,259 -Non-Professional -\$4,552,934		

Source: District Records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

ARMOUR S. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A. (1959-1992)
ROBERT A. HULSART, C.P.A., R.M.A., P.S.A.
ROBERT A. HULSART, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.
RICHARD J. HELLENBRECHT, JR., C.P.A., P.S.A.

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

K-1

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Howell Township School District
County of Monmouth
Howell Township, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 22, 2021.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions of the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, and State of New Jersey's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purposes described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Howell Township Board of Education, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of it compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart

**Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 322
Robert A. Hulsart and Company
Wall Township, New Jersey**

January 22, 2021

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED
BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AS REQUIRED BY NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08**

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Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Howell Township School District
County of Monmouth
Howell Township, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2020. The Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's major federal and state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Those standards and the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal and state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

In our opinion, the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2020.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal and state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board of Education of the Howell Township School District, County of Monmouth, and State of New Jersey's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purposes described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT A. HULSART AND COMPANY

Robert A. Hulsart

**Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 322
Robert A. Hulsart and Company
Wall Township, New Jersey**

January 22, 2021

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal C.F.D.A. Number	Federal Fain Number	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance June 30, 2019	Carryover (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustments	Repayment of Prior Years Balances	Balance at June 30, 2020				
					From	To							(Accounts Receivable)	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor		
U.S. Department of Education:																	
Passed-through Department of Education																	
Special Revenue Fund																	
Title I	84.010	S010A180030		458,697	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	\$ (287,187)		287,187								
Title I	84.010	S010A190030		518,576	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			324,585	(462,060)			(137,475)				
Title IIA	84.367A	S367A190029		144,288	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			51,833	(82,871)			(31,038)				
Title IIA	84.367A	S367A180029		147,167	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(114,417)		114,417								
Title III Immigrant	84.365	S365A190030		4,902	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			1,720	(1,720)							
Title III	84.365	S365A180030		46,747	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(22,404)		22,404				(17,960)				
Title III	84.365	S365A170030		49,754	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			25,838	(43,798)			(17,960)				
Title IV	84.424	S424A180031		25,570	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				(3,705)			(3,705)				
Special Education Cluster:																	
IDEA Basic	84.027	H027A180100		1,588,232	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(595,643)		595,643								
IDEA Basic	84.027	H027A190100		1,601,504	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			1,117,048	(1,450,952)			(333,904)				
IDEA Preschool	84.173	H173A180114		85,869	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(57,083)		57,083								
IDEA Preschool	84.173	H173A190114		93,301	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			71,004	(89,887)			(18,883)				
CARES Act	84.425D	S425D200027		351,856	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				(338,767)			(338,767)				
Temporary Emergency Impact Aid	84.938	S938B180004		11,039	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			11,039	(11,039)							
Total Special Revenue Fund							(1,076,734)	-	2,679,801	(2,484,799)	-	-	(881,732)	-	-		
U.S. Department of Education:																	
General Fund																	
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	2005NJ5MAP		97,210	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			97,210	(97,210)							
Total General Fund							-	-	97,210	(97,210)	-	-	-	-	-		
U.S. Department of Agriculture -																	
Passed Through State Department of Education:																	
Child Nutrition Cluster:																	
Food Distribution Program	10.550	201NJ304N1099		89,039	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			89,039	(89,039)							
National School Lunch Program	10.555	201NJ304N1099		379,801	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			352,344	(379,801)			(27,457)				
National School Lunch Program	10.555	191NJ304N1099		429,313	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(36,675)		36,675								
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	191NJ304N1099		68,654	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(6,537)		6,537								
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	201NJ304N1099		92,567	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			77,751	(92,567)			(14,816)				
HHFKA	10.555	201NJ304N1099		17,341	07/01/2019	06/30/2020			16,777	(17,341)			(564)				
HHFKA	10.555	191NJ304N1099		20,134	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(1,769)		1,769								
Total Enterprise Fund							(44,981)	-	580,892	(578,748)	-	-	(42,837)	-	-		
Total Federal Financial Awards							\$ (1,121,715)	-	3,357,903	(3,160,757)	-	-	(924,569)	-	-		

See accompanying notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule B
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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

State Grantor/Program	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Award Amount	Grant Period		Balance at June 30, 2019		Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	(Repayment) of Prior Years Balances	Balance at June 30, 2020			MEMO		
			From	To	Deferred Revenue (Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor					Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Total Cumulative Expenditures	
Education:																
General Fund																
Equalization Aid	20-495-034-5120-078	\$ 25,819,785	07/01/2019	06/30/2020	\$			23,269,466	(25,819,785)					(2,550,319)	25,819,785	
Special Education Aid	20-495-034-5120-089	3,740,074	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				3,371,353	(3,740,074)					(368,721)	3,740,074	
Transportation Aid	20-495-034-5120-014	903,761	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				811,581	(903,761)					(92,180)	903,761	
Security Aid	20-495-034-5120-084	517,479	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				455,936	(517,479)					(61,543)	517,479	
Extraordinary Aid	19-495-034-5120-044	712,326	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(712,326)			712,326								
Extraordinary Aid	20-495-034-5120-044	630,050	07/01/2019	06/30/2020					(630,050)		(630,050)				630,050	
Non-Public Transportation	19-495-034-5120-014	51,006	07/01/2018	06/30/2019	(51,006)			51,006								
Non-Public Transportation	20-495-034-5120-014	250	07/01/2019	06/30/2020					(250)		(250)				250	
On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contributions - Post Retirement Medical (non-budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-001	3,816,637	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				3,816,637	(3,816,637)						3,816,637	
On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contributions - Normal Cost (non-budgeted)	20-495-034-5094-002	10,106,787	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				10,106,787	(10,106,787)						10,106,787	
On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Non-Contributory Insurance	20-495-034-5094-004	181,153	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				181,153	(181,153)						181,153	
On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contributions - Long Term Disability	20-495-034-5094-004	4,537	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				4,537	(4,537)						4,537	
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security	20-100-034-5095-003	3,617,917	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				3,617,917	(3,617,917)						3,617,917	
Total General Fund					(763,332)	-	-	46,398,699	(49,338,430)	-	(630,300)	-	-	(3,072,763)	49,338,430	
Special Revenue Fund																
Textbook Aid	19-100-034-5120-064	8,331	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		216				(216)						
Textbook Aid	20-100-034-5120-064	16,815	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				16,815	(16,551)			264			16,551	
Auxiliary Services:																
Compensatory Education	20-100-034-5120-067	19,388	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				19,388	(19,388)						19,388	
English as a Second Language	19-100-034-5120-067	4,314	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		814				(814)						
English as a Second Language	20-100-034-5120-067	1,654	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				1,654	(1,654)						1,654	
Transportation	19-100-034-5120-067	11,900	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		11,900				(11,900)						
Handicapped Services:																
Supplementary Instruction	20-100-034-5120-066	4,534	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				4,534	(4,534)						4,534	
Supplementary Instruction	19-100-034-5120-066	15,859	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		7,481				(7,481)						
Examination and Classification - Initial	20-100-034-5120-066	3,899	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				3,899	(3,899)						3,899	
Examination and Classification - Annual	20-100-034-5120-066	1,861	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				1,861	(1,861)						1,861	
Examination and Classification - Annual	19-100-034-5120-066	5,107	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		2,065				(2,065)						
Corrective Speech	20-100-034-5120-066	6,107	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				6,107	(5,389)			718			5,389	
Corrective Speech	19-100-034-5120-066	16,963	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		6,738				(6,738)						
Security	19-100-034-5120-044	23,400	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		600				(600)						
Security	20-100-034-5120-044	47,850	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				47,850	(33,348)			14,502			33,348	
Technology Initiative	19-100-034-5120-373	5,616	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		19				(19)						
Technology Initiative	20-100-034-5120-373	11,484	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				11,484	(11,286)			198			11,286	
Nursing Services	19-100-034-5120-070	15,132	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		86				(86)						
Nursing Services	20-100-034-5120-070	30,943	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				30,943	(30,885)			58			30,885	
Total Special Revenue Fund					29,919	-	-	144,535	(128,795)	(29,919)	-	-	15,740	-	128,795	
Debt Service Aid Type II	20-495-034-5120-017	24,545	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				24,545	(24,545)						24,545	
Capital Projects:																
SDA Grant	2290-010-14-1004	230,000	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(40,797)					(40,797)					
SDA Grant	2290-035-14-1012	308,200	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(51,141)					(51,141)					
SDA Grant	2290-060-14-1015	502,780	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(79,705)					(79,705)					
SDA Grant	2290-032-14-1010	78,000	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(78,000)					(78,000)					
SDA Grant	2290-035-14-1011	69,000	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(7,070)					(7,070)					
SDA Grant	2290-032-14-1022	165,600	06/09/2014	06/30/2015		(165,600)					(165,600)					
SDA Grant	2290-032-14-1003	98,900	07/15/2015	06/30/2016		(98,900)					(98,900)					
SDA Grant	2290-025-14-1007	828,000	07/15/2015	06/30/2016		(828,000)					(828,000)					
Total Capital Projects					(1,349,213)	-	-	-	-	-	(1,349,213)	-	-	-	-	
Enterprise Fund																
National School Lunch Program	19-100-010-3350-023	17,334	07/01/2018	06/30/2019		(1,521)		1,521								
National School Lunch Program	20-100-010-3350-023	12,881	07/01/2019	06/30/2020				12,438	(12,881)		(443)				12,881	
Total Enterprise Fund					(1,521)	-	-	13,959	(12,881)	-	(443)	-	-	-	12,881	
Total State Financial Assistance					\$ (2,084,147)	-	-	46,581,738	(49,504,651)	(29,919)	(1,979,936)	-	15,740	(3,072,763)	49,504,651	
Less on Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions															14,109,114	
Total for State Financial Assistance- Major Program Determination															\$ (35,395,537)	

See accompanying Notes to Schedules of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

BOARD OF EDUCATION

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HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF AWARDS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE****JUNE 30, 2020****NOTE 1: General**

The accompanying schedules of financial assistance present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Board of Education, Howell Township School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's general-purpose financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2: Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and those recorded in the special revenue fund, which are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in the Note 1(C) to the Board's general-purpose financial statements.

NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements

The general-purpose financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to P.L. 2003, c.97.(A3521). For GAAP purposes, that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$166,142 for the general fund and \$(360,875) for the special revenue fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's general purpose financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (Continued)

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>State Assistance</u>					
Actual Amounts (Budgetary)					
"Revenues" from the Schedule					
of Expenditures of State					
Financial Assistance	\$ 49,338,430	128,795	24,545	12,881	49,504,651
Difference – Budget to "GAAP"					
Grant Accounting Budgetary					
Basis Differs from GAAP					
in that Encumbrances are					
Recognized as Expenditures					
and the Related Revenue					
is Recognized					
The Last State Aid Payment					
Is Recognized as Revenue					
for Budgetary Purposes,					
and Differs from GAAP					
Which does not Recognize					
This Revenue Until the					
Subsequent Year When the					
State Recognizes the Related					
Expense (GASB 33)	<u>166,142</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>166,142</u>
Total State Revenue as Reported					
on the Statement of Revenues,					
Expenditures and Changes					
Fund Balances	<u>\$ 49,504,572</u>	<u>128,795</u>	<u>24,545</u>	<u>12,881</u>	<u>49,670,793</u>

NOTE 3: Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (Continued)

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Federal Assistance</u>					
Actual Amounts (Budgetary)					
"Revenues" from the Schedule					
of Expenditures of Federal					
Awards					
\$ 97,210	2,484,799		578,748	3,160,757	
Difference – Budget to "GAAP"					
Grant Accounting Budgetary					
Basis Differs from GAAP in that					
Encumbrances are Recognized as					
Expenditures, and the Related					
Revenue is Recognized					
_____	(359,592)	_____	_____	(359,592)	
Total Federal Revenue as					
Reported on the Statement					
of Revenue, Expenditures,					
and Changes in Fund					
Balances					
<u>\$ 97,210</u>	<u>2,125,207</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>578,748</u>	<u>2,801,165</u>	

NOTE 4: Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5: Other

The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the District for the year ended June 30, 2020 TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2020. Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively.

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Part I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement Section

Unmodified

- (A) Type of auditor's report issued: _____
- (B) Internal control over financial reporting:
- 1) Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes x No
- 2) Were reportable conditions(s) identified that were not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes x No
- (C) Noncompliance material to general purpose financial statements noted? _____ Yes x No

Federal Awards Section

- (D) Dollar threshold used to determine Typed A programs: \$750,000
- (E) Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? x Yes _____ No
- (F) Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs: Unmodified
- (G) Internal control over compliance:
- 1) Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes x No
- 2) Were reportable condition(s) identified that were not considered to material weaknesses? _____ Yes x No
- (H) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with OMB Circular A-133 (section .510(a))? _____ Yes x No
- (I) Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

84.027	I.D.E.A. Part B (Special Education Cluster)
84.173	IDEA-Preschool (Special Education Cluster)

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

K-6

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Part 1 - Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

State Awards Section

(J) Dollar threshold used to determine Type A programs: \$1,113,004

(K) Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? x Yes No

(L) Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

(M) Internal control over compliance:

(1) Material Weakness(es) identified? Yes x No

(2) Were reportable condition(s) identified that were not considered to material weaknesses? Yes x No

(N) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with N.J. OMB's Circular 15-08? Yes x No

(O) Identification of major programs:

GMIS Number(s)

20-495-034-5120-089
20-495-034-5120-078
20-495-034-5120-084
20-495-034-5095-002

Name of State Program

Special Education Aid (Public Cluster)
Equalization Aid (Public Cluster)
Security Aid (Public Cluster)
Reimbursed Social Security

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020*Part 2 - Schedule of Financial Statement Findings*

This section identifies the reportable conditions, material weaknesses, and instances of noncompliance related to the general purpose financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 5.18 of *Government Auditing Standards*.

Finding: None

Criteria or specific requirement: N/A

Condition: N/A

Questioned Costs: N/A

Context: N/A

Effect: N/A

Recommendation: N/A

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICTSCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020*Part 3 - Schedule of Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs*

This section identifies audit findings required to be reported by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200 and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, as amended.

FEDERAL AWARDS

Finding: N/A

Federal program information: N/A

Criteria or specific requirement: N/A

Condition: N/A

Questioned Costs: N/A

Context: N/A

Effect: N/A

Recommendation: N/A

Management's response: N/A

STATE AWARDS

Finding: None

State program information: N/A

Criteria or specific requirement: N/A

Condition: N/A

Questioned Costs: N/A

Context: N/A

Effect: N/A

Recommendation: N/A

Management's response: N/A

HOWELL TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Prior Audit Findings:

None