# Annual Comprehensive Financial Report 

of the

Township of Jackson School District
County of Ocean
Jackson, New Jersey
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Prepared by

Jackson Township, Board of Education Finance Department

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# JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT 

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Jackson, NJ 0 0373197
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Mrs. Nicole Pormilli
Superintendent of Schools

Ms. Michelle Richardson
B whes-Administrator/Ibard Secretary

March 2, 2023

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Jackson School District
County of Ocean, New Jersey 08527
Dear Board Members:
The comprehensive annual financial report of the Jackson School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Jackson Board of Education. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections; introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational clart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the management's discussion and analysis, general-purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of The Single Audit Act of 1996 and Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid." Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.


1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS' SERVICES: Jackson School District is an independent reporting entity vithin the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Jackson Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

Thr District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre -K through 12. These include regular, vocational, as well as special education for handicapped children. The District completed the 2021-2022 fiscal year with an average daily enrollment of 7,530 students, which is 80 students below the previous year's enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enroltment of the District over the last ten years:

## Average Daily Enrollment

| Fiscal | Student <br> Enrollment | Percent <br> Year |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7,530 | Change |  |
| $2021 / 22$ | 7,610 | $-4.7 \%$ |
| $2020 / 21$ | 7,986 | $-1.7 \%$ |
| $2019 / 20$ | $8,123^{*}$ | $-1.0 \%^{*}$ |
| $2018 / 19$ | 8,205 | $-2.7 \%$ |
| $2017 / 18$ | 8,434 | $-1.9 \%$ |
| $2016 / 17$ | 8,601 | $-1.2 \%$ |
| $2015 / 16$ | 8,707 | $-2.6 \%$ |
| $2014 / 15$ | 8,941 | $-2.3 \%$ |
| $2013 / 14$ | 9,149 | $-2.7 \%$ |
| $2012 / 13$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |

2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK: The Jackson Township School District continues to experience a dectine in enrollment which is currently at one percent. Student population is expected to level off at approximately the current level. A number of new housing developments have broken ground in the town, this new housing will bring additional students into the district schools, thus increasing enrollment. The Jackson Township School District is committed to continued fiscal responsibility, full compliance to regulations and the understanding of the difficult economic conditions of our taxpayers while continuing to provide the highest quality instruction to all our students.

## 3. EDUCATION PROGRAM

Mission Statement: The Jackson School District is a partnersfip of dedicated staff, Ceamers and community members committed to developing thie unique abilities of eacfistudent thirough compelling Cearning experiences in a safe and nurturing environment.

Our comprefiensive, engaging and tecfinofogy-enricfied programs inspire, educate and motivate students to 6eiome independent, creative and critical thingers whio will tifive in a diverse, evolving global society.

We are resofved that through commitment to scfiofarship, cfaracter and initiative, our students will succeed 6eyourd the expectations of the ${ }^{\text {New }}$ Jersey Student Leaming Standards as they excel in their GfeLong pursuit of knowledge.

The Jackson School District educational program spans Pre-Kindergarten to $12^{\text {th }}$ grade in six elementary schools, two middle schools and two high schools. Over 7,500 students have an opportunity to participate in a variety of programs which include, but are not limited to, the following:

Basic Skills Literacy<br>Basic Skills Math<br>Enrichment<br>English as a Second Language<br>Special Education

The elementary curriculum features a developmentally appropriate approach to learning and an emphasis on activities that promote early literacy. The secondary program offers required and elective courses, which are aligned to the Core Curriculum Content Standards.

The District continues to adapt the educational program to the standards set forth in the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA). Thus, a five-year curriculum plan was created in math, literacy and science. Staff development activities are geared toward fulfilling the "Highty Qualified" standards for certified and non-certified personnel.
4. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal audit control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objects are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has compiled with applicable laws and regulations.
5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure

compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects funds. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

The encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2022.
6. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM REPORTS: The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of various funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.
7. CASH MANAGEMENT: The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 2. The District has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositorics protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey.
8. RISK MANAGEMENT: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, attomobile liability and comprehensive/collision hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

## 9. OTHER INFORMATION:

A. Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The Board selected the accounting firm of Suplee, Clooney, \& Company. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of 'The Single Audit Act of 1996 and the related Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. The auditor's report on the general-purpose financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.
10. FUTURE GROWTH: The district continues to monitor the monthly and yearly enrollment in order to prepare for any needed facility changes. A demographic study was completed in July 2018 that predicted a stable growth for the district's next 5 years. However, history says the student population is relatively stable. While the district received COVID ESSER funds and Stabilization Aid, the passage of P.L.2018, c. 67 (S2) on $07 / 22 / 2018$, is still reducing the Districts State Aid allocation significantly for another 2

years. The District is still in the fight to have the NJ Department of Education provide fair funding for all of NJ's public school children.
11. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Jackson School Board for their commitment in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the developmert and maintenance of our financial operations. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.


Mrs. Nicole Jormilli
Superintendent of Schools


# JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> JACKSON, NEW JERSEY <br> <br> ROSTER OF OFFICIALS <br> <br> ROSTER OF OFFICIALS <br> JUNE 30 ${ }^{\text {TH }}, 2022$ 

Term
Members of the Board of EducationExpiresNovember
Michael Walsh, Board President ..... 2022
Tara Rivera, Board Vice President ..... 2023
Scott Sargent ..... 2023
Tina Kas ..... 2024
Erica Osmond ..... 2024
Giuseppe Palmeri ..... 2024
Allison Barocas ..... 2022

## Other Officials

Mrs. Nicole Pormilli, Superintendent of Schools
Michelle D. Richardson, Board Secretary/School Business Administrator
George Stone, Treasurer
Marc H. Zitomer, Board Attorney

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> JACKSON, NEW JERSEY <br> CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS <br> JUNE 30 ${ }^{\text {TH }}, 2022$ 

Architect
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Schenck Price Smith \& King, LLP
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Special Education Attorney<br>John Comegno<br>Comegno Law Group<br>521 Pleasant Valley Avenue<br>Moorestown, NJ 08057

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Ocean First Bank
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Jackson, New Jersey 08527


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## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

Certified Public Accountants

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E-mail info@scnco.com

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Jackson School District
County of Ocean
Jackson, New Jersey 08527

## Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Jackson School District, in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the District as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance") the audit requirements of State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid." and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards and provisions are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

## Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the basic financial statements, for the year ended June 30, 2022, the District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 87, Leases. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, the Uniform Guidance, the State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards the Uniform Guidance, the State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Suplee, Clooney \& Company

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, budgetary comparison information in Exhibit C-1 through C3, the schedules related to accounting and reporting for pensions in Exhibit L-1 through L-4 and the schedules related to accounting and reporting for postretirement benefits other than pensions (OPEB) in Exhibits $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$ are presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information schedules and data such as the combining statements and individual fund financial statements, and the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance, as listed in the table of contents, as required by the Uniform Guidance, New Jersey's OMB Circular 1508, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid," and the State of New Jersey, Department of Education, Division of Finance, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated March 2, 2023 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


March 2, 2023


## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED 

The discussion and analysis of Jackson School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's fina6ncial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) is an element of Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement No. 34 - Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year (2021-2022) and the prior year (2020-2021) is required to be presented in the MD\&A. In fiscal year 2022 the District implemented GASB Statement No. 87- Leases.

## Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2022 are as follows:
In the District Wide Statements:

- In total, net position increased $\$ 15,426,036$ which represents a 57.60 percent increase from 2021. A large portion of this increase is related to a decrease in the actuarially determined Net Pension Liability
- General revenues accounted for $\$ 151,100,943$ in revenue or 74 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for $\$ 54,439,006$ or 26 percent of total revenues of $\$ 205,539,949$.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased by $\$ 7,517,375$, cash and cash equivalents increased by $\$ 3,161,817$. Receivables increased by $\$ 4,262,361$ and capital assets increased by $\$ 16,176$
- The School District had $\$ 190,113,913$ in expenses; $\$ 54,439,006$ of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of $\$ 151,100,943$ were adequate to provide for these programs.

In the Fund Financial Statements:

- The General Fund had $\$ 174,363,846$ in revenues and $\$ 176,628,992$ in expenditures.
- The District recognized $\$ 4,732,736$ in proceeds from Installment Purchase Contracts
- Overall the General Fund's fund balance increased \$2,634,198 from 2021.


## Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Jackson School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School district, presenting both an aggregate view of the School district's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School district's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Jackson School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

## Reporting the School District as a Whole

## Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains most of the funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School district as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2022" The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities answers this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net assets and changes in those assets. This change in net assets is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial position of the School district has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Nonfinancial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- Governmental activities - All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- Business-Type Activity - This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service, Child Care Program, Community School Program, Preschool Program, Digital Media Program, Summer Electives and STEM Summer Camp Program enterprise funds are reported as business activities.


## Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

## Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The School District's governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Debt Service Fund.

## Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School district's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

## Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

## Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the fund financial statements.

## The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Assets provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net assets for 2022. In accordance with GASB Statement 34, net asset comparisons to fiscal year 2021 are presented.

|  | TABLE1 NET POSITION |  |  | 2021 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Governmental Activities | Business <br> Activities | Total | Governmental Activities | Business Activities | Total |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current \& Other Assets | \$23,871,714 | \$2,100,027 | \$25,971,741 | \$17,342,745 | \$1,676,697 | \$19,019,443 |
| Capital Assets | 149,820,426 | 973,662 | 150,794,089 | 148,832,020 | 952,889 | 149,784,910 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 173,692,140 | 3,073,689 | 176,765,829 | 166,174,766 | 2,629,587 | 168,804,352 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLLOWS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loss on Refunding of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Premium on Refunding of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long Term Debt | 2,374,833 |  | 2,374,833 | 2,863,927 |  | 2,863,927 |
| Pension Related | 5,669,006 |  | 5,669,006 | 8,370,869 |  | 8,370,869 |
| TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS | 8,617,545 |  | 8,617,545 | 11,924,589 |  | 11,924,589 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long-Term Liabilities | 95,881,338 | 117,027 | 95,998,365 | 113,500,125 | 125,859 | 113,625,984 |
| Other Liabilities | 25,607,327 | 219,411 | 25,826,738 | 19,971,888 | 297,835 | 20,269,723 |
| TOTAL LIABLITEES | 121,488,665 | 336,438 | 121,825,103 | 133,472,013 | 423,694 | 133,895,706 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension Related | 19,642,402 |  | 19,642,402 | 18,001,582 |  | 18,001,582 |
| Gain on Refunding of Long |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term Debt | 1,709,091 |  | 1,709,091 | 2,050,909 |  | 2,050,909 |
| TOTAL DEFERRED NFLOWS | 21,351,493 |  | 21,351,493 | 20,052,491 |  | 20,052,491 |
| NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 84,077,531 | 973,662 | 85,051,193 | 78,286,518 | 952,889 | 79,239,408 |
| Restricted | 3,268,811 |  | $3,268,811$ | 3,502,875 |  | 3,502,875 |
| Unrestricted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension related (deficit) | $(48,603,748)$ |  | $(48,603,748)$ | $(55,292,173)$ |  | $(55,292,173)$ |
| Other (deficit) | 726,934 | 1,763,589 | 2,490,523 | $(1,922,370)$ | 1,253,004 | $(669,366)$ |
| TOTAL NET POSITION | \$39,469,528 | \$2,737,251 | \$42,206,779 | \$24,574,851 | \$2,205,893 | \$26,780,743 |

The District's combined net position was $\$ 42,206,779$ on June $30,2022$.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> JACKSON, NEW JERSEY <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 <br> UNAUDITED (Continued) 

Table 2 shows changes in net assets for fiscal year 2022. In accordance with GASB Statement 34, revenue and expense comparisons to fiscal year 2021 is presented to comparatively analyze district-wide data.

TABLE2
CHANGES IN NET POSITION

|  | 2022 |  |  | 2021 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Governmental Activities | Business Activities | Total | Governmental Activities | Business <br> Activities | Total |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Program Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Grants \& Contributions | \$47,493,843 | \$4,637,876 | \$52,131,719 | \$55,188,558 | \$3,276,941 | \$58,465,499 |
| Charges for Services | 1,062,830 | 1,244,457 | 2,307,287 | 558,977 | 615,322 | 1,174,300 |
| General Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Property Taxes | 97,513,398 |  | 97,513,398 | 95,806,405 |  | 95,806,405 |
| Grants (includes State Aid) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Revenues | 2,286,412 |  | 2,286,412 | 2,105,998 |  | 2,105,998 |
| Transfers | 250,000 | $(250,000)$ |  | 750,000 | $(750,000)$ |  |
| Disposal of Capital Assets | $(30,534)$ |  | $(30,534)$ | $(5,880)$ |  | $(5,880)$ |
|  | 199,907,616 | 5,632,333 | 205,539,949 | 199,694,660 | 3,142,263 | 202,836,923 |
| Expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction | 106,909,007 |  | 106,909,007 | 116,939,985 |  | 116,939,985 |
| Pupils and instructional Staff | 26,671,062 |  | 26,671,062 | 26,896,552 |  | 26,896,552 |
| General \& School Adm, Central |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serv \& Adm Technology | 15,146,663 |  | 15,146,663 | 16,885,648 |  | 16,885,648 |
| Maintenance | 12,599,231 |  | 12,599,231 | 14,205,760 |  | 14,205,760 |
| Transportation | 16,663,967 |  | 16,663,967 | 14,291,401 |  | 14,291,401 |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt | 1,980,647 |  | 1,980,647 | 2,287,093 |  | 2,287,093 |
| Other | 5,042,362 |  | 5,042,362 | 4,868,649 |  | 4,868,649 |
| Business-Type |  | 5,100,974 | 5,100,974 |  | 3,454,675 | 3,454,675 |
| Total Expenses | 185,012,939 | 5,100,974 | 190,113,913 | 196,375,086 | 3,454,675 | 199,829,761 |
| Change in Net Position | 14,894,677 | 531,359 | 15,426,036 | 3,319,574 | $(312,412)$ | 3,007,162 |
| Net Position July 1, | 24,574,851 | 2,205,893 | 26,780,743 | 21,255,277 | 2,518,305 | 23,773,582 |
| Net Position June 30, | 39,469,528 | 2,737,251 | 42,206,779 | 24,574,851 | 2,205,893 | 26,780,743 |

Variances in both the revenues and expenditures are significantly affected by fluctuations in the actuarial expenses for PERS and TPAF Pension expenses under GASB 68 and Postemployment Benefits under GASB 75.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS 

## FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

UNAUDITED (Continued)

## Governmental Activities

As shown in Table 2 the District's total revenue from Governmental Activities was $\$ 199,907,616$. Property taxes made up 49 percent of these revenues. Federal, state, and local grants and state aid accounted for another 50 percent of revenue.


Also on Table 2, the total cost of Governmental programs and services was $\$ 185,012,939$. Direct instruction comprises 58 percent of District expenses.


# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

## Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the District's business-type activities (food service, child care, community school, pre-school programs, digital media and summer elective) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

- Business Type revenues exceeded expenditures and transfers by $\$ 531,358$.
- Charges for services represent $\$ 1,244,457$ of revenue. This represents amounts paid by patrons for the various program services.
- Federal and state reimbursement for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches, and donated commodities was $\$ 4,637,876$


## Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The total costs include compensating absences, unallocated benefits, and depreciation and is reduced by grants and specific state aid. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. In accordance with GASB Statement 34, a comparison to fiscal year 2021 is presented.

TABLE 3
NET COST OF SERVICES

|  | Total Cost of Services 2022 | Total Cost of Services 2021 | Net Cost of Services 2022 | Net Cost of Services 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruction | 106,909,007 | \$116,939,985 | \$76,294,216 | \$79,840,966 |
| Pupils and Instructional Staff | 26,671,062 | 26,896,552 | 16,296,686 | 17,076,573 |
| Gen. \& School Adm, Central | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| Serv \& Adm Technology | 15,146,663 | 16,885,648 | 12,150,728 | 12,416,879 |
| Maintenance | 12,599,231 | 14,205,760 | 10,856,468 | 12,591,632 |
| Transportation | 16,663,967 | 14,291,401 | 13,950,359 | 11,681,797 |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt | 1,980,647 | 2,287,093 | 1,872,300 | 2,164,412 |
| Other | 5,042,362 | 4,868,649 | 5,035,510 | 4,855,291 |
| Total Expenses | \$185,012,939 | \$199,829,761 | \$136,456,266 | \$140,189,963 |

Instruction expenses include the activities involving the interaction between teachers and students in a school classroom, another location such as a home or hospital, and in other learning situations such as those involving cocurricular activities.

Support Services includes expenses for pupils and instructional staff providing administrative, technical, and logistical support to facilitate and enhance instruction. This area includes Attendance and Social Work Services, Health Services, Child Study Team Services, Curriculum Development, Staff Training, and School Library Services.

School Administration, General Administration, Central Service \& Administrative Technology includes expenses associated with administrative responsibility for the schools: Supervision of the schools, evaluation of school staff members, fiscal services, human resources, strategic planning, purchasing, payroll, and management of the district's information technology system.

Operation and Maintenance of Facilities involve keeping the physical plant open, comfortable, and safe for use, and keeping the grounds, buildings, and equipment in effective working condition.

Pupil Transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by Federal and State law.

Interest on debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

Business Type Activities involves the transactions associated with the operation of the Food Service, Child Care, Community School, Preschool, Digital Mass Media, Summer Elective and STEM Summer Camp Programs.

Other includes special schools and unallocated depreciation.

## The School District's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund, special revenue fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to $\$ 197,740,279$ and expenditures were $\$ 200,346,753$. The District also had $\$ 4,987,290$ in other financing sources consisting mainly of installment purchase contract proceeds and Inter-equity transfers. The net positive change in fund balance for the year was $\$ 2,380,817$.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the general fund, special revenue fund and debt service fund for the fiscal year ended June 30,2022 , and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year revenues.

REVENUES (FUND-BASED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS):

|  | Amount | Percentage | Increase/Decrease from 2021 | Percentage Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Local Sources | \$101,862,223 | 51.52\% | \$3,033,133 | 3.07\% |
| State Sources | 83,838,655 | 42.41\% | 12,747,384 | 17.93\% |
| Federal Sources | 11,975,285 | 6.06\% | 7,044,771 | 142.88\% |
|  | \$197,676,163 | 99.99\% | \$22,825,287 | 13.05\% |

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund, special revenue fund, and debt service fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30,2022, and the percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year amounts.

EXPENDITURES (FUND BASED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS)

|  | Amount | Percentage | Increase/(Decrease) from 2021 | Percentage Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Expense: |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction | \$53,729,952 | 26.82\% | (\$1,806,819) | -3.25\% |
| Undistributed | 117,248,544 | 58.54\% | 10,373,777 | 9.71\% |
| Capital Outlay | 5,619,857 | 2.81\% | $(12,352,193)$ | -6.8.73\% |
| Special Schools | 30,639 | 0.02\% | $(20,836)$ | -40.48\% |
| Special Revenue | 15,240,708 | 7.61\% | 9,970,651 | 189.19\% |
| Debt Service: |  |  |  |  |
| Principal | 6,500,000 | 3.25\% | 295,000 | 4.75\% |
| Interest | 1,936,438 | 0.97\% | $(298,625)$ | -13.36\% |
| Total | \$200,306,138 | 100.02\% | \$6,160,956 | 3.17\% |

Changes in expenditures were the results of varying factors.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

## General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the District revised the annual operating budget as needed. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line item accounts. Several of these revisions bear notation:

- The District received $\$ 1,854,389$ in extraordinary aid, which is state aid for special education students whose individual program cost exceeds program guidelines; this was $\$ 477,805$ more than anticipated. There was no guarantee from the Department of Education that these funds would be available.
- TPAF, which is the state's contribution to the pension fund, is neither a revenue item nor an expenditure item to the District but is required to be reflected in the financial statements. This number is reflective of the amount of money the New Jersey Department of Education pays on-behalf of certified staff for pension and FICA purposes. Salaries of regular instruction continue to increase in proportion with negotiated contracts.
- The District's philosophy is to include special education students in regular academic classes whenever possible but with additional services. Students who may have been originally scheduled for Resource Room classes were scheduled for Inclusion classes. This necessitates the cost for additional instructional aides and teachers to accommodate resource students.


## Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2022, the School District governmental funds had $\$ 149,820,426$ invested in land, building, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2022 balances compared to 2021 .

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30

|  | $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{2021}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Land | $15,707,450$ | $15,707,450$ |
| Construction in Progress | $26,233,879$ | $25,261,650$ |
| Site Improvements | $3,466,083$ | $1,628,267$ |
| Building \& Building Improvements | $94,823,228$ | $99,527,929$ |
| Machinery \& Equipment | $9,589,785$ | $6,706,724$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | $149,820,426$ |
|  |  | $148,832,020$ |

Overall capital assets increased $\$ 988,406$ from fiscal year 2021 to fiscal year 2022. For more detailed information, please refer to the Notes to the Financial Statements.

# JACKSON TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION JACKSON, NEW JERSEY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (Continued) 

## Debt Administration

At June 30, 2022, the School District had $\$ 103,013,794$ of outstanding debt. Of this amount, $\$ 6,835,470$ is for compensated absences; $\$ 25,618,737$ for various installment purchase contract; $\$ 36,865,000$ of serial bonds for school construction; $\$ 2,374,833$ in unamortized bond premium and $\$ 31,319,754$ in net pension liability.

Table 5 illustrates the balances of the District's various bonds issues outstanding at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021.
Table 5
Outstanding Bonded Debt at June 30,

|  | $\frac{2022}{}$ |  | $\frac{2021}{}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2006 Refunding Bonds | $\$ 5,945,000.00$ |  | $\$ 11,595,000.00$ |
| 2014 Refunding Bonds | $3,770,000.00$ |  | $4,620,000.00$ |
| 2017 Refunding Bonds | $27,150,000.00$ |  | $27,150,000.00$ |
|  |  | $\$ 36,865,000.00$ | $\$ 43,365,000.00$ |

At June 30, 2022, the School District's overall legal debt margin was $\$ 279,992,851$.

## For the Future

The Jackson School District is in good financial condition presently. The School District is proud of its community support of the public schools. The State of NJ passed legislation known as ' S 2 ' in 2018, which has adversely affected many Ocean County School Districts by lowering the amount of funding the State of New Jersey supplies to educate students. For Jackson, it was originally estimated to cut state aid by as much as $\$ 18,000,000$ over seven years (FY19 to FY25). The District lost $\$ 4.605,878.00$ million for the FY23 school year and stands to lose $\$ 6.287,774.00$ million in FY24 bringing the total loss of State Aid to $\$ 21,744,107.00$. There is uncertainty regarding the methodology and amount of funding of the state's portion of educational aid and the District is pursuing all available avenues to get answers from the Department of Education for their methodology. However, the state has provided some financial relief to school districts due to the Corona Virus Pandemic. Beginning March 13, 2020 the state awarded Pandemic Relief Funds in the form of Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Funds (ESSER). The District has received 3 awards with varying periods of funding through 2023. These funds will be used to address learning loss, maintain student \& staff health and safely as well as avoiding staff layoffs and hiring new staff needed. These reliefs are not permanent. The Board and Administration continue to find creative means to fill the gap between funding, and the cost to provide an exceptional education to Jackson's students.

In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenge of the future. In conclusion, the Jackson School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years.

## Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Ms. Michelle Richardson, Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Jackson Township Board of Education, Administration Building, 151 Don Connor Blvd., Jackson, NJ 08527. Please visit our website at www.jacksonsd.org.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements provide a financial overview of the District's operations. These financial statements present the financial position and operating results of all funds as of June 30, 2022

## DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall district, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

## JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2022

|  | GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS: |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$14,280,387.17 | \$1,644,301.02 | \$15,924,688.19 |
| Receivables, net | 7,205,499.08 | 321,567.81 | 7,527,066.89 |
| Inventory |  | 54,400.38 | $54,400.38$ |
| Restricted assets: |  |  |  |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 2,385,827.87 |  | 2,385,827.87 |
| Capital assets: |  |  |  |
| Land and Construction in progress | 41,941,329.44 |  | 41,941,329.44 |
| Other Capital Assets net of depreciation | 107,879,096.73 | 973,662.39 | 108,852,759.12 |
| Total Assets | 173,692,140.29 | 3,073,689.13 | 176,765,829.42 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |
| Loss on Refunding of Long Term Debt | 573,706.30 |  | 573,706.30 |
| Premium on Refunding of Long Term Debt | 2,374,833.14 |  | 2,374,833.14 |
| Pension Related | 5,669,006.00 |  | 5,669,006.00 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources | 8,617,545.44 |  | 8,617,545.44 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | 7,240,092.88 | 41,092.15 | 7,281,185.03 |
| Interfund payable | 1,117,315.53 |  | 1,117,315.53 |
| Payable to state government | 2,323.00 |  | 2,323.00 |
| Payable to federal government | 924.60 |  | 924.60 |
| Payroll Deductions Payable | 4,400,450.24 |  | 4,400,450.24 |
| Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable | 213,360.05 |  | 213,360.05 |
| Accrued Liability for insurance Claims | 2,796,104.00 |  | 2,796,104.00 |
| Unearned revenue | 317,206.62 | 178,318.40 | 495,525.02 |
| Accrued interest Payable | 123,140.11 |  | 123,140.11 |
| Noncurrent liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Due within one year: |  |  |  |
| Bonds and installment purchase contracts payable | 9,426,410.26 |  | 9,426,410.26 |
| Due beyond one year: |  |  |  |
| Net Pension Liability | 31,319,754.00 |  | 31,319,754.00 |
| Compensated absences payable | 6,835,469.57 | 117,027.34 | 6,952,496.91 |
| Bonds and installment purchase contracts payable | 57,696,114.21 |  | 57,696,114.21 |
| Total liabilities | 121,488,665.07 | 336,437.89 | 121,825,102.96 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |
| Related to pensions | 19,642,402.00 |  | 19,642,402.00 |
| Gain on Refunding of Long Term Debt | 1,709,090.91 |  | 1,709,090.91 |
| Total Deferred Inflows of Resources | 21,351,492.91 |  | 21,351,492.91 |
| NET POSITION: |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 84,077,530.97 | 973,662.39 | 85,051,193.36 |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |
| Special revenue fund | 347,413.70 |  | 347,413.70 |
| Capital projects fund | 1,819,692.78 |  | 1,819,692.78 |
| Debt service fund | 201,081.00 |  | 201,081.00 |
| Other purposes | 900,623.21 |  | 900,623.21 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) | (47,876,813.91) | 1,763,588.85 | $(46,113,225.06)$ |
| Total net position | \$39,469,527.75 | \$2,737,251.24 | \$42,206,778.99 |

$\qquad$









## $\frac{\text { JACKSON TOWNSHHP SCHOOL DISTRICT }}{\frac{\text { STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES }}{\text { IUNE } 30,2022}}$

Functions/Programs

Business-type activities
Child Care
Food Service
Community School
Preschool
Summer Electives
Summer Electives
Total business-type activities
Total primary government

## MAJOR FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Individual Fund financial statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.


## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BALANCE SHEET <br> GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2022



The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

JACKSON TOWNSHP BOARD OF EDUCATION
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022


## JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS <br> TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAA ENDED JUNE 30,2022

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)
$\$ 2,380,817.00$
Amounts reported for govemmental activities in the statement of activities ( $\mathrm{A}-2$ ) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.

| Depreciation expense | $(6,458,862.43)$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital outlays | $\$ 7,774,269.60$ |
| Less: Capital Outlays not capitalized | $(296,467.00)$ |

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and is not reported in the statement of activities.
Bonds Paid by Budget
$6,500,000.00$
Proceeds from debt issues are a financing source in governmental funds. They are not revenue in the statement of activities; issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Installment purchase contract proceeds - Current Year
Repayment of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and is not reported in the statement of activities.

Payment of instalment purchase contracts payable
2,766,423.02
In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regardiess of when due. In governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is an addition in the reconciliation.

Gains and losses on refunding bonds are reported in the Governmental Funds as expenditures in the year the bonds are issued. However, on the Statement of Activities the costs are amortized over the life of the Bonds.
Loss on 2006 Refunding Bonds refunded in 2016
In the statement of activities, only the gain on the disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas in the govemmental funds, the proceeds from a sale increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net position will differ from the change in fund balance by the cost of the asset removed $(-)$.

District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outtiows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

| District pension contributions | $3,106,154.00$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Add: Pension benefit
$3,582,271.00$
$6,688,425.00$
In the statement of activities, certain expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for these tems are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation ( - ). When the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation ( + ).
OTHER FUNDS


ASSETS:
Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable:
State
Federal
Other
Intertunds
Inventories
Total current assets
Noncurrent assets:
Funniture. machinery and equipment
L.ess accumulated depreciation
Total noncurrent assets
$\quad$ Total assets
LIABILITIES:
Current liabilities:
Unearned revenue
Accounts payable
Noncurrent liabilities:
Due beyond one eyar:
Compensated absences
Total liabilities
NET POSITION:
Net investment in capital assets
Unrestricted
Total net position
EXHIBIT "B-5"



JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS-ENTERPRISE FUNDS
FOR.THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE $30.202 ?$

|  | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CHILD CARE FUND | FOOD SERVICE EUND | COMMUNITY SCHOOL FUND | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PRE-SCHOOL } \\ & \text { FUND } \end{aligned}$ | DIGITAL MEDIA FUND | SUMMER ELECTIVES | STEM SUMMER CAMP |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from customers | \$848,009.11 | \$239,220.69 |  | \$23,354.72 | \$24,749.00 | \$29,500.00 | \$175.00 |
| Payments to employees | (605,186.24) | (964,393.14) | (9,898.20) | (148,582.12) | (25,852.66) | (12,363.54) |  |
| Payments to employee benefits | ( $109,066.89$ ) | ( $555,220.19$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payments to suppliers | (36,450.19) | (2,367,683.33) |  | (4,123.88) | (2,889.24) | (9,752.10) |  |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | 97,305.79 | (3,648,075.97) | (9,898.20) | (129,351.28) | (3,992.90) | 7,384.36 | 175.00 |
| Cash flows from noncapital financing activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State sources |  | 92,063.40 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal sources |  | 3,739,602.54 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating subsidies and transfers to other funds | (250,000.00) | 518,995.28 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities | (250,000.00) | 4,350,661.22 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from capital and related financing activities: Purchases of capital assets |  | (69,231.52) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities |  | (69,231.52) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (152.694.21) | 633,353.73 | (9,898.20) | (129,351.28) | (3.992.90) | 7,384.36 | 175.00 |
| Cash and cash equivaients, July $\ddagger$, 2021 | 355,245.65 | 559,332.78 | 146.982.28 | 165,783.92 | 27,097.21 | 39,911.34 | 4,971,34 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, June 30,2022 | \$202,551.44 | \$1,192.686.51 | \$137.084.08 | \$36.432.64 | \$23,104.31 | \$47,295.70 | \$5,146.34 |
| Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income (loss) | \$118,329.16 | (\$3,858,421.37) | (\$46,253.90) | (\$64,172.40) | (\$6,844.15) | \$845.28 |  |
| Adjustrments to reconciling operating income (ioss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation |  | 48,458.21 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal commodities |  | 210,181.84 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Change in assets and liabilitles: (Increase) decrease in other accounts receivable |  | (3,442.67) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue | (184.01) | (44,938.54) |  | (53,942.00) | (1,700.00) | 6.500.00 | 175.00 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable | (21,222.81) |  | 36,355.70 | (1,876.88) | 4,551.25 | 39.08 |  |
| Increase (decrease) in compensated absences (Increase) decrease in inventories | 383.45 | $\begin{aligned} & 145.07 \\ & \text { (58.51) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | (9,360.00) |  |  |  |
|  | (21,023.37) | 210,345.40 | 36,355.70 | (65.178.88) | 2.851.25 | 6,539.08 | 175.00 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | \$97,305.79 | (\$3,648,075.97) | (\$9,898.20) | (\$129,351.28) | (\$3,992.90) | \$7,384.36 | \$175.00 |

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Cash flows from operating activities: Receipts from customers
Payments to employees

Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:
State sources
Federal sources
Operating subsidies and transfers to other funds , Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:
Purchases of capital assets Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivaients, July : 2021 Reconciliation of operating income (loss) Operating income (loss)

Adjustments to reconciling operating income (lioss) to
net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:
Depreciation
Federal commodities
Change in assets and liabilitles:
Increase \{decrease) in unearned revenue
Increase (decrease) in compensate
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Township of Jackson School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the District's accounting policies are described below:

## Reporting Entity

The Township of Jackson School District is a Type II District located in Ocean County, New Jersey. The School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board of Education of the Jackson School District, comprised of seven elected individuals, is the primary governing authority of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, are set forth in Statement No. 39 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board entitled "Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units" (GASB 39), as codified in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

Organizations that are legally separate, tax-exempt entities and meet all of the following criteria should be discretely presented as component units. These criteria are:

1. The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government
2. The primary government, or its component unit, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources of the organization
3. The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitle to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Reporting Entity (Continued)

The combined financial statements include all funds of the District over which the Board exercises operating control. The operations of the District include elementary schools, middle schools and high schools, located in the Township of Jackson. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

## Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

District-wide Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish generally between the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Businesstype activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirement of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements are presented for each fund category - governmental and proprietary. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE as the oversight entity believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for the public interest and to promote consistency among District financial reporting models.

## Governmental Funds

General Fund The general fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey Statement Department of Education, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes, and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to capital assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to the current expense by Board resolution; in certain instances, approval by the County Superintendent of Schools may also be required.

Special Revenue Fund The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources from State and Federal Government (other than those for major capital projects, debt service or proprietary funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Capital Projects Funds The capital projects fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

Debt Service Fund The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on debt issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

## Proprietary Funds

Enterprise Fund The enterprise fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to the District's Food Service Child Care, Community School, Preschool, Digital Media, Summer Electives and STEM Summer Camp programs operations. These funds are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

## Basis of Accounting-Measurement Focus

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported in the financial statements.

The District-wide and Proprietary Fund financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of unearned revenue, and in the presentation for expenses versus expenditures. Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey State Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Basis of Accounting-Measurement Focus (Continued)

The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable". Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transactions can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period.

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds from the issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under installment purchase contracts are reported as other financing sources.

## Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval. In accordance with P.L. 2011, c. 202, which became effective January 17, 2012, the District elected to move the April 2013 school Board election to the date of the November general election thereby eliminating the vote on the annual base budget. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.2(f)1. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the line item level. All budget amendments and transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2022 totaled $\$ 105,820.00$.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Budgets/Budgetary Control (Continued)

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances, and unexpended grant appropriations, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The capital projects fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current year expenditures. Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the fiscal year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) with the exception of the legally mandated (N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2) revenue recognition of one or more deferred State Aid payments for budgetary purposes only due to the State deferral of such payments into the subsequent budget year and the accounting treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described below.

Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognized encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial records.

## Encumbrance Accounting

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditures of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as assigned fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Interfunds

Interfund receivables and payables arise from transactions between particular funds and are considered short term in duration. The interfund transactions are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which the transactions are executed and are part of the district's available spendable resources.

## Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories of materials and supplies held for consumption in the governmental funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase and year end balances are not reported in the financial statements.

Inventories of food and/or supplies in the food service fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of Food Distribution Commodities, at stated value which approximates market.

Prepaid expenses which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures in the year of purchase.

## Capital Assets

The District has an established formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Capital Assets used for governmental purposes, which include land, buildings and improvements and furniture and equipment, are only reported in the district- wide financial statements. The District generally defines capital assets as assets with an initial cost of $\$ 2,000.00$ or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated in the district-wide statements using the straightline method over the following estimated useful lives:

Estimated Life
School Buildings 50
Building Improvements 20
Electrical/Plumbing 30
Vehicles 8
Office and Computer Equipment 10
Instructional Equipment 10 Grounds Equipment 15

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences." A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy and/or collective bargaining unit contracts. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after four years of service.

The liability for compensated absences was accrued using the termination payment method, whereby the liability is calculated based on the amount of sick leave and vacation days that are expected to become eligible for payment upon termination. The District estimates its accrued compensated absences liability based on the accumulated sick and vacation days at the balance sheet date by those employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments.

For the district-wide statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. For the governmental funds in the fund financial statements, a liability is reported only for to the extent of the amount actually due at year end as a result of employee resignations/retirements. Compensated absences are a reconciling item between the fund level and district-wide presentations.

## Fund Equity

Fund balance restrictions are used to indicate that portion of the fund balance that is not available for expenditures or is legally segregated for a specific future use. Designation of portions of the fund balances are established to indicate tentative plans for financial utilization in a future period. The unassigned fund balances represent the amount available for future budgetary operations.

## Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue in the special revenue and proprietary funds represents funds which have been received but not yet earned. A corresponding accounts receivable has also been established for any open encumbrances at year end which is an allowable practice under generally accepted accounting principles.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the district-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Long term debt is recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

## Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.

## Fund Balance Restrictions

GASB Statement 54, "Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions" modifies fund balance reporting and clarifies fund type definitions. This Statement aims to enhance the usefulness of fund balance information by providing clearer fund balance clarifications that can be applied more consistently.

Under the standard, in the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation. The District reports the Capital Reserve, Excess Surplus, Student Activities and State Unemployment Insurance as Restricted Fund Balance.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Fund Balance Restrictions (Continued)

Committed - includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned - includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator. The District reports General Fund Year End Encumbrances and Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditure as Assigned Fund Balance.

Unassigned - is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

## Revenues Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, "available" means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the period in which the income is earned.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)
Revenues Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions (Continued)
Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, and tuition.

## Proprietary Funds Revenues and Expenses

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expense and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

## Allocation of Indirect Expenses

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of the program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

## Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent of occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither of these types of transactions occurred during the fiscal year.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions

In the District-Wide Financial Statements for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's proportionate share of the New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System ("PERS") and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund ("TPAF") and the additions to/deductions from these retirement systems' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by PERS and TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

In the Governmental Fund Financial Statements, the year-end net pension liability is not required to be reflected. Pension related revenues and expenditures are reflected based on amounts that are normally expected to be liquidated with available financial resources for required pension contributions. Expenditures for PERS are recognized based upon billings made by the State of New Jersey due April $1^{\text {st }}$ of each fiscal year. TPAF contributions are paid on the District's behalf by the State of New Jersey. The Governmental Fund Financial Statements reflects both a revenue and expenses for this pension contribution.

## Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category, deferred amounts from refunding debt and deferred items that are pension related.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Currently, the District has two items that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amounts from refunding debt and deferred items that are pension related.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Leases

Lease receivables are measured at the present value of the lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. The District may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. The variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received. The deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the lease term.

Lease liabilities represent obligations to make lease payments arising from the lease. Lease liabilities are recognized at the commencement date based on the present value of the expected lease payments over the lease term, less any lease incentives. Interest expense is recognized ratably over the contract term. The lease term may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised. Payments for short-term leases with a term of 12 months or less are expensed as incurred and these leases are not included as leas liabilities or right -to-use assets on the statements of net position.

## Right to Use Assets

Right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use assets are amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the life of the related lease.

## Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

Beginning with the year ended June 30, 2022, the District implemented GASB Statement 87, Leases. GASB Statement 87 establishes criteria for accounting and financial reporting for leases. It creates a single model for lease accounting and requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that were previously classified as operating leases. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right to use asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

The Board considers petty cash, change funds, cash in banks, and short term investments with original maturities of three months or less as cash and cash equivalents. Investments are stated at cost, which approximates market.

## Deposits

New Jersey statutes permit the deposit of public funds in public depositories which are located in New Jersey and which meet the requirements of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA requires a bank that accepts public funds to be a public depository. A public depository is defined as a state bank, a national bank, or a savings bank, which is located in the State of New Jersey, the deposits of which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The statutes also require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed certain insurance limits. Each depository participating in the GUDPA system must pledge collateral equal to $5 \%$ of the average amount of its public deposits and $100 \%$ of the average amount of its public funds in excess of $75 \%$ of its capital funds. No collateral is required for amounts covered by FDIC insurance. The collateral which may be pledged to support these deposits includes obligations of the State and federal governments, insured securities and other collateral approved by the Department. When the capital position of the depository deteriorates or the depository takes an unusually large amount of public deposits, the Department of Banking and Insurance requires additional collateral to be pledged. Under (GUDPA), if a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of the deposits to the governmental unit

The Township of Jackson School District had the following cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2022:

Fund Type
Cash in Bank:
Governmental Funds
Proprietary Funds
Total Cash in Bank
Less: Reconciling Items

Amount

| $\$$ | $23,269,196.26$ |
| ---: | ---: |
|  | $1,199,665.03$$24,468,861.29$ <br> $(6,158,345.23)$ |

\$ 18,310,516.06

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

## Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the deposits may not be returned. The District does not have a specific deposit policy for custodial credit risk other than those policies that adhere to the requirements of statute. As of June 30, 2022, based upon the coverage provided by FDIC and NJGUDPA, no amount of the bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk. Of the cash on balance in the bank of $\$ 24,468,861.29$, $\$ 250,000.00$ was covered by Federal Depository Insurance $\$ 23,656,268.18$ was covered under the provisions of NJGUDPA. $\$ 562,593.11$ is cash held by fiscal agents and is therefor not cover by NJGUDPA.

## Investments

The types of investments which may be purchased by the District are strictly limited by the express authority of the N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37 Education, Administration of School Districts. Permitted investments include any of the following type of securities:

1. Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
2. Government money market mutual funds which are purchased from an investment company or investment trust which is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the "Investment Company Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. $80 a 1$ et seq., and operated in accordance with 17 C.F.R. § 270.2 a 7 and which portfolio is limited to U.S. Government securities that meet the definition of an eligible security pursuant to 17 C.F.R. § $270.2 a 7$ and repurchase agreements that are collateralized by such U.S. Government securities in which direct investment may be made pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of N.J.S.A. 18A:2037. These funds are also required to be rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
3. Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor;

## Jackson Township School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

## Investments (Continued)

4. Bonds or other obligations of the Local Unit or bonds or other obligations of school districts of which the Local Unit is a part or within which the school district is located.
5. Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment of the Department of Treasury for investment by School Districts;
6. Local government investment pools that are fully invested in U.S. Government securities that meet the definition of eligible security pursuant to 17 C.F.R. § $270 a 7$ and repurchase agreements that are collateralized by such U.S. Government securities in which direct investment may be made pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of N.J.S.A. 18A:2037. This type of investment is also required to be rated in the highest category by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
7. Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c. 281 C. 52:18A-90.4); or
8. Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities if:
a. the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection;
b. the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
c. the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
d. the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 C. 17:1941); and
e. a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.

As of June 30, 2022 the District had no investments.

## Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

|  | Beginning Balance | Additions |  <br> Transfers | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmental Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets not being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |
| Land | \$15,707,450.00 |  |  | \$15,707,450.00 |
| Construction in Progress | 25,261,650.19 | \$982,229.25 | (\$10,000.00) | 26,233,879.44 |
| Total Capital Assets not |  |  |  |  |
| being depreciated | 40,969,100.19 | 982,229.25 | $(10,000.00)$ | 41,941,329.44 |
| Site improvements | 13,503,476.41 | 2,097,452.00 |  | 15,600,928.41 |
| Buildings \& Building Improvements | 172,686,591.05 | 72,799.00 | 10,000.00 | 172,769,390.05 |
| Machinery \& Equipment | 30,110,926.53 | 4,325,322.35 | $(1,690,700.93)$ | 32,745,547.95 |
| Totals at historical cost | 216,300,993.99 | 6,495,573.35 | $(1,680,700.93)$ | 221,115,866.41 |
| Gross Assets (Memo only) | 257,270,094.18 | 7,477,802.60 | $(1,690,700.93)$ | 263,057,195.85 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation |  |  |  |  |
| Site improvements | (6,388,937.19) | $(259,635.82)$ |  | (6,648,573.01) |
| Buildings \& Building Improvements | (78,644,934.17) | $(4,787,499.46)$ |  | (83,432,433.63) |
| Machinery \& Equipment | (23,404,202.38) | $(1,411,727.15)$ | $(1,660,166.49)$ | (23,155,763.04) |
| Total Depreciation | $(108,438,073.74)$ | $(6,458,862.43)$ | $(1,660,166.49)$ | (113,236,769.68) |
| Total capital assets being |  |  |  |  |
| depreciated, net of depreciation | 107,862,920.25 | 36,710.92 | $(20,534.44)$ | 107,879,096.73 |
| Total Governmental Fund Activities, net | \$148,832,020.44 | \$1,018,940.17 | (\$30,534.44) | \$149,820,426.17 |

## Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

|  | Beginning Balance | Additions | Deletions \& Transfers | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Proprietary Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Buildings \& Building improvements | \$1,009,964.99 |  |  | \$1,009,964.99 |
| Machinery \& Equipment | 1,195,659.34 | \$69,231.52 |  | 1,264,890.86 |
| Totals at historical cost | 2,205,624.33 | 69,231.52 |  | 2,274,855.85 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation |  |  |  |  |
| Buildings \& Building Improvements | (214,618.00) |  |  | (214,618.00) |
| Machinery \& Equipment | $(1,038,117.25)$ | $(48,458.21)$ |  | $(1,086,575.46)$ |
| Total Depreciation | $(1,252,735.25)$ | $(48,458.21)$ |  | $(1,301,193.46)$ |
| Total Proprietary Fund Activities, net | \$952,889.08 | \$20,773.31 |  | \$973,662.39 |

Depreciation expense was charged to functional expenses areas of the
District for Governmental Activities as follows:

Instruction:
Regular
Special Education Instruction
Instruction other
Support services:
Central Service/Adm Tech
Plant Operations \& Maintenance
Pupil transportation
Direct Expense of various functions

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 4: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Bonds are issued by the District pursuant to the provisions of Title 18A, Education, of the New Jersey Statutes and are required to be approved by the voters of the municipality through referendum. The proceeds of bonds are recorded in the Capital Projects Fund and are restricted to the use for which they were approved in the bond referendum. All bonds are retired in annual installments within the statutory period of usefulness

School Bonds issued by the District are entitled to and benefit from the provision of the New Jersey School Board Reserve Act P.L. 1980 c.72. Basically, funds are held by the State of New Jersey within its State Fund for the Support of Free Public Schools as a school bond reserve pledged by law to secure payment of principal and interest due on such bonds in the event of the inability of the issuer to make payments.

The following is a summary of transactions that affect long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2022:

Governmental Activities:

|  | Balance |  |  | Balance | Amounts due |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June 30, $2021$ | Additions | Reductions | June 30, $2022$ | Within one year |
| Bonds Payable | \$43,365,000.00 |  | \$6,500,000.00 | \$36,865,000.00 | \$6,825,000.00 |
| Unamortized Bond Premium | 2,863,926.80 |  | 489,093.65 | 2,374,833.15 | 489,093.66 |
| Compensated Absences | 6,886,143.82 |  | 50,674.25 | 6,835,469.57 |  |
| Installment Purchase |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts Payable | 26,823,984.06 | 3,825,130.29 | 2,766,423.02 | 27,882,691.33 | 2,112,316.60 |
| Pension Liability | 42,565,265.00 |  | 11,245,511.00 | 31,319,754.00 |  |
| Balance June 30, 2022 | \$122,504,319.68 | \$3,825,130.29 | \$21,051,701.92 | \$105,277,748.05 | \$9,426,410.26 |

Business-Type Activities:


# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 4: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Debt Service Requirements:
The annual requirements to amortize all bonded debt outstanding as of June 30, 2022, including interest payments on issued debt, are as follows:

| Fiscal Year |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 30, | Principal | Interest | Total |
| FY2023 | \$6,825,000.00 | \$1,605,812.50 | \$8,430,812.50 |
| FY2024 | 7,175,000.00 | 1,258,500.00 | 8,433,500.00 |
| FY2025 | 7,470,000.00 | 962,300.00 | 8,432,300.00 |
| FY2026 | 7,835,000.00 | 598,450.00 | 8,433,450.00 |
| FY2027 | 7,560,000.00 | 226,800.00 | 7,786,800.00 |
|  | \$36,865,000.00 | \$4,651,862.50 | \$41,516,862.50 |

Refunding bonds payable with their outstanding balances are comprised of the following individual issues:

|  | Amount |
| :---: | :---: |
| Issue | Outstanding |
| June 30. 2022 |  |

$\$ 87,650,000.00$ in Refunding School Bonds dated April 13, 2007, due in one remaining annual installment of $\$ 5,945,000.00$ due June 15, 2023 with interest from 2.50\%
\$5,945,000.00
\$21,150,000.00 in Refunding Bonds dated September 14, 2016 due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 6,255,000.00$ and $\$ 7,560,000.00$ beginning June 15, 2024 and ending June 15, 2027 with interest from $2.00 \%$ to $5.00 \%$
$27,150,000.00$
$\$ 7,890,000.00$ in Refunding School Bonds dated September 11, 2014, due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 880,000.00$ and $\$ 1,005,000.00$ beginning February 1, 2023 and ending February 1, 2026 with interest from $3.00 \%$ to $5.00 \%$

3,770,000.00
\$36,865,000.00

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 4: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

## Refunding School Bonds

The District's outstanding Bonds Payable include Refunding Bonds. As a result of these refundings, the Statement of Net Assets reflect Deferred Outflows for Losses on Refunding Bonds and Deferred Inflows for Gains on Refunding Bonds. Under the escrow agreements, the escrows are irrevocably pledged to the payment of principal and interest on the refunded bonds. As a result, the refunded obligations are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds have been removed from the financial statements.

The balance of the Deferred Outflows and Inflows resulting from the Bond Refunding as well as the FY2022 activity is reflected below.

Deferred Outflow - Loss on Refunding of Long Term Debt

|  | Balance June 30, 2021 | Reductions | Balance June 30, 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Refunding | \$656,156.66 | \$109,359.45 | \$546,797.21 |
| 2014 Refunding | 33,636.37 | 6,727.28 | 26,909.09 |
|  | \$689,793.03 | \$116,086.73 | \$573,706.30 |

Deferred Inflow - Gain on Refunding of Long Term Debt

| Balance <br> June 30, <br> $\underline{2021}$ | $\underline{\text { Reductions }}$ | Balance <br> June 30, <br> $\underline{2022}$ | $\underline{\underline{\$ 341,818.17}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Bonds Authorized But Not Issued

As of June 30, 2022, the District had \$-0-in Bonds Authorized But Not Issued.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 4: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

## Installment Purchase Contracts Payable

The District has entered into installment purchase contracts for copiers, school buses, technology and improvements totaling $\$ 29,780,000.00$ The contracts for the buses are for terms of five years. The improvements are financed through the Energy Savings Incentive Program (ESIP) which has term of 19 years. The following is a schedule of the future minimum contract payments under the contracts at June 30, 2022:

Total Financed Purchases

|  | Principal |  |  | Interest |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| FY2023 | $\$ 2,112,316.60$ | $\$ 572,450.97$ | $\$ 2,684,767.57$ |  |
| FY2024 | $1,969,834.97$ | $535,304.50$ | $2,505,139.47$ |  |
| FY2025 | $1,907,579.43$ | $502,963.34$ | $2,410,542.77$ |  |
| FY2026 | $1,731,333.34$ | $471,992.26$ | $2,203,325.60$ |  |
| FY2027 | $1,026,626.99$ | $443,272.65$ | $1,469,899.64$ |  |
| FY2028-FY2032 | $5,945,000.00$ | $1,856,800.00$ | $7,801,800.00$ |  |
| FY2033-FY2037 | $7,640,000.00$ | $1,130,800.00$ | $8,770,800.00$ |  |
| FY2038-FY2039 | $5,550,000.00$ | $226,988.77$ | $5,776,988.77$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$ 27,882,691.33$ | $\$ 5,740,572.49$ | $\$ \$ 33,623,263.82$ |  |

## NOTE 5: PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans All required employees of the District are covered by the Public Employees' Retirement System, the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund or the Defined Contribution Retirement Program which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of each system will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the system terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for each of the above systems. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or on line at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 5: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related noncontributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provision of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provision of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 to provide coverage elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one year of membership.

## Significant Legislation

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78 enacted certain changes in the operations and benefit provisions of the TPAF and the PERS systems.

As a result of these changes new members of TPAF and PERS, hired on or after June 28, 2011, will need 30 years of creditable service and have attained the age of 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month that the member is under age 65 . New members will be eligible for a service retirement benefit at age 65 .

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 5: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## Funding Changes

Under the new legislation, the methodology for calculating the unfunded accrued liability payment portion of the employer's annual pension contribution to the PERS, and TPAF. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) will be amortized for each plan over an open-ended 30 year period and paid in level dollars. Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation (July 1, 2018 for PFRS), the UAAL will be amortized over a closed 30 year period until the remaining period reaches 20 , when the amortization period will revert to an openended 20 year period.

## COLA Suspension

The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment to current and future retirees and beneficiaries are suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions The vesting and benefit provisions of PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for post-retirement healthcare benefits that vest after 25 years of service.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Contribution Requirements The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. As of April 1, 2018 employee contributions rates were increased to $7.50 \%$

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 5: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## Contribution Requirements (Continued)

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of TPAF (i.e., the State of New Jersey makes the employer contribution on behalf of public school districts.

Three Year Trend Information for PERS

| Year Ended June 30, | Annual Pension Cost (APC) | Percentage <br> of APC <br> Contributed | Net Pension Obligation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2022 | \$3,310,598.00 | 100\% | -0- |
| 2021 | \$2,855,412.00 | 100\% | -0- |
| 2020 | \$2,512,753.00 | 100\% | -0- |

Three Year Trend Information for TPAF (On-behalf Contribution)
$\left.\begin{array}{ccccc}\begin{array}{c}\text { Year Ended } \\ \text { June 30, }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Annual } \\ \text { Pension Cost } \\ \text { (APC) }\end{array} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage } \\ \text { of APC } \\ \text { Contributed }\end{array} & \end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Net Pension } \\ \text { Obligation }\end{array}\right]$

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and $2020 \$ 4,299,025.11$, $\$ 4,144,200.98$ and $\$ 4,237,122.23$ respectively for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of $\$ 31,319,754.00$ for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.2643798228 percent, which was an increase of 0.0033614819 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension benefit of $\$ 3,582,271.00$ in the district-wide financial statements. This pension benefit was based on the pension plans June 30, 2021 measurement date.

At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

|  |  | Deferred Outflow of Resources |  | Deferred Inflow of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 493,953.00 | \$ | 224,212.00 |
| Changes of assumptions |  |  |  | 11,150,035.00 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 163,113.00 |  | 8,250,446.00 |
| Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 1,701,342.00 |  | 17,709.00 |
| District contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 3,310,598.00 |  |  |
|  | \$ | 5,669,006.00 |  | 19,642,402.00 |

The $\$ 3,310,598.00$ reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e., for the school year ending June 30, 2022, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2021) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023.

## Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended <br> June 30, | Amount |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2022 |  | $(\$ 7,053,371.40)$ |
| 2023 |  | $(4,939,785.40)$ |
| 2024 |  | $(3,260,955.40)$ |
| 2025 |  | $(2,367,660.40)$ |
| 2026 | $337,778.60$ |  |

(\$17,283,994.00)

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which rolled forward to June 30, 2021. These actuarial valuations used the following assumptions:

Inflation rate:

$$
\text { Price } \quad 2.75 \%
$$

$$
\text { Wage } \quad 3.25 \%
$$

Salary Increases:
Through 2026
2.00\%-6.00\% Based on Years of Service

Thereafter
3.00\%-7.00\%

Based on Years of
Service

Investment Rate of Return $\quad 7.00 \%$

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General BelowMedian Income Employee mortality table with an $82.2 \%$ adjustment for males and $101.4 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General BelowMedian Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $91.4 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.7 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7\% adjustment for males and 117.2\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

## Long-Term Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments $(7.00 \%$ at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## Long-Term Rate of Return (Continued)

Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Assets Class | Target <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Equity | $27.00 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ <br> Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity <br> Emerging Market Equity |
| Private Equity | $5.50 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ |
| Real Estate Assets | $13.00 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ |
| Real Estate | $3.00 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ |
| High Yield | $8.00 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |
| Private Credit | $2.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |
| Investment Grade Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |
| Cash Equivalents | $8.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |
| U.S. Treasuries | $4.00 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | $5.00 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |
|  |  | $3.00 \%$ |

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100\% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers.

Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED) <br> Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued) <br> Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

|  | $1 \%$ | At Current | 1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Decrease | Discount Rate | Increase |
| District's proportionate share | $\underline{6.00 \%}$ | $\underline{7.00 \%}$ | $\underline{8.00 \%}$ |
| of the pension liability | $\$ 42,651,153.00$ | $\$ 31,319,754.00$ | $\$ 21,703,455.00$ |

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System (PERS). The report may be obtained at State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits P.O. Box 295 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295 by visiting http://www.state.nj. us/treasury/pensions.

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

## Jackson Township School District

## Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022
NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

The portion of the TPAF Net Pension Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2022 was as follows:

| Net Pension Liability: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Districts proportionate share |  |
| State's proportionate share |  |
| associated with the District | $-0-$ |
|  | $\underline{\$ 257,035,871}$ |
| $\$ 257,035,871$ |  |

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The net pension liability associated with the District was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the proportion of the TPAF net pension liability associated with the District was $.534653992 \%$ which was a decrease of .00127514911 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized on-behalf pension expense and revenue of $\$ 6,048,167.00$ in the government-wide financial statements for contributions provided by the State. This pension expense and revenue was based on the pension plans June 30, 2021 measurement date.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 6: $\quad$ ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

| Inflation rate: <br> Price <br> Wage | $2.75 \%$ <br> Salary Increases: <br> Through 2026 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $1.25 \%$ |  |
| Thereafter | $1.55 \%-4.45 \%$ <br> Based on Years of <br> Service |
| Investment Rate of Return | $2.75 \%-5.65 \%$ <br> Based on Years of <br> Service |
|  | $7.00 \%$ |

## Mortality Rate

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers AboveMedian Income Employee mortality table with a $93.9 \%$ adjustment for males and $85.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $114.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.6 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $106.3 \%$ adjustment for males and $100.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL. REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments $(7.00 \%$ at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Assets Class | Target <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Rate of Return |  |  |
| U.S. Equity | $27.00 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ |
| Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity | $13.50 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ |
| Emerging Market Equity | $5.50 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ |
| Private Equity | $13.00 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ |
| Real Estate Assets | $3.00 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |
| Real Estate | $8.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |
| High Yield | $2.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |
| Private Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |
| Investment Grade Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |
| Cash Equivalents | $4.00 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |
| U.S. Treasuries | $5.00 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | $3.00 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

## Jackson Township School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 6: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68

 (CONTINUED)
## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Because the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Teachers Public and Annuity Fund (TPAF). The report may be obtained at State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits P.O. Box 295 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295 by visiting http://www.state.ni.us/treasury/pensions

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75

## Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multipleemployer defined benefit OPEB plan, which is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L, 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

## Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan Membership covered by the benefit terms consisted of the following:

| Active Plan Members | 213,901 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries |  |
| Currently Receiving Benefits | 150,427 |
| Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries |  |
| $\quad$ Not Yet Receiving Benefits | $\underline{\underline{-0}-}$ |
| Total Plan Members |  |

## Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability

The portion of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability that was associated with the District at June 30, 2022 was as follows:

Total OPEB Liability:
District's Proportionate Share
State's Proportionate Share associated with the District
\$-0-

398,129,600
$\$ 398,129,600$
The total Non-Employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

The total Non-Employer OPEB liability was determined separately based on actual data of the District.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized on-behalf postemployment expense and revenue of $\$ 22,840,930.00$ in the government-wide financial statements for contributions provided by the State. This expense and revenue was based on the plans June 30, 2021 measurement date.

At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was .6634647309 percent, which was a an increase of . 0024564678 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS, TPAF/ABP and PFRS participants. The District's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Consequently, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective Non-Employer OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position.

## Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total Non-Employer OPEB liability that was associated with the District as of June 30, 2021 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

June 30, 2021

|  | TPAF/ABP | PERS | PFRS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inflation-2.5\% |  |  |  |
| Salary Increases |  |  |  |
| Through 2026 | 1.55-4.45\%* | 2.00-6.00\%* | 3.25-15.25\%* |
| Thereafter | 2.75-5.65\%* | 3.00-7.00\%* | Not Applicable |

# Jackson Township School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Actuarial Assumptions and Other Input (Continued)

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP)," General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2015- June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS and PFRS, respectively.

## Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially $5.65 \%$ and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For post- 65 medical benefits, the actual fully insured Medicare Advantage trend rates for fiscal year 2022 through 2023 are reflected. For PPO the trend is initially $5.74 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $12.93 \%$ in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to $4.50 \%$ after 11 years. For HMO the trend is initially $6.01 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $15.23 \%$ in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to $4.5 \%$ after 11 years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is $6.75 \%$ and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is $5.00 \%$.

## Discount Rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020 was $2.16 \%$ and $2.21 \%$ respectively. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Changes in the Total Non-Emplover OPEB Liability

Shown below are details regarding The Total OPEB non-employer Liability associated with the District for the measurement period from June 30, 2020 to June 30, 2021.

Balance at 6/30/20
$\$ 448,229,456$
Changes for the year:

| Service cost | $\$ 19,617,339$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Interest | $10,327,901$ |
| Changes of Benefit Terms | $(423,761)$ |
| Differences between expected |  |
| $\quad$ and actual experience | $(72,142,661)$ |
| Changes in assumptions or |  |
| $\quad$ other inputs | 292,785 |
| Membership Contributions | 264,034 |
| Benefit payments - Net | $(8,135,493)$ |

Net changes
Balance at 6/30/21
$(50,099,856)$
$\$ 398,129,600$

## Sensitivity of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total Non-Employer OPEB liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total Non-Employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

| June 30, 2021 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1.00 \%$ | At Discount | $1.00 \%$ |
| Decrease (1.16\%) | Rate (2.16\%) | Increase (3.16\%) |

State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Sensitivity of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability to Changes in Healthcare Trends

The following presents the total Non-Employer OPEB liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total Non-Employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

|  | June 30,2021 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Decrease <br> Dealthcare Cost <br> Trend Rate | $1.00 \%$ <br> State of New Jersey's <br> Proportionate Share of <br> the total Non-Employer <br> OPEB Liability associated <br> with the District | Increase |

## OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Non-Employer OPEB Liability

At June 30, 2021, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Outflow of Resources |  |  | Deferred Inflow of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 60,016,269 | \$ | 119,485,772 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 67,537,638 |  | 42,715,596 |
| Changes in proportion |  | 7,949,434 |  | 192,133 |
|  | \$ | 135,503,341 | \$ | 162,393,501 |

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Non-Employer OPEB Liability (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the State's proportionate share of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Measurement <br> Period Ended <br> June 30, | Amount |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 2022 | $(\$ 6,292,704)$ |
| 2023 | $(\$ 6,292,704)$ |
| 2024 | $(\$ 6,292,704)$ |
| 2025 | $(\$ 6,292,704)$ |
| 2026 | $(\$ 4,025,632)$ |
| Total Thereafter | $\$ 2,306,287$ |

$(\$ 26,890,160)$

In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the District's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero. There is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources in the financial statements.

## State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employee Plan Information

The New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits issues publicly available reports on the OPEB plan. Those reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, NJ 08625-0295 or on their website at http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

## NOTE 8: LITIGATION

The District's counsel advises that there is no litigation, pending litigation, claims, contingent liabilities, unasserted claims or assessments or statutory violations which involve the School District and which might materially affect the District's financial position.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 9: CONTINGENCIES

The District receives financial assistance from the State of New Jersey and the U.S. Government in the form of grants. Entitlement to the funds is generally conditional upon compliance with terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable regulations, including the expenditure of the funds for eligible purposes. The State and Federal grants received and expended in the 20212022 fiscal year were subject to the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 which mandates that grant revenues and expenditures be audited in conjunction with the District's annual audit if expenditures for federal or state programs exceed $\$ 750,000.00$ Findings and questioned costs, if any, relative to federal and state financial assistance programs are discussed in the Single Audit Section, Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. In addition, all grants and cost reimbursements are subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantors. The District's management does not believe any such audit would result in material amounts of disallowed costs.

NOTE 10: RISK MANAGEMENT
The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Health Benefits The District has entered into a self-funded insurance plan with Horizon Blue Cross/Blue Shield for medical, dental, vision and prescription coverage. To mitigate any potential losses, the District purchased stop loss insurance for claims in excess of $\$ 250,000$. An accrued liability in the amount of $\$ 2,796,104.00$ has been recorded in the general fund financial statements for incurred but not reported claims (IBNR). The IBNR liability for medical and prescription claims has been calculated by the District based on actual claims reported through June 30, 2022. The IBNR is adjusted for changes in estimate at year end and such changes are reflected in the district's budget and the entire liability is treated as a liability for budgetary purposes.

Property and Liability Insurance The District maintains insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. The administration believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the District. Settled claims have not exceeded the insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 10: RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. Charges are applied to the Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable first, and any remaining charges are applied to the Unemployment Compensation budget appropriation. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance for the current and previous two years:

| Year Ended June 30, | Interest | Employee Contributions | Amount Reimbursed |  | Ending Balance | Analysis of Balance 06/30/22 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | State Unemployment Insurance Payable | Restricted Fund Balance |
| 2022 | \$15,112.57 | \$155,100.95 | \$ | - |  | \$1,113,983.26 | \$213,360.05 | \$900,623.21 |
| 2021 | 21,625.44 | 138,859.60 |  | 80,600.50 | 943,769.74 | 58,259.10 | 885,510.64 |
| 2020 | 18,833.61 | 146,646.88 |  | 34,018.92 | 863,885.20 | N/A | N/A |

The year-end balances are reflected in the General Fund.

## NOTE 11: COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g. unused vacation and sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement, employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the Districts agreements with the various employee unions.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types are recorded in the district - wide statement of net position. As of June 30, 2022, a liabilities existed for compensated absences for in the district- wide statement of net position for governmental activities of $\$ 6,835,469.57$.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2022 a liability existed for compensated absences in the proprietary funds of \$117,027.34

For additional descriptive information see Note 1, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

## Jackson Township School District

## Notes to the Financial Statements

## For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 12: FUND BALANCE

General Fund The table below reflects the District's Fund Balance at June 30, 2022 on both a GAAP (Exhibit B-1) and Budgetary (Exhibit C-1) basis including the required adjustment related to the last state aid payment which under GAAP is not recognized:

|  | Budgetary Basis |  | Adjustment |  | GAAP <br> Basis |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Restricted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Reserve | \$ | 1,819,692.78 | \$ |  | \$ | 1,819,692.78 |
| State Unemployment Insurance |  | 900,623.21 |  |  |  | 900,623.21 |
| Assigned: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures |  | 11,408,530.00 |  | $(3,791,657.38)$ |  | 7,616,872.62 |
| Encumbrances |  | 62,956.20 |  | $(62,956.20)$ |  |  |
| Unassigned |  | 1.42 |  | (1.42) |  |  |
|  | \$ | 14,191,803.61 | \$ | $(3,854,615.00)$ | \$ | 10,337,188.61 |

Debt Service Fund Of the $\$ 269,752.15$ in Debt Service Fund Balance at June 30, 2022, $\$ 68,671.15$ is restricted in accordance with N.J.S.A. $18 \mathrm{~A}: 7 \mathrm{~F}-41 \mathrm{c}(2)$ and $\$ 201,081.00$ is assigned and has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

NOTE 13: CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS - BUDGETARY BASIS
Calculation of Excess Surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2007, c73 (S1701), the Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if the District did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in the subsequent year's budget.

General Fund Expenditures:

| Fiscal Year Ended, June 302022 |  | \$176,628,992.32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increased by: |  |  |
| Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects |  | 105,820.00 |
|  |  | \$176,734,812.32 |
| Less: |  |  |
| Reimb. TPAF Pension Contributions | \$26,952,162.00 |  |
| Reimb. TPAF Social Security Contributions | 4,299,025.11 |  |
| Installment Purchase Contracts | 4,732,736.05 |  |
|  |  | 35,983,923.16 |
| Adjusted General Fund Expenditures |  | \$140,750,889.16 |
| Excess Surplus Percentage |  | 4.00\% |
|  |  | \$5,630,035.57 |
| Increased by: |  |  |
| Extraordinary Aid (unbudgeted) | \$477,805.00 |  |
| Non-Public Transportation Aid (unbudgeted) | 797,751.00 |  |
|  |  | 1,275,556.00 |
| Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated |  |  |
| General Fund Balance |  | \$6,905,591.57 |
| Actual Unassigned |  |  |
| General Fund Balance |  | 1.42 |
| Excess Surplus |  | -0- |
| Recapitulation of Excess Surplus, June 30, 2022: |  |  |
| Restricted for Excess Surplus - Designated for |  |  |
| Subsequent Year's Expenditure |  | -0- |
| Restricted for Excess Surplus |  | -0- |
|  |  | \$0.00 |

Based on the preceding calculation, as of June 30, 2022, the District has no excess surplus.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 14: INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The following interfund balances remained on the balance sheet at June 30, 2022:

| Fund | Interfund Balance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Receivable | Payable |
| General Fund | \$ | 1,749,199.27 | 79,757.53 |
| Special Revenue Fund |  |  | 1,629,870.41 |
| Debt Service Fund |  |  | 119,328.86 |
| Enterprise Fund |  | 79,757.53 |  |
|  | \$ | 1,828,956.80 | 1,828,956.80 |

All balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that short-term loans were disbursed and payments between funds were received.

## NOTE 15: CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by the Township of Jackson Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by Board resolution at year end (June 1 to June 30) of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriations, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained by either a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special election dates authorized by N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-14.1(g), the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

# Jackson Township School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 

## NOTE 15: CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Balance, June 30, 2021 (Budgetary Basis) |  |  | \$ | 1,879,269.64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest Earnings |  |  |  | 23,815.30 |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |
| Cancelled Capital Projects | \$ | 22,427.84 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 22,427.84 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,925,512.78 |
| Withdrawals: |  |  |  |  |
| Board Resolution dated 01/19/22 | \$ | 105,820.00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 105,820.00 |
| Balance, June 30, 2022 (Budgetary Basis) |  |  | \$ | 1,819,692.78 |

## NOTE 16: INVENTORY

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2022 consisted of the following:

$$
\text { Food and Supplies } \quad \$ 54,400,38
$$

The value of Federal donated commodities as reflected on Schedule A (required by the Single Audit Act Amendment of 1996) is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of non-operating revenue in the financial statements.

## NOTE 17: TAX ABATEMENTS

As defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), a tax abatement is an agreement between a government and an individual or entity in which the government promises to forgo tax revenues and the individual or entity promises to subsequently take a specific action that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the government or its citizens. School districts are not authorized by New Jersey statute to enter into tax abatement agreements. However, the county or municipality in which the school district is situated may have entered into tax abatement agreements, and that potential must be disclosed in these financial statements.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Financial Statements<br>For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022

## NOTE 17: TAX ABATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

If the county or municipality entered into tax abatement agreements, those agreements will not directly affect the school district's local tax revenue because N.J.S.A. 54:4-75 and N.J.S.A. 54:4-76 require that amounts so forgiven must effectively be recouped from other taxpayers and remitted to the school district. The District has identified agreements that have been entered into by Jackson Township that require disclosure under this statement. The gross dollar amount, on an accrual basis, by which the District's property tax revenues were potentially reduced during the reporting period as a result of tax abatement agreements totaled $\$ 195,598.71$. It is important to note that the District Tax Levy is guaranteed to be paid in full by the municipalities and that the District collected its full tax levy for FY2022.

## NOTE 18: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Board of Education has evaluated subsequent events occurring after the financial statement date through March 2, 2023 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The District has determined that the following subsequent event requires disclosure:

The District's General Fund budget derives a material amount of its support in the form of Unrestricted State Aid. The State of NJ passed legislation known as 'S2' in 2018, which is adversely affecting many Ocean County School Districts. For Jackson, it is estimated to cut state aid by as much as $\$ 18,000,000$ over seven years (FY19 to FY25). The District stands to lose $\$ 6.287$ million in FY2023. There is uncertainty regarding the methodology and amount of funding of the state's portion of educational aid and the District is pursuing avenues to get answers for their methodology.











JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT COMPARATIVE STATEMENTS OF REVENUES，EXPENDITUAES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE－BUDGEI AND ACTUAL BUDGET TRANSFERS AND
AMENDMENTS

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| $113,533.74 \$$ |
| $291,438.64$ |
| $46,145.54$ |
| 451.117 .92 |
















Instruction-Special Education:
Cognitive Mild:
General Supplies
Total Cognitive Mild
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:
Salaries of Teachers
Other salaries for instruction
General Supplies
Textbooks
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities
Behavioral Disabilities:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Professional-Educational Services
Total Behavioral Disabilities
Total Behavioral Disabilities
Multiple Disabilities:
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Prof- Educ Services
General Supplies
General Supplies
Total Multiple Disabilities
Resource Room / Resource Center:
Salaries of Teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Purchased Professional-Educational Services
Purchased Profies
General Supplies
Textbooks
Total Resource Room / Resource Center
Autism:
General Supplies
Total Autism
Preschool Disabitities - Part -Time:
Salaries of Teachers
Preschool
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Inst
General Supplies
Total Preschool Disabilities - Part -Time
Preschool Disabilities - Full - Time:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Professional-Educational Services
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Professional-Educ Supplies and Materials
Total Preschool Disabilities - Full - Time Total Special Education

VARIANCE
FAVORABLE/
(UNFAVORABLE)






 Basic Skills / Remedial:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
Total Basic Skills / Remedial
Bilingual Education Instruction:
Salaries of Teachers
Total Bilingual Education Instruction
School Sponsored Co-Curricular Activities:
Salaries
Total School Sponsored Co-Curicular Activities
School Sponsored Athietics:
Salaries
Purchased Services (300-500 Series)
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Transfers to Cover Deficit (Agency Funds)
Total School Sponsored Athletics
Other Instructional Programs - Instruction::
Salaries
Total Other Instructional Programs - Instruction::
Total Other Instructional Programs
Total - Instruction
Undistributed Expenditures:
Instruction:
Tuifion to Other LEA's within the State - Regular
Tuition to Other LEA's within the State - Special
Tuition to County Vocational School District - Regular
Tuition to CSSD \& Regional Day Schools
Tuition to Private Schools for the Handicapped wfin State
Tuition - State Facilities
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction



Attendance and Social Work Services:
Salaries
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Total Attendance and Social Work Services
Heath Services:
Salaries
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Other Purchased Services
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Total Health Services
Other Support Services - Speech, OT, PT \& Related Services:
Salaries
Supplies and Materials
Total Other Support Services - Speech, OT, PT \& Related Services
Other Support Services - Students - Extra Services
Salaries
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Total Other Support Services - Students - Extra Services
Guidance:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants
Other Salaries
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Other Purchased Services
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Total Guidance
EXHIBIT "C-4"
SHEET \#5


Child Study Teams:
Salaries of Other Protessional Staff Salaries of ABA in Home Therapy Salaries of ABA in
Purchased Professional Educational Services
Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series $)$ Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series)
Supplies and Materials Other Objects
Total Child Study Teams Improvement of Instruction Services
Other Support Services - Instructional Staff: Other Support Services - Instructional Staff:
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assts.
Other Salaries Purchased Prot. and Educational. Services
Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ ) Total Improvement of Instruction Services / Oher Suppon Serices - Instucional Stal Educational Media Services / School Library: Salaries
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series) Total Educational Media Services / School Library Other Salaries
Other Purchased Professional - Educational Svces.
Other Purchased Services $(400-500)$ Other Purchased Servils
Total Instructional Staff Training Services


Support Services General Administration: Salaries

Legal Services
Audit Fees
Architectural/Engineering Services
Other Purchased Professional Services Architectural/Engineeres Other Purchased Professional Services Communications / Telephone
Board Travel Expense Board Travel Expense
Miscellaneous Expenditures

General Supplies
BOE $\ln$ - House Training/ Meeting Supplies Judgements against the District Miscellaneous Expenditures
BOE Membership Dues and Fees

BOE Membership Dues and Fees
Total Support Services General Administration Support Services School Administration:
Salaries of Principals / Asst. Principals


Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants Other Saiaries
Purchased Professional and Technical Services Other Purchased Services(400-500 series) Supplies and Materials Other Objects
Total Support Servi
Total Support Services School Administration Central Service:

Salaries
Purchased Professional Services
Purchased Professional Service
Misc. Purch Services ( $400-500$ )
Supplies and Materials
interest on Current Loans
Miscellaneous Expenditures
Total Central Service
Administrative Information Technology:
Salaries
Other Purchased Services
Supplies and Materials
Other objects
Total Administrative information Technology

Required Maintenance for School Facilities:
Salaries
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
General Supplies
Other Objects
Total Required Maintenance for School Facilities
Custodial Services:
Salaries
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
Lease Purchase Pymts- Energy Savings Impr Prog
Other Purchased Property Services
Insurance
Miscellaneous Purchased Services
General Supplies
Energy (Natural Gas)
Energy (Heat and Electricity)
Energy (Oil)
Other Objects
Interest - Energy Savings Impr Prog Bonds
Total Custodial Services Care and Upkeep of Grounds:
Salaries
Cleaning, Repair And Maintenance General Supplies Security:
Purchased Professional and Technical Services Purchased Professional and
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services General Supplies
Total Security








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Unallocated Benefits－Employee Benefits：
Social Security Contributions
Social Security Contributions
Other Retirement Contributions－PERS
Workmen＇s Com
Health Benefits
Tuition Reimbursements
Other Employee Benefits
Total Unallocated Benefits－Employee Benefits
On－Behalf TPAF Contributions（Non－Budgeted）：
On－behalf TPAF Contributions－non－budgeted
On－behal $\uparrow$ Pad
NCGIt－not－udgeted
Post Retirement Medical－non budgeted
Long Term Disability Insurance
rotal On－behalf TPAF Pension／Social Security
TOTAL EXPENDITURES－CURRENT EXPENSE


VARIANCE
FAVORABLE
(UNFAVORABLE



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 $\begin{array}{r}5,619,856.76 \\ \hline\end{array}$ JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

GENERAL FUND
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IFUND BALACE. BUDGET AD ACTUAL
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RGINAL
BUDGET

CAPITAL OUTLAY:
Equipment: Equipment
Preschool
Grades $1-5$
Multiple Disabilities
Resource Room/Resource Center Undistributed-Admin. Info Technology
Undistributed-Admin. Info Technolog
Undistributed-Req. Maint. For Schools
Undistributed-Custodial Services
Undistributed-Security
Undist.Expend.-Student Trans.-Non-Inst. Equip.
School Buses - Regular School Buses - Regular
Total Equipment
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services
Interest Deposit to Capital Reserve
Assets acquired under installment contracts (non-budgeted)
Undistributed expenditures:
Undistributed expenditures.
Custodial services
Administrative Information Technology:
Transportation
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY
EXHIBIT "C-1"
SHEET\#10

| VARIANCE |
| :---: |
| FAVORABLE/ |
| (UNFAVORABLE) |







Summer School Instruction: Salaries of Teachers
Total Summer School instruction rotal Summer Schoot uction Other Special Schools instruction: Other Salaries for Instruction
Total Other Special Schools Instruction Total Other Special Schools Total Special Schools
Transter of funds to charter
TOTAL EXPENDITURES
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures

> Other financing sources (uses)
Transters from Other Funds
Capital Reserve - Transter to Capital Projects Proceeds from Installment Purchase Contracts (non-budgeted)
Total other financing sources(uses) Excess of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other expenditures and other financing sources

Fund balances, June 30
Fecapitulation:
Aestricted:
Capital reserve
State Unemployment insurance
Assigned:
Designated for subsequent years expenditures
Unassigned fund balance
Reconciliation to govemmental funds statements (GAAP):
Fund balance per governmental funds (GAAP)

## JACKSON TOWNSHP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE SPECIAL REVENUE FUND <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2022



JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT<br>BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE BUDGET TO GAAP RECONCILIATION<br>NOTE TO RSI<br>FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

| Note A - Explanation of difference between budgetary inflows and outflows <br> and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures <br> Sources/inflows of resources <br> Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison <br> schedule <br> Difference - budget to GAAP: <br> Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances <br> are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized. <br> State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for <br> GAAP statements until the subsequent year <br> SPECIAL <br> REVENUE |
| :--- |
| FUND |

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT } \\
\text { SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRiCTS PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LABILITY } \\
\frac{\text { PUBLIC EMPLOYEES AETREMENT SYSTEM }}{\text { LAST TEN YEArS }}
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$$

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& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for } 10 \text { years. However, until } \\
\text { trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available. }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

EXHIBIT ${ }^{*}$ L-2"

> Note: This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 -year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.
EXHIBIT＊ $1.3 *$
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| 0 |
| 0 |






 $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Measurement } \\ \text { Data Ending } \\ \text { Junie } \\ \text { a01．} \\ \text { 2017 } \\ 0.5176863618 \%\end{array}\right]$


|  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ |  | $$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \％ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\stackrel{\circ}{6}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{0}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\sim}{0} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | \％ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{4} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\text { ® }}{\text { c }} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oog } \\ & \text { ì } \\ & \text { 首 } \end{aligned}$ | 产 |

Note：This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for to years．However，until a full 10 －year trend is compiled
governments should present information for those years for which information is available．

## PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

Change in benefit terms:

## None

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net pension liability in their respective accounting periods:

| Measurement |  | Long-Term <br> Expected |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date Ending <br> June 30 <br> 2021 | $\underline{\text { Rate of }}$ | Actuarial <br> Experience |  |
| 2020 | $7.00 \%$ | $\frac{\text { Return }}{}$ | $7.00 \%$ |
| 2019 | $7.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2018 | $6.28 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2017 | $5.66 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2016 | $5.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2015 | $3.98 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2014 | $4.90 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2013 | $5.39 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |
|  | $5.55 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |
|  |  |  | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |

## TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

Change in benefit terms:

## None

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net pension liability in their respective accounting periods:

| Measurement |  | Long-Term <br> Expected |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date Ending | Discount | $\underline{\text { Rate }}$ | $\underline{\text { Return }}$ |

$\square$


[^0]TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART IV
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Change in benefit terms:
The implementation of Chapter 44 Plan and contribution strategy affecting pre-Medicare future and current retirees and dependents who enroll in the New Jersey Educator Health Plan option upon retirement and were not grandfathered under Chapter 78 (fewer than 20 years of service as of July 1, 2011) is reflected for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2022 as a Plan change.

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net OPEB liability in their respective accounting periods:

| Measurement <br> Date Ending | Discount |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { June 30, }}{2021}$ | $\underline{\text { Rate }}$ |
| 2020 | $2.16 \%$ |
| 2019 | $2.21 \%$ |
| 2018 | $3.50 \%$ |
|  | $3.87 \%$ |

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
DETAIL STATEMENTS


REVENUES:
State sources
Federal sources
Other sources
Total revenues
EXPENDITUAES:
Salater salaries for instruction
Other Salaries
Purchased protessional - technical services
Other purchased professionat services
Other Purchased Services
Tuition
Supplies and materials
Other Objects



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$\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\stackrel{\because}{\sim} \\ \stackrel{\leftrightarrow}{\otimes} \\ =\end{gathered}\right.$
82，324．47
$0 \varepsilon^{\prime} 568^{\prime} \varepsilon 6$
26．989＇80


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$\begin{array}{r}9,980.29 \\ 4.539 .00 \\ \hline 190.745 .32 \\ \hline\end{array}$











JCC SUMMER
EXPANSION179，226．03




 \begin{tabular}{l}
105，．393．00 <br>

\hline | 105，393．00 |
| :--- | <br>

\hline <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

0s $\angle 85^{\circ}$ 听








35，309．94
$\stackrel{\stackrel{4}{4}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}}$

| hevenues： State sources Federat sources Other sources |
| :---: |
| Tota revenues |
| EXPENOTURES： |
| instuction： |
| Salaries of teachers |
| Other salaries for instruction |
| Other salaries |
| Purchased protessional－technical services |
| Other purchased protessional services |
| Other Purchased Services |
| Tuition |
| Supplies and materials |
| Other Obiects |

Other Objects
Total instruction
Support Services：
Salaries of Supervisors of instruction
Salaries of Other Professiona I Itatf
Salaries of Secretaries and Cletical Assistants
Other Salaties
Salaries of Community Paren！Involvement Speciatists
Salaries of Master Teachers
Personal services－employee berefits
Purchased protessional－technical services
Purchased protessional－educational services
Travel
Other purchased services
Supplies and materials
Misceilaneous expendifitres
Total support services
Facilities acquisition and construction serv：
Facilities acquisition and construction serv．
Construction Service
Buildings
Buildings
Instructional equipment
Non－instructional equip
Total taciltties acquistion and construction serv．
Total expenditures
Excess（Deficiency）of Revenues
Over（Under）Expenditures
Fund Balance，July 1
Fund Balance，June 30














 $\begin{array}{r}$|  OTHER  |
| :---: |
|  LOCAL.GRANTS  |
| 5.834 .01 |
| 5.834 .01 | <br>

\hline\end{array}



$780,930.05$
$568,323.57$

| 207.614 .02 |
| :--- |
| 1.550 .807 .58 |

 $\stackrel{0}{6}$



1,326.00




Tuition
Supplies and materials
Other Objects

Otravel
Oner purchased services
Supplies and materials
Total support services

Instructional equipment
Non- instructional equipment
Total facilities acquisition and construction serv.
Total expenditures
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues
Over (Under) Expenditures
Fund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30

## JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> SPECIAL REVENUE FUND <br> SCHEDULE OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AID BUDGETARY BASIS <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

|  | Budgeted | Actual | Variance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers | \$824,778.34 | \$780,930.05 | \$43,848.29 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction | 595,133.64 | 568,323.51 | 26,810.13 |
| General supplies | 213,404.13 | 207,614.02 | 5,790.11 |
| Total instruction | 1,633,316.11 | 1,556,867.58 | 76,448.53 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Supervisors of instruction | 81,057.59 | $81,057.59$ |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff | 87,182.87 | 40,813.55 | 46,369.32 |
| Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants | 10,659.56 | 10,659.56 |  |
| Other Salaries | 114,222.77 | 60,984.36 | 53,238.41 |
| Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialists | 51,275.63 | 51,275.63 |  |
| Salaries of Master Teachers | 83,923.45 | 80,994.81 | 2,928.64 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits | 512,866.63 | 512,866.17 | 0.46 |
| Purchased Professional - Educational Services | 69.00 |  | 69.00 |
| Purchased Professional Services | 325.00 | 325.00 |  |
| Travel | 4,390.00 | 2,400.65 | 1,989.35 |
| Supplies and Materials | 143,601.73 | 137,246.25 | 6,355.48 |
| Total support services | 1,089,574.23 | 978,623.57 | 110,950.66 |
| Facilities acquisition and const. serv.: |  |  |  |
| Buildings |  |  |  |
| Instructional Equipment | 1,208,558.17 | 1,208,558.17 |  |
| Noninstructional Equipment | 34,851.49 | 25,475.32 | 9,376.17 |
| Total facilities acquisition and const. serv. | 1,243,409.66 | 1,234,033.49 | 9,376.17 |
| Total expenditures | \$3,966,300.00 | \$3,769,524.64 | \$196,775.36 |
|  |  | CALCULATION OF BUDGET AND CARRYOVER |  |
|  | otal 2021-22 Presch | ion Aid Allocation | 3,173,040,00 |
|  | Add: Actual Pre | (June 30, 2021) |  |
|  | Add: Budgeted | meneral Fund | 793,260.00 |
|  | Education Funds | 2021-22 Budget | 3,966,300.00 |
|  | Less: 2021 | d Prek (Including |  |
|  |  | dgeted carryover) | 3,966,300.00 |
|  | school Education A | of June 30, 2022 |  |
|  | 30, 2022 Unexpen | ool Education Aid | 196,775.36 |
|  | 21-22 actual Caryo | ool Education Aid | \$196,775.36 |
|  | 2021-22 Presch Budgeted for | ion Aid Carryover rograms 2022-23 | -0- |



## JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGETARY BASIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

| Revenues and Other Financing Sources: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Miscellaneous | \$64,115.85 |
| Total revenues | 64,115.85 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses: |  |
| Other Objects | 40,614.35 |
| Total expenditures | 40,614.35 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | 23,501.50 |
| Other financing sources (uses): |  |
| Transfers out - Interest | (64,115.85) |
| Transfer In - Capital Reserve | 105,820.00 |
| Transfer Out - Capital Reserve | $(22,427.84)$ |
| Total other financing sources (uses) | 19,276.31 |
| Net change in fund balance | 42,777.81 |
| Fund balance - beginning | 22,427.84 |
| Fund balance - ending | \$65,205.65 |

EXHIBIT "F-1a"
JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Revised



Totals




Prior Periods



[^1]Revenues and Other Financing Sources:
Transfer from capital reserve
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses:
Purchased professional and technical services Construction services
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures
EXHIBIT "F-1b"
JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT




!




Prior Periods

N/A
N/A
$\$ 105,820.00$
\$105,820.00
N/A
$38.38 \%$
FY2023
FY2023

Additional project information:
Project Number
Grant Date
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses:
Revenues and Other Financing Sources:
Transfer from capital reserve
Total revenues
Project Number
Grant Date
Total expenditures
Additional Authorized Cost
Revised Authorized Cost
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost
Percentage completion
Original target completion date
Revised target completion date
EXHIBIT "F-2"


ISSUE/PROJECT TITLE
ESIP Implementation Project
Totals

Proprietary funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the district's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

FOOD SERVICES FUND: This fund provides for the operation of Food services within the school district.

## CHILD CARE FUND:

This fund provides for the operation of a Child Care program within the school district.

COMMUNITY SCHOOL FUND: This fund provides for the operation of a Community School within the school district.

PRE-SCHOOL FUND:

DIGITAL MEDIA PROGRAM FUND:

SUMMER ELECTIVE FUND

STEM SUMMER CAMP FUND

This fund provides for the operation of a Pre-School program within the school district.

This Fund provides for the operation of the District's Digital Media Program.

This Fund provides for the operation of the District's Summer Elective Program.

This Fund provides for the operation of the District's STEM Summer Camp Program.
EXHIBIT "G-1"





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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% |
|  |  | \% |
|  |  | \% |



JACKSON TOWNSHP SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENTOF CASHFLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS - ENTERPRIIE FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2022

| BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHILD CARE FUND | FOOD SERVICE FUND | $\begin{aligned} & \text { COMMUNITY } \\ & \text { SCHOOL FUND } \end{aligned}$ | PRE-SCHOOL FUND | DIGITAL MEDIA FUND | SUMMER ELECTIVES | STEM SUMMER CAMP |
| \$848,009.11 | \$239,220.69 |  | \$23,354.72 | \$24,749.00 | \$29,500.00 | \$175.00 |
| $(605,186.24)$ | (964,393.14) | (9,898.20) | (148,582.12) | (25,852.66) | ( $\$ 12,363.54$ ) |  |
| $(109,066.89)$ | (555,220.19) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (36,450.19) | (2,367,683.33) |  | $(4,123.88)$ | (2,889.24) | (9,752.10) |  |
| 97,305.79 | (3,648,075.97) | (9,898.20) | $(129,351.28)$ | (3,992.90) | 7,384.36 | 175.00 |

## LONG-TERM LIABILITIES SCHEDULES

The Long-Term schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the long-term liabilities of the District. This includes obligations under Serial Bonds and Installment Purchase Contracts.


|  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{0}{5} \end{aligned}$ | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> $\stackrel{0}{2}$ <br> - | 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br>  | 8\|| |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\Leftrightarrow$ |  |  | ¢ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 0 . \\ & 0 . \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 8 8 0 0 |  | 80 <br> 80 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |
|  | ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | $\oplus$ |
|  | 8 <br> 8 <br> 0. <br> 8 <br> 0 <br> 0 | 8 <br> 8 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 | O 0 0 0 0 0 $\sim$ $\sim$ | \% |

$\frac{\text { JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT }}{\text { LONG-TERM DEBT }}$


|  | 8 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8 \\ & \hline \mathbf{O} \\ & 0 \\ & \hline . \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


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$\stackrel{0}{0}$
$\underline{0}$
Refunding Bonds
Refunding Bonds
Refunding Bonds

SERIES
Governmental Funds
Buses $16 / 17$
Buses $18 / 19$
Buses 19/20
Buses 20/21
ESIP
Technology 21/22
Buses 21/22
Copiers 21/22
Grand Total
EXHIBIT＂I－3＂

| 99\％0＜9＇89\＄ | 91＇29L＇692\＄ | $6 \downarrow^{\prime} 180^{\prime} 102 \$$ |  | $6 \downarrow^{\prime} 180^{\prime}$＇02\＄ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $6 \downarrow^{\prime} 80 S^{\prime} \mathrm{S} 0 \varepsilon$ |
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| ¢8＇911＇t9 | ¢8＇Sト＇゙ゅ9 |  |  |  |
| 09\％ | （0s．9 $9 \mathrm{t}^{\prime} \mathrm{tOL}$ ） | （ $00 \cdot \angle 2\rangle^{\prime}+01$ ） |  | （ $00 \cdot \angle 2 t^{\prime}+0$ ） |
| 09\％ | 0s 28 ® $^{\prime} 98 \square^{\prime} 8$ | $00.88 t^{\prime} 98 \downarrow^{\prime} 8$ |  | $00^{\prime} 88 t^{\prime} 98 t^{\prime} 8$ |
|  | 00＇000＇009＇9 | 00，000＊009＇9 |  | 00，000＇009＇9 |
| 0\％＇0\＄ |  | $00^{88} \mathrm{t}^{\prime} 986^{\prime}$＇ |  | $00.88 t^{\prime} 986^{\prime}$＇ |
|  | 00＇1．0＇żE＇8 | 00＇120＇z८ย＇8 |  | $00^{\prime}+10^{\prime}$＇$\varepsilon^{\prime}$＇8 |
|  | $\overline{00} \varepsilon \angle 0^{\circ} \mathrm{L} \angle \mathrm{t}$ | $00^{\circ} \varepsilon \angle 0^{\circ}+\angle \Delta$ |  | $\overline{00}$＇$\varepsilon \angle 0^{\circ} L \angle D$ |
|  | $00^{\circ} 886^{\prime} 098^{\prime} \angle \$$ | $00^{\prime} 886^{\prime} 0098^{\prime} \angle \$$ |  | $00^{\prime} 886^{\prime} 098^{\prime} \angle \$$ |
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JACKSON TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
DEBT SERVICE FUND
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2022


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { REVENUES: } \\
& \text { Local sources: } \\
& \text { Local tax levy } \\
& \text { State sources: } \\
& \text { Debt service aid type II } \\
& \text { Total revenues } \\
& \text { EXPENDITURES: } \\
& \text { Regular debt service: } \\
& \quad \text { Interest } \\
& \quad \text { Redemption of principal } \\
& \text { Total regular debt service-expenditures } \\
& \text { Excess (deficiency) of revenues } \\
& \text { over (under) expenditures } \\
& \text { Other financing sources: } \\
& \text { Operating Transfers in - Capital Projects } \\
& \text { Interest earned on Arbitrage } \\
& \text { Fund balance, July } 1 \\
& \text { Fund balance, June } 30
\end{aligned}
$$

## STATISTICAL SECTION - UNAUDITED

# TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> <br> STATISTICAL SECTION 

 <br> <br> STATISTICAL SECTION}

## Contents <br> Page

Financial Trends:
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity:
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax. J-5 to J-9

Debt Capacity:
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information:
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place. J-14 to J-15

Operating Information:
These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.

## Sources

Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports (ACFR) for the relevant year.
"T-r. IIEIHX]

| $\frac{\text { TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTAICT }}{\text { NET POSITION BYCOMPONENT }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Governmental activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | \$84,077,530.97 | \$78,286,518,49 | \$75.571,648.33 | \$70,179,131.53 | \$66,097.599.31 | \$65,055, 148.56 | \$62,704,698.59 | \$51,059,391.38 | \$47,814,504,24 | \$48,082,597.01 |
| Restricted | 3,268,810.69 | 3,502,875.20 | 2,446,785.63 | 7,501,635.57 | 11,285,982.27 | 12,474,787.27 | 11,576,907.27 | 14,169,847.43 | 12,339,597.41 | 12,838,192.35 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) | (47, 876, 813.91) | (57,214,542.89) | (58,291,396.35) | (59,573,599.82) | (60,427,551,49) | (60,222,898.78) | (54,912,236,19) | (52.594,416.37) | (3,660,492.59) | ( $5,044,120.30)$ |
| Total governmental activities net position | \$39,469,527.75 | \$24,574,850.80 | \$19,727,037,61 | \$18,107,167.28 | \$16,956,030.09 | \$17,307,037.05 | \$19,369,369,67 | \$12,634,822.44 | \$56,493,609.06 | \$55,876,669.06 |
| Business-type activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | \$973,662.39 | \$952,889.08 | \$1,082,431.53 | \$1,158,333.42 | \$1,185,145.18 | \$1,200.059.95 | \$1,225,359.80 | \$1,281,676.24 | \$1,372,697.36 | \$1,463.854.49 |
| Unrestricted | 1,763,588.85 | 1,253,003.52 | 1,435,873.12 | 2,274,198.95 | 2,511,530.27 | 2,793,429.77 | 2,728,025.67 | 2.138,738.31 | 1,927,162.07 | 1,580,821.01 |
| Total business-type activities net position | \$2,737,251.24 | \$2,205,892.60 | \$2,518.304.65 | \$3,432,532.37 | \$3,696,675.45 | \$3,993,489.72 | \$3,953,385.47 | \$3,420,414.55 | \$3,299,859.43 | \$3,044,675.50 |
| District-wide |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | \$85,051,193.36 | \$79,239,407.57 | \$76,654,079.86 | \$71,337,464.95 | \$67.282,744,49 | \$66,255,208.51 | \$63,930,058.39 | \$52,341.067.62 | \$49,187,201.60 | \$49,546,451.50 |
| Restricted | 3,268,810.69 | 3,502,875.20 | 2,446.785.63 | 7,501,635.57 | 11,285,982.27 | 12.474,787.27 | 11.576.907.27 | 14,169,847.43 | 12,339,597.41 | 12,838,192.35 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) | (46, 113,225.06) | (55,961,539.37) | ( $56,855.523 .23$ ) | (57,299.400.87) | (57,916,021.22) | (57,429,469.01) | (52,184,210.52) | (50,455,678.06) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | (1,733,330.52) | (3,463,299.29) |
| Total district net position | \$42,206,778.99 | \$26,780,743.40 | \$22,245,342.26 | \$21,539,699.65 | \$20,652,705.54 | \$21,300,526.77 | \$23,322,755.14 | \$16,055,236.99 | \$59,793,468.49 | \$58,921,344.56 |

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TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTAICT




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$26,622,718.85$
$1,247,915,86$

$3,64,7793$
$14,148,410.04$
$1464,954.76$
$2,878,443.82$



읐썌



 $3,746,642.56$
$13,553,919.16$
$12,902,436.48$





헝
$\$ 68,640,295.59$
$42,677,393.04$

26,896,551.85
$6,896,551.85$
$402,187.72$
$12.636,277.57$





Man
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$41,042,048.68$
$5,300,951.05$
$26,671.061 .70$
$88,431.58$ $88,431.58$
$12,356,438.47$ $\begin{array}{r}12,36,41.39 \\ 2,701,793.37 \\ 12,599,230.54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ $12,599,230.54$
$16.663,967.12$
 $185.012,938.58$
 $\begin{array}{r}\$ 47,493,842.76 \\ 1,062,899.85 \\ \hline 48,556,672.61 \\ \hline\end{array}$
Tuition
Student and instruction related services
General administrative services
General administraive senices
School administrative services
Central Services/Administrative Technology Plant operations and maintenance
Pupil transporation
Special Schools Interest on Long-Term Debt
Unallocated depreciation
Total governmental activities expense
Business-type activities:
Food Service
Child Care
Extended Enrichment Kindergarten Community School
Preschool
Summer Electives
Stem Summer Camp
Total business-type activil
Total district expenses
PROGRAM REVENUES

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GENERAL REVENUES AND OTHER CHANGES
Governmental activities:
EXHBEIT "J.3"

| TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT FUND BALANCES. GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS UNAUDITED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 | $\underline{2021}$ | 2020 | $\underline{2019}$ | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |
| General Fund |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted | \$2,720,315.99 | \$2,790,632.13 | \$2,390,406.63 | \$3,674,506.72 | \$10,748,039.55 | \$12,149,017.78 | \$11,241,915.37 | \$8,167,418.65 | \$12,663,645.02 | \$12,316,898.45 |
| Committed | 7,616,872.62 | 4,539,267,60 | 5,376,355.01 | 3,295,818.94 | 1,601,340.82 | 194,829.16 | 666,636.49 | 1,268,082.48 | 2,408,701.67 | 1,565,750.57 |
| Assigned |  |  |  |  | 191,989.04 | 557,720.20 | 555,768.44 | 524,391.20 |  |  |
| Unassigned |  | 373,090.98 | 172.569.68 | (306,708.53) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total general fund | \$10,337,188.61 | \$7,702,990.71 | \$7,939,331.32 | \$6,663,617.13 | $\underline{ }$ | $\underline{\text { \$12,901,567.14 }}$ | \$12,464,320.30 | \$9,959,892.33 | \$15,072,346.69 | \$13,882,649.02 |
| All Other Governmental Funds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted | \$481,290.50 | \$831,325.40 | \$424,312.74 | \$542,432.55 | \$581,745.27 | \$764,171.54 | \$586,702.94 | \$47,402.95 | \$1,375,749.29 | \$1,377,583.54 |
| Assigned |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,388.06 | 679,635.24 |
| Committed | 201,081.00 | 104,427.00 | 56.379.00 | 3,827, 128.85 | 743,636.20 | 529,896.60 | 731,993.43 | 6,385,047.19 | 12,653.00 |  |
| Total all other governmental funds | \$682,371.50 | \$935.752.40 | \$480,691.74 | \$4,369,561.40 | \$1,325,381,47 | \$1,294,068.14 | \$1,318,696.37 | \$6,432,450.14 | \$1,413,790.35 | \$2,057,218.78 |

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1
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TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES ．GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
UNAUDITED
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$3,162,870.08$
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## Expenditures Instruction

Student and instruction retated services
General administrative services
Central Services and Adm Technology
Plant operations and maintenance Plant operations and maintenance
Pupil transportation Pupil transportation
Unallocated benefits
Special schools
Debt service：
Principal
Interest and other charges
艮
Excess（Deficiency）of revenues
over（under）expenditures
Other Financing sources（uses）
Interest eamed on Arbitrage reserve
Interest earned on Arbitrage reserve
Capital leases（non－budgeted）
Total other financing sources（uses） Net change in fund balances
Debt service as a percentage of
noncapital expenditures



## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT

 DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES UNAUDITED| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Township of Jackson Board of Education |  |  | Overlapping Rates |  | Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Basic Rate (a) | General Obligation Debt Service (b) | Total Direct School Tax Rate | Township of Jackson | Ocean County |  |
| 2021 | 1.298 | 0.114 | 1.412 | 0.531 | 0.457 | 2.400 |
| 2020 | 1.278 | 0.112 | 1.390 | 0.512 | 0.466 | 2.368 |
| 2019 | 1.256 | 0.117 | 1.373 | 0.506 | 0.463 | 2.342 |
| 2018 | 1.224 | 0.107 | 1.331 | 0.498 | 0.454 | 2.283 |
| 2017 | 1.200 | 0.103 | 1.303 | 0.493 | 0.431 | 2.227 |
| 2016 | 1.179 | 0.112 | 1.291 | 0.482 | 0.418 | 2.191 |
| 2015 | 1.148 | 0.121 | 1.269 | 0.474 | 0.411 | 2.154 |
| 2014 | 1.126 | 0.107 | 1.233 | 0.468 | 0.396 | 2.097 |
| 2013 | 1.097 | 0.095 | 1.192 | 0.458 | 0.390 | 2.040 |
| 2012 | 1.069 | 0.094 | 1.163 | 0.441 | 0.364 | 1.968 |

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector (Rates are per $\$ 100$ of assessed value)

NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculated as follows: the prebudget year net budget increased by the cost of living or 2.5 percent, whichever is greater, plus any spending growth adjustments.
(a) The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the net valuation taxable
(b) Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.
TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAX PAYERS - CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO
UNAUDITED

| 2022 |  |  | 2013 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable Assessed Value | Rank [Optional] | \% of Total District Net Assessed Value | Taxable Assessed Value | Rank [Optional] | \% of Total <br> District Net <br> Assessed Value |
| \$114,295,300.00 | 1 | 1.650\% | \$112,215,500.00 | 1 | 1.672\% |
| 77,016,800.00 | 2 | 1.112\% | 77,484,000.00 | 2 | 1.155\% |
| 64,708,000.00 | 3 | 0.934\% |  |  |  |
| 31,500,000.00 | 4 | 0.455\% |  |  |  |
| 27,431,000.00 | 5 | 0.396\% | 27,431,000.00 | 4 | 0.409\% |
| 25,441,500.00 | 6 | 0.367\% |  |  |  |
| 20,220,800.00 | 7 | 0.292\% | 20,220,800.00 | 5 | 0.301\% |
| 16,250,000.00 | 8 | 0.235\% |  |  |  |
| 15,605,100.00 | 9 | 0.225\% |  |  |  |
| 11,822,100.00 | 10 | 0.171\% |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 30,723,900.00 | 3 | 0.458\% |
|  |  |  | 17,905,200.00 | 6 | 0.267\% |
|  |  |  | 17,500,000.00 | 7 | 0.261\% |
|  |  |  | 15,635,100.00 | 8 | 0.233\% |
|  |  |  | 12,789,100.00 | 9 | 0.191\% |
|  |  |  | 12,475,500.00 | 10 | 0.186\% |
| \$404,290,600.00 |  | 5.836\% | \$344,380,100.00 |  | 5.132\% |

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

EXHIBIT "J-9"

## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30 . | Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year | Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy (a) |  | Collections in Subsequent Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount | Percentage |  |
|  |  | Amount |  |  |
| 2022 | \$97,513,398.00 | \$97,513,398.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2021 | 95,806,405.00 | 95,806,405.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2020 | 94,165,775.00 | 94,165,775.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2019 | 91,856,163.00 | 91,856,163.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2018 | 91,856,163.00 | 91,856,163.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2017 | 86,792,371.00 | 86,792,371.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2016 | 85,922,857.00 | 85,922,857.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2015 | 83,422,645.00 | 83,422,645.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2014 | 80,493,898.00 | 80,493,898.00 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2013 | 78,410,008.00 | 78,410,008.00 | 100.00\% |  |

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)
Note: School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in is the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Governmental Activities |  | Total District | Percentage of Personal Income (a) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General Obligation Bonds (b) | Installment <br> Purchase <br> Contracts |  |  | Per Capita (a) |
| 2022 | \$36,865,000.00 | \$27,882,691.33 | \$64,747,691.33 | N/A | N/A |
| 2021 | 43,365,000.00 | 26,823,984.06 | 70,188,984.06 | N/A | \$1,177.39 |
| 2020 | 49,570,000.00 | 27,847,353.13 | 77,417,353.13 | 0.074\% | 1,326.30 |
| 2019 | 55,530,000.00 | 1,941,260.81 | 57,471,260.81 | 0.092\% | 995.50 |
| 2018 | 61,640,000.00 | 1,907,473.87 | 63,547,473.87 | 0.082\% | 1,110.62 |
| 2017 | 67,040,000.00 | 2,650,128.05 | 69,690,128.05 | 0.072\% | 1,221.07 |
| 2016 | 76,235,000.00 | 2,623,039.58 | 78,858,039.58 | 0.600\% | 1,389.99 |
| 2015 | 82,065,000.00 | 3,628,345.12 | 85,693,345.12 | 0.054\% | 1,640.03 |
| 2014 | 87,236,000.00 | 3,211,198.37 | 90,447,198.37 | 0.046\% | 1,602.28 |
| 2013 | 91,391,000.00 | 3,248,796.40 | 94,639,796.40 | 0.044\% | 1,838.67 |

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2
Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements. (a) See Exhibit $\mathrm{J}-14$ for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.
(b) Includes Early Retirement Incentive Plan (ERIP) refunding

N/A - Not available

## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT

RATIOS OF NET BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year <br> Ended June 30, | General Bonded Debt Outstanding |  |  | Percentage of Actual Taxable Value (a) of Property | Per Capita (b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General |  | Net General |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Bonds | Deductions | Outstanding |  |  |
| 2022 | \$36,865,000.00 | - | \$36,865,000.00 | N/A | N/A |
| 2021 | 43,365,000.00 | - | 43,365,000.00 | 0.633\% | \$727.43 |
| 2020 | 49,570,000.00 | - | 49,570,000.00 | 0.725\% | 849.22 |
| 2019 | 55,530,000.00 | - | 55,530,000.00 | 0.819\% | 961.87 |
| 2018 | 61,640,000.00 | - | 61,640,000.00 | 0.912\% | 1,077.28 |
| 2017 | 67,040,000.00 | - | 67,040,000.00 | 0.991\% | 1,174.64 |
| 2016 | 76,235,000.00 |  | 76,235,000.00 | 1.140\% | 1,335.75 |
| 2015 | 82,065,000.00 | 655,000.00 | 81,410,000.00 | 1.221\% | 1,434.97 |
| 2014 | 87,236,000.00 | 1,275,000.00 | 85,961,000.00 | 1.293\% | 1,645.16 |
| 2013 | 91,391,000.00 | 1,865,000.00 | 89,526,000.00 | 1.344\% | 1,585.96 |

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.
(a) See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data.
(b) Population data can be found in Exhibit J-14. N/A - Not Available

TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT
DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2021

UNAUDITED

| Governmental Unit | Gross Debt Outstanding | Estimated Percentage Applicable (a) | Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt repaid with property taxes |  |  |  |
| Jackson Township | \$25,577,171.46 | 100.00\% | \$25,577,171.46 |
| Other debt |  |  |  |
| Ocean County | 501,017,849.71 | 7.15\% | 35,846,712.75 |
| Ocean County Utilities Authority (Unaudited) | 103,240,514.56 | 3.76\% | 3,882,652.90 |
| Subtotal, overlapping debt |  |  | 65,306,537.11 |
| Jackson School District Direct Debt |  |  | 43,365,000.00 |
| Total direct and overlapping debt |  |  | \$108,671,537.11 |

Source: Township of Jackson Chief Financial Officer, Ocean County Treasurer's Office and Ocean County Utilities Authority.
(a) For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.


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\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey, Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation } \\
\text { (a) Limit set by N.J.S.A. 18A:24-19 for a K through } 12 \text { district; other \% limits would be applicable for other district types. }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\frac{\text { TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT }}{\text { LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION }}$

## TOWNSHIP OF JACKSON SCHOOL DISTRICT DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS UNAUDITED

| Year | Population (a) | Personal Income (b) | Per Capita <br> Personal Income (c) | Unemployment Rate (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2021 | 59,614 | N/A | N/A | 5.40\% |
| 2020 | 58,371 | \$3,347,226,624.00 | \$57,344.00 | 8.70\% |
| 2019 | 57,731 | 3,067,767,609.00 | 53,139.00 | 3.20\% |
| 2018 | 57,218 | 2,975,793,744.00 | 52,008.00 | 3.80\% |
| 2017 | 57,073 | 2,875,566,032.00 | 50,384.00 | 4.30\% |
| 2016 | 56,733 | 2,689,881,729.00 | 47,413.00 | 4.80\% |
| 2015 | 52,251 | 2,409,241,359.00 | 46,109.00 | 5.50\% |
| 2014 | 56,449 | 2,505,263,069.00 | 44,381.00 | 6.70\% |
| 2013 | 51,472 | 2,224,311,008.00 | 43,214.00 | 7.80\% |
| 2012 | 55,616 | 2,402,611,200.00 | 43,200.00 | 9.20\% |

Source:
(a) Population information provided by the NJ Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development.
(b) Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presentec
(c) Per capita personal income by municipality provided by NJ Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development.
(d) Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development.

N/A - Not Applicable
EXHIBIT "J-15"
Source: District Records





Function/Program
Instruction:
Regular
Special education
Support Services:
Student and instruction related services
General administrative services
School administrative services
Plant operations and maintenance
Pupil transportation
Central services
Administration information technology
Food Service
Child Care
Total
Source: District Personnel Records

| Fiscal Year | Enrollment | Operating Expenditures (a) | Cost Per Pupil | \% Change | Teaching Staff (b) | Teacher/Pupil Ratio |  |  | Average Daily Enrollment (c) | Average Daily Attendance (c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Elementary | Middle School | High School |  |  |
| 2022 | 7,360 | \$184,136,045.42 | \$25,018.48 | 13.87\% | 766 | 1:9 | 1:11 | 1:10 | 7,530 | 7,015 |
| 2021 | 7,630 | 167,634,943.51 | 21,970.50 | 10.11\% | 756 | 1:10 | 1:10 | 1:10 | 7,610 | 7,143 |
| 2020 | 7,963 | 158,882,655.76 | 19,952.61 | 1.11\% | 795 | 1:10 | 1:11 | 1:10 | 7,986 | 7,678 |
| 2019 | 8,106 | 159,967,522.78 | 19,734.46 | 4.79\% | 803 | 1:10 | 1:11 | 1:10 | 8,123 | 7,636 |
| 2018 | 8,190 | 154,239,682.65 | 18,832.68 | 7.56\% | 808 | 1:9 | 1:10 | 1:10 | 8,205 | 7,686 |
| 2017 | 8,440 | 147,769,478.80 | 17,508.23 | 6.90\% | 816 | 1:9 | 1:11 | 1:12 | 8,434 | 7,902 |
| 2016 | 8,660 | 141,840,950.41 | 16,378.86 | 3.53\% | 814 | 1:9 | 1:11 | 1:12 | 8,601 | 8,123 |
| 2015 | 8,780 | 138,908,361.05 | 15,821.00 | 4.90\% | 806 | 1:10 | 1:11 | 1:12 | 8,707 | 8,201 |
| 2014 | 9,015 | 135,969,263.58 | 15,082.56 | 2.47\% | 808 | 1:11 | 1:11 | 1:12 | 8,941 | 8,471 |
| 2013 | 9,183 | 135,169,678.61 | 14,719.56 | 7.98\% | 816 | 1:11 | 1:11 | 1:12 | 9,149 | 8,653 |



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Undistributed expenditures - Required maintenance for school facilities - 11-000-261-XXX

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## SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

# Suplee, Clooney \& Company 

Certified Public Accountants
308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122
Telephone 908-789-9300 Fax 908-789-8535
E-mail info@scnco.com

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS 

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Jackson School District
County of Ocean
Jackson, New Jersey 08527

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and incompliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Jackson School District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 2, 2023.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Jackson School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


March 2, 2023

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

## Certified Public Accountants

308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122
Telephone 908-789-9300 Fax 908-789-8535
E-mail info@scnco.com

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSITANCE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08 

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education
Jackson School District
County of Ocean
Jackson, New Jersey 08527

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

## Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited Township of Jackson School District, County of Ocean, State of New Jersey (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the Federal OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement. Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal and state programs.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement. Accordingly, this report is not suitable fof any other purpose.


March 2, 2023


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Jackson Township School District
Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards
and State Financial Assistance
Year Ended June 30, 2022

## NOTE 1: GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state activity of the Jackson Township School District ("the District"). The District is defined in Note 1 to the basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from the federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financials assistance.

## NOTE 2: BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exceptions of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 of the District's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of 2 CFR 200 Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards ("Uniform Guidance"), Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

## NOTE 3: RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedule (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate financeregulated legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The General fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the deferred state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP accounting purposes, those payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the deferred state aid payments in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2.

Jackson Township School District<br>Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance<br>Year Ended June 30, 2022

## NOTE 3: RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is $\$ 392,893.00$ for the general fund and $(\$ 575,196.47)$ for the special revenue fund. See the notes to the required supplementary information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Federal awards and state financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

|  | Federal | State | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$2,132,970.64 | \$79,298,254.11 | \$81,431,224.75 |
| Special Revenue Fund | 9,842,314.63 | 4,069,327.49 | 13,911,642.12 |
| Debt Service Fund |  | 471,073.00 | 471,073.00 |
| Food Service Fund | 4,513,910.51 | 101,167.31 | 4,615,077.82 |
|  | \$16,489,195.78 | \$83,939,821.91 | \$100,429,017.69 |
| GAAP Adjustments: |  |  |  |
| State Aid |  | $(75,589.00)$ | (75,589.00) |
| Encumbrances | 215,341.32 | 42,551.15 | 257,892.47 |
|  | 215,341.32 | $(33,037.85)$ | 182,303.47 |
| Total Awards \& |  |  |  |
| Financial Assistance | \$16,704,537.10 | \$83,906,784.06 | \$100,429,017.69 |

## NOTE 4: RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## NOTE 5: OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported in the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF pension contributions, post-retirement medical benefits and long-term disability insurance represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2022. TPAF Social Security contributions represent the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of Social Security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## Jackson Township School District

 Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022
## Section 1-Summary of Auditor's Results

## Financial Statements

(1) Type of Auditor's Report Issued: Unmodified
(2) Internal Control Over Financial Reporting:
(a) Material weakness(es) identified? No
(b) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?

No
(3) Noncompliance material to the basic financial statements noted during the audit?

No

## Federal Program(s)

(1) Internal Control Over Major Federal Programs:
(a) Material weaknesses identified? No
(b) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?

No
(2) Type of Auditor's Report issued on compliance for major federal program(s)?

Unmodified
(3) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516 (a) of the Uniform Guidance? No
(4) Identification of Major Federal Program(s):

| Program | AL\# |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| I.D.E.A Part B | 84.027 |
| I.D.E.A. Part B - ARP | 84.027 X |
| I.D.E.A. Preschool | 84.173 |
| I.D.E.A. Preschool - ARP | 84.173 |
| Emergency Connectivity Fund Program | 32.009 |
| CARES - ESSERF | 84.425 D |
| CRRSA - ESSER II | 84.425 D |
| CRRSA - ESSER II- Learning Acceleration | 84.425 D |
| CRRSA - ESSER II- Mental Health | 84.425 D |
| ARP - ESSER | 84.425 U |
| ARP - ESSER- Learning Acceleration | 84.425 U |
| ARP - ESSER- Beyond the School Day Activities | 84.425 U |
| ARP - ESSER- Mental Health | 84.425 U |

# Jackson Township School District <br> Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022 

## Federal Programs (Continued)

(5) Program Threshold Determination:

Type A Federal Program Threshold > \$750,000.00
Type B Federal Program Threshold $<=\$ 750,000.00$
(6) Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under OMB Circular Uniform Guidance?

## Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

## State Program(s)

(1) Internal Control Over Major State Programs:
(a) Material weakness(es) identified? No
(b) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?

No
(2) Type of Auditor's Report issued on compliance for major state program(s)?

Unmodified
(3) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with N.J. OMB Circular 15-08?
(4) Identification of Major State Program(s):

| Program Title | Project Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| State Aid Public Cluster |  |
| $\quad$ Equalization Aid | $495-034-5120-078$ |
| Special Education Categorical Aid | $495-034-5120-089$ |
| Security Aid | $495-034-5120-084$ |
| Stabilization Aid | $495-034-5120-114$ |
| Preschool Education Aid | $495-034-5120-086$ |
| School Security Grant | $588-034-5120-001$ |

(5) Program Threshold Determination:

Type A State Program Threshold > \$1,708,638.66
Type B State Program Threshold $<=\$ 1,708,638.66$
(6) Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under OMB Circular 15-08? Yes

Jackson Township School District
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

# Section II - Financial Statement Audit - Reported Findings Under Government Auditing Standards 

Internal Control Findings - None Reported
Compliance Findings - None Reported

Section III - Findings and Questioned Costs Relative to Major Federal and State Programs

Federal Programs - None Reported
State Programs - None Reported

Jackson Township School District Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings

Not Applicable


[^0]:    Note: Schedule is intended to show ten year trend. Additional years will be reported as they become available.

[^1]:    

    Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost Percentage completion

    Original target completion date
    Revised target completion date

[^2]:    OPERATING REVENUES:
    Charges for sevices:
    Oaily sales - reimbursable programs
    Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs
    Special functions
    Fees - individuals
    Total operating revenues
    OPERATING EXPENSES:
    Cost of sales - reimbursable
    Salaries
    Employee benefits
    Other purchase services
    Rentals
    Supplies and materials
    Repairs
    Equipment
    Miscellaneous
    Depreciation Total operating expenses
    Operating income (loss)
    NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES):
    State sources
    State school lunch program
    Federal sources:
    National school funch program
    National school breaktast program
    Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement Program
    Pandemic Electronic Benefit Transfer - Administrative Costs
    Commmissions/rebates
    National food distribution commodities Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)
    Income (loss) before contributions \& transfers Other financing (uses):
    Transfer of funds Total other financing (uses) Change in net position Total net position - beginning Total net position - ending

[^3]:    Source: ACFR Schedule A-1
    a - In FY2015 the District Implemented GASB 68

[^4]:    Governmental activities:
    Operating grants and contributions
    Charges for services

[^5]:    ## Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

    (b) Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.[^6]:    - School faciitites as defined under EFCFA,
    (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

    Source: District records

