# Annual Comprehensive Financial Report 

of the

# City of Ocean City School District 

Ocean City, New Jersey

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Prepared by
City of Ocean City Board of Education
Finance Department

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## Introductory Section

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# OCEAN CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> 501 Atlantic Avenue, Suite 1 <br> Ocean City, New Jersey 08226-3891 <br> Phone: (609) 399-4161 <br> Fax: (609) 399-4656 <br> www.oceancityschools.org 

March 2, 2023

Honorable President and<br>Members of the Board of Education<br>City of Ocean City School District<br>County of Cape May, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

The annual comprehensive financial report of the City of Ocean City School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The annual comprehensive financial report is presented in four sections: Introductory, Financial, Statistical and Single Audit. The Introductory Section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The Financial Section includes the basic financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The Statistical Section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act of 1996 and the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), and the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations, are included in the Single Audit Section of this report.

## 1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

The City of Ocean City School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds of the District are included in this report. The City of Ocean City Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

## 1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES (Continued):

The School District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels PreK through 12. These include regular, vocational, as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The School District completed the 2021-2022 fiscal year with an enrollment of 1,930 students, which is 115 students less than the previous year's enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the School District over the last five years:

Average Daily Enrollment

| $2021-22$ | 1,930 | $-5.62 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $2020-21$ | 2,045 | $-2.94 \%$ |
| $2019-20$ | 2,107 | $0.38 \%$ |
| $2018-19$ | 2,099 | $-1.46 \%$ |
| $2017-18$ | 2,130 | $0.05 \%$ |

## 2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The Ocean City area is experiencing no particular increase or decrease in its economic environment. This is a barrier island, resort community, which relies predominantly on tourism during the summer months for its economy. There is neither light nor heavy industry to contribute to the employment picture. Construction of single family and duplex homes replacing other facilities continues. Ratables have shown an increase this past year.

## 3. MAJOR INITIATIVES:

The School District continues to focus on technology utilization within the educational environment to provide a state-of-the-art educational experience to our students including an ever-increasing digital curriculum. The District completed a successful 2022 school year in-person as the world continues to recover from the COVID-19 pandemic. The Board's Health and Wellness Committee was instrumental in maintaining a safe environment for our students throughout the school year.

The Board of Education selected and approved a new Superintendent of Schools for the District during the 202122 school year and we look forward to additional initiatives to come with our new Chief School Administrator.

We continue the "Raider Ready!" Program at the Ocean City Primary School to aid in the transition of students as new kindergarteners. The yearlong program, before kindergarten, allows students and their families to visit the Primary School and acclimate to the school environment, work with teachers and other support staff, learn about our school community, and ensure that the incoming kindergarteners in the fall will be "Raider Ready!" We also look to continue expansion of our PreK program through the State of NJ's preschool expansion grants.

As a result of the success of the Center at Ocean City High School, the District opened a Wellness Center at the Ocean City Intermediate School. This initiative provides age-appropriate supports to our Intermediate School students and builds on the School District's commitment to student wellness. The Ocean City Intermediate School was also awarded a continued bronze-level certification for sustainability efforts through the Sustainable Jersey for Schools Program. Through its sustainability and wellness programs, the Intermediate School has implemented a variety of programs including a student garden and student yoga classes through multiple grants from Sustainable Jersey for Schools and AtlantiCare.

The School District also continued its commitment to student wellness by expanding programs at the Student Wellness Center within Ocean City High School during the school year. The Student Wellness Center provides students resources and activities throughout the school year in both structured and unstructured settings. Additionally, the College and Career Center offers students various opportunities and tools as they navigate their individual educational career pathways. The Center offers students resources for students planning to attend colleges and universities throughout the nation, career and technical training, as well as military opportunities.

## 4. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the School District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met.

The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the School District is also responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the School District management.

As part of the School District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

## 5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the School District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the Subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance as of June 30, 2022.

## 6. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The School District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the School District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.

## 7. DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2022, the District's outstanding debt consists of $\$ 652,000$ in general obligation bonds. This balance consists of $\$ 652,000$ from bonds issued on May 15, 2014, for improvements and renovations to the primary school.

## 8. CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the School District is guided in a large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 2. The School District has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

## 9. RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

## 10. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Ford, Scott \& Associates, L.L.C., CPAs, was selected by the Board of Education. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act of 1996 and the related Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

## 11. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the City of Ocean City School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,

## Matthew Friedman

Matthew Friedman, Ed.D. Superintendent of Schools

7imothy E. Kelley<br>Timothy E. Kelley<br>Board Secretary/Business Administrator



# CITY OF OCEAN CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION COUNTY OF CAPE MAY, NEW JERSEY 

## ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

 JUNE 30, 2022Members of the Board of Education
Term Expires
Patrick Kane, President ..... 2023
Joseph S. Clark, Jr., Vice-President ..... 2024
Cecilia Gallelli-Keyes ..... 2024
Chris Halliday ..... 2025
Michael James ..... 2024
Jacqueline McAlister ..... 2025
Dr. Charles Roche ..... 2023
Disston Vanderslice ..... 2025
Gregory Whelan ..... 2023
William Holmes, Upper Township ..... 2022
Frances T. Newman, Upper Township ..... 2022
William Sooy, Upper Township ..... 2022
Other Officials
Thomas Baruffi, Ed. D., Interim Superintendent of Schools
Timothy E. Kelley, Business Administrator/Board Secretary
Michael P. Stanton, Esq., Solicitor

ARCHITECT<br>Regan Young England Butera PC<br>AUDIT FIRM<br>Ford, Scott \& Associates, L.L.C.<br>\section*{ATTORNEY}<br>Michael P. Stanton, Esq.<br>OFFICIAL DEPOSITORIES<br>Ocean First Bank<br>Bank of America

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Financial Section
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# F O R D - SCOTT <br> \& A S S O C I A T E S , L.L.C <br> CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS <br> 1535 haven avenue - ocean city, nj - 08226 <br> PHONE 609.399.6333 - FAX 609.399.3710 <br> www.ford-scott.com <br> Independent Auditor's Report 

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
City of Ocean City School District
County of Cape May, New Jersey

## Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Ocean City School District, in the County of Cape May, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Ocean City School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Stafford Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Ocean City School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control - related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Other Matters

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Required Supplementary Information identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Stafford Township School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises of the introductory and statistical sections and have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated March 2, 2023 on our consideration of the City of Ocean City School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the City of Ocean City School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

# Ford. Scot \& Asosciates, L.L.C. <br> FORD, SCOTT \& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C. <br> CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS 

Leon P. Costella
Leon P. Costello
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 767
March 2, 2023
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## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART I

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# CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 <br> UNAUDITED 

The discussion and analysis of City of Ocean City School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

## Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2022 are as follows:
> In total, net position increased $\$ 3,229,450$, which represents an increase of approximately 10 percent from prior year.
> General revenues accounted for $\$ 41,270,704$ in revenue or 74 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for $\$ 14,505,464$ or 26 percent of total revenues of $\$ 55,822,408$.
> Total assets of governmental activities decreased $\$ 528,419$ as cash and cash equivalents increased by $\$ 212,538$, receivables increased by $\$ 910,894$, and net capital assets decreased by \$1,196,571.
> The School District had $\$ 52,592,958$ in expenses; $\$ 14,505,464$ of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes) of $\$ 41,270,704$ were adequate to provide for these programs.
> Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$49,964,203 in revenues and \$49,586,682 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$274,473 from 2021.

## Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand City of Ocean City School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School district, presenting both an aggregate view of the School district's finances and a longerterm view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School district's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of City of Ocean City School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Reporting the School District as a Whole

## Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2022?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial position of the School District have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:
$>$ Governmental Activities - All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
$>$ Business-Type Activity - This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

## Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

## Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transaction. The School District's governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Debt Service Fund.

## Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds (Continued)

## Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

## Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-wide and fund financial statements.

## The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The School District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.
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# CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 <br> UNAUDITED (CONTINUED) 

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2021 and 2020.
Table 1 Net Position

|  | 2022 |  | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Current and Other Assets | \$ | 16,572,412 | 15,956,231 |
| Capital Assets |  | 33,103,830 | 34,306,911 |
| Total Assets |  | 49,676,242 | 50,263,142 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources |  |  |  |
| Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions |  | 459,839 | 1,103,286 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Long-Term Liabilities |  | 8,892,246 | 13,605,926 |
| Other Liabilities |  | 880,916 | 630,188 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 9,773,162 | 14,236,114 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |  |  |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions |  | 3,876,309 | 3,674,792 |
| Gain on Refunding Bonds |  | - | 30,521 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 3,876,309 | 3,705,313 |
| Net Position |  |  |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets |  | 32,229,729 | 31,037,251 |
| Restricted |  | 13,914,687 | 13,700,740 |
| Unrestricted |  | $(9,657,806)$ | $(11,312,990)$ |
| Total Net Position | \$ | 36,486,610 | 33,425,001 |

The overall increase in net position is the result of the operations in the current year. The variance in the restricted and unrestricted net position is primarily due to the classification of committed balances reflected as restricted in the prior year.

# CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 <br> UNAUDITED (CONTINUED) 

Table 2 shows changes in net position for fiscal year 2022 and 2021
Table 2
Changes in Net Position

|  | 2022 |  | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues |  |  |  |
| Program Revenues: |  |  |  |
| Charges for Services | \$ | 11,142,777 | 11,218,697 |
| Operating Grants and Contributions |  | 3,362,687 | 9,195,626 |
| General Revenues: |  |  |  |
| Property Taxes |  | 25,964,323 | 25,617,333 |
| Grants and Entitlements |  | 15,090,821 | 12,524,078 |
| Other |  | 261,800 | 159,994 |
| Total Revenues |  | 55,822,408 | 58,715,728 |
| Program Expenses |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  | 31,102,855 | 35,611,476 |
| Support Servces: |  |  |  |
| Tuition |  | 343,261 | 239,258 |
| Pupils and Instructional Staff |  | 8,073,852 | 7,811,429 |
| General and School Administration, Business |  |  |  |
| Operations and Maintenance of Facilities |  | 11,291,746 | 16,264,157 |
| Pupil Transportation |  | 1,057,893 | 886,400 |
| Special Schools and Charter Schools |  | 58,229 | 18,584 |
| Interest on Debt |  | $(180,845)$ | $(235,024)$ |
| Food Service |  | 845,967 | 656,757 |
| Other |  |  |  |
| Total Expenses |  | 52,592,958 | 61,253,037 |
| Increase in Net Position | \$ | 3,229,450 | (2,537,309) |

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# CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT 

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## Governmental Activities

Property taxes made up 47 percent of revenues for governmental activities for the Ocean City School District for fiscal year 2022. The School District's total governmental revenues were $\$ 55,822,408$ for the year ended June 30, 2022. Charges for services represents 20 percent of revenue and federal, state, and local grants accounted for another 27 percent of revenue.

The total cost of all program and services was $\$ 52,815,059$. Instruction comprises 59 percent of District expenses.

## Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the District's business-type activities (food service program) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.
$>$ Food service revenue exceeded expenses by $\$ 46,240$.
$>$ Charges for services represent $\$ 138,258$ of revenue. This represents amounts paid by patrons for daily food service.
$>$ Federal and state reimbursement for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches and breakfast, and donated commodities was \$826,326.

## Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

|  |  | Table 3 <br> Total Cost of <br> Services 2022 | Net Cost of Services 2022 | Total Cost of Services 2021 | Net Cost of Services 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instruction | \$ | 31,102,855 | 19,822,981 | 35,611,476 | 17,807,219 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition |  | 343,261 | 343,261 | 239,258 | 239,258 |
| Pupils and Instructional Staff |  | 8,073,852 | 6,634,050 | 7,811,429 | 6,474,474 |
| General Administration and |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business Services |  | 2,406,521 | 2,261,625 | 2,218,992 | 2,065,972 |
| School Administration |  | 2,166,396 | 2,035,960 | 2,254,335 | 2,100,257 |
| Operation of Plant |  | 6,718,829 | 6,172,957 | 11,790,830 | 11,252,881 |
| Pupil Transportation |  | 1,057,893 | 1,057,893 | 886,400 | 886,400 |
| Interest and Finance Charges |  | $(180,845)$ | $(180,845)$ | 18,584 | 18,584 |
| Other |  | 58,229 | 58,229 | $(235,024)$ | $(235,024)$ |
| Total Expenses | \$ | 51,746,991 | 38,206,111 | 60,596,280 | 40,610,021 |

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Tuition is predominately made up of charges for private schools for disabled students.
Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration, and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the School District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by State law.

Interest on debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.
"Other" includes special schools and a loss on the disposal of capital assets.
None of the variances are unusual or unexpected.

## The School District's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund, special revenue fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to $\$ 54,905,247$ and expenditures were $\$ 54,800,160$. The net increase in fund balance of operations for the year was $\$ 337,256$.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the School District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30,2022 , and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year revenues.

| Revenue |  | Amount | Percent of Total | Increase (Decrease) from 2021 | Percent of Increase (Decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Local Sources | \$ | 37,760,825 | 68.8\% | 390,547 | 1.0\% |
| State Sources |  | 15,667,835 | 28.5\% | 2,551,413 | 19.5\% |
| Federal Sources |  | 1,476,587 | 2.7\% | 480,243 | 48.2\% |
| Total | \$ | 54,905,247 | 100.0\% | 3,422,203 | 6.6\% |

The increase in State funding is due to increased on-behalf Contributions. The increase in local sources is mostly due to an increase in tuition revenue.

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund, special revenue fund, and debt service fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year amounts.

CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)


Changes in expenditures were the results of varying factors. The significant change in Capital Outlay is partly due to no current construction projects going on within District.

## General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the School District revised the annual operating budget several times. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent overexpenditures in specific line-item accounts.

- On-behalf TPAF Pension contributions appear as both a revenue and an expense in the School District's financial statements. The State of New Jersey made on behalf TPAF Pension Contributions of $\$ 7,417,351$ for FY 2022 and also made on-behalf TPAF post-retirements contributions for the School District in the amount of \$1,732,993 and TPAF long-term disability insurance in the amount of $\$ 2,336$.
- The State of New Jersey reimbursed the District for TPAF Social Security contributions made during the school year. The amount of $\$ 1,493,976$.
- The School District expended $\$ 1,023,531$ less than the amount originally budgeted for Health Benefits, $\$ 545,425$ of the unexpended balance was transferred to other accounts nearing overexpenditure.


## Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2022, the School District had $\$ 32,881,729$ invested in land, building, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2022 balances compared to 2021.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30,

|  | 2022 |  | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Land | \$ | 879,750 | 879,750 |
| Land Improvements |  | 73,078 | 95,622 |
| Sites, Buildings and |  |  |  |
| Building Improvements |  | 30,793,735 | 32,134,150 |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | 1,135,166 | 1,197,389 |
| Total | \$ | 32,881,729 | 34,306,911 |

## Debt Administration

At June 30, 2022, the School District had $\$ 2,905,452$ of outstanding long term liabilities. Of this amount, $\$ 2,031,351$ is for compensated absences, and $\$ 652,000$ of serial bonds net of unamortized premiums on bonds issued.

Table 5
Bonded Outstanding Debt at June 30,

|  | 2022 |  | 2021 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 General Obligation Bonds | \$ | 652,000 | 952,000 |
| 2016 Refunding Bonds |  |  | 1,895,000 |
| Lease Agreement |  | 155,858 |  |
| Other Financing Agreement |  | 66,243 |  |
| Unamortized Bond Premium |  |  | 392,139 |
| Compensated Absences |  | 2,031,351 | 2,182,353 |
| Total | \$ | 2,905,452 | 5,421,492 |

At June 30, 2022, the School District was within its overall legal debt margin.

## For the Future

The City of Ocean City School District is in good financial condition presently.
In conclusion, the City of Ocean City School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue to identify operational efficiencies which will allow it to meet the challenges of declining or stable state aid.

## CITY OF OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

## Contacting the School District's Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Business Administration/Board Secretary at Ocean City Board of Education, 501 Atlantic Avenue, Suite 1, Ocean City, NJ 08226-3891. Please visit our website at www.oceancityschools.org.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2022

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Business-Type Activities | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ | 14,182,021 | 848,626 | 15,030,647 |
| Receivables, Net |  | 1,648,151 | 112,262 | 1,760,413 |
| Internal Balances |  | 742,240 | $(742,240)$ | - |
| Inventory |  |  | 18,133 | 18,133 |
| Right to Use Leased Assets |  | 222,101 |  | 222,101 |
| Capital Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Land |  | 879,750 |  | 879,750 |
| Capital Assets being Depreciated, net |  | 32,001,979 | 43,901 | 32,045,880 |
| Total Assets |  | 49,676,242 | 280,682 | 49,956,924 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions |  | 459,839 |  | 459,839 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts Payable |  | 411,293 | 100,491 | 511,784 |
| Payroll Taxes Payable |  | 60,773 |  | 60,773 |
| Payable to State Government |  | 16,637 |  | 16,637 |
| Unearned Revenue |  | 390,420 | 12,350 | 402,770 |
| Accrued Interest |  | 1,793 |  | 1,793 |
| Noncurrent Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Due Within One Year |  | 410,748 |  | 410,748 |
| Due Beyond One Year |  | 2,494,704 |  | 2,494,704 |
| Net Pension Liability |  | 5,986,794 |  | 5,986,794 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 9,773,162 | 112,841 | 9,886,003 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions |  | 3,876,309 |  | 3,876,309 |
| Total Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | 3,876,309 | - | 3,876,309 |
| NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets |  | 32,229,729 | 43,901 | 32,273,630 |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Projects |  | 4,386,068 |  | 4,386,068 |
| Other Purposes |  | 9,078,606 |  | 9,078,606 |
| Scholarships |  | 128,626 |  | 128,626 |
| Student Activities |  | 321,387 |  | 321,387 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) |  | $(9,657,806)$ | 123,940 | $(9,533,866)$ |
| Total Net Position (Deficit) | \$ | 36,486,610 | 167,841 | 36,654,451 |


Function/Programs
Governmental Activities:
Instruction:
$\quad$ Regular
Special Education
Other Special Instruction
Support Services:
Tuition
Student \& Instruction Related Services
General Administration and Business Services
School Administrative Services
Plant Operation and Maintenance
Pupil Transportation
Central Services
Unallocated Benefits
Charter Schools
Interest on Long-Term Debt
Total Governmental Activities
Business-Type Activities:
Food Service
Total Business-Type Activities
Total Primary Government

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2022


OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  |  | General Fund | Special Revenue Fund | Debt Service Fund | Total Governmental Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Tax Levy | \$ | 23,653,303 | - | 2,311,020 | 25,964,323 |
| Tuition Charges |  | 11,004,519 |  |  | 11,004,519 |
| Interest Earned on Investments |  | 500 |  |  | 500 |
| Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues |  | 6,435 |  |  | 6,435 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 208,625 | 576,423 |  | 785,048 |
| Total Local Sources |  | 34,873,382 | 576,423 | 2,311,020 | 37,760,825 |
| State Sources |  | 15,060,454 | 607,381 |  | 15,667,835 |
| Federal Sources |  | 30,367 | 1,446,220 |  | 1,476,587 |
| Total Revenues |  | 49,964,203 | 2,630,024 | 2,311,020 | 54,905,247 |
| EXPENDITURES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Instruction |  | 15,278,910 |  |  | 15,278,910 |
| Special Education Instruction |  | 2,467,711 | 1,551,739 |  | 4,019,450 |
| Other Special Instruction |  | 1,502,839 |  |  | 1,502,839 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition |  | 343,261 |  |  | 343,261 |
| Student \& Instruction Related Serv. |  | 4,237,762 | 993,950 |  | 5,231,712 |
| General Administrative Services |  | 942,225 |  |  | 942,225 |
| School Administrative Services |  | 1,403,787 |  |  | 1,403,787 |
| Plant Operation and Maintenance |  | 4,533,829 |  |  | 4,533,829 |
| Pupil Transportation |  | 1,057,893 |  |  | 1,057,893 |
| Central Services |  | 617,146 |  |  | 617,146 |
| Unallocated Employee Benefits |  | 16,818,208 |  |  | 16,818,208 |
| Transfer to Charter School |  | 58,229 |  |  | 58,229 |
| Debt Service: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Principal |  |  |  | 2,195,000 | 2,195,000 |
| Interest and Other Charges |  | 150,466 |  | 116,020 | 266,486 |
| Capital Outlay |  | 174,416 | 124,600 |  | 299,016 |
| Total Expenditures |  | 49,586,682 | 2,670,289 | 2,311,020 | 54,567,991 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over Expenditures |  | 377,521 | $(40,265)$ | - | 337,256 |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Proceeds |  |  |  |  | - |
| Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) |  | - |  |  | - |
| Transfer in |  |  | 103,048 | - | 103,048 |
| Transfer out |  | $(103,048)$ |  |  | $(103,048)$ |
| Total Other Financing Sources and Uses |  | $(103,048)$ | 103,048 | - | - |
| Net Changes in Fund Balance |  | 274,473 | 62,783 | - | 337,256 |
| Fund Balance - July 1 |  | 14,968,803 | 387,230 | - | 15,356,033 |
| Fund Balance - June 30 | \$ | 15,243,276 | 450,013 | - | 15,693,289 |

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year.

| Depreciation expense | $(1,725,848)$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital Outlay | 307,176 |

Repayment of bond principal and capital leases are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long - term liabilities in the statement of Net Position and is not reported in the statement of activities. Principal Repayments:
Bonds Payable
Governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. This amount is the net effect of the difference in the treatment of the long-term debt related items.
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { Amortization of Bond Premium } & 392,139 \\ \text { Amortization of Gain on Refunding Bonds } & 30,521\end{array}$
Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension benefits earned
net of of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.
District pension contributions - PERS 591,840
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions 760,836

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.

In the statement of activities, interest on long - term debt is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is a deduction in the reconciliation.

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Proprietary Funds
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2022

|  | Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food Service | Totals |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| Current Assets: |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | 848,626 | 848,626 |
| Other Accounts Receivable | 21,465 | 21,465 |
| Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable |  |  |
| Federal | 89,864 | 89,864 |
| State | 933 | 933 |
| Inventories | 18,133 | 18,133 |
| Total Current Assets | 979,021 | 979,021 |
| Noncurrent Assets: |  |  |
| Furniture, Machinery \& Equipment | 342,851 | 342,851 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation | $(298,950)$ | $(298,950)$ |
| Total Noncurrent Assets | 43,901 | 43,901 |
| Total Assets | 1,022,922 | 1,022,922 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |
| Current Liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts Payable | 100,491 | 100,491 |
| Interfund Payable | 742,240 | 742,240 |
| Unearned Revenue | 12,350 | 12,350 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 855,081 | 855,081 |
| Noncurrent Liabilities: |  |  |
| None | - | - |
| Total Noncurrent Liabilities | - | - |
| NET POSITION |  |  |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets |  |  |
| Related Debt | 43,901 | 43,901 |
| Unrestricted | 123,940 | 123,940 |
| Total Net Position | 167,841 | 167,841 |


|  | Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food Service |  | Totals Enterprise |
| Operating Revenues: |  |  |  |
| Charges for Services: |  |  |  |
| Reimbursable Program Daily Sales |  |  | - |
| Non-Reimbursable Program Daily Sales |  | 104,685 | 104,685 |
| Special Functions |  | 18,449 | 18,449 |
| Vending Machine Commissions |  | 11,154 | 11,154 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 3,970 | 3,970 |
| Total Operating Revenue |  | 138,258 | 138,258 |
| Operating Expenses: |  |  |  |
| Cost of Sales-Reimburseable |  | 264,448 | 264,448 |
| Cost of Sales- Non Reimburseable |  | 39,617 | 39,617 |
| Salaries and Wages |  | 326,701 | 326,701 |
| Fringe Benefits |  | 127,359 | 127,359 |
| Direct Costs |  | 56,111 | 56,111 |
| Other Purchased Services |  | 1,689 | 1,689 |
| Management Fee |  | 23,742 | 23,742 |
| Depreciation |  | 6,300 | 6,300 |
| Miscellaneous |  |  | - |
| Total Operating Expenses |  | 845,967 | 845,967 |
| Operating (Loss) |  | $(707,709)$ | $(707,709)$ |
| Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses): |  |  |  |
| State Sources: |  |  |  |
| State School Lunch Program |  | 14,932 | 14,932 |
| Federal Sources: |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program |  | 636,234 | 636,234 |
| School Breakfast Program |  | 84,317 | 84,317 |
| Food Distribution Program |  | 38,786 | 38,786 |
| COVID-19 - Pandemic EBT |  | 1,242 | 1,242 |
| COVID-19 - National School Lunch |  | 50,815 | 50,815 |
| Interest and Investment Income |  | 2,549 | 2,549 |
| Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) |  | 828,875 | 828,875 |
| Income (Loss) before Contributions \& Transfers |  | 121,166 | 121,166 |
| Fixed Asset Adjustment |  | 43,691 | 43,691 |
| Changes in Net Position |  | 164,857 | 164,857 |
| Total Net Position - Beginning |  | 2,984 | 2,984 |
| Total Net Position - Ending | \$ | 167,841 | 167,841 |

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Proprietary Funds
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food Service |  | Totals Enterprise |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from Customers and Other Income | \$ | 117,919 | \$ | 117,919 |
| Payments for Food and Supplies |  | $(294,249)$ |  | $(294,249)$ |
| Payments for Employees and Benefits |  | $(454,060)$ |  | $(454,060)$ |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating |  |  |  |  |
| Activities |  | $(630,390)$ |  | $(630,390)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL |  |  |  |  |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| State Sources |  | 17,787 |  | 17,787 |
| Federal Sources |  | 772,680 |  | 772,680 |
| Interfunds |  | $(455,279)$ |  | $(455,279)$ |
| Net Cash Provided by Noncapital |  |  |  |  |
| Financing Activities |  | 335,188 |  | 335,188 |
| CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and Dividends |  | 2,549 |  | 2,549 |
| Net Cash Provided by Investing |  |  |  |  |
| Activities |  | 2,549 |  | 2,549 |
| Net Increase in Cash and Cash |  |  |  |  |
| Equivalents |  | $(292,653)$ |  | $(292,653)$ |
| Balance - Beginning of Year |  | 1,141,279 |  | 1,141,279 |
| Balance - End of Year | \$ | 848,626 | \$ | 848,626 |
| Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Income |  | $(707,709)$ |  | $(707,709)$ |
| Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income(Loss) to <br> Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating |  |  |  |  |
| Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and Net Amortization |  | 6,300 |  | 6,300 |
| Food Distribution Program |  | 38,786 |  | 38,786 |
| (Increase) Decrease in Inventories |  | $(10,423)$ |  | $(10,423)$ |
| (Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable |  | $(14,686)$ |  | $(14,686)$ |
| Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable |  | 62,994 |  | 62,994 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue |  | $(5,652)$ |  | $(5,652)$ |
| Total Adjustments |  | 77,319 |  | 77,319 |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities | \$ | $(630,390)$ | \$ | $(630,390)$ |

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Ocean City School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Ocean City School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standardsetting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the District follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

Pensions: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF and PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

## A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Ocean City School District is a Type II district located in the County of Cape May, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The members are elected during the general election held in November each year. As a receiving district for high school students from Upper Township and Longport, Upper Township and Longport are provided with Board representation to vote on issues related to Ocean City High School. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades K-12. The Ocean City School District had an enrollment at June 30, 2022 of 1,930 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:
$>$ the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
$>$ the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
$>$ the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
$>$ the District is able to impose its will on the organization
$>$ the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
$>$ there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District
Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

## B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District's general and special revenue activities are classified as governmental activities. The District's food service program is classified as business-type activities.

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

In the governmental-wide Statement of Net Position, both the governmental and business-type activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position are reported in three parts-invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions and business-type activities (food service). The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, tuition, certain intergovernmental revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function (regular instruction, vocational programs, student \& instruction related services, etc.) or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, interest income, etc.).
a. The District does allocate indirect costs such as depreciation expense, compensated absences, On-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions, and Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

## C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in either the governmental or businesstype activities categories. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. GASB standards set forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a single column in the fund financial statements. The State of New Jersey Department of Education has mandated that all New Jersey School Districts must report all governmental funds as major, regardless of the fund meeting the GASB definition of a major fund. However, the criteria are applied to proprietary funds.

The following fund types are used by the District:

## 1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District
a. General fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
b. Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The special revenue fund is specifically used to account for state and federal grant monies that have been allocated to the District.

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
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c. Capital projects funds are used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities. The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.
d. Debt service funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

## Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:
Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed - includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned - includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.

Unassigned - includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

## 2. Proprietary Funds:

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District:
a. Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity (a) is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues, (b) has third party requirements that the cost of providing services, including capital costs, be recovered with fees and charges or (c) establishes fees and charges based on a pricing policy designated to recover similar costs. The District operates a food service fund to provide a child nutrition program for the students of the district.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## 3. Fiduciary Funds:

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or agency capacity for others and therefore are not available to support District programs. The reporting focus is on net position and changes in net position and are reported using accounting principles similar to proprietary funds.

The District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (pension, private purpose and agency). Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party (other local governments, private parties, pension participants, etc.), and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide statements.

All fund internal activity is eliminated when carried to the Government-wide statements.

## D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

## 1. Accrual:

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

## 2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

## E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

## 1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NJSA 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental units.

## 2. Investments:

Investments, including deferred compensation and pension funds, are stated at fair value, (quoted market price or the best available estimate). Interest earned on investments in the Capital Projects Fund is recognized as a reserve to pay future debt service or transferred to the general fund.

## 3. Inventories:

Inventories in the general fund consist of expendable supplies held for the School District's use and are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method. Inventories in the enterprise fund are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first -out method. As of June 30, 2022, the District did not have inventory in the general fund and had the following inventory in the enterprise fund:


The value of Federal donated commodities is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of nonoperating revenue in the financial statements. The value of commodities included in the food inventory on June 30, 2022 is $\$ 0$.

## 4. Capital Assets:

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of $\$ 2,000$ or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

| Buildings | $20-50$ years |
| :--- | :---: |
| Machinery and equipment | $5-10$ years |
| Improvements | $10-20$ years |
| Infrastructure Assets | $50-65$ years |

Infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The School District includes all infrastructure assets as depreciable assets in the financial statements.

## 5. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are susceptible to accrual and under New Jersey State Statutes a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount certified, prior to the end of the school year. The School District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non-operating revenue. In respect to grant revenues, the provider

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

recognizes liabilities and expenses, and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements are met. Resources transmitted before the eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and unearned revenue by the recipient. Program revenues, including tuition revenue are reported as reductions to expenses in the statement of activities.

## 6. Expenditures:

Expenses are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are used, rather than in the period purchased.

## 7. Compensated Absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

In governmental and similar trust funds, compensated absences that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as both an expenditure and a fund liability in the fund that will pay for the compensated absences. The remainder of the compensated absences liability is reported in the District-wide Financial Statements as a Governmental Activity.

In proprietary and similar trust funds, compensated absences are recorded as an expense and liability of the fund that will pay for them.

## 8. Interfund Activity:

Interfund activity is reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

## 9. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and, as long as the District budget is within State mandated CAPs, there is no public vote on the budget. If the budget exceeds State mandated CAPs, the voters have an opportunity to approve or reject the budget at the regular election held in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. Line-item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:23-2(g). Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year and are subject to two-thirds majority vote by the School Board and under certain circumstances require approval by the County Superintendent of Schools.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
Significant transfers approved by the Board of Education during the fiscal year were as follows:

| Undist. Expend. - Child Study Team |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Purchased Professional-Educational Svcs | 239,374 |
| Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Admin | 151,975 |
| Purchased Professional Services |  |
| Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services | 80,100 |
| Insurance | 90,915 |
| Natural Gas |  |
| Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits | 100,000 |
| Social Security Contributions | 100,000 |
| Workmen's Compensation | $(545,425)$ |
| Health Benefits | 129,000 |

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal yearend.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

## 10. Tuition Receivable:

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined. The final cost is based on an agreement with various Boards of Education with a negotiated amount up to the final cost as determined by State of New Jersey.

## 11. Tuition Payable:

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2021/22 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

## 12. Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those results.

## 13. Allocation of Costs:

In the government-wide statement of activities, the School District has allocated unallocated benefits to various programs based on the budgetary expenditures by program.

## F. IMPACT OF RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

## Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

The following GASB Statements became effective for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022:
GASB Statement No. 87, "Leases" - The objective of GASB Statement No. 87 is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. Statement No. 87 is effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020. Management has implemented this Statement in the School District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022.

GASB Statement No. 98, "The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years ending after December 15, 2021, changed the title of the "Comprehensive Annual Financial Report" to "The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report." new term is founded on a commitment to promoting inclusiveness. Management has implemented this Statement in the School District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## G. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In June 2018, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 89, "Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period". This statement, which is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2021, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In May 2019, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations". This statement is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2022, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 93, "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates". This statement, which is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In May 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal
years beginning after June 15,2022 , and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In June 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 97, "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans - an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In April 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No.99, "Omnibus 2022". This statement, and the requirements related to leases, PPP's and SBITAs which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter, may have an effect on the School District's financial statements. This statement, and the requirements related financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15,2023 , and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any significant effect on the School District's financial reporting.

## NOTE 2 - CASH

Custodial Credit Risk—Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The district's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2022, \$1,097,937.32 of the School District's bank balance of $\$ 14,778,788.93$ was exposed to custodial credit risk.

## NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2022, the District had no investments:
Interest Rate Risk. The district does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits the length of time for most investment to 397 days.

Credit Risk. New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits district investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America or of the district or the local units in which the district is located; obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 397 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The district places no limit on the amount the district may invest in any one issuer.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2022, consisted of accounts (extraordinary services), interfund, intergovernmental, and other revenues. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

|  | Governmental <br> Fund <br> Financial Statements |  | Business-Type <br> Activities <br> Financial <br> Statements | Government Wide Financial Statements |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Aid | \$ | 369,818 | 933 | 370,751 |
| Federal Aid |  | 341,120 | 89,864 | 430,984 |
| Other |  | 937,213 | 21,465 | 958,678 |
| Gross Receivables |  | 1,648,151 | 112,262 | 1,760,413 |
| Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles |  |  |  |  |
| Total Receivables, Net | \$ | 1,648,151 | 112,262 | 1,760,413 |

## NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

As of June 30, 2022, several interfunds remained on the various balance sheets of the Ocean City Board of Education.

| Fund | Interfund <br> Receivable |  | Interfund <br> Payable |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund <br> Food Service Fund | $\$$ | 742,240 |  |  |
|  | $\$$ | 742,240 |  | 742,240 |

The general fund receivable is comprised of an interfund. The interfund owed to the General Fund from the Food Service Fund for expenses paid by the general fund on behalf of the food service fund.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

|  | Beginning Balance | Additions | Disposals | Ending Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmental activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets,not being depreciated: <br> Land | 879,750 |  |  | 879,750 |
| Total capital assets not being depreciated | 879,750 | - | - | 879,750 |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |
| Land Improvements | 565,471 |  |  | 565,471 |
| Buildings and building improvements | 57,001,360 | 49,498 |  | 57,050,858 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 4,288,799 | 257,678 |  | 4,546,477 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated at |  |  |  |  |
| historical cost | 61,855,630 | 307,176 | - | 62,162,806 |
| Less accumulated depreciation for: |  |  |  |  |
| Land Improvements | $(469,848)$ | $(22,545)$ |  | $(492,393)$ |
| Buildings and improvements | $(24,867,211)$ | $(1,389,912)$ |  | $(26,257,123)$ |
| Equipment | $(3,097,920)$ | $(313,391)$ |  | $(3,411,311)$ |
| Total capital assets being depreciated, |  |  |  |  |
| net of accumulated depreciation | $(28,434,979)$ | $(1,725,848)$ | - | $(30,160,827)$ |
| Governmental activity capital assets, net | 34,300,401 | $(1,418,672)$ | - | 32,881,729 |
| Business-type activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment | 234,654 | 108,197 | - | 342,851 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | $(228,144)$ | $(70,806)$ |  | $(298,950)$ |
| Enterprise Fund capital assets, net | 6,510 | 37,391 | - | 43,901 |
| Grand Total \$ | 34,306,911 | $(1,381,281)$ | - | 32,925,630 |

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions:

| Regular Instruction | $\$$ | 909,401 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Special Education Instruction |  | 239,238 |
| Other Special Instruction | 89,449 |  |
| Student and Instruction Related Services |  | 311,391 |
| School Administrative Services | 56,083 |  |
| General and Business Administrative Services |  | 83,553 |
| Central Services | $\$ 36$ |  |
| : |  | $1,725,833$ |

No interest on debt was capitalized during the year and the amount of interest expense paid on long term debt was $\$ 116,020$, for the entity wide statements this was modified by the change in accrued interest of ( $\$ 24,672$ ); amortization of premium on bond sale of ( $\$ 392,140$ ); amortization of gain on refunding $(\$ 30,521)$ and the state charge back to the School District for debt service aid of $\$ 150,466$ for a total charge of $(\$ 180,845)$.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2022 are as follows:

|  |  | Balance <br> July 1, 2021 | Issues or Additions | Payments or Expenditures | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June 30, } 2022 \end{gathered}$ | Amounts Due Within One Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compensated Absences | \$ | 2,182,353 | 9,224 | 160,226 | 2,031,351 | 54,116 |
| Bonds Payable |  | 2,847,000 |  | 2,195,000 | 652,000 | 315,000 |
| Lease Liability |  |  | 232,169 | 10,068 | 222,101 | 41,632 |
| Net Pension Liability |  | 8,184,434 |  | 2,197,640 | 5,986,794 |  |
| Unamortized Costs: Bond Premiums |  | 392,139 |  | 392,139 | - |  |
|  | \$ | 13,605,926 | 241,393 | 4,955,073 | 8,892,246 | 410,748 |

Compensated absences and Net Pension Liability have been liquidated in the General Fund.

## Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

At June 30, 2022 bonds payable consisted of the following issues:
$\$ 2,497,000$ School Bonds dated May 15, 2014, due in annual installments through May 15, 2024, bearing interest at rates ranging from $1.00 \%$ to $2.25 \%$. The balance remaining as of June 30,2022 , is $\$ 652,000$.

Debt service requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

| Fiscal Year Ending June 30, | Principal |  | Interest | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 |  | 315,000 | 14,670 | 329,670 |
| 2024 |  | 337,000 | 7,583 | 344,583 |
|  | \$ | 652,000 | 22,253 | 674,253 |

## Lease Liability

The District entered into agreements to lease certain equipment. The lease agreements qualify as other than short-term leases under GASB 87 and, therefore, have been recorded at present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of their inception. The district has determined the accumulated amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the remaining payments in full.

The agreements were executed in FY 2022 to lease copy machines and postage machines at various locations within the district. The lease terms are 60 months, and the final payments will mature in March and April 2027. The monthly copier payments are $\$ 3,053.54$ and quarterly postage machine payments are $\$ 3,312.15$.

The following are minimum lease payments due on an annual basis.

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| Fiscal Year Ending June 30, | Principal |  | Interest |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | \$ | 41,632 | \$ | 5,206 | \$ | 46,838 |
| 2024 |  | 45,412 |  | 4,480 |  | 49,892 |
| 2025 |  | 46,712 |  | 3,179 |  | 49,891 |
| 2026 |  | 48,064 |  | 1,826 |  | 49,890 |
| 2027 |  | 40,281 |  | 449 |  | 40,730 |
|  | \$ | 222,101 | \$ | 15,140 | \$ | 237,241 |

## NOTE 8 - UNEARNED REVENUE

The District has unearned revenue reflected on the Statement of Net Position in the District-Wide Financial Statements of $\$ 402,770$. This consists of unearned revenue of $\$ 390,420$ in the special revenue fund which is made up of grant proceeds on hand where the grant period overlaps the district's fiscal year and encumbrances payable at year end and $\$ 12,350$ in the food service fund for student meals prepaid.

## NOTE 9 - PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the School District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or the reports can be accessed on the internet at http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/omb/publications/21fr/NJFRFY2021complete.pdf

## Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

## Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N. J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute $5.5 \%$ of their annual covered salary. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist. In addition to the employee contributions, the School District's contribution amounts for each pay period are required to be transmitted to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period. The School District has employees enrolled in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

## Funding Policy

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of $7.5 \%$ of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is $7.5 \%$ and the PERS rate is $7.5 \%$ of covered payroll. The School District's contributions to TPAF for the years ending June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 were $\$ 1,493,976, \$ 1,448,164$ and $\$ 1,416,150$ respectively, and paid by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the board, equal to the required contributions for each year. The School District's contributions to PERS for the years ending June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 were $\$ 591,840$, $\$ 549,038$ and $\$ 498,320$ respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

The Board's total payroll for the year ended June 30, 2022, was $\$ 26,780,773$. The TPAF covered payroll was $\$ 20,294,106$ and the PERS covered payroll was $\$ 3,703,694$. Information for prior years was not available.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, the State of New Jersey contributed $\$ 1,732,993$, $\$ 1,655,709$ and $\$ 1,480,773$, respectively, to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits on behalf of the Board. Also, in accordance with NJSA 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board $\$ 7,417,351, \$ 5,283,318$, and $\$ 3,991,499$, during the same fiscal years for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries along with $\$ 2,336$ for long-term disability insurance contribution in 2022. These amounts, which are not required to be budgeted, have been included in the financial statements, and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB standards.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be $1 / 60$ of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after

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achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

## Significant Legislation

Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be $60 \%$ instead of $65 \%$ of the member's final compensation plus $1 \%$ for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5\% of annual compensation to $6.5 \%$ plus an additional $1 \%$ phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from $8.5 \%$ to $10 \%$. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.
- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least $1.5 \%$ of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, made a number of changes to the State-administered retirement systems concerning eligibility, the retirement allowance formula, the definition of compensation, the positions eligible for service credit, the non-forfeitable right to a pension, the prosecutor's part of the PERS, special retirement under the PFRS, and employer contributions to the retirement systems.

Also, Chapter 1, P.L. 2010 changed the membership eligibility criteria for new members of PERS from the amount of annual compensation to the number of hours worked weekly. Also, it returned the benefit multiplier for new members of PERS to $1 / 60^{\text {th }}$ from $1 / 55^{\text {th }}$, and it provided that new members of PERS have the retirement allowance calculated using the average annual compensation for the last five years of service instead of the last three years of service. New members of PERS will no longer receive pension service credit from more than one employer. Pension service credit will be earned for the highest paid position only. For new members of the PFRS, the law capped the maximum compensation that can be used to calculate a pension from these plans at the annual wage contribution base for social security and requires the pension to be calculated using a three-year average annual compensation instead of the last

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year's salary. This law also closed the Prosecutors Part of the PERS to new members and repealed the law for new members that provided a non-forfeitable right to receive a pension based on the laws of the retirement system in place at the time 5 years of pension service credit is attained. The law also requires the State to make its full pension contribution, defined a $1 / 7^{\text {th }}$ of the required amount, beginning in fiscal years 2012.

Chapter 3, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, replaced the accidental and ordinary disability retirement for new members of the PERS with disability insurance coverage similar to that provided by the State to individuals enrolled in the State's Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 implemented certain recommendations contained in the December 1, 2006, report of the Joint Legislative Committee on Public Employee Benefits Reform; established a DCRP for elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007; the new pension loan interest rate became 4.69\% per year, and an $\$ 8.00$ processing fee per loan was charged, effective January 1, 2008. The legislation also removed language from existing law that permits the State Treasurer to reduce employer pension contributions needed to fund the Funds and Systems when excess assets are available.

## NOTE 10 - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

In 2012, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB statement 68. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. This statement changes the method of reporting the District's pension liabilities. However, due to the fact that the District reports on the regulatory basis of accounting, no financial statement impact will be recognized.

The following represents the District's pension liabilities as June 30, 2021:

## Public Employees' Retirement System

The District has a liability of $\$ 5,986,794$, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1,2020 that was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was $.0505364017 \%$, which was an increase of $.69 \%$ from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of $(\$ 760,836)$. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 94,419 |  | 42,858 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 31,179 |  | 2,131,338 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | - |  | 1,577,079 |
| Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 334,241 |  | 125,034 |
| District contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 591,840 |  |  |
| Total | \$ | 1,051,679 | \$ | 3,876,309 |


| Year ended <br> June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| 2021 |  | $\$$ |
| 2022 |  | $(1,422,239)$ |
| 2023 |  | $(972,762)$ |
| 2024 |  | $(414,207)$ |
| 2025 |  | 1,951 |
| Total | $\$$ | $(3,416,470)$ |
|  |  |  |

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate:

| Price | $2.75 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wage | $3.25 \%$ |

Salary increases:
Through $2026 \quad 2.00 \%-6.00 \%$ (based on years of service)
Thereafter 3.00\%-7.00\% (based on years of service)
Investment rate of return: $\quad 7.00 \%$
Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2\% adjustment for males and $101.4 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $91.4 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.7 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were base on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $127.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $117.2 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

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The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00\% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Target <br> Allocation |  | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of <br> Return |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $27.00 \%$ |  |
| U.S. Equity | $13.50 \%$ | $8.09 \%$ |  |
| Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity | $5.50 \%$ | $8.71 \%$ |  |
| Emerging Markets Equity | $13.00 \%$ | $10.96 \%$ |  |
| Private Equity | $8.00 \%$ | $11.30 \%$ |  |
| Real Estate | $3.00 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |  |
| Real Assets | $2.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |  |
| High Yield | $8.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |  |
| Private Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |  |
| Investment Grade Credit | $4.00 \%$ | $1.68 \%$ |  |
| Cash Equivalents | $5.00 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |  |
| U.S. Treasuries | $3.00 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |  |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies |  | $3.35 \%$ |  |

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100\% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of $7.00 \%$, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00\%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.00\%) than the current rate:

|  | F | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { Decrease } \\ (6.00 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | F | rent Disco Rate (7.00\%) | $\checkmark$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { Increase } \\ (8.00 \%) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability |  | 7,327,826 |  | 5,986 |  | 4,850,185 |

Pension plan fiduciary net position.
Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

## NOTE 11 - TEACHER'S PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

At June 30, 2021, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proprotionate share of the net pension liability

State's proprotionate share of the net position liability associated with the District

Total
$\square$
85,746,302
\$ 85,746,302

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was $0.00 \%$, which was no change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of $\$ 2,017,648$ and revenue of $\$ 2,017,648$ for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all period included in the measurement:

| Inflation Rate |  |
| :---: | ---: |
| Price | $2.75 \%$ |
| Wage | $3.25 \%$ |

Salary increases
Through 2026
1.55\%-4.45\% (based on years of service)

Thereafter
$2.75 \%-5.65 \%$ (based on years of service)
Investment rate of return $\quad 7.00 \%$

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Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a $93.9 \%$ adjustment for males and $85.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Medan Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $114.7 \%$ adjustment for males and 99.6\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3\% adjustment for males and 100.3\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00\% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The longterm expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class |  | Target <br> Allocation |  | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $27.00 \%$ |  | $8.09 \%$ |
| US Equity |  |  | $8.71 \%$ |  |
| Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity |  | $13.50 \%$ |  | $10.96 \%$ |
| Emerging Markets Equity | $5.50 \%$ |  | $11.30 \%$ |  |
| Private Equity | $13.00 \%$ | $7.40 \%$ |  |  |
| Real Assets | $3.00 \%$ | $9.15 \%$ |  |  |
| Real Estate | $8.00 \%$ | $3.75 \%$ |  |  |
| High Yield | $2.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |  |  |
| Private Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $7.68 \%$ |  |  |
| Investment Grade Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |  |  |
| Cash Equivalents | $4.00 \%$ | $0.95 \%$ |  |  |
| U.S. Treasuries | $5.00 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | $3.00 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ |  |  |

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected

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future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of $7.0 \%$ as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.0\%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.0\%) than the current rate:

|  | $1 \%$ <br> Decrease <br> $(6.0 \%)$ | Current Discount <br> Rate <br> $(7.0 \%)$ | $1 \%$ <br> Increase <br> $(8.0 \%)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| District's proportionate share of the |  |  |  |
| net pension liabiltiy | $\$$ | - | - |
| Pension plan fiduciary net position. |  |  |  |

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial report.

## Additional Information

Collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2021 are as follows:

| Deferred outflows of resources | $\$$ | $6,373,530,834$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Deferred inflows of resources |  | $27,363,797,906$ |
| Net pension liablity |  | $48,165,991,182$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Collective pension expense for the plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2020 is \$1,133,366,912.

## NOTE 12 - OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

## General Information about the OPEB Plan

The State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan (State Retired OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The State Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The State Retired OPEB Plan covers the State, State colleges and universities, the Palisades Interstate Park Commission, and the New Jersey Building Authority (referred to collectively as "the employers") for which the State is legally obligated to pay for benefits. The State Retired OPEB Plan is treated as a cost-sharing multiple employer plan with a special funding situation for allocating the total OPEB liability and related OPEB amounts since each employer mentioned above is required to issue stand-alone financial statements. The State Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of the employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32, the State is required to pay the premiums or periodic charges for health benefits of State employees who retire with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Judicial Retirement System (JRS), the

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS), and the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). In addition, N.J.S.A. 54:14-17.26 provides that for purposes of the State Retired OPEB Plan, and employee of Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, and New Jersey Institute of Technology shall be deemed an employee of the State. Further, P.L. 1966, c.302, addresses the other State colleges and universities, whereas while these institutions were provided autonomy from the State, their employees retained any and all rights to health benefits within the State Retired OPEB Plan and are therefore classified as State employees.

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (Local Education Retired OPEB Plan) is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of local education employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to this law, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: TPAF, PERS, PFRS, or ABP.

Pursuant to P.L. 2011, c.78, future retirees eligible for postemployment medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28,2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The state is legally required to pay for the OPEB benefit coverage for the participating local education employers. Therefore, these employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. The State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, reported a Fiscal Year 2021 total OPEB liability of $\$ 67,809,962,608$ for this special funding situation.

Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed at https://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

## Total OPEB Liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget webpage: http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/omb/publications/21fr/NJFRFY2021complete.pdf.

Actuarial assumptions and other imputes:
The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2021 actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's most recently issued ACFR was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation rate - 2.50\%

Salary Increases -

|  | TPAF/ABP | PERS | PFRS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Through 2026 | $\begin{gathered} 1.55-4.45 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.00-6.00 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.25-15.25 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ |
| Thereafter | $2.75-5.65 \%$ <br> based on service years | $\begin{gathered} 3.00-7.00 \% \\ \text { based on service years } \end{gathered}$ | Applied to all future years |

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2021 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disables mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the period July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 - June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS, and PFRS, respectively.

Health Care Trend Assumptions -
For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially $5.6 \%$ and decreases to a $4.5 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For post- 65 medical benefits, the actual fully insured Medicare Advantage trend rates for fiscal year 2022 through 2023 are reflected. For PPO the trend is initially $5.7 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $12.93 \%$ in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to $4.5 \%$ after 11 years. For HMO the trend is initially $.01 \%$ in fiscal year 2024, increasing to $15.23 \%$ in fiscal year 2025, and decreases to $4.5 \%$ after 11 years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is $6.75 \%$ and decreases to a $4.5 \%$ long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is $5.0 \%$.

## Discount Rate -

The discount rate for June 30, 2021 was $2.16 \%$. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

Balance at 6/30/21 (Based on 6/30/2020 measurement date)
Changes for the year:

## Service cost

Interest
Changes in Benefit Terms
Differences between Expected \& Actual Experiences
Changes in assumptions or other inputs
Contributions: Member
Benefit payments
Net changes
Balance at 6/30/22 (Based on 6/30/2021 measurement date)
\$ 67,809,962,608.00
3,217,184,264.00
1,556,661,679.00
(63,870,842.00)
(11,385,071,658.00)
59,202,105.00
39,796,196.00
$(1,226,213,382.00)$
(7,802,311,638.00)
\$ 60,007,650,970.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate:
The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 20, 2021, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:


Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.
The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2021 calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:


OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB
For the year ended June 30, 2021, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of $\$ 3,115,514$ determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the board of education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2021, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB from the following sources:

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  |  | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 9,045,886,863.00 |  | $(18,009,362,976.00)$ |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 10,179,536,966.00 |  | $(6,438,261,807.00)$ |
| Total | \$ | 19,225,423,829.00 | \$ | $(24,447,624,783.00)$ |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year ended <br> June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 2022 | $\$$ | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2023 |  | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2024 |  | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2025 |  | $(1,182,303,041.00)$ |
| 2026 |  | $(840,601,200.00)$ |
| Thereafter |  |  |
| Total | $\$ 4,22,612,410.00$ |  |

(Contributions made after June 30 are reported as deferred outflow of resources but are not amortized in the expense.)

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB financial report.

## NOTE 13 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for vested compensated absences for the governmental fund types is recorded in current and long-term liabilities. The current portion of the compensated absences balance of the governmental funds is not considered material to the applicable fund's total liabilities, and therefore is not shown separately from the long-term liability of compensated absences.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2022, no liability existed for compensated absences in the Food Service Enterprise Fund.

## NOTE 14 - DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

```
Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Co.
Lincoln Life
Lincoln Investment Planning, Inc.
Washington National Insurance Co.
Prudential Investments
```

The Equitable
Retirement Annuity Consultants, Inc.
Thomas Seely Agency
Siracusa Benefits Program

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
NOTE 15 - CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT
A capital reserve account was established by City of Ocean City Board of Education by the inclusion of $\$ 1.00$ on September 27, 2001 for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.
Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-2.13(g) 7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve account for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 |  |  | \$ | 4,225,818 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deposits |  |  |  |  |
| Interest earned | \$ | 250 |  |  |
| Board Resolution - June |  | 225,000 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 225,250 |
| Withdrawals: |  |  |  |  |
| Withdrawal by Budget |  |  |  | $(65,000)$ |
| Ending balance, June 30, 2022 |  |  | \$ | 4,386,068 |

## NOTE 16 - MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account was established by the Ocean City Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as required maintenance expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the Maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 | $\$$ | $2,596,684$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Deposits |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Interest earned | $\$$ | 200 |  |
| $\quad$ Board Resolution - June | 400,000 |  |  |
| Withdrawals: <br> $\quad$ Withdrawal by Budget <br> Ending balance, June 30, 2022 |  | 400,200 |  |

## NOTE 17 - TUITION RESERVE ACCOUNT

A tuition reserve account was established by the Ocean City Board of Education in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23-3.1(f)(8). This reserve represents foreseeable future tuition adjustments up to a maximum

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
of $10 \%$ of the estimated tuition cost of the respective year. The tuition reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the tuition reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 | $\$$ | $3,800,000$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Deposits <br> $\quad$ Board Resolution - June | $1,900,000$ |  |
| Withdrawals: |  |  |
| $\quad$ Withdrawal by Budget |  |  |
| Ending balance, June 30, 2022 | $\$ 1,900,000)$ |  |

Of the balance of $\$ 3,800,000$ in the reserve; $\$ 1,900,000$ is appropriated for tuition adjustments in the FY 2023 district budget and $\$ 1,900,000$ is available to be appropriated in the FY 2024 budget for tuition adjustments.

## NOTE 18 - EMERGENCY RESERVE ACCOUNT

An emergency reserve account was established by the Ocean City Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for the purpose of financing unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41c(1). The emergency reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the emergency reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 20212 fiscal year is as follows:

| Beginning balance, July 1, 2021 |  | $\$$ | 424,732 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Deposits |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Interest earned |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Board Resolution - June | $\$$ | 50 |  |
| Withdrawals: <br> $\quad$ Withdrawal by Budget <br> Ending balance, June 30, 2022 | 150,000 |  |  |

## NOTE 19 - COMMITMENTS

The District did not have an encumbrance policy for the fiscal year end to determine significant encumbrances. All encumbrances are classified as either Assigned Fund Balance in the General Fund or Committed Fund Balance in the Capital Projects Fund. Encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund are reflected as unearned revenue. Encumbrances as of June $30^{\text {th }}$ are as follows;

| Fund |  | Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\$ 307,042$ |  |

Of the general fund encumbrances, $\$ 17,462$ is for capital outlay.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

## NOTE 20 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and prior year:

| Year | Contributions |  | Investments |  | Reimbursed |  | Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2020-2021 | \$ | 29,971 | \$ | 711 | \$ | 24,247 | \$ | 415,794 |
| 2020-2021 |  | 84,214 |  | 1,614 |  | 65,218 |  | 409,359 |
| 2019-2020 |  | 75,079 |  | 3,201 |  | 86,398 |  | 388,749 |

## NOTE 21 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

## Federal and State Grants

The School District participates in numerous federal and state grant programs. The grant programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The School District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

## NOTE 22 - FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund - Of the $\$ 15,243,276$ General Fund - Fund balance, at June 30, 2022, $\$ 307,042$ is reserved for encumbrances; \$959,733 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 ( $\$ 881,413$ of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023), $\$ 4,386,068$ has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; $\$ 2,596,684$ has been reserved in a Maintenance Reserve Account; $\$ 3,800,000$ has been reserved in a Tuition Reserve Account; $\$ 424,782$ has been reserved in an Emergency Reserve Account; $\$ 415,794$ has been reserved in Unemployment Claims; and $\$ 1,471,560$ is classified as Unassigned.

## NOTE 23 - CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2021 is $\$ 1,841,146$, of which $\$ 881,413$ has been included in the 2023 fiscal year budget.

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022
NOTE 24 - LITIGATION

As of the date of this report, the Ocean City Board of Education is currently involved in various matters of litigation. In all cases if it is believed that the outcome, or exposure to the Board of Education, from such litigation is either unknown or potential losses, if any would not be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 25 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY
The School District receives support from the federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, would have an effect on the School District's programs and activities.

## NOTE 26 - RIGHT TO USE ASSETS

The school district has recorded right to use lease assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability, plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The District has determined the other charges and amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the Right of Use Assets at their remaining liability payments.


## NOTE 27 - SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred from June 30, 2022 through March 2, 2023, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.
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## Budgetary Comparison Schedules

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## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br>  <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2022



REVENUES:
Local Sources:
Local Tax Levy
Tuition
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve Interest Earned on Emergency Reserve

Interest Earned on Capital Reserve
Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues Unrestricted Miscellaneous Total Local Sources

State Sources:
Categorical Special Education Aid
School Choice Aid
Security Aid
Transportation Aid
Extraordinary Aid
Nonpublic Transportation
Lead Testing School Aid
TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)
TPAF Post-retirement (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted) TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed-

Non-Budgeted)
Federal Sources:
Total Federal Sources
Total Revenues




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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022




 RURRENT EXPENSE
REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers
Grades 1-5 Salaries of Teachers
Grades $6-8$ Salaries of Teachers
Grades 9-12 Salaries of Teachers
Regular Programs - Home Instruction
Salaries of Teachers
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
Other Objects
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION
Learning and or Language Disabilities Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction General Supplies
Total Learning and or Language Disabilities



OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022
 Original
Budget

Multiple Disabilities Salaries of Teachers Other Salaries for Instruction General Supplies
Total Multiple Disabilities

## Resource Room/Resource Center

 Salaries of TeachersBilingual Education - Instruction
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction
General Supplies
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction
School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Instruction Salaries
Supplies \& Materials
Transfers to Cover Deficit (Agency Funds)
Transfers to Cover Deficit (Agency Funds)
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Ins

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 For Year Ended June 30, 2022


| Actual |
| ---: |
| 539,635 |
| 57,369 |
| 21,270 |
| 82,257 |
| 7,956 |
| 61,791 |
| 770,278 |





$\begin{array}{r}1,368 \\ 1,440 \\ 421 \\ \hline 3,229 \\ \hline\end{array}$














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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT


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| Original <br> Budget |
| ---: |
|  |
| 85,090 |
| 72,000 |
| 157,090 |


287,770
25,000
5,000









OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022




Undist. Expenditures - Guidance
Salaries of Other Professional Staff Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical A Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies \& Materials Other Objects
Total Undistribu

> Total Undistributed Expend. - Guidance Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams
Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants Purchased Professional - Education Services Other Purchased Prof. And Tech. Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies \& Materials
Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams
Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Services Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction
Salaries of Secr and Clerical Assist.
Other Salaries
Other Purch Prof. and Tech. Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies \& Materials
Other Objects
Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Serv.

Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library Salaries

Purchased Professional Services
Purchased Professional and Technical Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies \& Materials

Other Objects
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Educational Media Services - School Library

Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Serv. Salaries of Supervisors Inst.

Purchased Professional - Educational Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)

Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instructional Staff Training Services

Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Admin. Salaries
Legal Service Legal Services
Audit Fees

Architectural/Engineering Services Other Purchased Professional Services Purchased Technical Services BOE Other Purchased Services
Misc. Purch Serv (400-500) [Othe

General Supplies Judgments Against the School

Miscellaneous Expenditures
BOE Membership Dues/Fees
Total Undistr. Expend. - Support Svs - Gen.Admin.


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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30， 2022

\section*{| Budget |
| :---: |
| Transfers |}

Final Budget






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$\left|\begin{array}{l}0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \underset{y}{2} \\ \end{array}\right|$

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| :---: |

##  <br> Original Budget




Undist．Expend．－Supp．Serv．－School Admin．
Salaries of Principals／Asst．
Salaries of Secretarial Asst．
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Other Purchased Services（400－500 series）
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Support
Services－School Administration
Undist．Expend．－Central Services
Salaries
Purchased Professional Services
Purchased Technical Services
Miscellaneous Purchased Services（400－500 series）
Supplies and Materials
Miscellaneous Expenditures
Total Undistributed Expenditures－
Central Services
Undist．Expend．－Admin Info Tech．
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services（400－500 series）
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expenditures－
Admin Info．Tech．
Undist．Expend．－Required Maint．School Fac．
Salaries
Cleaning，Repair and Maintenance Services
General Supplies
Other Objects
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Required
Maintenance for School Facilities

## OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT




| Actual |
| ---: |
| $1,222,849$ |
| 87,421 |
| 59,720 |
| 42,792 |
| 2,641 |
| 88,841 |
| 336,532 |
| 6,361 |
| 145,504 |
| 339,941 |
| 901,889 |
| 2,920 |





[^0] Custodial ServicesOther Oper. \& Maint.of Plant
Salaries
Salaries - Non- Instructional Aides
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
Rental of Land and Buildings
Other Purchased Property Services
Insurance
Miscellaneous Purchased Services
General Supplies
Energy (Natural Gas)
Energy (Electricity)
Other Objects
Total Undistributed Expenditures -

> Undist. Expend- Care \& Upkeep of Grounds Salaries
> Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services General Supplies
> Total Care and Upkeep of Grounds

Undist. Expend. - Security
Purchased Professional and Technical Services General Supplies
Total Security

Total Undistributed Expenditures
Operations and Maintenance of Plant


| Actual |
| ---: |
| 15,778 |
| 641,816 |
| 172,316 |
| 164,639 |
| 38,080 |
| 10,727 |
| 14,537 |



## 

 $\begin{array}{r}\begin{array}{r}\text { Original } \\ \text { Budget }\end{array} \\ \hline 42,521 \\ 717,175 \\ 232,200 \\ 275,000 \\ 25,000 \\ 15,000 \\ 15,000 \\ \hline 1,321,896\end{array}$




Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Serv.
Contracted Services (Bet. Home \& School)- Vendors Contracted Services - (Other than Home \& Sch)-Ven.
Contr. Serv. - (Spc Ed. Students) - Vendors Contr. Serv. - (Spc Ed. Students) - Joint Agrmt Contr. Serv. - Aid in Lieu Payments - NonPub Sch Transportation Supplies
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Student
Transportation Services
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits
Social Security Contribution
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS Workmen's Compensation
Health Benefits
Tuition Reimbursement
Other Employee Benefits
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Total Unallocated Benefits
Contribution (non-bud)
On-Behalf Contributions
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution (non-bud) On-Behalf TPAF Post-retir. Contribution (non-bud)
On-Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Cont.(non-bud) Total On-Behalf Contributions
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE





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\overline{0} \\
\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{u}
\end{gathered}
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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
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104,000
68,500
11,500




TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY
Transfer of Funds to Charter Schools
TOTAL EXPENDITURES
t-つ



OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Excess Surplus - Current Year
Capital Reserve
Maintenance Reserve
Tuition Reserve Year 2
Tuition Reserve Year 1
Emergency Reserve
Unemployment Claims
Assigned Fund Balance:
Year-End Encumbrances
Unassigned Fund Balance
General Fund
Recapitulation:
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):
Last Two State Aid Payments not recognized on GAAP Basis
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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30， 2022


| 524,248 |
| ---: |
| 568,546 |
| 4,655 |
| 6,467 |
| 56,762 |
|  |
| 5,000 |
| 165,678 |
| 640 |
| 480 |
| 1,225 |
| 288,177 |
| 75,000 |
| 43,332 |
| 25,800 |




Excess（Deficiency）of Revenues Over（Under）
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources（Uses）\＄

Fund Balance，July 1
Fund Balance，June 3C
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## NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II

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OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Required Supplementary Information

Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation
Note to RSI
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022
Note A - Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and
Outflows GAAP Revenue and Expenditures

|  | General Fund | Special Revenue Fund |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sources / inflows of resources |  |  |
| Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule | \$ 49,970,231 | 2,877,928 |
| Difference - budget to GAAP: |  |  |
| Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized. |  |  |
| Prior Year |  | 49,836 |
| Current Year |  | $(194,692)$ |
| Unexpended Preschool Education Aid |  | 9,122 |
| The Final State Aid payment for the Year Ended June 30, 2021 that was delayed until July 2021 was recorded as budgetary revenue for the Year Ended June 30, 2021 but is not recognized under GAAP until the Year Ended | 373,846 | 62,061 |
| The Final State Aid payment for the Year Ended June 30, 2022 that was delayed until July 2022 was recorded as budgetary revenue for the Year Ended June 30, 2022 but is not recognized under GAAP until the Year Ended June 30, 2023. | $(379,874)$ | $(71,183)$ |
|  | 49,964,203 | 2,733,072 |
| Uses / outflows of resources |  |  |
| Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule | 49,586,682 | 2,815,145 |
| Difference - budget to GAAP: |  |  |
| Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for GAAP financial reporting purposes. |  |  |
| Prior Year |  | 49,836 |
| Current Year |  | $(194,692)$ |
| Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds. | $\underline{\text { \$ 49,586,682 }}$ | 2,670,289 |

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## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART III

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| 2021 | OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Public Employee Retirement System Last Nine Fiscal Years |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 |
| 0.0505364017\% | 0.0501885113\% | 0.0509699012\% | 0.0489180950\% | 0.0477540206\% |
| \$ 5,986,794 | \$ 8,184,434 | \$ 9,184,003 | \$ 9,631,729 | \$ 11,116,373 |
| \$ 3,624,801 | \$ 3,723,615 | 3,556,841 | 3,565,996 | 3,358,182 |
| 165.16\% | 219.80\% | 258.21\% | 270.10\% | 331.02\% |
| 70.33\% | 58.32\% | 56.27\% | 53.60\% | 48.10\% |

District's proportion of the net pension

liability (asset) | District's proportionate of the net pension |
| :--- |
| liability (asset) |

[^1]\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Contractually required contribution } \\
& \text { Contributions in relation to the contractually } \\
& \text { required contribution } \\
& \text { Contribution deficiency (excess) } \\
& \text { District's covered-employee payroll } \\
& \text { Contributions as a percentage of } \\
& \text { covered-employee payroll }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]

[^2]3

|  |  | 2021 |  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset) | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | - | - | - |
| State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District |  | 85,746,302 |  | 117,721,033 |  | 110,563,731 |  | 116,958,003 | 124,283,696 | 147,023,848 | 118,869,177 | 101,449,991 | 101,028,085 |
| Total | \$ | 85,746,302 | \$ | 117,721,033 | \$ | 110,563,731 | \$ | 116,958,003 | \$ 124,283,696 | 147,023,848 | 118,869,177 | 101,449,991 | 101,028,085 |
| District's covered payroll |  | 20,185,181 |  | 19,686,835 |  | 19,507,858 |  | 19,405,802 | 19,041,624 | 18,908,829 | 18,854,793 | 18,744,812 | 18,534,219 |
| District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability |  | 35.52\% |  | 24.60\% |  | 26.95\% |  | 26.49\% | 25.41\% | 22.33\% | 28.71\% | 33.64\% | 33.64\% |
| Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| However, information is only currently available for five years. <br> Additional years will be presented as they become available. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Public Employee Retirement System and Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Last Six Fiscal Years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2021 |  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability (asset) | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |  | - |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District | \$ | 117,863,327 | \$ | 131,488,081 | \$ | 81,462,941 | \$ | 93,601,253 | \$ | 106,770,830 | \$ | 116,122,206 |
| Total | \$ | 117,863,327 | \$ | 131,488,081 | \$ | 81,462,941 | \$ | 93,601,253 | \$ | 106,770,830 | \$ | 116,122,206 |
| District's covered payroll | \$ | 23,809,982 | \$ | 23,410,450 | \$ | 23,064,699 | \$ | 22,962,643 | \$ | 22,399,806 | \$ | 22,072,701 |
| District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |  | 0.00\% |
| State's proportionate share of OPEB associated with the District: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service Cost |  | 4,693,891 |  | 2,623,652 |  | 2,517,060 |  | 2,840,142 |  | 3,427,171 |  |  |
| Interest Cost <br> Change in Benefit Terms |  | $\begin{gathered} 3,057,499 \\ (125,451) \end{gathered}$ |  | 2,904,520 |  | 3,673,271 |  | 3,881,200 |  | 3,373,453 |  |  |
| Differences between Expected \& Actual |  | $(19,036,686)$ |  | 22,698,330 |  | $(17,116,720)$ |  | $(6,733,346)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Changes in Assumptopns |  | 116,281 |  | 24,018,354 |  | 1,214,619 |  | $(10,741,212)$ |  | $(13,770,025)$ |  |  |
| Member Contributions |  | 78,165 |  | 69,383 |  | 74,127 |  | 86,503 |  | 91,064 |  |  |
| Benefit Payments |  | $(2,408,453)$ |  | $(2,289,099)$ |  | $(2,500,669)$ |  | $(2,502,864)$ |  | $(2,473,039)$ |  |  |
| Change in Total Opeb Liability |  | (13,624,754) |  | 50,025,140 |  | (12,138,312) |  | (13,169,577) |  | $(9,351,376)$ |  |  |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| liability (asset) associated with the District Beginning Balance |  | 131,488,081 |  | 81,462,941 |  | 93,601,253 |  | 106,770,830 |  | 116,122,206 |  |  |
| Ending Balance |  | $\underline{117,863,327}$ |  | 131,488,081 |  | 81,462,941 |  | 93,601,253 | \$ | $\underline{\text { 106,770,830 }}$ |  |  |
| State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll |  | 495.02\% |  | 561.66\% |  | 353.19\% |  | 407.62\% |  | 476.66\% |  |  |

Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Program; District records
Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to be show information for a 10 year period.
However, information is only currently available for two years.
Additional years will be presented as they become available.

## SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

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E-1a




| REVENUES: |
| :--- |
| Local Sources |
| State Sources |
| Federal Sources |
| $\quad$ Total Revenues |
| EXPENDITURES: |
| Instruction: |
| Salaries of Teachers |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |
| Purchased Technical Services |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |
| General Supplies |
| Textbooks |
| $\quad$ Total Instruction |
| Support Services: |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |
| Purchased Technical Services |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |
| Transportation Costs |
| General Supplies |
| Other Objects |
| Scholarships Awarded |
| Student Activities |
| Total Support Services |
| Capital Outlay: |
| Building |
| Instructional Equipment |
| Non-Instructional Equipment |
| Total Capital Outlay |
| Total Expenditures |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) |
| Fund Balance, July 1 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 |



$\begin{array}{r}8,312 \\ \\ \hline 8,312 \\ \hline\end{array}$

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0
\end{tabular}

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E－1c


OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund


REVENUES：
Local Sources
$\oplus$
For the Year Ended June 30， 2022



$\begin{array}{r}13,212 \\ \hline 182,916 \\ \hline\end{array}$




$\oplus$



| $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { y } \\ \sim \\ \sim \\ \sim \\ \sim\end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{O} \\ & \underset{N}{N} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



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## 3,489



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Total Revenues EXPENDITURES：
Instruction：

Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Other Salaries for Instruction Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services（400
 General Supplies
Textbooks

Total Instruction
Support Services：
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services－Employee Benefit
Personal Services－Employee Benefits
Purchased Technical Services
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Transportation Costs
General Supplies
Other Objects
Scholarships Award
Student Activities
Student Activities
otal Support Services



Capital Outlay：
Building
Instructional Equipment
Instructional Equipment
Non－Instructional Equipm
Non－Instructional Equipment
Total Capital Outlay
Total Expenditures
Excess（Deficiency）of
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources（Uses）
Fund Balance，July 1
Fund Balance，June 30






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$668^{\prime}$ ZSI
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 OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022


$\left|\begin{array}{l}\circ \\ \underset{N}{N} \\ -i\end{array}\right|$
$\stackrel{8}{\underset{\sim}{i}}$

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Fund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30

Total Expenditures Other Objects
Scholarships Awarded
Student Activities
$\quad$ Total Support Services
Capital Outlay:
Building
Instructional Equipment
Non-Instructional Equipment Other Objects
Scholarships Awarded
Student Activities
$\quad$ Total Support Services
Capital Outlay:
Building
Instructional Equipment
Non-Instructional Equipment
Transportation Costs
General Supplies
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
$\quad$ Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits

Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
$\quad$ Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
$\quad$ Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
$\quad$ Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
$\quad$ Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services ( 400 - 500 series)
General Supplies
Textbooks
Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Personal Services - Employee Benefits

 Other Objects
Scholarships Awarded
Student Activities
$\quad$ Total Support Services
Capital Outlay:
Building
Instructional Equipment
Non-Instructional Equipment Other Objects
Scholarships Awarded
Student Activities
$\quad$ Total Support Services
Capital Outlay:
Building
Instructional Equipment
Non-Instructional Equipment
REVENUES:
Local Sources
Federal Sources
Total Revenues
EXPENDITURES:
General Supplies

$$
\begin{array}{ccc} 
& \begin{array}{c}
\text { Title III } \\
\text { Title III }
\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}
\text { Immigrant }
\end{array} \\
\cline { 1 - 2 } & \$ & \$ \\
\hline & 15,790 & 1,470 \\
\hline & 15,790 & 1,470 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$



| Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Primary School Activities |  | Intermediate School Activities |  | High School School Activities |  | High School Red \& White Account |  | Scholarship Funds |  | Totals 2022 |  |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources | \$ | 1,396 | \$ | 25,953 | \$ | 280,792 | \$ | 89,662 | \$ | 138,372 | \$ | 689,162 |
| State Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 576,113 |
| Federal Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,612,653 |
| Total Revenues |  | 1,396 |  | 25,953 |  | 280,792 |  | 89,662 |  | 138,372 |  | 2,877,928 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 516,247 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 406,893 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8,250 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 242,291 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 362,734 |
| Textbooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,702 |
| Total Instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,542,117 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47,628 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 294,530 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,423 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88,327 |
| Transportation Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,375 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204,447 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scholarships Awarded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102,925 |  | 102,925 |
| Student Activities |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  |  |  | 370,467 |
| Total Support Services |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 1,139,122 |
| Capital Outlay: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79,562 |
| Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,547 |
| Non-Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27,797 |
| Total Capital Outlay |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | 133,906 |
| Total Expenditures |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 2,815,145 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) |  | 1,093 | \$ | 4,814 | \$ | 17,381 | \$ | 4,048 |  | 35,447 | \$ | 62,783 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | \$ | 3,974 |  | 45,765 |  | 243,147 |  | 1,165 |  | 93,179 |  | 387,230 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | 5,067 | \$ | 50,579 | \$ | 260,528 | \$ | 5,213 | \$ | 128,626 | \$ | 450,013 |



| Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Primary School Activities |  | Intermediate School Activities |  | High School School Activities |  | High School Red \& White Account |  | Scholarship Funds |  | Totals 2022 |  |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources | \$ | 1,396 | \$ | 25,953 | \$ | 280,792 | \$ | 89,662 | \$ | 138,372 | \$ | 689,162 |
| State Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 576,113 |
| Federal Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,612,653 |
| Total Revenues |  | 1,396 |  | 25,953 |  | 280,792 |  | 89,662 |  | 138,372 |  | 2,877,928 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 516,247 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 406,893 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8,250 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 242,291 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 362,734 |
| Textbooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,702 |
| Total Instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,542,117 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47,628 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 294,530 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,423 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88,327 |
| Transportation Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,375 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204,447 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scholarships Awarded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102,925 |  | 102,925 |
| Student Activities |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  |  |  | 370,467 |
| Total Support Services |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 1,139,122 |
| Capital Outlay: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79,562 |
| Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,547 |
| Non-Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27,797 |
| Total Capital Outlay |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | 133,906 |
| Total Expenditures |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 2,815,145 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) |  | 1,093 | \$ | 4,814 | \$ | 17,381 | \$ | 4,048 |  | 35,447 | \$ | 62,783 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | \$ | 3,974 |  | 45,765 |  | 243,147 |  | 1,165 |  | 93,179 |  | 387,230 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | 5,067 | \$ | 50,579 | \$ | 260,528 | \$ | 5,213 | \$ | 128,626 | \$ | 450,013 |


| Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Year Ended June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Primary School Activities |  | Intermediate School Activities |  | High School School Activities |  | High School Red \& White Account |  | Scholarship Funds |  | Totals 2022 |  |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources | \$ | 1,396 | \$ | 25,953 | \$ | 280,792 | \$ | 89,662 | \$ | 138,372 | \$ | 689,162 |
| State Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 576,113 |
| Federal Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,612,653 |
| Total Revenues |  | 1,396 |  | 25,953 |  | 280,792 |  | 89,662 |  | 138,372 |  | 2,877,928 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 516,247 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 406,893 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8,250 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 242,291 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 362,734 |
| Textbooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,702 |
| Total Instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,542,117 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47,628 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 294,530 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,423 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88,327 |
| Transportation Costs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,375 |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204,447 |
| Other Objects |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scholarships Awarded |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102,925 |  | 102,925 |
| Student Activities |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  |  |  | 370,467 |
| Total Support Services |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 1,139,122 |
| Capital Outlay: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79,562 |
| Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,547 |
| Non-Instructional Equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27,797 |
| Total Capital Outlay |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | 133,906 |
| Total Expenditures |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 2,815,145 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) |  | 1,093 | \$ | 4,814 | \$ | 17,381 | \$ | 4,048 |  | 35,447 | \$ | 62,783 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | \$ | 3,974 |  | 45,765 |  | 243,147 |  | 1,165 |  | 93,179 |  | 387,230 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | 5,067 | \$ | 50,579 | \$ | 260,528 | \$ | 5,213 | \$ | 128,626 | \$ | 450,013 |



35,447 \$


| REVENUES: <br> Local Sources <br> State Sources <br> Federal Sources <br> Total Revenues <br> EXPENDITURES: <br> Instruction: <br> Salaries of Teachers <br> Other Salaries for Instruction <br> Purchased Technical Services <br> Textbooks <br> Total Instruction <br> Salaries of Other Professional Staff <br> Personal Services - Employee Benefits <br> Purchased Technical Services <br> Transportation Costs <br> General Supplies <br> Other Objects <br> Student Activities <br> Total Support Services <br> Capital Outlay: <br> Instructional Equipment <br> Non-Instructional Equipment <br> Total Capital Outlay <br> Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) <br> General Supplies <br> Support Services: <br> Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) <br> Scholarships Awarded <br> Building <br> Total Expenditures <br> Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses) | OCEAN C Spec edule of Program For the Ye <br> Primary School Activities |  | ITY SCHOOL DIS cial Revenue Fund Revenues and Ex Far Ended June 3 <br> Intermediate School Activities |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ISTR } \\ & \text { ind } \\ & \text { Expe } \\ & \text { 30, } \end{aligned}$ | nditures - Bud <br> 222 <br> High School School Activities | dgetary Basis <br> High School Red \& White Account |  | Scholarship Funds |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Totals } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | 1,396 | \$ | 25,953 | \$ | 280,792 | \$ | 89,662 | \$ | 138,372 | \$ | 689,162 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 576,113 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,612,653 |
|  |  | 1,396 |  | 25,953 |  | 280,792 |  | 89,662 |  | 138,372 |  | 2,877,928 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 516,247 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 406,893 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8,250 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 242,291 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 362,734 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,702 |
|  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | 1,542,117 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47,628 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 294,530 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,423 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88,327 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,375 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 204,447 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102,925 |  | 102,925 |
|  |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  |  |  | 370,467 |
|  |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 1,139,122 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 79,562 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26,547 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27,797 |
|  |  | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 133,906 |
|  |  | 303 |  | 21,139 |  | 263,411 |  | 85,614 |  | 102,925 |  | 2,815,145 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1,093 | \$ | 4,814 | \$ | 17,381 | \$ | 4,048 |  | 35,447 | \$ | 62,783 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | \$ | 3,974 |  | 45,765 |  | 243,147 |  | 1,165 |  | 93,179 |  | 387,230 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | 5,067 | \$ | 50,579 | \$ | 260,528 | \$ | 5,213 | \$ | 128,626 | \$ | 450,013 |







 OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Preschool Education Aid
Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

|  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Budgeted |  | Actual |  | Variance |  |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers | \$ | 386,227 | \$ | 323,815 | \$ | 62,412 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  | 121,282 |  | 97,287 |  | 23,995 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  | 6,467 |  |  |  | 6,467 |
| General Supplies |  | 35,000 |  | 21,707 |  | 13,293 |
| Other Objects |  | 5,000 |  |  |  | 5,000 |
| Total Instruction |  | 553,976 |  | 442,809 |  | 111,167 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Family/Parent Liason |  | 480 |  |  |  | 480 |
| Salaries of Facilitators and Coaches |  | 1,225 |  |  |  | 1,225 |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  | 227,392 |  | 164,730 |  | 62,662 |
| Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance |  | 20,930 |  | 20,928 |  | 2 |
| Contracted Transportation Costs |  | 75,000 |  | 25,375 |  | 49,625 |
| Miscellaneous Purchased Services |  | 2,750 |  | 325 |  | 2,425 |
| Supplies |  | 15,320 |  | 15,313 |  | 7 |
| Total Support Services |  | 343,097 |  | 226,671 |  | 116,426 |
| Total Expenditures | \$ | 897,073 | \$ | 669,480 | \$ | 227,593 |

## CALCULATION OF BUDGET \& CARRYOVER

| Total Revised 2021-22 Preschool Aid Allocation | $\$$ | 772,860 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Adjustments |  | 186,372 |
| Add: Actual ECPA Carryover June 30, 2021 | 103,048 |  |
| Add: Budgeted Transfer from the General Fund | $1,062,280$ |  |
| Total Preschool Education Aid Funds Available for 2021-22 Budget | $(897,073)$ |  |
| Less: 2021-22 Budgeted Preschool Education Aid | 165,207 |  |
| Available \& Unbudgeted Preschool Education Aid Funds as of June 30, 2022 | $\$ \mathbf{2 2 7 , 5 9 3}$ |  |
| Add: June 30, 2022 Unexpended Preschool Education Aid | $\$ \mathbf{3 9 2 , 8 0 0}$ |  |
| 2021-22 Actual Carryover - Preschool Education Aid | $\$ \mathbf{1 6 5 , 2 0 7}$ |  |
| 2021-22 Preschool Education Aid Carryover Budgeted for 2021-23 |  |  |

## LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

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|  | $1,895,000$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $2,847,000$ |


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| Improvement Description |
| :---: |
| Various Improvement and <br> Renovations to Primary School |
| Refunding Bonds，Series 2016 |

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of General Serial Bonds
As of June 30， 2022



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## Statistical Section

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Ocean City School District
Ocean City School District
Net Position by Compon
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Governmental activities
Net investment in capital assets
Restricted
Unrestricted
Total governmental activities net position Business-type activities
Netine investment in capital assets
Restricted
Unrestricted Total business-type activities net position
Net
Rest
Ret

Ocean City School District
Net Position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Governmental activities
Net investment in capital assets
Restricted
Unrestricted
Total governmental activities net position
Business-type activities
Net investment in capital assets
Restricted
Unestricted
Total business-type activities net position
District-wide
Net investment in capital assets
Restricted
Unrestricted
Total district net position
Source: ACFR Schedule A-1






## $11,286,716$ $6,770,739$ <br> 












 Expenses
Governmental activities:
Instruction:
Regular
Special education
Other special education
Support Services:
Tuition
Student \& instruction related services
School adminintsrative servicices
General Administration and Business Services
Plant operations and maintenance
Pupil transportation
Special schools
Charter Schools
Interest on ong-term debt
Unallocated depreciation
Total governmental activities expenses Business-type activities:
Food dervicie
Total busiest-ype activities expenses
Total distritict expenses Program Revenues Charges tor services:
Instruction Instruction
Operating grants and contributions
Capital grants and contributions
Total governmental activities program re Total governmental activies program revenues Business-type activities:
Charges for services:
Food service
Operating grants and contributions
Capital grants and contributions Capital grants and contributions
Total business-type activities program revenue Total business-type activities program revenue
Total district program revenue Net (Expense)/Revenue
Governmental activities
Business-type Business-type activities
Total district-wide net expense
Ocean City
Changes in Net Position,
Last Ten Fiscal Yeears
(accrual basis of accounting)

Ocean City School District
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of
General Fund
Restricted
Assigned
Unassigned
Total general fund
All Other Governmental Funds
Restricted:
Capital Projects Fund
Special revenue fund
Debt Service Fund
Total all other governmental funds
Source: ACFR Schedule B-1


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## Ocean City School District Changes in Fund Balances，Governmental Funds， Last Ten Fiscal Years


Expenditures
Instruction：
Regular instruction
Special education instruction
Other special education instruction
Support Services：
Tuition
Student \＆instruction related services
General administrative services School administrative services
Business administrative／central services
Plant operations and maintenance Business administrative／central service
Plant operations and maintenance
Pupil transportation Unallocated employee benefits
Special schools Special schools
Charter schools

Net change in fund balances Debt service as a percentage of
Source：ACFR Schedule B－2


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

Ocean City School District
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

| Fiscal <br> Year <br> Ended <br> June 30, | Vacant Land | Residential | Commercial | Industrial | Apartment | Total Assessed Value | $\qquad$ | Public Utilities | Net Valuation Taxable | Total District School Tax Rate | County <br> Equalized <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 157,997,800 | 11,417,205,300 | 541,596,800 | 733,300 | 49,640,800 | 12,167,174,000 |  | 4,615,847 | 12,171,789,847 | 0.200 | 11,618,651,176 |
| 2014 | 134,356,700 | 10,627,028,800 | 504,758,500 | 733,300 | 45,772,100 | 11,312,649,400 |  | 3,792,665 | 11,316,442,065 | 0.215 | 10,846,162,015 |
| 2015 | 181,287,700 | 10,453,740,400 | 498,012,200 | 733,300 | 44,750,900 | 11,178,524,500 |  | 2,984,429 | 11,181,508,929 | 0.221 | 11,313,881,341 |
| 2016 | 186,321,900 | 10,563,070,500 | 499,505,300 | 733,300 | 43,872,100 | 11,293,503,100 |  | 3,010,198 | 11,296,513,298 | 0.218 | 11,430,247,190 |
| 2017 | 160,014,800 | 10,734,629,900 | 495,865,000 | 733,300 | 43,206,000 | 11,434,449,000 |  | 2,873,724 | 11,437,322,724 | 0.217 | 11,572,723,590 |
| 2018 | 162,585,800 | 10,848,470,000 | 499,578,900 | 733,300 | 42,637,800 | 11,554,005,800 |  | 2,812,574 | 11,556,818,374 | 0.218 | 11,693,633,891 |
| 2019 | 148,185,400 | 10,992,102,900 | 507,123,200 | 733,300 | 41,457,500 | 11,689,602,300 |  | 2,842,086 | 11,692,444,386 | 0.237 | 11,830,865,512 |
| 2020 | 137,565,900 | 11,134,348,800 | 512,008,800 | 733,300 | 41,110,000 | 11,825,766,800 |  |  | 11,825,766,800 | 0.216 | 11,965,766,265 |
| 2021 | 171,193,900 | 11,216,491,300 | 503,633,900 | 733,300 | 41,110,000 | 11,933,162,400 |  |  | 11,933,162,400 | 0.215 | 12,074,433,269 |
| 2022 | 133,556,000 | 11,444,920,600 | 503,059,100 | 733,300 | 40,324,100 | 12,122,593,100 |  |  | 12,122,593,100 | 0.215 | 13,800,766,280 |

Exhibit J-7


Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-8
Source: District ACFR \& Municipal Tax Assessor

| Fiscal Year |  | Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy |  | Collections in Subsequent Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ended <br> June 30, | Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year | Amount | Percentage of Levy |  |
| 2013 | 24,272,584 | 21,403,654 | 88\% | 2,850,222.00 |
| 2014 | 24,281,572 | 24,281,572 | 100\% | - |
| 2015 | 24,681,877 | 24,681,877 | 100\% | - |
| 2016 | 24,556,841 | 24,556,841 | 100\% | - |
| 2017 | 24,788,727 | 24,788,727 | 100\% | - |
| 2018 | 25,135,655 | 25,135,655 | 100\% | - |
| 2019 | 25,253,453 | 25,253,453 | 100\% | - |
| 2020 | 25,539,322 | 25,539,322 | 100\% | - |
| 2021 | 25,617,333 | 25,617,333 | 100\% | - |
| 2022 | 25,964,323 | 25,964,323 | 100\% | - |

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)



[^4]
Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2


## Ocean City School District Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding, Last Ten Fiscal Years

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Governmental Activities |  |  | Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General <br> Obligation Bonds | Deductions | Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding |  | Per Capita Personal Income |
| 2013 | 18,894,000 | - | 18,894,000 | 0.16\% | 46,472 |
| 2014 | 19,586,000 | - | 19,586,000 | 0.17\% | 47,771 |
| 2015 | 17,691,000 | - | 17,691,000 | 0.16\% | 48,724 |
| 2016 | 14,316,000 | - | 14,316,000 | 0.13\% | 50,841 |
| 2017 | 12,146,000 | - | 12,146,000 | 0.11\% | 52,901 |
| 2018 | 9,891,000 | - | 9,891,000 | 0.09\% | 54,772 |
| 2019 | 7,541,000 | - | 7,541,000 | 0.06\% | 57,477 |
| 2020 | 5,057,000 | - | 5,057,000 | 0.04\% | 60,246 |
| 2021 | 2,847,000 | - | 2,847,000 | 0.02\% | 63,203 |
| 2022 | 652,000 | - | 652,000 | 0.01\% | 67,836 |

Source: School District records; New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

* = Per Capital Income data presented is for the entire County of Cape May, not only the City of Ocean City.

Ocean City School District
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Bonded Debt, As of December 31, 2021 for overlapping debt

| Governmental Unit |  | Debt Outstanding | Estimated <br> Percentage Applicable |  | Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt Repaid with Property Taxes |  |  |  |  |  |
| City of Ocean City | \$ | 185,259,218 | 100.00\% | \$ | 185,259,218 |
| Other Debt |  |  |  |  |  |
| County of Cape May |  | 348,349,854 | 24.02\% |  | 83,671,352 |
| Subtotal, Overlapping Debt |  |  |  |  | 268,930,570 |
| City of Ocean City School District Direct Debt |  |  |  |  | 652,000 |
| Total Direct and Overlapping Debt |  |  |  | \$ | 269,582,570 |

Sources: City of Ocean City, County of Cape May.
Ocean City School District
Legal Debt Margin Information,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

|  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2021 |  | 2021 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt limit | \$ | 488,327,706 | \$ | 481,306,487 | \$ | 461,272,824 | \$ | 461,213,038 | \$ | 468,118,385 | \$ | 477,103,736 | \$ | 488,603,888 | \$ | 503,267,665 | \$ | 521,950,303 | \$ | 558,485,542 |
| Total net debt applicable to limit |  | 18,894,000 |  | 19,586,000 |  | 17,691,000 |  | 14,316,000 |  | 12,146,000 |  | 9,891,000 |  | 7,541,000 |  | 5,057,000 |  | 2,847,000 |  | 652,000 |
| Legal debt margin | \$ | 469,433,706 | \$ | 461,720,487 | \$ | 443,581,824 | \$ | 446,897,038 | \$ | 455,972,385 | \$ | 467,212,736 | \$ | 481,062,888 | \$ | 498,210,665 | \$ | 519,103,303 | \$ | 557,833,542 |
| Total net debt applicable to the lim as a percentage of debt limit |  | 3.87\% |  | 4.07\% |  | 3.84\% |  | 3.10\% |  | 2.59\% |  | 2.07\% |  | 1.54\% |  | 1.00\% |  | 0.55\% |  | 0.12\% |

Source: Abstract of Ratables and District Records CAFR Schedule J-7

## Ocean City School District <br> Demographic and Economic Statistics, Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14

| Fiscal <br> Year <br> Ended June 30, | Population | Personal Income (thousands of dollars) | Per Capita Personal Income | Unemployment Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2013 | 11,555 | 536,983,960 | 46,472 | 9.8\% |
| 2014 | 11,421 | 545,592,591 | 47,771 | 11.1\% |
| 2015 | 11,334 | 552,237,816 | 48,724 | 11.1\% |
| 2016 | 11,286 | 573,791,526 | 50,841 | 7.1\% |
| 2017 | 11,251 | 595,189,151 | 52,901 | 6.6\% |
| 2018 | 11,158 | 611,145,976 | 54,772 | 5.6\% |
| 2019 | 11,029 | 633,913,833 | 57,477 | 4.7\% |
| 2020 | 10,981 | 661,561,326 | 60,246 | 4.2\% |
| 2021 | 10,902 | 689,039,106 | 63,203 | 10.5\% |
| 2022 | 11,190 | 759,084,840 | 67,836 | 5.9\% |

Source: New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development. Income is for Cape May County

Source: District Records (2022) and City of Ocean City (2022)

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J-18

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $\stackrel{\sim}{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


Last Ten Fiscal Years

| District Buildings |
| :--- |
| Elementary |
| Ocean City Primary School |
| Square Feet |
| Capacity (students) |
| Enrollment |
| Middle School |
| Ocean City Intermediate School |
| Square Feet |
| Capacity (students) |
| Enrollment |
| High School |
| Ocean City High School |
| Square Feet |
| Capacity (students) |
| Enrollment |

[^5]


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |





Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities

| School Facilities | Project \# (s) | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ocean City Primary School | N/A | 36,205 |
| Ocean City Intermediate School | N/A | 175,978 |
| Ocean City High School | N/A | 706,247 |
| Total School Facilities |  | 918,429 |
| Other Facilities |  | 116,341 |
| Grand Total |  | 1,034,770 |

Source: District Records

## Ocean City School District

 General FundSchedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Unaudited)




| $\stackrel{\sim}{2}$ |  | $\sim$ $\sim$ $\sim$ $N$ $N$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{n}{\sim}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{2} \\ & \underset{\sim}{0} \\ & \underset{\sigma}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overrightarrow{( } \\ & 0 \\ & - \\ & \overrightarrow{7} \end{aligned}$ | ¢ |

Grand

Ocean City School District
(Unaudited)


Source: District Records
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## Single Audit Section

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# Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards 

Honorable President and<br>Members of the Board of Education<br>City of Ocean City School District<br>County of Cape May<br>State of New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Ocean City School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Ocean City School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 2, 2023.

## Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Ocean City School District's control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Ocean City School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any
deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Ocean City School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Fard. Scott \& Associates, L.L.C.<br>Ford, Scott \& Associates, LLC.<br>Certified Public Accountants<br>\section*{Lean P. Castella}<br>Leon P. Costello<br>Certified Public Accountant<br>Licensed Public School Accountant<br>No. 767

March 2, 2023

# Report on Compliance with for Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial <br> Assistance required by Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08 

Honorable President and<br>Members of the Board of Education<br>City of Ocean City School District<br>County of Cape May, New Jersey

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

## Opinion on Each Major Federal \& State Program

We have audited the City of Ocean City School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Ocean City School District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The Stafford Township School District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City of Ocean City School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal \& State Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City of Ocean City School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City of Ocean City School District's compliance with the requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its Federal and State programs.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City of Ocean City School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about City of Ocean City School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.
In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding City of Ocean City School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of City of Ocean City School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Ocean City School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.


## Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed no instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or NJ OMB 15-08.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a
material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ford. Scatt \& Assaciates, L.L.C.
Ford, Scott \& Associates, LLC. Certified Public Accountants

## Lean P. Castella

Leon P. Costello
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 767

March 2, 2023

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title | Federal CFDA Number | Federal FAIN Number |  | Grant Period | Award Amount | Balance at June 30, 2021 |  |  | Carryover |  | Cash Received | Budgetary Ex | ditures | Balance at June 30, 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Accounts Receivable | Unearned Revenue |  |  |  | Source <br> Pass Through | Total | (Accounts Receivable) | Due to Grantor |
| U. S. Department of Agriculture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passed-through State Department of Educat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprise Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food Distribution Program | 10.555 | 2022 1NJ304N1099 | N/A | 711/21-6/30022 | 38,786 | s s |  | s |  | s | 38,786 | $(38,786)$ s | $(38,786)$ s |  |  |
| School Breakfast Program | 10.553 | 2022 1NJ304N1099 | N/A | 7/1/21-6/30022 | 84,317 |  |  |  |  |  | 78,245 | $(84,317)$ | $(84,317)$ | $(6,072)$ |  |
| School Breakfast Program | 10.553 | 2021 1 J 3 34 N 1099 | N/A | 7/1/20-6/30021 | 44,065 | $(3,471)$ |  |  |  |  | 3,471 |  |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | 2022 1NJ304N1099 | NA | 7/1/21-6/30022 | 636,234 |  |  |  |  |  | 595,714 | $(636,234)$ | $(636,234)$ | $(40,520)$ |  |
| National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | 2021 1NJ304N1099 | N/ | 7/1/20-6/30/21 | 291,237 | $(86,465)$ |  |  |  |  | 86,465 |  |  |  |  |
| COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program | 10.555 | 2022 1NJ304N1099 | NA | 7/1/21-6/30/22 | 50,815 |  |  |  |  |  | 7,543 | $(50,815)$ | $(50,815)$ | $(43,272)$ |  |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster |  |  |  |  |  | $(89,936)$ |  | - |  |  | 810,224 | $(810,152)$ | $(810,152)$ | $(89,864)$ | - |
| COVID-19 - Pandemic EBT | 10.649 | 2022215900941 | N/A | 7/1/21-6/30022 | 1,242 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,242 | $(1,242)$ | $(1,242)$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | - - |  | - |  |  | 1,242 | $(1,242)$ | $(1,242)$ | - | - |
| Total Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |  |  | $(89,936)$ |  | - |  |  | 811,466 | $(811,394)$ | $(811,394)$ | $(89,864)$ | - |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed-through State Department of Health and Human Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medical Assistance | 93.778 | 2005NJ5MAP | N/A | 71/121-6/30/22 | 30,367 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,194 | $(30,367)$ | $(30,367)$ | $(12,173)$ |  |
| Total General Fund |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | 18,194 | $(30,367)$ | $(30,367)$ | $(12,173)$ |  |
| U.S. Department of Education Passed-through State Department of Education: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special Revenue Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Title I, Part A | 84.010A | S010A210030 | NCLB | 7/1/21-9/30/22 | 260,244 |  |  |  |  |  | 143,638 | $(260,244)$ | $(260,244)$ | $(116,606)$ |  |
| Title I, Part A | 84.010 A | S010A200030 | NCLB | 7/1/20-6/30/21 | 273,228 | $(109,049)$ |  |  |  |  | 109,049 |  |  |  |  |
| Total Title I |  |  |  |  |  | $(109,049)$ |  |  |  |  | 252,687 | $(260,244)$ | $(260,244)$ | $(116,606)$ |  |
| Title II | 84.367A | S367A210029 | NCLB | 71/121-9/30/22 | 37,102 |  |  |  |  |  | 28,982 | $(37,102)$ | $(37,102)$ | $(8,120)$ |  |
| Title III | 84.365A | S365A210030 | nCLB | 711/21-9/30122 | 15,790 |  |  |  |  |  | 12,398 | $(15,790)$ | $(15,790)$ | $(3,392)$ |  |
| Title III- Immigrant | 84.365A | S365A210030 | NCLB | 7/1/21-9/30/22 | 1,470 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,314 | (1,470) | $(1,470)$ | (156) |  |
| Title III | 84.365A | S365A200030 | NCLB | 7/1/20-6/30/21 | 1,254 | (679) |  |  |  |  | 679 |  |  | - |  |
| Total III |  |  |  |  |  | (679) |  |  |  |  | 14,391 | $(17,260)$ | $(17,260)$ | $(3,548)$ |  |
| Titte IV | 84.424 A | S424A210031 | NCLB | 71/121-9/30/22 | 18,450 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,450 | $(18,450)$ | $(18,450)$ | - |  |
| I.D.E.A. Part B - Basic | 84.027A | H027A210100 | FT | 7/1/21-9/30122 | 545,089 |  |  |  |  |  | 440,169 | $(493,584)$ | $(493,584)$ | $(53,415)$ |  |
| I.D.E.A. Part B - Basic | 84.027A | H027A200100 | FT | 7/1/20-6/30021 | 559,080 | $(128,331)$ |  |  |  |  | 128,331 |  |  |  |  |
| ARP - IDEA Basic | 84.027X | H027X210100 | FT | 7/1/21-9/30/22 | 94,169 |  |  |  |  |  | 46,465 | $(57,325)$ | $(57,325)$ | $(10,860)$ |  |
| I.D.E.A. Part B - Preschool | 84.173A | H173A210114 | FT | 7/1/21-9/30/22 | 16,529 |  |  |  |  |  | 10,962 | $(16,529)$ | $(16,529)$ | $(5,567)$ |  |
| I.D.E.E.A. Part B - Preschool ARP - IDEA Preschool | 84.173A 84.173 X | ${ }_{\text {H173A200114 }}^{\text {H173X210114 }}$ | FT | $7 / 1 / 20-6 / 30121$ $7 / 1 / 21-9 / 30122$ | 15,288 8,029 | $(6,110)$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,110 \\ & 2,573 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| ARP - IDEA Preschool | 84.173X | H173X210114 | FT | 7/1/21-9/30/22 | 8,029 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,573 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $(4,104)$ | $(4,104)$ | $(1,531)$ |  |
| Total Special Education Cluster |  |  |  |  |  | $(134,441)$ |  |  |  |  | 634,610 | (571,542) | (571,542) | (71,373) |  |
| CARES - Emergency Relief | 84.425D | S425D200027 | N/A | 3/13/20-9/30/22 | 222,799 | $(4,358)$ |  |  |  |  | 173,396 | (170,402) | (170,402) | $(1,364)$ |  |
| CRRSA - ESSER II | 84.425D | S425D210027 |  | 3/13/20-9/30/23 | 828,470 |  |  |  |  |  | 180,603 | $(255,605)$ | $(255,605)$ | $(75,002)$ |  |
| CRRSA - Learning Acceleration | 84.425 D | S425D210027 |  | 3/13/20-9/30/23 | 53,167 |  |  |  |  |  | 8,560 | $(8,948)$ | $(8,948)$ | (388) |  |
| CRRSA - Mental Health ARP - ESSER | 84.425 D 84.425 u | S425D210027 S425U210027 |  | $3 / 13120-9 / 30 / 23$ $3 / 13 / 20-9 / 30 / 24$ | 45,000 $1,861,932$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2,696 | $(2,696)$ $(179,789)$ | $(2,696)$ $(179,789)$ | $(179,789)$ |  |
| ARP - ESSER | ${ }^{84.4250}$ | ${ }_{\text {S }}$ S425U2210027 |  | $3 / 13120-9 / 30 / 24$ $3 / 13 / 20-9 / 30 / 24$ | 1,861,932 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (179,88) |  | (179, 8 ) |  |
| ARP - Summer Learning | 84.425U | S425U210027 |  | 3/13/20-9/30/24 | 40,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARP - Beyond the School Day | ${ }^{84.425 U}$ | S425U210027 |  | 3/13/20-9/30/24 | 40,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARP - Mental Health | ${ }^{84.425 U}$ | S425U210027 |  | 3/13/20-9/30/24 | 45,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Cares Cluster |  |  |  |  |  | $(4,358)$ |  |  |  |  | 365,255 | (617,440) | $(617,440)$ | $(256,543)$ |  |
| ACSERS - Special Education | 21.019 | S425D200027 | N/A | 71/121-6/30/22 | 90,615 |  |  |  |  |  | 44,743 | (90,615) | (90,615) | $(45,872)$ |  |
| Total Special Revenue Fund |  |  |  |  |  | $(248,527)$ |  | - | - |  | 1,359,118 | $(1,612,653)$ | $(1,612,653)$ | $(502,062)$ | - |
| Total Federal Financial Assistance |  |  |  |  |  | $(338,463)$ |  | - | - |  | 2,188,778 | $(2,454,414)$ | $(2,454,414)$ | $(604,099)$ | $-$ |


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| State Grantor／Program Title | Grant or State Project Number | $\underset{\substack{\text { Program or } \\ \text { Award }}}{ }$ Amount | Grant Period |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | From | To |
| ate Department of Educatio |  |  |  |  |
| General Fund：State Aid Public Cluster： |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special Education Aid | 22－495－034－5121－089 | 988，247 | 71／12021 | 6／30／2022 |
| School Choice Aid | 22－495－034－5121－068 | 2，686，900 | 71／2021 | 6／3012022 |
| Security Aid | 22－495－034－5121－084 | 203，070 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Total State Aid Public Cluster |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation Aid | 22－495－034－5121－015 | 252．189 | 7／1／2021 | 6／3012022 |
| Non－public Transportation Aid | 22－495－034－5120－014 | 13，340 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Non－pubic Transportation Aid | 21－495－034－5120－014 | 15，370 | 71／12020 | 6／3012021 |
| Lead Testing for Schools Aid | 22－495－034－5120－104 | 5，702 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Extraordinary Aid | 22－100－034－5120－473 | 276，371 | 71／2021 | 6／3012022 |
| Extraordinary Aid | 21－100－034－5120－473 | 242，407 | 71／12020 | 6／3012021 |
| Lead Testing for Schools Aid | 22－495－034－5120－104 |  | 71／2021 | 6／3012022 |
| On－Behalf TPAF Pension | 22－495－034－5094－002 | 7，417，351 | 71／2021 | 6／30／2022 |
| On－Behalf TPAF Post－Retirement | 22－495－034－5094－001 | 1，732，993 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| On－Behalf TPAF LTD | 22－495－034－5094－004 | 2，336 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Reimbursed TPAF Social Security | 21－495－034－5094－004 | 1，993，976 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Reimbursed TPAF Social Security | 21－495－034－5094－003 | 1，448，164 | 71／12020 | 6／3012021 |
| Total General Fund |  |  |  |  |
| Special Revenue Fund： |  |  |  |  |
| Preschool Education Aid | 22－495－034－5121－086 | 772，860 | 71／12021 | 6／30／2022 |
| Preschool Education Aid | 21－495－034－5120－086 | 658，684 | 71／2020 | 6／3012021 |
| NJ Nonpublic Aid： |  |  |  |  |
| Textbook Aid | 22－100－034－5120－064 | 5.702 | 71／12021 |  |
| Textbook Aid | 21－100－034－5120－064 | 5，926 | 7112020 | 6／3012021 |
| Technology Aid | 22－100－034－5120－373 | 3，990 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| Security Aid | 22－100－034－5120－509 | 16，625 | 71／12021 | 6／30／2022 |
| Security Aid | 21－100－034－5120－509 | 16，975 | 71／2020 | 6／3012021 |
| Total Special Revenue Fund |  |  |  |  |
| State Department of Agriculture： Enterprise Fund： |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program（State Share） | 22－100－010－3360－067 | 14，932 | 71／12021 | 6／3012022 |
| National School Lunch Program（State Share） | 21－100－010－3360－067 | 17，477 | 71／12020 | 6／3012021 |
| Total Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |  |
| Total State Financial Assistance |  |  |  |  |

# OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS <br> AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE <br> JUNE 30, 2022 

## Note 1: General

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, City of Ocean City School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies, is included on the schedule of federal awards and state financial assistance.

## Note 2: Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The School District has elected not to use the $10 \%$ de minimis indirect cost rate.

## Note 3: Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is $\$(6,028)$ for the general fund and $\$(144,856)$ for the special revenue fund. See the Notes to the Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented on the following page:

|  | Federal |  | State | On-Behalf Contributions | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | 30,367 | 15,060,454 | $(9,152,680)$ | 5,938,141 |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | 1,446,220 | 607,381 |  | 2,053,601 |
| Food Service Fund |  | 811,394 | 14,932 |  | 826,326 |
| Total Financial Assistance | \$ | 2,287,981 | 15,682,767 | $(9,152,680)$ | 8,818,068 |

The On-Behalf Pension Contributions made for the District by the State of New Jersey are recognized as revenue in the basic financial statements but are not considered in the major program determination.

# OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS <br> AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE <br> JUNE 30, 2022 <br> (CONTINUED) 

## Note 4: Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## Note 5: Other

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2022. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2022.

## Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

## Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?

Noncompliance material to basic financial
statements noted?

## Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

An Unmodified Opinion was issued on the Basic Financial Statements, dated March 2, 2023

No
None reported
No

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2022
(CONTINUED)
Exhibit K-6
Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

## State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and
Type B Programs: \$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?
Yes
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

An Unmodified Opinion was issued on compliance for major programs, dated March 2, 2023

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weaknesses identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified?

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported In accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08?

Identification of major programs:
GMIS Number(s)
Name of State Program

495-034-5120-089
495-034-5120-068
495-034-5120-084
495-034-5094-003
No
None reported

State Aid Public Cluster
Special Education Aid
School Choice Aid
Security Aid
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security

## Section II - Financial Statement Findings

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, our audit disclosed no findings relating to the financial statements that are required to be reported under this section.

None

OCEAN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2022
(CONTINUED)
Exhibit K-6

## Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

## FEDERAL AWARDS

Our audit disclosed no matters to be reported.

## STATE AWARDS

Our audit disclosed no matters to be reported.

Exhibit K-7

## STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

Federal:
No matters were reported.

State:
No matters were reports.


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[^1]:    Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records
    This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year per
    Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period.
    However, information is only currently available for five years.
    Additional years will be presented as they become available.

[^2]:    Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records
    Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period. However, information is only currently available for five years.
    Additional years will be presented as they become available.

[^3]:    Description
    Other Financing Agreements
    Copier Lease

[^4]:    Ocean City School District
    Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type,

[^5]:    Number of Schools at June 30, 2022
    $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Elementary - } & 1 \\ \text { Middle - } & 1 \\ \text { High School - } & 1 \\ \text { Source: District Records, ASSA } & \end{array}$

