PRINCIPLE ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

JUNE 30, 2021

PREPARED BY Principle Academy Charter School

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Principle Academy Charter

A Polymath Managed School



March 7, 2022

Ms. Angelica Allen-McMillan, Ed.D Acting Commissioner New Jersey Department of Education 100 Riverview Executive Plaza CN – 500 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500

Dear Ms. Allen-McMillan:

We are pleased to present to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Principle Academy Charter School (Charter School) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. This CAFR includes the Charter School's Basic Financial Statements prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34.

The Charter School has elected to adopt this new financial reporting model which we believe will provide all users of this document with much more useful financial and statistical information than ever before. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Trustees (Board).

To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the Charter School. This report will provide the taxpayers of the Principle Academy Charter School with comprehensive financial data in a format enabling them to gain an understanding of the Charter School's financial affairs.

The Comprehensive Annual Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- The Introductory Section contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the Charter School;
- The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditor's Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the Charter School's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the Charter School, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- The Single Audit Section The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the New Jersey OMB's Letter Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

6718 East Black Horse Pike, Suite 16, Egg Harbor Township, NJ 08234 Tel: 609-498-6350 • Fax: 609-450-7135 • info@principleacademycharter.org www.principleacademycharter.org Facebook: Principle Academy Charter Instagram: @academy_charter Twitter: @academy_charter PAC is currently enrolling students * Contact us for more information Home of the Golden Griffins

Charter School Organization

The Board of Trustees (the "Board") is comprised of nine voting members. The voting members are elected to oversee that the Charter School operates in compliance with statute and administrative code. Voting members of the Board serve as the official governing body of the school charged with policy making, fiscal oversight, and accountability for student academic achievement results of the Charter School. Voting members adopt the annual budget and directly approve all expenditures which serve as the basis for control for the authorization of all expenditures of Charter School tax money which in turn support the Charter School's business to promote academic achievement. Non-voting members include the Charter School's Principal and Vice-Principal, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary, and Board Attorney.

The Principal and Head of School of the Charter School is responsible to the Board for the implementation and administration of all educational and support operations. The School Business Administrator/Board Secretary is the chief financial officer of the Charter School and is responsible to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the Charter School, acting as custodian of all Charter School funds, and investing idle funds as permitted by New Jersey Law.

 <u>REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES</u>: The Principle Academy Charter School (the "Charter School") is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Auditing Standards Board (GASB) as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the Charter School are included in this report. The Charter School's Board of Trustees, constitutes the Charter School's reporting entity.

The mission of the Principle Academy Charter School is to show mastery of a standards driven, international, college preparatory curriculum, delivered through proven, research based instruction. Students will develop positive values and social behaviors through a nurturing school climate and student culture activities. We will accomplish this mission by providing any child who enrolls in our school regardless of his or her background, socio-economic status, prior academic experience, or other factors with a college-preparatory public education in a student-centered setting that emphasizes community, civic responsibility, and personal development as well as academic rigor.

The Charter School is a K-6 charter school located in the County of Atlantic, State of New Jersey. It was created on October 15, 2014 and subsequently received approval of its New Jersey Charter Schools Application by the State of New Jersey, Department of Education. The Charter School was originally named International Academy of Atlantic City Charter School, but received approval in September 2018 to amend their charter agreement and change the school's name to Principle Academy Charter School. As a charter school, the Principle Academy Charter School functions independently through a Board of Trustees (the "Board"). In accordance with the amended by bylaws of the Charter School, the Board is to consist of no less than three and no more than five individuals. The number of ex-officio members do not have a right to vote. The Board's responsibility is to supervise and control the operations of the Charter School. The purpose of the Charter School is to educate students in grades Kindergarten through Sixth at its elementary school. The Charter School completed the 2020-2021 school year with an enrollment of 527 students.

2. <u>MAJOR INITIATIVES</u>: In the 2020-2021 school year, in addition to undertaking all regular operations and programming, PACS worked on the following major initiatives:

- Standards-Driven Curriculum with Clear Student Learning Objectives (SLOs): Our school will implement standards-driven curriculum that contains clearly defined student-learning objectives aligned to the NJ Performance Framework at both the grade level and content level. Our curriculum will be aligned with the Common Core State Standards and the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards (CCCS), as well as with International standards. Our curriculum will not only ensure students are prepared for success in college but life beyond college as well.
- Clear goals, high expectations, and strong accountability for performance: Our staff, students, and parents will know and support our goals and our expectations. Stakeholders across all levels of the school will be held accountable for high student performance—from the school director to the classroom teacher and all other staff in between.
- Effective Assessment & Intervention Strategies: At our school, weekly assessment will be a key factor to improving student performance. Our assessments will drive classroom instruction, professional development, intervention, and enrichment. We will utilize various intervention strategies such as teacher tutoring and peer tutoring through student prefects, etc.
- Research-based Effective Instructional Methods: Teachers at our school will implement research-based, instructional methods. Teachers will receive extensive, jobembedded professional development concerning instructional delivery and class management techniques.
- Intentional Use of Time: Our school will maximize every minute within our school day. We understand that the efficient use of time is an extremely important driver of school success. Accordingly, we have created a school schedule that is very intentional and focuses heavily on ensuring students are proficient in reading and math in the lower grades. Students will have seven to ten periods of both English language arts and math each week in addition to other subjects.
- **Student Life Organization:** Our school will have a student life organization, which will be an integral part of our educational model and an important part of every school day. Emphasizing the acquisition of "life skills" through real-life experiences.
- Home-to-school links: We will encourage meaningful parent/guardian involvement and establish strong partnerships with a wide range of agencies that provide social, emotional, educational, and practical support for students.
- 3. <u>INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS</u>: Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control designed to ensure that the assets of the Charter School are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Internal control is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the Charter School is responsible for ensuring that adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. Internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the Charter School's management.

As part of the Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of internal controls, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the Charter School has complied with applicable laws and regulations. 4. <u>BUDGETARY CONTROLS</u>: In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund and the special revenue fund. The final budget amount, as amended for the fiscal year, is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2021.

- 5. <u>CASH MANAGEMENT</u>: The investment policy of the Charter School is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to Financial Statements" Notes 1 and 3. The Charter School had adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Government Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
- 6. <u>**RISK MANAGEMENT:**</u> The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, directors and officers insurance and workmen's compensation.

7. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit

State statute requires an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The Charter School appointed the accounting firm of Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08.

The auditor's report on the basic financial statements, combining and individual fund statements, and schedules are included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports' related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

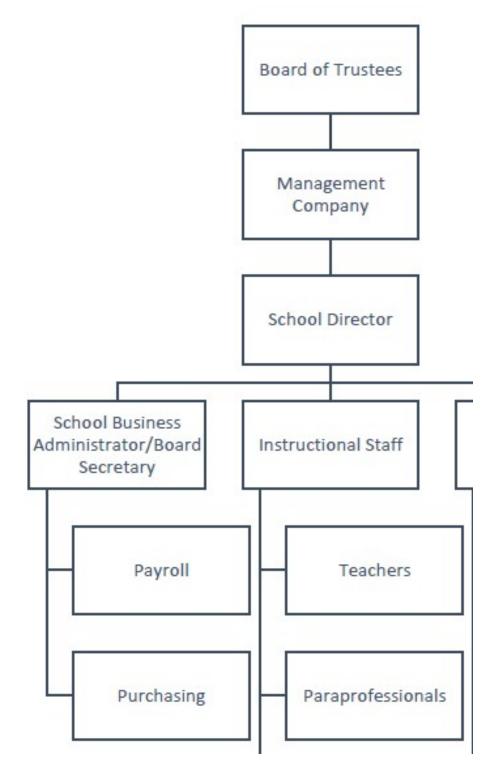
8. <u>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:</u> We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Principle Academy Charter School Board of Trustees for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the Charter School and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial, accounting and administrative staff.

Respectfully submitted, Michael Falkowski

School Business Administrator

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART

JUNE 30, 2021



ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2021

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	TERM
Dirk DaCosta, President	2/08/22
Jeanne Eisele, Member	6/30/24
Dr. Joseph Stevenson, Member	6/10/22
Gary Hill, Member	6/30/24
Dr. Albert Monillas, Member	6/30/24

OTHER OFFICIALS (non-voting)

Alvaro Cores, Head of School

Michael Falkowski, School Business Administrator/ Board Secretary beginning July 1, 2021 Brian Falkowski, School Business Administrator/ Board Secretary through June 30, 2021

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Independent Auditor

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP 115 Davis Station Rd Cream Ridge, NJ 08514

Attorney

Cooper Levenson, P.A. 1112 Atlantic Avenue Atlantic City, New Jersey 08401

Official Depository

TD Bank 1701 Route 70 East Cherry Hill, New Jersey 08034

FINANCIAL SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Principle Academy Charter School County of Atlantic, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Principle Academy Charter School (the Charter School), in Countfy of Atlantic, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing as opinion on the effectiveness of the

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT - CONTINUED

Auditor's Responsibility - Continued

entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Principle Academy Charter School, in Egg Harbor Township, State of New Jersey as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of a Matter

We draw attention to Note 2 in the notes to the financial statements which disclose the effects of the Charter School's adoption of the provisions of Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Nos. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 11 through 16, Budgetary Comparison Information on pages 64 through 67, and Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68) and OPEB (GASB 75) on pages 68 through 73 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT - CONTINUED

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance (Schedules) are also presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and New Jersey OMB's Letter Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid* respectively, and are not also a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements, and Schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements, and the Schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 7, 2022 on our consideration of the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

ora Galleros

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

March 7, 2022 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

Galleros Robinson CPAs. LLP

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP Certified Public Accountants

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART I

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an analysis of the Charter School's overall financial position and results of operations.

Introduction

This section of the Principle Academy Charter School's (the "Charter School") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Charter School's financial performance and provides an overview of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. It should be read in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the Charter School's financial statements, which follow this section.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting Model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Financial Highlights

Key Financial highlights for the fiscal year 2021 are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$8.52 million or 79% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$2.25 million or 21% of total revenues of \$10.77 million.
- The Charter School had \$10.04 million in expenses; only \$2.30 million of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$8.62 million were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$8.46 million in revenues and \$7.96 million in expenditures.

Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of basic financial statements, required supplementary information, other supplementary information and notes to those statements and information.

The report is organized so the reader can understand Principle Academy Charter School as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity. The first two basic financial Statements, the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, are governmental-wide financial statements and provide overall information about the activities of the entire Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a long-term view of those finances.

Fund Financial Statements

The remaining basic financial statements are fund financial statements that focus on the individual parts of the government, reporting the Charter School's operation in more detail than the government-wide statements. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in a single column. For Principle Academy Charter School, the General Fund is the most significant fund.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

The governmental funds statements tell how general government services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities; the government operates like a business, such as food service.

Fiduciary fund statements provide information about financial relationship in which the Charter School acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefits of other, to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of Required Supplementary Information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

Statement of Net Position and Statements of Activities

While this report contains the funds used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "how did we do financially during fiscal year 2021?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all the Charter School's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting system used by most private sector companies. These bases of accounting take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash was received or paid.

These two statements report the Charter School's net assets and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it identifies whether the financial position of the Charter School has improved or diminished for the Charter School as a whole. This change is the result of many factors some financial, some not. Financial factors represent increases in federal and state funding that resulted from the increase in enrollment noted for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. These factors are presented in our discussions on the Charter School as a whole. Non-financial factors include the property tax base of the School District where the Charter School is located, current educational funding laws in New Jersey, facilities conditions, required educational programs, and other factors. In the Statements of Net Position and the Statements of Activities, the Charter School is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities – Most of the Charter School's programs and services are reported here including instructional, extracurricular activities, curriculum, staff development, special education and other support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, health services and general administration.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

Statement of Net Position and Statements of Activities - continued

Business-Type Activity – Services are provided on a charge for goods or services or reimbursement basis to recover the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School Charter School's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's major funds, not the Charter School as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Charter School uses to keep track of a multitude of financial transactions. The Charter School's only major governmental fund is the General Fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how monies flow into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year-end for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash.

The governmental fund statement provides a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides.

Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are sufficient financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship, or differences, between governmental activities reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities and the governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

The Charter School as a Whole

The perspective of the Statement of Net Position is of the Charter School as a whole. The table below provides a summary of the Charter School's net position at June 30, 2021.

The total net position of the Charter School increased by \$0.90 million during the current fiscal year. The increase includes a prior period adjustment of \$0.01 million to recognize fund balance of student activities as of July 1, 2021 in the general fund in accordance with the adoption of GASB 84.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

The table that follows reflects the net position for fiscal year 2021.

		vernmental Activities	_	usiness Type ctivities	Total
Assets					
Current Assets	\$	1,618,802	\$	24,937	\$ 1,643,739
Capital Assets, net		360,699		-	 360,699
Total Assets		1,979,501		24,937	 2,004,438
Deferred outflow of resources		1,370,833			 1,370,833
Liabilities					
Current Liabilities		222,178		17,037	239,215
Noncurrent Liabilities		1,806,804		-	 1,806,804
Total Liabilities		2,028,982		17,037	 2,046,019
Deferred inflow of resources		721,159			 721,159
Net Position					
Invested in Capital Assets					
(net of related debt)		311,036		-	311,036
Restricted for:					
Student activities		9,535		-	9,535
Prepaid expenses		108,333		-	108,333
Unrestricted		171,289		7,900	179,189
Total Net Position	\$	600,193	\$	7,900	\$ 608,093

The Charter School's combined net position was \$0.61 million at June 30, 2021.

The table that follows reflects the change in net position for fiscal year 2021 and 2020.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

	Govern		Busines				
	Activities		Activ		Total		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Revenues							
Program Revenues:							
Charge for Services	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 710	\$ 7,822	\$ 710	\$ 7,822	
Operating Grants							
and Contributions	2,246,864	1,514,477	57,169	228,879	2,304,033	1,743,356	
Total Program Revenues	2,246,864	1,514,477	57,879	236,701	2,304,743	1,751,178	
General Revenues:							
Local Aid	\$ 3,126,523	2,668,239	-	-	3,126,523	2,668,239	
State sources	4,645,055	4,427,762	-	-	4,645,055	4,427,762	
Other financing source	844,642	-	-	-	844,642	-	
Miscellaneous	5,795	13,031	-	-	5,795	13,031	
Transfers	(98,500)	(80,933)	98,500	80,933			
Total General Revenues	8,523,515	7,028,099	98,500	80,933	8,622,015	7,109,032	
Total Revenues	10,770,379	8,542,576	156,379	317,634	10,926,758	8,860,210	
Expenditures:							
Instructions	\$ 5,842,534	3,477,807	-	-	5,842,534	3,477,807	
Administrative	1,631,792	1,927,255	-	-	1,631,792	1,927,255	
Support services	2,359,763	3,527,734	-	-	2,359,763	3,527,734	
Capital outlay	33,335	-	-	-	33,335	-	
Depreciation	12,752	12,164	-	-	12,752	12,164	
After care program	-	-	-	7,822			
Food Service			155,669	309,812	155,669	309,812	
Total Expenditures	9,880,176	8,944,960	155,669	317,634	10,035,845	9,254,772	
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 890,203</u>	<u>\$ (402,384</u>)	<u>\$710</u>	<u>\$ </u>	<u>\$ 890,913</u>	<u>\$ (394,562</u>)	

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities reflects the cost of program services and the charges for services and operating grants and contributions offsetting those services. The table below, for government activities, indicates the total cost of services and the net cost of services. It identifies the cost of these services supported by unrestricted state entitlements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

		Total Cost of Services		Grants/ Contributions		let Cost of Services
Instruction Adminstrative	\$	5,842,534 1,631,792	\$	1,711,930 242,874	\$	(4,130,604) (1,388,918)
Support services Unallocated:		2,359,763		292,060		(2,067,703)
Capital outlay Depreciation	_	33,335 12,752		-		(33,335) (12,752)
Total Expenses	\$	9,880,176	\$	2,246,864	\$	(7,633,312)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

Business-Type Activity

The business-type activities of the Charter School are the food service operation and after care. These programs had revenues of \$0.16 million and operating expenses of \$0.16 million for fiscal year 2021.

The Charter School's Funds

The Charter School's governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had revenues and other financing sources of \$9.99 million and expenditures of \$8.74 million.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2021, the Charter School amended its General Fund budget as needed. The Charter School uses state-aid and other revenue-based budget. The budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total budget, but provide flexibility for Charter School management teams.

For the General Fund, final budgeted revenues were \$7.76 million which included a local tax levy of \$3.13 million. Expenditures and other financing uses were budgeted at \$7.69 million.

In its fiscal year 2020-2021, actual revenues and financing sources were \$9.31 million and expenditures and other financing uses were \$8.06 million.

The Charter School reimbursement for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 amounted to \$0.15 million. On-behalf TPAF payments for post-retirement medical benefits for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 amounted to \$0.54 million.

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2021, the Charter School had \$0.36 million invested in capital assets.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The State of New Jersey continues to face serious budgetary constraints. These impacts the amount of state aid allocated to charter schools. This reality was taken into account when adopting the general fund budget for 2020-2021. Nothing was done to compromise the quality of the programs in place in our Charter School during the regular instructional day. The budget was prepared to ensure that all students have the textbooks, materials supplies, equipment and programs they need to meet New Jersey's Core Curriculum Content Standards.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - CONTINUED

Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to reflect the Charter School's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions about this report or additional financial information needs should be directed to: Principle Academy Charter School, School Business Office, LLC. 158 South Main Street, Hightstown, New Jersey 08520.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CHARTER SCHOOL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the government and business-type activities of the Charter School at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expense and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
Assets						
Current assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,091,953	\$	8,978	\$	1,100,931	
Accounts receivable	242,952		15,959		258,911	
Interfund receivables	153,799		-		153,799	
Other receivables	21,765		-		21,765	
Security deposit	 108,333		<u> </u>		108,333	
Total current assets	 1,618,802		24,937		1,643,739	
Capital assets:						
Buildings and improvements	178,044		-		178,044	
Furnitures	144,699		-		144,699	
Equipment	 250,521		-		250,521	
	573,264		-		573,264	
Less: Accumulated depreciation	 (212,565)		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(212,565)	
Net capital assets	 360,699		<u> </u>		360,699	
Total assets	 1,979,501		24,937		2,004,438	
Deferred Outflow of Resources	 1,370,833		<u> </u>		1,370,833	
Liabilities						
Current liabilities:						
Accounts payable	1,086		-		1,086	
Intergovernmental payable:						
State	51,129		3		51,132	
Federal	-		2,998		2,998	
Interfund payables	139,763		14,036		153,799	
Payrol deductions and withholding Deferred revenues	29,850 350		-		29,850 350	
Total current liabilities	 222,178		17,037		239,215	
Noncurrent liabilities:						
Due within one year	170,154		_		170,154	
Due in more than one year	1,636,650		-		1,636,650	
Total noncurrent liabilities	 1,806,804		-		1,806,804	
Total liabilities	 2,028,982		17,037		2,046,019	
Deferred Inflow of Resources	 721,159				721,159	
Net position						
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	311,036		-		311,036	
Restricted for:						
Student activities	9,535		-		9,535	
Prepaid expenses	108,333		-		108,333	
Unrestricted	 171,289		7,900		179,189	
Total net position	\$ 600,193	\$	7,900	\$	608,093	

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		Program	Revenues	· · ·) Revenue and n Net Assets	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Totals
Governmental activities:						
Instruction Administrative Support services Capital outlay Unallocated depreciation	\$ 5,842,534 1,631,792 2,359,763 33,335 12,752	\$ - - - - -	\$ 1,711,930 242,874 292,060 -	\$ (4,130,604) (1,388,918) (2,067,703) (33,335) (12,752)	\$ - - - -	\$ (4,130,604) (1,388,918) (2,067,703) (33,335) (12,752)
Total governmental activities	9,880,176	-	2,246,864	(7,633,312)	-	(7,633,312)
Business-type activities: Food service Afterschool program	155,669	710	57,169 	-	(98,500) 710	(98,500) 710
Total primary government	<u> </u>	<u>\$ 710</u>	<u>\$ 2,304,033</u>	<u>\$ (7,633,312)</u>	<u>\$ (97,790</u>)	<u>\$ (7,731,102)</u>
	General revenue Local sources State sources Transfers Other financing Miscellaneous	es, transfers and s	special items:	\$ 3,126,523 4,645,055 (98,500) 844,642 5,795	\$ 98,500 	\$ 3,126,523 4,645,055 - 844,642 5,795
	•	eral revenues, trans es in net position	fers and special items	8,523,515 890,203	<u>98,500</u> 710	8,622,015 890,913
	Net position - beg	ginning		(299,545)	7,190	(292,355)
	Prior period adju	stments		9,535		9,535
	Net assets - begi	nning as restated		(290,010)	7,190	(282,820)
	Net position - end	ding (A-1)		\$ 600,193	\$ 7,900	\$ 608,093

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

EXHIBIT B-1

PRINCIPLE ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ATLANTIC, NEW JERSEY)

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2021

	General Fund		Special Revenue Fund		Total Governmental Funds	
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,082,418	\$	9,535	\$	1,091,953
Accounts receivable:						
Local		101,753		-		101,753
Federal		-		141,199		141,199
Interfund receivables		153,799		-		153,799
Other receivables		21,765		-		21,765
Other current assets		108,333		<u> </u>		108,333
Total assets	\$	1,468,068	\$	150,734	\$	1,618,802
Liabilities and Fund Balances Liabilities:						
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	1,086	\$	1,086
Intergovernmental payables:	*		Ŧ	.,	•	.,
State		51,129		-		51,129
Interfund payables		-		139,763		139,763
Payroll deductions and withholding		29,850		-		29,850
Deferred revenue		-		350		350
Total liabilities		80,979		141,199		222,178
Fund balances: Restricted: Student activities		-		9,535		9,535
Unassigned		1,387,089				1,387,089
Total fund balances		1,387,089		9,535		1,396,624
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	1,468,068	\$	150,734		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because:						
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.						
	Cost	of capital asset	ts		\$	573,264
	Accumulated depreciation			Ψ	(212,565)	
						360,699
Governmental funds do not report the effect of assets or liabilities related to net pension assets (liabilities) whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement						
of activities.	Defe	erred amounts o	n net pe	nsion liability		649,674
Long-term liabilities, including capital leases and compensated absences are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.						
		pension liability				(1,707,912)
		pensated abser				(49,229)
	Cap	ital lease obligat	tion paya	able		(49,663)
						(1,806,804)
Net position of governmental activities - A-1					\$	600,193

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	General Fund		Special Revenue Fund		Total	
Revenues						
Local sources:						
Local tax levy	\$	3,126,523	\$	-	\$	3,126,523
Miscellaneous		5,795				5,795
Total revenues - local sources		3,132,318		-		3,132,318
State sources		5,331,518		-		5,331,518
Federal sources		-		782,583		782,583
Total revenues		8,463,836		782,583		9,246,419
Expenditures						
Current:						
Regular instruction		3,330,618		567,178		3,897,796
Special education - Instruction Support Services and Undistributed Costs:		243,028		-		243,028
Student and instruction-related services		550,278		215,405		765,683
Other administrative services		845,136		-		845,136
School administrative services		343,149		-		343,149
Plant operations and maintenance		1,062,751		-		1,062,751
Personal services - employee benefits		1,518,416		-		1,518,416
Capital outlay		62,844		-		62,844
Total expenditures		7,956,220		782,583		8,738,803
Excess revenues over expenditures before other financing sources (uses)		507,616		-		507,616
Other financing sources (uses) - Transfer out - Food service		(98,500)		_		(98,500)
Paycheck Protection Program loan forgiveness		853,675				853,675
Interest expense forgiven (non-budgeted)		(9,033)		-		(9,033)
Total other financing sources (uses)		746,142		-		746,142
Net change in fund balances		1,253,758		-		1,253,758
Fund balances, July 1, 2020 as reported		133,331		-		133,331
Prior period adjustments		-		9,535		9,535
Fund balances at beginning of the year		133,331		9,535		142,866
Fund balances at end of year	\$	1,387,089	\$	9,535	\$	1,396,624

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (B-2)	\$ 1,253,758
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense exceeded capital outlays in the period. Additionally, in the Statement of Activities gains or (losses) are recognized upon disposition.	
Capital outlay Depreciation expense	29,509 (73,759)
	(,
Repayment of capital lease obligations are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces noncurrent liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets and are not reported in the Statement of Activities.	37,246
Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	
Pension costs	(353,711)
Compensated absences	 (2,840)
Change in net position of governmental activities (A-2)	\$ 890,203

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

PROPRIETARY FUND

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

Assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable:	\$ 8,978
Federal State	 15,278 681
Total accounts receivables	 15,959
Total Assets	\$ 24,937
Liabilities	
Intergovernmental payables:	
State	\$ 3
Federal	2,998
Interfund payable - General fund	 14,036
Total liabilities	 17,037
Net position	
Unrestricted	 7,900
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$ 24,937

PROPRIETARY FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Operating revenues: Charges for services:		
Afterschool fees	\$	710
Total operating revenues	ф 	710
Operating expenses:		
Salaries		94,620
Cost of goods sold - reimburseable		61,049
Total operating expenses		155,669
Operating loss		(154,959)
Non-operating revenues:		
State sources:		
State School Lunch Program		3,063
Federal sources:		
National School Lunch		33,143
National School Breakfast		20,155
National After School Snack Program		808
Total non-operating revenues		57,169
Net loss before contributions and transfers		(97,790)
Other financing sources:		00 500
Transfers in - General Fund		98,500
Total other financing sources		98,500
Change in net position		710
Total net position at beginning of year		7,190
Total net position at end of year	\$	7,900

PROPRIETARY FUND

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Cash flows from operating activities

Operating loss Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities Changes in assets and liabilities:	\$ (154,959)
Accounts receivable	(15,959)
Interfund payable	 (7,822)
Net cash from operating activities	(178,740)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities	
Transfer-in from General Gund	98,500
Cash received from state and federal reimbursements	 57,169
Net cash from noncapital financing activities	 155,669
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(23,071)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	 32,049
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 8,978

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This summary of significant accounting policies of Principle Academy Charter School (the "Charter School") is presented to assist in understanding the Charter School's financial statements and notes are representation of the Charter School's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units and have been consistently applied in the preparation of these financial statements.

A. <u>Reporting Entity</u>

The Charter School is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Charter School is governed by an independent Board of Trustees (the "Board"), which consists of parents, founders and other community representatives in accordance with its charter, which was appointed by the State Department of Education. An administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the Charter School.

B. Component Units

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB's Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School management. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, and ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds and account groups of the Charter School. Based on the aforementioned criteria, the Charter School has no component units.

C. <u>Basis of Presentation</u>

The financial statements of the Charter School have been prepared in conformity with GAAP as applied to governmental units. GASB is the accepted standardsetting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The Charter School also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental and business-type activities and to its enterprise fund unless they conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The most significant of the Charter School's accounting policies are described below:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

C. <u>Basis of Presentation</u> - Continued

In June 1999, the Governmental Accounting Standards Boards (GASB) unanimously approved Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*. Certain of the significant changes in the financial statements include the following:

The financial statements include:

- A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Charter School's overall financial position and results of operations.
- ii) Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Charter School's activities.
- iii) A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements).

D. Basic Financial Statements

The Charter School's basic financial statements consist of Charter School or government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements that provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the Charter School, except for fiduciary funds.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School at fiscal yearend. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the Charter School's governmental and business-type activities. The governmental activities generally are financed through federal and state awards, taxes and other non-exchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 <u>SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> – CONTINUED

D. Basic Financial Statements - Continued

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the Charter School are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be separate accounting entities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditure/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental and proprietary categories. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Charter School.

The Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Charter School at a more detailed level.

E. <u>Governmental Funds</u>

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the Charter School and is always classified as a major fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those that are legally or administratively required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay sub-fund.

- As required by the New Jersey Department of Education, the Charter School included budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.
- 2) Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey aid and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of ground, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major Capital Projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

E. <u>Governmental Funds</u> - Continued

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election. As of June 30, 2021, there was no Capital Projects Fund.

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on, bonds issued to finance major property acquisitions, construction, and improvement programs. As of June 30, 2021, there was no debt service fund.

F. <u>Proprietary Funds</u>

The focus of Proprietary Funds' measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those to similar to business in the private sector. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Charter School:

Enterprise Funds:

The Enterprise Fund are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent of the Charter School is that the cost (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods and services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or where the Charter School has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriated for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a cost of services or "capital maintenance" measurement focus. This means that all assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activity are included on their balance sheets. Their reported fund equity (net total assets) is segregated into contributed capital and unreserved retained earnings, if applicable. Proprietary fund type operating statements present increases (revenue) and decreases (expenses) in net total assets.

Internal Service (Self-Insurance) Fund:

The Self-Insurance Fund is used to cover the self-insured limits of the various insurance policies for all funds. Charter School does not use self-insurance fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

F. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are classified as follows:

Trust Fund. Accounts for assets held in a trustee capacity for others and therefore cannot be used to support the Charter School's own programs. Three trust fund types discussed below are used to account for resources held and administered by the Charter School when it is acting in a fiduciary capacity for individuals, private organizations or other governmental units. These funds are distinguished from custodial funds generally by the existence of a trust agreement that affects the degree of management involvement and the length of time that the resources are held.

- a) Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust. Accounts for resources held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of various employee benefit plans.
- b) Investment Trust Fund. Accounts for the portion of investment pools reported by the sponsoring district.
- c) Private Purpose Trust Fund. Accounts for all other trust arrangements, such as a scholarship fund to benefit individual students.

Custodial Fund. Accounts for resources held by the Charter School in a purely custodial capacity that involve only the receipt, temporary investment, and remittance of fiduciary resources to individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Charter School must maintain the financial integrity of the individual agencies through a separate accounting of each activity for which the Charter School is acting as an agent. Custodial funds would include parent-teacher organizations.

As of June 30, 2021, the Charter School do not have any fund that is classified as fiduciary fund.

G. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement Focus - Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied. On the government-wide statements of net position and the statement of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds and expendable trust funds are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statement of these funds present increases (i.e., revenues and other financing sources), and decreases (i.e., Expenditures and other finances uses) during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spend able financial resources at the end of the period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

H. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting - Continued

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, the accounting adjectives are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flow. All assets and all liabilities, whether current or noncurrent, associated with their activities are included on the balance sheet. Fund equity (i.e., net total assets) is classified as net position.

Basis of Accounting - In the government-wide statement of net position and statements of activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability, resulting from exchange and exchange like transactions, is incurred (i.e. the exchange takes place).

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund and agency funds are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available.

"Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible with the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. State equalization monies are recognized as revenue during the period in which they are appropriated. A one-year availability period is used for revenue recognition for all other governmental fund revenues.

I. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u>

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared prior to July 1, for the General Fund. The budget is prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A. 2(m)1. All budget amendments must be approved by the State Department of Education. Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the Special Revenue Fund as noted below.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

I. <u>Budgets/Budgetary Control</u> - Continued

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognized encumbrances as expenditures and also recognized the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow of the presentation of GAAP basis financial report. As presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General, Special Revenue Fund and Debt Service Funds to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statements of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General in the Statements of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Budget and Actual – General, Special Revenue Fund and Debt Service Funds to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Statements of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds.

J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in deposits, money market accounts and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Investments are stated at cost, or amortized cost, which approximates market. The amortized cost method involves valuing a security at its cost on the date of purchase and thereafter assuming a constant amortization to maturity of any discount or premium. The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

GASB Statement No. 40 replaces in part, and otherwise modifies the prior GASB Statement No. 3, in addressing the requirements for disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the Board in its cash, cash equivalents and investments. Custodial credit risk disclosures are limited to deposits that are not covered by depository insurance and are (a) uncollateralized; (b) collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or (c) collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the depositor-government's name. Investment securities that are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the government, and are held by either (a) the counterparty or (b) the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the government's name.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure - Continued

Deposits

New Jersey statutes require that Charter Schools deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. Charter Schools are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund. New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows: The market value of the collateral must equal at least five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%. All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the Charter School to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- b. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Agency or of any United States Bank for Cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase.
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the Charter School.
- d. New Jersey Cash Management Fund, New Jersey Arbitrage Rebate Management Fund and MBIA CLASS.

As of June 30, 2021, the Charter School did not hold any investments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

J. Deposits, Investments and Risk Disclosure - Continued

Risk Category

All bank deposits, as of the balance sheet date, are entirely insured or collateralized by a collateral pool maintained by public depositories as required by the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. Although GASB Statement No. 40 eliminated Categories 1 and 2 as previously established by GASB Statement No. 3, it maintained, with modification, the level-of-disclosure requirements of GASB Statement No. 3.

As of June 30, 2021, the Board had funds invested and on deposit in checking accounts. These funds constitute "deposits with financial institutions" as defined by GASB Statement No. 3 and modified by GASB Statement No. 40, and as such, are deposits that are insured or collateralized with securities held by the Board or by its agent in the Board's name, both at year-end and throughout the year.

The Charter School does not have a policy for the management of the custodial risk, other than depositing all of its funds in banks covered by GUDPA.

K. <u>Prepaid Expenses</u>

Prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund are recorded as expenditure during the year of purchase.

L. Interfund Assets/Liabilities

On the fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from shortterm Interfund loans are classified as Interfund Receivable/Payable. Interfund balanced within governmental activities and within business-type activities are eliminated on the government-wide Statements of Net Position.

M. Fixed Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund are determined by its measurement focus. General capital assets are long-lived assets of the Charter School as a whole. When purchased, such assets are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds and capitalized. The valuation based for general capital assets are historical cost, or where historical cost is not available, estimated historical cost based on replacement cost.

Capital assets in the proprietary funds are capitalized in the fund in which they are utilized. The valuation bases for proprietary fund capital assets are the same as those used for the governmental fund capital assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

M. Fixed Assets - Continued

Donated capital assets are capitalized at estimated fair market value on the date donated. Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of the depreciable capital assets are as follows:

	Estimated Useful
Asset Class	Lives
Building and Improvements	5 - 50 Years
Furniture	3 - 15 Years
Equipment	3 - 15 Years

N. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

O. <u>Compensated Absences</u>

The Charter School accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by GASB No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences." A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

Charter School employees are granted sick and vacation days in varying based under the Charter School's personnel policies and according to negotiated contracts. Vacation days not used during the year may only be carried forward with approval from the Head of School.

In the Charter School-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

O. <u>Compensated Absences</u> - Continued

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees.

P. <u>Net Pension Liability (Asset)</u>

The net pension liability (asset) represents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) of the New Jersey State Pension Employees' Retirement System and the New Jersey State Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund System. The financial reporting of these amounts are presented in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions* and GASB Statement No. 71, *Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date*.

Q. Deferred Revenue

Deferred revenue in special revenue fund represent cash that has been received but not yet earned.

R. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the government-wide financial statements. All payable, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from the enterprises fund are reported and the enterprises fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from currents financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payments during the current year.

S. Fund Balance and Equity

Generally, fund balance represents the difference between current assets and current liabilities. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the Charter School is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. Under this standard, the fund balance classifications are as follows:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

S. Fund Balance and Equity - Continued

Nonspendable fund balance includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term receivables) or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (the corpus of a permanent fund).

Restricted fund balance is to be reported when constraints placed on the use of the resources are imposed by grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation. Enabling legislation includes a legally enforceable requirement that these resources be used only for the specific purposes as provided in the legislation. This fund balance classification will be used to report funds that are restricted for debt service obligations and for other items contained in General Municipal Law or Education Law.

Committed fund balance will be reported for amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to formal action of the entity's highest level of decision making authority. These funds may only be used for the purpose specified unless the entity removes or changes the purpose by taking the same action that was used to establish the commitment. This classification includes certain designations established and approved by the entity's governing board.

Assigned fund balance, in the General Fund, will represent amounts constrained either by the entity's highest level of decision making authority or a person with delegated authority from the governing board to assign amounts for a specific intended purpose. An assignment cannot result in a deficit in the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund. This classification will include amounts designated for balancing the subsequent year's budget and encumbrances. Assigned fund balance in all other governmental funds represents any positive remaining amount after classifying nonspendable, restricted or committed fund balance amounts.

Unassigned fund balance, in the General Fund, represents amounts not classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned. The General Fund is the only fund that would report a positive amount in unassigned fund balance. For all governmental funds other than the General Fund, unassigned fund balance would necessarily be negative, since the fund's liabilities, together with amounts already classified as nonspendable, restricted and committed would exceed the fund's assets.

When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the Charter School's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed. For unrestricted amounts of fund balance, it is the Charter School's policy to use fund balance in the following order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

T. <u>Net Position</u>

Net Position on the *Statement of Net Position* include the following:

Investments in Capital Assets, net of Related Debt - the component of net asset there reports the differences between capital assets less both the accumulated depreciation and the outstanding balance of debt, excluding unexpended proceeds, that is directly attributed to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Restricted for Specific Purposes – the component of net position that reports the difference between assets and liabilities of the certain programs that consist of assets with constraints placed on their use by either external parties and /or enabling legislation.

Restricted for Debt Service – the component of net position that reports the difference between assets and liabilities of the Debt Service Fund that consists of assets with constraints placed on their use by creditors.

Unrestricted - the difference between the assets and liabilities that is not reported in Net Position Invested in Capital Assets, net of Related Debt, Net Position Restricted for Specific Purposes or Net Position Restricted for Debt Services.

U. Contributed Capital

Contributed capital represents the amount of fund capital contributed to the proprietary funds from other funds.

V. Interfund Transactions

Interfund transfers are defined as the flow of assets, such as cash or goods, without equivalent flows of assets in return. Interfund borrowings are reflected as "Due from/to Other Funds" on the accompanying financial statements. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers.

W. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect the recorded amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

X. Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The Charter School recognizes the effect of income tax positions only of those positions are more likely than not of being sustained. Management has determined that the Charter School had no uncertain tax positions that would require financial statement recognition. The Charter School is no longer subject to audits by the applicable taxing jurisdictions for tax periods prior to 2018.

Y. <u>On-Behalf Payments</u>

Revenues and expenditures of the General Fund include payment made by the State of New Jersey for Pension and social security contributions for certified teacher members of the New Jersey Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund, and for post-retirement medical benefits of members. The amounts are not required to be included in the Charter School's annual budget.

Z. Subsequent Events Evaluation by Management

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, which date is March 7, 2022.

NOTE 2 ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

A. Accounting Pronouncement Adopted During the Year

On July 1, 2020, the Charter School adopted Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities and Implementation Guide No. 2019-2.* GASB Statement No. 84 establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists.

Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. Determining whether an activity is fiduciary can be a challenge. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) recently issued Implementation Guide No. 2019-2, Fiduciary Activities. The Implementation Guide, which is an authoritative document, includes questions and answers on topics such as identifying fiduciary activities and reporting fiduciary activities: Implementation Guide No. 2019-2, Fiduciary Activities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 2 ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS - CONTINUED

A. <u>Accounting Pronouncement Adopted During the Year</u> - Continued

The adoption of the GASB No. 84, resulted to the following:

Student Activity Funds are Reported in the Special Revenue Fund effective July 1, 2020

The revenue sources for the Student Activity Fund are solely for the fees and dues collected and they are restricted for the specifically identified student activity. N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.12 governs the establishment and operation of the Student Activity Fund restricting expenditures within the fund and prohibiting the transfer of any unspent balances to any other fund.

This adoption resulted to a restatement of July 1, 2020 net position of governmental funds to increase total assets and restricted net position of \$9,535 in the governmental activities' Statement of Net Position.

Payroll Funds are Reported in the General Fund effective July 1, 2020

Payroll Clearing Funds do not meet the definition of fiduciary activities prescribed in GASB No. 84 paragraph 11, they are accounted for and reported in the General Fund. Any unremitted balance at year-end is reported as a liability on Schedule B-1. Assets and liabilities for the Payroll Clearing Funds were reported as assets and liabilities in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet under General Fund. This adoption did not result to a restatement of the July 1, 2020 net position. The adoption did not result to restatement on the July 1, 2020 net position. However, the adoption resulted to an increase in total assets and liabilities of \$136,051 in the governmental activities' Statement of Net Position at July 1, 2020.

GASB Statement No. 90, *Majority Equity Interests* – An Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 61, (GASBS 90). GASBS 90 defines a majority equity interest and specifies that a majority equity interest in a legally separate organization should be reported as an investment if a government's holding of the equity interest meets the definition of an investment. The Charter School do not hold an equity interest in an investment, therefore the adoption did not have an effect on the Charter School's financial statements.

B. Accounting Pronouncements Issued but not Yet Adopted

Statement No. 87 and Implementation Guide No. 2019-3, *Leases*, effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021, and all reporting periods thereafter. The objective of GASB 87 is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. GASB 87 increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 2 ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS - CONTINUED

B. Accounting Pronouncements Issued but not Yet Adopted - Continued

for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under GASB 87, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The Charter School is currently evaluating the impact of this Statement.

Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*, reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The primary objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. This Statement achieves those objectives by clarifying the existing definition of a conduit debt obligation; establishing that a conduit debt obligation is not a liability of the issuer; establishing standards for accounting and financial reporting of additional commitments and voluntary commitments extended by issuers and improving required note disclosures. Currently, the Charter School do not have conduit debt obligation and expects that the adoption of this in fiscal year 2022 will not have an impact on the Charter School's financial statements.

Statement No. 93, *Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates* effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021. The objective of GASB 93 is to address accounting and financial reporting implications that result from the replacement of an interbank offered rate. The Charter School is currently assessing effect on its financial statement.

Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangement* effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022 or fiscal year 2023. The objective of GASB 94 is to improve financial reporting related to public-private and public-public partnership arrangements (PPP). It provides accounting and financial reporting guidance for availability payment arrangements (APA) and establishes definitions of PPPs and APAs and provides uniform guidance on accounting and financial reporting for transactions that meet definitions. The Charter School is currently assessing effect on its financial statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 2 ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS - CONTINUED

B. Accounting Pronouncements Issued but not Yet Adopted - Continued

Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement* (SBTA) effective for fiscal year beginning after June 15, 2022. GASB No. 96 establishes uniform accounting and financial reporting requirements, improves comparability of financial statements and enhances information. It establishes that SBITA results in an intangible asset and a subscription liability and provides capitalization criteria for other than subscription payments. The Charter School is currently assessing effect on its financial statement.

Statement No. 97, *Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans* effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021. GASB 97 creates an exception, allowing defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution OPEB plans, and certain Section 457 plans who do not have a board to be excluded from consideration as a component unit. The Charter School is currently assessing effect on its financial statement.

Statement No. 98, *The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report* effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2021. This Statement establishes the term annual comprehensive financial report and its acronym ACFR. That new term and acronym replace instances of comprehensive annual financial report and its acronym in generally accepted accounting principles for state and local governments. The Charter School will adopt this change in fiscal year 2022.

NOTE 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Charter School's cash and cash equivalents are classified below to inform financial statement users about the extent to which the Charter School's deposits and investments are exposed to custodial credit risk.

As of June 30, 2021, the Charter School's deposits are summarized as follows:

	General	S	pecial	En	terprise	
	Fund		Fund		Fund	Total
Operating Account	\$ 1,082,418	\$	9,535	\$	8,978	\$ 1,100,931
Interest-bearing Account			-		-	
Total	<u>\$ 1,082,418</u>	\$	9,535	\$	8,978	<u>\$ 1,100,931</u>

Operating cash accounts are held in the Charter School's name by several banking institutions. At June 30, 2021, the Charter School's carrying amount of deposits was \$1,100,931 and the bank balance was \$1,353,855. Of the bank balance, up to a maximum of \$250,000 of the Charter School's cash deposits on June 30, 2021 were

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - CONTINUED

secured by federal deposit insurance and \$1,103,855 was covered by a collateral pool maintained by the bank as required by New Jersey statutes in accordance with the New Jersey Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA").

Restricted Cash

The Charter School has established and funded an Escrow Account pursuant to an agreement signed with the New Jersey Department of Education. The required minimum is \$75,000, which is fully funded at June 30, 2021. The agreement stipulates that the intended use of the escrow amount is "to pay for legal and audit expenses and any other outstanding pension benefits that would be associated with a dissolution should it occur."

NOTE 4 CAPITAL ASSETS

At June 30, 2021, capital assets are as follow:

Governmental Activities	Beginning Balance		Net Additions (Deletions)		Ending Balance	
Capital assets being depreciated:						
Building and improvements Equipment Furniture	\$	178,044 221,011 144,699	\$	- 29,509 -	\$	178,044 250,520 144,699
Total Less: Accumulated depreciation		543,754 (138,805)		29,509 (73,759)		573,263 (212,564)
Capital assets, net	\$	404,949	\$	(44,250)	\$	360,699

NOTE 5 LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt at June 30, 2021 is as follow:

Long-Term Debt	Balance June 30,2020	A	dditions	Retired	Balance June 30,2021	ue within)ne Year
Net pension liability Compensated Absences	\$ 1,693,843 46,389	\$	14,069 54,722	\$ - 51,882	\$ 1,707,912 49,229	\$ 127,984 4,923
Obligations under Capital Lease Paycheck protection program	86,909		-	37,246	49,663	37,247
loan payable	844,642			 844,642		 -
	\$2,671,783	\$	68,791	\$ 933,770	\$ 1,806,804	\$ 170,154

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 5 LONG-TERM DEBT - CONTINUED

Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) Loan - During 2020, the Charter School received a forgivable loan amounting to \$844,642 under the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP"). In the Charter school-wide statement of financial position the PPP loan payable is classified as a long-term debt, in accordance with paragraph 12 of GASB Statement No. 70, *Nonexchange Financial Guarantee*. The PPP, established as part of the *Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act* ("CARES Act"), provides loans to qualifying businesses for amounts up to 2.5 times of the average monthly payroll expenses of the qualifying business. The loans and accrued interest are forgivable after 24 weeks as long as the loan proceeds are used for eligible purposes, including payroll, benefits, rent and utilities, and maintains its payroll levels.

On June 30, 2021, the PPP loan of \$844,642 including accrued interest of \$9,033, was forgiven and was recorded as revenue in the Charter School's general fund.

<u>Obligations under Capital Lease</u> - The Charter School is leasing Chromebooks, charging storage carts, and Google Chrome Management Console Licenses with a total cost of \$111,739 under a capital lease. The capital lease is for a term of three years.

The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments under these capital leases, and the present value of the net minimum lease payments at June 30, 2021.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal		Ir	Interest		Total		
2022 2023	\$	37,246 12,416	\$	5,387 1,347	\$	42,633 13,763		
Total	\$	49,662	\$	6,734	\$	56,396		

NOTE 6 <u>NET POSITION</u>

As of June 30, 2021, governmental activities net position consisted of the following components:

INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS, NET OF RELATED DEBT	
Capital assets, net	\$ 360,699
Less: Long-term obligations	 (49,663)
	311,036
RESTRICTED	
Student activities	9,535
Prepaid expenses	 108,333
	117,868
UNRESTRICTED	
Net position not restricted above	 171,289
NET POSITION	\$ 600,193

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS

A. <u>Description of Plans</u>

All eligible employees of the Charter School are covered by either the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) or the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefit (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the PERS and the TPAF. These reports may be obtained by writing to the nju88ujn Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625.

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement Systems (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full time employees of the State or any county municipality, Charter School, or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another state-administered retirement system. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, Charter School, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established in January 1, 1995, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post-retirement health care to substantially all full-time certified teachers or professional staff of the public school systems in the State. The Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the Charter School and the systems other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 <u>PENSION PLANS</u> - CONTINUED

B. Vesting and Benefit Provisions

The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A 43:15a and 4303B and N.J.S.A. 18A: for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 55 and are generally determine to be 1/55 of the final average salary for each year of service credit as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age.

The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for member who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the member's accounts.

C. Significant Legislation

Two pieces of legislation passed during fiscal year 2001 having significant impact on the benefit provisions under PERS and TPAF. Chapter 133, P.L.2001, increases retirement benefits for service, deferred and early retirements by changing the formula from 1/60 to 1/55 of final compensation for each year of service. The legislation also increases the retirement benefit for veteran member with 35 years or more of service and reduces age qualification from 60 to 55. The legislation further provides that existing retirees and beneficiaries would also receive a comparable percentage increase in their retirement allowance. The benefit enhancements are effective with the November 1, 2001 benefit checks. Chapter 120, P.L 2001, established an additional retirement option for plan members. Under the new option, a retiree's actuarially reduced allowance (to provide a benefit to the retiree's beneficiary upon the death of the retiree) would "pop-up" to the maximum retirement allowance if the beneficiary predeceases the retiree.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 <u>PENSION PLANS</u> - CONTINUED

C. <u>Significant Legislation</u> - Continued

Chapter 4, P.L 2001 provides increased benefit to certain members of PERS who retired prior to December 29, 1989 with at least 25 years of creditable service. The maximum amount of the increase is 5 percent the retiree's final compensation. For those with 30 or more years of service, the total pension would increase from 65 to 71 percent of final compensation. Due to the enactment of 1997 legislation, Chapter 114, P.L. 1997 and Chapter 115, P.L 1997, the State of New Jersey's portion of the unfunded accrued liability under each retirement system was eliminated. In addition, excess valuation assets were available to fund, in full or in part, the State of New Jersey's normal contribution from 1997 to 2001, excluding the contribution for post-retirement medical benefits in the PERS and TPAF.

D. <u>Contribution Requirement</u>

The contribution policy is set by laws of the State of New Jersey and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 4.5% and 3%, respectively of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustment, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the Charter School is a non-contributing employer of the TPAF

In accordance with N.J.S.A 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey is to reimburse the Charter School during the year ended June 30, 2020 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. These amounts have been included in the basic financial statements. There was no reimbursement claimed during the fiscal year.

E. GASB 68 Disclosures

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pension

At June 30, 2021, the Charter School reported in the Charter School-wide statement of net position a liability of \$1.71 million for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The total pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2020 as determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. The Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability was based on the ration of contributions as an individual employer to the total contributions to the PERS as of June 30, 2020 measurement date. At June 30, 2021, the Charter School's proportionate share was 0.0104742334% which is an increase from the proportionate share of 0.0094005849% at June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School recognized pension expense of \$353,711. At June 30, 2020 measurement date, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows Resources
Differences between expected			
and actual experience	\$ 31,098	\$	6,040
Changes of assumptions	55,407		715,119
Net difference between projected and actual			
earnings on pension plan investments	58,378		-
Change in proportion and differences			
between Charter School contributions			
and proportionate share contributions	 1,225,950		-
	\$ 1,370,833	\$	721,159

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in the pension expense as follows:

	Year Ended				
	June 30,				
2022	\$	301,063			
2023		301,063			
2024		196,516			
2025		(42,800)			
2026	(106,168)				

Actuarial assumptions. The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2020 measurement date as determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary increases	
Through 2026	2.00% – 6.00% based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00% – 7.00% based on years of service
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. .Post-retirement mortality rates were based on Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2020.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial valuation study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

Long-term Expected Rate of Return. In accordance with the State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2020) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pension and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
US Equity	27.00%	7.71%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	13.50%	8.57%
Emerging Market Equity	5.50%	10.23%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.42%
Real Assets	3.00%	9.73%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.56%
High Yield	2.00%	5.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.59%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	2.67%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	0.50%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	1.94%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	3.40%
Total	100.00%	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

i. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - continued

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7% as of June 30, 2020 measurement date. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions from local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of all current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Current		1%
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
Charter School's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 2,167,087</u>	<u>\$ 1,707,912</u>	<u>\$ 1,343,416</u>

Pension plan *fiduciary net position*. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33, the employer contributions for the Charter School is legally required to be funded by the State. This is considered to be a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. As such, there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the Charter School.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School recognized pension expense and related revenue of \$401,489 in the Charter School-wide financial statements for its proportionate share in the special funding support provided by the State for its TPAF members.

The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the Charter School was based on the ratio on the State's contribution as an employer and nonemployer towards the actuarially determined contribution amount adjusted by locations who participated in the State early retirement incentives to total contributions to TPAF for the June 30, 2020 and 2019 measurement dates, respectively. At June 30, 2021 and 2020, the State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable to Charter School was 0.0098049534% and 0.0111788043%, respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2020 measurement date as determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 <u>PENSION PLANS</u> - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – continued

Inflation	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary increases	
Through 2026	1.55% - 4.45% based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75% - 5.65% based on years of service
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality were based on Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, ad with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long-term Expected Rate of Return. In accordance with the State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7% at June 30, 2020) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pension and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2020 measurement date, are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – continued

	Long-Term
Target	Expected Real
Allocation	Rate of Return
27.00%	7.71%
13.50%	8.57%
5.50%	10.23%
13.00%	11.42%
3.00%	9.73%
8.00%	9.56%
2.00%	5.95%
8.00%	7.59%
8.00%	2.67%
4.00%	0.50%
5.00%	1.94%
3.00%	3.40%
100.00%	
	Allocation 27.00% 13.50% 5.50% 13.00% 3.00% 8.00% 8.00% 8.00% 4.00% 5.00% 3.00%

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 5.40% June 30, 2020 measurement date. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 2.21% as of June 30, 2020, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contribution from employers will be made based on 78% of actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2062. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments through 2062 and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments after that date in determining total pension liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 7 PENSION PLANS - CONTINUED

E. GASB 68 Disclosures - Continued

ii. Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) – continued

Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability. The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1%	Current	1%	
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase	
	(4.40%)	(5.40%)	(6.40%)	
State's proportionate share of the net pension	1			
liability attributable to the Charter School	\$ 7,600,515	\$ 6,456,444	\$ 5,532,454	

NOTE 8 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

The State of New Jersey Provides post-retirement (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2020, the State paid PRM benefits for 143,053 State and local retirees.

The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2020, the State contributed \$1.578 billion to pay for pay-as-you-go PRM benefit costs incurred by covered retirees. The State's "pay as-you-go" contributions have decreased from Fiscal Year 2019 amounts. Reductions are attributable to various cost savings initiatives implemented by the State, including new Medicare Advantage contracts. The State has appropriated \$1.775 billion in Fiscal Year 2021 as the State's contribution to fund pay-as-you-go PRM costs.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 8 <u>POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS</u> - CONTINUED

General Information about the OPEB Plan - continued

statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2020 total State OPEB liability to provide these benefits is \$65.5 billion, a decrease of \$10.5 billion or 13.8 percent from the \$76.0 billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2019.

Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed at state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The Charter School's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the Charter School did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position.

Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State CAFR at https://www.nj.gov/treasury/omb/cafr.shtml

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2020 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Infllation rate	2.50%		
	TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary increases:			
Through 2026	1.55% - 4.45% based on years of service	2.00% - 6.00% based on years of service	3.25% - 15.25% based on years of service
Thereafter	1.55% - 4.45% based on years of service	3.00% - 7.00% based on years of service	Applied to all future years

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 8 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS - CONTINUED

Total OPEB Liability - continued

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Postretirement mortality rate were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of actuarial studies for periods July 1, 2015 – June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS, respectively.

(a) Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend is initially 5.6% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term rate after seven years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rate for fiscal year 2021 are reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.0% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicate Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

(b) Discount rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2020 was 2.21%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the State's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School retirees:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 8 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS - CONTINUED

Total OPEB Liability - continued

Balance at 6/30/19 measurement date Changes for the year	\$ 1,772,023
Service cost	354,704
Interest	73,356
Changes in assumptions and other inputs	673,006
Difference between expected and actual	
experience	873,470
Benefit payments	(64,142)
Contributions from the member	 1,944
Net Change	 1,912,338
Balance at 6/30/20 measurement date	\$ 3,684,361

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State for Charter School retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for the Charter School retirees would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage -point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease		Current Discount Rate		1% Increase	
		(1.21%)		(2.21%)		(3.21%)
State's proportionate share of the Total OPEB liability attributable to						
the Charter School retirees	\$	4,441,687	\$	3,684,361	\$	3,092,205

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of the State for the Charter School retirees, as well as what the State's total OPEB liability for the Charter School retirees would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Current Health Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
State's proportionate share of the Total OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School retirees	<u>\$ </u>	<u>\$ </u>	<u>\$ </u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 8 POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS - CONTINUED

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the Charter School recognize OPEB revenue and expense of \$788,233 as determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASBS No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the Charter School's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

At June 30, 2021, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired Charter School employees' OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Changes of assumptions Differences between expected	\$	626,698	\$	420,406
and actual experience Changes in proportions		559,382 2,469,960		498,278 -
	\$	3,656,040	\$	918,684

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the OPEB of retired Charter School employees will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	Year Ended		
	June 30		
2022	\$399,082		
2023	399,082		
2024	399,082		
2025	399,082		
2026	399,082		
Thereafter	741,944		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 9 DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Charter School offered its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Service 403(b). The Plan is administered by AXA Equity, Inc. permits participants to defer apportion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plan are not available to employees until termination, death or unforeseeable emergency.

NOTE 10 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Charter School is exposed to various risks of loss relates to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

A. Property and Liability Insurance

The Charter School maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section (Unaudited) of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (Schedule J-20).

B. <u>New Jersey Unemployment Compensation</u>

The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the Charter School is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund For benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The Charter School is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State.

NOTE 11 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Amount reported in the governmental funds as interfund receivable and payable from/to other governmental funds pertains to expenses that were paid from the general fund which are eliminated in the governmental activities column. The remaining internal receivable and payable between the governmental funds and enterprise fund have been eliminated in the total Charter School-wide Statement of Net Asset.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 11 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES - CONTINUED

At June 30, 2021, the interfund balances consisted of the following components:

	RECEIVABLE (PAYABLE)												
	Special												
	(General	Revenue	Er	nterprise								
		Fund	Fund		Fund								
General fund	\$	153,799	\$ (139,763)	\$	(14,036)								
GASB No 34 mandated eliminations within													
governmental activities		(139,763)	139,763										
Net interfund balances reported as follows:													
Entity-wide (eliminated													
in total column)	\$	14,036	<u>\$</u>	\$	(14,036)								

The interfund payable in Special Revenue Fund and Enterprise Fund is for cash advanced from the General fund while awaiting grant collections and subsidy reimbursements.

NOTE 12 CONTINGENCIES

State and Federal Aid Receipts

State and Federal awards are generally subject to review by the responsible governmental agencies for compliance with the agencies regulations governing the aid. In the opinion of the Charter School's management and legal counsel, any potential adjustments to the Federal or State aid recorded by the Charter School through June 30, 2021, resulting from a review by a responsible government agency will not have a material effect on the Charter School financial statements at June 30, 2021.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

NOTE 13 RENTAL LEASE

The Charter School had lease agreements in effect for the school's building location and copy machines. The lease agreement for the school's building extends for 10 years beginning on September 1, 2017 with an option to renew another 10 years. The copy machines lease agreement extends for 36 months beginning September 1, 2019. The present value of the future minimum rental payments under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Amount						
2022	\$	650,000					
2023		717,708					
2024		731,250					
2025		731,250					
2026		731,250					
merealter		853,125					
	\$ 4	4,414,583					

NOTE 14 COVID-19 PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY

On June 4, 2021, Governor Murphy signed legislation (A5820/S3866) and Executive Order No. 244 ending of the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency that has been in place since March 9, 2020. Under the legislation, the majority of executive orders issued pursuant to the Public Health Emergency expired 30 days from the approval date. The legislation allows for the termination of the Public Health Emergency while also allowing the Administration to retain the tools necessary to manage the ongoing threat posed by the pandemic. Specifically, the Administration is authorized to issue orders, directives, and waivers under the authority in the Emergency Health Powers Act that are related to vaccination efforts; testing; health resource and personnel allocation; data collection, retention, sharing, and access; coordination of local health departments; and implementation of any CDC recommendations to prevent the transmission of COVID-19. This authority lasts until January 11, 2022, and can be extended for 90 days with the passage of a concurrent resolution by the Legislature.

With the end of the Public Health Emergency, full-time school operations was restored in New Jersey beginning September 2021.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
evenues					
Local sources:	A A A A A A A A A A	•	a a 400 500	A A A A A A A A A A	•
Local tax levy Miscellaneous	\$ 3,126,523	\$-	\$ 3,126,523	\$ 3,126,523 5,795	\$ 5,79
Total - Local Sources	3,126,523		3,126,523	3,132,318	5,79
State Sources:					
Categorical Special Education Aid	181,166	57,618	238,784	238,784	
Equalization Aid	3,944,441	97,906	4,042,347	4,042,347	
Categorical Security Aid	264,993	(11,609)	253,384	253,384	
Adjustment Aid Reimbursed T.P.A.F. Social Security (Non-budgeted)	421,880	(311,340)	110,540	110,540 147,380	147,38
On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contributions - Normal Cost (Non-Budgeted)	-	-	-	409,904	409,90
On-Behalf T.PA.F. Pension Contribution - Post-Retirement				,	,.
Medical (Non-Budgeted) On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contribution - Long-Term Disability	-	-	-	128,458	128,45
Insurance (Non-Budgeted) Total - State Sources	4,812,480	(167,425)	4,645,055	721 5,331,518	686,46
otal Revenues	7,939,003	(167,425)	7,771,578	8,463,836	692,25
xpenditures urrent Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Kindergarten	165,000	12,532	177,532	177,532	
Grade 1-5	825,000	100,791	925,791	925,791	
Grade 6-8	165,000	32,907	197,907	197,907	
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other salaries for instruction	1,489,000	(289,864)	1,199,136	1,177,641	21,4
Purchased professional - educational services	759,897	(55,598)	704,299	704,299	
Other purchased services (400-500 Series)	20,000	(14,773)	5,227	5,227	
General supplies	120,000	(42,173)	77,827	52,601	25,2
Textbooks Other objects	100,000 10,000	(19,086) 1,932	80,914 11,932	80,914 8,706	3,2
					-
Total Regular Programs - Instruction	3,653,897	(273,332)	3,380,565	3,330,618	49,9
Special Education - Instruction:					
Learning and / or Language Disabilities:	300,000	(42,901)	257,099	243,028	14,0
Salaries of Teachers					
Total Instruction	3,953,897	(316,233)	3,637,664	3,573,646	64,0
Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services:					
Salaries	85,000	15,187	100,187 4,000	93,375 211	6,8 3,7
Purchased professional and technical services Supplies and materials	4,000 2,000	-	2,000	932	3,7
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services	91,000	15,187	106,187	94,518	11,6
Undistributed Expenditures - Child Study Team:	. <u> </u>				
Salaries of other professional staff	55,000	(8,998)	46,002	46,002	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	40,000	(29,440)	10,560	10,560	
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Child Study Team	95,000	(38,438)	56,562	56,562	
Undistributed Expenditures - Improvement of Instruction Services:					
Other purchased services (400-500 Series)	10,000	6,305	16,305	15,455	8
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Improvement of Instruction Services	10,000	6,305	16,305	15,455	8
Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - General Administration:					
Salaries	140,000	20,000	160,000	65,363	94,6
Legal services	60,000	1,897	61,897	33,690	28,2
Audit fees	25,000 590,788	10.057	25,000 603,145	23,800	1,2 36,4
Other purchased professional services Communications/telephone	28,000	12,357 (4,501)	23,499	566,733 15,942	30,4 7,5
Travel	5,000	(5,000)			1,0
BOE Other Purchased Services	15,000	(12,500)	2,500	2,500	
Miscellaneous purchased services (400-500)	6,000	3,855	9,855	9,855	
General supplies	5,000	44,439	49,439	47,640	1,7
Miscellaneous Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services -	10,000	12,991	22,991	21,998	99
General Administration	884,788	73,538	958,326	787,521	170,8
Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - School Administration:					
Salaries of principals/assistant principals	300,000	(45,500)	254,500	254,500	
Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants	164,000	(69,000)	95,000	83,711	11,2
Other salaries	15,000	(7,000)	8,000	1,962	6,0
Supplies and materials Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services -	5,000	<u> </u>	5,000	2,976	2,0
School Administration	484,000	(121,500)	362,500	343,149	19,3
Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services:	115 000	100.000	000 000	000 000	
Salaries Purchased professional services	115,000 134,207	123,292 11,354	238,292 145,561	238,292 141,962	3,5
Supplies and materials	4,400	- 11,354	4,400	3,489	3,51
Miscellaneous purchased services (400-500)	5,000	(318)	4,682		4,6
Miscellarieous purchased services (400-500)					

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undistributed Expenditures - Administration Information Technology:					
Salaries	17,500	(10,000)	7,500	-	7,500
Purchased technical services General supplies	5,000 5,000	50,365	55,365 5,000	55,365 2,250	- 2,750
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Administration Information Technology	27,500	40,365	67,865	57,615	10,250
Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance services		25,428	25,428	25,428	
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities	<u> </u>	25,428	25,428	25,428	
Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services:					
Rent on land and buildings other than lease purchase Salaries	650,000 78,000	- 6,811	650,000 84,811	650,000 84,811	-
Cleaning, repair, and maintenance services	87,500	16,643	104,143	104,143	-
Insurance-fidelity, liability, property	20,000	89,458	109,458	109,458	-
Supplies and materials	25,000	(25,000)	-	-	-
Energy (electricity) Total Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services	<u>67,000</u> 927,500	<u>905</u> 88,817	<u>67,905</u> 1,016,317	<u>62,206</u> 1,010,618	<u>5,699</u> 5,699
Undistributed Expenditures - Security					
Salaries	33,000 25,804	10,000 (25,804)	43,000	26,705	16,295
Purchased professional/technical service Total Undistributed Expenditures - Security	58,804	(15,804)	43,000	26,705	16,295
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Operation and Maintenance		(,			
of Plant Services	986,304	73,013	1,059,317	1,037,323	21,994
Undistributed Expenditures - Student Transportation Services:					
Contracted Services	7,000	(7,000)	-	-	-
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Student Transportation Services	7,000	(7,000)			-
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits: Social Security contributions	115,115	24,420	139,535	127,109	12,426
Other retirement contributions - PERS	100,500	14,111	114,611	114,611	12,420
Unemployment compensation	20,000	4,994	24,994	24,994	
Workmen's compensation	65,000	(55,000)	10,000	5,514	4,486
Health benefits Other employee benefits	450,000	108,917 900	558,917 900	558,917 808	92
Total Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits	750,615	98,342	848,957	831,953	17,004
Reimbursed T.P.A.F. Social Security (Non-budgeted) On-Behalf T.P.A.F. Pension Contributions - Normal Cost (Non-Budgeted) On-Behalf T.PA.F. Pension Contribution - Post-Retirement Medical (Non-Budgeted)	-	-	- -	147,380 409,904 128,458	(147,380 (409,904 (128,458
On-Behalf T.PA.F. Pension Contribution - Long-Term Disability Insurance (Non-Budgeted)	-	-	-	721	(721
Total On-Behalf Contribution			-	686,463	(686,463
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits	750,615	98,342	848,957	1,518,416	(669,459
otal General Current Expense	7,548,711	(16,665)	7,532,046	7,893,376	(361,330
	1,040,711	(10,000)	1,002,040	1,000,010	(001,000
apital Outlay: Equipment:					
Undistributed Expenditures:					
Instructional	5,000	21,436	26,436	26,115	321
Non-instructional Total Equipment	<u> </u>	<u>21,729</u> 43,165	<u>36,729</u> 63,165	<u>36,729</u> 62,844	321
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	20,000	43,105	00,100	02,044	
Construction Services	50,000	(50,000)	-	-	
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
otal Capital Outlay	70,000	(6,835)	63,165	62,844	321
otal Expenditures	7,618,711	(23,500)	7,595,211	7,956,220	(361,009
xcess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures Before Other Financing Sources (Uses):	320,292	(143,925)	176,367	507,616	331,249
ther Financing Sources (Uses):					
Transfer to food services - salaries	(75,000)	(19,620)	(94,620)	(94,620)	
Transfer to food services - to cover deficit Paycheck Protection Program loan forgiveness (non-budgeted)	-	(3,880)	(3,880)	(3,880) 853,675	853,675
Interest expense forgiven (non-budgeted)		-		(9,033)	(9,033
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(75,000)	(23,500)	(98,500)	746,142	844,642
xcess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	245 202	(167 405)	77.067	1 050 750	1 175 901
Over Expenditures	245,292	(167,425)	77,867	1,253,758	1,175,891
und balances at beginning of year, as reported	133,331	-	133,331	133,331	
rior period adjustment					
und balances at beginning of year, as restated	133,331		133,331	133,331	
und balances at end of year	\$ 378,623	\$ (167,425)	\$ 211,198	\$ 1,387,089	\$ 1,175,891
	<u> </u>	<u>- (101,420</u>)	<u>, 211,100</u>	,001,000	<u> </u>
capitulation					

Recapitulation: Restricted for:

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	F	ariance Final to Actual
Prepaid Expenses Unassigned Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):					\$ 108,333 1,278,756 1,387,089	
Fiscal Year 2021 Last State Aid Payments not Recognized on	GAAP Basis					
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)					<u>\$ 1,387,089</u>	
	Revenue check digit Per C-1 Per BSR Difference	Original 7,939,003 7,939,003.00 -	Transfer (167,425) (167,425) -	Final 7,771,578 7,771,578.00		
	Expense check digit Per C-1 Per BSR Difference	Original 7,693,711 7,693,711.00 -	Transfer - - -	Final 7,693,711 7,693,711.00 -	Pertains to PPP loan forgiver	n 7,771,578 7,693,711
				Salaries and Wages Instruction Administrative Support	1,544,258 403,574 485,305 2,433,137	

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	-	ginal dget	Budget Transfers		Final Budget		Actual		 al to tual
Revenues									
Local	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
Federal	7	82,583		-		782,583		782,583	 -
Total revenues - all sources	7	82,583				782,583		782,583	
Expenditures									
Current Expenditures: Instruction:									
Salaries of teachers	2	74,230		-		274,230		274,230	-
Supplies and materials	2	71,736		21,212		292,948		292,948	 -
Total instruction	5	45,966		21,212		567,178		567,178	 -
Support services									
Employee benefits		20,979		-		20,979		20,979	-
Purchased professional educational services	1	07,258		(21,212)		86,046		86,046	-
Purchased property services		22,311		-		22,311		22,311	-
Supplies and materials		86,069		-		86,069		86,069	 -
Total support services	2	36,617		(21,212)		215,405		215,405	
Total Expenditures	7	82,583		-		782,583		782,583	
Excess Revenues Over Expenditures		-						-	
Fund balance at beginning of year, as reported								_	
Prior period adjustment								9,535	
Fund balance at beginning of year, as restated								9,535	
Fund balance at end of year							\$	9,535	
Recapitulation:									
Restricted:									
Student Activities							\$	9,535	

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PART II

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY GAAP RECONCILIATION NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures				.
		 General Fund		Special Revenue Fund
Sources/inflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule:	[C-1]	\$ 8,463,836	[C-2]	\$ 782,583
Difference - budget to GAAP: Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.		-		-
Last State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes only.		-		-
General Fund contribution to Early Childhood Program Aid.		 -		 <u> </u>
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditure and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	es [B-2]	 8,463,836	[B-2]	 782,583
Uses/outflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]	8,054,720	[C-2]	782,583
Differences - budget to GAAP Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		-		-
Transfers to and from other funds are presented as outflows of budgetary resources but are not expenditures for financial reporting purposes. Net transfer (outflows) to general fund		 (98,500)		 <u> </u>
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	[B-2]	\$ 7,956,220	[B-2]	\$ 782,583

Note A -The general fund budget basis of the use/outflow of resources is GAAP, therefore no reconciliation is required.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

PART III

SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68)

EXHIBIT L-1

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - PERS

Last Ten Fiscal Years (1)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,												
		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.	0104742334%	0.	0094005849%		0.0082077907%		0%		0%		0%	
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$	1,707,912	\$	1,693,843	\$	1,616,073	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$	1,782,694	\$	745,464	\$	607,048	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		95.81%		227.22%		266.22%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		58.32%		56.27%		53.60%		48.10%		39.91%		47.92%	

Note - The amounts presented for the fiscal year was determined as of June 30 measurement date of the prior fiscal year.

(1) The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2015. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2015.

EXHIBIT L-2

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S CONTRIBUTIONS PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS) Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽¹⁾

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,												
	2021 2020			2019		2018		2017		2016			
Contractually required contribution	\$	114,572	\$	91,440	\$	81,641	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		(114,572)		(91,440)		(77,566)		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$	1,782,694	\$	745,464	\$	607,048	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll		6.43%		12.27%		13.45%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	

⁽¹⁾ The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2016. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2016.

EXHIBIT L-3

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOL'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - TPAF

Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽¹⁾

		Fiscal Year Ended June 30							e 30,						
	2021			2020		2019		2018		2017		2016			
Charter School's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability		0%		0%		0%		0%		0%		0%			
State's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the Charter School		100%		100%		100%		100%		100%		100%			
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) attributable to the Charter School	\$	6,456,444	\$	6,860,538	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-			
Charter School's covered-employee payroll	\$	2,121,473	\$	1,146,792	\$	1,400,548	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-			
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) attributable to the Charter School as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		304.34%		598.24%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%			
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		24.60%		26.95%		26.49%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%			

Note - The amounts presented for the fiscal year was determined as of June 30 measurement date of the prior fiscal year.

⁽¹⁾ The Charter School implemented GASB 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension in fiscal year 2016. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2016.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

Change in benefit terms. There was no change in the benefit terms.

Change in assumptions. The calculation of the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is dependent upon the long-term expected rate of return, and the municipal bond index rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability changed from 6.28% to 7.00%. This change in the discount rate is considered to be a change in actuarial assumptions under GASBS No. 68.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate of 7% as of June 30, 2020 measurement date assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 78% (70% in prior measurement date) of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions from local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of all current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Change in benefit terms. There is no change in the benefit terms.

Change in assumptions. The calculation of the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is dependent upon the long-term expected rate of return, and the municipal bond index rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability changed from 5.60% to 5.40% in the current measurement date. This change in the discount rate is considered to be a change in actuarial assumptions under GASB No. 68.

The single blended discount rate of 5.40% in the current measurement date was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% (7.00% in prior measurement date) and a municipal bond rate of 2.21% (3.5% in prior measurement date) based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher.

SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR OPEB (GASB 75)

PRICIPLE ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ESSEX, NEW JERSEY)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE CHARTER SCHOOL'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (1)

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,												
		2021		2020		2019	2018						
Total State OPEB Liability Attributable to Charter School													
Service cost	\$	354,704	\$	411,983	\$	-							
Interest		73,356		68,632		(636)							
Difference between expected													
and actual experience		873,470		(69,831)		1,583,294							
Changes in assumptions and other inputs		673,006		26,421		(159,234)							
Benefit payments		(64,142)		(54,396)		(37,104)							
Contributions from the member		1,944		1,612		1,282							
Net Change in Total State OPEB Liability Attributable to		1,912,338		384,421		1,387,602							
Total State OPEB Liability Attributable to Charter School: At beginning of year	\$	1,772,023	\$	1,387,602	\$								
	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	-							
At end of year	\$	3,684,361	\$	1,772,023	\$	1,387,602							
Charter School's proportionate share of the Total OPEB Liability		85.55%		85.55%		90.09%							
Charter School Covered-employee payroll (2)	\$	3,904,167	\$	1,892,256	\$	2,007,596							
Total State OPEB liability as a percentage of Charter School covered-employee payroll		94.37%		93.65%		69.12%							

Note - The amounts presented for the fiscal year was determined as of June 30 measurement date of the prior fiscal year.

(1) The Charter School implemented GASB 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions in fiscal year 2018. No data is available prior to fiscal year 2018.

(2) Covered payroll was based on the Charter School's payroll for the year ended June 30.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BUDGETARY BASIS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Su	ery Student cceeds Act (E.S.S.A)		ID	EA				covi	D - 19 Grant	s				
			IDE	A Part B,		IDEA	Cor	onavirus	Co	ronavirus			S	tudent	
		Title I		Basic	Pre	e School	Rel	lief Fund	CA	RES ACT	E	ESSER II	Ac	ctivities	 Total
Revenues															
Local	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -
Federal		304,247		84,650		1,396		66,000		185,091		141,199		-	 782,583
Total revenues - all sources	\$	304,247	\$	84,650	\$	1,396	\$	66,000	\$	185,091	\$	141,199	\$	-	\$ 782,583
Expenditures															
Current Expenditures:															
Instruction:															
Salaries of teachers	\$	274,230	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 274,230
Supplies and materials		9,038				-		66,000		108,791		109,119		-	 292,948
Total instruction		283,268		-		-		66,000		108,791		109,119		-	 567,178
Support services															
Employee benefits		20,979		-		-		-		-		-		-	20,979
Purchased services		-		84,650		1,396		-		-		-		-	86,046
Purchased property services		-		-		-		-		15,766		6,545		-	22,311
Supplies and materials		-		-		-				60,534		25,535		-	 86,069
Total support services		20,979		84,650		1,396		-		76,300		32,080			 215,405
Total Expenditures		304,247		84,650		1,396		66,000		185,091		141,199		-	 782,583
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		-		-		-		-		-		-		-	-
Fund balance at beginning of year, as reported Prior period adjustment		-		-		-		-		-		-		- 9,535	 - 9,535
Fund balance at beginning of year, as restated		-		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	. <u> </u>			<u> </u>		-		9,535	 9,535
Fund balance at end of year	\$	<u> </u>	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	9,535	\$ 9,535

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The capital projects fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by propriety funds.

At June 30, 2021, there was no capital project fund.

ENTERPRISE FUNDS

Enterprise funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the intent of the Charter School is that the costs of providing goods and services be financed through user charges. The Charter School has the Food Service and After Care in its Enterprise Fund to account for the operation of food services and after care.

ENTERPRISE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2021

	S	FOOD ERVICE	AFTER SCHOOL	TOTAL
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,268	\$ 710	\$ 8,978
Accounts receivable:				
Federal		15,278	-	15,278
State		681	 -	 681
Total Accounts Receivable		15,959	-	15,959
Total Assets	\$	24,227	\$ 710	\$ 24,937
Liabilities				
Intergovernmental payables:				
State	\$	3	\$ -	\$ 3
Federal		2,998	-	2,998
Interfund payable		14,036	 	 14,036
Total liabilities	\$	17,037	\$ -	\$ 17,037.00
Net assets				
Unrestricted	\$	7,190	\$ 710	\$ 7,900
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$	24,227	\$ 710	\$ 24,937

ENTERPRISE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	FOOD SERVICE	AFTER SCHOOL	TOTAL
Operating revenues: Charges for services: Daily sales - reimbursable programs	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Afterschool fees	Ψ -	پ 710	φ 710
Miscellaneous revenue			
Total operating revenues	<u> </u>	710	710
Operating expenses:			
Salaries	94,620	-	94,620
Cost of goods sold - reimburseable	61,049		61,049
Total operating expenses	155,669	<u> </u>	155,669
Operating income (loss)	(155,669)	710	(154,959)
Nonoperating revenues:			
State sources:			
State School Lunch	3,063	-	3,063
Federal sources:			
National School Lunch	33,143	-	33,143
National School Breakfast	20,155	-	20,155 808
National After School Snack Program	<u>808</u> 57,169		57,169
Total nonoperating revenues	57,109	-	57,109
Gailn (loss) before transfers	(98,500)	710	(97,790)
Transfers in - General fund	98,500		98,500
Changes in net position	-	710	710
Total net position at beginning of year	7,190		7,190
Total net position at end of year	<u>\$7,190</u>	<u>\$710</u>	<u>\$7,900</u>

ENTERPRISE FUND

COMBINING SCHEDULE OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Orah flaura franc an anatin isian	FOOD ERVICE	-	FTER CHOOL	 TOTAL
Cash flows from operating activities				
Operating loss Adjustment to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities: Changes in assets and liabilities:	\$ (155,669)	\$	710	\$ (154,959)
Accounts receivable	(15,959)		-	(15,959)
Interfund payable	 -		(7,822)	 (7,822)
Net cash from operating activities	 (171,628)		(7,112)	 (178,740)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities				
Transfer-in from General Gund	98,500		-	98,500
Cash received from state and federal reimbursements	 57,169		-	 57,169
Net cash from noncapital financing activities	 155,669			 155,669
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(15,959)		(7,112)	(23,071)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	 24,227		7,822	 32,049
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 8,268	\$	710	\$ 8,978

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Trust Fund. Accounts for assets held in a trustee capacity for others and therefore cannot be used to support the Charter School's own programs which are as follow:

- a) Pension and Other Employee Benefit Trust. Accounts for resources held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of various employee benefit plans.
- b) Investment Trust Fund. Accounts for the portion of investment pools reported by the sponsoring district.
- c) Private Purpose Trust Fund. Accounts for all other trust arrangements, such as a scholarship fund to benefit individual students.

Custodial Fund. Accounts for resources held by the Charter School in a purely custodial capacity that involve only the receipt, temporary investment, and remittance of fiduciary resources to individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Charter School must maintain the financial integrity of the individual agencies through a separate accounting of each activity for which the Charter School is acting as an agent. Custodial funds would include parent-teacher organizations.

At June 30, 2021, the Charter School do not have a Trust Fund nor Custodial Fund.

LONG-TERM DEBT

The long-term debt is used to record the outstanding principal balances of the long-term liabilities of the charter school. This includes the outstanding principal balance on capital lease, the accrued liability for insurance claims and the liability for compensated absences and the outstanding principal balance on certificates of participation outstanding or mortgage note payable. The Charter School has no long-term debts.

LONG-TERM DEBT

SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER CAPITAL LEASES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		nount of jinal Issue	Balance June 30, 2020Issued Retired						Balance June 30, 2021		
Infrastructure Improvements	<u>\$</u>	111,739	<u>\$</u>	86,909	\$		-	\$	37,246	<u>\$</u>	49,663
Total Liabilities	<u>\$</u>	111,739	\$	86,909	\$		-	\$	37,246	\$	49,663

STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICAL SECTION

<u>Contents</u>		<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends	These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.	78
Revenue Capacity		N//A
	These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	N/A
Debt Capacity		83
	These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Demographic and E	Economic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.	84
Operating Informati	on These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.	86
Notes:	1 Unless otherwise noted, the information in these J schedules are derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports (CAFR) for the relevant year.	
	2 GASB requires presentation of certain statistical information for the last ten fiscal years. However, fiscal year ended June 30, 2016 (operating period January 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016) is the first operating year of the Charter School. Therefore, schedules presenting charterwide information include information beginning in that year.	

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾ (Accrual basis of accounting)

			Fiscal Year End	ling June 30,		
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016 (1)
Expenses						
Governmental activities						
Instruction	\$ 5,842,534	\$ 3,477,806	\$ 2,904,218	\$ 2,163,452	\$ 2,030,188	\$ 1,561,983
Administrative	1,631,792	1,927,255	1,377,773	1,185,282	945,640	1,002,412
Support Services	2,359,763	3,527,734	2,755,982	1,798,483	1,208,924	1,052,839
Unallocated:						
Capital Outlay	33,335	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation	12,752	12,164	5,170			
Total governmental activities expenses	9,880,176	8,944,959	7,043,143	5,147,217	4,184,752	3,617,234
Business-type activities:						
Food service	155,669	309,812	363,095	268,907	229,803	187,284
After school program		7,822	26,567	4,505	-	
Total business-type activities expense	155,669	317,634	389,662	273,412	229,803	187,284
Total district expenses	10,035,845	9,262,593	7,432,805	5,420,629	4,414,555	3,804,518
Program Revenues						
Governmental activities:						
Charges for services:	/ /					
Operating grants and contributions	2,246,864	1,514,477	818,797	415,949	419,022	446,516
Capital grants and contributions						61,039
Total governmental activities program revenues	2,246,864	1,514,477	818,797	415,949	419,022	507,555
Business-type activities:						
Charges for services						
Food service	-	-	-	9,560	-	1,748
After school program	710	7,822	26,567	4,505	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	57,169	228,879	317,288	262,195	222,932	127,724
Total business-type activities program revenues	57,879	236,701	343,855	276,260	222,932	129,472
Total district program revenues	2,304,743	1,751,178	1,162,652	692,209	641,954	637,027
Net (Expense)/Revenue						
Governmental activities	(7,633,312)	(7,430,482)	(6,224,346)	(4,731,268)	(3,765,730)	(3,109,679)
Business-type activities	(97,790)	(80,933)	(45,807)	2,848	(6,871)	(57,812)

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾

(Accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016 (1)				
Total district-wide net expense	(7,731,102)	(7,511,415)	(6,270,153)	(4,728,420)	(3,772,601)	(3,167,491)				
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Asse	ets									
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	3,126,523	2,668,239	1,880,688	1,994,785	1,979,268	-				
Grants and contributions	4,645,055	4,427,762	3,604,187	2,717,110	2,434,823	3,333,044				
Miscellaneous income	5,795	13,031	42,670	38,387	20,817	2,915				
Other financing sources (uses)	844,642	(80,933)			(56,885)	(57,947)				
Total governmental activities	8,622,015	7,028,099	5,527,545	4,750,282	4,378,023	3,278,012				
Business-type activities:										
Miscellaneous Income	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Transfers	-	80,933	-	-	56,885	57,947				
Total business-type activities	-	80,933	-	-	56,885	57,947				
Total district-wide	8,622,015	7,109,032	5,527,545	4,750,282	4,434,908	3,335,959				
Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities	988,703	(402,383)	(696,801)	19,014	612,293	168,333				
Business-type activities	(97,790)		(45,807)	2,848	50,014	135				
Total district	<u>\$ 890,913</u>	<u>\$ (402,383</u>)	<u>\$ (742,608)</u>	<u>\$ 21,862</u>	<u>\$ 662,307</u>	<u>\$ 168,468</u>				

(1) For 2016, the operating period is January 1, 2015 - June 30, 2016.

FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾

(Modified accrual basis of accounting)

		Fi	scal	Year Endin	g Ju	ne 30,		
	 2021	 2020		2019		2018	 2017	 2016
General Fund Restricted Assigned	\$ 108,333 -	\$ 108,333 -	\$	108,333 -	\$	108,333 -	\$ 108,333 12,250	\$ 244,780
Unassigned	 1,278,756	 24,997		1,063		485,734	 532,493	 (237,114)
Total general fund	 1,387,089	 133,330		109,396		594,067	 653,076	 7,666
All Other Governmental Funds								
Restricted, Student activities	 9,535	 _				-	 -	 -
Total all other fovernmental funds	\$ 1,396,624	\$ 133,330	\$	109,396	\$	594,067	\$ 653,076	\$ 7,666

CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾ (Unaudited)

				Fiscal Year End	ing June 30,		
Function		2021	 2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Revenues							
Local Sources:							
Local tax levy	\$	3,126,523	\$ 2,668,239	\$ 1,880,688	\$ 1,994,785	\$ 1,979,268	\$-
Miscellaneous		5,795	13,031	42,670	38,387	20,817	3,515
State sources		5,331,518	4,858,770	4,029,134	2,786,011	4,493,184	3,333,044
Federal sources		782,583	 326,538	301,494	347,049	339,929	506,955
Total Revenues		9,246,419	 7,866,578	6,253,986	5,166,232	6,833,198	3,843,514
Expenditures							
Instruction		4,140,824	3,687,701	3,174,745	2,167,137	2,000,807	1,552,714
Administrative cost		1,188,285	1,897,785	1,367,987	1,180,041	942,139	995,191
Support services		2,660,387	1,738,501	1,612,251	1,720,528	1,129,597	1,052,057
Capital outlay		62,844	118,454	158,727	88,634	-	177,939
TPAF - FICA Reimbursement		147,380	130,205	97,679	-	-	-
TPAF - On-behalf payments		539,083	 300,804	327,268	68,901	79,092	
Total Expenditures		8,738,803	 7,873,450	6,738,657	5,225,241	4,151,635	3,777,901
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues							
Over Expenditures		507,616	 (6,872)	(484,671)	(59,009)	2,681,563	65,613
Other financing sources (uses):							
Operating transfers in (out) Paycheck Protection Program loan		(98,500)	30,806	-	-	(56,885)	(57,947
forgiveness (non-budgeted) Interest expense forgiven (non-budgeted)		853,675 (9,033)	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	_	746,142	 30,806	-	-	(56,885)	(57,947
Net change in fund balances	\$	1,253,758	\$ 23,934	<u>\$ (484,671)</u>	<u>\$ (59,009</u>)	\$ 2,624,678	\$ 7,666
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital							
expenditures		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Source: Charter school's records.

Note: Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾ (Unaudited)

		Governmental Activities									
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	•	eral ation nds	Certific of Particip			Capital ₋ eases		an able		pital ases	Total Charter School
2021	\$	-	\$	-	\$	49,663	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 49,663
2020		-		-		86,909	84	4,642		-	931,551
2019		-		-		-		-		-	-
2018		-		-		-		-		-	-
2017		-		-		-		-		-	-
2016		-		-		-		-		-	-

Note: Details regarding the Charter School's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the basic financial statements.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾

Year	Population ^a	Pe	rsonal Income ^b	er Capita nal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2021	**		**	**	**
2020	42,105		**	**	17.80%
2019	42,245	\$	2,138,906,595	\$ 50,631	4.50%
2018	42,439		2,060,328,572	48,548	5.30%
2017	42,651		1,995,896,196	46,796	6.40%
2016 ^(e)	42,920		1,899,381,680	44,254	9.00%

** Data not available

Source:

^a Population information provided by U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.

^b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income ^c Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. All dollar estimates are in thousands of current dollars (not adjusted for inflation). Estimates for 2010-2018 reflect county population estimates available as of March 6, 2019.

^d Unemployment data provided by the New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development[.]

^e For 2016, data is provided for the City of Pleasantville, the Charter School's previous location[•]

PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS Current Year and Five Years Ago⁽²⁾

	2	021	20	016
		Percentage of		Percentage of
		Total		Total
		Municipal		Municipal
Employer	Employees	Employment	Employees	Employment

Information not available

Note - Principal employers are that of Essex County

** - Information not available

Source: Essex County Economic Development Corporation

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT CHARTER SCHOOL EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾ (Unaudited)

Function/Program	2021	2020	2019	2018 ^(a)	2017	2016
Instruction						
Regular	49	32	35		23	20
Special education	3	5	8		6	4.5
Support Services						
Student & instruction related services	4	15	6		5	3
School administrative services	3	11	4		3	4
Plant operations and maintenance	4	2	2		3	2
Other	-	-	2		3	4
Food Service	2	2	2		1.5	1.5
Total	65	67	59		45	39

Source: Charter School's personnel records

^(a) Data was not made available

OPERATING STATISTICS

Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾ (Unaudited)

							Pupil/Teacher Ratio				
Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating penditures ^a	Cost	t Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff ^b	Elementary (K-4)	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^c	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2021	527	\$ 8,675,959	\$	16,463	0.62%	52	10: 1	526.8	501.1	11.21%	95.11%
2020	474	7,754,996		16,361	1.45%	32	15: 1	473.7	453.0	17.37%	95.63%
2019	408	6,579,930		16,127	18.05%	26	16: 1	403.6	380.0	15.98%	94.15%
2018	376	5,136,607		13,661	12.21%	26	14: 1	348.0	312.0	6.10%	89.66%
2017	341	4,151,634		12,175	-15.79%	26	13: 1	328.0	312.0	31.73%	95.12%
2016	249	3,599,962		14,458	N/A	18	14: 1	249.0	235.6	N/A	94.62%

Source: Charter School's Records

Note: Enrollment based on annual October Charter School count.

- ^a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
 ^b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
 ^c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

EXHIBIT J-18

PRINCIPLE ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ATLANTIC, NEW JERSEY)

SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION Last Ten Fiscal Years⁽²⁾

Not Applicable. The Charter School does not own any facilities.

INSURANCE SCHEDULE

June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

	Coverage	Deductible
Policy Level Information		
Commercial General Liability Coverage ^(a) Generate Aggregate Limit	\$ 3,000,000	
Products-Completed Operations Aggregate	3,000,000	
Each Occurrence Limit	1,000,000	
Personal and Advertising Injury	1,000,000	
Damage to Premises Related to You Limit	1,000,000	
Medical Expenses Limit, Any One Person	10,000	
Employment Related Practices Liability Insurance ^(a)		
Each Claim Limit	1,000,000	5,000
Policy Aggregate Limit	1,000,000	
Government Crime Coverage ^(a)		
Head of Class Uni-Flex Endorsement	100,000	500
Computer Funds and Transfer Fraud	50,000	
Business Auto Coverage ^(a)		
Liability	1,000,000	
Uninsured/underinsured Motorists	1,000,000	
Commercial Liability Umbrella ^(b)		
Each Occurrence	10,000,000	10,000
Personal and Advertising Injury Limit	10,000,000	10,000
Wrongful Acts	10,000,000	10,000
Worker's Compensation and Employer's Liability ^(c)		
Each Accident	1,000,000	
Each Disease - Each Employee	1,000,000	
Each Disease - Policy Limit	1,000,000	
Commercial Property Coverage ^(a)		
Business Personal Property - Blanket	1,020,000	1,000
Flood Coverage	1,020,000	1,000
Employee Benefits Liability ^(a)		
Each Loss	1,000,000	1,000
Aggregate	3,000,000	
School District and Educators Legal Liability Coverage ^(a)		
Each Loss	1,000,000	5,000
Aggregate for Each Annual Policy Year	3,000,000	
Abuse or Molestation Coverage ^(a)		
Each Loss	1,000,000	
Annual Aggregate	3,000,000	
Student Accident Insurance - Blanket	05.000	
Maximum Benefit	25,000	
Public Official Bind ^(b)		
Board Secretary Position	180,000	
Source: Charter School's Records		

^(a) Utica National Insurance Group

^(b) Western Surety Company

^(c) Employers Assusrance Co.

^(d) Philadelphia Insurance Companies

CHARTER SCHOOL PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE FISCAL RATIOS

Multi-Year Information (Unaudited)

	2019	2020	2021	
	Audit	Audit	Audit	Source
Cash	\$ 49,230	\$ 642,402	\$ 1,100,931	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Assets	232,716	1,013,103	1,643,739	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Liabilities	40,675	142,513	239,215	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Expenses	6,270,143	9,262,593	10,035,845	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Change in Net Position	(742,608)	(402,384)	890,913	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Final Average Daily Enrollment	404	474	527	DOE Enrollment Reports
March 30th Budgeted Enrollment	487	520	530	Charter School Budget
Complete section only if auditee has mortgage	 e/note/bond payable:			
				Financial Statements/Audit
Depreciation Expense	26,718	61,647	73,759	Workpapers
				Financial Statements/Audit
Interest Expense	-	-	-	Workpapers
				Financial Statements/Audit
Principal Payments	-	-	-	Workpapers
				Financial Statements/Audit
Interest Payments	-	-	-	Workpapers

	Performance Indicators	2019	2020	2021	3 YR CUM	Source:	Target
	Near Term Indicators						
							> 1.1 or between 1.0-1.1
1a.	Current Ratio	5.72	7.11	6.87		Current Assets/Current Liabilities	with positive trend
							60 days or 30-60 days
1b.	Unrestricted Days Cash	2.87	25.31	40.04		Cash/(Total Expenses/365)	with positive trend
							>95% or >95% for 3 yr
1c.	Enrollment Variance	83%	91%	99%	91.41%	Average Daily Enrollment/Budgeted Enrollment	cum
1d.	Default	N/A	N/A	N/A		Audit	not in default
	Sustainability Indicators						
							3 yr cum positive with
2a.	3 Year Cumulative Cash Flow	(883,092)	593,172	458,529	168,609	Net change in cash flow from prior years	most recent year postive
						(Change in Net Assets+Depreciation+Interest	
2b.	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	N/A	N/A	N/A		Expense)/(Principal & Interest Payments)	>1.10

Meets Standard Does Not Meet Standard Falls Far Below Standard

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

EXHIBIT K-1



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Principle Academy Charter School Atlantic County, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Principle Academy Charter School (the Charter School), in the County of Atlantic, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 7s, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS - CONTINUED

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

However, we noted certain matters that we have reported to the Board of Trustees of the Principle Academy Charter School in the County of Atlantic, New Jersey in a separate *Auditor's Management Report on Administrative Findings - Financial, Compliance and Performance,* dated March 7, 2022.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Charter School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

eonora Galleros

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

March 7, 2022 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP Certified Public Accountants

EXHIBIT K-2



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAMS AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Principle Academy Charter School Atlantic County, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Programs

We have audited the Principle Academy Charter School's (the Charter School) in the County of Atlantic, State of New Jersey compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* and *New Jersey State Aid Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Charter School's major federal and state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. The Charter School's major state program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major federal and state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Those standards, Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on major federal and state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Charter School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAMS AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08 -CONTINUED

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Charter School's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Programs

In our opinion, the Principle Academy Charter School, in the County of Atlantic, State of New Jersey, complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Charter School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal and state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Charter School's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance with a type of deficiency, or a combination of deficiency in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAMS AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR LETTER 15-08 -CONTINUED

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

ora Galleros

Leonora Galleros, CPA Public School Accountant PSA No. 20CS00239400

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP

Galleros Robinson CPAs, LLP Certified Public Accountants

March 7, 2022 Cream Ridge, New Jersey

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Federal Grant/	Assistance	Federal	Grant or State	Program or				Carryover/			Repayment of Prior	Baland	ce at June 30,	2021
Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Listing No.	FAIN Number	Project Number	Award Amount	Grant From	Period To	Balance at June 30, 2020	(Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Years' Balances	(Accounts Receivable)	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Education: Passed-through New Jersey State Department	Education													
Special Revenue Fund:														
Title I Part A Grants to Local Educational Agencies Individuals with Disabilities - States Grant Individuals with Disabilities - States Grant	84.010 84.027	S010A200030 H027A200100	ESEA - 6104 - 21 IDEA - 6104 - 21	\$ 304,247 105,862	7/1/2020 7/1/2020	9/30/2021 9/30/2021	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 304,247 84,650	\$ (304,247) (84,650)	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ - -
(Preschool) COVID 19 - CARES Emergency Relief Grant COVID 19 - CRRSA ESSEK II	84.173 84.425D 84.425D	H173A200114 S425D200027 S425D200027	IDEA - 6104 - 21 N/A N/A	1,396 185,091 790,607	7/1/2020 3/13/2020 3/13/2020	9/30/2021 9/30/2022 9/30/2023	- - -		1,396 185,091 -	(1,396) (185,091) (141,199)		- - (141,199)		- - -
Total U.S. Department of Education							<u> </u>		575,384	(716,583)		(141,199)		<u> </u>
U.S. Department of Treasury: Passed-through New Jersey State Department COVID 19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund	of Treasury 21.019	SLT0007	N/A	66,000	9/23/2020	12/31/2020		<u> </u>		(66,000) (66,000)		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed-through New Jersey State Department	of Agriculture													
Enterprise Fund: National School Breakfast Program National School Breakfast Program National School Lunch Program National School Lunch Program National School Snack Program	10.553 10.553 10.555 10.555 10.555	211NJ304N1099 201NJ304N1099 211NJ304N1099 201NJ304N1099 211NJ304N1099	N/A N/A N/A N/A	20,155 76,767 33,143 148,746 808	7/1/2020 7/1/2019 7/1/2020 7/1/2019 7/1/2020	6/30/2021 6/30/2020 6/30/2021 6/30/2020 6/30/2021	1,030 - 1,968	- - - -	14,525 - 23,722 - 581	(20,155) (33,143) (808)	- - - -	(5,630) (9,421) (227)	- - -	1,030 1,968
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture Total Expenditures of Federal Awards							2,998 \$2,998	<u> </u>	<u>38,828</u> \$ 680,212	(54,106) \$ (836,689)	<u> </u>	(15,278) \$ (156,477)	<u> </u>	2,998 \$2,998

SCHEDULE OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

				Balance at June	30, 2020				Adjustments	Balance at		1	_	
								Budgetary	Repayment		Deferred			
	Grant or State		Award	Deferred Revenue (Accounts	Due to	Carryover/ (Walkover)	Cash	Expenditures Pass-through	Prior Year's	Intergovernmental (Accounts	Revenue/ Interfund	Due to	Budgetary	MEMO Cumulative Total
State Grantor/Program Title	Project Number	Grant Period	Amount	Receivable)	Grantor	Amount	Received	Funds	Balances	Receivable)	Payable	Grantor	Receivable	Expenditure
New Jersey State Department of Education	ation													
General Fund:														
Equalization Aid	21-495-034-5120-078	7/1/20-6/30/21				\$-	\$ 3,976,117	\$ (4,042,347)	\$-	\$ (101,753)	\$-	\$ 35,523	\$ 101,753	\$ 4,042,347
Equalization Aid	20-495-034-5120-078	7/1/19-6/30/20	6,208,117	(138,138)	20,423	-	133,321	-	-	-	-	15,606	-	-
Special Education Categorical Aid	21-495-034-5120-089	7/1/20-6/30/21	238,784	-	-	-	238,784	(238,784)	-	-	-	-	-	238,784
Security Aid	21-495-034-5120-084	7/1/20-6/30/21	253,384	-	-	-	253,384	(253,384)	-	-	-	-	-	253,384
Security Aid	20-495-034-5120-084	7/1/19-6/30/20	241,404	(1,121)	-	-	1,121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment Aid	21-495-034-5120-085	7/1/20-6/30/21	110,540	-	-	-	110,540		-	-	-	-	-	110,540
Reimbursed Social Security Tax	21-495-034-5094-003	7/1/20-6/30/21	147,380		-	-	147,380	(147,380)	-	-	-	-	-	147,380
Reimbursed Social Security Tax On-Behalf Teachers'	20-495-034-5094-003	7/1/19-6/30/20	130,205	(20,844)	-	-	20,844	-	-	-	-	-	-	130,205
Pension and Annuity Fund	21-495-034-5094-002	7/1/20-6/30/21	409,904		-	-	409,904	(409,904)	-		-	-	-	409,904
On-Behalf Teachers'			,				,	(
Pension and Annuity Fund –														
Post Retirement Medical On-Behalf Teachers' Pension & Annuity	21-495-034-5094-001	7/1/20-6/30/21	128,458	-	-	-	128,458	(128,458)	-	-	-	-	-	128,458
Fund – Non-contributory Insurance	21-495-034-5094-004	7/1/20-6/30/21	721	_	_	_	721	(721)	_	_	_			721
Total General Fund	21-433-034-3034-004	1/1/20=0/30/21	721	(160,103)	20,423		5,420,574	(5,331,518)		(101,753)		51,129	101,753	5,461,723
Total General Fund				(100,103)	20,423		5,420,574	(3,331,310)		(101,755)		51,129	101,755	5,401,725
Enterprise Fund:														
State School Lunch Program	21-100-010-3350-023	7/1/20-6/30/21	3,063	-	-	-	2,382	(3,063)	-	(681)	-	-	-	3,063
State School Lunch Program	20-100-010-3350-023	7/1/19-6/30/20	2,531	3	-							3		2,531
Total Enterprise Fund				3	-		2,382	(3,063)		(681)		3		5,594
Total Expenditures of State Financial	l Assistance			\$ (160,100)	\$ 20,423	<u>\$</u>	\$ 5,422,956	(5,334,581)	<u>\$</u>	\$ (102,434)	<u>s -</u>	<u>\$ 51,132</u>	<u>\$ 101,753</u>	\$ 5,467,317
·														
Less: On-Behalf TPAF Pension Syste On-Behalf Teachers'	em Contributions													
Pension and Annuity Fund	21-495-034-5094-002							409,904						
On-Behalf Teachers'														
Pension and Annuity Fund – Post Retirement Medical	21-495-034-5094-001							128,458						
	21 100 004 0004 001							120,400						
On-Behalf Teachers' Pension & Annuity Fund – Non-contributory Insurance														
Fund – Non-contributory insurance	21-495-034-5094-004							721						
								539,083						
Total for State Financial Assistance-I	Major Program Determina	ation						\$ (4,795,498)						
	majo. / rogram Determine							. (.,,)						

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

NOTE 1 GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state activity of the Board of Trustees of the Principle Academy Charter School (the "Charter School"). The Board of Trustees is defined in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2 BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of those recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Charter School's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) *and* New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid.* Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements present the special revenue fund on both GAAP and budgetary basis. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the special revenue fund. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE - CONTINUED

NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 5,331,518	\$ 5,331,518
Special Revenue Fund	782,583	-	782,583
Enterprise Fund	 <u>54,106</u>	 3,063	 <u>57,169</u>
Total	\$ 836,689	\$ 5,334,581	\$ 6,171,270

NOTE 4 RELATIONSHIP TO STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5 ON-BEHALF PAYMENTS

TPAF Social Security Contributions represents reimbursements in the amount of \$147,380 by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2021. The State had also made onbehalf TPAF pension, post-retirement medical benefits and long-term disability insurance contributions totaling \$539,083.

NOTE 6 ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF pension, post-retirement medical benefits and long-term disability insurance contributions are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the Charter School's financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

NOTE 7 DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST

The Charter School has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statement Section

Type of auditor's report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes _ ✓ None reported
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weaknesses?	Yes _ ∽ No
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes _ ∽ No
Federal Awards	
Dollar threshold used to determine Type A and B programs:	<u>\$750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes _ <mark>✓</mark> No
Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over compliance:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes _ ∽ No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	Yes _ ∽ No
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a)?	Yes _ <mark>✓</mark> No

Identification of Major Programs:

Assistance Listing No.	Name of Federal Program
84.425D	Elementary and Secondary School
20.019	Emergency Relief Fund Coronavirus Relief Fund

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS - CONTINUED

State Financial Assistance

Dollar threshold used to determine Type A and B programs:	<u>\$750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	_ ✓ YesNo
Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over compliance:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes _✔_No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified not considered to be material weakness(es)?	Yes _✔_No
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-0	8?Yes _ ✓ No
Identification of Major Programs:	
State or Project No.	Name of State Program
State Aid Public Cluster:	
21-495-034-5120-078 21-495-034-5120-084 21-495-034-5120-089 21-495-034-5120-085	Equalization Aid Security Aid Special Education Aid Adjustment Aid

EXHIBIT K-6

PRINCIPLE ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL (COUNTY OF ATLANTIC, NEW JERSEY)

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - CONTINUED

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

None noted.

Compliance and other Matters

None.

SECTION III FEDERAL AWARDS

None noted.

SECTION IV STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

None noted.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

There was no prior year finding.