ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Board of Trustees Fair Lawn, New Jersey

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021 ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE

FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

FAIR LAWN, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Prepared by

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Finance Department

And

Barre & Company LLC, CPAs

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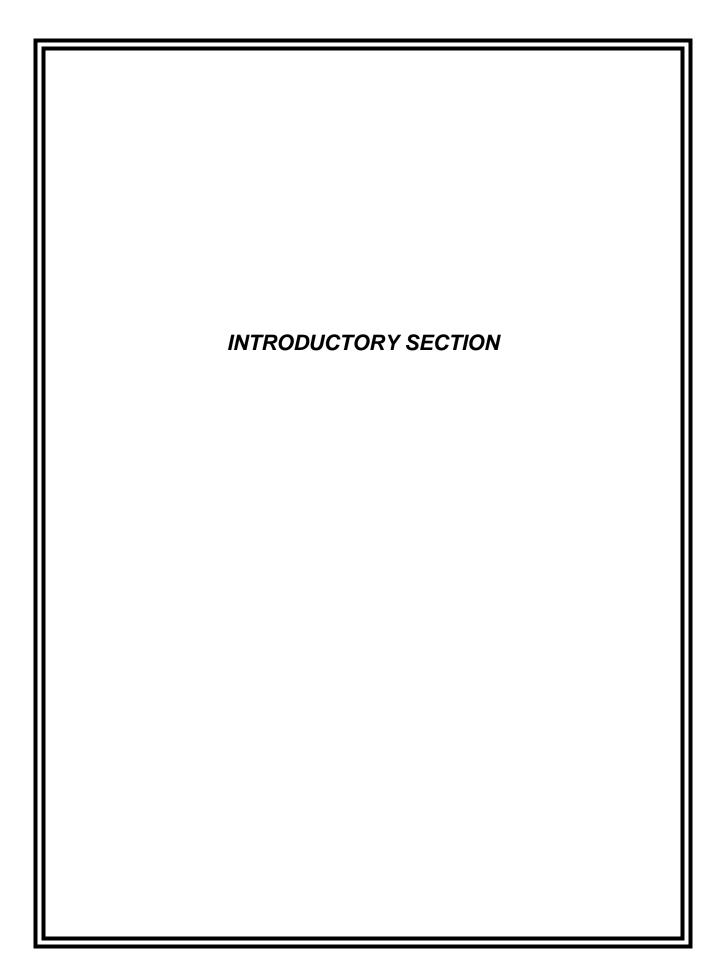
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BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL 33-00 BROADWAY SUITE 301 FAIR LAWN, NEW JERSEY 07410

February 2, 2022

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Bergen Arts and Science Charter School County of Bergen Fair Lawn, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School (the "Charter School") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Trustees (the "Board"). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the basic financial statements and results of operations of the various funds of the Charter School. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the Charter School's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- The Introductory Section contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the Charter School;
- The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the Charter School's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the Charter School, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- The Single Audit Section The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (U.S. Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

Charter School Organization

An appointed six member Board of Trustees (the "Board") serves as the policy maker for the Charter School. The Board adopts an annual budget and directly approves all expenditures which serve as the basis for control over and authorization for all expenditures of Charter School tax money.

The Lead-Person is the chief executive officer of the Charter School, responsible to the Board for total educational and support operations. The School Business Administrator is the chief financial officer of the Charter School, responsible to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the Charter School, acting as custodian of all Charter School funds, and investing idle funds as permitted by New Jersey law.

1. <u>**REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES**</u>: Bergen Arts and Science Charter School is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Auditing Standards Board (GASB) as established by Statement No. 14, as amended. All funds of the school are included in this report. Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Board of Trustees constitutes the Charter School's reporting entity.

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School provides a full range of educational services appropriate to Grades K-6. These services include regular, as well as special education and basic skills instruction. The Charter School completed the 2020-2021 school year with an enrollment of 1,162 students. The following details the student enrollment of the Charter School.

Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change
2020-2021	1,194	1.47%
2019-2020	1,162	1.47%
2018-2019	1,155	1.94%
2017-2018	1,132	1.26%
2016-2017	1,100	12.00%
2015-2016	968	7.54%
2014-2015	960	2.46%
2013-2014	874	24.97%
2012-2013	660	9.16%
2011-2012	600	16.30%

Average Daily Enrollment

2. <u>ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:</u> Bergen Arts and Science Charter School continues to experience a period of development and expansion that is expected to continue through the Twenty-First Century. The increasing number of businesses within the community results in an increase in the employment level which results in an increased tax base, both residential and industrial. This expansion is expected to continue which suggests Bergen Arts and Science Charter School will continue to prosper.

3. <u>MAJOR INITIATIVES:</u> The Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Mission is to provide the ideal environment for the intellectual and social development for its students by utilizing a combined effort of students, educators, families, and the community as a whole.

Mission and Educational Program in Practice

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School aims to provide the ideal environment for the intellectual and social development of its students, utilizing the combined effort of students, educators, families, and the community as a whole, by providing boundless academic and co-curricular opportunities for individual skills and talents to develop. From the inception of the school, students have been provided a multitude of opportunities extended to them that have guided them on a path to success. Our mission and vision considers the educational goals that the New Jersey Department of Education has established for **all** students. This is evidenced in the four areas identified below, which are in direct correlation to the "Building Blocks of Education" outlined by Governor Christie.

1. **Academic Achievement** - concentration is placed on providing a multidimensional curriculum, research-based "best practices" instructional strategies, and student/program assessments. Literacy objectives within the NJSLS **must be met** to better prepare students for PARCC assessments, college acceptance, and workforce readiness. Summary writing, analysis of rich and varied literature and non-fiction text, critical research skills, and opinions supported by text-based evidence are the cornerstone elements of the NJSLS. In mathematics, lessons are aligned to the NJSLS and the content prioritized and supported with online programs for student instruction and assignments. Teachers and students have access to rich, NJSLS-aligned, engaging content, and embedded assessments with instant data.

2. **Digital Learning Environment** - concentration is placed on classroom organization, integration of technology, teacher development, and effective instructional programs. This allows the district to provide the most relevant, research-based educational experience to our students. The design of the program currently embraces technological literacy and integration, and in the absence of these resources, curricula cannot be delivered as designed. The rigors of the Common Core State Standards and the next-generation digital assessments require us to adjust both the method and mode of instruction to prepare our students for college and careers. We fully expect student assessment data to evidence student growth as a result, in part, of digital instruction.

3. **Co-curricular Programs** - concentration is placed on academic and non-academic programs that are designed to meet the needs of the **whole child** (academically, socially and emotionally). Bergen Arts and Science Charter School has a vibrant arts education model, which includes multiple performances including full-length theatrical productions, concerts, cultural dances and festivals. The school is often the host location for a variety of educational presentations, educational guest speakers, science fairs and Olympiads, and math competitions. Additionally, the district hosts a summer learning institute, whereby all instructional staff come together in the form of a professional learning community in order to explore best practices in education.

4. **Community Involvement** - concentration is placed on parent programs, community outreach, and fostering school, family and community collaboration/involvement. The students of Bergen ASCS are afforded the benefits of partnerships currently established with local universities, businesses, and community leaders. Bergen ASCS recognizes a school as an anchor in a community and believes the school is the anchor that the community needs. All children deserve the opportunity to be educated in a rich, nurturing environment that promotes inquiry-based learning and innovation in an equitable, culturally-sensitive environment.

CURRICULUM ALIGNMENT TO STANDARDS

In order to ensure that Bergen ASCS's curriculum is aligned to state standards, the school has developed a high-quality curriculum framework that embodies the rigor required by the state standards and goals for which teachers and students are held accountable. This curriculum is developed in-house by a team of teachers under the supervision of the content area Program Director (K-3, ELA, mathematics, science). The standards-based curriculum governs the way that instructional programs are run and the way that teachers teach. The curriculum framework considers the need for proper implementation of the state standards, and therefore provides adequate time for implementation, monitoring, and evaluation.

For example, in math, teachers are provided with a local standard list. Each NJSLS-M is unpacked and turned into one or multiple local standards. Teachers also are provided with unit plans in UbD format that includes interactive pacing guides. On the pacing guides, teachers are provided links to resources specifically aligned to each local standard.

Bergen ASCS' curriculum exhibits clear alignment to the NJSLS, and draws guidance from select national standards. Emphasis is placed upon on the academic tasks (content, knowledge, skills) expected of the students.

Clear alignment and outcomes linked to the learning standards are evidenced in each content area. Curriculum has been aligned by "unpacking" the NJSLS and using content to plan for effective, rigorous, and engaging learning experiences. This design approach for content mastery and student understanding promotes high student achievement in all content and technical areas. Additionally, the established curriculum encourages logic, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills across disciplines. Curriculum maps are provided per unit. Standards, skills, and assessments for each unit are provided to the teachers at the beginning of the school year.

SCHOOL ENGAGEMENT OF FAMILIES / GUARDIANS

Bergen ASCS believes that family involvement is an integral component of our school culture. Our objective is to continue fostering close and positive relationships and constant communication between school, family and community. Our Parent-Teacher Organization (PTO) is a committee that maintains a strong presence at the school, and they are a vital component of enriching the experience of students. They make the purchase of sports equipment, musical instruments, yearbooks and classroom materials a reality for our Charter School. Additionally, the PTO organizes fundraisers to defray the cost of field trips for the students.

In the 2020-2021 Academic Year, Bergen ASCS campuses reached out to both families and the community-at-large with myriad programs and activities to enhance the experience of the students and school community as a whole. Parents are not only invited to attend, but asked to contribute to the planning and implementation programs and offerings. We look to continue to grow in terms of these opportunities, with expanded programs, meetings, and events to foster not only individual and whole student growth, but a continued support of our parent organization. With the 2020-2021 year seeing expansion to a third school, and the long-awaited debut of a high school grade (9th), these programs and activities are needed more than ever to ensure alignment with the Charter School's mission and vision.

Bergen ASCS cultivates and maintains steady school/family interaction through an array of activities. A selection of programs and events is provided below:

- 9/11 REFLECTION
- BACK TO SCHOOL NIGHT
- GRANDPARENT'S NIGHT
- DIWALI CELEBRATION
- CHIPOTLE FUNDRAISER
- PUMPKIN DISTRIBUTION MEET UP
- FIRE PREVENTION
- VIOLENCE AWARENESS
- BASCS HALLOWEEN COSTUME PARADE/CONTEST
- HISPANIC HERITAGE CELEBRATION
- PARENT/TEACHER CONFERENCES
- VETERAN'S DAY REMEMBRANCE
- BASCS AWARDS CEREMONIES
- FEAST OF GIVING DINNER/FOOD DRIVE
- SPRING AND WINTER CONCERTS
- ANNUAL BREAKFAST WITH A SUPERMAN
- SCHOOL CHOICE WEEK
- READ ACROSS AMERICA
- BLACK HISTORY MONTH
- HERITAGE FESTIVAL
- KINDERGARTEN GRADUATION
- DRESS DOWN DAYS
- BOX TOPS FOR EDUCATION/CAMPBELL'S' LABELS
- PICTURE DAY
- COOKIE DOUGH FUNDRAISER
- GIVE BACKS
- HOLIDAY SHOP
- Monthly PTO MEETINGS
- HEALTH FAIR
- SCHOLASTIC BOOK FAIR

PARTNERSHIP PROGRAMS

Bergen Arts and Science Charter Schools have partnered with the organizations and institutions of higher learning listed below in order to improve teaching and learning across school campuses.

Rutgers University

In collaboration with Rutgers University, Bergen ASCS High participated in the School Systems Improvement Project. This grant enabled school administrators and the school's Master Mentor Teacher to utilize an evaluation instrument that is highly specific and quantitative. Teachers received 3 formal CSS-O reports throughout the year. School administrators and teachers each completed 3 CSS-T and CSS-O forms, respectively. Each took approximately 30 minutes in length.

Grand Canyon University

Through our partnership with Grand Canyon University, school administrators completed online courses in order to obtain supervisory certification. Tuition costs were reduced due to this partnership. Two school administrators utilized this partnership in order to further their education.

Ramapo College

Bergen ASCS will coordinate and oversee the Clinical Experience for the teachers from the Teacher Education program that will be placed on Bergen ASCS campuses. Through our partnership, students of Ramapo College will participate in Student Teaching Internships, practicum, and observations at Bergen ASCS.

Fairleigh Dickinson University

Founded in 1984, the Middle College program is now affiliated with more than 100 high schools throughout New Jersey, including Bergen ASCS. The university's Faculty Advisory Committee reviews submitted curricula and high school staff members for inclusion in the program. FDU's Middle College program gives college-bound juniors and seniors the opportunity to experience university-style learning before they graduate high school. Qualifying students are high school juniors and seniors in advanced and honors sections in subjects such as literature, science, art, mathematics and other courses.

Model United Nations (Model UN)

Model UN is an authentic simulation of the UN general assembly, UN security council, or multilateral body, which introduces students to the world of diplomacy, negotiation, and decision making. 25 students step into the shoes of ambassadors of countries that are members of the UN, from Argentina to Zimbabwe. The students, better known as "delegates", debate current issues on the global level.

Fair Lawn Chamber of Commerce

Acted as a resource for governmental assistance especially for those impacted by Covid. We are a member of the Chamber and as such we do receive their newsletters, we attend chamber meetings and one of our staff members sits as a board member.

SUEZ North America

Extended volunteers to our schools as speakers at our STEM events and other educational programs. Suez staff participates in our events as speakers. They also invite our students to come to their facility while they teach them everything about how water reservoirs work.

Bergen Volunteer Center

Collaborate on volunteer opportunities for staff and students. Provided us with resources on volunteer opportunities/ internships for our students and staff.

BergenPAC

Brought Opioid Abuse Prevention Program, Chasing the Dragon: The Life of an Opiate Addict. In collaboration with the FBI Newark Citizens Academy Alumni Association, Hackensack Meridian

Health, and the Lakeland Bank Foundation, they presented this assembly program that is designed to educate students on the rising issue of Opioids. Speakers and volunteers from bergenPAC come to our school and/or do virtual presentations on this program. Students in middle schools participate.

Community Food Bank of New Jersey -SNAP ED

Provided "Cooking Matters for Teens (CMT)" which is an evidence-based curriculum that teaches healthy eating skills and builds confidence in shopping and eating healthier on a low budget. It is a series of classes geared for teenagers, ages 11 to 18 years (grades 6-12) focusing on food safety and food preparation education. One course includes 6, 2- hour classes or 12, 1-hour classes split into 2 components, Nutrition Education and Cooking. Speakers and volunteers from CFBNJ teach our middle school students nutrition and healthy foods that they can make on their own.

Bergen County Workforce Development Board

Provided assistance in recruiting transitioning workers who would like to go into teaching. Held an information session where our staff delivered a presentation about the different pathways to a teaching career. The workforce development team disseminated the information to all their contacts.

SPAN Advocacy

Provided the "Parents as Champions for Healthy Schools" 10-hour free training program designed to educate parents about the importance of student health for academic achievement and life success, provide knowledge and skills needed to advocate for healthy schools, and help parents develop an action plan for a project to promote a healthy school environment. This program engaged our parents in meaningful advocacy. As part of the training, parents and the school will receive a grant that will help their school promote a healthy school environment.

New Jersey Public Charter Schools Association

As a member, we receive resources and information on tools and best practices in building a quality public charter school. It also trains and engages our parents to take an active role in their children's education. As a member, our parents have attended 4 training sessions on how to take an active role in their children's education. Staff also participate in some capacity building events they offer.

4. **INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:** Management of the Board of Trustees is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the Charter School are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the Charter School is also responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the School's management.

As part of the Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Charter School has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

5. <u>BUDGETARY CONTROLS</u>: In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as assignments of fund balance at June 30, 2021.

6. <u>CASH MANAGEMENT</u>: The investment policy of the Charter School is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statement" Note 3. The Charter School had adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Government Units from a loss of funds on deposits with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

7. <u>**RISK MANAGEMENT**</u>: The Charter School carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

8. <u>OTHER INFORMATION</u>:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Barre & Company LLC, CPA's, was appointed by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in State statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey's Circular 15-08-OMB, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid.* The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and specific required supplemental information is included in the financial section of this report. The auditors' reports, related specifically to the single audit, are included in the single audit section of this report.

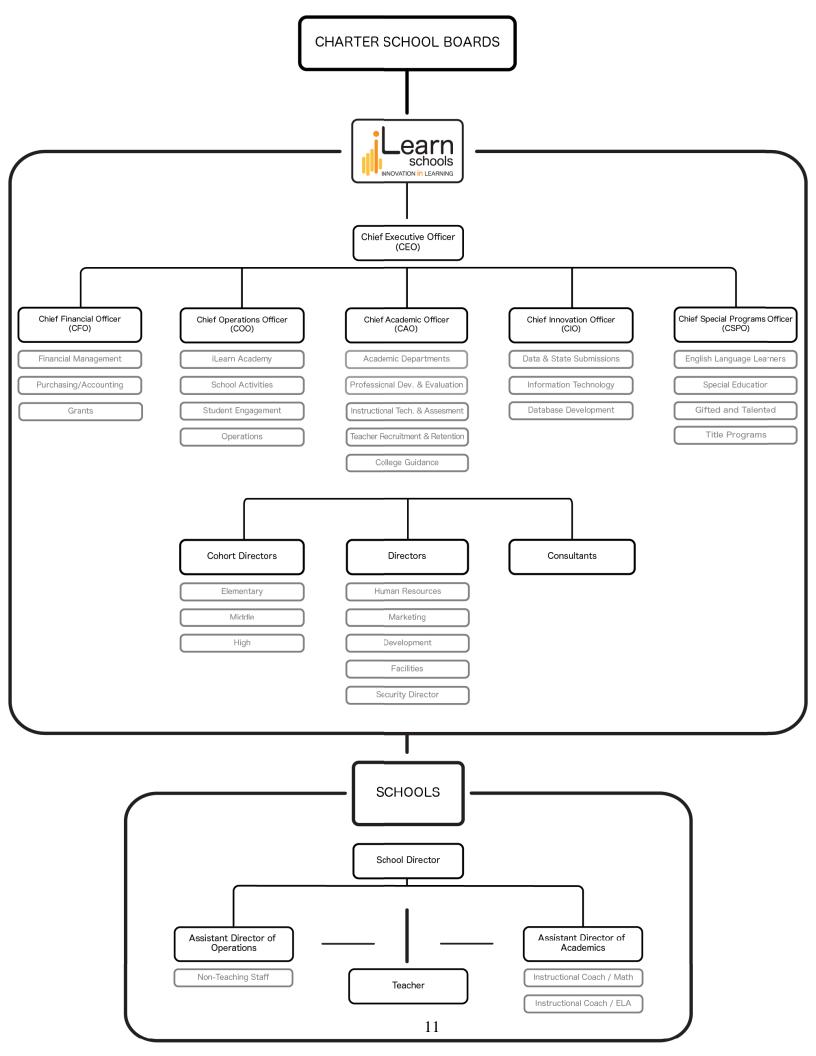
9. <u>ANTI-BULLYING</u>: On January 5, 2011, Governor Chris Christie signed into law P.L. 2010, Chapter 122, known as the Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights. The Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights Act ("Act") requires initial and on-going training for all staff members, Anti-Bullying Specialists, Anti-Bullying Coordinators, administrative staff and Board members. N.J.S.A. 18A:37-22(d) requires every teacher to complete at least two hours of instruction on harassment, intimidation, and bullying prevention in each professional development period. In 2020-2021, training was provided for harassment, intimidation and bullying prevention to comply with the training requirements of the Act.

10. <u>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</u>: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Board of Trustees for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the Charter School and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our staff.

Respectfully submitted,

ullete lakan

Mustafa Coban School Business Administrator/Board Secretary



FAIR LAWN, NEW JERSEY

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS JUNE 30, 2021

Members of the Board of Trustees

Position

Beatriz Rodriguez

Haderson Rivera

Alejandrina Banch-Almodovar

Jennifer Yashiro

Lori Manning

Engin Akhoroz

Other Officials

Nihat Guvercin

Mustafa Coban

Christopher Lessard

Vice President

President

Trustee

Trustee

Trustee

Trustee

Lead Person

Business Administrator/ Board Secretary

Treasurer

FAIR LAWN, NEW JERSEY

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Audit Firm

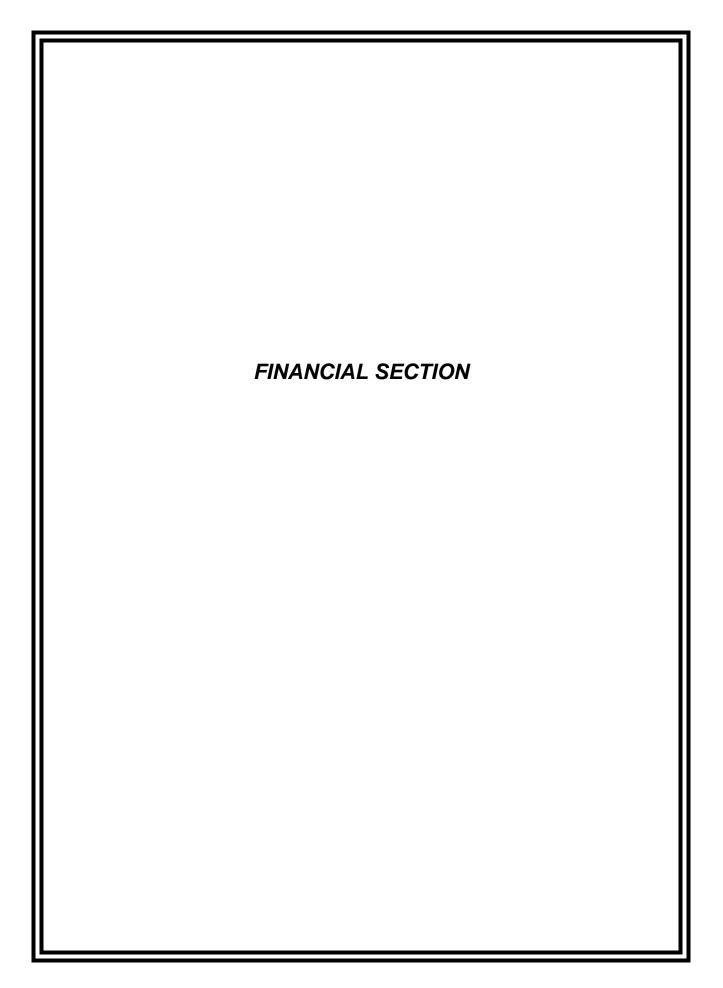
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Santander Bank Executive Offices 200 Park Avenue, Suite 100 Florham Park, NJ 07932



BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

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Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President Members of the Board of Trustees Bergen Arts and Science Charter School 33-00 Broadway Suite 301 County of Bergen Fair Lawn, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Bergen, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Charter School's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audit contained in <u>Government Auditing</u> <u>Standards</u>, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in compliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of the School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School, in the County of Bergen, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in the financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

Adoption of New Accounting Principle

As discussed in note 1 to the financial statements, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Consistency of Financial Statements

Because of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, several funds of the Charter School that were reported as fiduciary fund types in the prior fiscal year are now reported in governmental activities and governmental fund types. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Prior Period Restatement

In addition, because of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, net position and fund balance as of July 1, 2020 on the statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, have been restated, as discussed in note 1 to the financial statements. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, following this report, and pension and post-employment benefit schedules in Exhibits L-1 through L-3, and M-1, and the related notes be presented to supplement the basic financial statements and the budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis, as required by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of federal awards and schedules of expenditures of federal awards and State financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid, respectively, are also presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules and schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules and schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section and statistical section listed in the table of contents have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and the Office of the School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we have also issued our report dated February 2, 2022 on our consideration of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey February 2, 2022 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART I

FAIR LAWN, NEW JERSEY

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED

The discussion and analysis of Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's financial performance provides an overall review of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Charter School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Charter School's financial performance. Certain comparative information between the current year (2020-2021) and the prior year (2019-2020) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2021 are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$21,864,620 in revenue or 97% percent of all revenues. There were no program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants or contributions accounted for of total revenues of \$22,580,680.
- The Charter School had \$18,898,024 in expenses and none of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$21,864,620 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$19,280,564 in revenues and \$15,975,941 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$3,304,623 over 2020. This increase was anticipated by the Board of Trustees.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Bergen Arts and Science Charter School as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds. In the case of Bergen Arts and Science Charter School, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Reporting the Charter School as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and ask the question, "How did we do financially during 2021?" The *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities* answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Charter School's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Charter School as a whole, the financial position of the Charter School have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*, the Charter School is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- Governmental Activities All of the Charter School's programs and services are reported here including instruction, administration, support services, and capital outlay.
- Business-Type Activities These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the Charter School's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's funds. The Charter School uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transaction. The Charter School's governmental funds are the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Governmental Funds

The Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the Charter School-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found starting on page 38 of this report.

The Charter School as a Whole

Recall that the *Statement of Net Position* provides the perspective of the Charter School as a whole. Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The Charter School's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities.

The Charter School's combined net position were \$(327,470) for 2021 and \$(1,686,792) for 2020.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Governmental Activities

The Charter School's total revenues were \$22,580,680 for 2021 and \$19,542,402 for 2020. This includes \$2,249,501 for 2021 of state reimbursed TPAF social security and pension contributions and \$1,046,721 for 2020 of state reimbursed TPAF social security contributions and pension contributions.

The total cost of all program and services was \$18,898,024 for 2021 and \$18,080,075 for 2020. Instruction comprises 44% for 2021 for 43% for 2020 of Charter School expenses.

The *Statement of Activities* shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Administration includes expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the Charter School.

Support services include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development and the costs associated with operating the facility.

Capital Outlay represents instructional and/or non-instructional equipment purchased and is capitalized when such equipment is over the \$2,000 threshold.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the Charter School's business-type activities (food service program and aftercare program) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

- Proprietary Fund operating revenues exceeded operating expenses by \$148,692 for 2021 and by \$3,413 for 2020.
- Charges for services represent \$7,556 for 2021 and \$175,069 for 2020. This represents amounts paid by patrons.
- Federal and state reimbursements for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches were \$1,031,080 for 2021 and \$468,684 for 2020.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

The Charter School's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund and special revenue fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$22,580,680 for 2021 and \$19,542,402 for 2020 and expenditures were \$18,898,024 for 2021 and \$18,080,075 for 2020. The net change in fund balance for fiscal years 2021 and 2020 was most significant in the general fund, an increase of \$5,931,386 in 2021 and a decrease of \$1,462,327 in 2020.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the Charter School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Revenues	Amount	Percent of Total	Increase/ (Decrease) From 2020	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
		Total	1101112020	(100010000)
Local Sources State Sources Federal Sources	\$ 9,217,983 10,073,999 1,578,465	44.17% 48.27% 7.56%	\$ 635,342 845,633 953,466	7.40% 9.16% 152.55%
Total	\$ 20,870,447	100.00%	\$ 2,434,441	

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund and special revenue fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Expenditures	Amount	Percent of Total	Increase/ (Decrease) From 2020	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
Instruction Administration Support Services Capital Outlay	\$ 7,015,458 6,909,239 3,421,121 227,954	39.91% 39.32% 19.47% 1.30%	\$ 384,951 677,003 (484,392) 82,829	5.81% 10.86% -12.40% 57.07%
Total	\$ 17,573,772	100.00%	\$ 660,391	

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the Charter School revised the annual operating budget several times. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line item accounts.

Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) and Debt Administration

The Charter School had \$ 493,538 invested in machinery and equipment at the end of the fiscal year 2021 and \$ 42,123 for 2020. The Charter School had \$0 in outstanding debt at the end of the fiscal year 2021 and \$2,263,603 for 2020

For the Future

The Bergen Arts and Science Charter School is in good financial condition presently. The Charter School is proud of its community support. A major concern is the continued enrollment growth of the Charter School with the increased reliance on federal and state funding.

In conclusion, Bergen Arts and Science Charter School has committed itself to financial stability for many years. In addition, the Charter School's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The Charter School plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future.

Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to show the Charter School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Mr. Nihat Guvercin, CEO at iLearn Schools, 33-00 Broadway, Suite 301, Fair Lawn, New Jersey 07410.

SECTION A - BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School. These statements include the financial activities of the overall Charter School. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School.

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2021

		overnmental Activities	ness-Type Activities		Total
ASSETS: Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Internal Balances Receivables Inventories Prepaid Expenses	\$	9,759,958 75,000 275,912 1,094,814 130,000	\$ 346,328 - (275,912) 124,285 13,653	\$	10,106,286 75,000 - 1,219,099 13,653 130,000
Capital Assets, Net		378,523	 17,579		396,102
Total Assets		11,714,207	 225,933		11,940,140
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES: Pensions		692,410	 		692,410
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources		692,410	 -		692,410
LIABILITIES: Payable to District Accounts Payable Noncurrent Liabilities:	\$	275,936 62,551		\$	275,936 62,551
Pensions		3,645,390	 		3,645,390
Total Liabilities	1	3,983,877	 -		3,983,877
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES: Pensions		2,747,983	 	1	2,747,983
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources		2,747,983	 -		2,747,983
NET POSITION (DEFICIT): Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted for:		378,523	17,579		396,102
Student Activities Other Purposes Unrestricted		18,843 75,000 5,202,391	 - - 208,354		18,843 75,000 5,410,745
Total Net Position (Deficit)	\$	5,674,757	\$ 225,933	\$	5,900,690

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Statement of Activities For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

A-2

SECTION B – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2021

		General Fund		Special Revenue Fund		Total
ASSETS:						
Current Assets:						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	9,739,399	\$	20,559	\$	9,759,958
Cash - Restricted		75,000				75,000
Receivables:						
Interfund Receivables		870,314				870,314
Receivables From Other Governments		20,851		637,276		658,127
Receivables From Districts		436,687		,		436,687
Prepaid Expenses		130,000				130,000
Total Current Assets		11,272,251		657,835		11,930,086
	•		•		•	
Total Assets	\$	11,272,251	\$	657,835	\$	11,930,086
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES: Liabilities:						
Current Liabilities:						
Interfund Payables	\$	-	\$	594,402	\$	594,402
Payable to District		275,936				275,936
Accounts Payable		17,961		44,590		62,551
Total Current Liabilities		293,897		638,992		932,889
Total Liabilities		293,897		638,992		932,889
Fund Balances:						
Unspendable Prepaid Expenses		130,000				130,000
Restricted For:		100,000				100,000
Charter School Escrow Reserve		75,000				75,000
		75,000		40.040		
Student Activities				18,843		18,843
Assigned To:		10.010				10.010
Encumbrances		48,349				48,349
Unassigned:		10 705 005				10 705 005
General Fund		10,725,005				10,725,005
Total Fund Balances		10,978,354		18,843		10,997,197
		10,010,001		10,010		10,001,101
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	11,272,251	\$	657,835		
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net position (A-1) which are different:						
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental						
funds. The cost of the assets is \$855,018 and the accumulated depreciation is \$476,495.						378,523
Net pension liability of \$3,645,390 ,deferred inflows of resources of \$2,747,983 less deferred outlows of resources						
of \$692,410 related to pensions are not reported						
in the governmental funds						(5,700,963)
Net Desition of Covernmental Activities					¢	E 674 757
Net Position of Governmental Activities					\$	5,674,757

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total	
REVENUES: Local Sources: Local Tax Levy	\$ 9,142,183	\$	-	\$ 9,142,183
Student Activities Miscellaneous	 64,382		11,418	 11,418 64,382
Total Local Sources	9,206,565		11,418	9,217,983
State Sources Federal Sources	 10,073,999		1,578,465	 10,073,999 1,578,465
Total Revenues	 19,280,564		1,589,883	 20,870,447
EXPENDITURES: Current: Instruction	6,335,842		679,616	7,015,458
Administration Support Services	6,909,239 2,590,033		831,088	6,909,239 3,421,121
Capital Outlay Debt Service: Principal Payments	 125,954 14,873		102,000	 227,954 14,873
Total Expenditures	 15,975,941		1,612,704	 17,588,645
Special Items: Proceeds from Forgiveness of PPP Loan	 2,248,730			 2,248,730
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	 5,553,353		(22,821)	 5,530,532
FUND BALANCES, JULY 1 PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS	 5,425,001 -		41,664	 5,425,001 41,664
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, RESTATED	 5,425,001		41,664	 5,466,665
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30	\$ 10,978,354	\$	18,843	\$ 10,997,197

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds To the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Total net change in fund balances - governmental fund (from B-2)			\$ 5,530,532
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) which are different:			
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets which are capitalized are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year.	¢		
Depreciation Expense	\$	(84,615)	
Capital Outlay		227,954	
Pension costs associated with the PERS pension plan are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures in the year the school pension contribution is paid. However, on the statement of activities, the net difference between the current and prior year net pension liability is			143,339
recognized.			242,642
Repayment of capital lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position			
and is not reported in the statement of activities.			14,873
Change in net position of governmental activities			\$ 5,931,386

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are integral part of this statement.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position June 30, 2021

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund										
		Food		After							
	:	Service		Care		Total					
ASSETS:											
Current Assets:											
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	332,059	\$	14,269	\$	346,328					
Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable:											
Federal		116,190				116,190					
State		8,095				8,095					
Inventories		13,653				13,653					
Total Current Assets		469,997		14,269		484,266					
Noncurrent Assets:											
Machinery and Equipment		48,089				48,089					
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(30,510)				(30,510)					
		(00,010)				(00,010)					
Total Noncurrent Assets		17,579		-		17,579					
Total Assets	\$	487,576	\$	14,269	\$	501,845					
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION: Liabilities: Current Liabilities:											
Interfund Accounts Payable	\$	275,569	\$	343	\$	275,912					
Total Current Liabilities		275,569		343		275,912					
Total Liabilities		275,569		343		275,912					
		·									
Net Position:											
Net Investment in Capital Assets		17,579				17,579					
Unrestricted		194,428		13,926		208,354					
Total Net Position		212,007		13,926		225,933					
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$	487,576	\$	14,269	\$	501,845					

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund												
	F	ood	I	Fixed		After							
	S	ervice	Price	Contract		Care		Total					
OPERATING REVENUES:													
Charges for Services:													
Daily Sales - Program (Reimbursable Program) Meals	\$	4,351	\$	-	\$	-	\$	4,351					
Daily Sales - Non-Program (Non-Reimbursable Program) Meals						3,205		3,205					
Total Operating Revenues		4,351				3,205		7,556					
OPERATING EXPENSES:													
Cost of Sales - Program (Reimbursable Program) Meals		264,458						264,458					
Salaries		190,295						190,295					
Management Fees		8,950						8,950					
Purchased Property Services		281,971						281,971					
Other Purchased Services		27,649						27,649					
Supplies and Materials		73,174						73,174					
Depreciation Expense		7,814						7,814					
Miscellaneous Expenses		35,633						35,633					
Total Operating Expenses		889,944		-		-		889,944					
OPERATING (LOSS)		(885,593)		-		3,205		(882,388)					
NONOPERATING REVENUES:													
State Source:													
State School Breakfast/Lunch Program		30,656						30,656					
Federal Source:													
National School Breakfast/Lunch/Snack Program		961,470						961,470					
USDA Commodities		38,954						38,954					
Total Nonoperating Revenues		1,031,080		-		-		1,031,080					
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		145,487		-		3,205		148,692					
TOTAL NET POSITION, JULY 1		66,520		-		10,721		77,241					
TOTAL NET POSITION, JUNE 30	\$	212,007	\$	-	\$	13,926	\$	225,933					

Proprietary Fund Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund										
	Food Service			After Care		Total					
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received from Customers	\$	(83,443)	\$	3,205	\$	(80,238)					
Cash Payments to Suppliers and Employees Net Cash Used In Operating Activities		(684,107)		<u>(80)</u> 3,125		(684,187)					
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received From State And Federal Reimbursements Food Distribution Program Commodities		992,126 38,954				992,126 38,954.00					
Net Cash Provided By Noncapital Financing Activities		1,031,080		-		1,031,080					
Net Increase In Cash And Cash Equivalents		239,676		3,125		242,801					
Cash And Cash Equivalents, Beginning Of Year		92,383		11,144		103,527					
Cash And Cash Equivalents, End Of Year	\$	332,059	\$	14,269	\$	346,328					
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities: Operating (Loss) Used for Operating Activities Depreciation Change In Assets And Liabilities: Decrease In Receivables From Other Governments Increase (Decrease) In Interfund Payable Increase (Decrease) In Accounts Payable	\$	(885,593) 7,814 (87,794) 199,073 (1,050)	\$	3,205 (80)	\$	(882,388) 7,814 (87,794) 198,993 (1,050)					
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities	\$	(767,550)	\$	3,125	\$	(764,425)					

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of Bergen Arts and Science Charter School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles generally (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body responsible for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the Charter School follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies of the Charter School are described below.

B. <u>Reporting Entity</u>

The Charter School is a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey, established in 2002 to operate and maintained a public school under a charter granted by the State of New Jersey. The Charter School consists of seven members and must comply with the Charter School Program Act of 1995 and regulations promulgated thereunder.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity are set forth in Statement No. 14, as amended of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board entitled "The Financial Reporting Entity" (GASB 14) as codified in Section 2100 of the GASB <u>Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards</u>. Under GASB Statement No. 14, as amended, the financial reporting entity is determined by the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds of the Charter School over which it exercises operating control.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity (continued)

The operations of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School includes two schools a Grade K-6 and a Grade 7-12 located in Garfield and Hackensack respectively. There are no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the Charter School is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

C. <u>Basic Financial Statements – Government-Wide Statements</u>

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School. These statements include the financial activities of the Charter School. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and businesstype activities of the Charter School. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the Charter School and for each function of the Charter School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses are allocated to the functions using an appropriate allocation method or association with the specific function. Indirect expenses include health benefits, employer's share of payroll taxes, compensated absences and tuition reimbursements.

Program revenues include (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each government function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Charter School.

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

D. <u>Basic Financial Statements – Fund Financial Statements</u>

The financial transactions of the Charter School are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprises its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The following fund types are used by the Charter School:

Governmental Fund Types

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the Charter School.

<u>General Fund</u> – The general fund is the general operating fund of the Charter School. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Charter School includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Basic Financial Statements – Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u> – The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

<u>Proprietary Fund Type</u> - The focus of Proprietary Fund measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounted principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Charter School:

<u>Enterprise Funds</u> – The Enterprise Funds are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the Charter School is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the Charter School has decided that the periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basic Financial Statements – Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governments should establish a policy that defines operating revenues and expenses that is appropriate to the nature of the activity being reported, and use it consistently from period to period. Transactions for which cash flows are reported as capital and related financing activities, non-capital financing activities, or investing activities normally would not be reported as components of operating income.

The Charter School's Enterprise Fund are comprised of the Food Service Fund and After-Care operations.

Depreciation of all exhaustive fixed assets used by proprietary funds is charged as an expense against their operations. Accumulated depreciation is reported on proprietary fund balance sheets. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Food Service Fund:	
Equipment	12 Years
Light Trucks and Vehicle	4 Years
Heavy Trucks and Vehicle	6 Years

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements; however, interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation.

Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, (2) operating grants and contributions, and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations.

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Basic Financial Statements – Fund Financial Statements (Continued

The principal operating revenues of the Charter School enterprise funds are charges for daily sales of food, special functions and miscellaneous receipts. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

In January 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 84 – Fiduciary Activities. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local government, including New Jersey school districts and their charter schools. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020, or FY2020-2021. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities.

After considering the criteria and guidance, it was determined that Payroll, Payroll Agency, and Unemployment Compensation Insurance (Fund 60), previously reported as fiduciary funds, that such activities are more appropriately reported in a general fund (Fund 10). Additionally, the charter school previously reported the activity of the Student Activity (Fund 90) as a fiduciary fund. Beginning in fiscal year 2020-2021, such activity are more appropriately reported in a special revenue fund (Fund 20).

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

E. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the Charter School gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include state and federal aid, property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations.

Government funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available.

The Charter School considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

A. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u>

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The following presents a reconciliation of the special revenue funds from the budgetary basis of accounting to the GAAP basis of accounting:

	2021	2020
Total Revenues & Expenditures (Budgetary Basis) Adjustments:	\$ 1,589,883	\$ 624,999
Less Encumbrances at June 30, 2021 Plus Encumbrances at June 30, 2020	-	-
Total Revenues and Expenditures (GAAP Basis)	\$ 1,589,883	\$ 624,999

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Budgets/Budgetary Control (continued)

The reconciliation of the general and special revenue funds from the budgetary basis of accounting to the GAAP basis of accounting is presented on Note A in the Required Supplementary Information Section.

A. <u>Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and</u> <u>Fund Equity</u>

1. Deposits and Investments

Deposits are cash and cash equivalents including petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. Other than Certificates of Deposit, deposits with maturities of greater than three months are considered to be Investments. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey charter schools are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey charter schools.

Additionally, the Charter School had adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provision of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and Fund Equity (continued)

2. Short-term Interfund Receivables/Payables

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represents amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the Charter School and that are due within one year.

3. Inventories

Inventories, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditure during the year of purchase.

4. Capital Assets

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$2,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at acquisition cost as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on the following assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings Improvements	20-50 years
Machinery and Equipment	5-10 years

GASB No. 34 requires the Charter School to report and depreciate new infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The Charter School has included all infrastructure assets in the current fiscal year.

5. Fund Equity

Restricted represent those portions of fund equity not appropriable for expenditure or legally segregated for a specific future use. Assigned fund balances represent plans for future use of financial resources.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and Fund Equity (Continued)

6. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reports, amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

7. Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses recorded on the government-wide financial statements and in the proprietary fund types represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2021. The Charter School had \$130,000 of prepaid expenses for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

In the governmental fund financial statements, however, payments for prepaid items are fully recognized as expenditures in the fiscal year of payment. No asset for the prepayment is created, and no expenditure allocation to future accounting periods is required (non-allocation method). This is consistent with the basic governmental concept that only expendable financial resources are reported by a specific fund.

8. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the Charter School-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

9. Net Position/Fund Balance

The Charter School implemented GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting* of *Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, during the current fiscal year. This statement defines net position as the residual of all other elements presented in statement of financial position. It is the difference between (1) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (2) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. This Statement provides guidance for reporting net position within a framework that includes deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, in addition to assets and liabilities.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and Fund Equity (Continued)

In the Government-Wide Statements, there are three classes of net position:

<u>Net Investment in Capital Assets</u> – consists of net capital assets (cost less accumulated depreciation) reduced by outstanding balances of related debt obligations from the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included.

<u>Restricted Net Position</u> – reports net position when constraints placed on the residual amount of noncapital assets are either imposed by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Unrestricted Net Position</u> – any portion of net position not already classified as either net investment in capital assets or net position-restricted.

10. Revenues — Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Charter School, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the Charter School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and Fund Equity (Continued)

Revenues — Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions (continued):

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Charter School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Charter School on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, and tuition.

11. Operating Revenues and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise fund. For the Charter School, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the enterprise fund.

12. Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The Charter School reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities. Interest on long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

NOTE I: <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

<u>Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflow/Inflows of Resources, Net Position and Fund Equity (Continued)</u>

13. Extraordinary and Special Items:

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. During the fiscal year, the School reported the proceeds from the forgiveness of a Paycheck Protection Program Ioan as a Special Item. There were no extraordinary items during the fiscal year.

14. Accrued Salaries and Wages:

Certain Charter School employees who provide services to the Charter School over the ten-month academic year have the option to have their salaries evenly disbursed during the entire twelve-month year. New Jersey statutes require that these earned but undisbursed amounts be retained in a separate bank account.

A. Fund Balance Reserves

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

<u>Unassigned</u> – Includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed, or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The Charter School reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unassigned fund balance is available, the Charter School considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the Charter School considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

NOTE I: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles

During fiscal years 2021 through 2022, the Charter School has adopted the following GASB statements.

The GASB has adopted the following as of June 30, 2021

GASB No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, was effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021 The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement established criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments.

C. Impact of Recently Issued Accounting Principles

GASB No. 87, *Leases*, will be effective with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract.

D. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net pension of the State of New Jersey Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the State of New Jersey Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the PERS and the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Pension Plan investments are reported at fair value.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE II: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES

A. Deposits and Investments

<u>Deposits</u>

New Jersey statutes permit the deposit of public funds in institutions located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the Savings Association Insurance Fund or by any other agencies of the United States that insure deposits or the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. Seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. Public depositories include savings and loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks of which the deposits are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

As of June 30, 2021, cash and cash equivalents of the Charter School consisted of the following:

	General	Proprietary	
	Fund	Funds	Total
Operating			
Account	\$ 9,814,399	\$ 346,328	\$10,181,286

The Charter School had no investments at June 30, 2021.

The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2021 was \$10,181,286 and the bank balance was \$10,481,335. All bank balances were covered by federal depository insurance (FDIC) and/or by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by GUDPA.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE II: <u>DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES</u> (CONTINUED)

Deposits and Investments (continued)

Deposits (continued)

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures* ("GASB 40"), the Charter School's operating cash accounts are profiled in order to determine exposure, if any, to Custodial Credit Risk (risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty the Charter School would not be able to recover the value of its deposits and investments). Deposits are considered to be exposed to Custodial Credit Risk if they are: uncollaterized (securities not pledged to the depositor), collateralized with securities held by a pledging financial institution, or collateralized with securities held by the financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the government's name.

As of June 30, 2021, none of the cash and cash equivalents for Bergen Arts and Science Charter School were exposed to custodial credit risk.

The Charter School does not have a policy for the management of custodial credit risk, except as noted above, other than depositing all of its funds in banks covered by GUDPA.

Investments

New Jersey statutes (N.J.S.A.18A:20-37) permit the Charter School to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. When authorized by resolution adopted by a majority vote of all its board members, the Charter School may use moneys which may be in hand for the purchase of the following types of securities, which, if suitable for registry, may be registered in the name of the Charter School;
 - (1) Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
 - (2) Government money market mutual funds;
 - (3) Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest no dependent on any index or other external factor;

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE II: <u>DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES</u> (CONTINUED)

Deposits and Investments (continued)

Investments (Continued)

- (4) Bonds or other obligations of the charter school or bonds or other obligations of local unit or units within which the charter school is located;
- (5) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment of the Department of the Treasury for investment by charter schools;
- (6) Local government investment pools; Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4) or
- (7) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if:
 - a. the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection a;
 - b. the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
 - c. the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days; and
 - d. the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in Section 1 of P.L. 1970, c.236 (C.17:9-41) and for which a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.

<u>Credit Risk</u>: The Charter School does not have an investment policy regarding the management of credit risk. GASB 40 requires that disclosures be made as to the credit rating of all debt security investments except for obligations of the U.S. government or investments guaranteed by the U.S. government. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2021.

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>: The Charter School does not have a formal policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2021.

<u>Concentration of Credit Risk</u>: The Charter School places no limit on the amount they may invest in any one issuer. The Charter School did not have any investments at June 30, 2021.

Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2021, consisted of accounts, intergovernmental, grants, and miscellaneous.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE II: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES (CONTINUED)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Receivables (Continued)

All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

					Proprietary																																	
		Governme	ental F	unds				Fund																														
				Special		Total	I	Food		Total																												
	(General	F	Revenue	Go	vernmental	S	ervice	В	usiness																												
		Fund	Fund		Fund		Fund		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Activities		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Тур	e Activities		Total
State Awards	\$	436,687	\$	-	\$	436,687	\$	8,095	\$	8,095	\$	444,782																										
Federal Awards		-		637,276		637,276	1	16,190		116,190		753,466																										
Other		20,851				20,851		-		-		20,851																										
Gross Receivables		457,538		637,276		1,094,814	1	24,285		124,285		1,219,099																										
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles		-		-		-		-		-		-																										
Total Receivables, Net	\$	457,538	\$	637,276	\$	1,094,814	\$1	24,285	\$	124,285	\$	1,219,099																										

A. Interfund Receivables and Payables

Transfers between funds are used to repay expenses paid by another fund.

The following interfund balances remained on the fund financial statements at June 30, 2021:

	l	Interfund		nterfund				
Fund	R	Receivable		Receivable		Receivable		Payable
General Fund	\$	870,314	\$	-				
Special Revenue Fund				594,402				
Proprietary Fund				275,912				
Total	\$	870,314	\$	870,314				

Interfund balances are expected to be liquidated by the end of June 30, 2022.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE II: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING ASSETS AND REVENUES (CONTINUED)

Deposits and Investments (Continued)

B. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance		Additions		Retirements		Ending Balance	
Governmental Activities:								
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:								
Building and Building Improvements	\$	377,924	\$	46,317	\$	-	\$	424,241
Machinery and Equipment		249,140		181,637		-		430,777
Totals at Historical Cost		627,064		227,954		-		855,018
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:								
Site Improvements		-		-		-		-
Building and Building Improvements		110,465		48,551		-		159,016
Machinery and Equipment		281,415		36,064		-		317,479
Total Accumulated Depreciation		391,880		84,615		-		476,495
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated,								
Net of Accumulated Depreciation		235,184		143,339		-		378,523
Government Activity Capital Assets, Net	\$	235,184	\$	143,339	\$	-	\$	378,523
Business-Type Activities: Capital Assets Being Depreciated:								
Machinery and Equipment	\$	24,235	\$	23,854	\$	-	\$	48,089
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(21,192)		(9,318)		-		(30,510)
Enterprise Fund Capital Assets, Net	\$	3,043	\$	14,536	\$	-	\$	17,579
·							-	

Depreciation expense of \$ 84,615 was charged as follows:

Instructional	\$ 34,136
Administration	2,183
Support	12,232
Unallocated	36,064
Total	\$ 84,615

On January 11, 2001, the NJ State Department of Education announced that effective July 1, 2001, the capitalization threshold used by charter schools in the State of New Jersey is increased to \$2,000. The previous threshold was \$500. Applying the higher capitalization threshold retroactively will be permitted by the State regulations in situations where (1) the assets have been fully where (1) the assets have been fully depreciated, or (2) the assets have exceeded their useful lives. The retirement of machinery and equipment is due to the retroactive application of the higher threshold of equipment capitalization.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE III: DETAILED DISCLOSURES REGARDING LIABILITIES AND EXPENSES/ EXPENDITURES

That is, the Charter School has removed from their records assets with a historical cost greater than \$500 but not greater than \$2,000 that were fully depreciated or had exceeded their useful lives.

Rental Leases

The Charter School leases classroom and office space at 69 Market Street, Garfield, New Jersey. The lease is for thirty-six (36) months commencing July 1, 2013 and expiring on June 30, 2016. The school exercised its option on the building to extend the lease until June 30, 2027.

Year Ended June 30,	Year Ended June 30, Amount	
2022	\$	444,268
2023	\$	486,124
2024	\$	498,277
2025	\$	510,734
2026	\$	523,503
2027	\$	536,590

Total future minimum lease payments

\$ 2,999,496

In addition, the school leases classroom and office space at 43 Maple Avenue, Hackensack, New Jersey under a lease agreement for two years commencing July 1, 2014 and ending June 30, 2016. The school exercised its option on the building to extend the lease until June 30, 2021. The option calls for an adjustments for the cumulative percentage of the Consumer Price Index.

The lease payments for all locations made during the year ended June 30, 2021 was 1,238,684.

PPP Loan

On May 1, 2020 the charter school (the "Borrower"), was granted a loan (the "Loan") from Santander Bank in the aggregate amount of \$2,248,730 pursuant to the Paycheck Protection Program (the "PPP") under Division A, Title I of the CARES Act, which was enacted March 27, 2020.

Funds from the Loan may only be used for maintain payroll or make mortgage payments, lease payments, and utility payments incurred before February 15, 2020. The Charter School used the entire Loan amount for qualifying expenses. Under the terms of the PPP, certain amounts of the Loan may be forgiven if they are used for qualifying expenses as described in the CARES Act. On June 14, 2021, the entire loan was forgiven and the proceeds are recognized as special item.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: <u>PENSION PLANS</u>

Substantially all the Board's employees participate in one of the two contributory, defined benefit public employee systems: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) or the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) of New Jersey. In addition, certain employees may participate in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP).

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees; Retirement System (PERS) is a costsharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml.

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008, 2010 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to tier 5 members upon 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the age of which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 50 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Basis of Presentation

The schedule of employer allocation and the schedule of pension amounts by employer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS or its participating employers. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The accompanying Schedules were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Allocation Methodology and Reconciliation to Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in PERS to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective pension expense. The employer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer allocations and applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer are based on the ration of the contributions of an individual employer to the total contributions to PERS during the measurement period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020. Employer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer may result in immaterial differences. Contributions from employers are recognized when due, based on statutory requirements.

Although the Division administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarially determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense are determined separately for each individual employer of the State and local groups of the plan.

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, the Division maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the schedule of employer allocations are applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer. The allocation percentages for each group as of June 30, 2020 measurement date are based on the ratio of each employer's contributions to total employer contributions of the group for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The state's pension contributions is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2020 measurement date, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Contributions (Continued)

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate, which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment amounts certified for payments due not be included in their unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. The Charter School contributions to PERS for fiscal year 2021 amounted to 244,544

Pension Liabilities Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2021, the Charter School reported a liability of \$ 3,645,390 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021.

The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to be pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2020 measurement date, the Charter School's proportion was 0.022354230% which was a decrease of 0.00099041% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$ 244,544 . At June 30, 2021, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred related to pensions form the following sources.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: <u>PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)</u>

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Amount reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Ou	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	\$	118,261	\$	1,526,359
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience		66,377		12,892
Changes in Proportion		383,170		1,208,732
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		124,602		0
Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments			_	
	\$	692,410	\$	2,747,983

Amounts reported as deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflow resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion) related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,		Total
2022	\$	(764,448)
2023		(696,945)
2024		(398,286)
2025		(161,060)
2026		(34,834)
	\$	(2,055,573)

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: <u>PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)</u>

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Changes in Proportion

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 5.16, 5.21, 5.63, 5.48, 5.57, 5.72, and 6.44 years for the 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015, and 2014 amounts, respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2020 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2020 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuations as of July 1,2019. This Actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumption, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
through 2026	2.00-6.00% based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00-7.00% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 o a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2020.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2014. It is like that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2020) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investments expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2020 are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: <u>PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)</u>

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return (Continued)

Asset Class	Allocation	Return
US Equity	27.00%	7.71%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	13.50%	8.57%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.23%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.42%
Real Assets	3.00%	9.73%
Real State	8.00%	9.56%
High Yield	2.00%	5.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.59%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	2.67%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	50.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	1.94%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	3.40%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2020. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pens ion liability.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

<u>Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension</u> <u>Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u>

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2020 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Measu	rement	Date June 30,	202	<u>20</u>			
		1%			Current		1%
		Decrease	Discount Rate		Increase		
		(6.00%)		(7.00%)			(8.00%)
Charter School proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	ć	4,557,960		ć	3,645,390	ć	2 867 124
	Ş	4,557,900		Ş	5,045,590	 Ş	2,867,134

Measurement Date June 30, 2019							
		1%		Current			1%
		Decrease		Discount Rate			Increase
		(5.28%)		(6.28%)			(7.28%)
Charter School's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	\$	4,896,289		\$ 3,849,436		\$	3,016,658

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial statements.

B. <u>Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF)</u> <u>Pension Description</u>

The State of New Jersey, Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a costsharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. The TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the TPAF, please refer to the Division's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (CAFR) which can be found at <u>www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml</u>.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Benefit Provided

The vesting and benefit provision are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested of 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, member's beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts. The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008, 2010 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tier 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tier 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age of which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Allocation Methodology

GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers in TPAF to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows in resources and collective pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions.

The employer and nonemployer allocation percentages presented in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and applied to amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonempoyer are based on the ratio of the State's actual contributions made as an employer and nonemployer adjusted for unpaid early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF during the year ended June 30, 2020 measurement date. Employer and nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes, therefore amounts presented in the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer may result in immaterial differences.

Contributions

The contributions policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid.

Special Funding Situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Special Funding Situation (continued)

Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific finance amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

This note discloses the portion of the Charter School total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the Charter School. During the fiscal year ended 2021, the State of New Jersey contributed \$ 127,192 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the Charter School, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$ 1,072,642

The employee contribution rate was 6.92% effective June 30, 2020. Subsequent increases/decreases after October 11, 2011 are being phased on over 7 years effective July 1st to bring the total pension contribution rate to 7.5% of base salary as of July 1, 2020.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2020, the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Charter School was \$ 31,170,044 . The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020.

The Charter school's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

At June 30, 2020 measurement date, Charter School's proportion was 0.0473358%, which was an increase of 0.0036458% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2019.

Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated	
with the Charter School	31,170,044
Total	\$ 31,170,044

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the State recognized pension expense on behalf of the Charter School in the amount of \$1,072,642 and the Charter School recognized pension expense and revenue for that same amount in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 financial statements.

The State reported collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred	Deferred
	Outflows of	Inflows of
	Resources	Resources
Changes in Assumptions	\$ 7,815,939,253	\$ 14,241,964,752
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	986,767,511	182,357,860
Changes in Proportion and differences between employer		
contributions and proportionate share of contributions	167,666,229	167,666,229
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		
Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	656,175,235	-
	\$ 9,626,548,228	\$ 14,591,988,841

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The \$ 9,626,548,228 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from changes in assumptions will be amortized over a period of 8.5 years. The \$ 14,591,988,841 reported as a deferred inflow of resources resulting from the difference between projected and actual.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2020 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	
Price	2.75%
Wages	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.45%
	based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75 - 5.65%
	based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2020) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2020 are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return (Continued)

		Long-Term
		Expected Real
	Target	Rate of
Asset Class	Allocation	Return
U.S. Equity	27.00%	7.71%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	13.50%	8.57%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.23%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.42%
Real Assets	3.00%	9.73%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.56%
High Yield	2.00%	5.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.59%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	2.67%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	50.00%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	1.94%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	3.40%

Discount Rate – TPAF

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.40% as of June 30, 2020. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 2.21% as of June 30, 2020 based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2062. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2062 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Discount Rate – TPAF (continued)

Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2054. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2054 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining the total pension liability.

<u>Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net</u> <u>Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate</u>

The following presents the net pension liability of the State as of June 30, 2020 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Measurement Date June 30, 2020						
	1%	Current	1%			
	Decrease	Decrease Discount Rate				
	(4.40%)	(5.40%)	(6.40%)			
Charter School's proportionate share of						
the Net Pension Liability	\$ 36,693,323	\$ 31,170,044	\$ 26,709,257			
Measu	urement Date June 30,	2019				
	1%	Current	1%			
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase			
	(4.60%)	(5.60%)	(6.60%)			
Charter School's proportionate share of						
the Net Pension Liability	\$ 31,694,775	\$ 26,812,980	\$ 22,881,076			

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE IV: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position – TPAF

Detailed information about the TPAF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial statements.

C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or TPAF, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP, which is a defined contribution plan. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295.

The contribution policy is set by the New Jersey Statutes and, in most retirement systems, contributions are required by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by the State of New Jersey regulation. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of employees' annual compensation, as defined. The expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

The actuarially determined employer contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments and noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums.

For DCRP, the Charter School recognized no pension expense for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. There were no employee contributions to DCRP for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The school is in a "special funding situation, as described in GASB Statement No. 75 in that OPEB contributions and expense are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other postemployment (health) benefits for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L, 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (Continued)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

Employees covered by benefit terms:

At June 30, 2020, the OPEB Plan's measurement date, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Active pla	n membe	r						216,804
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits								
Inactive plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments							-	
	Total							366,108

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary Increases			
Through 2026	1.55% to 4.45%	2.00% to 6.00%	3.25% to 15.25%
	based on service		based on service
	years	years	years
Rate thereafter	1.55% to 4.45%	3.00% to 7.00%	Applied to all
	based on service	based on service	future
	years	years	years

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (continued)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (continued)

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2015- June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013- June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS, respectively.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.6% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after seven years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rates for fiscal year 2021 through 2022 are reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.0% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

Discount rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2020 measurement date was 2.21%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (continued)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

Changes in the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability

The table below summarizes the State's proportionate share of the change in the total non-employer OPEB liability associated with the Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021:

Changes in the State's	Total OP	EB Liability	L			
				Т	otal OPEB	
					Liability	
Balance at June 30, 20)20			\$	5,665,074	
Service cost					1,262,073	
Interest on Total OP	Interest on Total OPEB Liability					
Effect on Changes of	Effect on Changes of Benefit Terms					
Difference between	expected	and actua	l experience	1,306,869		
Effect of Changes of	f Assumpt	tions			1,855,414	
Effect of Changes of	f Proportic	n				
Contributions - Emp	loyee				5,360	
Gross Benefits Paid	by the Sta	ate			(176,833)	
	Net Chan	iges			4,492,358	
Balance at June 30, 20)21			\$	10,157,432	

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability measured as of June 30, 2020 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Measurement Date Ended June 30, 2020								
	At 1%	At current	At 1%						
	Decrease (1.21%)	discount rate (2.21%)	Increase (3.21%)						
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 7,384,557	\$ 10,157,432	\$ 5,350,041						

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

General Information about the OPEB Plan (continued)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate:

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB liability measured as of June 30, 2020 and 2016, respectively, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1- percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Measur	Measurement Date Ended June 30, 2020							
	At 1%	At 1%							
	decrease	Trend Rate	Increase						
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 5,150,305	\$ 6,250,708	\$ 7,707,416						

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 the Charter School recognized OPEB revenue and expense of \$1,710,233 in the government-wide financial statements for the State's proportionate share of the OPEB Plan's OPEB expenses, associated with the Charter School. This expense and revenue was based on the OPEB Plan's June 30, 2020 measurement date.

In accordance with GASB Statement 75, as the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$-0, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At the measurement date of June 30, 2020 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Defe	rred Outflows	Deferred Inflow Of Resources			
	Of	Resources				
Difference between Actual and Expected Experience	\$	1,542,163	\$	(1,373,704)		
Net Difference between Expected and Actual Earnings on						
OPEB Plan Investments		-		-		
Assumption Changes	\$	1,727,746		(1,159,021)		
Sub Total		3,269,908		(2,532,724)		
Contributions Made in Fiscal Year 2021 After						
June 30, 2020 Measurement Date		N/A		N/A		
Total		3,269,908		(2,532,724)		

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE V: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Measurement Period ending June 30,	
2022	\$ 6,507
2023	\$ 6,507
2024	\$ 6,507
2025	\$ 6,507
2026	\$ 6,507
Total Thereafter	\$ 704,649
	\$ 737,184

NOTE VI: <u>RISK MANAGEMENT</u>

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Management

The Charter maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident, and surety bonds, as well as all other risks of loss, including health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance

The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method." Under this plan, the Charter School is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The Charter School is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE VII: ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School has recognized as revenues and expenditures on-behalf payments made by the State for normal costs and postretirement medical costs related to TPAF, in the fund financial statements. The amounts recognized as revenues and expenditures in the fund financial statements for normal costs, non-contributory insurance, post-retirement medical costs, and long-term disability insurance were \$1,388,675, \$423,065, \$435,189, and \$2,572, respectively.

NOTE VIII: <u>CONTINGENCIES</u>

Grantor Agencies - Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies could be subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the Charter School expects such amount, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE IX: CONCENTRATIONS

The Charter School depends on financial resources flowing from, or associated with, both the federal government and the State of New Jersey. As a result of this dependency, the Charter School is subject to changes in specific flows of intergovernmental revenues based on modifications to federal and State laws and federal and State appropriations.

NOTE X: DETAILED DISCLOSURE REGARDING FUND EQUITY

General Fund

General Fund balance at June 30, 2021, is \$10,978,354.

Special Revenue Fund

Special Revenue Fund balance at June 30, 2021, is \$18,843.

NOTE XI: <u>RESTATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ACTIVITIES</u>

The charter school previously reported the activity of the Payroll and Payroll Agency (Fund 60) as a fiduciary fund. Beginning in fiscal year 2020-2021, such activities have been more appropriately reported in a general fund (Fund 10). Neither Payroll or Payroll Agency carries a fund balance, accordingly, the general fund does not report a restated beginning balance for payroll and payroll agency. All remaining assets and liabilities, if any, previously reported in the agency fund are not recognized at the fund

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE XI: <u>RESTATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)</u>

level under the modified accrual basis of accounting, and have been reclassified as assets and liabilities of the governmental activities as of July 1, 2020.

Additionally, the charter school previously reported the activity of the Student Activity (Fund 90) as a fiduciary fund. Beginning in fiscal year 2020-2021, such activity have been more appropriately reported in a special revenue fund (Fund 20). Accordingly, the newly established special revenue fund reports a restated beginning balance as follows:

	NET POSITION	PRIOR PERIOD	RESTATED
	JULY 1, 2020 BALANCE	ADJUSTMENT	JULY 1, 2020 BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS-SPECIAL REVENUE FUND	\$ -	\$ 41,664	\$ 41,664

NOTE XII: CHARTER MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION

The Charter School entered into a management agreement with ILearn Schools Inc,, a New Jersey nonprofit corporation, to provide educational and management services including operational and administrative support to the School. The term of this agreement is from July 1, 2019 to June 30, 2021 and is renewable every two years. Under this agreement the School will pay ILearn, on a monthly basis, fees equal to 10.5% of total state, and local public revenues actually received by the School during the fiscal year. In 2021, the School paid \$1,781,502 to ILearn as a management fee based on the terms of the agreement.

NOTE XIII: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated through February 2, 2022, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE XIV: IMPACT OF COVID-19

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization ("WHO") announced a global health emergency because of a new strain of coronavirus originating in Wuhan, China (the "COVID-19 outbreak") and the risks to the international community as the virus spreads globally beyond its point of origin. In March 2020, the WHO classified the COVID-19 outbreak as a pandemic, based on the rapid increase in exposure globally. The full impact of the COVID-19 outbreak continues to evolve as of the date of this report. As such, it is uncertain as to the full magnitude that the pandemic will have on the Company's financial condition, liquidity, and future results of operations. Management is actively monitoring the global situation on its financial condition, liquidity, operations, Suppliers, industry, and workforce. Given the daily evolution of the COVID-19 outbreak And the global responses to curb its spread, the company is not able to estimate the Effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on its results of operations, financial condition, or Liquidity for fiscal year 2022

Although the Charter School cannot estimate the length or gravity of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak at this time, if the pandemic continues, it may have a material effect on the Charter School's results of future operations, financial position, and liquidity in fiscal year 2022.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART II

SECTION C – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

			2021		
	Original	Budget	Final		Variance
REVENUES:	Budget	Transfers	Budget	Actual	Final to Actual
Local Levy Budget:					
Equalization Aid - Local	\$ 8,900,104	\$ 242,079	\$ 9,142,183	\$ 9,142,183	\$ -
Total Local Levy Budget	8,900,104	242,079	9,142,183	9,142,183	
Categorical Aid:					
Equalization Aid - State	7,253,430	(302,216)	6,951,214	6,951,214	-
Special Education Aid	327,040	(45,463)	281,577	281,577	-
Security Aid	338,945	18,663	357,608	357,608	-
Other State Aid		234,099	234,099	234,099	
Total Categorical Aid	7,919,415	(94,917)	7,824,498	7,824,498	
Revenues From Other Sources:					
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues Reimbursed TPAF Social Security	111,458	(47,076)	64,382	64,382	-
Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				423,065	423,065
Pension Aid Contributions				1,388,675	1,388,675
Post Retirement Medical Contributions				435,189	435,189
Long-Term Disability Insurance Contributions				2,572	2,572
Total Revenues From Other Sources	111,458	(47,076)	64,382	2,313,883	423,065
Total Revenues	16,930,977	100,086	17,031,063	19,280,564	423,065
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	3,936,348	(190,907)	3,745,441	3,680,966	64,475
Other Salaries for Instruction	2,168,916	129,054	2,297,970	2,129,451	168,519
Purchased Prof/Tech Services	36,491	86,500	122,991	54,934	68,057
Other Purchased Services	132,981	17,100	150,081	113,884	36,197
General Supplies	536,276	(132,538)	403,738	178,621	225,117
Textbooks	99,469	35,000	134,469	129,871	4,598
Miscellaneous	63,000		63,000	48,115	14,885
Total Instruction	6,973,481	(55,791)	6,917,690	6,335,842	581,848
Administration:					
Salaries - General Administration	884,008	(2,995)	881,013	820,367	60,646
Salaries of Secretarial/Clerical Assistants	224,127	-	224,127	214,303	9,824
Total Benefits Cost	1,823,769	64,808	1,888,577	1,721,456	167,121
Purchases Prof/Tech Services	1,811,228	69,007	1,880,235	1,817,796	62,439
Communications/Telephone	33,500		33,500	26,818	6,682
Travel	1,000	-	1,000	-	1,000
Supplies and Materials	35,000	(5,000)	30,000	26,820	3,180
Miscellaneous Expenses	52,000	(5,000)	47,000	32,178	14,822
Total Administration	4,864,632	120,820	4,985,452	4,659,738	325,714

General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

						2021				
		Original		Budget		Final				Variance
		Budget		Transfers		Budget		Actual	Fir	al to Actual
(Continued from Prior Page)										
Support Services:	¢	4 405 000	¢	40.047	¢	4 505 475	¢	1 100 000	¢	
Salaries	\$	1,485,828	\$	49,347	\$	1,535,175	\$	1,406,320	\$	128,855
Purchased Prof/Ed Services		97,800		(50,300)		47,500		25,962		21,538
Purchased Prof/Tech Services		86,119		63,570		149,689		95,338		54,351
Maintenance Services		150,000		18,495		168,495		77,957		90,538
Rental of Land and Buildings		1,536,465		(219,592)		1,316,873		638,726		678,147
Transportation-Other Than To/From School		203,107		(122,400)		80,707		11,971		68,736
Insurance for Property, Liability and Fidelity		122,175		-		122,175		101,806		20,369
Supplies and Materials		106,942		31,167		138,109		96,212		41,897
Energy Costs (Heat and Electricity)		200,000		-		200,000		129,821		70,179
Travel		2,400		(1,400)		1,000		-		1,000
Miscellaneous Expenses		2,500		-		2,500		5,920		(3,420)
Total Support Services		3,993,336		(231,113)		3,762,223		2,590,033		1,172,190
Capital Outlay:										
Instructional Equipment		145,000		(69,000)		76,000		57,766		18,234
Non-Instructional Equipment		125,826		(35,473)		90,353		68,188		22,165
Debt Service- Principal Payments		-		14,873		14,873		14,873		-
Total Capital Outlay		270,826		(89,600)		181,226		140,827		40,399
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted) On-Behalf TPAF(Non-Budgeted) Pension Contributions Post Retirement Medical Contributions Long-Term Disability Insurance Contributions								423,065 1,388,675 435,189 2,572		(423,065) (1,388,675) (435,189) (2,572)
Total Expenditures		16,102,275		(255,684)		15,846,591		15,975,941		1,697,086
Special Items: Proceeds from Forgiveness of PPP Loan								2,248,730		(2,248,730)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues										
Over (Under) Expenditures		828,702		355,770		1,184,472		5,553,353		(3,522,751)
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1		5,425,001				5,425,001		5,425,001		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$	6,253,703	\$	355,770	\$	6,609,473	\$	10,978,354	\$	(3,522,751)
Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures										
Budgeted Fund Balance	\$	6,253,703	\$	355,770	\$	6,609,473	\$	10,978,354	\$	4,368,881
Total	\$	6,253,703	\$	355,770	\$	6,609,473	\$	10,978,354	\$	4,368,881

Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

	 Original Budget	Budget ransfers	 Final Budget	 Actual	ariance to Actual
REVENUE SOURCES: Local Federal	\$ - 1,102,829	\$ - 476,836	\$ - 1,579,665	\$ 11,418 1,578,465	\$ 11,418 (1,200)
Total Revenues	 1,102,829	 476,836	 1,579,665	 1,589,883	 10,218
EXPENDITURES: Instruction:					
Salaries	63,981	550	64,531	64,531	
Other Salaries for Instruction	164,929	39,772	204,701	204,701	
Purchased Prof/Tech Services					
General Supplies	 390,625	 10,480	 401,105	 401,105	
Total Instruction	 628,814	 50,802	 679,616	 679,616	 -
Support Services:					
Salaries		44,999	44,999	44,999	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	38,210	25,470	63,680	63,680	
Purchased Prof/Ed Services	69,417	(31,948)	37,469	36,269	1,200
Purchased Technical Services	21,780		21,780	21,780	
Other Purchased Services	218,610	385,299	603,909	603,909	
Supplies and Materials	9,998		9,998	9,998	
Miscellaneous Expenditures	 14,000	 2,214	 16,214	 50,453	 (34,239)
Total Support Services	 372,015	 426,034	 798,049	 831,088	 (33,039)
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: Instructional Equipment	102,000		102,000	102,000	
	 102,000	 	 102,000	 102,000	
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	 102,000	 	 102,000	 102,000	 -
Total Expenditures	 1,102,829	 476,836	 1,579,665	 1,612,704	 (33,039)
Total Outflows	 1,102,829	 476,836	 1,579,665	 1,612,704	 (33,039)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$ -	\$ 	\$ -	\$ (22,821)	\$ (22,821)

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule Note to RSI Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

Sources/Inflows of Resources	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	[C-1] \$ 19,280,564	1,589,883 [C-2]
Difference - Budget to GAAP Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized		
Total revenues as reports on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	[B-2] <u>\$ 19,280,564</u>	4 [B-2] <u>\$ 1,589,883</u>
Uses/Outflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1] \$ 15,975,94 ⁻	[C-2] \$ 1,612,704
Differences - Budget to GAAP: Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial accounting purposes.		
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	[B-2] <u>\$ 15,975,94</u>	l [B-2] <u>\$ 1,612,704</u>

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 6.28% as of June 30, 2019 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2020 in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 5.60% as of June 30, 2019 to 5.40% as of June 30, 2020 in accordance with Paragraph 44 of GASB Statement No. 67.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

SCHEDULE L – SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68)

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST SEVEN FISCAL VEARS UNAUDITED

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,														
		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability		0.019677110%		0.019677110%		0.038568380%		0.024564731%		0.024564731%		0.021363816%		0.022354230%	
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	3,760,687	\$	3,928,573	\$	11,422,849	\$	5,718,277	\$	4,476,610	\$	3,849,436	\$	3,645,390	
Charter School's covered payroll (plan measurement period)	\$	2,496,288	\$	2,657,392	\$	1,830,174	\$	1,644,504	\$	2,136,700	\$	1,716,849	\$	1,912,196	
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll		151%		148%		624%		348%		210%		224%		191%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		52.08%		47.93%		45.37%		51.55%		51.55%		53.60%		58.32%	

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL CONTRIBUTIONS PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

				Fiscal	Year E	nding June 30,			
	 2015	-	2016	 2016		2017	 2018	 2019	 2021
Contractually required contribution	\$ 148,263	\$	172,980	\$ 247,300	\$	227,566	\$ 229,850	\$ 240,411	\$ 244,544
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	 (148,263)		(172,980)	 (247,300)		(227,566)	 (229,850)	 (240,411)	 (244,544)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 	\$		\$ 	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charter School's covered payroll	\$ 2,496,288	\$	2,657,392	\$ 1,830,174	\$	1,644,504	\$ 2,136,700	\$ 1,716,849	\$ 1,912,196
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	5.94%		6.51%	13.51%		13.84%	10.76%	14.00%	12.79%

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES SCHEDULE OF THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS UNAUDITED

			Fisca	al Yea	r Ending June 30	,			
	 2015	 2016	 2017		2018		2019	 2020	 2021
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable of the Charter School	0.1725878%	0.2365294%	0.0436900%		0.0429977%		0.0436900%	0.04369002%	0.04733578%
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the Charter School	\$ 8,722,451	\$ 12,641,726	\$ 26,812,980	\$	28,990,576	\$	28,895,299	\$ 26,812,980	\$ 31,170,044
Charter School's covered payroll	\$ 4,357,918	\$ 4,949,893	\$ 4,722,837	\$	5,042,947	\$	5,828,360	\$ 5,715,878	\$ 5,712,508
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll	200.15%	255.39%	567.73%		574.87%		495.77%	469.10%	545.65%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	33.64%	28.71%	22.33%		22.33%		25.41%	26.95%	32.62%

SECTION M – SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Required Supplementary Information Schedules Schedule of Changes in the Charter School's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last Five Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

			Measu	ireme	ent Date Ending	J			
	June 30, 2016	Jur	ne 30, 2017	Ju	ne 30, 2018	Ju	ne 30, 2019	Ju	ne 30, 2020
OPEB Liability at Beginning of Measurement Period		\$	6,635,150	\$	6,923,142	\$	5,181,189	\$	5,665,074
Service cost			1,574,132		1,300,333		1,081,199		1,262,073
Interest on Total OPEB Liability			231,779		292,027		239,120		239,475
Difference between expected and actual experience	NOT AVAILABLE				(2,605,991)		(752,155)		1,306,869
Effect of Changes of Assumptions			(1,363,469)		(594,567)		84,467		1,855,414
Contributions - Employee			5,905		4,788		5,155		5,360
Gross Benefits Paid by the State		·	(160,355)		(138,543)		(173,901)		(176,833)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	NOT AVAILABLE		287,992		(1,741,953)		483,885		4,492,358
OPEB Liability at Beginning of Measurement Period		·	6,635,150		6,923,142		5,181,189		5,665,074
Total OPEB Liability at End of Measurement Period	\$ 6,635,150	\$	6,923,142	\$	5,181,189	\$	5,665,074	\$	10,157,432

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in benefit terms:

None

Differences Between Expected and Actual Experiences: The decrease in the Total OPEB Liability from June 30, 2018 to June 30, 2019 is due to changes in the census claims and premium experiences. The increase in liability from June 30, 2019 to June 30, 2020 is due to changes in the census, claims and premiums experience.

Changes in Assumptions:

The increase in the liability from June 30, 2018 to June 30, 2019 is due to the decrease in the assumed discount rate from 3.87% as of June 30, 2018 to 3.50% as of June 30, 2019; and changes in the trend, excise tax, updated decrements, future spouse election, PPO/HMO future retiree elections, salary scale and mortality assumptions. The increase in the liability from June 30, 2019 to June 30, 2020 is due to the combined effect of the decrease in the assumed discount rate from 3.50% as of June 30, 2019 to 2.21% as of June 30, 2020; and changes in the trend, excise tax, updated mortality improvement assumptions.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION III

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

SECTION E – SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific sources (other than expandable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

	NCLB Title I	I.D.E.A. Part B (Basic)	IDEA Part B (Preschool)	NCLB Title II Part A	NCLB Title IV	CARES Emergency Relief	Digital Divide	Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	Other Federal Projects	Corona Relief Fund	Student Activity / Athletics Fund	Grand Total
REVENUE SOURCES: Local Federal	\$ 345,026	\$ \$ 216,736	\$ - \$ 3,177	\$ \$ 24,965	\$ \$ 19,145	\$ \$ 229,830	\$ \$ 189,889	\$ \$ 380,126	\$ - \$ \$ 78,596 \$	5 - 5 90,975	\$ 11,418	\$ 11,418 \$ 1,578,465
Total Revenues	345,026	216,736	3,177	24,965	19,145	229,830	189,889	380,126	78,596	90,975	11,418	1,589,883
EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Salaries Other Salaries for Instruction General Supplies Other Objects	62,262 120,241	- 117,260 9,279	2,269		17,785 -		- 189,889 -		69,656	- 90,975 -		64,531 204,701 401,105 9,279
Total Instruction	182,503	126,539	2,269		17,785	•	189,889		69,656	90,975		679,616
Support Services: Salaries Personal Services - Employee Benefits Purchased Technical Services	24,382	44,999 28,090	- 908	- 4,800	- 1,360 -				- 8,940 -			44,999 63,680 4,800
Other Purchased Prof/Tech Services Other Purchased Services Supples and Materials • Supdent Activities	36,141	17,108		3,951		219,832 9,998		380,126 -			34.239	53,249 603,909 9,998 34,239
D Miscellaneous Expenditures				16,214								16,214
Total Support Services	60,523	90,197	806	24,965	1,360	229,830		380,126	8,940		34,239	831,088
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: Instructional Equipment	102,000											102,000
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	102,000					•						102,000
Total Expenditures	345,026	216,736	3,177	24,965	19,145	229,830	189,889	380,126	78,596	90,975	34,239	1,612,704
Total Outflows	345,026	216,736	3,177	24,965	19,145	229,830	189,889	380,126	78,596	90,975	34,239	1,612,704
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	' ج	ډ	' \$	م	م	م	' ھ	۰ ډ	\$ -	'	\$ (22,821)	\$ (22,821)

ц Т

SECTION G – PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the district's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

Food Services Fund – The fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools within the school district.

THIS SECTION HAS ALREADY BEEN INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS B-4, B-5, AND B-6

SECTION I – LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-Term Debt Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the School District. This includes serial bonds outstanding, obligations under capital leases, and early retirement program.

		1
Balance June 30, 2021	' \$	
Retired	14,973	14.973 \$
	Ŷ	Ś
Issued		
	Υ	Ś
Balance June 30, 2020	14,973	14.973 \$
 ح	လ	ŝ
Interest Rate	12.95%	
Date of Amount of Issue Issue	89,378	
	\$	
Date of Issue	9/30/17	
lssue	Bus Lease 9/30/17 \$	

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Notes Payable June 30, 2021

STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School has been in operation for ten (10) years. GASB requires that ten years of statistical data be presented.

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School Statistical Section

Contents

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the charter school's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity (Not Applicable To Charter School)

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the charter school's current levels of outstanding debt and the charter school's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the charter school's financial activities take place.

Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the charter school's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports for the relevant year.

FINANCIAL TRENDS

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting) (Unaudited)

		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012
Governmental Activities Net Investment in Capital Assets	¢	378.523	¢	235,184	s	58.071	\$	141.903	\$	162.470	s	114,384	\$	12.629	¢	(14,149)	\$	31.147	\$	(258)
Restricted	φ	93,843	φ	75,000	φ	56,071	φ	400	φ	102,470	φ	114,304	φ	9,365	φ	11,775	φ	5,000	φ	19,150
Unrestricted		5,202,391		(608,477)	(1,818,691)		(3,555,827)		(3,561,135)	(3,563,063)		(2,180,499)		1,861,968	1	,131,352		1,420,426
Total Governmental Activities Net Assets/Position	\$	5,674,757	\$	(298,293)	\$ (1,760,620)	\$	(3,413,524)	\$ ((3,398,665)	\$ (3,448,679)	\$	(2,158,505)	\$	1,859,594	\$1	,167,499	\$	1,439,318
Business-Type Activities																				
Net Investment in Capital Assets Unrestricted	\$	17,579 208.354	\$	1,539 75,702	\$	- 73.828	\$	- 34.138	\$	- 15.857	\$	- (32,657)	\$	- (7,979)	\$	- (46,090)	\$	- (24,048)	\$	26,283 (552)
Total Business-Type Activities Net Assets/Position	\$	225,933	\$	77,241	\$	73,828	\$	34,138	\$	15,857	\$	(32,657)	\$	(7,979)	\$	(46,090)	\$	(24,048)	\$	25,731
Charter School-wide																				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$	396,102	\$	236,723	\$	58,071	\$	141,903	\$	162,470	\$	114,384	\$	12,629	\$	(14,149)	\$	31,147	\$	26,025
Restricted		93,843		75,000				400		0 5 45 070	,	0 505 7 00)		9,365		11,775		5,000		19,150
Unrestricted	-	5,410,745	¢	(532,775)		1,744,863)		(3,521,689)		(3,545,278)		3,595,720)	^	(2,188,478)	^	1,815,878		,107,304	^	1,419,874
Total Charter School Net Position (Deficit)	\$	5,900,690	\$	(221,052)	<u>ф(</u>	1,686,792)	\$	(3,379,386)	\$	(3,382,808)	<u></u> ф(3,481,336)	\$	(2,166,484)	\$	1,813,504	\$1	,143,451	\$	1,465,049

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accruel Basis of Accounting) (Unaudited)

		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012
Expenses		LULI		LOLO		2010		2010		2011		2010		2010		2011		2010		2012
Governmental Activities:																				
Instruction	\$	8.339.268	\$	7.774.254	\$	7.204.666	\$	7,122,397	\$	7.048.072	\$	7.544.009	\$	6,835,398	\$	5.933.266	\$	4.847.490	\$	3.882.318
Administration	Ŷ	6.777.194	Ψ	6,064,835	Ŷ	5,442,954	Ŷ	6.645.776	Ŷ	3,826,902	Ψ	3.549.675	Ψ	2.551.038	Ψ	1.847.791	Ψ	984.005	Ψ	1,499,148
Support Services		3,745,498		4,215,617		4,243,983		4,158,175		5,644,533		3,856,897		3,941,855		3,382,314		2,887,145		2,793,035
Capital Outlav		0,140,400		4,210,017		(6,588)		294,773		35,222		124,731		524,080		(41,870)		104.730		266.734
Unallocated Depreciation		36.064		25,369		(0,000)		234,773		33,222		124,731		324,000		45,295		17,795		12,374
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		18,898,024		18,080,075		16,885,015		18,221,121		16,554,729		15,075,312		13,852,371		11,166,796		8,841,165		8,453,609
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		10,030,024		10,000,075		10,003,013		10,221,121		10,334,723		13,073,312		13,032,371		11,100,730		0,041,103		0,433,003
Business-Type Activities:																				
Food Service and Before & After School Care		889,944		640,340		453,189		498,227		443,542		502,046		477,207		465,329		345,168		402,246
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses		889,944		640,340		453,189		498,227		443,542		502,046		477,207		465,329		345,168		402,246
Total Charter School Expenses	\$	19,787,968	\$	18,720,415	\$	17,338,204	\$	18,719,348	\$	16,998,271	\$	15,577,358	\$	14,329,578	\$	11,632,125	\$	9,186,333	\$	8,855,855
Program Revenues Governmental Activities:																				
Operating Grants and Contributions	¢	704,642	\$	668,030	\$	_			¢	_	\$	158,403	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_		_
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	φ	716.060	φ	668.030		-			- Þ	-	φ	158,403			- p		- P			
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		716,060		000,030				-		-		156,405								
Business-Type Activities:																				
Charges for Services		7,556		175,069		162,499		176,021		88.077		162,391		191,619		161,318		112,859		235,971
Operating Grants and Contributions		1.031.080		468,684		330,380		340,487		347.714		314,977		323,699		281,969		182,531		138,438
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses		1,038,636		643,753		492,879		516,508		435,791		477,368		515,318		443,287		295,390		374,409
Total Charter School Program Revenues	¢	1,754,696	\$	1,311,783	\$	492,879	\$	516,508	s	435,791	\$	635,771	\$	515,318	\$	443,287	\$	295,390	\$	374,409
Total onanci ocnoor rogram revenues	Ψ	1,704,000	Ψ	1,011,700		432,013	<u> </u>	510,500	<u> </u>	400,701	Ψ	000,111		515,510	Ψ	440,201	Ψ	200,000	Ψ	514,405
Net (Expense)/Revenue																				
Governmental Activities	\$	(18.181.964)	\$	(17,412,045)	\$	(16.885.015)	\$	(18,221,121)	\$	(16.554.729)	\$	(14.916.909)	\$	(13.852.371)	\$	(11.166.796)	\$	(8.841.165)	\$	(8.453.609)
Business-Type Activities	+	148,692	-	3.413		39.690		18.281		(7.751)	-	(24,678)		38,111	-	(22.042)	-	(49,778)	-	(27.837)
Total Charter School-wide Net Expense	\$	(18,033,272)	\$	(17,408,632)	\$	(16,845,325)	\$	(18,202,840)	\$	(16,562,480)	\$	(14,941,587)	\$	(13,814,260)	\$	(11,188,838)	\$	(8,890,943)	\$	(8,481,446)
	<u> </u>	(,,	<u> </u>	(,	<u> </u>	(,	<u> </u>	(,,.,,.,.,.,.,,		(,,		(,,	<u> </u>	(,,)		(,	<u> </u>	(0,000,000)	<u> </u>	(0) 10 1) 100
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position																				
Governmental Activities:																				
General Purposes	\$	16,093,397	\$	15,068,615	\$	14,341,361	\$	13,182,125	\$	12,947,998	\$	6,841,873	\$	6,926,533	\$	6,077,192	\$	4,185,717	\$	3,732,146
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted		5,706,841		3,661,977		4,194,461		4,978,603		2,770,889		6,978,026		6,734,704		5,752,334		4,330,691		3,906,868
Tuition										97,422		53,076		275						
Miscellaneous Income		64.382		143,780		43,969		87,403		788,434		74,618		3,868		29,366		52,938		434,493
Special Items		2,248,730																		
Total Governmental Activities		24,113,350		18,874,372		18,579,791		18,248,131		16,604,743		13,947,593		13,665,380	_	11,858,892		8,569,346		8,073,507
Pusingge Turge Activities																				
Business-Type Activities:										50.004										
Miscellaneous Income		-						-		56,264		-		-		-		-		
Total Business-Type Activities	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	_	56,264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Charter School-wide	\$	24,113,350	\$	18,874,372	\$	18,579,791	\$	18,248,131	\$	16,661,007	\$	13,947,593	\$	13,665,380	\$	11,858,892	\$	8,569,346	\$	8,073,507
Change in Net Position																				
Governmental Activities	\$	5.931.386	\$	1,462,327	\$	1,694,776	s	27,010	s	50.014	\$	(969,316)	\$	(186,991)	\$	692,096	\$	(271,819)	\$	(380,102)
Business-Type Activities	φ	148.692	ψ	3.413	Ψ	39.690	Ψ	18.281	Ψ	48,513	Ψ	(24,678)	Ψ	38,111	Ψ	(22.042)	Ψ	(49,778)	Ψ	(27,837)
Total Charter School	\$	6,080,078	\$	1,465,740	\$	1,734,466	\$	45.291	s	98.527	\$	(993,994)	\$	(148,880)	\$	670,054	\$	(321,597)	\$	(407,939)
	φ.	0,000,070	ψ	1,403,740	φ	1,734,400	ψ	40,291	Ψ	30,327	ψ	(333,394)	φ	(140,000)	φ	070,034	φ	(321,337)	φ	(407,339)

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting) (Unaudited)

						Fisc	al Year Endi	ing J	lune 30,							
General Fund		2021	2020	2019	2018		2017		2016	2015		2014		2013		2012
Restricted	\$	253,349	\$ 219,787	\$ -	\$ 400	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 9,365	\$	11,775	\$	5,000	\$	19,150
Unassigned	10),725,005	 5,205,214	 3,902,376	 2,624,532		2,037,410		668,230	 1,549,514	1	,721,466	1	,131,352	1	,371,226
Total General Fund	\$10),978,354	\$ 5,425,001	\$ 3,902,376	\$ 2,624,932	\$	2,037,410	\$	668,230	\$ 1,558,879	\$ 1	733,241	\$1	,136,352	\$ 1	,390,376
All Other Governmental Funds Restricted																
Special Revenue Fund	\$	18,843	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Unassigned Special Revenue Fund		-	-	-	 -		-		-	 -		-		-		-
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$	18,843	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ _	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting) (Unaudited)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Revenues:			-							
Local Sources:										
Local Tax Levy	\$ 9,142,183	\$ 8,438,861	\$ 8,142,048	\$ 7,496,974	\$ 7,337,723	\$ 6,841,873	\$ 6,926,533	\$ 6,077,192	\$ 4,185,717	\$ 3,732,146
Tuition		-			97,422	48,306	275			
Interest In Investments			-			(73)	-	8		-
Miscellaneous	64,382	143,780	43,969	87,403	395,989	79,461	3,868	29,358	52,938	434,493
Student Activities	11,418									
Intermediate Sources	-	-	-	-	392,445	-	-	-	-	-
State Sources	10,073,999	9,228,366	8,562,311	8,251,751	7,886,225	6,379,854	6,304,111	5,517,435	4,108,788	3,707,852
Federal Sources	1,578,465	624,999	543,482	483,787	494,939	598,172	430,593	234,899	221,903	199,016
Total Revenues	20,870,447	18,436,006	17,291,810	16,319,915	16,604,743	13,947,593	13,665,380	11,858,892	8,569,346	8,073,507
Expenditures:										
Instruction	7,015,458	6,630,507	6,064,867	6,016,490	5,596,903	6,058,478	5,584,889	4,917,407	4,057,114	3,561,434
Administration	6,909,239	6,232,236	5,939,483	5,574,831	5,632,083	5,167,918	4,107,430	3,147,156	2,024,207	2,095,941
Support Services	3,421,121	3,905,513	3,883,482	3,824,788	3,945,758	3,483,770	3,590,972	3,101,808	2,637,319	2,517,126
Capital Outlay	227,954	145,125	126,534	316,285	60,819	128,076	556,451	95,632	104,730	303,708
Debt Service: Principal Payments	14,873									
Total Expenditures	17,588,645	16,913,381	16,014,366	15,732,394	15,235,563	14,838,242	13,839,742	11,262,003	8,823,370	8,478,209
Special Items	2,248,730									
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues										
Over (Under) Expenditures	5,530,532	1,522,625	1,277,444	587,521	1,369,180	(890,649)	(174,362)	596,889	(254,024)	(404,702)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 5,530,532	\$ 1,522,625	\$ 1,277,444	\$ 587,521	\$ 1,369,180	\$ (890,649)	\$ (174,362)	\$ 596,889	\$ (254,024)	\$ (404,702)

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

General Fund - Other Local Revenue by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting) (Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Doi	nations	 ior Year efunds	-	cellaneous Revenue	 Annual Total
2021	\$	-	\$ 1,539	\$	62,843	\$ 64,382
2020		240	32		143,508	143,780
2019		1,510	1,104		41,355	43,969
2018		300	520		86,583	87,403
2017		-	698		395,291	395,989
2016		4,990	45,310		24,318	74,618
2015		1,265	6,724		(4,121)	3,868
2014		2,644			26,714	29,358
2013		13,944			38,994	52,938
2012		-	273		434,220	434,493

Source: Charter School records

OPERATING INFORMATION

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Full-Time Equivalent Charter School Employees by Function Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Function	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Instruction	103	104	106	104	101	96	91	69	63	59
Administrative	24	9	21	12	13	20	32	30	14	8
Support Services	24	41	27	32	36	16	54	52	39	24
Total	151	154	154	148	150	132	177	151	116	91

Source: Charter School Personnel Records

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Last Ten Fiscal Years **Operating Statistics**

(Unaudited)

Percentage Attendance 100.00% Student 96.88% 97.27% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 94.50% 96.88% 97.31% 99.24% Average Daily Enrollment Change in 1.26% 12.00% Percent 24.97% 7.54% 2.46% 16.30% .94% 9.16% 1.47% 1.47% Attendance (ADA) ° Average Daily 1,084 1,100 ,105 ,158 968 895 825 650 595 ,117 Enrollment (ADE) ^c Average Daily 1,153 1,136 ,196 1,114 968 895 873 655 595 Teacher Pupil/ Ratio 11:1 11:1 13:1 11:1 12:1 1.1 11:1 10:1 11 Teaching Staff ^b 103 104 107 104 107 107 104 104 104 104 104 Percentage -37.38% -29.00% 14.84% Change 30.08% -2.90% 1.38% 9.63% 4.91% 0.01% 0.00% 14,431 13,756 13,754 10,574 10,430 9,082 9,353 8,532 13,756 13,624 Cost Per Pupil ഗ Expenditures^a 17,345,818 15,570,018 11,630,949 10,096,336 8,718,640 16,768,256 15,887,832 8,174,501 5,630,973 8,174,501 Operating ഗ Enrollment ,155 1,132 1100 ,162 ,194 968 960 874 660 600 Fiscal 2019 2018 2017 2020 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Year 2021

Sources: Charter School records

Note: Enrollment based on annual final Charter School count.

- Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service
 Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certified staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from School Register Summary (SRS).

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Charter School Building										
Elementary School										
30 Madonna Place, Clifton										
Square Feet	20,190	20,190	20,190	20,190	20,190	20,190	20,190	20,190		
Capacity (students)	400	400	400	400	400	320	320	320		
Enrollment	394	394	385	385	393	318	316	318		
Middle School										
200 MacArthur Avenue, Garfield										
Square Feet	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780	20,780
Capacity (students)	448	448	500	500	500	400	400	320	540	540
Enrollment	444	444	444	453	421	398	390	318	420	420
High School										
43 Maple Avenue, Hackensack										
Square Feet	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,000	38000
Capacity (students)	330	320	320	320	320	260	240	240	540	540
Enrollment	324	324	309	294	286	252	236	238	240	180
Number of Schools at June 30, 2021										
Elementary School = 1										

Middle School = 1

High School = 1

Source: Charter School Facilities Office

Note: Increases in square footage and capacity are the result of additions. Enrollment is based on the annual final Charter School count.

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Insurance Schedule

June 30, 2021

	 Coverage	C	Deductible
PACKAGE POLICY - G.R. MURRAY INSURANCE			
Property			
Blanket for Extra Expense	\$ 50,000,000		
Blanket Valuable Papers & Records	10,000,000		
Loss of Rents	480,000	\$	1,000
Flood Zones A&V	10,000,000		500,000
All other Flood Zones	50,000,000		10,000
EDP			
Blanket Hardware/Software	500,000		
Transit	25,000		
Loss of Income	10,000		
Boiler & Machinery			
Property Damage & Extra Expense	100,000,000		1,000
Crime			
Public Employee Dishonesty	250,000		
Loss of Money & Securities	50,000		
Money Orders & Counterfeit	50,000		
Forgery or Alteration	50,000		
Computer Fraud - Deductible is for each coverage part	250,000		
General Liability			
Each Occurrence	16,000,000		
Products/Completed Ops Annual Agg	16,000,000		
Sexual Abuse Per Occurrence	16,000,000		
Sexual Abuse Annual Pool Agg	17,000,000		
Personal & Advertising Injury Per Occurrence	16,000,000		
Personal & Advertising Injury Annual Agg	16,000,000		
Employee Benefits	16,000,000		1,000
Medical Payments	5,000		
Business Auto			
Hired & Non-Owned Auto Liability	16,000,000		
Directors & Officers			
Aggregate Limit of Liability for Policy Year for all Claims			
Other Than Employment Practices Wrongful Acts	3,000,000		
Aggregate Limit of Liability for Policy Year for			
Retention per Claim	7,500		
Workers Compensation			
Employers Liability Limits			
Bodily Injury by Accident - Each Accident	2,000,000		
Bodily Injury by Disease- Each Employee	2,000,000		
Bodily Injury by Disease - Aggregate Limit	2,000,000		

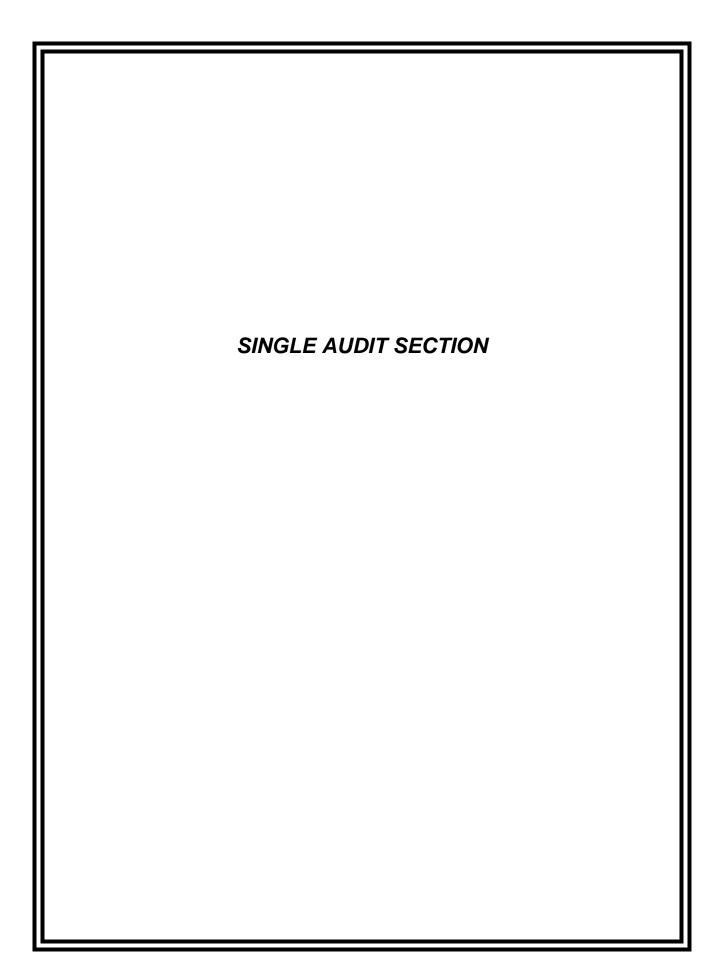
Source: Charter School's Records

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL New Jesty Performance Francenski Emacula Ratios Charter School Performance Francework Financial Indicators Audito Performance Indicators Last Three Food Vens Last Three Food Vens

	2019	2020	2021	
	Audit	Audit	Audit	Source
Cash	3,208,066	6,947,382	10,181,286	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Assets (include cash)	4,520,944	7,979,012	11,544,038	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Liabilities	547,783	2,478,309	338,487	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Expenses	17,380,074	18,720,415	19,787,968	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Change in Net Position	1,692,596	1,465,740	6,080,078	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Final Average Daily Enrollment (exclude PK)*	1,114.00	1,136.00	1,196.00	DOE Final Enrollment Report
March 30 Budgeted Enrollment (exclude PK)	1,040	1,162	1,194	1,194 March 30 Charter School Budget
Complete section only if auditee has mortgage/note/bond payable:				
Depreciation Expense	-			Auditor/Workpapers
Interest Expense	-		4,141	Auditor/Workpapers
Principal Payments	18,656		14,973	Auditor/Workpapers
Interest Payments	-		4,141	Auditor/Workpapers

Image: relation in the interval sector in the inter								
Intio) 8.25 3.22 34.10 Current Assets/Current Liabilities Intio) 67.37 135.46 187.80 Current Assets/Current Liabilities Intio 67.37 135.46 187.80 Current Assets/Current Liabilities Intio 107% 98% 187.80 Current Assets/Current Liabilities Intio 107% 98% 100% Average Daily EuroInnent/Budgetd EuroInnent/Bu		Performance Indicators	2019	2020	2021	3 YR CUM	Calculation****	Target****
Ratio 8.25 3.22 3.410 Current Asets/Current Liabilities d 67.37 135.46 137.80 Current Asets/Current Liabilities d 107% 135.46 137.80 Current Asets/Current Liabilities d 107% 135.46 187.80 Cush/Total Expense/365) d 107% 98% 100% Acetage Daily EurolInent/Budgeted EurolInent/Budget		Near Term Indicators						
d 135.46 187.80 187.80 Cash(Toal Expense365) 107% 9% 100% Acrage Daily EurolInen/Budgetd EurolInen/Budge	1a.		8.25	3.22	34.10		Current Assets/Current Liabilities	> 1.1 or between 1.0-1.1 with positive trend
IO7% 9% IO0% Average Daily EuroIment/Budgetet ErroIment in debt payments #NAME? NO #NAME? Average Daily EuroIment/Budgetet ErroIment in debt payments #NAME? NO #NAME? MAME? Average Daily EuroIment/Budgetet ErroIment in debt payments #NAME? NO #NAME? Mathematical Average Daily EuroIment/Budgetet ErroIment in debt payments 1.008.236 3.233.904 7.981.456 Net change in cash flow from prior years 90.3 N/A 7.981.456 Net change in cash flow from prior years MA or (Change in Net Position + depreciation + interest expension)	1b.	Unrestricted days cash on hand	67.37	135.46	187.80		Cash/(Total Expenses/365)	60 days or 30-60 days with positive trend
tin debt payments #NAME? NO #NAME? Auditor in debt payments ////////////////////////////////////	lc.		107%	%86	%001	102%	Average Daily Enrollment/Budgeted Enrollment	>95% or >95% for 3 yr cum
0.08,236 3.739,316 3.233,904 7.981,456 Net change in cash flow from prior years 90.73 N/A 318.31 N/A or (Change in Net Position + depreciation + interest payments)	1d.**	 Default on loans or delinquent in debt payments 	#NAME?	NO	#NAME?		Auditor	not in default
1,008.236 3,739,316 3,233,904 7,981,456 Net change in cash flow from prior years 90.73 NA NA or (Change in Net Position + depreciation + interest expense) / (principal + interest payments)		Sustainability Indicators						
90,73 N/A 318.31 N/A or (Change in Net Protition + depreciation + interest payments)	$2a^{**}$	* 3 Year Cumulative Cash Flow	1,008,236	3,739,316	3,233,904	7,981,456	Net change in cash flow from prior years	3 yr cum positive with most recent year postive
	2b	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	90.73	N/A	318.31		N/A or (Change in Net Position + depreciation + interest expense) / (principal + interest payments)	

For retainstance schools: the Oct 15 count if no final count: the head count if ADE not available
 its school in default of from overand(s), and/or is deliquent with debt screice payments? No
 2021 = 2021 Cash - 2020 Cash - 2019 Cash - 2019 Cash - 2019 Cash - 2018 Cash
 2021 = 2021 Cash - 2020 Cash - 2019 Cash - 2019 Cash - 2018 Cash
 West Refer to NJ Performance Framework
 West Schulded
 West Schulded
 Full Star Below Standard



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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Bergen Arts and Science Charter School County of Bergen Fair Lawn, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in compliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of Bergen Arts and Science Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Bergen, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 2, 2022, which contains an emphasis of matter paragraph describing the adoption of a new accounting principle, consistency of financial statements, and prior period adjustment.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance,

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance.

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This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and Federal and State awarding agencies and pass-through entities, in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Hum & Company LLC BARRE & COMPANY LLC +

BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey February 2, 2022

BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY CIRCULAR 15-08 OMB

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Bergen Arts and Science Charter School County of Bergen Fair Lawn, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's (Charter School) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. *Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* and the New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB *State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. The Charter School's major federal and state programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Management's Responsibility

The Charter School's management is responsible for compliance with the federal and state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal and state awards.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major federal and state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*,

issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and New Jersey Circular 15-08 OMB, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.* Those standards, Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal or state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

In our opinion, the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School, in the County of Bergen, State of New Jersey, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Bergen Arts and Science Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal or state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material

noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item #2021-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Bergen Arts and Science Charter School's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08 OMB. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose

BARRE & COMPANY LLC

BARRE & COMPANY LLC Certified Public Accountants

1/2/ lon

Richard M. Barre Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey February 2, 2022

					BERGEN A Schedi For ti	RTS AND S Lile of Expen	BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021	TER SCHOOL al Awards 0, 2021									Schedule A
	Federal Assistance	Additional	Federal	Grant or State	Program or				Carryover/			Passed		Repayment		Balance at June 30, 2021	
Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Listing Number	Award Identification	FAIN Number	Project Number	Award Amount	From To	l	Balance at (M June 30, 2020	(Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Through to Recipients	Adjustments	Of Prior Years' Balances	Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education Passed-through State Department of Education Special Revenue Fund:																	
Title Part A Title Part A	84.010A	N/A N/A	S0010A210030	NCLB - 6013 - 21 NCLB - 6013 - 20	\$ 345,026	9/1/20	8/31/21 \$	- \$	°.	304,641 \$	(345,026) \$		' S	S	\$ (40,385)	s - s	
Title II Carryover	84.365	84.365A	S365A200030	NCLB - 6013 - 20 NCLB - 6013 - 20	3,169	9/1/19 9/1/19	8/31/20	(2,341)		2,341							
Title II Part A	84.367	84.367A	S367A210029	NCLB - 6013 - 21 NCLB - 6013 - 21	24,965	9/1/20	8/31/21	(100, 334)		(3,646)	(24,965)				(28,611)		
Title IV Safe & Drug Free	84.186	84.186A	S324A210031	NCLB - 6013 - 21	19,145	9/1/19	8/31/20	(107'07)		17,785	(19,145)				(1,360)		
Title IV Safe & Drug Free Carryover Total No Child Left Behind	84.186	84.186A	S324A200031	NCLB - 6013 - 20		9/1/18	8/31/19	(3,808) (77,660)		3,808 396,440	(389, 136)			•	(70,356)		
Individuals with Disabilities Cluster: I.D.E.A., Part B Basic I.D.E.A., Part B Basic	84.027	84.027A	H027A210031	IDEA - 6013 - 21	216,736	9/1/20	8/31/21			111,715	(216,736)				(105,021)		
I.D.E.A. Part B basic Carryover I.D.E.A. Preschool	84.173	84.UZ/A N/A	H027A210031	IDEA - 6013 - 20 IDEA - 6013 - 21	3,177	9/1/19	8/31/20	(23,149)		23,149	(3,177)				(3,177)		
I.D.E.A. Preschool Carryover Total Individuals with Disabilities Cluster	84.173	N/A	H027A200031	IDEA - 6013 - 20	3,186	9/1/19	8/31/20	(1,062) (24,211)		1,062 135,926	(219,913)				(108,198)		
Other Special Revenue Funds: Dublic Charter Schools (CSP Grant) Courts on chi-aid Dublic	84.282	N/A		N/A		9/1/20	8/31/21			00000	(78,596)				(78,596)		
COVID 19: Logical Divide COVID 19: Elementary ad COVID 19: CABES Emerandory Dated And		COVID-19, 84:425D COVID-19, 84:425D COVID-10, 84,425D		AN AN		3/13/20	9/30/22 0/30/22			000'000	(380,126)				(380,126)		
COVID 15. CARES CITIEN BEING REINER ACT Total Other Special Revenue Funds		00110-13, 04:4230		474		07/201/20	77/06/6		ï	419,719	(878,441)		,		(458,722)		
U.S. Department of Treasury Passed-Intrough State Department of Education COVID 19: Connexivus Relief End Total Department of Treasury Funds	21.019	COVID-19		NIA		8/1/20	10/1/20			90,975 90,975	(90,975) (90,975)						
Total Special Revenue Fund								(101,871)		1,043,060	(1,578,465)				(637,276)		
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed-through State Department of Agriculture Enterprise Fund: Chiel Nutrition Cluster																	
COVID-19:School Breakfast Program COVID-19:School Breakfast Program	10.553 10.553	COVID-19 COVID-19	211NJ304N1099 201NJ304N1099	N/A N/A	357,955 109,117	7/1/20 7/1/19	6/30/21 6/30/20	(11,651)		315,666 11,651	(357,955)				(42,289)		
COVID-19: National School Lunch Program COVID-19: National School Lunch Program	10.555 10.555	COVID-19 COVID-19	211NJ304N1099 201NJ304N1099		603,515 295,927	7/1/20 7/1/19	6/30/21 6/30/20	(18,536)		529,614 18,536 875 467	(603,515)				(73,901)		
Total Enterprise Fund								(30.187)	.	875.467	(961.470)	.			(116.190)	.	
Suh-Total Enancial Awards							e.	(132 058) \$		\$ 1 018 527 \$	9				\$ (753 466)		.
							•		•	i.	(000'000'3)			•		>	

K-3 Schedule A

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements and Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

						BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021	EN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SC Le of Expenditures of State Financial Ass For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021	ARTER SCHO Nancial Assistan e 30, 2021	0							K4 Schedule B
					Ba	Balance at June 30, 2020	20					Balanc	Balance at June 30, 2021	21	ME	MEMO
	Grant or State Deviant	Program or	toes O	of Deriod	Rev	Uneamed Revenue Mocculate	C C	Carryover/	, ash	Budooton	Adjustments/ Repayment	(Accounts	Unearned Revenue/ Interfund	q	Budenteru	Unearned Cumulative Totol
State Grantor/Program Title	Number	Amount	From	1	Recei			Amount	Received	Expenditures	Balance	Receivable)	Payable	Grantor	Receivable	Expenditures
State Department of Education General Fund: State Avd-Public Cluster																
Equalization Aid Special Education Aid	21-495-034-5120-078 21-495-034-5120-089	\$ 6,951,214 281,577			ŝ	(565,409) \$			\$ 7,079,936 281,577	\$ (6,951,214) (281,577)	' \$	\$ (436,687) \$		' \$	* \$ (128,722) *	\$ 6,951,214 281,577
Security Aid Total State Aid-Public	21-495-034-5120-084	357,608	7/1/20	6/30/21					357,608 7,719,121	(357,608) (7,590,399)		(436,687)			* (128,722)	357,608 7,590,399
Nonpublic Aid	21-100-034-5068-042	234,099							234,099	(234,099)						234,099
On-Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance Contributions On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions	21-495-034-5094-004 21-495-034-5094-001	435,189	07/1//2	6/30/20					2,5/2 435,189	(2,57/2) (435,189)						2/5/2 435,189
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Benefit Contributions	21-495-034-5094-002	1,388,675		6/30/21					1,388,675	(1,388,675)		(20.061)				1,388,675
Reimbursed FPAF - Social Security Contributions	20-495-034-5094-003	421,812				(20,372)		ĺ	20,372	(000'07+)		(1 00'07)	Ì			423,000
Total General Fund						(585,781)	 		10,202,242	(10,073,999)		(457,538)			(128,722)	10,073,999
State Department of Agriculture Enterprise Fund:																
National School Lunch Program (State Share) National School Lunch Program (State Share)	21-100-010-3350-023 20-100-010-3350-023	30,656 5,507	7/1/20	6/30/21 6/30/20		(1,810)			22,561 1,810	(30,656)		(8,095)				30,656
Total Enterprise Fund						(1,810)	-		24,371	(30,656)		(8,095)				30,656
Total All Funds					s	(587,591) \$	ა ,	,	\$ 10,226,613	\$ (10,104,655)	ج	\$ (465,633) \$		ج	* \$ (128,722)	\$ 10,104,655
State Financial Assistance Not Required to Major Program Determination: General Funds:																
On-Behall TPAF Long lerm Ussability Insurance Contributions On-Behall TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions On-Behall TPAF Pension Contributions	21-495-034-5094-004 21-495-034-5094-001 21-495-034-5094-002	2,572 435,189 1,388,675	7/1/19 7/1/19 7/1/20	6/30/21 6/30/20 6/30/21					2,5/2 435,189 1,388,675	2,5/2 435,189 1,388,675			ĺ			2,5/2 435,189 1,388,675
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to Single Audit										\$ (8,278,219)						\$ 8,278,219

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements and Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance June 30, 2021

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Trustees, Bergen Arts and Science Charter School. The Board of Trustees is defined in Note 1 to the board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on these schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These basis of accounting are described in Note 1 to the board's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules are presented in accordance with the requirements of "Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulation (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards" and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, *"Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid".*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the presentation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2021

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the one or more June state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is none for the general fund and none for the special revenue fund. See Notes to the Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund	\$-	\$10,073,999	\$10,073,999
Special Revenue Fund	1,578,465	-	1,578,465
Food Service Fund	961,470	30,656	992,126
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	\$2,539,935	\$10,104,655	\$12,644,590

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. FEDERAL AND STATE LOANS OUTSTANDING

Bergen Arts and Science Charter School has no loan balances outstanding at June 30, 2021.

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2021

NOTE 6. OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions, TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions and TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the Charter School for the year ended June 30, 2021. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2021.

NOTE 7. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions payments are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 8. SCHOOLWIDE PROGRAM FUNDS

Schoolwide programs are not separate federal programs as defined in *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards;* amounts used in schoolwide programs are included in the total expenditures of the program contributing the funds in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The following funds by program are included in schoolwide programs in the charter school.

Program	Total
Title I, Part A: Grants to Local Education Agencies	\$ 313,954
Title II, Part A: Teacher and Principal Training and Recruiting	31,692
Title III: English Language Acquisition	
Total	\$ 376,718

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2021

NOTE 9. DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE

The School has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 10. MAJOR PROGRAMS

Major programs are identified in the Summary of Auditors Results section of the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

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BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Section I – Summary of Aud	itor's Resu	lts	
Financial Statements Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements			<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	<u>X</u> No
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not consident to be material weaknesses?		Yes	None <u>X</u> Reported
Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?		Yes	<u>X</u> No
<u>Federal Awards</u> Internal control over major programs: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	<u>X</u> No
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not consid to be material weaknesses?		Yes	None <u>X</u> Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major pr	ograms		<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported Accordance with Uniform Guidance?	ed in	_X Yes	No
Identification of major federal program:			
CFDA Numbers	Name of	Federal Pr	ogram or Cluster
<u>CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM:</u> <u>10.553</u> 10.555		kfast Progran Nool Lunch Pr	
EDUCATION STABILIZATION FUND 84.425D		r) Fund/ CAR	rry School Emergency ES Emergency Relief
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A Type B programs: Auditee qualified as Low-risk auditee?		<u>X</u> Yes	\$750,000 No

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BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Section I – Summary of Auditor's Results

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish betwee Type B programs:	n Type A and		\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	-	XYes	No
Internal control over major programs:			
1) Material weakness(es) identified?	-	Yes	<u>X</u> No
2) Significant deficiencies identified that a be material weaknesses?	are not considered to -	Yes	None <u>X</u> Reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliar	nce for major programs		<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are requir accordance with NJ Circular 15-08-OMB,		Yes	<u>X</u> No
GMIS Nupmber(s)	Name o	f State Prog	ram
	STATE AID – P	UBLIC CLUS	STER
21-495-034-5120-078	Equalizatior	n Aid	
21-495-034-5120-089		cation Cated	orical Aid
21-495-034-5120-084	Security Aic	-	
21-495-034-5120-085	Adjustment		

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

Section II – Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

The section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses and fraud, non compliance with provisions of laws, regulation, contracts, and grant agreements related to financial statements for which Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey requires.

No Current Year Findings

Section III –Schedule of Federal and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and material matters of noncompliance, including questioned costs and significant instances of abuse, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08.

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS

Item #2021-001 – Expenses Charged to the Education and Stabilization Fund (CARES ACT) Grants are Not in Compliance With the Grant Agreement

Criteria: The grant calls for allowable expenses to directly address preparedness and response to the COVID-19 pandemic situation.

Condition: The School transferred rent expenses from Fund 10 to Fund 20 and charged \$599,958 to the Education and Stabilization Fund (CARES ACT) Grant. These are rent expenses from leases that had been in effect prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. There are no incremental costs charged to the School for any renovations or improvements by landlord that directly address preparedness and response to the COVID-19 pandemic situation. Therefore the School incurred no costs that should be charged to the grant. We questioned \$599,958 because these expenditures were not in compliance with grant requirements.

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)

Item #2021-001 – Expenses Charged to the Education and Stabilization Fund (CARES ACT) Grants are Not in Compliance With the Grant Agreement (Continued)

Cause: The CARES Act grants were released in an emergency situation when it was unclear whether the Charter Schools would have State Aid significantly decreased resulting in an interruption to school programs. The Charter School charged critical expenditures, such as rent, to the grant in order avoid closure of school facilities in the event that State funding was severely curtailed due to the pandemic. The School provided the County with a budget outlining the expenses to be charged to the grant, and a rationale explaining the need for the funds. The grant was approved by the County which provided the School with a level of assurance that the expenditures would be in compliance with grant requirements. The emergency situation, the unstable environment, and the School's reliance on the County's approval of the grant expenditures, led to these unallowable expenditures charged to the grant.

Effect: The grant was overcharged with non allowable expenses.

Questioned Costs: . \$599,958

Context: The instance of non compliance is considered to be non-systematic and the result of an exceptional set of circumstances related to an emergency pandemic situation.

Recommendations: Management should establish procedures and controls to ensure that grant compliance requirements are carefully reviewed and understood prior to submitting expenditures for reimbursement.

Responsible Official's Response and Corrective Action Planned: Bergen Arts and Science Charter School applied for CARES Act funding and appropriately stated its use of funds to in EWEG system, explaining that the buildings are not owned by the school, and any improvements necessary to the building would be the responsibility of the landlord and lease payments would cover such expenditures. The school received approval from the NJDOE program officers accordingly.

Secondly, auditor's interpretation that the grant calls for allowable expenses to directly address preparedness and response to the COVID-19 pandemic situation is not consistent with the guidelines school received by the NJDOE. The guidelines provide multiple-use options to the schools that include addressing preparedness and response to the Covid 19 pandemic situation.

There are also other allowable use options for schools to choose from that are not directly related to the Covid 19 pandemic. Below are some examples for instance.

1. a) Any activity authorized by the ESEA of 1965, b) the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act ("IDEA"), c) the Adult Education and Family Literacy Act,d) the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act or e) subtitle B of title VII of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)

Item #2021-001 – Expenses Charged to the Education and Stabilization Fund (CARES ACT) Grants are Not in Compliance With the Grant Agreement (Continued)

Responsible Official's Response and Corrective Action Planned (Continued): 2. Providing principals and other school leaders with the resources necessary to address the needs of their individual schools.

3. Activities to address the unique needs of low-income children or students, children with disabilities, English learners, racial and ethnic minorities, students experiencing homelessness, and foster care youth, including how outreach and service delivery will meet the needs of each population.

4. Other activities that are necessary to maintain the operation of and continuity of services in local educational agencies and continuing to employ existing staff of the local educational agency.

School used the #4 option in its application and received approval from the program officers at NJDOE.

Lastly, the recommendation is that "management should establish procedures and controls to ensure that grant compliance requirements are carefully reviewed and understood prior to submitting expenditures for reimbursement." Such procedures and controls already exist and were followed in regards to this grant, and School will continue ensuring that all future grant proceeds are reviewed carefully for compliance with grant requirements. The School Business Administrator communicated clearly and directly with the county office to ensure that the planned expenditures were met with approval.

Person Responsible for Corrective Action We disagree with the auditor's finding. We believe our actions meet the requirements of the program. We contacted the regional office of the Federal Department and obtained approval, as required by the grant agreement

Planned Implementation Date of Corrective Action: N/A

CURRENT YEAR STATE AWARDS

No Current Year Findings

BERGEN ARTS AND SCIENCE CHARTER SCHOOL

Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs as Prepared by Management For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

STATUS OF PRIOR-YEAR FINDINGS

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, as amended.

NONE