# Annual Comprehensive Financial Report 

of the

# Cumberland Regional High School District <br> Seabrook, New Jersey <br> For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 

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## INTRODUCTORY SECTION



Carl Dolente<br>Superintendent/<br>Chief Educational Officer

March 10, 2023

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
65 Love Lane
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Cumberland Regional School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the District Administration. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section begins with the Independent Auditor's Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements and notes, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the US. Office of Management and Budget Circular Uniform Guidance, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments.

Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.

## 1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Cumberland Regional School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB Statement No. 14 as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity. The Cumberland Regional School District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade level 9 through 12. These include regular, vocational and special education programs for handicapped pupils.

## 2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The Cumberland Regional School District, consisting of seven constituent Districts (Deerfield Township, Fairfield Township, Greenwich Township, Hopewell Township, Shiloh Borough, Stow Creek Township, and Upper Deerfield Township) continues to be in a pocket of high unemployment. We anticipate steady enrollment.

## 3. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

District Administration is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived and; (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by District Administration.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

## 4. BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by voters of the School District. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2022.

## 5. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.

## 6. FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT YEAR-END:

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

## 7. DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2022 the District's outstanding bonds are $\$ 3,017,000.00$.

## 8. CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements,". The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

## 9. RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

## 10. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statues require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Ford, Scott and Associates, L.C.C., CPAs was selected by the Board of Education to perform the audit.

In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the US. Office of Management and Budget Circular Uniform Guidance, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

## 11. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education for their concern and providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the district office staff.

Respectfully submitted,

## Carl Dolente

Superintendent

## Bruce D. Harbinson

Bruce D. Harbinson
School Business Administrator

## ADMINISTRATION

\# 1110 ORGANIZATIONAL CHART


Adopted:
Updated: Updated:

August 27, 2009
May 25, 2017
May 24, 2018

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF EDUCATION COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, NEW JERSEY 

## ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2022
Members of the Board of Education ..... Term
Thomas Davis, President ..... 2022
Theresa Christian-Hunsberger, Vice-President ..... 2022
Ronald Campbell Sr. ..... 2022
Kenneth Jackson ..... 2024
Barbara Wilchensky ..... 2024
Kimberly Hall ..... 2024
Lisa Trexler ..... 2023
Janice Carter ..... 2023
Valerie Wojcik ..... 2023

## Other Officials

Carl Dolente, Superintendent/Chief Educational Officer - Effective November 1, 2021
Dr. Scott Hoopes, Interim-Superintendent - Effective August 1, 2021 Through October 31, 2021 Steven W. Price, Superintendent/Chief Educational Officer Through July 31, 2021

Bruce D. Harbinson, Business Administrator/Board Secretary

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION

 CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORSAUDIT FIRM
Ford, Scott \& Associates, L.L.C.
Certified Public Accountants
1535 Haven Avenue
Ocean City, New Jersey 08226

## ATTORNEY

John G. Geppert, Jr.
1100 Valley Brook Avenue
P.O. Box 790

Lyndhurst, NJ 07071

## OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

Ocean First
85 W Broad St.
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

## ARCHITECT OF RECORD

Garrison Architects
713 Creek Road
Bellmawr, New Jersey 08031

## ENGINEER OF RECORD

The Da Vinci Group, LLC 72 East Centre Street Woodbury, New Jersey 08096

FINANCIAL SECTION

# F O R D - SCOTT <br> \& $A S S O C I A T E S, L$. L . C <br> CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS <br> 1535 haven avenue - ocean city, nj - 08226 <br> PHONE 609.399 .6333 - FAX 609.399 .3710 <br> www.ford-scott.com <br> Independent Auditor's Report 

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
County of Cumberland, New Jersey

## Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, in the County of Cumberland, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Cumberland Regional School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cumberland Regional School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control - related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Other Matters

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Required Supplementary Information identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cumberland Regional School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises of the introductory and statistical sections and have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated March 10, 2023 on our consideration of the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

> Fard. Scott \& Associates, L.L.C.
> FORD, SCOTT \& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

## Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia<br>Certified Public Accountant<br>Licensed Public School Accountant<br>No. 2080

March 10, 2023
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## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the Cumberland Regional School District ("District") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statement.

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The net position of the District increased compared to the prior year due to an increase in revenues.
- The State of New Jersey reimbursed the District $\$ 583,938.03$ during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 for the employer's share of social security contributions. The State of New Jersey also paid $\$ 3,356,955.00$ in pension contributions and retiree health coverage for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries on behalf of the District. This amount, which is not budgeted, is included as both a revenue and appropriation in the financial statements.
- As indicated by New Jersey State Statutes, the unreserved fund balance of the general fund is limited to $4 \%$ of the total general fund expenditures or $\$ 250,000$, whichever is greater. Any excess is required to be designated as Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus and included in the next year's budget as budgeted fund balance. As of June 30, 2022 the District had excess surplus of $\$ 1,176,518.23$, of which $\$ 450,000.00$ was required to be budgeted as a revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023.
- During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District's revenues were approximately $\$ 577,362.38$ more than total expenditures in the fund financial statements.


## OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of four parts - management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and an optional section that presents combining statements for special revenue, and proprietary funds. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District.

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the District's government, reporting on the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
$>$ The governmental funds statements tell how general government services like instruction were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
$>$ Proprietary fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the District operates like businesses, such as the milk program.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and relate to one another.

Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-1
Major Features of Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education's Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Fund Statements

|  | Government wide Statements | Governmental Funds | Proprietary Funds |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scope | Entire District | The activities of the District that are not proprietary, such as food service and student activities | Activities the District operates similar to private businesses; food service |  |
| Required financial statements | Statement of net position <br> Statement of activities | Balance sheet <br> Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances | Statement of net position <br> Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position <br> Statement of cash flows |  |
| Accounting basis and measurement focus | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus | Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus | Accrual accounting and economic resources focus |  |
| Type of asset/liability information | All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term. | Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no | All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term. |  |


|  |  | capital assets <br> included. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of <br> inflow/outflow <br> information | All revenues and <br> expenses during the <br> year, regardless of <br> when cash is <br> received or paid. | Revenues for <br> which cash is <br> received during <br> or soon after the <br> end of the year; <br> expenditures <br> when goods or <br> services have <br> been received <br> and the related <br> liability is due <br> and payable | All revenues and <br> expenses, <br> regardless of <br> when cash is <br> received or paid. |  |

## Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position - the difference between the District's assets and liabilities - is one way to measure the District's financial health, or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities - most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, transportation, administration, and plant operations. Property taxes and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities - the District charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides.


## Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds - not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

The District has two kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds - Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statement that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- Proprietary funds - Services for which the District charges customers a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long- and short-term financial information. In fact, the District's enterprise funds (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.
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## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net position. The District's governmental activities net position increased between fiscal years 2022 and 2021 as a result of a increase in revenues. The business-type activities net position also increased due to an excess of revenue over expenses.

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Activities |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |
| Current and other assets | \$ 12,066,665.51 | \$11,430,191.73 | 192,943.46 | 130,269.36 | 12,259,608.97 | 11,560,461.09 |
| Capital assets | 12,205,311.16 | 10,350,647.46 | 192,401.21 | 53,728.57 | 12,397,712.37 | 10,404,376.03 |
| Total assets | 24,271,976.67 | 21,780,839.19 | 385,344.67 | 183,997.93 | 24,657,321.34 | 21,964,837.12 |
| Deferred outflows |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of resources | 326,459.00 | 533,698.00 | - | - | 326,459.00 | 533,698.00 |
| Long-term liabilities | 6,320,738.50 | 8,095,494.65 | - | - | 6,320,738.50 | 8,095,494.65 |
| Other liabilities | 733,960.48 | 729,034.50 | 146,391.85 | 54,138.81 | 880,352.33 | 783,173.31 |
| Total liabilities | 7,054,698.98 | 8,824,529.15 | 146,391.85 | 54,138.81 | 7,201,090.83 | 8,878,667.96 |
| Deferred inflows |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of resources | 1,962,383.00 | 1,907,759.00 | - | - | 1,962,383.00 | 1,907,759.00 |
| Net position |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Invested in capital assets | 9,188,311.16 | 6,468,647.46 | 192,401.21 | 53,728.57 | 9,380,712.37 | 6,522,376.03 |
| Restricted | 11,351,334.18 | 10,842,345.14 |  |  | 11,351,334.18 | 10,842,345.14 |
| Unrestricted | $(4,958,291.65)$ | (5,728,743.56) | 46,551.61 | 76,130.55 | (4,911,740.04) | (5,652,613.01) |
| Total net position | \$ 15,581,353.69 | \$11,582,249.04 | 238,952.82 | 129,859.12 | 15,820,306.51 | 11,712,108.16 |

Net position of the District increased due to an increase in revenues compared to the prior year.

As required by New Jersey Statutes, the unrestricted fund balance of the District is not permitted to exceed $4 \%$ of total general fund expenditures, after reductions for On-behalf TPAF pension and social security. Any excess must be appropriated as budgeted fund balance in the subsequent years' budget. As of June 30, 2022, the District had fund balance in the amount of $\$ 12,149,532.68$ of which $\$ 450,000.00$ is excess surplus that has been included in the 2022-2023 budget. $\$ 1,437,842.00$ is restricted for the Maintenance Reserve. $\$ 3,553,743.48$ is restricted for the Capital Reserve. \$250,000.00 is restricted for a recently established Emergency Reserve. $\$ 4,206,289.82$ is assigned to encumbrances. $\$ 726,518.23$ is current year excess surplus that will be included in the 2023-2024 budget. The unrestricted fund balance is $\$ 1,109,736.19$.

Approximately 64\% of the District's governmental funds revenue comes from the State of New Jersey in the form of non-restricted federal and state aid. This aid is based on the District's enrollment as well as other factors related to the District's formula aid which is a relationship of the adequacy budget and the District's property values and income of the residents. The District expenses are primarily related to instruction, administration, and plant operations.

|  |  | 2022 |  | 2021 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Percentage | Amount | Percentage |
| Property taxes | \$ | 10,446,884.00 | 33.60\% | 10,234,561.00 | 35.32\% |
| Unrestricted Federal and State aid |  | 19,819,048.58 | 63.73\% | 17,550,262.35 | 60.57\% |
| Transportation Fees |  | 141,222.22 | 0.45\% | 82,800.00 | 0.29\% |
| Interest Earned |  | 30,370.93 | 0.10\% | 80,931.98 | 0.28\% |
| Other |  | 658,580.88 | 2.12\% | 1,027,682.03 | 3.55\% |
| Totals | \$ | 31,096,106.61 | 100.00\% | 28,976,237.36 | 100.00\% |

## Governmental Activities

The following schedule summarizes the governmental and business-type activities of the District during the 2022 and 2021 fiscal years:

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Activities |  | Totals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |
| Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Program revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Charges for services | \$ 141,222.22 | 149,346.00 | 24,926.00 | 7,206.87 | 166,148.22 | 156,552.87 |
| Grants and entitlements | 6,600,779.51 | 7,779,691.73 | 604,854.68 | 284,527.28 | 7,205,634.19 | 8,064,219.01 |
| General revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Property taxes | 10,446,884.00 | 10,234,561.00 |  | - | 10,446,884.00 | 10,234,561.00 |
| State aid entitlements | 13,728,336.58 | 12,881,956.56 |  | - ${ }^{-}$ | 13,728,336.58 | 12,881,956.56 |
| Other | 262,963.30 | $(471,363.10)$ | 292.64 | 39,497.20 | 263,255.94 | (431,865.90) |
| Total revenues | 31,180,185.61 | 30,574,192.19 | 630,073.32 | 331,231.35 | 31,810,258.93 | 30,905,423.54 |
| Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular | 11,663,331.03 | 13,074,553.46 | - | - | 11,663,331.03 | 13,074,553.46 |
| Special Education | 1,377,446.71 | 1,365,874.61 | - | - | 1,377,446.71 | 1,365,874.61 |
| Other Instruction | 1,156,824.28 | 1,333,391.74 | - | - | 1,156,824.28 | 1,333,391.74 |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition <br> Student \& instruction related | 1,475,977.47 | 1,206,754.47 | - | - | 1,475,977.47 | 1,206,754.47 |
|  | 3,634,173.72 | 3,311,091.64 | - | - | 3,634,173.72 | 3,311,091.64 |
| School administration services | 772,938.31 | 820,664.10 | - | - | 772,938.31 | 820,664.10 |
| General \& business admin | 616,974.47 | 675,904.19 | - | - | 616,974.47 | 675,904.19 |
| Central Services | 465,311.73 | 518,433.96 | - | - | 465,311.73 | 518,433.96 |
| Admin info tech | 105,219.73 | 137,412.41 | - | - | 105,219.73 | 137,412.41 |
| Plant operations \& maintenance | 3,520,708.08 | 2,693,252.95 | - | - | 3,520,708.08 | 2,693,252.95 |
| Pupil transportation | 2,051,016.19 | 1,643,182.33 | - | - | 2,051,016.19 | 1,643,182.33 |
| Employee Benefits |  | - |  |  | - | - |
| NJ Debt Service Assessment |  | 224,824.00 | - | - | - | 224,824.00 |
| Interest on long-term debt | 341,159.24 | 145,670.94 | - | - | 341,159.24 | 145,670.94 |
| Internal service fund | - | - |  |  | - | - |
| Business-type activities | - | - | 520,979.62 | 285,016.69 | 520,979.62 | 285,016.69 |
| Total expenses | 27,181,080.96 | 27,151,010.80 | 520,979.62 | 285,016.69 | 27,702,060.58 | 27,436,027.49 |
| Transfer | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Increase/(Decrease) in net assets | 3,999,104.65 | 3,423,181.39 | 109,093.70 | 46,214.66 | 4,108,198.35 | 3,469,396.05 |

## Business-type Activities

Operating and non-operating revenues of the District's business-type activities increased $\$ 337,785.97$ from the previous year and expenses increased by \$235,962.93.

## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As of the year end, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of $\$ 11,307,273.61$ which is approximately $\$ 577,362.38$ more than the beginning of the year.

## General Fund Budgetary Highlights

As further explained in the Notes to the Financial Statements, annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office and, as a Type II School District, are approved by the voters annually if the District exceeds the statutory CAP limitations.

Effective with the 2012-2013 school year, if the District stays within the statutory limitations, there is no vote on the budget by the District voters and Board Members are elected at the time of the general election in November. Transfers of appropriations may be made by Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. The District is permitted to encumber funds throughout the year for purchases ordered but not yet received. Any open encumbrances as of June $30^{\text {th }}$ carry over to the next fiscal year and are added to the appropriation reflected in the certified budget.

## CAPITAL ASSET

## Capital Assets

At the end of 2022, the District had invested $\$ 12,397,712.37$ in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, vehicles and machinery.
Land
Construction in Progress
Buildings and Bldg
improvements
Machinery \& equipment
Total

| Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Acticities |  | Totals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{\underline{2021}}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |
| \$ 263,190.00 | \$ 263,190.00 | - | - | 263,190.00 | 263,190.00 |
| - | 6,421,902.46 | - | - | - | 6,421,902.46 |
| 11,156,771.59 | 2,846,875.00 | - | - | 11,156,771.59 | 2,846,875.00 |
| 785,349.57 | 818,680.00 | 192,401.21 | 53,728.57 | 977,750.78 | 872,408.57 |
| \$ 12,205,311.16 | 10,350,647.46 | 192,401.21 | 53,728.57 | 12,397,712.37 | 10,404,376.03 |

## Long-term Debt

| Balance |
| :---: |
| June 30, 2021 | Issued | Retired/ |
| :---: |
| Adjusted | | Balance |
| :---: |
| June 30, 2022 |

## Governmental Activities

Compensated Absences Payable
Bonds Payable
Lease Liability
Accrued Interest on Bonds

Total Governmental Activities

| \$ 286,527.65 | 25,684.45 |  | 312,212.10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,882,000.00 |  | 865,000.00 | 3,017,000.00 |
|  | 54,564.40 |  | 54,564.40 |
| 37,334.00 |  | 8,201.02 | 29,132.98 |
| \$ 4,205,861.65 | 80,249 | 873,201.02 | 3,412,909.48 |

More detailed information about the District's long-term debt is presented in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

## ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The Cumberland Regional School District is in good financial condition presently. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools. A major concern is the continued tuition increases, the elimination of the Municipal Surplus Contribution and flat state aid, which increases the reliance on local property taxes.

In conclusion, the District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound financial management to meet the challenges of the present and future.

## CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to present users (residents, receiving districts, and creditors) with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have questions about the report or need additional financial information, contact the District's business administrator at 65 Love Lane, Bridgeton, NJ 08302 or the District's website at www.crhsd.org.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## DISTRICT WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-Type Activities |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ | 10,636,014.76 | \$ | 238,092.06 | \$ | 10,874,106.82 |
| Receivables, Net |  | 1,286,086.35 |  | 44,851.40 |  | 1,330,937.75 |
| Internal Accounts |  | 90,000.00 |  | (90,000.00) |  | (0.00) |
| Right of Use Asset |  | 54,564.40 |  |  |  | 54,564.40 |
| Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated |  | 263,190.00 |  |  |  | 263,190.00 |
| Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation |  | 11,942,121.16 |  | 192,401.21 |  | 12,134,522.37 |
| Total Assets |  | 24,271,976.67 |  | 385,344.67 |  | 24,657,321.34 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Outflow of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions |  | 326,459.00 |  |  |  | 326,459.00 |
| Total Deferred Outflow of Resources |  | 326,459.00 |  | - |  | 326,459.00 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  | 442,324.66 |  | 146,391.85 |  | 588,716.51 |
| Deferred Revenue |  | 262,502.84 |  |  |  | 262,502.84 |
| Accrued Interest |  | 29,132.98 |  |  |  | 29,132.98 |
| Noncurrent Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Due Within One Year |  | 946,573.71 |  |  |  | 946,573.71 |
| Due Beyond One Year |  | 2,437,202.79 |  |  |  | 2,437,202.79 |
| Net Pension Liability |  | 2,936,962.00 |  |  |  | 2,936,962.00 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 7,054,698.98 |  | 146,391.85 |  | 7,201,090.83 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Inflow of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions |  | 1,962,383.00 |  |  |  | 1,962,383.00 |
| Total Deferred Inflow of Resources |  | 1,962,383.00 |  | - |  | 1,962,383.00 |
| NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets |  | 9,188,311.16 |  | 192,401.21 |  | 9,380,712.37 |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Projects |  | 3,553,743.48 |  |  |  | 3,553,743.48 |
| Maintenance Reserve |  | 1,437,842.00 |  |  |  | 1,437,842.00 |
| Emergency Reserve |  | 250,000.00 |  |  |  | 250,000.00 |
| Other Purposes |  | 6,109,748.70 |  |  |  | 6,109,748.70 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) |  | $(4,958,291.65)$ |  | 46,551.61 |  | (4,911,740.04) |
| Total Net Position | \$ | 15,581,353.69 | \$ | 238,952.82 | \$ | 15,820,306.51 |


| Direct Expenses |  | Indirect Cost | Program Revenue |  |  | Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Charges for } \\ & \text { Services } \end{aligned}$ | Operating Grants and Contributions |  | Governmental Activities | Business-Type Activities | Total |
| \$ | 7,136,343.99 |  | 4,526,987.04 |  | 4,004,581.46 |  | $(7,658,749.57)$ |  | $(7,658,749.57)$ |
|  | 842,806.71 | 534,640.00 |  | 333,213.28 |  | $(1,044,233.43)$ |  | (1,044,233.43) |
|  | 707,816.32 | 449,007.96 |  | 279,843.28 |  | $(876,981.00)$ |  | $(876,981.00)$ |
|  | 1,475,977.47 |  |  |  |  | $(1,475,977.47)$ |  | $(1,475,977.47)$ |
|  | 3,096,643.29 | 537,530.43 |  | 1,408,507.57 |  | (2,225,666.15) |  | (2,225,666.15) |
|  | 680,066.44 | 92,871.87 |  | 39,091.60 |  | $(733,846.71)$ |  | $(733,846.71)$ |
|  | 504,264.42 | 112,710.05 |  | 52,253.62 |  | $(564,720.85)$ |  | (564,720.85) |
|  | 396,487.50 | 68,824.23 |  | 30,580.34 |  | $(434,731.39)$ |  | $(434,731.39)$ |
|  | 89,656.68 | 15,563.05 |  | 6,915.05 |  | $(98,304.68)$ |  | $(98,304.68)$ |
|  | 2,999,960.34 | 520,747.74 |  | 231,381.31 |  | (3,289,326.77) |  | (3,289,326.77) |
|  | 2,051,016.19 |  | 141,222.22 |  |  | $(1,909,793.97)$ |  | $(1,909,793.97)$ |
|  | 6,376,976.37 | (6,376,976.37) |  |  |  | - |  | - |
|  | 481,906.00 | $(481,906.00)$ |  |  |  |  |  | - |
|  | 341,159.24 |  |  | 214,412.00 |  | (126,747.24) |  | (126,747.24) |
|  | 27,181,080.96 | 0.00 | 141,222.22 | 6,600,779.51 |  | (20,439,079.23) | - | (20,439,079.23) |
| 520,979.62 |  |  | 24,926.00 | 604,854.68 |  |  | 108,801.06 | 108,801.06 |
|  | 520,979.62 | - | 24,926.00 | 604,854.68 |  |  | 108,801.06 | 108,801.06 |
| \$ | 27,702,060.58 | 0.00 | 166,148.22 | 7,205,634.19 |  | (20,439,079.23) | 108,801.06 | (20,330,278.17) |
| General Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | roperty Taxes, Le | for General Pur | s, Net | 9,677,136.00 |  | 9,677,136.00 |
|  |  |  | Taxes Levied for D | Service |  | 769,748.00 |  | 769,748.00 |
|  |  |  | eral and State Aid | Restricted |  | 13,728,336.58 |  | 13,728,336.58 |
|  |  |  | stment Earnings |  |  | 30,370.93 | 292.64 | 30,663.57 |
|  |  |  | cellaneous Incom |  |  | 232,592.37 |  | 232,592.37 |
| Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraordinary Items and Transfers |  |  |  |  |  | 24,438,183.88 | 292.64 | 24,438,476.52 |
| Change in Net Position |  |  |  |  |  | 3,999,104.65 | 109,093.70 | 4,108,198.35 |
| Net Position - Beginning |  |  |  |  |  | 11,582,249.04 | 129,859.12 | 11,712,108.16 |
| Net Position - Ending |  |  |  |  |  | 15,581,353.69 | 238,952.82 | 15,820,306.51 |

## FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The individual fund financial statements present more detailed information for the individual funds in a format that segregates information by fund type.

| CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund | Special <br> Revenue Fund | Capital Projects Fund | Debt Service Fund | Total Governmental Funds |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents |  | \$ 10,041,378.62 | 311,537.69 | 253,464.94 | 29,633.51 | 10,636,014.76 |
| Due from Other Funds |  | 672,175.94 |  |  | 8,139.08 | 680,315.02 |
| Receivables from Other Governments |  | 379,730.74 | 862,481.65 |  |  | 1,242,212.39 |
| Other Receivables |  | 43,873.96 |  |  |  | 43,873.96 |
| Total Assets |  | 11,137,159.26 | 1,174,019.34 | 253,464.94 | 37,772.59 | 12,602,416.13 |
| LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  | 233,399.68 | 208,924.98 |  |  | 442,324.66 |
| Interfund Payable |  |  | 407,117.73 | 183,197.29 |  | 590,315.02 |
| Deferred Revenue |  | 16,063.90 | 246,438.94 |  |  | 262,502.84 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 249,463.58 | 862,481.65 | 183,197.29 | - | 1,295,142.52 |
| Fund Balances: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Excess Surplus - Current Year |  | 726,518.23 |  |  |  | 726,518.23 |
| Excess Surplus - designated for subsequent year's expenditures |  | 450,000.00 |  |  |  | 450,000.00 |
| Emergency Reserve |  | 250,000.00 |  |  |  | 250,000.00 |
| Maintenance Reserve |  | 1,437,842.00 |  |  |  | 1,437,842.00 |
| Capital Reserve |  | 3,553,743.48 |  |  |  | 3,553,743.48 |
| Unemployment |  | 345,971.96 |  |  |  | 345,971.96 |
| Special Revenue |  |  | 311,537.69 |  |  | 311,537.69 |
| Committed to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Purposes |  | 4,206,289.82 |  | 70,267.65 |  | 4,276,557.47 |
| Assigned to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service |  |  |  |  | 8,139.59 | 8,139.59 |
| Designated by BOE for subsequent year's expenditures |  | 69,431.00 |  |  | 29,633.00 | 99,064.00 |
| Capital Projects |  |  |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |
| Unassigned: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Fund |  | $(152,100.81)$ | - |  |  | (152,100.81) |
| Total Fund Balances |  | 10,887,695.68 | 311,537.69 | 70,267.65 | 37,772.59 | 11,307,273.61 |
| Total Liabilities and Fund Balances |  | \$ 11,137,159.26 | 1,174,019.34 | 253,464.94 | 37,772.59 |  |
|  | Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of Net position (A-1) are different because: |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is $\$ 32,649,203.16$ and the accumulated depreciation is $\$ 20,443,892.00$. |  |  |  |  | 12,205,311.16 |
|  | Long - term liabilities, including bonds and capital leases payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. |  |  |  |  | (3,358,345.08) |
|  | Pension Liabilities Net of Deferred Outflows \& Inflows |  |  |  |  | (4,572,886.00) |
|  | Net Position of governmental activities |  |  |  |  | \$ 15,581,353.69 |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

| REVENUES |
| :---: |
| Local Sources: |
| Local Tax Levy |
| Transportation Fees |
| Interest Earned |
| Miscellaneous |
| Total Local Sources |
| State Sources |
| Federal Sources |
| Total Revenues |
| EXPENDITURES |
| Current: |
| Regular Instruction |
| Special Education Instruction |
| Other Instruction |
| Support Services: |
| Tuition |
| Student \& Instruction Related Serv. |
| School Administrative Services |
| General Administrative Services |
| Central Services |
| Administration Information Tech |
| Plant Operation and Maintenance |
| Pupil Transportation |
| Employee Benefits |
| Debt Service: |
| Principal |
| Interest and Other Charges |
| Capital Outlay |
| Total Expenditures |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues |
| Over Expenditures |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES) |
| Transfer In |
| Transfer Out |
| Bond Proceeds |
| Total Other Financing Sources |
| Net Changes in Fund Balance |
| Fund Balance - July 1 |
| Fund Balance - June 30 |


| General Fund |  | Special Revenue Fund |  | Capital <br> Projects Fund |  | Debt <br> Service Fund |  | Total Governmental Funds |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 9,677,136.00 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 769,748.00 |  | 10,446,884.00 |
|  | 141,222.22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 141,222.22 |
|  | 22,231.85 |  |  |  | 8,139.08 |  |  |  | 30,370.93 |
|  | 241,172.37 |  | 417,408.51 |  |  |  |  |  | 658,580.88 |
|  | 10,081,762.44 |  | 417,408.51 |  | 8,139.08 |  | 769,748.00 |  | 11,277,058.03 |
|  | 17,588,733.03 |  | 33,683.00 |  |  |  | 214,412.00 |  | 17,836,828.03 |
|  | 80,496.58 |  | 1,901,723.97 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,982,220.55 |
|  | 27,750,992.05 |  | 2,352,815.48 |  | 8,139.08 |  | 984,160.00 |  | 31,096,106.61 |
|  | 6,357,855.76 |  | 1,183,146.19 |  |  |  |  |  | 7,541,001.95 |
|  | 890,597.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 890,597.06 |
|  | 747,952.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 747,952.20 |
|  | 1,475,977.47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,475,977.47 |
|  | 1,971,470.17 |  | 1,171,905.13 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,143,375.30 |
|  | 687,715.24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 687,715.24 |
|  | 514,488.55 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 514,488.55 |
|  | 402,470.96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 402,470.96 |
|  | 91,009.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91,009.70 |
|  | 3,045,233.28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,045,233.28 |
|  | 2,051,016.19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,051,016.19 |
|  | 6,376,976.37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,376,976.37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 865,000.00 \\ & 124,536.26 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 865,000.00 \\ & 124,536.26 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 442,392.57 |  |  |  | 2,119,001.13 |  |  |  | 2,561,393.70 |
|  | 25,055,155.52 |  | 2,355,051.32 |  | 2,119,001.13 |  | 989,536.26 |  | 30,518,744.23 |
|  | 2,695,836.53 |  | $(2,235.84)$ |  | (2,110,862.05) |  | $(5,376.26)$ |  | 577,362.38 |
|  | 2,734,380.24 |  | - |  |  |  | 8,139.08 |  | 2,742,519.32 |
|  | - |  | - |  | (2,742,519.32) |  |  |  | (2,742,519.32) |
|  | 2,734,380.24 |  | - |  | (2,742,519.32) |  | 8,139.08 |  | - |
|  | 5,430,216.77 |  | $(2,235.84)$ |  | (4,853,381.37) |  | 2,762.82 |  | 577,362.38 |
|  | 5,457,478.91 |  | 313,773.53 |  | 4,923,649.02 |  | 35,009.77 |  | 10,729,911.23 |
| \$ | 10,887,695.68 | \$ | 311,537.69 | \$ | 70,267.65 | \$ | 37,772.59 |  | 11,307,273.61 |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

| Total Net Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds (from B-2) |  |  | \$ | 577,362.38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year. |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation expense Capital Outlay | \$ | $\begin{gathered} (481,906.00) \\ 2,336,569.70 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1,854,663.70 |
| Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long - term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities. <br> Total bond principal payments |  | 865,000.00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 865,000.00 |
| In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation. |  |  |  | $(25,684.45)$ |
| Decrease in accrued interest expense |  |  |  | 8,201.02 |
| Decrease in Value of Investment in SREC's |  |  |  | $(8,580.00)$ |
| Adjustment to pension expense |  |  |  | 728,142.00 |
| Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities |  |  | \$ | 3,999,104.65 |

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Proprietary Funds
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2022

Business-Type
Activities -
Enterprise Fund Food
Service

## ASSETS

Current Assets
Cash and Cash Equivalents
Accounts Receivable:
State
742.35

Federal 41,311.86
Student Accounts 2,797.19

Total Current Assets $\quad$| $282,943.46$ |
| :--- |

Noncurrent Assets:
Furniture, Machinery \& Equipment
488,960.21
Less: Accumulated Depreciation
Total Noncurrent Assets
(296,559.00)

Total Assets

## LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:
Accounts Payable
\$ 146,391.85
Interfund Payable
Total Current Liabilities
236,391.85

## NET POSITION

Net Investment in Capital Assets
192,401.21
Unrestricted
Total Net Position
\$ 238,952.82

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Proprietary Funds

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Business-Type <br> Activities - <br> Enterprise Fund <br> Food <br> Service |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating Revenues: |  |  |
| Charges for Services: |  |  |
| Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs | \$ | - |
| Daily Sales - Non-reimbursable Programs |  | 24,926.00 |
| Total Operating Revenue |  | 24,926.00 |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |
| Fixed Price FSMC Contract: |  |  |
| Cost of Operations |  | 499,227.62 |
| Depreciation |  | 21,752.00 |
| Total Operating Expenses |  | 520,979.62 |
| Operating Income (Loss) |  | $(496,053.62)$ |
| Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses): |  |  |
| State Sources: |  |  |
| State School Lunch Program |  | 10,972.21 |
| Federal Sources: |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program |  | 465,694.82 |
| National School Breakfast Program |  | 86,935.66 |
| Food Distribution Program |  | 41,251.99 |
| Interest and Investment Revenue |  | 292.64 |
| Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) |  | 605,147.32 |
| Changes in Net Position |  | 109,093.70 |
| Total Net Position - Beginning |  | 129,859.12 |
| Total Net Position - Ending | \$ | 238,952.82 |



NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Cumberland Regional Board of Education is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A chief school administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Cumberland Regional Board of Education (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the District follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

## A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Cumberland Regional Board of Education is a Type II district located in the County of Cumberland, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades 9-12. The Cumberland Regional Board of Education had an enrollment at June 30, 2022 of 937 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:
$>$ the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
$>$ the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
$>$ the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
$>$ the District is able to impose its will on the organization
$>$ the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
$>$ there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District
Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

## B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District's general and special revenue activities are classified as governmental activities. The District's food service program is classified as business-type activities.

In the governmental-wide Statement of Net Position, both the governmental and business-type activities column (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position are reported in three parts-invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions and business-type activities (food service). The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, tuition, certain intergovernmental revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function (regular instruction, vocational programs, student \& instruction related services, etc.) or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, interest income, etc.).

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

## C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in either the governmental or businesstype activities categories. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. GASB standards set forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a single column in the fund financial statements. The State of New Jersey Department of Education has mandated that all New Jersey School Districts must report all governmental funds as major, regardless of the fund meeting the GASB definition of a major fund. However, the criteria are applied to proprietary funds.

The following fund types are used by the District:

## 1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District:
a. General fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and unappropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to capital assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

b. Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The special revenue fund is specifically used to account for state and federal grant monies that have been allocated to the District. The Districts Student Activity and Scholarship Funds are also accounted for in the Special Revenue Fund.
c. Capital projects funds are used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities. The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.
d. Debt service funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs. The District currently has no outstanding bonds and therefore, has not included a Debt Service Fund.

## Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:
Non-spendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed - includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned - includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.

Unassigned - includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## 2. Proprietary Funds:

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District:
a. Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity (a) is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues, (b) has third party requirements that the cost of providing services, including capital costs, be recovered with fees and charges or (c) establishes fees and charges based on a pricing policy designated to recover similar costs. The District operates a food service fund to provide a child nutrition program for the students of the district.

All fund internal activity is eliminated when carried to the Government-wide statements.

## D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

## 1. Accrual:

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

## 2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

## E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

## 1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NJSA 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental units.

## 2. Investments:

Investments, including deferred compensation and pension funds, are stated at fair value, (quoted market price or the best available estimate). Interest earned on investments in the Capital Projects Fund is recognized as a reserve to pay future debt service or transferred to the general fund or debt service fund.

## 3. Capital Assets:

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of $\$ 2,000.00$ or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

| Buildings | $20-50$ years |
| :--- | :---: |
| Machinery and equipment | $5-10$ years |
| Improvements | $10-20$ years |
| Infrastructure Assests | $50-65$ years |

Infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The District includes all infrastructure assets as depreciable assets in the financial statements.

## 4. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are susceptible to accrual and under New Jersey State Statutes a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non operating revenue. In respect to grant revenues, the provider recognizes liabilities and expenses and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements are met. Resources transmitted before the eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and unearned revenue by the recipient. Program revenues, including tuition revenue are reported as reductions to expenses in the statement of activities.

## 5. Expenditures:

Expenses are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are used, rather than in the period purchased.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## 6. Compensated Absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

In governmental and similar trust funds, compensated absences that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as both an expenditure and a fund liability in the fund that will pay for the compensated absences. The remainder of the compensated absences liability is reported in the District-wide Financial Statements as a Governmental Activity.

In proprietary and similar trust funds, compensated absences are recorded as an expense and liability of the fund that will pay for them.

## 7. Interfund Activity:

Interfund activity is reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

## 8. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and, as long as the District budget is within State mandated CAPs, there is no public vote on the budget. If the budget exceeds State mandated CAPs, the voters have an opportunity to approve or reject the budget at the regular election held in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later.

The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:23-2(g). Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year and are subject to two-thirds majority vote by the School Board and under certain circumstances require approval by the County Superintendent of Schools.

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 

Significant transfers approved by the Board of Education during the fiscal year were as follows:

| Regular Programs - Instruction |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ Grades 9-12 Salaries of Teachers | $(140,000.00)$ |
| Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction | $281,738.37$ |
| $\quad$ General Supplies |  |
| Multiple Disabilities | $81,038.00$ |
| $\quad$ Salaries of Teachers | $(103,794.00)$ |
| Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction |  |
| $\quad$ Tuition to CSSD \& Regional Day Schools | $69,000.00$ |
| General Admin |  |
| $\quad$ Architectural/Engineering Services | $2,390,764.48$ |
| Required Maint. To School Facilities |  |
| $\quad$ Required Maintenance - Repairs-Replace | $72,670.00$ |
| Custodial Services | $(94,432.00)$ |
| $\quad$ Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Service | $75,000.00$ |
| $\quad$ Insurance |  |
| $\quad$ Energy (Natural Gas) | $(340,341.00)$ |
| Unallocated Benefits |  |
| $\quad$ Health Benefits | $160,000.00$ |
| Capital Outlay | $2,609,322.03$ |
| Undistributed Expenditures - Media Center | $87,304.00$ |

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

## 9. Tuition Receivable:

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined. The final cost is based on an agreement with various Boards of Education with a negotiated amount up to the final cost as determined by State of New Jersey.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## 10. Tuition Payable:

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2021/22 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

## 11. Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those results.

## 12. Allocation of Costs:

In the government-wide statement of activities, the District has allocated unallocated benefits to various programs based on the budgetary expenditures by program.

## 13. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF and PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investment are reported at fair value.

## F. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In June 2018, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 89, "Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period". This statement, which is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2021, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In May 2019, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations". This statement is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2021, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 93, "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates". This statement, which is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2021, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In May 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting

In June 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 97, "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

supersession of GASB Statement No. 32". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In April 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15,2023 , and all reporting periods thereafter, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

## NOTE 2 - CASH

Custodial Credit Risk-Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The district's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2022, 886,885.21 of the District's bank balance of $\$ 12,283,924.23$ was exposed to custodial credit risk.

## NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2022, the District had the following investments:
Investment in Solar Renewable Energy Certificates (SRECS). In accordance with the requirement of GASB No. 72 the District has reported its investment in Solar Renewable Energy Certificates (SRECS) which were converted to cash within 60 days of year-end as an asset on the Statement of Net Position (Exhibit A-1). The resulting differences between the Government Wide and Governmental Fund statements are reported on the (Exhibit B-3) Reconciliation. The SRECS are valued at their estimated fair market value as of June 30, 2022.

## NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2022, consisted of accounts (extraordinary services), interfund, intergovernmental, and other revenues. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

|  |  | Governmental <br> Fund <br> Financial <br> Statements | Government Wide Financial Statements |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State \& Federal Aid | \$ | 1,242,212.39 | 1,284,266.60 |
| Tuition \& Transportation |  | - | - |
| Other |  | 43,873.96 | 46,671.15 |
| Gross Receivables |  | 1,286,086.35 | 1,330,937.75 |
| Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles |  |  |  |
| Total Receivables, Net | \$ | 1,286,086.35 | 1,330,937.75 |

## NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS AND BALANCES

Transfers between funds are used to (1) move investment income earned in the Capital Projects Fund that is required to be expended in the Debt Service Fund; (2) repay expenses paid by another fund; and (3) make a Board contribution to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund; and (4) transfer federal and state food subsidies received in the General Fund to the Food Service Fund.

The following interfund balances remained on the fund financial statements at June 30, 2022:

| Fund | Interfund Receivable |  | Interfund Payable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | 672,175.94 | - |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | - | 407,117.73 |
| Capital Projects Fund |  | - | 183,197.29 |
| Debt Service Fund |  | 8,139.08 | - |
| Food Service Fund |  | - | 90,000.00 |
|  | \$ | 680,315.02 | 680,315.02 |

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## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

|  |  | Beginning Balance | Additions | Deletions | Depreciation | Adjustments | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmental activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets, not being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land | \$ | 263,190.00 | - | - | - | - | 263,190.00 |
| Construction in Progress |  | 6,421,902.46 | 2,119,001.13 | $(8,540,903.59)$ | - | - | - |
| Total capital assets not being depreciated |  | 6,685,092.46 | 2,119,001.13 | $(8,540,903.59)$ |  | - | 263,190.00 |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land Improvements |  | 1,212,145.00 |  |  |  | - | 1,212,145.00 |
| Buildings and building improvements |  | 18,777,702.00 | 8,540,903.59 |  |  | - | 27,318,605.59 |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | 3,637,694.00 | 217,568.57 |  |  |  | 3,855,262.57 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated at |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| historical cost |  | 23,627,541.00 | 10,877,473.29 | - |  | - | 32,386,013.16 |
| Less accumulated depreciation for: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land Improvements |  | (1,172,898.00) |  |  | $(6,069.00)$ | - | (1,178,967.00) |
| Buildings and improvements |  | (15,970,074.00) |  |  | $(224,938.00)$ | - | $(16,195,012.00)$ |
| Equipment |  | (2,819,014.00) |  |  | $(250,899.00)$ | - | (3,069,913.00) |
| Total capital assets being depreciated, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| net of accumulated depreciation |  | $(19,961,986.00)$ | - | - | $(481,906.00)$ | - | (20,443,892.00) |
| Governmental activity capital assets, net |  | 10,350,647.46 | 12,996,474.42 | $(8,540,903.59)$ | $(481,906.00)$ | - | 12,205,311.16 |
| Business-type activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment |  | 328,535.57 | 160,424.64 |  |  |  | 488,960.21 |
| Less accumulated depreciation |  | (274,807.00) |  |  | $(21,752.00)$ |  | $(296,559.00)$ |
| Enterprise Fund capital assets, net |  | 53,728.57 | 160,424.64 | - | $(21,752.00)$ | - | 192,401.21 |
| Grand Total | \$ | 10,404,376.03 | 13,156,899.06 | $(8,540,903.59)$ | $(503,658.00)$ | - | 12,397,712.37 |

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

| Regular Instruction | $\$$ | $212,968.08$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Special Education |  | $25,151.66$ |
| Other Instruction | $21,123.18$ |  |
| Student \& Instruction Related Services |  | $88,773.16$ |
| General Administration | $14,529.85$ |  |
| School Administrative Services | $19,422.01$ |  |
| Plant Operations and Maintenance | $86,001.50$ |  |
| Central Services |  | $11,366.32$ |
| Info Tech |  | $2,570.24$ |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2022 are as follows:

|  |  | Balance <br> July 1, 2021 | Issues or Additions | Payments or Expenditures | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June } 30,2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Amounts Due Within One Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compensated Absences | \$ | 286,526.85 | 25,685.25 |  | 312,212.10 | - |
| Bonds Payable |  | 3,882,000.00 |  | 865,000.00 | 3,017,000.00 | 915,000.00 |
| Lease Liability |  | - | 54,564.40 |  | 54,564.40 | 31,573.71 |
| Accrued Interest on Bonds |  | 37,334.00 |  | 8,201.02 | 29,132.98 |  |
|  | \$ | 4,205,860.85 | 80,249.65 | 873,201.02 | 3,412,909.48 | 946,573.71 |

Compensated absences will be liquidated in the General Fund.

## Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

At June 30, 2022 bonds payable consisted of the following issues:
$\$ 6,477,000$ School Bonds dated September 1, 2010, 2012, due in annual installments through March 1, 2026, bearing interest at rates ranging from $2.50 \%$ to $3.375 \%$. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2022 is $\$ 2,297,000.00$.
$\$ 3,785,000$ School Refunding Bonds dated August 16, 2012, due in annual installments through April 15, 2024, bearing interest at rates ranging from $3.00 \%$ to $4.00 \%$. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2022 is $\$ 720,000.00$.

Debt service requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2022 are as follows:
Fiscal Year Ending

| June 30, | Principal | Interest | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | 915,000.00 | 94,936.25 | 1,009,936.25 |
| 2024 | 905,000.00 | 67,486.25 | 972,486.25 |
| 2025 | 600,000.00 | 39,648.75 | 639,648.75 |
| 2026 | 597,000.00 | 20,148.75 | 617,148.75 |
|  | 3,017,000.00 | 222,220.00 | 3,239,220.00 |

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 

## NOTE 8 - OPERATING LEASES

The District had operating leases for copying equipment during the year ended June 30, 2022. The total operating lease payments made during the year ended June 30, 2022 were $\$ 51,610.32$. The leases expire on various dates. Future minimum payments due on the leases are as follows:

| Year Ending June 30, | Principal |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 2023 |  |  |
| 2024 | $14,973.71$ |  |
| 2025 | $8,012.11$ |  |

## NOTE 9 - DEFERRED REVENUE

The District has deferred revenue reflected on the Statement of Net Position in the District-Wide Financial Statements of $\$ 262,502.84$. This consists of deferred revenue of in the special revenue fund which is made up of encumbrances payable at year end.

## NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or the reports can be accessed on the internet at https://www.ni.gov/treasury/omb/publications/21fr/NJFRFY2021Complete.pdf.

## Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N. J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute $5.5 \%$ of their annual covered salary. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist. In addition to the employee contributions, the School District's contribution amounts for each pay period are required to be transmitted to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period. The School District has 8 employees enrolled in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

## Funding Policy

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of $7.50 \%$ of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is $27.01 \%$ and the PERS rate is $14.18 \%$ of covered payroll. The School District's contributions to TPAF for the years ending June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 were $\$ 3,356,955.00, \$ 2,604,306.00$ and, $\$ 2,103,287.00$ respectively, and paid by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the board, equal to the required contributions for each year. The School District's contributions to PERS for the years ending June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 were $\$ 290,341.00, \$ 263,433.00$, and $\$ 234,068.00$ respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

| Funding | Cost (APC) |  | Contributed | Obligation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6/30/2022 | \$ | 290,341.00 | 100\% |  |
| 6/30/2021 |  | 263,433.00 | 100\% | - |
| 6/30/2020 |  | 234,068.00 | 100\% |  |


| Year Funding |  | Annual Pension Cost (APC) | Percentage of APC Contributed |  | Net Pension Obligation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 06/30/22 | \$ | 3,356,955.00 | 100\% | \$ |  |
| 06/30/21 |  | 2,604,306.00 | 100\% |  |  |
| 06/30/20 |  | 2,103,287.00 | 100\% |  |  |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

The Board's total payroll for the year ended June 30 , 2022 was $\$ 10,176,426.52$. The TPAF covered payroll was $\$ 7,948,759.00$ and the PERS covered payroll was $\$ 1,945,6204.00$. Information for prior years was not available.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the State of New Jersey contributed $\$ 3,356,955.00$ to the TPAF for benefits on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66, the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$583,938.03 during the year ended June 30, 2022 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been included in the District-wide financial statements and the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB Statement No. 24.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be $1 / 60$ of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

## Significant Legislation

Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.
Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be $60 \%$ instead of $65 \%$ of the member's final compensation plus $1 \%$ for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5\% of annual compensation to $6.5 \%$ plus an additional $1 \%$ phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from $8.5 \%$ to $10 \%$. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.
- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4 -year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least $1.5 \%$ of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).


## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, made a number of changes to the State-administered retirement systems concerning eligibility, the retirement allowance formula, the definition of compensation, the positions eligible for service credit, the non-forfeitable right to a pension, the prosecutor's part of the PERS, special retirement under the PFRS, and employer contributions to the retirement systems.
Also, Chapter 1, P.L. 2010 changed the membership eligibility criteria for new members of PERS from the amount of annual compensation to the number of hours worked weekly. Also, it returned the benefit multiplier for new members of PERS to $1 / 60^{\text {th }}$ from $1 / 55^{\text {th }}$, and it provided that new members of PERS have the retirement allowance calculated using the average annual compensation for the last five years of service instead of the last three years of service. New members of PERS will no longer receive pension service credit from more than one employer. Pension service credit will be earned for the highest paid position only. For new members of the PFRS, the law capped the maximum compensation that can be used to calculate a pension from these plans at the annual wage contribution base for social security, and requires the pension to be calculated using a three year average annual compensation instead of the last year's salary. This law also closed the Prosecutors Part of the PERS to new members and repealed the law for new members that provided a non-forfeitable right to receive a pension based on the laws of the retirement system in place at the time 5 years of pension service credit is attained. The law also requires the State to make its full pension contribution, defined a $1 / 7^{\text {th }}$ of the required amount, beginning in fiscal years 2012.

Chapter 3, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, replaced the accidental and ordinary disability retirement for new members of the PERS with disability insurance coverage similar to that provided by the State to individuals enrolled in the State's Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 implemented certain recommendations contained in the December 1, 2006 report of the Joint Legislative Committee on Public Employee Benefits Reform; established a DCRP for elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007; the new pension loan interest rate became 4.69\% per year, and an $\$ 8.00$ processing fee per loan was charged, effective January 1, 2008. The legislation also removed language from existing law that permits the State Treasurer to reduce employer pension contributions needed to fund the Funds and Systems when excess assets are available.

## NOTE 11 - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

In 2012, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB statement 68. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. This statement changes the method of reporting the District's pension liabilities. However, due to the fact that the District reports on the regulatory basis of accounting, no financial statement impact will be recognized.

The following represents the District's pension liabilities as June 30, 2021:

## Public Employees' Retirement System

The District has a liability of $\$ 2,936,962$ for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020 that was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion would be $0.02479181770 \%$, which would be an increase of $2.95 \%$ from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the District would have recognized pension expense of $\$ 437,800$. At December 31, 2021, the District would report deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected \& actual experience | \$ | 46,320 | 21,025 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 15,296 | 1,045,578 |
| Changes in proportion |  | 264,843 | 122,107 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  |  | 773,673 |
| Total | \$ | 326,459 | 1,962,383 |

Amounts that would be reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions would be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year ended <br> June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 2022 | $\$$ | $(637,383)$ |
| 2023 |  | $(455,090)$ |
| 2024 |  | $(310,294)$ |
| 2025 |  | $(233,249)$ |
| 2026 |  | 91 |
| Total | $\$$ | $(1,635,924)$ |
|  |  |  |

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

| Inflation rate |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Price | $2.75 \%$ |
| Wage | $3.25 \%$ |

Salary increases:

Through 2026
Thereafter
Investment rate of return: $\quad 7.00 \%$

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an $82.2 \%$ adjustment for males and $101.4 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4\% adjustment for males and $99.7 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were base on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $127.7 \%$ adjustment for males and

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

117.2\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00\% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class |  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Long-Term } \\ \text { Expected Real } \\ \text { Rate of }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Return |  |  |  |$]$

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30,2021 . The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100\% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.
The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of $7.00 \%$, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00\%) or 1-percentage point higher ( $8.00 \%$ ) than the current rate:

|  | $1 \%$ <br> Decrease <br> $(6.00 \%)$ |  | Current Discount <br> Rate | $1 \%$ <br> Increase |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|    <br> $(7.00 \%)$   | $(8.00 \%)$ |  |  |  |
| District's proportionate share of |  |  |  |  |
| the net pension liability | $\$$ | $3,497,914$ | $2,936,962$ | $2,461,591$ |

## Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

## NOTE 12 - TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

At June 30, 2021, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proprotionate share of the net pension liability

State's proprotionate share of the net position liability associated with the District

Total
\$

32,166,502.00
\$ 32,166,502.00

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was $0.00 \%$, which was no change from 1 its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$756,892 and revenue of $\$ 756,892$ for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all period included in the measurement:

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 

| Inflation Rate |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ Price | $2.75 \%$ |
| Wage | $3.25 \%$ |
|  |  |
| Salary increases |  |
| $\quad$ Through 2026 | $2.55 \%-4.45 \%$ (based on years of service) |
| Thereafter |  |
|  |  |
| Investment rate of return | $7.00 \%$ |

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a $93.9 \%$ adjustment for males and $85.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Medan Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7\% adjustment for males and $99.6 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3\% adjustment for males and 100.3\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00\% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The longterm expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class |  | Target <br> Allocation |  | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| US Equity |  | $27.00 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ |  |
| Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity |  | $13.50 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ |  |
| Emerging Markets Equity | $5.50 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ |  |  |
| Private Equity | $13.00 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ |  |  |
| Real Assets | $3.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |  |  |
| Real Estate | $8.00 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |  |  |
| High Yield | $2.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |  |  |
| Private Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |  |  |
| Investment Grade Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ |  |  |
| Cash Equivalents | $4.00 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |  |  |
| U.S. Treasuries | $5.00 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |  |  |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | $3.00 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |  |  |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of $7.0 \%$ as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.0\%) or 1-percentage point higher ( $8.0 \%$ ) than the current rate:

|  | $1 \%$ <br> Decrease <br> $(6.0 \%)$ | Current Discount | $1 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rate | Increase |  |  |
| $\$$ |  | $(7.0 \%)$ | $(8.0 \%)$ |
| $\$$ | - |  |  |

District's proportionate share of the net pension liabiltiy

Pension plan fiduciary net position.
Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial report.

## Additional Information

Collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2021 are as follows:

| Deferred outflows of resources | $\$$ | $6,373,530,834$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Deferred inflows of resources | $27,363,797,906$ |  |
| Net pension liablity | $48,165,991,182$ |  |

Collective pension expense for the plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2020 is \$1,133,366,912.

## NOTE 13 - OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

## General Information about the OPEB Plan

The State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan (State Retired OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The State Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The State Retired OPEB Plan covers the State, State colleges and universities, the Palisades Interstate Park Commission, and the New Jersey Building Authority (referred to collectively as "the employers") for which the State is legally obligated to pay for benefits. The State Retired OPEB Plan is treated as a cost-sharing multiple employer plan with a special funding situation for allocating the total OPEB liability and related OPEB amounts since each employer mentioned above is required to issue stand-alone financial statements. The State Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

dependents of the employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32, the State is required to pay the premiums or periodic charges for health benefits of State employees who retire with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Judicial Retirement System (JRS), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS), and the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). In addition, N.J.S.A. 54:14-17.26 provides that for purposes of the State Retired OPEB Plan, and employee of Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, and New Jersey Institute of Technology shall be deemed an employee of the State. Further, P.L. 1966, c.302, addresses the other State colleges and universities, whereas while these institutions were provided autonomy from the State, their employees retained any and all rights to health benefits within the State Retired OPEB Plan and are therefore classified as State employees.

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (Local Education Retired OPEB Plan) is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of local education employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to this law, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: TPAF, PERS, PFRS, or ABP.

Pursuant to P.L. 2011, c.78, future retirees eligible for postemployment medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The state is legally required to pay for the OPEB benefit coverage for the participating local education employers. Therefore, these employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. The State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, reported a Fiscal Year 2021 total OPEB liability of $\$ 67,809,962,608$ for this special funding situation.

Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed at state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financialreports.shtml.

## Total OPEB Liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget webpage: https://www.ni.gov/treasury/omb/publications/21fr/NJFRFY2021Complete.pdf.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## Actuarial assumptions and other imputes:

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's most recently issued ACFR was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation rate - 2.50\%
Salary Increases -

|  | TPAF/ABP | PERS | PFRS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Through 2026 | $\begin{gathered} 1.55-4.45 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.00-6.00 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | $3.25-15.25 \%$ <br> based on service year |
| Thereafter | 2.75-5.65\% based on service years | $\begin{gathered} 3.00-7.00 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | Applied to all future years |

Mortality Rates -
Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2021 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disables mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the period July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS, and PFRS, respectively.

Health Care Trend Assumptions -
For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially $5.6 \%$ and decreases to a $4.5 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For post- 65 medical benefits, the actual fully insured Medicare Advantage trend rates for fiscal year 2022 through 2023 are reflected. For PPO the trend is initially $5.7 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $12.93 \%$ in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to $4.5 \%$ after 11 years. For HMO the trend is initially $.01 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $15.23 \%$ in fiscal year 2025, and decreases to $4.5 \%$ after 11 years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is $6.75 \%$ and decreases to a $4.5 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is $5.0 \%$. bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

| Balance at 6/30/21 (Based on 6/30/2020 measurement date) | \$ | 67,809,962,608.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Changes for the year: |  |  |
| Service cost |  | 3,217,184,264.00 |
| Interest |  | 1,556,661,679.00 |
| Changes in Benefit Terms |  | (63,870,842.00) |
| Differences between Expected \& Actual Experiences |  | (11,385,071,658.00) |
| Changes in assumptions or other inputs |  | 59,202,105.00 |
| Contributions: Member |  | 39,796,196.00 |
| Benefit payments |  | $(1,226,213,382.00)$ |
| Net changes |  | (7,802,311,638.00) |
| Balance at 6/30/20 | \$ | 60,007,650,970.00 |

## Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate:

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 20, 2021, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

|  | F | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Decrease } \\ (1.16 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Discount Rate (2.16\%) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% Increase } \\ (3.16 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees) |  | 71,879,745,555.00 |  | 60,007,650,970.00 |  | 50,659,089,138.00 |

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.
The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

|  | 1\% Decrease | Healthcare Cost Trend Rates | 1\% Increase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees) | 48,576,388,417.00 | 60,007,650,970.00 | 75,358,991,782.00 |

## OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of $\$ 1,296,536$ determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the board of education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2021, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 9,045,886,863.00 |  | (18,009,362,976.00) |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 10,179,536,966.00 |  | (6,438,261,807.00) |
| Total | \$ | 19,225,423,829.00 | \$ | (24,447,624,783.00) |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year ended <br> June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| 2022 | $\$(1,182,303,041.00)$ |  |
| 2023 |  | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2024 | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |  |
| 2025 |  | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2026 | $(840,601,200.00)$ |  |
| Thereafter |  | $347,612,410.00$ |
| Total | $\$(5,222,200,954.00)$ |  |
|  |  |  |

(Contributions made after June 30 are reported as deferred outflow of resources but are not amortized in the expense.)

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB financial report.

## NOTE 14 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for vested compensated absences for the governmental activities is recorded as long-term debt in the district-wide statements. The current portion of the compensated absences balance is not considered material to the applicable funds total liabilities, and therefore is not shown separately from the long-term liability of compensated absences.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2022, no liability existed for compensated absences in the Food Service Enterprise Fund.

## NOTE 15 - DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

GWN Marketing

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 16 - CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by New Jersey school districts for the accumulation of funds for capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The Capital Reserve Account is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.
Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may deposit funds into the capital reserve at any time upon board resolution through the transfer of undesignated, unreserved general fund balance that is anticipated in the budget certified for taxes. PostApril, 2005 transfers must be in compliance with P.L.2005, C73(S1701). Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A$2.13(\mathrm{~g}) 7$, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve account for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 |  | \$ | 1,349,959.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deposits |  |  |  |
| Cancellation of Capital Projects | \$ |  | 175,058.21 |
| Board Resolution - June 2022 |  |  | 2,028,726.27 |
| Withdrawals: |  |  |  |
| Transfers |  |  | - |
| Ending balance, June 30, 2022 |  | \$ | 3,553,743.48 |

## NOTE 17 - MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account is used to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCFA (N.J.S.A. 18A:7G-9) as amended by P.L. 2004, c. 73 (S1701). Districts may increase the balance in the maintenance reserve account by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes (N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.14) or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any anticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriations, or both.

The activity of the Maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 | \$ | 1,152,568.27 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deposits |  |  |
| Board Resolution - June 2022 |  | 871,273.73 |
| Withdrawals: |  |  |
| Board Resolution - July 2021 |  | (586,000.00) |
| Ending balance, June 30, 2022 | \$ | 1,437,842.00 |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 18 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and prior year:

| Fiscal <br> Year | District <br> Contributions | Employee <br> Contributions | Interest on <br> Investments | Amount <br> Reimbursed | Prior Year <br> Adjustment | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2021-2022$ | - | $49,860.76$ | 911.99 | $53,880.39$ | - | $345,971.96$ |
| $2020-2021$ | - | $47,437.92$ | $2,609.31$ | $39,937.67$ | - | $349,079.60$ |
| $2019-2020$ | $80,000.00$ | $32,777.79$ | $4,502.99$ | $68,686.29$ | - | $338,970.04$ |

## NOTE 19 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

## Federal and State Grants

The District participates in a number of federal grant programs. The grant programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

## NOTE 20 - FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund - Of the $\$ 12,149,532.68$ General Fund Balance, at June 30, 2022, $\$ 4,206,289.82$ is reserved for encumbrances; $\$ 1,176,518.23$ is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 ( $\$ 450,000.00$ of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023), $\$ 3,553,743.48$ has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; $\$ 1,437,842.00$ has been reserved in a Maintenance Reserve Account; \$345,971.96 has been reserved in the Unemployment Reserve Account; $\$ 250,000.00$ has been reserved in the Emergency Reserve Account; and $\$ 1,109,736.19$ is classified as Unassigned.

## NOTE 21 - CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30,2022 is $\$ 1,176,518.23$ of which $\$ 450,000.00$ has been included in the 2023 fiscal year budget.

## NOTE 22 - LITIGATION

As of the date of this report, the Board of Education is currently involved in various matters of litigation. In all cases if it is believed that the outcome, or exposure to the Board of Education, from such litigation is either unknown or potential losses, if any would not be material to the financial statements.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 23 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The District receives support from the federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, would have an effect on the District's programs and activities.

NOTE 24 - RIGHT TO USE ASSETS
The district has recorded right to use assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability, plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place to lease into service. The District has determined the other charges and amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the Right to Use Assets at their remaining liability payments.

|  | Beginning Balance |  | Increases | Decreases | Ending Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Copiers | \$ | - | 54,564.40 |  | 54,564.40 |
| Right to use assets, net | \$ | - | 54,564.40 | - | 54,564.40 |

## NOTE 25 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred from June 30, 2022 through March 10, 2023, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.

## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

## BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022
Resource Room/Resource Center
Salaries of Teachers
Salaries of Aides
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired
Purchased Technical Services
General Supplies
Textbooks

Total Resource Room/Resource Center
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction
Salaries for Teachers
Other Objects
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction
School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Instruction
Salaries
Purchased Services (300-500 series)
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects

Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Inst.
School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction
Salaries
Purchased Services (300-500 series)
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects

Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Inst.
Alternative Education Program - Instruction
Salaries of Teachers
Purchased Technical Services
Total Alternative Education Program - Inst.
TOTAL INSTRUCTION

## UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES

Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Regular Tuition to other LEAs Within the State-Special Ed. Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Regular Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Special Ed. Tuition to CSSD \& Regional Day Schools
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled Within State
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled \& Other LEA - Spl. O/S St.
Tuition - State Facilities
Tuition - Other
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction
Undistributed Expend. - Attend. \& Social Worker Salaries

Total Undist. Expend. - Attend. \& Social Worker


| 33,706.00 | $(33,706.00)$ | - |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62,500.00 | $(62,500.00)$ | - |  | - |
| 750,858.00 |  | 750,858.00 | 688,925.11 | 61,932.89 |
| 189,431.00 |  | 189,431.00 | 115,401.38 | 74,029.62 |
| 729,797.00 | (103,794.00) | 626,003.00 | 496,890.68 | 129,112.32 |
| 193,201.00 |  | 193,201.00 | 100,028.05 | 93,172.95 |
| 35,000.00 |  | 35,000.00 |  | 35,000.00 |
| 39,872.00 |  | 39,872.00 | 39,872.00 | - |
| 171,657.00 |  | 171,657.00 | 34,860.25 | 136,796.75 |
| 2,206,022.00 | (200,000.00) | 2,006,022.00 | 1,475,977.47 | 530,044.53 |
| 54,073.00 |  | 54,073.00 | 53,714.96 | 358.04 |
| 54,073.00 | - | 54,073.00 | 53,714.96 | 358.04 |

## General Fund

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022


| Original <br> Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual | Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 228,305.00 | \$ | - | \$ | 228,305.00 | 219,451.90 | \$ | 8,853.10 |
|  | 33,900.00 |  |  |  | 33,900.00 | 18,865.50 |  | 15,034.50 |
|  | 100,000.00 |  |  |  | 100,000.00 | 62,634.86 |  | 37,365.14 |
|  | 28,000.00 |  |  |  | 28,000.00 | 27,800.00 |  | 200.00 |
|  | 60,000.00 |  | 69,000.00 |  | 129,000.00 | 109,778.44 |  | 19,221.56 |
|  | 2,000.00 |  |  |  | 2,000.00 |  |  | 2,000.00 |
|  | 57,800.00 |  | $(20,000.00)$ |  | 37,800.00 | 22,638.09 |  | 15,161.91 |
|  | 5,000.00 |  |  |  | 5,000.00 | 382.60 |  | 4,617.40 |
|  | 54,500.00 |  | $(30,000.00)$ |  | 24,500.00 | 17,729.52 |  | 6,770.48 |
|  | 10,000.00 |  | 6,654.98 |  | 16,654.98 | 16,654.98 |  | - |
|  | 500.00 |  | 15,000.00 |  | 15,500.00 | 13,267.65 |  | 2,232.35 |
|  | 6,600.00 |  | 3,750.00 |  | 10,350.00 | 5,285.01 |  | 5,064.99 |
|  | 10,500.00 |  | $(1,654.98)$ |  | 8,845.02 |  |  | 8,845.02 |
|  | 597,105.00 |  | 42,750.00 |  | 639,855.00 | 514,488.55 |  | 125,366.45 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 367,765.00 \\ 130,500.00 \\ 149,144.00 \\ 16,891.00 \\ 10,000.00 \end{array}$ |  |  | 9,157.33 |  | 376,922.33 | 376,272.69 |  | 649.64 |
|  |  |  | 7,842.67 |  | 138,342.67 | 138,342.67 |  | - |
|  |  |  | 162.38 |  | 149,306.38 | 149,306.38 |  | - |
|  |  |  | (162.38) |  | 16,728.62 | 13,938.50 |  | 2,790.12 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 10,000.00 | 9,855.00 |  | 145.00 |
| 674,300.00 |  |  | 17,000.00 |  | 691,300.00 | 687,715.24 |  | 3,584.76 |
| $375,789.00$$18,855.00$$3,650.00$$8,800.00$$3,200.00$ |  |  | 15,000.00 |  | 390,789.00 | 375,770.54 |  | 15,018.46 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 18,855.00 | 15,096.28 |  | 3,758.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3,650.00 | 1,025.00 |  | 2,625.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8,800.00 | 7,524.84 |  | 1,275.16 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3,200.00 | 3,054.30 |  | 145.70 |
| 410,294.00 |  |  | 15,000.00 |  | 425,294.00 | 402,470.96 |  | 22,823.04 |
| 110,000.00 |  |  |  |  | 110,000.00 | 91,009.70 |  | 18,990.30 |
| 110,000.00 |  |  | - |  | 110,000.00 | 91,009.70 |  | 18,990.30 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 295,423.00 \\ & 105,000.00 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2,390,764.48 |  | 2,686,187.48 | 1,188,365.08 |  | 1,497,822.40 |
|  |  |  | $(21,992.44)$ |  | 83,007.56 | 69,005.18 |  | 14,002.38 |
|  |  |  | 4,650.00 |  | 4,650.00 | 4,650.00 |  | - |
| 400,423.00 |  |  | 2,373,422.04 |  | 2,773,845.04 | 1,262,020.26 |  | 1,511,824.78 |
| 752,121.00 |  |  | (4,757.42) |  | 747,363.58 | 645,368.66 |  | 101,994.92 |
| 12,300.00 |  |  |  |  | 12,300.00 |  |  | 12,300.00 |
| 100,000.00 |  |  | 72,670.00 |  | 172,670.00 | 169,443.00 |  | 3,227.00 |
| 75,000.00 |  |  | $(2,000.00)$ |  | 73,000.00 | 32,932.50 |  | 40,067.50 |
| 126,000.00 |  |  | $(94,432.00)$ |  | 31,568.00 | 31,568.00 |  | - |
| 137,845.00 |  |  | 3,221.61 |  | 141,066.61 | 73,991.92 |  | 67,074.69 |
| 170,000.00 |  |  | 75,000.00 |  | 245,000.00 | 164,609.20 |  | 80,390.80 |
| 406,000.00 |  |  |  |  | 406,000.00 | 331,953.20 |  | 74,046.80 |
| 37,000.00 |  |  | $(37,000.00)$ |  | - |  |  | - |
| 42,000.00 |  |  | $(26,500.00)$ |  | 15,500.00 | 12,737.69 |  | 2,762.31 |
| 1,500.00 |  |  |  |  | 1,500.00 | 545.00 |  | 955.00 |
| 1,859,766.00 |  |  | $(13,797.81)$ |  | 1,845,968.19 | 1,463,149.17 |  | 382,819.02 |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

C-2

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

| T] | Nọ | $\stackrel{\text { N }}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ¢ | ¢○ | N |
| 近 | $\bigcirc 0$ | 0 |
| $\cdots$ | N ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ | $\bar{¢}$ |
| $\bigcirc \underset{\sim}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  | $\stackrel{+}{\sim}$ |

















| \$ $\quad-$ |
| :--- |



## REVENUES:


Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)
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NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Required Supplementary Information <br> Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation <br> Note to RSI <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

| Note A - Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows GAAP Revenue and Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Fund |  | Special Revenue Fund |  |
| Sources / inflows of resources |  |  |  |  |  |
| Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule | [C-1] | \$ 27,797,544.05 | [C-2] | \$ | 2,579,126.81 |
| Difference - budget to GAAP: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Year |  |  |  |  | $(235,907.24)$ |
| Prior Year |  |  |  |  | 9,595.91 |
| Final State Aid payment delayed until July 2021 is recorded as budgetary revenue but is not recognized under GAAP |  | 1,215,285.00 |  |  |  |
| Final State Aid payment delayed until July 2022 is recorded as budgetary revenue but is not recognized under GAAP |  | (1,261,837.00) |  |  |  |
| Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds. | [B-2] | \$ 27,750,992.05 | [B-2] | \$ | 2,352,815.48 |
| Uses / outflows of resources |  |  |  |  |  |
| Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule | [C-1] | \$ 25,055,155.52 | [C-2] | \$ | 2,581,362.65 |
| Difference - budget to GAAP: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year supplies are received for GAAP financial reporting purposes. |  |  |  |  | $(226,311.33)$ |
| Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds. | [B-2] | \$ 25,055,155.52 | [B-2] | \$ | 2,355,051.32 |

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## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

$1-7$


|  | CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Public Employee Retirement System Last Nine Fiscal Years |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 | 2020 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |
| 0.02479181770\% | 0.02408090910\% |  | 0.02393139700\% |  | .02268867360\% |  | 2408113530\% |
| \$ 2,936,962.00 | \$ 3,926,967.00 | \$ | 4,312,075.00 | \$ | 4,467,287.00 | \$ | 5,605,703.00 |
| 1,945,620.00 | 1,683,288.00 |  | 1,673,966.00 |  | 1,630,641.00 |  | 1,584,938.00 |
| 150.95\% | 233.29\% |  | 257.60\% |  | 273.96\% |  | 353.69\% |
| 70.33\% | 58.32\% |  | 56.27\% |  | 53.60\% |  | 48.10\% |

District's proportion of the net pension
liability (asset)
District's proportionate of the net pension
liability (asset)
District's covered payroll
District's proportionate share of the net
pension liability (asset) as a percentage
of its covered-employee payroll

[^0]\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Contractually required contribution } \\
& \text { Contributions in relation to the contractually } \\
& \text { required contribution } \\
& \text { Contribution deficiency (excess' } \\
& \text { District's covered-employee payroll } \\
& \text { Contributions as a percentage of } \\
& \text { covered-employee payroll }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Contractually required contribution } \\
& \text { Contributions in relation to the contractually } \\
& \text { required contribution } \\
& \text { Contribution deficiency (excess) } \\
& \text { District's covered-employee payroll } \\
& \begin{array}{c}
\text { Contributions as a percentage of } \\
\text { covered-employee payroll }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { PERS } \\
\hline 2021 \\
\hline \$ 290,341.00 \\
290,341.00 \\
\hline \hline \$ 1,945,620.00 \\
\hline 14.92 \% \\
\text { TPAF } \\
\hline 2021 \\
\hline \text { N/A } \\
\text { N/A } \\
\text { N/A } \\
\$ 7,948,759.00 \\
\text { N/A }
\end{gathered}
$$

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records
Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period.
However, information is only currently available for nine years.
$\stackrel{3}{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { District's proportion of the net pension } \\
\text { liability (asset) } \\
\text { District's proportionate of the net pension } \\
\text { liability (asset) } \\
\begin{array}{l}
\text { State's proportionate share of the net pension } \\
\text { liability (asset) associated with the District }
\end{array} \\
\text { Total } \\
\text { District's covered payroll } \\
\text { District's proportionate share of the net } \\
\text { pension liability (asset) as a percentage } \\
\text { of its covered-employee payroll }
\end{array} \\
& \text { Source: GASB } 68 \text { report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records } \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Note: This schedule is required by GASB } 68 \text { to be show information for a } 10 \text { year period } \\
\text { However, information is only currently available for nine years }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { However, information is only currently available for nine years } \\
\text { Additional years will be presented as they become available. }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

-w


$\begin{array}{r}2018 \\ \hline 0.00 \% \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$





|  | CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Public Employee Retirement System and Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Last Six Fiscal Years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2021 |  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |
| liability (asset) <br> District's proportion of the net OPEB |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability (asset) | \$ | - | \$ | - |  | \$ |  | - |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District | \$ | 50,001,070.00 | \$ | 56,761,267.00 |  | \$ 35,557,010.00 |  | 40,433,631.00 |
| Total | \$ | 50,001,070.00 | \$ | 56,761,267.00 |  | \$ 35,557,010.00 | \$ | 40,433,631.00 |
| District's covered payroll |  | 9,894,379.00 |  | 8,724,620.00 |  | 9,031,743.00 |  | 8,926,959.00 |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| State's proportionate share of OPEB associated with the District: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service Cost |  | 2,227,864.00 |  | 1,274,723.00 |  | 1,172,593.00 |  | 1,421,599.00 |
| Interest Cost |  | 1,297,080.00 |  | 1,272,486.00 |  | 1,589,861.00 |  | 1,758,009.00 |
| Change in Benefit Terms |  | (53,220.00) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Differences between Expected \& Actual |  | (9,292,675.00) |  | 9,246,931.00 |  | (7,110,094.00) |  | (5,264,325.00) |
| Changes in Assumptopns |  | 49,330.00 |  | 10,368,333.00 |  | 530,158.00 |  | (4,639,962.00) |
| Member Contributions |  | 33,160.00 |  | 29,951.00 |  | 32,355.00 |  | 37,367.00 |
| Benefit Payments |  | (1,021,736.00) |  | (988,167.00) |  | (1,091,494.00) |  | $(1,081,181.00)$ |
| Change in Total Opeb Liability |  | $(6,760,197.00)$ |  | 21,204,257.00 |  | $(4,876,621.00)$ |  | (7,768,493.00) |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning Balance |  | 56,761,267.00 |  | 35,557,010.00 |  | 40,433,631.00 |  | 48,202,124.00 |
| Ending Balance | \$ | 50,001,070.00 | \$ | 56,761,267.00 |  | \$ 35,557,010.00 | \$ | 40,433,631.00 |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll |  | 505.35\% |  | 650.59\% |  | 393.69\% |  | 452.94\% |


Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Program; District records
Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to be show information for a 10 year period.
However, information is only currently available for six years
Additional years will be presented as they become available.

## OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.
피
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
E-1a
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  |  | ARP <br> Mental <br> Health | ARP | Perkins | Safety Grant | Novo <br> Rockefeller Grant Year 3 | Novo Rockefeller Grant Year 2 | Novo Rockefeller Grant Year 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources |  |  |  |  | 3,482.00 | 25,000.00 | 3,921.74 | 14,779.64 |
| State Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Sources |  | 45,000.00 | 86,503.75 | 110,319.31 |  |  |  |  |
| Total Revenues |  | 45,000.00 | 86,503.75 | 110,319.31 | 3,482.00 | 25,000.00 | 3,921.74 | 14,779.64 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers |  | 28,928.02 |  | 2,662.40 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Professional Technical Services |  |  |  | 16,834.29 |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Purchased Services |  |  |  | 1,000.00 |  |  |  |  |
| General Supplies |  |  | 81,753.75 | 37,946.01 |  |  |  |  |
| Other Objects |  |  |  | 1,375.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Total Instruction |  | 28,928.02 | 81,753.75 | 59,817.70 | - | - | - | - |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  |  | 7,594.65 |  | 5,250.00 |  |  |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  | 12,271.98 |  | 784.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Professional Technical Services |  | 3,800.00 | 4,750.00 |  |  | 3,900.00 | 1,951.38 |  |
| Purchased Professional - Educational Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  | 42,122.96 |  | 9,500.00 |  | 5,650.00 |
| Supplies \& Materials |  |  |  |  |  | 6,350.00 | 1,970.36 | 5,414.64 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  | 3,482.00 |  |  | 3,715.00 |
| Total Support Services |  | 16,071.98 | 4,750.00 | 50,501.61 | 3,482.00 | 25,000.00 | 3,921.74 | 14,779.64 |
| Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services Non-Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Services |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Outflows |  | 45,000.00 | 86,503.75 | 110,319.31 | 3,482.00 | 25,000.00 | 3,921.74 | 14,779.64 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) | \$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


|  | NJLM Foundation Grant | HIF <br> Wellness Grant Year 1 | HIF Wellness Grant Year 2\&3 | SDA Capital Maintenance | Student Activities Fund | Scholarship Fund | Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources | 10,000.00 | 1,496.99 | 1,733.73 |  | 356,171.34 | 6,800.00 | 423,385.44 |
| State Sources |  |  |  | 28,683.00 |  |  | 28,683.00 |
| Federal Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,127,058.37 |
| Total Revenues | 10,000.00 | 1,496.99 | 1,733.73 | 28,683.00 | 356,171.34 | 6,800.00 | 2,579,126.81 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  | 540,787.10 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29,522.22 |
| Purchased Professional Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  | 108,233.29 |
| Tuition |  |  |  |  |  |  | 321,904.16 |
| Other Purchased Services |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,000.00 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  | 180,228.82 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,975.00 |
| Total Instruction | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,189,650.59 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  | 1,400.00 |  |  |  | 76,475.72 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  | 357,993.98 |
| Purchased Professional Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14,401.38 |
| Purchased Professional - Educational Services |  |  |  |  |  |  | 34,585.52 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  | 657.00 |  |  |  |  | 260,448.54 |
| Supplies \& Materials | 10,000.00 | 839.99 | 333.73 | 28,683.00 |  |  | 56,572.74 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  | 358,107.18 | 7,100.00 | 372,404.18 |
| Total Support Services | 10,000.00 | 1,496.99 | 1,733.73 | 28,683.00 | 358,107.18 | 7,100.00 | 1,172,882.06 |
| Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  | 218,830.00 |
| Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Services | - | - | - | - | - | - | 218,830.00 |
| Total Outflows | 10,000.00 | 1,496.99 | 1,733.73 | 28,683.00 | 358,107.18 | 7,100.00 | 2,581,362.65 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) | - | - | - | - | (1,935.84) | (300.00) | (2,235.84) |

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## CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND DETAIL STATEMENT

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by proprietary funds.

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CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

| Revenues and Other Financing Sources |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest | \$ | 8,139.08 |
| Total Revenues |  | 8,139.08 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses |  |  |
| Construction services |  | $(26,920.00)$ |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | 78,709.25 |
| Total Expenditures |  | 51,789.25 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures |  | $(43,650.17)$ |
| Other Financing Sources (Uses): |  |  |
| Transfer from Capital Reserve |  | (2,734,380.24) |
| Transfer of Interest to Debt Service Fund |  | $(8,139.08)$ |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) |  | (2,742,519.32) |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources |  |  |
| Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses |  | $(2,786,169.49)$ |
| Fund balance - beginning |  | 2,786,169.49 |
| Fund balance - ending | \$ | - |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Capital Projects Funds

Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis 2004 NJSDA Settlement Agreement
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Prior Periods | Current Year | Totals | Revised Authorized Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing |  |  |  |  |
| Sources |  |  |  |  |
| NJ SDA Settlement | \$ 4,300,000.00 | \$ | \$ 4,300,000.00 | \$ 4,300,000.00 |
| NJ Clean Energy Program | 139,202.62 |  | 139,202.62 | 139,202.62 |
| Transfer From General Fund |  |  |  |  |
| - Capital Reserve | 2,152,601.00 | $(175,058.21)$ | 1,977,542.79 | 1,977,542.79 |
| Total revenues | 6,591,803.62 | (175,058.21) | 6,416,745.41 | 6,416,745.41 |
| Expenditures and Other |  |  |  |  |
| Financing Uses |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased professional and technical services | 411,995.00 |  | 411,995.00 | 414,495.00 |
| Construction Services | 5,989,006.96 |  | 5,989,006.96 | 5,986,506.96 |
| Other Objects | 15,743.45 |  | 15,743.45 | 15,743.45 |
| Total Expenditures | 6,416,745.41 | - | 6,416,745.41 | 6,416,745.41 |
| Excess (deficiency) or revenues |  |  |  |  |
| over (under) expenditures | \$ 175,058.21 | \$ (175,058.21) | \$ | \$ |
| Additional project information: |  |  |  |  |
| Project Number | 0997-030-02-0926 |  |  |  |
| Original Authorized Cost | \$ 4,800,000.00 |  |  |  |
| Additional Authorized Cost | \$ 1,616,745.41 |  |  |  |
| Revised Authorized Cost | \$ 6,416,745.41 |  |  |  |
| Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost | 33.7\% |  |  |  |
| Percentage Completion | 100.00\% |  |  |  |
| Original Target completion date | 2019 |  |  |  |
| Revised target completion date | 2022 |  |  |  |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis 2020/2021 Project
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Prior Periods | Current Year | Totals | Revised Authorized Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing Sources |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer From General Fund |  |  |  |  |
| - Capital Reserve | \$ 5,500,000.00 | \$ (2,559,322.03) | \$ 2,940,677.97 | \$ 2,940,677.97 |
| Total revenues | 5,500,000.00 | (2,559,322.03) | 2,940,677.97 | 2,940,677.97 |
| Expenditures and Other |  |  |  |  |
| Financing Uses |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased professional and |  |  |  |  |
| Construction Services | 2,635,423.47 | $(26,920.00)$ | 2,608,503.47 | 2,608,503.47 |
| Total Expenditures | 2,888,888.72 | 51,789.25 | 2,940,677.97 | 2,940,677.97 |
| Excess (deficiency) or revenues |  |  |  |  |
| over (under) expenditures | \$ 2,611,111.28 | \$ (2,611,111.28) | \$ | \$ |

Additional project information:
Project Number
Original Authorized Cost
Additional Authorized Cost
Revised Authorized Cost
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost
Percentage Completion
Original Target completion date
Revised target completion date

0997-030-02-2000
0997-030-02-3000
\$ 5,500,000.00
\$ $(2,559,322.03)$
\$ 2,940,677.97
-46.53\%
100.00\%

## 2022

2022

## LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-term Debt Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the school district. This includes serial bonds outstanding an obligations under capital leases.

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2022\end{array}$ |
| :---: |
|  |
| $2,297,000.00$ |



| Decreased |
| ---: |
| $500,000.00$ |


| 80000000 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of General Serial Bonds
As of June 30, 2022

| Improvement Description | Date of Issue | Amount of Original Issue | Maturities of Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2022 |  | Interest Rate | Balance June 30, 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Date | Amount |  |  |
| Roof replacement and solar energy project | 09/01/10 | 6,477,000 | 03/01/23 | 550,000.00 | 3.000\% | 2,797,000.00 |
|  |  |  | 03/01/24 | 550,000.00 | 3.125\% |  |
|  |  |  | 03/01/25 | 600,000.00 | 3.250\% |  |
|  |  |  | 03/01/26 | 597,000.00 | 3.375\% |  |
| School refunding bond Series 2012 | 8/16/2012 | 3,785,000 | 04/15/23 | 365,000.00 | 3.000\% | 1,085,000.00 |
|  |  |  | 04/15/24 | 355,000.00 | 3.000\% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,882,000.00 |

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Budgetary Comparison Schedule Debt Service Fund <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Original <br> Budget |  | Budget Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual | Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total - Local Sources | 769,748.00 |  | - |  | 769,748.00 |  | 769,748.00 |  | - |
| State Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service Aid Type II | 214,412.00 |  |  |  | 214,412.00 |  | 214,412.00 |  | - |
| Total - State Sources | 214,412.00 |  | - |  | 214,412.00 |  | 214,412.00 |  | - |
| Total Revenues | 984,160.00 |  | - |  | 984,160.00 |  | 984,160.00 |  | - |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Debt Service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest | 124,537.00 |  |  |  | 124,537.00 |  | 124,536.26 |  | 0.74 |
| Redemption of Principal | 865,000.00 |  |  |  | 865,000.00 |  | 865,000.00 |  | - |
| Total Regular Debt Service | 989,537.00 |  | - |  | 989,537.00 |  | 989,536.26 |  | 0.74 |
| Total Expenditures | 989,537.00 |  | - |  | 989,537.00 |  | 989,536.26 |  | 0.74 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures | (5,377.00) |  | - |  | (5,377.00) |  | $(5,376.26)$ |  | 0.74 |
| Other Financing Sources(Uses): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Transfers In: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Projects Fund Interest | - |  | - |  | - |  | 8,139.08 |  | 8,139.08 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 8,139.08 |  | 8,139.08 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Financing Sources Over(Under) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures | (5,377.00) |  | - |  | (5,377.00) |  | 2,762.82 |  | 8,139.82 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | 35,009.77 |  | - |  | 35,009.77 |  | 35,009.77 |  | - |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | 29,632.77 |  | - |  | 29,632.77 |  | 37,772.59 |  | 8,139.82 |
| Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Budgeted Fund Balance | (5,377.00) |  | - |  | $\underline{(5,377.00)}$ |  | $\underline{\text { 2,762.82 }}$ |  | 8,139.82 |

## STATISTICAL SECTION

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Net Position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

$*$ - Restated Unrestricted in 2014 for the effects of GASB 68
${ }^{*}$ - Restated Unrestricted in 2022 for the effects of GASB 84
Source: ACFR Schedule A-1
Exhibit J-2

$\square$





 $|\underset{\sim}{\bar{\alpha}}|$






$\mid$























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CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Changes in Net Assets
Last Ten Fiscal Years Changes in Net Assets
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Expenses
Governmental activities
struction
Regul
Specia
Other

Food service
Total businesstype activities expense
Total district expenses Program Revenues
Governmental activities:
Program Revenues
Governmental activities:
Charges for services
Pupil Transportation
Central and other support services
Pupil Transportation
Central and other sup
Operating grants and contrib
Capita grants and contribu
Total governmental activities program revenues
Business-type activities:
Charges for services
Operating grants and contributions
Total business type activities program revenues
Total district program revenues
Net (Expense)/Revenue
Governmental activities
Business-type activities
Business-type activities
Total district-wide net expense


| $\stackrel{\bar{\sim}}{\bar{\sim}} \mid$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |








O.


















## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Changes in Net Assers Last Ten Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting)

General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Assets
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net
Taxes levied for debt service
Taxes levied for debs service
Urestricted grants and contributions
Tuition Received
Miscellaneous income
Miscellaneous income
Donation of Equipment from Student Activity Fund
Transfers (to) / /rom Other Funds
Adjustment to fixed assets Transfers (to) / from Other Funds
Adjustment to fixed assets
Total governmental activities
Business-type activities: Transfers (to) / from Other Funds Adjustment to fixed assets
Total business-type activities $\qquad$ Cange Total district Source: ACFR Schedule A-2
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
modified accrual basis of accounting
General Fund
Reserved
Unreserved
Total general fund
All Other Governmental Funds
Unreserved, reported in:
Special revenue fund
Capital projects fund
Debt service fund
Permanent fund
Total all other governmental funds
Source: ACFR Schedule B-1
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(moatried accrual basis of accounting)



| $\$ \quad \begin{array}{c}- \\ \begin{array}{c}2,742,519.32 \\ (2,742,519.32) \\ -\end{array} \\ \$(2,439,637.62)\end{array}$ |
| :--- |



の苞
\$ - \$

$$
(391,374.00)
$$

782,830.01

3,753,220.82

$$
\leftrightarrow
$$

\$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
6,044,678.00 \\
1,399,232.00 \\
- \\
676,376.00 \\
1,461,668.00 \\
1,823,597.00 \\
559,577.00 \\
820,402.00 \\
315,87.00 \\
136,593.00 \\
2,159,918.00 \\
1,795,943.00 \\
4,870,989.00 \\
- \\
346,726.00 \\
720,000.00 \\
267,986.00 \\
3,399,557.00 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

$$
958,594.00
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
5,585,128.72 \\
779,340.20 \\
- \\
653,908.22 \\
1,495,818.12 \\
1,934,982.17 \\
477,234.66 \\
774,406.32 \\
331,659.01 \\
137,836.95 \\
2,083,317.39 \\
1,813,193.16 \\
5,220,321.78 \\
- \\
434,431.07 \\
740,000.00 \\
248,936.26 \\
\hline, 710,460.03
\end{array}
$$

$$
786,030.62
$$

$$
\$ \text { \$ }
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \leftrightarrow
\end{aligned}
$$

4.19\%
$4.34 \%$
3.19\%
bit J-5

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | ERATE | Transportation Fees | Interest on Investments | Tuition Revenue | Prior Year Refunds | GOVDEALS | NJ <br> Clean Energy | Sale of SRECS | Miscellaneous | Totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | - | 88,645.00 | 17,943.00 | 8,757.00 | 7,008.00 |  |  | - | 76,936.00 | 199,289.00 |
| 2014 | - | 206,606.00 | 8,756.00 | - | - |  |  | - | 61,360.00 | 276,722.00 |
| 2015 | - | 217,712.00 | 10,267.00 | 11,290.00 | - |  |  |  | 12,257.00 | 251,526.00 |
| 2016 | - | 136,757.00 | 6,330.00 | - | - |  |  | 328,245.00 | 116,797.00 | 588,129.00 |
| 2017 | - | 137,771.35 | 8,957.03 | 32,057.08 | 8,227.30 |  |  | - | 32,111.63 | 219,124.39 |
| 2018 | - | 118,694.88 | 20,071.24 | - | - |  |  | - | 191,290.82 | 330,056.94 |
| 2019 | - | 136,614.00 | 61,908.89 | - | - |  |  | - | 315,860.20 | 514,383.09 |
| 2020 | - | 136,065.00 | 116,645.82 | - | - |  |  | 45,886.50 | 85,912.71 | 384,510.03 |
| 2021 | 84,398.34 | 82,800.00 | 51,300.21 | 66,546.00 | 11,991.83 | 15,614.56 | 381,849.16 | 81,218.70 | 38,441.50 | 814,160.30 |
| 2022 | 17,136.00 | 141,222.22 | 22,231.85 | - |  | 17,867.90 | 72,360.00 | 58,500.00 | 75,308.47 | 404,626.44 |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

| $\begin{gathered} \text { DEERFIEL } \\ \text { Fiscal } \\ \text { Year } \\ \text { Ended } \\ \text { June } 30, \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | WNSHIP <br> Vacant Land | Residential | Farm Reg. | Qfarm | Commercial | Industrial | Apartment | Total Assessed Value | Less: Tax Exempt Property | $\underset{\mathrm{a}}{\text { Public Utilities }}$ | Net Valuation Taxable | Total Direct School Tax Rate | Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | - | - | - | 187,959,971 | 0.487 | 209,337,794 |
| 2014 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | - |  |  | 189,201,358 | 0.517 | 203,791,220 |
| 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  | - | 189,208,919 | 0.558 | 197,598,153 |
| 2016 | 5,646,200 | 134,830,000 | 2,817,400 | 22,943,100 | 15,449,300 | 7,627,300 | - | 189,313,300 | - | 678,064 | 189,991,364 | 0.618 | 199,312,993 |
| 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | 190,382,100 |  | 675,752 | 191,057,852 | 0.593 | 196,742,935 |
| 2018 | 5,409,900 | 135,321,200 | 22,546,300 | 2,823,500 | 17,607,200 | 6,955,200 | - | 190,663,300 |  | 683,551 | 191,346,851 | 0.589 | 196,352,482 |
| 2019 | 5,605,300 | 136,124,000 | 22,297,500 | 2,815,400 | 18,177,200 | 6,955,200 | - | 191,974,600 |  | 667,747 | 192,642,347 | 0.685 | 202,408,689 |
| 2020 | 5,651,300 | 137,075,400 | 22,105,500 | 2,823,600 | 17,928,200 | 5,081,900 | - | 190,665,900 |  | 667,561 | 191,333,461 | 0.745 | 202,941,072 |
| 2021 | 5,571,400 | 137,349,700 | 22,213,500 | 2,823,700 | 17,825,200 | 5,081,900 | - | 190,865,400 |  | 670,292 | 191,535,692 | 0.751 | 203,922,655 |
| 2022 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | 192,890,600 |  | 599,822 | 193,490,422 | 0.760 | 230,426,979 |
| FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIPFiscal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year Ended June 30, | Vacant Land | Residential | Farm Reg. | Qfarm | Commercial | Industrial | Apartment | Total Assessed Value | Less: Tax Exempt Property | Public Utilities | Net Valuation Taxable | Total Direct School Tax Rate | Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value |
| 2013 |  |  | Detail | t Available |  |  |  | - |  | - | 317,040,041 | 0.460 | 314,398,390 |
| 2014 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | - |  | - | 315,622,682 | 0.485 | 308,715,419 |
| 2015 |  |  | Detail | t Available |  |  |  | - |  | - | 314,224,841 | 0.474 | 292,697,443 |
| 2016 | 18,269,100 | 250,625,000 | 12,490,800 | 2,924,600 | 25,601,100 | 1,630,200 | 344,200 | 311,885,000 |  | 713,142 | 312,598,142 | 0.500 | 288,755,627 |
| 2017 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | 314,429,800 |  | 695,519 | 315,125,319 | 0.532 | 294,698,002 |
| 2018 | 16,388,000 | 251,762,000 | 11,729,200 | 2,612,200 | 26,632,800 | 1,630,200 | 300,000 | 311,054,400 |  | 705,607 | 311,760,007 | 0.537 | 276,306,026 |
| 2019 | 15,853,700 | 251,861,200 | 10,861,700 | 2,732,600 | 26,136,500 | 1,630,200 | 300,000 | 309,375,900 |  | 703,242 | 310,079,142 | 0.488 | 271,987,538 |
| 2020 | 16,180,800 | 254,421,700 | 9,806,800 | 2,682,600 | 26,548,200 | 1,630,200 | 257,900 | 311,528,200 |  | 715,886 | 312,244,086 | 0.515 | 285,292,661 |
| 2021 | 15,628,800 | 254,107,900 | 10,146,600 | 2,739,500 | 27,350,400 | 1,630,200 | 257,900 | 311,861,300 |  | 720,421 | 312,581,721 | 0.584 | 281,239,144 |
| 2022 |  |  | Detai | t Available |  |  |  | 316,818,300 |  | 721,618 | 317,539,918 | 0.635 | 307,696,499 |

Source: County Abstract of Ratables \& Municipal Tax Assessors
Note: a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Source: County Abstract of Ratables \& Municipal Tax Assessors
$\begin{array}{cl}\text { R } & \text { Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment } \\ \text { a } & \text { Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies }\end{array}$
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
SHILOH BOROUGH
Fiscal
Year
Ended
STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP



[^1]R Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment
a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Exhibit J-6C
Source County Abstract of Ratables \& Municipal Tax Assessor

| UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP |
| :--- |
| Fiscal |
| Year |
| Ended |
| June 30, |


| UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Direct | Estimated Actual |
| Ended June 30 | Vacant Land | Residential | Farm Reg. | Qfarm | Commercial | Industrial | Apartment | Total Assessed Value | Public Utilities ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Net Valuation Taxable | School Tax Rate | (County Equalized) Value |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 |  |  |  | il Not Available |  |  |  | - |  | 628,117,666.00 | 0.445 | 618,417,150.00 |
| 2014 |  |  |  | il Not Available |  |  |  | - |  | 634,807,543.00 | 0.450 | 630,327,118.00 |
| 2015 |  |  |  | il Not Available |  |  |  | - |  | 631,661,246.00 | 0.510 | 640,884,881.00 |
| 2016 | 12,954,300.00 | 425,913,400.00 | 42,406,400.00 | 9,140,200.00 | 117,739,200.00 | 13,592,800.00 | 7,026,800.00 | 628,773,100.00 | 1,555,637.00 | 630,328,737.00 | 0.489 | 624,118,952.00 |
| 2017 |  |  |  | il Not Available |  |  |  | 626,359,300.00 | 1,600,057.00 | 627,959,357.00 | 0.527 | 605,625,952.00 |
| 2018 | 13,009,900.00 | 424,918,400.00 | 40,808,000.00 | 9,079,100.00 | 118,459,300.00 | 13,484,800.00 | 6,972,000.00 | 626,731,500.00 | 1,601,977.00 | 628,333,477.00 | 0.545 | 612,107,837.00 |
| 2019 | 12,747,200.00 | 425,567,000.00 | 41,039,800.00 | 9,026,000.00 | 120,069,100.00 | 17,484,800.00 | 6,972,000.00 | 632,905,900.00 | 1,628,233.00 | 634,534,133.00 | 0.574 | 636,554,292.00 |
| 2020 | 12,363,400.00 | 424,852,300.00 | 42,588,400.00 | 9,076,200.00 | 117,234,600.00 | 17,484,800.00 | 6,972,000.00 | 630,571,700.00 | 1,659,703.00 | 632,231,403.00 | 0.622 | 620,001,048.00 |
| 2021 | 12,287,700.00 | 425,101,200.00 | 42,824,700.00 | 9,057,100.00 | 111,429,700.00 | 17,484,800.00 | 6,972,000.00 | 625,157,200.00 | 1,649,217.00 | 626,806,417.00 | 0.643 | 638,518,306.00 |
| 2022 |  |  |  | il Not Available |  |  |  | 642,261,800.00 | 1,535,786.00 | 643,797,586.00 | 0.643 | 707,049,834.00 |
| Source: County Abstract of Ratables \& Municipal Tax Assessors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Compan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per $\$ 100$ of assessed value)

## DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

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$\stackrel{+}{\infty}$


| Overlapping Rates |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County General | County Open Space | County Other | Local School District | Municipal Local Purpose |
| 1.033 | 0.012 | 0.053 | 1.326 | 0.081 |
| 1.058 | 0.011 | 0.053 | 1.373 | 0.081 |
| 1.089 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.395 | 0.080 |
| 1.111 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.422 | 0.090 |
| 1.129 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.468 | 0.091 |
| 1.137 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.516 | 0.090 |
| 1.193 | 0.011 | 0.056 | 1.538 | 0.090 |
| 1.245 | 0.011 | 0.062 | 1.578 | 0.090 |
| 1.245 | 0.011 | 0.061 | 1.602 | 0.090 |
| 1.312 | 0.012 | 0.071 | 1.610 | 0.089 |



 K

[^2]FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

\section*{| Fiscal |
| :---: |
| Year |
| Ended |
| June 30, |}

\[

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| Cumberland Regional H.S. District |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { General } \\ \text { Obligation } \\ \text { Debt Service }\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Total <br>

Direct\end{array}\right]\)

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP



|  |
| :---: |




| Overlapping Rates |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County General | County Open Space | County Other | Local School District | Municipal Local Purpose |
| 1.165 | 0.013 | 0.060 | 1.238 | 0.484 |
| 1.232 | 0.013 | 0.062 | 1.239 | 0.499 |
| 1.322 | 0.013 | 0.065 | 1.292 | 0.507 |
| 1.298 | 0.013 | 0.064 | 1.417 | 0.507 |
| 1.364 | 0.013 | 0.066 | 1.466 | 0.507 |
| 1.135 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.234 | 0.416 |
| 1.165 | 0.011 | 0.055 | 1.289 | 0.418 |
| 1.142 | 0.010 | 0.057 | 1.337 | 0.436 |
| 1.093 | 0.010 | 0.057 | 1.363 | 0.442 |
| 1.110 | 0.011 | 0.060 | 1.389 | 0.449 |




|  | Cumberland Regional H.S. District |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year <br> nded <br> 30, | Basic Rate | General <br> Obligation <br> Debt Service | Total Direct |
| 2013 | N/A | N/A | 0.625 |
| 2014 | N/A | N/A | 0.656 |
| 2015 | N/A | N/A | 0.878 |
| 2016 | N/A | N/A | 0.769 |
| 2017 | 0.788 | 0.039 | 0.827 |
| 2018 | 0.581 | 0.029 | 0.610 |
| 2019 | 0.578 | 0.029 | 0.607 |
| 2020 | 0.577 | 0.029 | 0.606 |
| 2021 | 0.543 | 0.027 | 0.570 |
| 2022 | 0.610 | 0.030 | 0.640 |

[^3]| Fiscal <br> Year Ended | Cumberland Regional H.S. District |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Basic Rate | General |  |
|  |  | Obligation Debt Service | Total Direct |
| 2013 | N/A | N/A | 0.588 |
| 2014 | N/A | N/A | 0.671 |
| 2015 | N/A | N/A | 0.652 |
| 2016 | N/A | N/A | 0.698 |
| 2017 R | 0.569 | 0.028 | 0.597 |
| 2018 | 0.575 | 0.029 | 0.604 |
| 2019 | 0.576 | 0.029 | 0.605 |
| 2020 | 0.614 | 0.031 | 0.645 |
| 2021 | 0.553 | 0.027 | 0.580 |
| 2022 | 0.538 | 0.027 | 0.565 |

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)
SHILOH BOROUGH


|  |
| :---: |




STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP


Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector


| Overlapping Rates |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| County General | County Open Space | County Other | Local School District | Municipal Local Purpose |
| 0.912 | 0.010 | 0.047 | 1.089 | 0.045 |
| 0.975 | 0.011 | 0.049 | 1.099 | 0.061 |
| 1.056 | 0.011 | 0.052 | 1.125 | 0.087 |
| 1.044 | 0.010 | 0.051 | 1.146 | 0.095 |
| 1.051 | 0.010 | 0.051 | 1.168 | 0.097 |
| 1.084 | 0.010 | 0.052 | 1.186 | 0.151 |
| 1.137 | 0.011 | 0.054 | 1.194 | 0.155 |
| 1.149 | 0.010 | 0.057 | 1.217 | 0.166 |
| 1.195 | 0.011 | 0.065 | 1.237 | 0.176 |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per $\$ 100$ of assessed value)
UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

| Fiscal |  | Cumberland Regional H.S. District |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Gear | General |  |
| Ended |  | Obligation | Total |
| June 30, |  | Basic Rate | Debt Service |


| 2013 | N/A |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2014 | N/A |
| 2015 | N/A |
| 2016 | N/A |
| 2017 | 0.278 |
| 2018 | 0.287 |
| 2019 | 0.302 |
| 2021 | 0.328 |
| 2022 | 0.339 |

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

## DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP






Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP
PSE \& G - Taxes 6th Floor
PSE \& G - Taxes 6th
Individual Taxpayer 1


|  |  | 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Taxable Assessed Value | Rank |  | \% of Total District Net Assessed Value |
|  | 8,596,900.00 | 1 |  | 2.80\% |
|  | 6,377,400.00 | 2 |  | 2.08\% |
|  | 1,745,700.00 | 3 |  | 0.57\% |
|  | 1,685,800.00 | 4 |  | 0.55\% |
|  | 1,496,400.00 | 5 |  | 0.49\% |
|  | 1,311,800.00 | 6 |  | 0.43\% |
|  | 1,157,700.00 | 7 |  | 0.38\% |
|  | 789,200.00 | 8 |  | 0.26\% |
|  | 719,461.00 | 9 |  | 0.23\% |
|  | 707,700.00 | 10 |  | 0.23\% |
| \$ | 24,588,061.00 |  |  | 8.01\% |
|  | Assessed Value |  |  | 306,974,609.00 |



|  | 2013 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable |  | \% of Total <br> Assessed <br> Value |
| Rank | Retrict Net |  |
| Assessed Value |  |  |


| not available |
| :--- |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| $\quad$\$ |


Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
SHILOH BOROUGH

|  | 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable <br> Assessed <br> Value | Rank | \% of Total <br> District Net <br> Assessed Value |
| 495,200 | 1 | $1.52 \%$ |
| 392,000 | 2 | $1.20 \%$ |
| 340,600 | 3 | $1.05 \%$ |
| 339,600 | 4 | $1.04 \%$ |
| 289,800 | 5 | $0.89 \%$ |
| 285,400 | 6 | $0.88 \%$ |
| 284,900 | 7 | $0.88 \%$ |
| 283,300 | 8 | $0.87 \%$ |
| 281,200 | 9 | $0.86 \%$ |
| 274,100 | 10 | $0.84 \%$ |


| \$ $2,992,000.00$  <br>   <br> Total Assessed Value  <br>  $\$ \quad 32,540,355.00$ |
| :--- | :--- |


Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
UPPER DEERFIELD


| Fiscal Year Ended June 30 , | Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year | Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy (a) |  | Collections in Subsequent Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Percentage of Levy |  |
| 2013 | 7,834,159.00 | 7,834,159.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2014 | 7,834,160.00 | 7,834,160.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2015 | 8,315,237.00 | 8,315,237.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2016 | 8,764,729.00 | 8,764,729.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2017 | 8,945,817.00 | 8,945,817.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2018 | 9,245,732.00 | 9,245,732.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2019 | 9,399,338.00 | 9,399,338.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2020 | 9,642,836.00 | 9,642,836.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2021 | 10,234,561.00 | 10,234,561.00 | 100.00\% | - |
| 2022 | 10,446,884.00 | 10,446,884.00 | 100.00\% | - |

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)
a School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collectors. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

[^4]
## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Exhibit J-11
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding, Last Ten Fiscal Years

| Fiscal <br> Year <br> Ended June 30, | Governmental Activities |  |  | Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ${ }^{\text {a }}$ of Property | Per Capita ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General Obligation Bonds | Deductions | Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding |  |  |
| 2013 | 9,996,700.00 | - | 9,996,700.00 | 0.64\% | 403 |
| 2014 | 9,287,000.00 | - | 9,287,000.00 | 0.59\% | 377 |
| 2015 | 8,577,000.00 | - | 8,577,000.00 | 0.54\% | 351 |
| 2016 | 7,857,000.00 | - | 7,857,000.00 | 0.50\% | 325 |
| 2017 | 7,117,000.00 | - | 7,117,000.00 | 0.43\% | 298 |
| 2018 | 6,342,000.00 | - | 6,342,000.00 | 0.38\% | 268 |
| 2019 | 5,547,000.00 | - | 5,547,000.00 | 0.33\% | 238 |
| 2020 | 4,727,000.00 | - | 4,727,000.00 | 0.29\% | 204 |
| 2021 | 3,882,000.00 | - | 3,882,000.00 | 0.23\% | 170 |
| 2022 | 3,017,000.00 | - | 3,017,000.00 | 0.18\% | 448 |

Sources: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements. a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.
b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14. Per Capital Income by Municipality was not available. Used Per Capita Income by County.
Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.
Deductions are allowable for resources that are restricted to repaying the principal of debt outstanding.

## Cumberland Regional School District <br> Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt, As of December 31, 2021

| Governmental Unit | Debt Outstanding |  | Estimated Percentage Applicable | Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt Repaid with Property Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Municipalities: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deerfield Township | \$ | 499,400.82 | 100.00\% | \$ | 499,401 |
| Deerfield Township School District |  | 485,000.00 | 100.00\% |  | 485,000 |
| Fairfield Township |  | 2,276,789.00 | 100.00\% |  | 2,276,789 |
| Fairfield Township School District |  | 2,125,000.00 | 100.00\% |  | 2,125,000 |
| Greenwich Township |  | - | 100.00\% |  | - |
| Greenwich Township School District |  | - | 100.00\% |  | - |
| Hopewell Township |  | 841,225.00 | 100.00\% |  | 841,225 |
| Hopewell Township School District |  | 831,000.00 | 100.00\% |  | 831,000 |
| Shiloh Borough |  | - | 100.00\% |  | - |
| Shiloh Borough School District |  | - | 100.00\% |  | - |
| Stow Creek Township |  | 70,000.00 | 100.00\% |  | 70,000 |
| Stow Creek Township School District |  | - | 100.00\% |  | - |
| Upper Deerfield Township |  | 440,922.93 | 100.00\% |  | 440,923 |
| Upper Deerfield Township School District |  | 380,000.00 | 100.00\% |  | 380,000 |

## Other Debt

96,213,842.03
19.17\%

18,448,866

Cumberland County
Subtotal, Overlapping Debt
Cumberland Regional High School District Direct Debt
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt
Cumberland County

Subtotal, Overlapping Debt
$\$ \quad 30,280,204$

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Cumberland County Board of Taxation. Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.


CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Exhibit J-14
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate <br> d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 3,111 | 106,302,870 | 34,170 | 12.80\% |
| 2014 | 3,127 | 107,212,322 | 34,286 | 8.30\% |
| 2015 | 3,120 | 110,660,160 | 35,468 | 9.50\% |
| 2016 | 3,099 | 112,348,047 | 36,253 | 7.70\% |
| 2017 | 3,083 | N/A | N/A | 6.20\% |
| 2018 | 3,057 | 114,218,691 | 37,363 | 4.90\% |
| 2019 | 3,039 | 118,195,827 | 38,893 | 4.80\% |
| 2020 | 3,012 | 121,350,468 | 40,289 | 4.10\% |
| 2021 | 2,994 | 123,463,578 | 41,237 | 8.20\% |
| 2022 | 3,155 | 143,546,190 | 45,498 | 5.20\% |

## FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

Per Capita Personal Unemployment Rate

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 6,633 | 226,649,610 | 34,170 | 14.60\% |
| 2014 | 6,547 | 224,470,442 | 34,286 | 11.60\% |
| 2015 | 6,471 | 229,513,428 | 35,468 | 10.60\% |
| 2016 | 6,355 | 230,387,815 | 36,253 | 10.49\% |
| 2017 | 6,163 | N/A | N/A | 9.20\% |
| 2018 | 6,087 | 227,428,581 | 37,363 | 8.90\% |
| 2019 | 5,902 | 229,546,486 | 38,893 | 7.90\% |
| 2020 | 5,911 | 238,148,279 | 40,289 | 7.40\% |
| 2021 | 5,778 | 238,267,386 | 41,237 | 12.20\% |
| 2022 | 5,413 | 246,280,674 | 45,498 | 9.70\% |

## Source:

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Exhibit J-14A
Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

|  | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal $\qquad$ Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 806 | 27,541,020 | 34,170 | 8.90\% |
| 2014 | 804 | 27,565,944 | 34,286 | 13.50\% |
| 2015 | 798 | 28,303,464 | 35,468 | 6.80\% |
| 2016 | 787 | 28,531,111 | 36,253 | 6.00\% |
| 2017 | 776 | N/A | N/A | 6.00\% |
| 2018 | 771 | 28,806,873 | 37,363 | 5.10\% |
| 2019 | 765 | 29,753,145 | 38,893 | 4.90\% |
| 2020 | 758 | 30,539,062 | 40,289 | 3.00\% |
| 2021 | 748 | 30,845,276 | 41,237 | 8.30\% |
| 2022 | 774 | 35,215,452 | 45,498 | 6.30\% |

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income b | Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 4,521 | 154,482,570 | 34,170 | 10.85\% |
| 2014 | 4,509 | 154,595,574 | 34,286 | 7.30\% |
| 2015 | 4,500 | 159,606,000 | 35,468 | 6.85\% |
| 2016 | 4,457 | 161,579,621 | 36,253 | 6.10\% |
| 2017 | 4,446 | N/A | N/A | 5.40\% |
| 2018 | 4,422 | 165,219,186 | 37,363 | 4.30\% |
| 2019 | 4,371 | 170,001,303 | 38,893 | 4.10\% |
| 2020 | 4,350 | 175,257,150 | 40,289 | 3.70\% |
| 2021 | 4,280 | 176,494,360 | 41,237 | 7.40\% |
| 2022 | 4,385 | 199,508,730 | 45,498 | 5.70\% |

Sources:
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2010 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
${ }^{d}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Exhibit J-14B
Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

## SHILOH BOROUGH

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 512 | 17,495,040 | 34,170 | 13.40\% |
| 2014 | 511 | 17,520,146 | 34,286 | 7.00\% |
| 2015 | 509 | 18,053,212 | 35,468 | 6.90\% |
| 2016 | 505 | 18,307,765 | 36,253 | 5.90\% |
| 2017 | 500 | N/A | N/A | 4.50\% |
| 2018 | 497 | 18,569,411 | 37,363 | 4.50\% |
| 2019 | 492 | 19,135,356 | 38,893 | 5.70\% |
| 2020 | 487 | 19,620,743 | 40,289 | 4.20\% |
| 2021 | 485 | 19,999,945 | 41,237 | 6.40\% |
| 2022 | 445 | 20,246,610 | 45,498 | 5.90\% |

## STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 1,439 | 49,170,630 | 34,170 | 9.90\% |
| 2014 | 1,435 | 49,200,410 | 34,286 | 10.20\% |
| 2015 | 1,430 | 50,719,240 | 35,468 | 7.50\% |
| 2016 | 1,423 | 51,588,019 | 36,253 | 6.80\% |
| 2017 | 1,417 | N/A | N/A | 5.50\% |
| 2018 | 1,405 | 52,495,015 | 37,363 | 4.70\% |
| 2019 | 1,385 | 53,866,805 | 38,893 | 4.10\% |
| 2020 | 1,370 | 55,195,930 | 40,289 | 3.20\% |
| 2021 | 1,359 | 56,041,083 | 41,237 | 7.40\% |
| 2022 | 1,326 | 60,330,348 | 45,498 | 6.20\% |

## Source:

${ }^{a}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
${ }^{c}$ Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
${ }^{d}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Exhibit J-14C
Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

| Year | Population ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal Income ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Unemployment Rate <br> d |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 7,668 | 262,015,560 | 34,170 | 13.50\% |
| 2014 | 7,624 | 261,396,464 | 34,286 | 7.40\% |
| 2015 | 7,614 | 270,053,352 | 35,468 | 7.50\% |
| 2016 | 7,586 | 275,015,258 | 36,253 | 6.20\% |
| 2017 | 7,489 | N/A | N/A | 5.80\% |
| 2018 | 7,431 | 277,644,453 | 37,363 | 5.50\% |
| 2019 | 7,380 | 287,030,340 | 38,893 | 5.20\% |
| 2020 | 7,277 | 293,183,053 | 40,289 | 4.40\% |
| 2021 | 7,187 | 296,370,319 | 41,237 | 9.10\% |
| 2022 | 7,770 | 353,519,460 | 45,498 | 6.90\% |

## Source:

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented
${ }^{c}$ Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development


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Information not available
Information not available
CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP
Employer


CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

|  | 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percentage of |
| Employees | Rank | Employment |

\[

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| Employer |
| ---: |
| HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP |
| Employer |



2022

|  | 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employees | Rank | Percentage of <br> Total <br> Employment |
| Information not available |  |  |


|  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage of } \\ \text { Total }\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employees | Rank | Employment |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago
SHILOH BOROUGH
STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP
Employer

| STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP |
| :---: |
| Employer |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago
UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP
Employer

|  | 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percentage of <br> Total <br> Employees$\quad$ Rank |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2020 | 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Function/Program |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular | 94 | 94 | 92 | 84 | 88 | 71 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 83 |
| Other instruction | 25 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 9 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 17 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Student \& instruction related services | 24 | 24 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| General administration | 14 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other administrative services | 6 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Administrative Information Technology | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Plant Operations and Maintenance | 14 | 14 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 |
| Other support services | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Child Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 185 | 183 | 182 | 175 | 166 | 155 | 148 | 150 | 151 | 158 |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT Operating Statistics，
Last Ten Fiscal Years

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  <br>  |




|  | 88 |
| :---: | :---: |
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|  |  |
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| Fiscal <br> Year | Enrollment |  | Operating <br>  <br>  <br> Expenditures ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2013 | 1,273 |  | $22,642,855.00$ |
| 2014 | 1,338 |  | $22,032,794.00$ |
| 2015 | 1,335 |  | $22,207,756.00$ |
| 2016 | 1,278 |  | $22,064,845.00$ |
| 2017 | 1,203 |  | $22,287,092.70$ |
| 2018 | 1,131 |  | $23,959,402.72$ |
| 2019 | 1,065 |  | $22,906,486.47$ |
| 2020 | 1,018 |  | $24,322,895.77$ |
| 2021 | 1,062 |  | $23,248,499.11$ |
| 2022 | 1,100 |  | $29,984,814.27$ |

Note：Enrollment based on annual October district count．
N

|  |  | - | \% | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
District Building

| Primary: |
| :--- |
| High School |
| Square Feet |
| Capacity (stu |
| Enrollment |

Enrollment
Other:
Administration Build
Square Feet
Storage
Square Feet
Storage
Square Feet
Number of Schools at June 30, 2022
Senior High Schools - 1
Other - 3





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|  |  | $\leftrightarrow$ | $\omega$ |

Cumberland Regional School District
Gumeral Fund
Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities, Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Unaudited)
Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities
Source: District records
School facilities as defined under EFCFA. (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)
(N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

## Cumberland Regional School District Insurance Schedule <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 <br> Unaudited

|  | Coverage |  | Deductible |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| School Package Policy - Republic Franklin Insurance Company |  |  |  |
| Property-Blanket Building and Contents | \$ | 66,766,511.00 | 1,000.00 |
| Commercial General Liability |  | 1,000,000.00 |  |
| School District Legal Liability |  | 1,000,000.00 | 7,500.00 |
| Comprehensive Crime Coverage |  | 100,000.00 | 500.00 |
| Employee Benefits Program Liability |  | 1,000,000.00 | 1,000.00 |
| Commercial Inland Marine |  | 3,000,000.00 | 1,000.00 |
| Earthquake Changes |  | 1,000,000.00 | 25,000.00 |
| Flood Coverage |  | 1,015,000.00 | 25,000.00 |
| Limited Water Damage |  | 500,000.00 | 1,000.00 |
| Limited Backup of Sewers or Drains Coverage |  | 1,000,000.00 |  |
| Employment-Related Practices-Liability |  | 1,000,000.00 | 5,000.00 |
| Commercial Automobile-Republic Franklin Insurance Co. |  | 1,000,000.00 |  |
| Umbrella Liability - Utica Mutual Insurance Company Umbrella Policy |  | 20,000,000.00 | 10,000.00 |
| Workers' Compensation and Employers Liability - |  |  |  |
| New Jersey Schools Insurance Group |  | 3,000,000.00 |  |
| Student Accident - Catlin Insurance Company Incorporated |  | 25,000.00 |  |
| Student Accident - Catastrophic - United States Fire Insurance Company |  | 5,000,000.00 | 25,000.00 |
| Catastrophic Excess Liability - Fireman's Fund |  |  |  |
| Bonds: |  |  |  |
| Board Secretary/Business Administrator: |  |  |  |
| Bruce Harbinson |  | 250,000.00 |  |

[^5]
## SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

## REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable President and<br>Members of the Board of Education<br>Cumberland Regional School District<br>County of Cumberland, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cumberland Regional School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 10, 2023.

## Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Cumberland Regional School District's control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.
A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.
Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cumberland Regional School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

# Fard. Seatt \& tesociates, L. L.C. <br> FORD, SCOTT \& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS 

## Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 2080
March 10, 2023

# REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED BY UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE AWARDS (UNIFORM GUIDANCE), AND NEW JERSEY OMB'S CIRCULAR 15-08 

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
County of Cumberland, New Jersey

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal \& State Program

## Opinion on Each Major Federal \& State Program

We have audited the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Cumberland Regional School District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The Cumberland Regional School District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Cumberland Regional School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal \& State Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Cumberland Regional School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its Federal and State programs.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed no instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or NJ OMB 15-08.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over
compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

# Fard. Scatt \& Associates, L.L.C. <br> FORD, SCOTT \& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS 

## Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia<br>Certified Public Accountant<br>Licensed Public School Accountant<br>No. 2080

March 10, 2023



JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 1 GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of financial assistance present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Board of Education, Cumberland Regional School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 (A) to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal assistance received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal financial assistance.

## NOTE 2 BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the enterprise fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and those in the special revenue fund, which are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1 (C) and 1 (D) to the Board's basic financial statements. The information included in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The District has elected not to use the $10 \%$ de minimis indirect cost rate.

## NOTE 3 RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance - related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is $\$ 46,552.00$, for the general fund and $\$ 226,311.33$ for the special revenue fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

|  |  | Federal |  | State |  | TPAF Pension |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | 80,496.58 | \$ | 17,588,733.03 | \$ | (3,356,955.00) | \$ | 14,312,274.61 |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | 1,901,723.97 |  | 33,683.00 |  | - |  | 1,935,406.97 |
| Capital Projects Fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Debt Service Fund |  | - |  | 214,412.00 |  | - |  | 214,412.00 |
| Food Service Fund |  | 593,882.47 |  | 10,972.21 |  | - |  | 604,854.68 |
|  | \$ | 2,576,103.02 | \$ | 17,847,800.24 | \$ | (3,356,955.00) | \$ | 17,066,948.26 |

The On-Behalf Pension Contributions made for the district by the State of New Jersey are recognized as revenue in the basic financial statements, but are not considered in the major program determination.

# CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT 

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS
AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
JUNE 30, 2022
(CONTINUED)

## NOTE 4 RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## NOTE 5 OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the U.S.D.A. Commodities Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2022. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## NOTE 6 ADJUSTMENTS

The District has instances where a grant period overlaps fiscal years and the grant has not closed out at the end of the current fiscal year.

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

## I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS RESULTS

## Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified Opinion issued on the Basic Financial Statements

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?

Noncompliance material to the Basic Financial
Statements noted?

## Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?
None noted
None noted

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

An Unmodified Opinion was issued on compliance for major programs

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported In accordance with Uniform Guidance?

None noted
Identification of major programs:
CFDA Numbers
FAIN\#
Name of Federal Program or Cluster
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund Under Coronavirus Aid, Relief Aid, \& Economic Security Act
84.425

S425D200027
ARP - ESSER II
84.425

S425D200027 ARP - ESSER II - Accelerated Learning
84.425

S425D200027
ARP - ESSER II - Mental Health

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: $\$ 750,000.00$
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?
Yes

## CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2022
(CONTINUED)

## I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS RESULTS - Continued

## State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and Type B Programs:

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?
\$750,000.00

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance
for major programs:
An Unmodified Opinion was issued on compliance for major programs

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?

None noted
None noted
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported
In accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08?
No
Identification of major programs:

| GMIS Numbers |  | Name of State Program |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $22-495-034-5120-078$ |  | Equalization Aid |
| $22-495-034-5120-088$ |  | School Choice Aid |
| $22-495-034-5120-089$ |  | Special Education Aid |
| $22-495-034-5120-084$ |  | Categorical Security Aid |

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2022
(CONTINUED)
II. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED GOVERNMENTAL AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, our audit disclosed no findings relating to the financial statements that are required to be reported under this section.
III. FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Federal:
Our audit disclosed no material Findings or Questioned Costs.
State:
Our audit disclosed no material Findings or Questioned Costs.
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS
There were no audit findings in 2021.


[^0]:    Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records
    Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period.
    However, information is only currently available for nine years. However, information is only currently available for nine years.
    Additional years will be presented as they become available.

[^1]:    Source: County Abstract of Ratables \& Municipal Tax Assessors

[^2]:    | Fiscal |
    | :---: |
    | Year |
    | Ended |
    | June 30, |

[^3]:    HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

[^4]:    
    Per Capita Income by Municipality was unavailable. Per Capita Income by County was used.

[^5]:    Source: District Records

