

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
COUNTY OF BERGEN  
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL,  
COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS –  
FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
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December 7, 2020

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Borough of Demarest School District  
County of Bergen, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Board of Education of the Borough of Demarest School District in the County of Bergen for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and have issued our report thereon dated December 7, 2020.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents. This letter does not affect our report dated December 7, 2020, on the financial statements of the Board.

We will review the status of the comments, during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions, with various management personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations, if any.

This report is intended for the *information* of the Borough of Demarest School District's management and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

NISIVOCCIA LLP

*Francis Jones of Nisivoccia LLP*

Francis Jones  
Certified Public Accountant  
Licensed Public School Accountant #1154

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE  
AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and Treasurer, the activities of the Board of Education, the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Multi-peril insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-20, Insurance Schedule contained in the District's CAFR.

Officials in Office and Surety Bonds

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Coverage</u>
Phil Nisonoff	Treasurer	\$ 300,000
Thomas Perez	Business Administrator/Board Secretary	300,000

The District also has Employee Dishonesty and Faithful Performance coverage through the Selective Insurance Company as detailed on Exhibit J-20 of the CAFR.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid on a test basis, during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

Payroll Account and Position Control Roster

The net salaries of employees of the Board were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls tested were approved by the Superintendent and certified by the President of the Board, the School Business Administrator, and the Superintendent.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits withholding due to the general fund.

The required certification (E-CERT 1) of compliance with all documentation prepared for income tax related purposes of administrators (superintendent, assistant superintendent and business administrator) complying with the requirements of federal and state laws and regulations, was completed and submitted to the NJ Department of Treasury by the due date of March 15.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE  
AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Cont'd)

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made on a test basis as of June 30, for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable.

Classification of General and Administrative Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, we reviewed administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C 6A:23A-8.2. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classifications.

Board Secretary's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Board Secretary's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments.

Treasurer's Records

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the Treasurer's records for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments.

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act (E.S.S.A)

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained herein within the Special Revenue Section of the District's CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Title III and Title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The District's Special Projects were approved as listed on Schedule A and Schedule B located in the CAFR.

Our audit of the state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the CAFR. This section of the CAFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

The T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures was remitted to the State of New Jersey prior to the required deadline of October 1, 2020. The reimbursement form was reviewed and no exceptions were noted.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE  
AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 states:

a. "When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$17,500, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by resolution of the Board of Education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except that the Board of Education may adopt a resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent is qualified pursuant to subsection b. of section 9 of P.L.1971, c. 198 the Board of Education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$25,000. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.

b. Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L.1999, c. 440 takes effect and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the Board of Education is permitted to establish as set forth in subsection a. of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2, and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of the year in which it is made . . . ."

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the Board of Education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefore, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law . . . ."

Effective July 1, 2015 and thereafter the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$40,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$29,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A 18A:39-3 is currently \$19,000.

As per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3, the Board passed a resolution authorizing the Business Administrator as a qualified purchasing agent and increasing the bid threshold to \$40,000.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Attorney's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed. General compliance was noted.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE  
AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

School Purchasing Programs (Cont'd)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Cont'd)

The results of our examination indicated that no individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made "for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies", in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the school board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained.

Student Body Activities

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Board, we considered the condition of the records of the Student Activities Fund for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, we have no comments except as noted herein.

Application for State School Aid

Our audit procedures included a test of enrollments and related services reported in the October 15, 2019 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, low income and bilingual students. We also performed a review of the District procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the District workpapers with no exceptions. The information that was included on the work papers was verified on a test basis with no exceptions. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The District maintained workpapers on the prescribed State forms or their equivalent.

The District's written procedures for the recording of student enrollment data appear to be adequate.

Pupil Transportation

Our audit procedures included a test of on-roll status reported in the 2019-2020 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified on a test basis to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the District complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

Facilities and Capital Assets

The District did not have any active SDA projects.

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE  
AND PERFORMANCE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020  
(Continued)

Travel Expense and Reimbursement Policy

Travel regulations require each District to adopt a formal policy and procedure pertaining to travel and expense reimbursement for its employees and board members. The regulations require the District to establish a maximum travel for the year and to ensure that the maximum amount is not exceeded. The regulations also require that all travel be preapproved by the Board of Education and Superintendent and that a brief report detailing the key issues addressed at the travel event must be submitted after the travel event has occurred.

Our review of the travel policies and records revealed that the District was in compliance with the travel regulations.

Testing for Lead in Drinking Water of Education Facilities

The District did submit the annual Statement of Assurance to the NJ Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

Management Suggestions

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements

Due to COVID-19, the GASB postponed the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, until the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Based on guidance from the NJ Department of Education and GASB, the activity for student activities, payroll agency, unemployment compensation trust, flexible spending trust and private purpose scholarship trust funds will no longer be reported in the Fiduciary Fund financial statements. This activity will now be reported in the General (payroll agency, flexible spending and unemployment compensation) and Special Revenue (student activities and scholarship) Funds.

Effect on Internal Controls due to COVID-19

With the increase in employees working remotely due to COVID-19 especially those in the Business Office it is vital that Districts routinely review the internal controls in place especially with respect to security of passwords as well as access rights to accounting software and bank information including bank wire transfers and the timely back-up of records.

Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

There were no prior year audit findings or recommendations.



BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS  
ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2019

	2020-2021 Application for State School Aid						Sample for Verification					
	Reported on A.S.S.A.		Reported on Workpapers		Errors		Sample Selected from Workpapers		Verified per Registers		Errors per Registers	
	On Roll	Shared	On Roll	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	On Roll	Shared	Full	Shared
Full Day Preschool 3 Years Old	18		18				18		18			
Full Day Preschool 4 Years Old	19		19				19		19			
Full Day Kindergarten	53		53				53		53			
Grade One	64		64				64		64			
Grade Two	57		57				57		57			
Grade Three	64		64				64		64			
Grade Four	61		61				61		61			
Grade Five	69		69				69		69			
Grade Six	69		69				69		69			
Grade Seven	71		71				71		71			
Grade Eight	67		67				67		67			
Subtotal	612		612				612		612			
Special Ed - Elementary	54		54				5		5			
Special Ed - Middle School	33		33				4		4			
Subtotal	87		87				9		9			
Totals	699		699		0	0	621	0	621	0	0	0
Percentage Error					0.00%	0.00%				0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS  
ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2019

	Private Schools for Disabled			Resident Low Income					
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Private Schools	Sample for Verification	Sample Verified	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A. as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors
Special Ed - Middle School	3	3	1						
Subtotal	3	3	1						
Totals	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage Error			0.00%					0.00%	0.00%

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS  
ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2019

	Resident LEP Not Low Income					
	Reported on A.S.S.A. as LEP Not Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Not Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Test Scores and Register	Sample Errors
Full Day Kindergarten	3	3		1	1	
Grade One	2	2		1	1	
Grade Two	1	1				
Grade Three	1	1		1	1	
Grade Six	1	1		1	1	
Grade Seven	1	1		1	1	
Totals	9	9	0	5	5	0
Percentage Error			0.00%			0.00%

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2019

	Transportation					
	Reported on DRTRS by DOE	Reported on DRTRS by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors
Regular - Public Schools	3	3		1	1	
Regular - Special Education	1	1		1	1	
Transported - Non Public	9	9		2	2	
AIL - Non Public	21	21		3	3	
Special Needs - Public	6	6		2	2	
Special Needs -Private	3	3		1	1	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>
Percentage Error			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

	Reported	Recalculated
Average Mileage - Regular Including Grade PK Students	4.5	4.5
Average Mileage - Regular Excluding Grade PK Students	4.5	4.5
Average Mileage - Special Education with Special Needs	6.4	6.4

**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION**

**Section 1 - REGULAR DISTRICT**

2019-2020 Total General Fund Expenditures per the CAFR	\$ 16,597,253 (B)	
Increased by:		
Transfer to Food Service Fund	\$ 29,488 (B1a)	
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund	\$ -0- (B1b)	
Decreased by:		
On-Behalf TPAF Pension and Social Security	\$ 2,191,942 (B2a)	
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases	\$ 80,018 (B2b)	
Adjusted 2019-2020 General Fund Expenditures [(B)+(B1's)-(B2's)]	<u>\$ 14,354,781 (B3)</u>	
2% of Adjusted 2019-2020 General Fund Expenditures [(B5) times .02]	\$ 287,096 (B4)	
Enter Greater of (B4) or \$250,000	\$ 287,096 (B5)	
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment	<u>\$ 237,391 (K)</u>	
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance [(B5)+(K)]		<u>\$ 524,487 (M)</u>

**Section 2**

Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6/30/2020 (Per CAFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1)	\$ 6,358,928 (C)	
Decreased by:		
Year-End Encumbrances	\$ 257,145 (C1)	
Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ -0- (C2)	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 1,454,692 (C3)	
Other Restricted Fund Balances	\$ 2,473,154 (C4)	
Assigned - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 139,631 (C5)	
Additional Assigned Fund Balance - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures July 1, 2020 - August 1, 2020	<u>\$ 49,390 (C6)</u>	
Total Unassigned Fund Balance [(C)-(C1)-(C2)-(C3)-(C4)-(C5)]		<u>\$ 1,984,916 (U1)</u>

**Section 3**

Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus [(U1)-(M)] IF NEGATIVE, ENTER -0-		<u>\$ 1,460,429 (E)</u>
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**BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2020**

Restricted Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 1,454,692 (C3)
Restricted Excess Surplus [(E)]	<u>\$ 1,460,429 (E)</u>
 Total [(C3)+(E)+(F)]	 <u><u>\$ 2,915,121 (D)</u></u>

**Detail of Allowable Adjustments**

Impact Aid	\$ -0- (H)
Sale and Lease Back	<u>\$ -0- (I)</u>
Extraordinary Aid	<u>\$ 237,044 (J1)</u>
Additional Nonpublic School Transportation Aid	<u>\$ 347 (J2)</u>
 Total Adjustments [(H)+(I)+(J1)+(J2)]	 <u><u>\$ 237,391 (K)</u></u>

**Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance**

Statutory Restrictions	\$ -0-
Sale/Lease-Back Reserve	<u>\$ -0-</u>
Capital Reserve	<u>\$ 2,473,154</u>
Emergency Reserve	<u>\$ -0-</u>
Maintenance Reserve	<u>\$ -0-</u>
Tuition Reserve	<u>\$ -0-</u>
Other State/Governmental Mandated Reserve	<u>\$ -0-</u>
Other Restricted Fund Balance not Noted Above	<u>\$ -0-</u>
 Total Other Restricted Fund Balance	 <u><u>\$ 2,473,154</u></u>

BOROUGH OF DEMAREST SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020

It is recommended that:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures  
None
2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting  
None
3. School Purchasing Program  
None
4. School Food Service  
None
5. Student Body Activities  
None
6. Application for State School Aid  
None
7. Pupil Transportation  
None
8. Facilities and Capital Assets  
None
9. Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations  
There were no prior year audit findings or recommendations.