

SCHOOL DISTRICT  
OF  
Roseland Borough

Roseland Borough School District  
Board of Education  
Roseland Borough, New Jersey

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Annual Comprehensive  
Financial Report

of the

Roseland Borough  
Board of Education

Roseland Borough, New Jersey

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Prepared by

Roseland Borough  
Board of Education

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
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INTRODUCTORY SECTION  
(UNAUDITED)

# Lester C. Noecker School

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## Roseland School District

100 Passaic Ave.  
Roseland, New Jersey 07068  
973.226.1296

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October 21, 2022

The Honorable President and Members of  
the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
County of Essex, New Jersey

Dear Honorable President and Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Roseland Board of Education (the “District”) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Roseland Board of Education (the “Board”). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the basic financial statements and results of operations of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes The Independent Auditor's Report, the management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and notes providing an overview of the District's financial position and operating results, and supplementary schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends and the fiscal capacity of the District, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”) and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Information related to this single audit, including the auditors' report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. **REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:** The Roseland Board of Education is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) in codification section 2100. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Roseland Board of Education's elementary school constitutes the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre-K through 6. These include regular, as well as special education, for handicapped youngsters. The District completed the 2021-2022 fiscal year with an average daily enrollment of 469 students, which is seven more students than the prior year's average daily enrollment.

2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK: Roseland is a mature suburban community within Essex County. In recent years, there has been a steady loss of ratables, resulting in a significant shift in the tax burden from commercial entities to residential owners. This trend is likely to continue with the introduction of two PILOT programs, discussed infra.

Within the past few years, the Borough of Roseland has seen an increase in the rental housing market, including an entirely new rental community (Avalon Roseland). Surges in enrollment are expected in the next three (3) to five (5) years, as Payment In Lieu of Taxes ("PILOT") agreements have been entered into by the municipality. A PILOT agreement is an agreement between a municipal entity and a developer, and is used as a tax incentive for the developer to develop land. The PILOT agreement comes with a long life span and, rather than being assessed taxes on the property being developed, a PILOT revenue is paid directly to the municipality. With no taxes being levied on those properties, no new taxes will flow through to the School District.

The PILOT agreements currently underway in the Borough will create approximately 440 new rental housing units. According to initial studies of the project, there will be an influx of 87 to 89 K-12 students, with approximately 65 expected to be low-income students. A proportionate amount of those students will fall within the Pre-K through 6th Grade, and become students enrolled in the Roseland School District. The result will be an increased demand upon school resources, classrooms, teachers, administrators, transportation, etc. without an associated increase in financial resources. The Roseland Board of Education is actively collaborating with the Roseland Borough Council to identify ways to diminish the expected financial burden of PILOT programs upon the School District.

3. MAJOR INITIATIVES: As in years past, the District's annual financial plan provides a balance between building maintenance projects and program needs. In general, the buildings are well maintained with preventative maintenance a regular part of the day-to-day operation. The comprehensive maintenance plan (CMP), which is approved by the Board each year, identifies priority facility projects. Funding for a number of these projects is included in the annual budget with larger and more costly projects addressed through allocations from the Capital Reserve Account.

In the 2021-2022 budget, the Board allocated \$246,000 from the Capital Reserve for Capital Projects, including: sidewalk pavers, electrical breaker panels, HVAC controls for the rooftop units and plumbing work consisting of gate valve replacements. The purpose of our Capital Projects is to enhance student experience, increase safety and security, and continue to update our facility. Similarly, the Board has several Capital Projects planned for the 2022-2023 school year.

Regarding program enhancements, the District continues to purchase the necessary hardware to enhance instruction. Classrooms are equipped with computers, Promethean Boards, document cameras, and printers. We continue to improve our technology equipment through maintenance of our equipment, replacing out-of-date computers, increasing our bandwidth, and continuing a 1: 1 Chromebook initiative in grades 3-6. Technology equipment is continually upgraded and maintained to ensure ease of use, including the ability to use or print wirelessly.

Instructional programming is also supported through a variety of programs available for student use and management (RazPlus, Achieve 3000, IXL, Zoom, Screencastify, Seesaw, Classlink).

Technology continues to be a focus in a changing world. We continually monitor the effectiveness of our systems, equipment, and programs and their use for our staff and students.



Major initiatives in the area of teaching and learning continue to be a focus in the Roseland School District with many opportunities for teachers to develop their instructional practice and expertise.

Through the use of District and Title funds, teachers participate in literacy professional development and have access to resources to support struggling students. A focus on the Inclusion Special Education instructional model was implemented and teachers and students actively benefited from their training and support throughout the school year.

Additional professional development includes the use of GCN Training modules (such as Affirmative Action, Dyslexia, Bloodborne Pathogens, etc.), workshops related to Suicide Awareness, Mindfulness, the Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights/HIB, AchieveNJ, Stronge Teacher Evaluation, revised I & RS and 504 programs, and Inclusion models and instruction. Teachers were also offered the opportunity to self-select professional development opportunities and take advantage of many local options.

Major initiatives for the Roseland School District are designed to support and develop our community of learners, maximize student achievement, ensure the safety and security of our staff and students, and proactively plan for the future.

Public school districts are required to seek cost savings through shared services programs. Current shared services include:

- ✓ Professional Development (West Essex Consortium)
- ✓ Transportation (Sussex County Regional Co-Op and Essex Regional Educational Services Commission)
- ✓ Telecommunications (E-Rate Federal Universal Services Program for Schools and ACT)
- ✓ Ed-Data Services, Inc. (Purchasing Co-Op)
- ✓ Middlesex Regional Educational Services (Purchasing Group)
- ✓ Essex Regional Educational Services Commission (Purchasing Group)
- ✓ Snow Plowing - Sewer - Water - Waste Disposal - Field Maintenance (Borough of Roseland)
- ✓ Alliance for Competitive Energy Services (ACES)
- ✓ Insurance Fund for Property and Liability (NJSIG/NJEIF)
- ✓ Insurance Fund for Worker's Compensation (MEIG)

4. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control system designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse, and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control system is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control system is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control system is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District's management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control system, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws, regulations, contracts, and grants.

5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as restrictions, commitments and assignments of fund balance at June 30, 2022.


6. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS: The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements", Note 1.
7. CASH MANAGEMENT: The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Basic Financial Statements", Note 3. The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.
8. RISK MANAGEMENT: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, excess liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property, contents, and fidelity bonds. The Board oversees Risk Management for the District. A schedule of insurance coverage is found in J-20.
9. OTHER INFORMATION: **Independent Audit** - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Nisivoccia LLP, CPAs, was selected by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200,

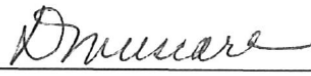
The Honorable President and Members of  
the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
Page 5  
October 21, 2022

*Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and specific required supplementary information is included in the financial section of this report. The auditors' reports related specifically to the single audit and *Government Auditing Standards* are included in the single audit section of this report.

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Roseland School Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

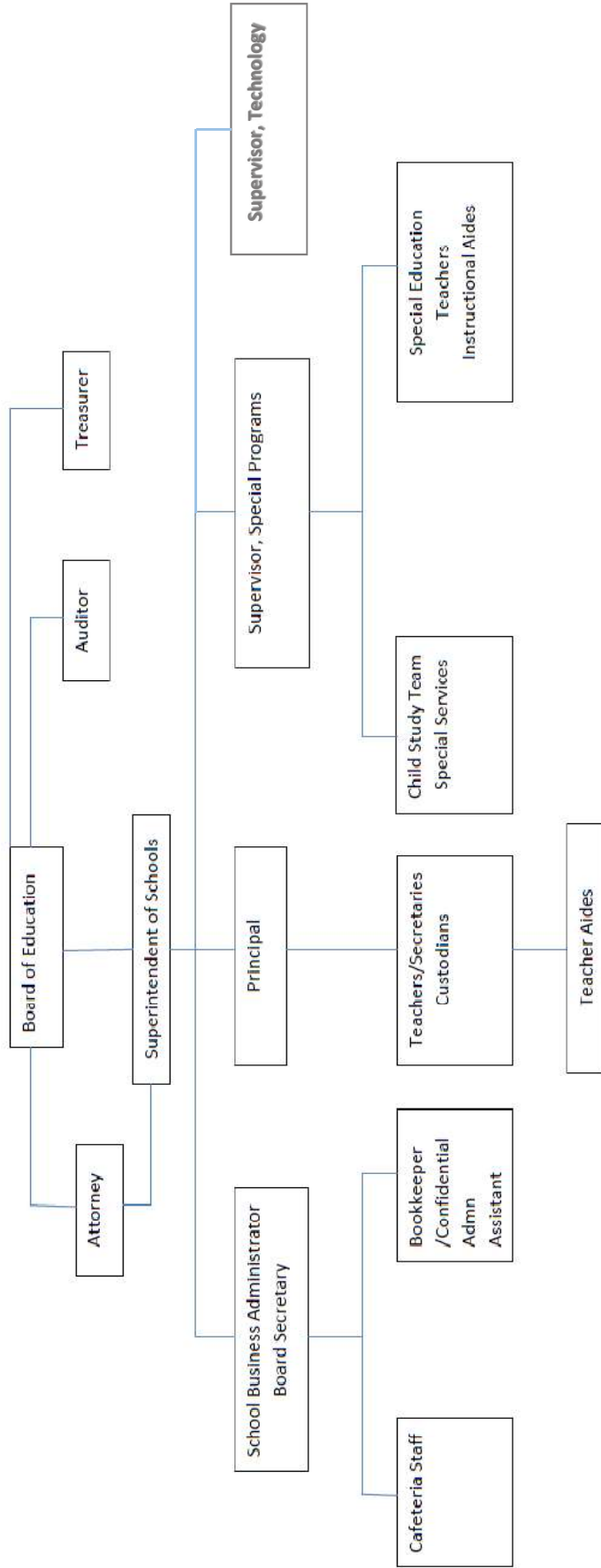
Respectfully submitted,

  
Giuseppe Leone  
Superintendent of Schools

  
Deborah Muscara  
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION

1110 ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



ROSELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ROSTER OF OFFICIALS  
JUNE 30, 2022

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Ms. Laura Savarese, President	2023
Mrs. Allison Scaraggi, Vice President	2023
Mr. Michael Dudas	2024
Mr. Michael Gesario	2022
Dr. Jessica Leddy	2024

<u>Other Officials</u>	<u>Title</u>
Ms. Deanne Somers	Superintendent through 1/31/2022
Dr. Richard Brockel	Interim Superintendent starting 2/1/2022
Mr. Gordon Gibbs	Business Administrator/ Board Secretary through 6/30/2022
Ms. Deborah Muscara	Interim Business Administrator/ Board Secretary starting 6/30/2022
Mr. Raul Sandoval	Principal
Mr. Michael Halik	Treasurer of School Monies
Ms. Lisa Barcia	Assistant to the Business Administrator

# **ROSELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Consultants and Advisors  
Year Ended June 30, 2022

## **Audit Firm**

John J. Mooney  
Nisivoccia LLP, CPAs  
200 Valley Road Suite 300  
Mount Arlington, NJ 07856

## **Attorney**

Anthony Sciarrillo  
Sciarrillo, Cornell, Merlino, McKeever & Osborne, LLC  
238 St. Paul Street  
Westfield, NJ 07090

## **Official Depository**

Kelly Ballistreri  
Lakeland Bank  
995 Bloomfield Avenue  
Caldwell, NJ 07006

## **Bond Attorney**

Andrea Kahn, Esq.  
McManimon & Scotland, L.L.C.  
One River Front Plaza, Fourth Floor  
Newark, NJ 07102-5408

## **Architect**

Anthony Gianforcaro  
Gianforcaro Architects, Engineers & Planners.  
555 East Main Street  
Chester, NJ 07930

## **Health Benefits Broker**

Anthony Ciardella, Jr., Senior Vice President  
Brown & Brown Benefits Advisors  
56 Livingston Avenue, Suite 220  
Roseland, NJ 07068

## **Property & Casualty Broker**

Lee G. Nestel, President  
CBIZ Insurance Service, Inc.  
219 South Street  
New Providence NJ 07974

FINANCIAL SECTION

## Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
County of Essex, New Jersey

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Roseland Borough School District (the "District"), in the County of Essex, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Qualified Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Office") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.

#### ***Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion***

The District's note disclosure on postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) (Note 17) contains the June 30, 2020 information and not the June 30, 2021 information as the report for Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, for the State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan ("SHBP") has not been released by the Division of Pensions and Benefits, Department of the Treasury, State of New Jersey (the "Division"), as of the date of this report. The District is in a "special funding situation" in that the OPEB contributions, expenses and related liability are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District and therefore does not affect the District's net position. An estimated release date for the June 30, 2021 OPEB information has not been announced by the Division. In our opinion, disclosure of this information is required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, which follows this report, the pension and post-retirement schedules in Exhibits L-1 through L-5 and the related notes, and the budgetary comparison information in Exhibits C-1 through C-3 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, are required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The Schedule of Changes in the State's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability Associated with the District and Related Ratios (Exhibit L-5) do not contain the June 30, 2021 OPEB information as the related GASB No. 75 report for SHBP has not been released by the State as of the date of this report. The District is in a "special funding situation" in that the OPEB contributions, expenses and related liability are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District and therefore does not affect the District's net position. An estimated release date for the June 30, 2021 OPEB information has not been announced by the Division. This required supplementary information is required to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*; and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information schedules and the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The Honorable President and Members  
of the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
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***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 21, 2022 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering District’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

October 21, 2022  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisivoccia LLP*  
NISIVOCCIA LLP

*John J. Mooney*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
John J. Mooney  
Licensed Public School Accountant #2602  
Certified Public Accountant

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION -  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022**

This section of Roseland Borough School District's annual financial report presents its discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of three parts: management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *District-wide financial statements* that provide both *short-term* and *long-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the District, reporting the District's operations in *more* detail than the District-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds statements* tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- *Proprietary funds* statements offer *short-* and *long-term* financial information about the activities the District operates like a business, such as food services.
- *Notes to Basic Financial Statements*: Provide additional information essential to a full understanding of the district-wide and fund financial statements.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year. Figure A-1 shows how the various parts of this annual report are arranged and related to one another.

**Figure A-1**  
**Organization of Roseland Borough School District's Financial Report**

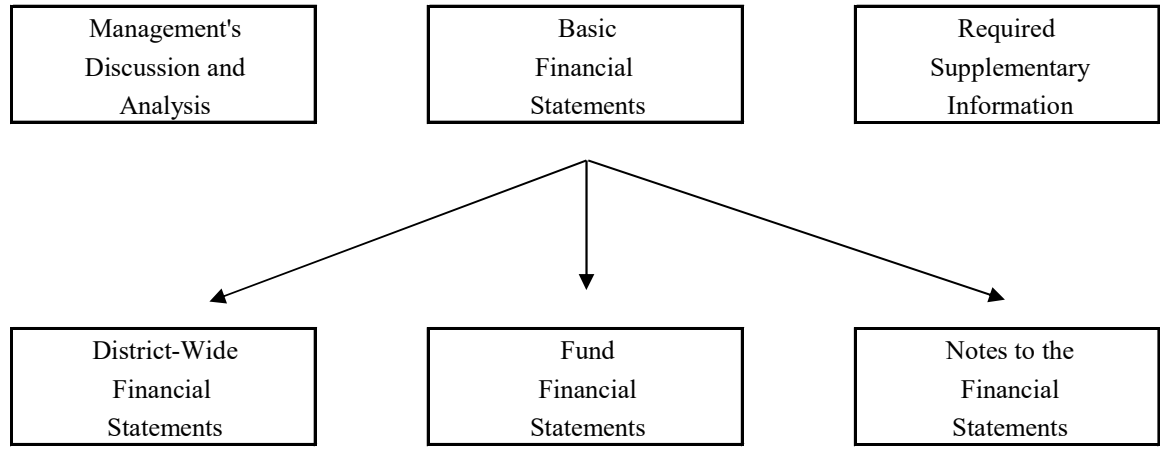


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's activities they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis highlights that structure and contents of each of the statements.

**Figure A-2**

**Major Features of the District-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

	Fund Financial Statements		
	District-Wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire district	The activities of the district that are not proprietary such as special education and building maintenance	Activities the district operates similar to private businesses; food services
Required Financial Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of Net Position</li> <li>• Statement of Activities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Balance Sheet</li> <li>• Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statement of Net Position</li> <li>• Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Position</li> <li>• Statement of Cash Flows</li> </ul>
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual Accounting and Economic Resources focus	Modified Accrual Accounting and Current Financial Focus	Accrual Accounting and Economic Resources focus
Type of Asset/Liability Information	All Assets and Liabilities, both Financial and Capital, Short-Term and Long-Term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets, lease assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term
Type of Inflow/Outflow Information	All Revenue and Expenses during the year, regardless of when Cash is Received or Paid	Revenue for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liabilities are due and payable	All Revenue and Expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

## District-Wide Statements

The District-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two District-wide statements report the District's *net position* and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets, deferred inflows and outflows, and liabilities – is one way to measure the District's financial health or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the District's overall health, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's property tax base and the condition of school buildings and other facilities.

In the District-wide financial statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities*: Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular and special education, transportation and administration. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities*: The District charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides. The District's food service is included here.

## Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on its most significant or "major" funds – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs:

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond covenants.
- The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (such as repaying its long-term debts) or to show that it is properly using certain revenue (such as federal grants).

The District has two kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*: Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on {1} how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and {2} the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the District-wide statements, additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statements explains the relationship (or difference) between them.



- *Proprietary funds:* Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the District-wide statements. The District's *enterprise funds* (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

### Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements can be found immediately following the fund financial statements.

### Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Net Position. The District's net position is shown in Figure A-3. It is important to note here that depreciation of the District's capital assets is computed into the total. The depreciation factored into the District's net position for 2021/22 is \$454,815. This same amount is also factored in as an expense in this report.

Figure A-3

	Condensed Statement of Net Position						Total
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Percentage
	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	Change
Current and Other Assets	\$ 3,859,811	\$ 3,798,518	\$ 94,402	\$ 54,092	\$ 3,954,213	\$ 3,852,610	
Capital Assets, Net	9,779,719	10,124,383	40,556	28,562	9,820,275	10,152,945	
Total Assets	<u>13,639,530</u>	<u>13,922,901</u>	<u>134,958</u>	<u>82,654</u>	<u>13,774,488</u>	<u>14,005,555</u>	-1.65%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	444,040	709,548			444,040	709,548	-37.42%
Other Liabilities	178,848	397,093	15,353	17,665	194,201	414,758	
Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding	4,530,864	5,873,874			4,530,864	5,873,874	
Total Liabilities	<u>4,709,712</u>	<u>6,270,967</u>	<u>15,353</u>	<u>17,665</u>	<u>4,725,065</u>	<u>6,288,632</u>	-24.86%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,087,485	1,071,470			1,087,485	1,071,470	1.49%
Net Position:							
Net Investment in Capital							
Assets	6,821,961	6,504,685	40,556	28,562	6,862,517	6,533,247	
Restricted	3,278,953	2,859,883			3,278,953	2,859,883	
Unrestricted / (Deficit)	<u>(1,814,541)</u>	<u>(2,074,556)</u>	<u>79,049</u>	<u>46,197</u>	<u>(1,735,492)</u>	<u>(2,028,359)</u>	
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 8,286,373</u>	<u>\$ 7,290,012</u>	<u>\$ 119,605</u>	<u>\$ 74,759</u>	<u>\$ 8,405,978</u>	<u>\$ 7,364,771</u>	14.14%

*Changes in net position.* The District's *combined* net position was \$8,286,373 on June 30, 2022, \$1,041,207 or 14.14% more than it was the year before. (See Figure A-3). The reduction of District long-term liabilities associated with capital assets, the unspent budget appropriations, and the decrease in the net pension liability were the primary reasons for the increase in the year end governmental activities net position. The net position of the business-type activities increased \$44,846 (see Figure A-4).

**Figure A-4**  
**Changes in Net Position from Operating Results**

	Governmental		Business-Type		Total		Total
	Activities		Activities		School		
	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	Change
Revenue:							
Program Revenue:							
Charges for Services	\$ 17	\$ 98	\$ 3,915	\$ 1,159	\$ 3,932	\$ 1,257	
Operating Grants and Contributions	3,089,965	3,008,012	241,420	170,015	3,331,385	3,178,027	
General Revenue:							
Property Taxes	9,440,928	9,268,275			9,440,928	9,268,275	
Unrestricted Federal and State Aid							
Other	144,538	50,271	129	64	144,667	50,335	
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>12,675,448</b>	<b>12,326,656</b>	<b>245,464</b>	<b>171,238</b>	<b>12,920,912</b>	<b>12,497,894</b>	<b>3.38%</b>
Expenses:							
Instruction	7,235,808	7,093,863			7,235,808	7,093,863	
Pupil & Instruction Services	1,668,953	1,690,347			1,668,953	1,690,347	
Administrative and Business	977,959	967,612			977,959	967,612	
Maintenance & Operations	715,208	664,259			715,208	664,259	
Transportation	638,884	697,596			638,884	697,596	
Other	442,275	488,417	200,618	132,300	642,893	620,717	
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>11,679,087</b>	<b>11,602,094</b>	<b>200,618</b>	<b>132,300</b>	<b>11,879,705</b>	<b>11,734,394</b>	<b>1.24%</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 996,361</b>	<b>\$ 724,562</b>	<b>\$ 44,846</b>	<b>\$ 38,938</b>	<b>\$ 1,041,207</b>	<b>\$ 763,500</b>	<b>36.37%</b>

**Governmental Activities**

As discussed elsewhere in this commentary, the financial position of the District has increased significantly in 2021-22. However, maintaining current levels of regular and special programs and services for special needs pupils place great demands on the District’s resources. Careful management of expenses generated from declining revenues is essential for the District’s financial stability.

Financial resources are at their tightest level in a decade, while demands for new educational activities and programs continue. It has never been more challenging to balance the needs of the District with the financial resources available to the District. Thus, it is critical that the District remains steadfast to thoroughly examine its budget choices carefully.

Figure A-5 presents the cost of six major District activities: instruction, pupil and instructional services, administration and business, maintenance and operations, transportation, and other. The table also shows each activity’s net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost shows the financial burden placed on the District’s taxpayers by each of these functions:

**Figure A-5**

**Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

	Total		Net	
	Cost of Services		Cost of Services	
	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21
Instruction	\$ 7,235,808	\$ 7,093,863	\$ 4,515,689	\$ 4,357,521
Pupil & Instruction Services	1,668,953	1,690,347	1,569,455	1,612,858
Administrative and Business	977,959	967,612	799,041	845,585
Maintenance & Operations	715,208	664,259	698,747	664,259
Transportation	638,884	697,596	563,898	625,344
Other	442,275	488,417	442,275	488,417
Total	<u>\$ 11,679,087</u>	<u>\$ 11,602,094</u>	<u>\$ 8,589,105</u>	<u>\$ 8,593,984</u>

**Business-Type Activities**

Net position from the District’s business-type activity increased by \$44,846, which is primarily due to subsidy reimbursement increasing approximately \$71,000, while operating expense increased approximately \$68,000 (refer to Figure A-4). The increase in revenues is due to additional subsidies in response to the Covid-19 pandemic. The increase in expenses is due to the District returning to full food service operations from partial virtual operations in prior year.

**Financial Analysis of the District’s Funds**

The District’s financial position is relatively sound. Fund balance increased approximately \$216,000 or 6%, despite a difficult economic environment. The reduction in State aid has had a direct impact upon the District’s revenues and will directly increase pressure on the local tax burden. The District had the luxury in past years of using excess fund balance to reduce the taxes for the ensuing school year. Accordingly, the Roseland District has taken measures to reduce expenditures and not be dependent on excess fund balance going forward which has been a challenge during 2021/22 and will continue to be a larger challenge going forward.

To maintain a stable financial position, the District must continue to practice sound fiscal management.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Over the course of the year, the District revised its annual operating budget several times due to the following category:

- Changes made within budgetary line items for changes in school-based needs for programs, supplies and maintenance activities.

## Capital Asset and Long-Term Liabilities

Figure A-6

### Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total School District		Total Percentage
	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	2021/22	2020/21	Change
							2021/22
Land	\$ 107,904	\$ 107,904			\$ 107,904	\$ 107,904	
Buildings & Building Improvements	9,444,285	9,786,309			9,444,285	9,786,309	
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	227,530	230,170	\$ 40,556	\$ 28,562	268,086	258,732	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 9,779,719</b>	<b>\$ 10,124,383</b>	<b>\$ 40,556</b>	<b>\$ 28,562</b>	<b>\$ 9,820,275</b>	<b>\$ 10,152,945</b>	<b>-3.28%</b>

### Long-Term Liabilities

At year-end, the District had \$3,170,000 in general obligation bonds, \$909,258 of net pension liability, \$317,274 of unamortized bond premiums and \$197,787 in other long-term liabilities outstanding – a decrease of \$1,343,010 from last year – as shown in Figure A-7. (More detailed information about the District’s long-term liabilities is presented in Note 7 to the financial statements.)

Figure A-7

### Outstanding Long-Term Liabilities

	Total School District		Total Percentage
	2021/22	2020/21	Change
			2021/22
General Obligation Bonds and Notes (Financed with Property Taxes)	\$ 3,170,000	\$ 3,885,000	
Net Pension Liability	909,258	1,459,981	
Unamortized Bond Premiums	253,819	317,274	
Other Long Term Liabilities	197,787	211,619	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 4,530,864</b>	<b>\$ 5,873,874</b>	<b>-22.86%</b>

### Factors Bearing on the District’s Economic Future

The Roseland Board of Education and the administration have had discussions on how existing circumstances could affect the future financial health of the school district. The following are examples of factors that may have an impact upon future financial operations:

- A major concern of the District is the ability to maintain optimum class sizes and excellent services in the face of continued student enrollment growth.

- Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) programs underway in the Borough will bring a significant increase in enrollment in the next 3 to 5 years. This rising enrollment will not be accompanied by additional tax revenue which is heavily relied upon to support the escalating burden on the school district's limited resources.

The District is proud and grateful for the community support it receives and is committed to striking a fair balance between the local taxpayer and the educational necessities of its pupils. The Roseland Board of Education has committed itself to sound financial practices and plans to continue to improve its fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

### **CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide the District's citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Board of Education Office, Lester C. Noecker School, 100 Passaic Avenue, Roseland, New Jersey 07068.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 916,270	\$ 69,544	\$ 985,814
Receivables:			
Other Governments	323,156	17,583	340,739
Other Receivables	2,046		2,046
Internal Balances	(614)	614	
Inventory		6,661	6,661
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,618,953		2,618,953
Capital Assets:			
Sites (Land)	107,904		107,904
Depreciable Buildings and Building Improvements and Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	9,671,815	40,556	9,712,371
Total Assets	<u>13,639,530</u>	<u>134,958</u>	<u>13,774,488</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Deferred Amount of Refunding	212,242		212,242
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	231,798		231,798
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>444,040</u>		<u>444,040</u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
Accounts Payable	135,555	9,507	145,062
Unearned Revenue	6,510	5,846	12,356
Accrued Interest Payable	36,783		36,783
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	813,455		813,455
Due Beyond One Year	3,717,409		3,717,409
Total Liabilities	<u>4,709,712</u>	<u>15,353</u>	<u>4,725,065</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	1,087,485		1,087,485
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,087,485</u>		<u>1,087,485</u>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	6,821,961	40,556	6,862,517
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	2,032,789		2,032,789
Maintenance Reserve	443,004		443,004
Excess Surplus	330,000		330,000
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	330,000		330,000
Debt Service			
Unemployment Compensation	134,842		134,842
Student Activities	8,318		8,318
Unrestricted / (Deficit)	(1,814,541)	79,049	(1,735,492)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 8,286,373</u>	<u>\$ 119,605</u>	<u>\$ 8,405,978</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Program Revenue				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating		Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
			Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions			
Governmental Activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ 4,821,371		\$ 1,408,719		\$ (3,412,652)		\$ (3,412,652)
Special Education	1,995,009		1,203,206		(791,803)		(791,803)
Other Special Instruction	419,428		108,194		(311,234)		(311,234)
Support Services:							
Tuition	171,502				(171,502)		(171,502)
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,497,451	\$ 17	99,481		(1,397,953)		(1,397,953)
General Administrative Services	407,128		165,802		(241,326)		(241,326)
School Administrative Services	316,387		6,628		(309,759)		(309,759)
Central Services	254,444		6,488		(247,956)		(247,956)
Plant Operations and Maintenance	715,208		16,461		(698,747)		(698,747)
Pupil Transportation	638,884		74,986		(563,898)		(563,898)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	104,721				(104,721)		(104,721)
Capital Outlay	26,225				(26,225)		(26,225)
Special Schools	39,722				(39,722)		(39,722)
Unallocated Depreciation	271,607				(271,607)		(271,607)
Total Governmental Activities	11,679,087	17	3,089,965		(8,589,105)		(8,589,105)

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

Functions/Programs	Program Revenue			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	\$ 200,618	\$ 3,915	\$ 241,420		\$ 44,717	\$ 44,717	\$ 44,717
Total Business-Type Activities	200,618	3,915	241,420		44,717	44,717	44,717
Total Primary Government	\$ 11,879,705	\$ 3,932	\$ 3,331,385	\$ -0-	\$ (8,589,105)	\$ 44,717	\$ (8,544,388)
General Revenue:							
Taxes:							
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes, Net					8,601,278		8,601,278
Taxes Levied for Debt Service					839,650		839,650
Interest					2,822	129	2,951
Miscellaneous Income					141,716		141,716
Total General Revenue					9,585,466	129	9,585,595
Change in Net Position							
Net Position - Beginning					996,361	44,846	1,041,207
Net Position - Ending					7,290,012	74,759	7,364,771
					\$ 8,286,373	\$ 119,605	\$ 8,405,978

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 883,080	\$ 33,190	\$ 916,270
Interfund Receivable	185,160		185,160
Receivables From State Government	166,722		166,722
Receivables From Federal Government		156,434	156,434
Other Receivables		2,046	2,046
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	2,610,635	8,318	2,618,953
Total Assets	<u>\$ 3,845,597</u>	<u>\$ 199,988</u>	<u>\$ 4,045,585</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:</b>			
<b>Liabilities:</b>			
Accounts Payable - Vendors	\$ 42,205		\$ 42,205
Interfund Payable	614	\$ 185,160	185,774
Unearned Revenue		6,510	6,510
Total Liabilities	<u>42,819</u>	<u>191,670</u>	<u>234,489</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>			
<b>Restricted:</b>			
Capital Reserve Account	2,032,789		2,032,789
Maintenance Reserve Account	443,004		443,004
Unemployment Compensation	134,842		134,842
Student Activities		8,318	8,318
Excess Surplus 2023-24	330,000		330,000
Excess Surplus 2022-23	330,000		330,000
<b>Assigned:</b>			
Year-end Encumbrances	119,835		119,835
Unassigned	412,308		412,308
Total Fund Balances	<u>3,802,778</u>	<u>8,318</u>	<u>3,811,096</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 3,845,597</u>	<u>\$ 199,988</u>	

Amounts Reported for *Governmental Activities* in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are Different Because:

Capital assets used in Governmental Activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the Funds.	9,779,719
Bond issuance premiums are reported as revenue in the Governmental Funds in the year the bonds are sold.	(253,819)
The deferred amount of refunding is not reported as an expenditure in the Governmental Funds in the year of expenditure	212,242
Accrued liability for interest on long-term debt is not due and payable in the current period and is not reported as a liability in the funds.	(36,783)
The Net Pension Liability for PERS is not due and payable in the current period and is not reported in the Governmental Funds.	(909,258)
Certain amounts related to the Net Pension Liability are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities and are not reported in the Governmental Funds:	
Deferred Outflows	138,448
Deferred Inflows	(1,087,485)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable and other long-term liabilities, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	<u>(3,367,787)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 8,286,373</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Local Sources:				
Local Tax Levy	\$ 8,601,278		839,650	\$ 9,440,928
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve	2,822			2,822
Tuition	54,550			54,550
Restricted Miscellaneous Revenue		\$ 17		17
Miscellaneous	81,744	5,422		87,166
Total - Local Sources	8,740,394	5,439	839,650	9,585,483
State Sources	2,690,516			2,690,516
Federal Sources		211,821		211,821
Total Revenues	11,430,910	217,260	839,650	12,487,820
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Current:				
Regular Instruction	2,479,272	117,843		2,597,115
Special Education Instruction	1,020,462	99,400		1,119,862
Other Special Instruction	231,517			231,517
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:				
Tuition	171,502			171,502
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,192,612	420		1,193,032
General Administrative Services	358,385			358,385
School Administrative Services	191,823			191,823
Central Services	242,920			242,920
Plant Operations and Maintenance	701,083			701,083
Pupil Transportation	638,884			638,884
Unallocated Benefits	3,826,346			3,826,346

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Debt Service:				
Principal			\$ 715,000	\$ 715,000
Interest and Other Charges			124,650	124,650
Capital Outlay	\$ 119,636			119,636
Special Schools	39,722			39,722
Total Expenditures	<u>11,214,164</u>	<u>\$ 217,663</u>	<u>\$ 839,650</u>	<u>12,271,477</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenue over / (under) Expenditures	<u>216,746</u>	<u>(403)</u>		<u>216,343</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	216,746	(403)		216,343
Fund Balance - July 1	<u>3,586,032</u>	<u>8,721</u>		<u>3,594,753</u>
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$ 3,802,778</u>	<u>\$ 8,318</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 3,811,096</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds (from Exhibit B-2) \$ 216,343

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities (A-2) are Different Because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation differs from the capital asset additions for the current year.

	Depreciation Expense	\$ (454,815)	
	Capital Outlays	110,151	
		(344,664)	

In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities is accrued, regardless of when accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. When the accrued interest exceeds the interest paid, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the interest paid exceeds the accrued interest, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).

13,832

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

The net pension liability reported in the statement of activities does not require the use of current financial resources and is not reported as an expenditure in the Governmental Funds:	
Change in Net Pension Liability	\$ 550,723
Change in Deferred Outflows	(158,787)
Change in Deferred Inflows	(16,015)
The governmental funds report the effect of bond premium when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. (+)	63,455
The governmental funds report the effect of the deferred amount on the refunding when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities. (-)	(53,060)
Repayment of serial bonds is an expenditure in the Governmental Funds, but the repayment reduces Long-Term Liabilities in the Statement of Net Position and is not reported in the Statement of Activities.	<u>715,000</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities (Exhibit A-2)	<u>\$ 996,361</u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
 ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund</u>
<u>ASSETS:</u>	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 69,544
Accounts Receivable:	
State	396
Federal	17,187
Interfund Receivable - General Fund	614
Inventories	<u>6,661</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>94,402</u>
Non-Current Assets:	
Capital Assets	95,373
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(54,817)</u>
Total Non-Current Assets	<u>40,556</u>
Total Assets	<u>134,958</u>
<u>LIABILITIES:</u>	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	9,507
Unearned Revenue - Donated Commodities	1,722
Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales	<u>4,124</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>15,353</u>
<u>NET POSITION:</u>	
Investment in Capital Assets	40,556
Unrestricted	<u>79,049</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 119,605</u></u>

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund
Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	\$ 1,842
Other Sales	2,073
Total Operating Revenue	3,915
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Goods Sold - Reimbursable Programs	95,118
Salaries and Payroll Taxes	63,180
Employee Benefits	24,402
Supplies and Materials	3,520
Miscellaneous Expense	4,432
Management Fee	9,614
Depreciation Expense	352
Total Operating Expenses	200,618
Operating Loss	(196,703)
Non-Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Interest Income	129
State Sources:	
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option	5,227
Federal Sources:	
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Lunch	222,288
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Breakfast	3,548
Food Distribution Program	7,961
COVID19 - Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement Program	1,782
COVID19 - P-EBT Cost Reimbursement	614
Total Non-Operating Revenue	241,549
Change in Net Position	44,846
Net Position - Beginning of Year	74,759
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 119,605

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 2,073
Payments to Employees	(63,180)
Payments for Benefits	(24,402)
Payments to Suppliers	(95,752)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(181,261)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:	
Interest Revenue	<u>129</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>129</u>
Cash Flows (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities:	
Purchase of Capital Assets	<u>(12,346)</u>
Net Cash (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(12,346)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Cash Received from Federal and State Sources	<u>238,923</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>238,923</u>
Net increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	45,445
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	<u>24,099</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	<u>\$ 69,544</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Operating (Loss)	\$ (196,703)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Federal Food Distribution Program	7,961
Depreciation Expense	352
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	285
(Increase)/Decrease in Interfunds Receivable	(614)
Increase/(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	9,507
Increase/(Decrease) in Unearned Revenue - Donated Commodities	(207)
Increase/(Decrease) in Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales	(1,842)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>\$ (181,261)</u>

Non-Cash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities:

The Food Service Enterprise Fund received U.S.D.A. donated commodities through the Food Distribution Program valued at \$7,754 and utilized commodities valued at \$7,961.

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE  
AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS STATEMENT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Board of Education (the "Board") of the Roseland Board of Education (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity:

The Board is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Codification Section 2100, "Defining the Financial Reporting Entity" establishes standards to determine whether a governmental component unit should be included in the financial reporting entity. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. In addition, component units can be other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with a primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading. The primary government is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and (1) it is able to impose its will on that organization or (2) there is a potential for the organization to provide the specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A legally separate, tax-exempt organization should be reported as a component unit of a reporting entity if all of the following criteria are met: (1) The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government, its component units, or its constituents. (2) The primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources received or held by the separate government. (3) The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

B. Basis of Presentation:

District-Wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present financial information about the District's governmental and business-type activities. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District in its entirety. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal transactions. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in part by fees charged to external parties.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation: (Cont'd)

District-Wide Financial Statements: (Cont'd)

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for business-type activities and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with and are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expenses are allocated to the functions using an appropriate allocation method or association with the specific function. Indirect expenses include health benefits, employer's share of payroll taxes, compensated absences and tuition reimbursements. Program revenue includes (a) charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenue that is not classified as program revenue, including all taxes, is presented as general revenue. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each government function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

*Fund Financial Statements:* During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements for each fund category - governmental, and proprietary - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all governmental funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

The District reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for and report all expendable financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay subfund.

As required by NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. GAAP, as it pertains to governmental entities, states that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenue. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by Board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund: The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. Thus, the Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Governments (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

B. Basis of Presentation: (Cont'd)

Capital Projects Fund: The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets or lease assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election, funds appropriated from the General Fund, and from aid provided by the state to offset the cost of approved capital projects.

Debt Service Fund: The Debt Service Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

The District reports the following proprietary fund:

Enterprise Fund: The Enterprise Fund accounts for all revenue and expenses pertaining to the Board's cafeteria operations. The Food Service Fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

The district-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash transaction takes place. Non-exchange transactions, in which the District gives or receives value without directly receiving or giving equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenue is recognized when measurable and available. The District considers all revenue reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenue is collected within sixty days after the end of the fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. Capital asset or lease asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under financed purchases are reported as other financing sources.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting: (Cont'd)

It is the District's policy, that when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) amounts are available, to apply restricted resources first followed by unrestricted resources. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, it is the District's policy to apply committed resources first followed by unassigned resources and then unassigned resources when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District may fund certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical block grants and general revenue. Therefore, when program expenses are incurred, both restricted and unrestricted net position may be available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by general revenue.

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was submitted to the County office and was approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. All budget Amendments/Transfers must be made by School Board resolution. All budgeting amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budget during the year).

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis except for student activities. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The General Fund budgetary revenue differs from GAAP revenue due to a difference in recognition of the last state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments on the GAAP financial statements.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

D. Budgets/Budgetary Control: (Cont'd)

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 11,440,818	\$ 314,551
Differences - Budget to GAAP:		
Grant Accounting Budgetary Basis Differs from GAAP in that the Budgetary Basis Recognizes Encumbrances as Expenditures and Revenue while the GAAP Basis does not.		(97,291)
Prior Year State Aid Payments Recognized for GAAP Statements not Recognized for Budgetary Purposes	35,053	
Current Year State Aid Payments Recognized for Budgetary Purposes, not Recognized for GAAP Statements	<u>(44,961)</u>	
Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 11,430,910</u>	<u>\$ 217,260</u>
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 11,214,164	\$ 314,954
Differences - Budget to GAAP:		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.		<u>(97,291)</u>
Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 11,214,164</u>	<u>\$ 217,663</u>



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents, and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash and cash in banks. Certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost.

The District generally records investments at fair value and records the unrealized gains and losses as part of investment income. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to type of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey Statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts. Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value of at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Government Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all the other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

F. Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the District-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

On fund financial statements, short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

G. Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

H. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as restricted, committed, and/or assigned fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenue at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

I. Short-term Interfund Receivables/Payables:

Short-term interfund receivables/payables represent amounts that are owed, other than charges for goods or services rendered to/from a particular fund in the District and that are due within one year.

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase.

Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Prepaid expenses in the enterprise fund represent payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2022.

J. Capital Assets:

During the year ended June 30, 1994, the District established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Capital assets acquired or constructed subsequent to June 30, 1994, are recorded at historical cost including ancillary charges necessary to place the asset into service. Capital assets acquired or constructed prior to the establishment of the formal system are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. Land has been recorded at estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at acquisition value. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs is not capitalized. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Capital assets have been reviewed for impairment.

The capitalization threshold (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts) is \$2,000. The depreciation method is straight-line. The estimated useful lives of capital assets reported in the district-wide statements and proprietary funds are as follows:

	Estimated Useful Life
Buildings and Building Improvements	50 Years
Furniture, Machinery and Equipment	10 to 15 Years
Computer and Related Technology	5 Years

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

J. Capital Assets: (Cont'd)

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures in the governmental fund upon acquisition. Capital assets are not capitalized and related depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.

K. Lease Assets

Intangible right-to-use lease assets are assets which the District leases for a term of more than one year. The value of leases are determined by the net present value of the leases at the District's incremental borrowing rate at the time of the lease agreement, amortized over the term of the agreement.

L. Long Term Liabilities:

In the District-wide and enterprise fund statements of net position, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or enterprise funds. Bond premiums and discounts, are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt using the straight-line method of amortization. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond discounts, as expenditures in the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

M. Accrued Salaries and Wages:

The District does not allow employees who provide services over the ten-month academic year the option to have their salaries evenly distributed during the entire twelve-month year, therefore, there are no accrued salaries and wages as of June 30, 2022.

N. Compensated Absences:

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by GASB. A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. In the event of termination, an employee is reimbursed for accumulated vacation. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after fifteen years of service. Upon retirement, employees shall be paid by the District for unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee unions.

In the district-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

O. Lease Payable

In the district-wide financial statements, leases payable are reported as liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. In the governmental fund financial statements, the present value of lease payments is reported as other financing sources.

P. Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash which has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(D) regarding the special revenue fund.

Q. Fund Balance Appropriated:

General Fund: Of the \$3,802,778 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2022, \$2,032,789 is restricted in the capital reserve account; \$443,004 is restricted in the maintenance reserve account; \$330,000 is current year excess surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 as amended by P.L. 2004, C.73 (S1701) and will be appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024; \$134,842 is restricted for Unemployment Compensation; \$330,000 is prior year excess surplus and was appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023; \$119,835 is assigned for year end encumbrances; and \$412,308 is unassigned which is \$44,961 less than the calculated maximum unassigned fund balance, on a GAAP basis, due to the final state aid payments, which are not recognized until the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Special Revenue Fund: The Special Revenue Fund fund balance at June 30, 2022 is \$8,318 and is restricted for Student Activities.

Calculation of Excess Surplus: In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 as amended by P.L. 2003, c.73 (S1701), the designation for Restricted Fund Balance-Excess Surplus is a required pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to restrict General Fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent year's budget. The District had excess surplus at June 30, 2022 as detailed above.

The District's unassigned fund balance in the General Fund is less on a GAAP basis than the budgetary basis by \$44,961 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). P.L. 2003, C.97 provides that in the event a state school aid payments are not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the state aid payment as revenue, for budget purposes only, in the current school budget year. The bill provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year. For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditure, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability. Since the State is recording the last two state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district cannot recognize the last two state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. The excess surplus calculation is calculated using the fund balance reported on the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, including the final two state aid payments and not the fund balance reported on the fund statement which excludes the last state aid payments.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

R. Deficit Net Position:

The District has a \$1,814,541 deficit in its governmental activities Unrestricted Net Position at June 30, 2022. This deficit is primarily a result of a bond issuance premium, compensated absences payable, accrued bond interest payable, net pension liability and the related deferred inflows and outflows. This deficit does not indicate that the District is having financial difficulties and is a permitted practice under generally accepted accounting principles.

S. Net Position:

Net Position is the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources.

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position by the District that is applicable to a future reporting period. The District had deferred outflows of resources at June 30, 2022 due to the deferred amount on refunding of debt related to the District's refunding bond and pensions. The District had deferred inflows of resources for pensions.

Net position is displayed in three components - net investment in capital assets; restricted and unrestricted.

The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also would be included in this component of net position.

The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets.

The unrestricted component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

T. Fund Balance Restrictions, Commitments and Assignments:

The restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined for a formal action of the District's, highest level of decision making authority. Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes by do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the District's General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other funds, the unassigned classifications should be used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts have been restricted, committed or assigned.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

T. Fund Balance Restrictions, Commitments and Assignments: (Cont'd)

Fund balance restrictions have been established for a capital reserve, a maintenance reserve, student activities, unemployment compensation and excess surplus.

The District Board of Education has the responsibility to formally commit resources for specific purposes through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body. The Board of Education must also utilize a formal motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education at a public meeting of that governing body in order to remove or change the commitment of resources. The District had no committed resources at June 30, 2022.

The assignment of resources is generally made by the District Board of Education through a motion or a resolution passed by a majority of the Members of the Board of Education. These resources are intended to be used for a specific purpose. The process is not as restrictive as the commitment of resources and the Board of Education may allow an official of the District to assign resources through policies adopted by the Board of Education. The District has assigned resources for year-end encumbrances and amounts designated for subsequent year's expenditures in the General Fund at June 30, 2022.

U. Revenue - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions:

Revenue, resulting from exchange transactions in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes, interest and tuition.

V. Operating Revenue and Expenses:

Operating revenue is revenue that is generated directly from the primary activity of the Enterprise Funds. For the School District, this revenue represents sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the services that are the primary activities of the Enterprise Funds.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont'd)

W. Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

X. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State of New Jersey Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the State of New Jersey Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the PERS and the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Pension Plan investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2. EXPLANATION OF CERTAIN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTAL FUND STATEMENTS AND DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS

Due to the differences in the measurement focus and basis of accounting used on the government fund statements and district-wide statements, certain financial transactions are treated differently. The basic financial statements contain a full reconciliation of these items.

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, amounts in deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments.

GASB requires disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the District in its cash, cash equivalents, and investments, if those items are uninsured or unregistered. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned.

Interest Rate Risk - In accordance with its cash management plan, the District ensures that any deposit or investment matures within the time period that approximates the prospective need for the funds, deposited or invested, so that there is not a risk to the market value of such deposits or investments.

Credit Risk - The District limits its investments to those authorized in its cash management plan which are those permitted under state statute as detailed on the following two pages.

Custodial Credit Risk – The District's policy with respect to custodial credit risk requires that the District ensures that District funds are only deposited in financial institutions in which NJ school districts are permitted to invest their funds.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Deposits:

New Jersey statutes require that school districts deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. School districts are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least 5% of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments:

New Jersey statutes permit the Board to purchase the following types of securities:

- (1) Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
- (2) Government money market mutual funds;
- (3) Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor;
- (4) Bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located.
- (5) Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law", P.L. 1983, c.313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.). Other bonds or obligations having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase may be approved by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury for investment by local units;
- (6) Local government investment pools;



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

Investments: (Cont'd)

- (7) Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c.281 (C.52:18A-90.4); or
- (8) Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities if:
  - (a) the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection a. or are bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date of not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, issued by New Jersey school districts, municipalities, counties, and entities subject to the requirements of the "Local Authorities Fiscal Control Law," P.L. 1983, c. 313 (C.40A:5A-1 et seq.);
  - (b) the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
  - (c) the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
  - (d) the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c.236 (C.17:9-41); and
  - (e) a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed; or
- (9) Deposit of funds in accordance with the following conditions:
  - (a) The funds are initially invested through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C.17:9-41) designated by the school district;
  - (b) The designated public depository arranges for the deposit of the funds in deposit accounts in one or more federally insured banks, savings banks or savings and loan associations or credit unions for the account of the school district;
  - (c) 100 percent of the principal and accrued interest of each deposit is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund;
  - (d) The designated public depository acts as custodian for the school district with respect to these deposits; and
  - (e) On the same date that the school district's funds are deposited pursuant to subparagraph (b) of this paragraph, the designated public depository receives an amount of deposits from customers of other financial institutions, wherever located, equal to the amounts of funds initially invested by the school district through the designated public depository.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Cont'd)

As of June 30, 2022, cash and cash equivalents of the District consisted of the following:

	Cash and Cash Equivalents	Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents			Student Activities	Total
		Capital Reserve	Maintenance Reserve	Unemployment Compensation		
Checking and Savings Accounts	\$ 985,814	\$ 2,032,789	\$ 443,004	\$ 134,842	\$ 8,318	\$ 3,604,767
	<u>\$ 985,814</u>	<u>\$ 2,032,789</u>	<u>\$ 443,004</u>	<u>\$ 134,842</u>	<u>\$ 8,318</u>	<u>\$ 3,604,767</u>

The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2022, was \$3,604,767 and the bank balance was \$3,897,608. The District did not hold any investments during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

NOTE 4. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by the Roseland Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the District's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the State Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation amount or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-5.1(d)7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

Balance at June 30, 2021	\$ 1,641,171
Increased by:	
Transfer by Board Resolution	440,671
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve	2,822
Capital Reserve Budgeted Lapsed	<u>194,350</u>
	2,279,014
Decreased by:	
Budgeted Withdrawal	<u>246,225</u>
Balance at June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 2,032,789</u>

The June 30, 2022 LRFP balance of local support costs of uncompleted capital projects exceeds the balance in the capital reserve account at June 30, 2022. The withdrawals from the capital reserve account were for use in DOE approved facilities projects, consistent with the District's Long Range Facilities Plan.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 5: TRANSFERS TO CAPITAL OUTLAY

During the year ended June 30, 2022, there were no transfers to the Capital Outlay account.

NOTE 6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 were as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Adjustments	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets not being Depreciated:				
Sites (Land)	\$ 107,904			\$ 107,904
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	<u>107,904</u>			<u>107,904</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Building Improvements	17,567,445	\$ 51,175	\$ 6,299	17,624,919
Machinery and Equipment	1,072,763	42,236	6,238	1,121,237
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>18,640,208</u>	<u>93,411</u>	<u>12,537</u>	<u>18,746,156</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets	<u>18,748,112</u>	<u>93,411</u>	<u>12,537</u>	<u>18,854,060</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Building Improvements	(7,781,136)	(401,316)	1,818	(8,180,634)
Machinery and Equipment	(842,593)	(53,499)	2,385	(893,707)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(8,623,729)</u>	<u>(454,815)</u>	<u>4,203</u>	<u>(9,074,341)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 10,124,383</u>	<u>\$ (361,404)</u>	<u>\$ 16,740</u>	<u>\$ 9,779,719</u>
Business Type Activities:				
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 83,027	\$ 12,346		\$ 95,373
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(54,465)</u>	<u>(352)</u>		<u>(54,817)</u>
Business Type Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>\$ 28,562</u>	<u>\$ 11,994</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 40,556</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$ 122,800
General Administration	50,030
Unallocated	<u>281,985</u>
	<u>\$ 454,815</u>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 7. LONG-TERM DEBT LIABILITIES

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the district-wide financial statements:

	Balance 6/30/2021	Retired	Balance 6/30/2022	Amounts Due in a Year
Compensated Absences Payable	\$ 211,619	\$ 13,832	\$ 197,787	
Serial Bonds Payable	3,885,000	715,000	3,170,000	\$ 750,000
Net Pension Liability	1,459,981	550,723	909,258	
Unamortized Bond Premium	317,274	63,455	253,819	63,455
	\$ 5,873,874	\$ 1,343,010	\$ 4,530,864	\$ 813,455

A. Unamortized Bond Issuance Premium

The unamortized bond issuance premium of the governmental fund types is recorded in the noncurrent liabilities. The current portion of the unamortized bond issuance premium balance of the governmental funds is \$63,455 and is separated from the long-term liabilities balance of \$190,364.

B. Bonds Payable:

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are general obligation bonds. The Debt Service Fund will be used to liquidate the serial bonds.

On May 23, 2013 the District issued \$7,135,000 refunding bonding with an interest rate of 2.00% to 4.00% to refund \$7,167,000 of the \$10,917,000 school bonds dated February 15, 2005 with rates ranging from 4.00% to 4.25%. The refunding bonds will mature on September 1, 2013 through September 1, 2025 and constitute an advanced refunding. The net proceeds from the issuance of the general obligation bonds were used to purchase U.S. government securities and those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent who paid the debt service requirements of the refunded bonds on May 23, 2013 and redeemed the refunded bonds, at a redemption price equal to 100% of par, on September 1, 2013, which was the first optional redemption date. The refunding met the requirements on an in-substance debt defeasance and the school bonds were removed from the District's government-wide financial statements.

As a result of the advance refunding, the District reduced its total debt service requirements by \$484,545, which resulted in an economic gain (difference between the present value of the debt service payments on the old and new debt).

The District had bonds outstanding as of June 30, 2022 as follows:

Purpose	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Amount
Refunding Bond - 2013	9/1/2025	3.00% - 4.00%	\$ 3,170,000

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 7. LONG-TERM DEBT LIABILITIES (Cont'd)

B. Bonds Payable (Cont'd):

Principal and interest due on serial bonds outstanding are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Serial Bonds		Total
	Principal	Interest	
2023	\$ 750,000	\$ 95,350	\$ 845,350
2024	775,000	64,850	839,850
2025	805,000	37,275	842,275
2026	840,000	12,600	852,600
	\$ 3,170,000	\$ 210,075	\$ 3,380,075

C. Bonds Authorized But Not Issued:

As of June 30, 2022, the Board has no bonds authorized but not issued.

D. Financed Purchases Payable:

As of June 30, 2022, the Board has no financed purchases.

E. Compensated Absences Payable:

The liability for compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded as a long-term liability. There is no current portion of the compensated absences balance of the governmental funds in the current year. The long-term liability balance of compensated absences is \$197,787. The General Fund will be used to liquidate compensated absences payable.

The liability for vested compensated balances of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2022, no liability existed for compensated absences in the proprietary fund.

F. Net Pension Liability

The Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) net pension liability of the governmental fund types is recorded in the current and long-term liabilities and will be liquidated by the General Fund. The current portion of the net pension liability at June 30, 2022 is \$-0- and the long term portion is \$909,258. See Note 8 for further information on the PERS.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS

Substantially all of the Board’s employees participate in one of the two contributory, defined benefit public employee retirement systems: the Teachers’ Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) or the Public Employee’s Retirement System (PERS) of New Jersey; or the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP), a tax qualified defined contribution money purchase pension plan under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) 401(a).

A. Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees’ Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division’s annual financial statements which can be found at [www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml](http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml).

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60<sup>th</sup> of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years, beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. District contributions to PERS amounted to \$98,180 for 2022.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the District's liability was \$909,258 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.008%, which was a decrease of 0.001% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized actual pension benefit in the amount of \$286,035. At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

	Year of Deferral	Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2017	5.48		\$ (38,425)
	2018	5.63		(72,040)
	2019	5.21		(63,551)
	2020	5.16		(149,686)
	2021	5.13	\$ 4,735	
			<u>4,735</u>	<u>(323,702)</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2017	5.48	1,143	
	2018	5.63		(2,743)
	2019	5.21	4,858	
	2020	5.16	8,339	
	2021	5.13		(3,766)
			<u>14,340</u>	<u>(6,509)</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2018	5.00		(7,103)
	2019	5.00		2,292
	2020	5.00		51,649
	2021	5.00		(286,360)
				<u>(239,522)</u>
Changes in Proportion	2017	5.48		(17,796)
	2018	5.63		(41,830)
	2019	5.21	119,373	
	2020	5.16		(233,809)
	2021	5.13		(224,317)
			<u>119,373</u>	<u>(517,752)</u>
District Contribution Subsequent to the Measurement Date	2021	1.00	93,350	
			<u>\$ 231,798</u>	<u>\$ (1,087,485)</u>



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts including changes in proportion and the District contribution subsequent to the measurement date) related to pensions will be recognized in the pension benefit as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2022	\$ (214,546)
2023	(153,185)
2024	(104,446)
2025	(78,512)
2026	31
	\$ (550,658)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	2.00 – 6.00% based on years of service
Thereafter	3.00 – 7.00% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee Mortality Table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and a 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.09%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	13.50%	8.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.96%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.30%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.40%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.15%
High Yield	2.00%	3.75%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.60%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	1.68%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	0.50%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	0.95%
Risk Management Strategies	3.00%	3.35%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based upon 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100 % of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payment, and the municipal bond rate was applied to projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability as of June 30, 2021 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed below, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2021		
	At 1% Decrease (6.00%)	At Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	At 1% Increase (8.00%)
District's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,238,910	\$ 909,258	\$ 630,431
<u>Pension plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>			

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial statements.

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. The TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the TPAF, please refer to the Division's annual financial statements which can be found at [www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml](http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml).

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts. The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Definition
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Benefits Provided (Cont'd)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and to Tier 5 before age 65 with 30 or more years of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing members. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which included the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. For fiscal year 2021, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

Special Funding Situation

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employer as well as revenue in an amount equal to the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer. During the fiscal year ended 2022, the State of New Jersey contributed \$1,426,217 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the District, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$368,489.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District was \$15,660,106. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.032%, which was an increase of 0.001% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -0-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	15,660,106
Total	<u>\$ 15,660,106</u>

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021, the State recognized pension expense on behalf of the District in the amount of \$368,489 and the District recognized pension expense and revenue for that same amount in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 financial statements.

The State reported collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions from the following sources:

	Year of Deferral	Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2014	8.5	\$ 153,774,925	
	2015	8.3	926,219,611	
	2016	8.3	3,000,278,784	
	2017	8.3		\$ 5,282,196,290
	2018	8.29		3,527,661,165
	2019	8.04		2,510,940,613
	2020	7.99	1,209,286,241	
	2021	7.93		12,903,483,645
				<u>5,289,559,561</u>
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	2014	8.5		1,464,605.00
	2015	8.3	57,204,429	
	2016	8.3		37,311,034
	2017	8.3	93,981,436	
	2018	8.29	618,845,893	
	2019	8.04		97,553,990
	2020	7.99		6,444,940
	2021	7.93	171,234,070	
				<u>941,265,828</u>
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	2018	5		96,030,373
	2019	5		(72,441,385)
	2020	5		(724,186,621)
	2021	5		3,554,633,811
				<u>2,854,036,178</u>
			<u>\$ 6,230,825,389</u>	<u>\$ 27,221,092,460</u>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

Amounts reported by the State as collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid members contributions as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2021	\$ (2,914,282,899)
2022	(3,500,098,875)
2023	(4,665,036,366)
2024	(4,192,375,542)
2025	(2,350,648,872)
Thereafter	(3,367,824,517)
	\$ (20,990,267,071)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55 – 4.45% based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75 – 5.65% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and a 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Long Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the Board of Trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.09%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	13.50%	8.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.96%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.30%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.15%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.40%
High Yield	2.00%	3.75%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.60%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	1.68%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	0.50%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	0.95%
Risk Management Strategies	3.00%	3.35%

Discount Rate – TPAF

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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(Continued)

NOTE 8. PENSION PLANS (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2021 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the State's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2021		
	At 1% Decrease (6.00%)	At Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	At 1% Increase (8.00%)
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the District	\$ 18,528,525	\$ 15,660,106	\$ 13,250,817
<u>Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - TPAF</u>			

Detailed information about the TPAF's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial statements.

C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or TPAF, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625-0295.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of employees' annual compensation, as defined. The DCRP was established July 1, 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

For DCRP, the District recognized pension expense of \$8,293 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. Employee contributions to DCRP amounted to \$15,204 for the year ended June 30, 2022.



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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(Continued)

NOTE 9. DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

The plan administrators are as follows:

Commerce Bank/Legend	Equitable
Metropolitan Life Insurance Company	Valic

NOTE 10. RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Health Benefits are provided to the employees through the State of New Jersey Health Benefits Plan.

Property and Liability

The Roseland Board of Education is currently a member of the Morris Essex Insurance Group and the New Jersey Schools Insurance Group (the "Groups"). The Morris Essex Insurance Group provides its members with Workers' Compensation Insurance. New Jersey School Insurance Group provides its members with property Building and Contents, General Liability, Automotive Liability, and Employer Liability Insurance. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The Groups are risk-sharing public entity risk pools that are both an insured and self-administered group of school districts established for the purpose of providing low-cost insurance coverage for their members in order to keep local property taxes at a minimum. Each member appoints an official to represent their respective district for the purpose of creating a governing body from which officers for the Groups are elected. As members of the Groups, the Board of Education could be subject to supplemental assessments in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Groups were to be exhausted, members would become responsible for their respective shares of the Group's liabilities.

The Groups can declare and distribute dividends to members upon approval of the State of New Jersey Department of Banking and Insurance. These distributions are divided amongst the members in the same ratio as their individual assessment relates to the total assessment of the membership body. In accordance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, these distributions are used to reduce the amount recorded for membership expense in the year in which the distribution was declared.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 10. RISK MANAGEMENT (Cont'd)

The June 30, 2022 financial information was not available as of the date of the audit. Selected financial information for the Groups as of June 30, 2021 is as follows:

	New Jersey Schools Insurance Group June 30, 2021	Morris Essex Insurance Group June 30, 2021
Total Assets	\$ 409,725,069	\$ 12,024,566
Net Position	\$ 171,872,738	\$ 8,609,634
Total Revenue	\$ 142,993,117	\$ 3,815,160
Total Expenses	\$ 104,006,539	\$ 2,603,753
Change in Net Position	\$ 32,639,633	\$ 129,659
Members Dividends	\$ 6,346,945	\$ 1,081,748

Financial statements for the Groups are available at the respective Group's Executive Director's Office:

Morris Essex Insurance Group (MEIG)

Burton Agency  
44 Bergen Street  
PO Box 270  
Westwood, NJ 07675  
(201)664-0310

New Jersey Schools Insurance Group (NJSIG)

600 Midlantic Drive  
Mount Laurel, NJ 08054  
(609) 386-6060  
www.njsig.org

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance

The Board of Education has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the Board is required to remit the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund employee withholdings and employer share of contributions for future benefits to be paid to its former employees charged to its account with the State. The following is a summary of the Unemployment Compensation Restricted Fund Balance in the General Fund for the current and previous two years.

Fiscal Year	District Contributions	Interest	Amount Reimbursed	Ending Balance
2022	\$ 30,000	\$ 201	\$ 201	134,842
2021	30,000	173	173	104,842
2020	25,000	654	654	74,842

NOTE 11. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The Board of Education receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the Board of Education's programs and activities.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 12. TAX CALENDAR

Property taxes are levied as of January 1 on property values assessed as of the previous calendar year. The tax levy is divided into two billings. The first billing is an estimate of the current year's levy based on the prior year's taxes. The second billing reflects adjustments to the current year's actual levy. The final tax bill is usually mailed on or before June 14th, along with the first half estimated tax bills for the subsequent year. The first half estimated taxes are divided into two due dates, February 1 and May 1. The final tax bills are also divided into two due dates, August 1 and November 1. A ten-day grace period is usually granted before the taxes are considered delinquent and there is an imposition of interest charges. A penalty may be assessed for any unpaid taxes in excess of \$10,000 at December 31 of the current year. Unpaid taxes of the current and prior year may be placed in lien at a tax sale held after December 10.

Taxes are collected by the municipality and are remitted to the local school district on predetermined, agreed-upon schedules.

NOTE 13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grant Programs

The School District participates in state and federally assisted grant programs. The programs are subject to program compliance audits by grantors or their representatives. The school district is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

Encumbrances

As of June 30, 2022, there were encumbrances as detailed below in the governmental funds.

General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 119,835	\$ 101,688	\$ 221,523

On the District's Governmental Funds Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2022, \$-0- is assigned for year-end encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund, which is \$101,688 less than the actual year-end encumbrances on a budgetary basis. Encumbrances are not recognized on a GAAP basis and are reflected as either a reduction in grants receivables or an increase in unearned revenue.

Litigation

The Board is periodically involved in pending lawsuits. The Board estimates that the potential claims against it resulting from such litigation and not covered by insurance would not materially affect the financial position of the Board.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 14. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

At year end June 30, 2022, the Board has the following accounts payable in the governmental funds:

	General Fund	Total Governmental Funds	District Contri- bution Subsequent to the Measure- ment Date	Total Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities Food Service Fund
Vendors	\$ 41,779	\$ 41,779		\$ 41,779	\$ 9,507
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	426	426		426	
State of New Jersey			\$ 93,350	93,350	
	<u>\$ 42,205</u>	<u>\$ 42,205</u>	<u>\$ 93,350</u>	<u>\$ 135,555</u>	<u>\$ 9,507</u>

NOTE 15. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The District had the following interfunds payables or receivables on their various balance sheets as of June 30, 2022:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$ 185,160	\$ 614
Special Revenue Fund		185,160
Food Service Fund	614	
	<u>\$ 185,774</u>	<u>\$ 185,774</u>

The special revenue fund owes \$185,160 to the general fund due to monies advanced to the special revenue fund. The general fund owes \$614 to the food service fund due to the subsidy reimbursement not yet transferred.

NOTE 16. MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account in the amount of \$300,000 was established by Board resolution on June 21, 2018. These funds may be used for specific activities necessary for the purpose of keeping a school facility open and safe for use or in its original condition, and for keeping its constituent buildings systems fully and efficiently functional and for keeping their warranties valid but cannot be used for routine or capital maintenance. The purpose of the reserve is to provide funds for anticipated expenditures required to maintain a building.

Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-4.2 funds may be deposited into the maintenance reserve account at any time by board resolution to meet the required maintenance of the District by transferring unassigned general fund balance or by transferring excess unassigned general fund balance that is anticipated to be deposited during the current fiscal year in the advertised recapitulation of balances of the subsequent fiscal year's budget that is certified for taxes. Funds may be withdrawn from the maintenance reserve account and appropriated into the required maintenance account lines at budget time or any time during the fiscal year by Board resolution for use on required maintenance activities by school facility as reported in the comprehensive maintenance plan.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 16. MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT (Cont'd)

Funds withdrawn from the maintenance reserve account are restricted to required maintenance appropriations and may not be transferred to any other line-item account. In any fiscal year that maintenance reserve account funds are withdrawn, unexpended required maintenance appropriations, up to the amount of maintenance reserve account funds withdrawn, shall be restored to the maintenance reserve account at fiscal year-end. At no time, shall the maintenance reserve account have a balance that exceeds four percent of the replacement cost of the current fiscal year of the District’s school facilities. If the account exceeds this maximum amount at June 30, the excess shall be restricted and designated in the subsequent fiscal year’s budget. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022 fiscal year is as follows:

Balance at June 30, 2021		\$ 444,204
Increased by:		
Transfer by Board Resolution		60,667
Maintenance Reserve Budget Lapsed		13,133
		518,004
Decreased by:		
Budgeted Withdrawal		(75,000)
Balance at June 30, 2022		\$ 443,004

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund)

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The District is in a “special funding situation”, as described in GASB Codification Section P50, in that OPEB contributions and expenses are legally required to be made by and are the sole responsibility of the State of New Jersey, not the District.

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post-employment (health) benefits for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50. The State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Cont'd)

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 years or more of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits, is the responsibility of the individual education employers.

For additional information about the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Education Plan, please refer to the Division's annual financial statements which can be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/gasb-notices-opeb.shtml>.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2019, the plan membership consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefit Payments	149,304
Active Plan Members	216,804
Total	366,108

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2020 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2020.

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate	2.50%
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ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (Cont'd)

	TPAF/ABP	PERS
Salary Increases:		
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.45%	2.00 - 6.00%
	based on service years	based on service years
Thereafter	1.55 - 4.45%	3.00 - 7.00%
	based on service years	based on service years

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2015 - June 30, 2018 and July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2018 for TPAF and PERS, respectively.

Mortality Rates

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy “Teachers” (TPAF/ABP) and “General” (PERS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.6% and decreases to a 4.5% long term trend rate after seven years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rate for fiscal year 2021 through 2022 are reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend rate is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.0% and decreases to a 4.5% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate for June 30, 2020 was 2.21%. This represents the municipal bond rate as chosen by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Changes in the State's Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability Associated with the District

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at June 30, 2019	\$ 10,516,776
Changes for Year:	
Service Cost	506,354
Interest on the Total OPEB Liability	381,023
Changes of Assumptions	2,985,271
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	2,229,284
Gross Benefit Payments by the State	8,624
Contributions from Members	(284,515)
Net Changes	5,826,041
Balance at June 30, 2020	\$ 16,342,817

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2020, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2020		
	At 1% Decrease (1.21%)	At Discount Rate (2.21%)	At 1% Increase (3.21%)
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 19,702,109	\$ 16,342,817	\$ 13,716,174

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate

The following presents the total nonemployer OPEB Liability attributable to the District as of June 30, 2020, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed in this note, as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability attributable to the District would be if it were calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability Attributable to the District to Changes in the Healthcare Trend Rate (Cont'd)

	June 30, 2020		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability Attributable to the District	\$ 13,192,473	\$ 16,342,817	\$ 20,094,177

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 the District recognized OPEB expense of \$515,107 as determined by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. This expense and the related offsetting revenue are for benefits provided by the State through a defined benefit OPEB plan that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P50, in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB Codification Section P50, as the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is \$-0-, there is no recognition of the allocation of the proportionate share of the deferred inflows and outflows of resources. At June 30, 2020 the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB associated with the District from the following sources:

	Deferral Year	Original Amortization Period in Years	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	2017	9.54		\$ 991,821
Changes in Assumptions	2018	9.51		872,988
Changes in Assumptions	2019	9.29	\$ 117,670	
Changes in Assumptions	2020	9.24	2,662,190	
			2,779,860	1,864,809
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	2018	9.51		825,246
	2019	9.29		1,384,977
	2020	9.24	2,481,265	
			2,481,265	2,210,223
Changes in Proportion	N/A	N/A		2,595,757
			\$ 5,261,125	\$ 6,670,789

N/A - Not Available

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
 (Continued)

NOTE 17. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Cont'd)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB  
(Cont'd)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Total
2021	\$ (10,469)
2022	(10,469)
2023	(10,470)
2024	(10,470)
2025	(10,470)
Thereafter	(1,133,746)
	\$ (1,186,094)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION SCHEDULES

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
 LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0097470459%	0.0104656125%	0.0122006653%	0.0100468138%	0.0094062702%	0.0106486503%	0.0089528808%	0.0076753270%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,959,449	\$ 2,738,805	\$ 3,251,636	\$ 2,338,738	\$ 1,852,048	\$ 1,918,725	\$ 1,459,981	\$ 909,258
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 802,752	\$ 744,538	\$ 662,251	\$ 696,762	\$ 753,357	\$ 639,472	\$ 566,624	\$ 584,168
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	244.09%	367.85%	491.00%	335.66%	245.84%	300.05%	257.66%	155.65%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	52.08%	47.93%	40.14%	48.10%	53.60%	56.27%	58.32%	70.33%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS  
PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM  
LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Contractually required contribution	\$ 86,277	\$ 104,893	\$ 97,535	\$ 95,057	\$ 94,140	\$ 104,189	\$ 97,940	\$ 98,180
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(86,277)	(104,893)	(97,535)	(95,057)	(94,140)	(104,189)	(97,940)	(98,180)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 801,526	\$ 802,752	\$ 744,538	\$ 662,251	\$ 696,762	\$ 753,357	\$ 639,472	\$ 566,624
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	10.76%	13.07%	13.10%	14.35%	13.51%	13.83%	15.32%	17.33%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
 SCHEDULE OF STATES PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DISTRICT  
 TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND  
 LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable to the District	0.0367027219%	0.0373472679%	0.0348823435%	0.0357215194%	0.0329824642%	0.0327939977%	0.0304733636%	0.0325741952%
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District	\$ 19,616,410	\$ 23,605,068	\$ 27,440,672	\$ 24,084,736	\$ 20,982,735	\$ 20,125,986	\$ 20,066,343	\$ 15,660,106
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 3,462,859	\$ 3,452,595	\$ 3,416,603	\$ 3,478,965	\$ 3,266,790	\$ 3,518,033	\$ 3,918,214	\$ 4,076,467
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the District as a percentage of its covered employee payroll	566.48%	683.69%	803.16%	692.30%	642.30%	572.08%	512.13%	384.16%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	33.64%	28.71%	22.33%	25.41%	26.49%	26.95%	24.60%	35.52%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF STATE CONTRIBUTIONS  
TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND  
 LAST EIGHT FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,055,547	\$ 1,441,302	\$ 2,061,785	\$ 1,668,469	\$ 1,223,220	\$ 1,187,085	\$ 1,247,810	\$ 368,489
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(201,913)	(279,282)	(387,748)	(485,715)	(644,979)	(668,397)	(946,892)	(1,426,217)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ 853,634	\$ 1,162,020	\$ 1,674,037	\$ 1,182,754	\$ 578,241	\$ 518,688	\$ 300,918	\$ (1,057,728)
District's covered employee payroll	\$ 3,452,595	\$ 3,416,603	\$ 3,478,965	\$ 3,266,790	\$ 3,518,033	\$ 3,918,214	\$ 4,076,467	\$ 4,093,459
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	5.85%	8.17%	11.15%	14.87%	18.33%	17.06%	23.23%	34.84%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULES  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE STATE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY  
ASSOCIATED WITH THE DISTRICT AND RELATED RATIOS  
LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,			
	2017	2018	2019	2020
Service Cost	\$ 715,438	\$ 596,672	\$ 502,652	\$ 506,354
Interest Cost	505,545	589,360	494,887	381,023
Changes in Assumptions	(2,038,884)	(1,427,582)	156,806	2,985,271
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience		(3,022,102)	(2,764,564)	2,229,284
Member Contributions	13,668	11,497	9,570	8,624
Gross Benefit Payments	(371,174)	(332,648)	(322,834)	(284,515)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(1,175,407)	(3,584,803)	(1,923,483)	5,826,041
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	17,200,469	16,025,062	12,440,259	10,516,776
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 16,025,062</u>	<u>\$ 12,440,259</u>	<u>\$ 10,516,776</u>	<u>\$ 16,342,817</u>
District's Covered Employee Payroll *	\$ 4,078,854	\$ 4,175,727	\$ 4,157,505	\$ 4,484,838
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	393%	298%	253%	364%

\* - Covered payroll for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2017, 2018, 2019, and 2020 are based on the payroll on the June 30, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 census data.

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 75 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

A. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

In the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation the mortality improvement was based on Scale MP-2020 while in the July 1, 2020 actuarial valuation the mortality improvement was based on Scale MP-2021.

B. TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 5.40% as of June 30, 2020 to 7.00% as of June 30, 2021.

In the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation the mortality improvement was based on Scale MP-2020 while in the July 1, 2020 actuarial valuation the mortality improvement was based on Scale MP-2021.

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEB PLAN

Benefit Changes

There were none.

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions

The discount rate for June 30, 2020 was 2.21%. The discount rate for June 30, 2019 was 3.50%, a change of -1.29%.

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2020 were based on the following:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) and "General" (PERS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2020.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

C. STATE HEALTH BENEFIT LOCAL EDUCATION RETIRED EMPLOYEES OPEB PLAN (Cont'd)

Changes of Actuarial Assumptions (Cont'd)

The mortality rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2019 were based on the following:

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2019.

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2020 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.6% and decreases to a 4.5% long term trend rate after seven years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rate for fiscal year 2021 through 2022 are reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend rate is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.0% and decreases to a 4.5% long term rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

The health care trend rates in the valuation as of June 30, 2019 were based on the following:

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.7% and decreases to a 4.5% long term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rate for fiscal year 2020 is reflected. The assumed post-65 medical trend rate is 4.5% for all future years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 7.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long term rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Revenues from Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 8,601,278		\$ 8,601,278	\$ 8,601,278	\$ 54,550
Tuition From Other LEAs Within the State				9,900	9,900
Rents and Royalties				71,844	44,900
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues	26,944		26,944		(100)
Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve	100		100		2,722
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Funds	100		100		
Total Revenues from Local Sources	8,628,422		8,628,422	8,740,394	111,972
Revenues from State Sources:					
Categorical Transportation Aid	72,082		72,082	72,082	
Extraordinary Aid	61,750		61,750	150,114	88,364
Categorical Special Education Aid	395,695		395,695	395,695	
Categorical Security Aid	8,056		8,056	8,056	
Nonpublic Transportation				3,190	3,190
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				337,923	337,923
TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				1,426,217	1,426,217
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (Non-Budgeted)				20,122	20,122
TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance (Non-Budgeted)				791	791
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions				286,234	286,234
Total Revenues from State Sources	537,583		537,583	2,700,424	2,162,841
TOTAL REVENUE	9,166,005		9,166,005	11,440,818	2,274,813

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE</b>					
Regular Programs - Instruction:					
Preschool - Salaries of Teachers	\$ 76,850	\$ 3,625	\$ 80,475	\$ 80,345	\$ 130
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	255,983	(16,410)	239,573	229,696	9,877
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	1,834,692	88,655	1,923,347	1,865,350	57,997
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	253,793	2,965	256,758	246,151	10,607
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	15,000	13,000	28,000	13,528	14,472
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction:					
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,950	500	2,450	1,275	1,175
General Supplies	101,891	(41,881)	60,010	42,927	17,083
Textbooks	8,000		8,000	8,000	8,000
Other Objects	750	(117)	633		633
<b>Total Regular Programs - Instruction</b>	<b>2,548,909</b>	<b>50,337</b>	<b>2,599,246</b>	<b>2,479,272</b>	<b>119,974</b>
Special Education - Instruction:					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	68,095	715	68,810	68,334	476
General Supplies	500		500	72	428
<b>Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities</b>	<b>68,595</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>69,310</b>	<b>68,406</b>	<b>904</b>
Multiple Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	65,334	98	65,432	62,132	3,300
Other Salaries for Instruction	35,705	900	36,605	33,105	3,500
General Supplies	600	219	819	390	429
<b>Total Multiple Disabilities</b>	<b>101,639</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>102,856</b>	<b>95,627</b>	<b>7,229</b>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 615,184	\$ (9,566)	\$ 605,618	\$ 601,279	\$ 4,339
Other Salaries for Instruction	315,659	(31,129)	284,530	249,592	34,938
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)		200	200	119	81
General Supplies	1,127	4,312	5,439	5,439	
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	931,970	(36,183)	895,787	856,429	39,358
Autism:					
General Supplies	319	(319)			
Total Autism	319	(319)			
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	1,102,523	(34,570)	1,067,953	1,020,462	47,491
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	205,717	(2,650)	203,067	200,236	2,831
General Supplies	686	(65)	621	215	406
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	206,403	(2,715)	203,688	200,451	3,237
School-Spon. Cocurricular & Extracurricular Actvts. - Inst.:					
Other Objects	28,325	2,741	31,066	31,066	
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular & Extracurricular Actvts. - Inst.	28,325	2,741	31,066	31,066	
TOTAL INSTRUCTION	3,886,160	15,793	3,901,953	3,731,251	170,702
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:					
Tuition to Priv. Sch. for the Handicap. W/I State	174,464	24,431	198,895	171,502	27,393
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	174,464	24,431	198,895	171,502	27,393

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undistributed Expend. - Attendance & Social Work:					
Salaries	\$ 29,161	\$ (751)	\$ 28,410	\$ 28,410	
Total Undist. Expend. - Attendance and Social Work	29,161	(751)	28,410	28,410	
Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services:					
Salaries	88,900	2,992	91,892	86,717	\$ 5,175
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	6,600	(1,321)	5,279	105	5,174
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	60	10,460	10,520	4,560	5,960
Supplies and Materials	211	2,521	2,732	2,661	71
Total Undist. Expenditures - Health Services	95,771	14,652	110,423	94,043	16,380
Undist. Expend. - Speech, OT, PT, Related Svcs:					
Salaries	170,174	(1,424)	168,750	168,750	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	117,001	(8,500)	108,501	95,951	12,550
Supplies and Materials	1,000	(200)	800	617	183
Total Undist. Expend. - Speech, OT, PT, Related Svcs	288,175	(10,124)	278,051	265,318	12,733
Undist. Expend.-Guidance:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	70,305	655	70,960	70,470	490
Supplies and Materials	1,682		1,682	194	1,488
Other Objects	179		179	179	
Total Undist Expend. - Guidance	72,166	655	72,821	70,664	2,157

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend.-Child Study Team:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	\$ 313,441	\$ (29,790)	\$ 283,651	\$ 283,650	\$ 1
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	40,109	4,251	44,360	41,860	2,500
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500	(500)			
Supplies and Materials	2,125	4,500	6,625	6,346	279
Other Objects	4,550	(2,600)	1,950	1,214	736
Total Undist Expend. - Child Study Team	360,725	(24,139)	336,586	333,070	3,516
Undist. Expend.-Improv. of Inst. Serv.:					
Other Salaries	12,000	8,998	20,998	18,998	2,000
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	22,000	(7,100)	14,900	11,817	3,083
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	5,000	(5,000)			
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,000	(500)	500	150	350
Total Undist. Expend.-Improv. of Inst. Serv.	40,000	(3,602)	36,398	30,965	5,433
Undist. Expend.-Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library:					
Salaries	76,335	10,975	87,310	81,880	5,430
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	63,991	245	64,236	63,936	300
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	280,452	(64,469)	215,983	197,203	18,780
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	250		250	250	250
Supplies and Materials	209,566	(177,138)	32,428	27,123	5,305
Other Objects	820		820	820	820
Total Undist Expend-Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library	631,414	(230,387)	401,027	370,142	30,885



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend.-Support Serv.-Gen. Admin.:					
Salaries	\$ 206,321	\$ 6,627	\$ 212,948	\$ 212,948	
Legal Services	36,527	81,638	118,165	89,922	\$ 28,243
Audit Fees	46,000		46,000	23,000	23,000
Architectural/Engineering Services	3,000	(3,000)			
Communications / Telephone	14,000	(2,149)	11,851	11,814	37
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series other than 530 & 585)	14,000	(2,096)	11,904	11,904	
General Supplies	2,500	(1,253)	1,247	1,247	
Miscellaneous Expenditures	5,000	(2,146)	2,854	2,854	
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	5,000	(304)	4,696	4,696	
<b>Total Undist. Expend.-Support Serv.-Gen. Admin.</b>	<b>335,348</b>	<b>74,317</b>	<b>409,665</b>	<b>358,385</b>	<b>51,280</b>
Undist. Expend.-Support Serv.-School Admin.:					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals/Prog Director	140,080		140,080	140,080	
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	48,541	670	49,211	49,211	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,000	500	2,500	1,234	1,266
Supplies and Materials	2,000	(500)	1,500	1,298	202
Other Objects	1,500	(1,000)	500	500	
<b>Total Undist. Expend.-Support Serv.-School Adm.</b>	<b>194,121</b>	<b>(330)</b>	<b>193,791</b>	<b>191,823</b>	<b>1,968</b>
Undist. Expend. - Central Services:					
Salaries	196,210	(3)	196,207	195,809	398
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series other than 594)	20,800	28,084	48,884	42,238	6,646
Supplies and Materials	3,000	583	3,583	3,583	
Other Objects	1,500		1,500	1,290	210
<b>Total Undist. Expend. - Central Services</b>	<b>221,510</b>	<b>28,664</b>	<b>250,174</b>	<b>242,920</b>	<b>7,254</b>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend.-Required Maintenance for School Facilities:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	\$ 71,117	\$ 99,519	\$ 170,636	\$ 161,825	\$ 8,811
General Supplies	9,600	3,500	13,100	13,093	7
Other Objects	1,900	121	2,021	2,018	3
Total Undist. Expend.- Required Maint. for School Facilities	82,617	103,140	185,757	176,936	8,821
Undist. Expend.-Custodial Services:					
Salaries	287,368	(47,092)	240,276	236,624	3,652
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	24,507	(6,513)	17,994	17,994	
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	2,500	2,275	4,775	4,775	
Insurance	62,759	(849)	61,910	61,482	428
General Supplies	28,546	(3,000)	25,546	22,868	2,678
Energy (Natural Gas)	124,857	(2,213)	122,644	27,205	95,439
Energy (Electricity)	225,082	(29,999)	195,083	126,082	69,001
Energy (Gasoline)	2,000	(1,000)	1,000	434	566
Total Undist. Expend.-Custodial Services	757,619	(88,391)	669,228	497,464	171,764
Care and Upkeep of Grounds:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	23,285	(2,570)	20,715	20,715	
General Supplies	5,784	(2,300)	3,484	3,418	66
Total Care And Upkeep Of Grounds	29,069	(4,870)	24,199	24,133	66
Security:					
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	6,500	(6,000)	500		500
General Supplies	4,000	(1,450)	2,550	2,550	
Total Security	10,500	(7,450)	3,050	2,550	500
Total Undist. Expend.-Oper. And Maint. Of Plant Serv.	879,805	2,429	882,234	701,083	181,151

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend.-Student Transportation Serv.:					
Contract. Serv. - Aid in Lieu of Payments-Nonpublic Studts	\$ 30,000	\$ (13,734)	\$ 16,266	\$ 16,266	
Contract. Serv.(Oth. than Bet. Home & Sch.)-Yend.	6,000	(5,556)	444		\$ 444
Contract. Serv.(Reg. Students)-ESCs & CTSAs	572,340	18,223	590,563	473,624	116,939
Contract. Serv.(Spl. Ed. Students)-ESCs & CTSAs	102,913	51,856	154,769	148,994	5,775
Total Undist. Expend.-Student Trans. Serv.	711,253	50,789	762,042	638,884	123,158
UNALLOCATED BENEFITS					
Social Security Contributions	100,541		100,541	98,646	1,895
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	147,011	(37,266)	109,745	89,887	19,858
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular				8,293	(8,293)
Unemployment Compensation	30,000		30,000	30,000	
Workers Compensation	79,428	(17,569)	61,859	61,859	
Health Benefits	1,445,381	142,442	1,587,823	1,413,578	174,245
Tuition Reimbursement	23,000	(3,000)	20,000	20,000	
Other Employee Benefits	54,653	(21,053)	33,600	32,796	804
Unused Sick Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff	35,000	(35,000)			
TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS	1,915,014	28,554	1,943,568	1,755,059	188,509
ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS (NON-BUDGETED)					
TPAF Post Retirement Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				337,923	(337,923)
TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				1,426,217	(1,426,217)
TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance (Non-Budgeted)				20,122	(20,122)
TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance (Non-Budgeted)				791	(791)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions				286,234	(286,234)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS (NON-BUDGETED)				2,071,287	(2,071,287)
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	1,915,014	28,554	1,943,568	3,826,346	(1,882,778)

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022  
(Continued)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	\$ 5,948,927	\$ (44,842)	\$ 5,904,085	\$ 7,323,555	\$ (1,419,470)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	9,835,087	(29,049)	9,806,038	11,054,806	(1,248,768)
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Serv.:					
Construction Services	313,411	(24,078)	289,333	69,333	220,000
Building		24,078	24,078	24,078	
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	26,225		26,225	26,225	
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.	339,636		339,636	119,636	220,000
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	339,636		339,636	119,636	220,000
SPECIAL SCHOOLS					
Summer School - Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	31,475	32,968	64,443	35,276	29,167
Other Salaries for Instruction	11,700	(8,097)	3,603		3,603
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		4,178	4,178	4,178	
General Supplies	400		400	268	132
Total Summer School - Instruction	43,575	29,049	72,624	39,722	32,902
TOTAL SPECIAL SCHOOLS	43,575	29,049	72,624	39,722	32,902
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	10,218,298		10,218,298	11,214,164	(995,866)
Excess/(Deficit) of Revenues Over/(Under) Expenditures	(1,052,293)		(1,052,293)	226,654	1,278,947

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Fund Balance, July 1	\$ 3,621,085		\$ 3,621,085	\$ 3,621,085	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 2,568,792	\$ -0-	\$ 2,568,792	\$ 3,847,739	\$ 1,278,947
<u>Recapitulation:</u>					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Excess Surplus - Restricted For 2023-2024				\$ 330,000	
Excess Surplus - Restricted For 2022-2023				330,000	
Capital Reserve				2,032,789	
Maintenance Reserve				443,004	
Unemployment Compensation				134,842	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Year End Encumbrances				119,835	
Unassigned Fund Balance				457,269	
				<u>3,847,739</u>	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement (GAAP):					
Last State Aid Payments not Recognized on GAAP basis				(44,961)	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				<u>\$ 3,802,778</u>	

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
<b>REVENUES:</b>					
Federal Sources	\$ 191,518	\$ 701,482	\$ 893,000	\$ 312,488	\$ (580,512)
Local Sources		7,063	7,063	2,063	(5,000)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>191,518</b>	<b>708,545</b>	<b>900,063</b>	<b>314,551</b>	<b>(585,512)</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>					
Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers		80,847	80,847	24,985	55,862
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	70,000	(50,000)	20,000		20,000
Other Purchased Services		19,451	19,451	19,451	
Tuition	52,767	13,246	66,013	66,013	
General Supplies	16,266	68,857	85,123	15,667	69,456
<b>Total Instruction</b>	<b>139,033</b>	<b>132,401</b>	<b>271,434</b>	<b>126,116</b>	<b>145,318</b>
Support Services					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff		14,243	14,243		14,243
Personal Services - Employee Benefits		13,090	13,090		13,090
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	33,922	26,257	60,179	43,672	16,507
Purchased Professional - Technical Services	18,563	234,483	253,046	72,523	180,523
Purchased Property Services		69,900	69,900		69,900
Supplies and Materials		213,654	213,654	72,223	141,431
Student Activities		420	420	420	
<b>Total Support Services</b>	<b>52,485</b>	<b>572,047</b>	<b>624,532</b>	<b>188,838</b>	<b>435,694</b>
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Building		4,500	4,500		4,500
<b>Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services</b>		<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,500</b>		<b>4,500</b>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>191,518</b>	<b>708,948</b>	<b>900,466</b>	<b>314,954</b>	<b>585,512</b>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$ -0-	\$ (403)	\$ (403)	\$ (403)	\$ -0-

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
NOTE TO RSI  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and  
GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Revenue" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 11,440,818	\$ 314,551
Difference - Budget to GAAP:		
Grant Accounting Budgetary Basis Differs from GAAP in that the Budgetary Basis Recognizes Encumbrances as Expenditures and Revenue while the GAAP Basis does not.		(97,291)
Prior year State Aid Payments Recognized for GAAP Statements, not Recognized for Budgetary Purposes	35,053	
Current Year State Aid Payments Recognized for Budgetary Purposes, not Recognized for GAAP Statements	(44,961)	
 Total Revenues as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	 \$ 11,430,910	 \$ 217,260
Uses/Outflows of Resources:		
Actual Amounts (Budgetary Basis) "Total Outflows" from the Budgetary Comparison Schedule	\$ 11,214,164	\$ 314,954
Differences - Budget to GAAP		
Encumbrances for Supplies and Equipment Ordered but Not Received are Reported in the Year the Order is Placed for Budgetary Purposes, but in the Year the Supplies are Received for Financial Reporting Purposes.		(97,291)
 Total Expenditures as Reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	 \$ 11,214,164	 \$ 217,663

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 was submitted to the County office and was approved by a vote of the Board of Education. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2(m)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. All budgetary amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis except for student activities. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
NOTE TO RSI  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds, there are not substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles, with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The General Fund budgetary revenue differs from GAAP revenue due to a difference in recognition of the last state aid payments for the current year. Since the State is recording the last state aid payments in the subsequent fiscal year, the District cannot recognize these payments on the GAAP financial statements.



SCHOOL LEVEL SCHEDULES

(NOT APPLICABLE)

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	IDEA Part B,		Elementary and Secondary Education Act			
	Basic	IDEA Part B, Preschool	Title IA	Title IIA	Title IV	
<b>REVENUE:</b>						
Federal Sources	\$ 95,938	\$ 5,197	\$ 33,643	\$ 8,550	\$	547
Local Sources						
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>95,938</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>33,643</b>	<b>8,550</b>		<b>547</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>						
Instruction:						
Salaries of Teachers						
Other Purchased Services	66,013		11,093			547
Tuition						
General Supplies						
<b>Total Instruction</b>	<b>66,013</b>		<b>11,093</b>			<b>547</b>
Support Services:						
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	29,925	5,197		8,550		
Purchased Professional - Technical Services Supplies and Materials Student Activities			22,550			
<b>Total Support Services</b>	<b>29,925</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>22,550</b>	<b>8,550</b>		
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>\$ 95,938</b>	<b>\$ 5,197</b>	<b>\$ 33,643</b>	<b>\$ 8,550</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>547</b>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	American Rescue Plan			CRRSA	
	ESSER Grant	ESSER Emergency	IDEA Basic	ESSER II Mental Health	ESSER II Learning Acceleration
REVENUE:					
Federal Sources	\$ 117,433	\$ 4,763	\$ 19,451	\$ 432	\$ 24,985
Local Sources					
Total Revenue	117,433	4,763	19,451	432	24,985
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers					24,985
Other Purchased Services			19,451		
Tuition					
General Supplies				432	
Total Instruction			19,451	432	24,985
Support Services:					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services					
Purchased Professional - Technical Services	45,973	4,000			
Supplies and Materials	71,460	763			
Student Activities					
Total Support Services	117,433	4,763			
Total Expenditures	\$ 117,433	\$ 4,763	\$ 19,451	\$ 432	\$ 24,985

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND  
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	CARES		Student	Totals
	Emergency Relief Grant	Local Grants	Activities Fund	June 30, 2022
REVENUE:				
Federal Sources	\$ 1,549			\$ 312,488
Local Sources		\$ 2,046	\$ 17	2,063
Total Revenue	1,549	2,046	17	314,551
EXPENDITURES:				
Instruction:				
Salaries of Teachers				24,985
Other Purchased Services				19,451
Tuition				66,013
General Supplies	1,549	2,046		15,667
Total Instruction	1,549	2,046		126,116
Support Services:				
Purchased Professional - Educational Services				43,672
Purchased Professional - Technical Services				72,523
Supplies and Materials			420	72,223
Student Activities			420	420
Total Support Services			420	188,838
Total Expenditures	\$ 1,549	\$ 2,046	\$ 420	\$ 314,954

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2022

## ASSETS:

## Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 69,544
Accounts Receivable:	
State	396
Federal	17,187
Interfund Receivable - General Fund	614
Inventories	6,661
	<hr/>
Total Current Assets	94,402

## Non-Current Assets:

Capital Assets	95,373
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(54,817)
	<hr/>
Total Non-Current Assets	40,556

Total Assets	<hr/> <hr/> 134,958
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## LIABILITIES:

## Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	9,507
Unearned Revenue - Donated Commodities	1,722
Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales	4,124
	<hr/>

Total Liabilities	15,353
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## NET POSITION:

Investment in Capital Assets	40,556
Unrestricted	79,049
	<hr/>

Total Net Position	<hr/> <hr/> \$ 119,605
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ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Operating Revenue:	
Charges for Services:	
Daily Sales- Reimbursable Programs	\$ 1,842
Other Sales	2,073
	<hr/>
Total Operating Revenue	3,915
	<hr/>
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Sales - Reimbursable Programs	95,118
Salaries and Payroll Taxes	63,180
Employee Benefits	24,402
Supplies and Materials	3,520
Miscellaneous Expense	4,432
Management Fee	9,614
Depreciation Expense	352
	<hr/>
Total Operating Expenses	200,618
	<hr/>
Operating Loss	(196,703)
Non-Operating Revenue:	
Local Sources:	
Interest Revenue	129
State Sources:	
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option	5,227
Federal Sources:	
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Lunch	222,288
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Breakfast	3,548
Food Distribution Program	7,961
COVID19 - Emergency Operational Costs Reimbursement Program	1,782
COVID19 - P-EBT Cost Reimbursement	614
	<hr/>
Total Non-Operating Revenue	241,549
	<hr/>
Change in Net Position	44,846
Net Position - Beginning of Year	74,759
	<hr/>
Net Position - End of Year	\$ 119,605
	<hr/> <hr/>



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
FOOD SERVICE ENTERPRISE FUND  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 2,073
Payments to Employees	(63,180)
Payments for Benefits	(24,402)
Payments to Suppliers	<u>(95,752)</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u>(181,261)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:	
Interest Revenue	<u>129</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>129</u>
Cash Flows (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities:	
Purchase of Capital Assets	<u>(12,346)</u>
Net Cash (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(12,346)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities:	
Cash Received from Federal and State Sources	<u>238,923</u>
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>238,923</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	45,445
Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1	<u>24,099</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30	<u><u>\$ 69,544</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Operating (Loss)	\$ (196,703)
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities:	
Federal Food Distribution Program	7,961
Depreciation Expense	352
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	285
(Increase)/Decrease in Interfunds Receivable	(614)
Increase/(Decrease) in Accounts Payable	9,507
Increase/(Decrease) in Unearned Revenue - Donated Commodities	(207)
Increase/(Decrease) in Unearned Revenue - Prepaid Sales	<u>(1,842)</u>
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (181,261)</u></u>

Non-Cash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities:

The Food Service Enterprise Fund received U.S.D.A. donated commodities through the Food Distribution Program valued at \$7,754 and utilized commodities valued at \$7,961.

LONG-TERM DEBT

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
LONG-TERM DEBT  
SCHEDULE OF SERIAL BONDS

Purpose	Date of Issue	Original Issue	Maturities of Bonds Outstanding		Interest Rate	Matured	Balance June 30, 2021	Balance June 30, 2022
			Date	Amount				
Refunding Bond - 2013	5/23/2013	\$ 7,135,000	9/1/2022	\$ 750,000	4.000%	\$ 715,000	\$ 3,885,000	\$ 3,170,000
			9/1/2023	775,000	4.000%			
			9/1/2024	805,000	3.000%			
			9/1/2025	840,000	3.000%			
							<u>\$ 3,885,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,170,000</u>

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
LONG-TERM DEBT  
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCED PURCHASES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOT APPLICABLE

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
LONG-TERM DEBT  
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER LEASES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOT APPLICABLE

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
DEBT SERVICE FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Final to Actual</u>
REVENUE:				
Local Sources:				
Local Tax Levy	\$ 839,650	\$ 839,650	\$ 839,650	
Total Revenue	839,650	839,650	839,650	
EXPENDITURES:				
Regular Debt Service:				
Interest	124,650	124,650	124,650	
Redemption of Principal	715,000	715,000	715,000	
Total Regular Debt Service	839,650	839,650	839,650	
Total Expenditures	839,650	839,650	839,650	
Excess of Revenue and Other Financing Sources Over Expenditures	-0-	-0-	-0-	\$ -0-
Fund Balance, July 1	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
Fund Balance, June 30	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>

**STATISTICAL SECTION**  
**(UNAUDITED)**

This part of the District’s annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information says about the District’s overall financial health.

**Contents**

	<b><u>Exhibit</u></b>
<b>Financial Trends</b>	
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	J-1 thru J-5
<b>Revenue Capacity</b>	
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the District's ability to generate its property taxes.	J-6 thru J-9
<b>Debt Capacity</b>	
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	J-10 thru J-13
<b>Demographic and Economic Information</b>	
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	J-14 thru J-15
<b>Operating Information</b>	
These schedules contain information about the District's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the District's financial information relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.	J-16 thru J-20

**Sources:** Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial report for the relevant year.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NET ASSETS BY COMPONENT,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(accrual basis of accounting)*

	June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Governmental Activities</b>										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 4,382,029	\$ 4,554,833	\$ 5,237,554	\$ 5,812,192	\$ 5,890,468	\$ 6,136,004	\$ 5,790,757	\$ 6,120,168	\$ 6,504,685	\$ 6,821,961
Restricted	517,186	548,043	414,388	614,522	1,254,034	1,954,822	2,246,057	2,502,476	2,859,883	3,278,953
Unrestricted (Deficit)	89,588	(1,870,581)	(2,228,609)	(2,637,042)	(2,725,523)	(2,855,813)	(2,367,990)	(2,057,194)	(2,074,556)	(1,814,541)
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	\$ 4,988,803	\$ 3,232,295	\$ 3,423,333	\$ 3,789,672	\$ 4,418,979	\$ 5,235,013	\$ 5,668,824	\$ 6,565,450	\$ 7,290,012	\$ 8,286,373
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>										
Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 26,631	\$ 37,780	\$ 44,208	\$ 47,474	\$ 56,756	\$ 50,005	\$ 15,371	\$ 12,941	\$ 28,562	\$ 40,556
Unrestricted	58,349	49,047	11,691	5,765	(2,218)		6,771	22,880	46,197	79,049
Total Business-Type Activities Net Position	\$ 84,980	\$ 86,827	\$ 55,899	\$ 53,239	\$ 54,538	\$ 50,005	\$ 22,142	\$ 35,821	\$ 74,759	\$ 119,605
<b>District-Wide</b>										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 4,408,660	\$ 4,592,613	\$ 5,281,762	\$ 5,859,666	\$ 5,947,224	\$ 6,186,009	\$ 5,806,128	\$ 6,133,109	\$ 6,533,247	\$ 6,862,517
Restricted	517,186	548,043	414,388	614,522	1,254,034	1,954,822	2,246,057	2,502,476	2,859,883	3,278,953
Unrestricted/(Deficit)	147,937	(1,821,534)	(2,216,918)	(2,631,277)	(2,727,741)	(2,855,813)	(2,361,219)	(2,034,314)	(2,028,359)	(1,735,492)
Total District-Wide Net Position	\$ 5,073,783	\$ 3,319,122	\$ 3,479,232	\$ 3,842,911	\$ 4,473,517	\$ 5,285,018	\$ 5,690,966	\$ 6,601,271	\$ 7,364,771	\$ 8,405,978

Source: School District Financial Reports



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
CHANGES IN NET POSITION, LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
(accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Expenses</b>										
Governmental activities										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$ 3,661,331	\$ 3,673,505	\$ 4,079,714	\$ 4,301,029	\$ 4,614,422	\$ 4,483,388	\$ 4,774,653	\$ 4,308,959	\$ 4,791,148	\$ 4,821,371
Special Education	965,207	1,071,378	1,429,620	1,464,068	1,745,804	1,974,582	1,666,472	1,788,844	1,912,654	1,995,009
Other Special Education	259,558	229,675	520,916	603,224	453,584	544,779	396,566	387,503	390,061	419,428
Support Services:										
Tuition	123,563	22,830	28,665	26,072	16,705	64,992	164,421	206,427	120,364	171,502
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,283,639	1,308,414	1,164,585	1,455,821	1,600,935	1,523,842	1,461,713	1,505,322	1,569,983	1,497,451
General and Business Administrative Services	350,126	417,286	362,905	393,694	394,559	466,263	404,523	392,019	404,120	407,128
School Administrative Services	275,078	308,405	323,332	294,041	353,013	331,535	285,313	293,044	316,671	316,387
Central Services	175,136	193,894	189,788	258,368	289,650	264,735	263,089	278,577	246,821	254,444
Administrative Information Technology	32,776	28,887	30,712							
Plant Operations And Maintenance	646,709	649,202	685,040	625,275	698,581	666,163	628,682	754,600	664,259	715,208
Pupil Transportation	265,643	301,793	278,964	289,444	366,873	385,441	479,246	362,427	697,596	638,884
Capital Outlay	26,225	26,225	34,087	64,974	61,817	35,506	37,934	151,211	32,773	104,721
Special Schools	43,419	51,145	63,042	41,986	38,973	47,902	56,260	56,629	46,785	26,225
Interest On Long-Term Debt	529,379	256,937	252,156	229,948	211,581	193,405	174,605	155,206	132,456	39,722
Unallocated Depreciation	264,964	264,964	264,964	297,924	286,995	274,654	273,164	276,403	276,403	271,607
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	\$ 8,902,753	\$ 8,804,540	\$ 9,708,490	\$ 10,345,868	\$ 11,133,492	\$ 11,257,187	\$ 11,066,641	\$ 10,916,971	\$ 11,602,094	\$ 11,679,087
Business-Type Activities:										
Food Service	153,681	143,342	180,213	154,794	171,375	194,231	192,065	132,103	132,300	200,618
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses	153,681	143,342	180,213	154,794	171,375	194,231	192,065	132,103	132,300	200,618
Total District Expenses	\$ 9,056,434	\$ 8,947,882	\$ 9,888,703	\$ 10,500,662	\$ 11,304,867	\$ 11,451,418	\$ 11,258,706	\$ 11,049,074	\$ 11,734,394	\$ 11,879,705
<b>Program Revenues</b>										
Governmental Activities:										
Charges For Services:										
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,175,731	1,104,987	2,034,861	2,459,030	3,146,452	3,409,150	2,514,414	2,551,011	3,008,012	3,089,965
Operating Grants and Contributions									98	
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	\$ 1,175,731	\$ 1,104,987	\$ 2,034,861	\$ 2,459,030	\$ 3,146,452	\$ 3,409,150	\$ 2,514,414	\$ 2,551,011	\$ 3,008,110	\$ 3,089,982

**ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
**CHANGES IN NET POSITION, LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**  
**UNAUDITED**  
(accrual basis of accounting)  
(Continued)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>										
Charges For Services	\$ 119,990	\$ 120,010	\$ 120,535	\$ 127,281	\$ 147,163	\$ 149,374	\$ 167,016	\$ 122,178	\$ 1,159	\$ 3,915
Food Service	30,518	28,943	28,750	24,853	25,511	26,111	27,243	22,964	170,015	241,420
Operating Grants and Contributions	150,508	148,953	149,285	152,134	172,674	175,485	194,259	145,142	171,174	245,335
Total Business Type Activities Program Revenues	\$ 1,326,239	\$ 1,253,940	\$ 2,184,146	\$ 2,611,164	\$ 3,319,126	\$ 3,584,635	\$ 2,708,673	\$ 2,696,153	\$ 3,179,284	\$ 3,335,317
Total District Program Revenues	\$ (7,727,022)	\$ (7,699,553)	\$ (7,673,629)	\$ (7,886,838)	\$ (7,987,040)	\$ (7,848,037)	\$ (8,552,227)	\$ (8,365,960)	\$ (8,593,984)	\$ (8,589,105)
Net (Expenses)/Revenue	(3,173)	5,611	(30,928)	(2,660)	1,299	(18,746)	2,194	13,039	38,874	44,717
Governmental Activities	\$ (7,730,195)	\$ (7,693,942)	\$ (7,704,557)	\$ (7,889,498)	\$ (7,985,741)	\$ (7,866,783)	\$ (8,550,033)	\$ (8,352,921)	\$ (8,555,110)	\$ (8,544,388)
Business-Type Activities										
Total District-Wide Net Expense	\$ 6,863,951	\$ 6,863,951	\$ 7,001,230	\$ 7,296,254	\$ 7,462,179	\$ 7,681,869	\$ 7,948,541	\$ 8,171,100	\$ 8,432,625	\$ 8,601,278
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position:	810,619	809,581	737,165	812,825	812,825	819,900	821,300	822,100	835,650	839,650
Governmental Activities:	32,512	30,276	31,017	32,875	57,855	24,426	17,719	12,133		
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net										
Taxes Levied for Debt Service										
Federal and State Aid not Restricted										
Investment Earnings						100	100	100	3,816	2,822
Miscellaneous Income	196,234	102,091	95,255	111,223	283,488	151,298	198,378	173,688	46,455	141,716
Transfers						(13,522)				
Total Governmental Activities	7,903,316	7,805,899	7,864,667	8,253,177	8,616,347	8,664,071	8,986,038	9,179,121	9,318,546	9,585,466
Business-Type Activities:										
Investment Earnings						691	1,112	640	64	129
Transfers		(3,764)				13,522	(31,169)			
Special Item - Capital Asset Adjustment							(30,057)			
Total Business-Type Activities	\$ 7,903,316	\$ 7,802,135	\$ 7,864,667	\$ 8,253,177	\$ 8,616,347	\$ 8,678,284	\$ 8,955,981	\$ 9,179,761	\$ 9,318,610	\$ 9,585,595
Total District-Wide										
Change in Net Position:	\$ 176,294	\$ 106,346	\$ 191,038	\$ 366,339	\$ 629,307	\$ 816,034	\$ 433,811	\$ 813,161	\$ 724,562	\$ 996,361
Governmental Activities	(3,173)	1,847	(30,928)	(2,660)	1,299	(4,533)	(27,863)	13,679	38,938	44,846
Business-Type Activities	173,121	108,193	160,110	363,679	630,606	811,501	405,948	826,840	763,500	1,041,207
Total District										

Source: School District Financial Reports

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Fund										
Restricted	\$ 498,178	\$ 498,178	\$ 474,876	\$ 614,522	\$ 1,254,034	\$ 1,954,822	\$ 2,246,057	\$ 2,493,853	\$ 2,851,162	\$ 3,270,635
Assigned	98,256	156,929	305,288	53,494	83,492	30,837	393,698	624,852	395,823	119,835
Unassigned	255,126	165,273	245,165	231,127	291,917	249,890	285,213	301,927	339,047	412,308
Total General Fund	\$ 851,560	\$ 820,380	\$ 1,025,329	\$ 899,143	\$ 1,629,443	\$ 2,235,549	\$ 2,924,968	\$ 3,420,632	\$ 3,586,032	\$ 3,802,778
All Other Governmental Funds										
Restricted	\$ 19,008	\$ 66,075	\$ (12,520)					\$ 8,623	\$ 8,721	\$ 8,318
Unassigned / (Deficit)										
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$ 19,008	\$ 66,075	\$ (12,520)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,623	\$ 8,721	\$ 8,318
Total Governmental Funds:										
Restricted	\$ 517,186	\$ 564,253	\$ 474,876	\$ 614,522	\$ 1,254,034	\$ 1,954,822	\$ 2,246,057	\$ 2,502,476	\$ 2,859,883	\$ 3,278,953
Assigned	98,256	156,929	305,288	53,494	83,492	30,837	393,698	624,852	395,823	119,835
Unassigned	255,126	165,273	232,645	231,127	291,917	249,890	285,213	301,927	339,047	412,308
Total Governmental Funds:	\$ 870,568	\$ 886,455	\$ 1,012,809	\$ 899,143	\$ 1,629,443	\$ 2,235,549	\$ 2,924,968	\$ 3,429,255	\$ 3,594,753	\$ 3,811,096

Source: School District Financial Reports

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Revenues</b>										
Tax Levy	\$ 7,674,570	\$ 7,673,532	\$ 7,738,395	\$ 8,109,079	\$ 8,275,004	\$ 8,501,769	\$ 8,769,841	\$ 8,993,200	\$ 9,268,275	\$ 9,440,928
Tuition Charges	78,950	70,500	55,320	81,805	80,220	67,850	73,205	66,555	21,875	54,550
Interest Earnings-Capital Reserve						100	100	100	3,279	2,822
Interest Earnings-Maintenance Reserve									537	
Miscellaneous	144,656	67,238	63,075	53,632	248,772	95,159	141,732	119,266	24,678	87,183
State Sources	1,076,345	994,802	1,102,855	1,169,166	1,366,726	1,398,511	1,623,624	1,687,319	2,050,809	2,690,516
Federal Sources	104,526	100,331	104,249	136,505	132,089	153,578	152,157	149,154	302,734	211,821
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>9,079,047</b>	<b>8,906,203</b>	<b>9,063,894</b>	<b>9,550,187</b>	<b>10,102,811</b>	<b>10,216,967</b>	<b>10,760,659</b>	<b>11,015,594</b>	<b>11,672,187</b>	<b>12,487,820</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>										
<b>Instruction</b>										
Regular Instruction	2,537,793	2,585,411	2,382,672	2,324,381	2,280,711	2,113,790	2,285,374	2,371,895	2,550,696	2,597,115
Special Education Instruction	688,735	762,373	886,645	836,406	931,777	967,998	951,611	1,041,664	1,040,182	1,119,862
Other Instruction	191,233	169,430	312,664	330,316	223,361	265,507	232,818	228,871	209,053	231,517
<b>Support Services:</b>										
Tuition	123,563	22,830	29,331	26,072	16,705	64,992	164,421	206,427	120,364	171,502
Student & Instruction Related Services	1,023,920	1,066,470	889,400	1,026,179	1,033,108	1,038,583	1,073,828	1,086,461	1,210,468	1,193,032
General Administrative Services	231,747	286,337	263,209	261,595	258,812	330,209	294,410	272,057	310,552	358,385
School Administrative Services	195,439	214,414	216,545	176,061	194,256	183,484	168,328	175,424	184,848	191,823
Central Services	125,383	139,837	153,354	185,722	197,748	195,779	205,733	213,311	216,325	242,920
Administrative Information Technology	32,776	28,887	30,712							
Plant Operations And Maintenance	546,877	578,447	608,719	537,749	571,090	577,781	558,636	658,789	624,567	701,083
Pupil Transportation	265,643	301,794	278,964	289,444	366,873	385,441	479,246	362,427	697,596	638,884
Unallocated Benefits	1,917,022	1,875,685	1,979,895	2,196,982	2,378,306	2,441,963	2,683,095	2,766,936	3,228,441	3,826,346
<b>Debt Service:</b>										
Principal	480,000	561,000	530,000	565,000	585,000	610,000	630,000	650,000	685,000	715,000
Interest And Other Charges	363,761	236,473	269,550	247,825	227,825	209,900	191,300	172,100	150,650	124,650
Capital Outlay	210,842	26,225	57,984	618,135	67,966	164,010	96,180	331,781	231,162	119,636
Special Schools	30,888	39,386	63,042	41,986	38,973	47,902	56,260	56,629	46,785	39,722
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>8,965,622</b>	<b>8,894,999</b>	<b>8,952,686</b>	<b>9,663,853</b>	<b>9,372,511</b>	<b>9,597,339</b>	<b>10,071,240</b>	<b>10,594,772</b>	<b>11,506,689</b>	<b>12,271,477</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) Of Revenues</b>										
Over (Under) Expenditures	113,425	11,204	111,208	(113,666)	730,300	619,628	689,419	420,822	165,498	216,343

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS,

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

UNAUDITED

*(modified accrual basis of accounting)  
(Continued)*

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,									
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Refunded Bonds Issued	\$ 7,135,000									
Bonds Defeased	(7,167,000)									
Bond Premium	824,912	\$ 4,683								
Bond Issuance Costs	(103,126)									
Deferred Interest	(689,786)									
Capital Leases (Non Budgeted)			\$ 15,146							
Transfers In	630		19,008	\$ 12,500		\$ (13,522)				
Transfers Out	(630)		(19,008)	(12,500)		(13,522)				
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		4,683	15,146							
Net Change In Fund Balances	\$ 113,425	\$ 15,887	\$ 126,354	\$ (113,666)	\$ 730,300	\$ 606,106	\$ 689,419	\$ 420,822	\$ 165,498	\$ 216,343
Debt Service As A Percentage Of Noncapital Expenditures	9.88%	8.99%	8.99%	8.99%	8.74%	8.69%	8.23%	8.01%	7.41%	6.91%

Source: School District Financial Reports

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
GENERAL FUND - OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(modified accrual basis of accounting)*

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Interest on Investments	Tuition	Prior Year Accounts Payable Cancelled	Other	Total
2013		\$ 78,950	\$ 76,628	\$ 68,028	\$ 223,606
2014		70,300		27,108	97,408
2015		55,320		39,935	95,255
2016		81,805		29,398	111,203
2017	\$ 5,935	80,220	143,903	53,430	283,488
2018	28,414	67,850		55,134	151,398
2019	54,534	73,205		70,739	198,478
2020	37,593	66,555		69,640	173,788
2021	11,766	21,875	1,037	15,593	50,271
2022	9,328	54,550	101	45,137	109,116

Source: Roseland Board of Education records

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
ASSESSED VALUE AND ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY,  
LAST TEN YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Year Ended December 31,	Vacant Land		Residential		Farm Qualified		Commercial		Industrial		Apartment		Total Assessed Value		Tax-Exempt Property		Public Utilities <sup>a</sup>		Net Valuation Taxable		Total Direct School Tax Rate <sup>b</sup>		Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$				\$	
2012	14,864,900		983,130,652		6,400		579,971,400		85,210,500		53,906,200		1,717,090,052		53,022,680		1,612,156		1,714,631,808		0.94		1,876,699,561	
2013	14,671,400		954,190,452		6,400		575,700,600		88,204,600		53,906,200		1,686,679,652		52,917,680		1,807,900		1,688,487,552		0.99		1,796,263,353	
2014	14,517,100		951,345,752		6,400		563,386,400		91,276,600		53,906,200		1,674,438,452		56,702,880		1,466,700		1,675,905,152		1.01		1,791,196,093	
2015	7,853,100		952,307,000		6,400		572,151,900		91,276,600		61,850,000		1,685,445,000		56,702,880		1,466,700		1,686,911,700		1.04		1,835,333,588	
2016	7,729,700		955,023,000		6,400		570,801,300		89,465,800		76,017,700		1,699,043,900		57,807,880		1,559,200		1,700,603,100		1.04		1,818,332,621	
2017	6,611,400		958,786,400		6,400		599,903,800		89,465,800		76,017,700		1,730,791,500		57,577,880		1,589,800		1,732,381,300		1.05		1,827,849,898	
2018	6,254,700		959,776,900				538,277,200		89,465,800		76,017,700		1,669,792,300		58,713,780		1,634,100		1,671,426,400		1.09		1,757,512,485	
2019	5,678,600		962,087,900				538,277,200		89,465,800		76,017,700		1,671,527,200		59,285,980		1,634,100		1,673,161,300		1.10		1,804,412,673	
2020	6,297,700		961,828,800				527,316,800		88,269,400		76,017,700		1,659,730,400		60,219,980		1,636,315		1,661,366,715		1.12		1,778,382,868	
2021	12,517,000		963,300,300				507,983,500		86,106,800		76,017,700		1,645,925,300		59,927,980		1,630,000		1,647,555,300		1.13		1,788,569,057	

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation. Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES  
LAST TEN YEARS  
UNAUDITED  
*(rate per \$100 of assessed value)*

Year Ended December 31,	Roseland Board of Education Direct Rate			Overlapping Rates		Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate <sup>a</sup>	General Obligation Debt Service <sup>b</sup>	Total Direct	Borough of Roseland	Essex County	
2012	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.51	\$ 2.04
2013	0.89	0.10	0.99	0.602	0.454	2.04
2014	0.91	0.10	1.01	0.610	0.540	2.16
2015	0.94	0.10	1.04	0.620	0.563	2.22
2016	0.94	0.10	1.04	0.630	0.560	2.23
2017	0.95	0.10	1.05	0.637	0.561	2.25
2018	0.99	0.10	1.09	0.647	0.514	2.25
2019	1.00	0.10	1.10	0.651	0.525	2.27
2020	1.02	0.10	1.12	0.654	0.515	2.29
2021	1.03	0.10	1.13	0.661	0.508	2.30

Source: Municipal Tax Collector and School Business Administrator

Note: NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculation.

a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net Valuation Taxable.

b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAX PAYERS  
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO  
UNAUDITED

	2021			2012		
Taxpayer	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxpayer	Taxable Assessed Value	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	
Prudential Financial - 80 Livingston Ave	\$ 67,100,400	4.04 %	Prudential Financial - 80 Livingston	\$ 89,038,300	4.93 %	
ADP Incorporated - 1 ADP Boulevard	61,626,400	3.71 %	Organon International	80,300,000	4.45 %	
Prudential Financial - 55 Livingston Ave	48,850,000	2.94 %	ADP Incorporated	62,888,500	3.48 %	
Roseland Owner LLC - 8 Eisenhower Pkwy	47,000,000	2.83 %	Prudential Financial - 55 Livingston	58,048,800	3.22 %	
56 Livingston Owner - 56 Livingston Ave	42,000,000	2.53 %	Segal Development	53,906,200	2.99 %	
Eisenhower 101 FO, LLC - 101 Eisenhower Pkwy	29,429,700	1.77 %	Mack-Cali Realty Corp - 4 Beckham	42,781,900	2.37 %	
Avalon Roseland LLC - 56 Locust Ave	29,017,700	1.75 %	Mack-Cali Realty Corp - 101 Eisenhower	36,072,600	2.00 %	
Eisenhower 105 FO, LLC - 105 Eisenhower Pkwy	28,369,400	1.71 %	Mack-Cali Realty Corp - 105 Eisenhower	33,130,000	1.84 %	
Becker Equities - 4 Becker Farm Road	24,300,000	1.46 %	Mack-Cali Realty Corp - 103 Eisenhower	23,893,200	1.23 %	
Eisenhower 103 FO, LLC - 103 Eisenhower Pkwy	19,107,500	1.15 %	Mack-Cali Realty Corp - 85 Livingston	18,786,100	1.04 %	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 396,801,100</b>	<b>23.88%</b>		<b>\$ 498,845,600</b>	<b>27.55%</b>	

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

<u>Fiscal Year</u> <u>Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Taxes Levied</u> <u>for the</u> <u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Collected within the Fiscal</u> <u>Year of the Levy<sup>a</sup></u>		<u>Collections in</u> <u>Subsequent</u> <u>Years</u>
		<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>of Levy</u>	
2013	\$ 7,674,570	\$ 7,674,570	100.00%	-0-
2014	7,673,532	7,673,532	100.00%	-0-
2015	7,738,395	7,738,395	100.00%	-0-
2016	8,109,079	8,109,079	100.00%	-0-
2017	8,275,004	8,275,004	100.00%	-0-
2018	8,501,769	8,501,769	100.00%	-0-
2019	8,769,841	8,769,841	100.00%	-0-
2020	8,993,200	8,993,200	100.00%	-0-
2021	9,268,275	9,268,275	100.00%	-0-
2022	9,440,928	9,440,928	100.00%	-0-

Source: Roseland Board of Education records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

- a. School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school District the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities		Total District	Percentage of Personal Income <sup>a</sup>	Per Capita <sup>a</sup>
	General Obligation Bonds	Capital Leases			
2013	\$ 8,701,000		\$ 8,701,000	2.68%	\$ 1,495
2014	8,140,000		8,140,000	2.39%	1,396
2015	7,610,000	\$ 12,333	7,622,333	2.14%	1,304
2016	7,045,000	9,250	7,054,250	1.93%	1,205
2017	6,460,000	6,167	6,466,167	1.72%	1,104
2018	5,850,000	3,084	5,853,084	1.53%	999
2019	5,220,000		5,220,000	1.32%	891
2020	4,570,000		4,570,000	1.11%	785
2021	3,885,000		3,885,000	0.89%	625
2022	3,170,000		3,170,000	0.72%	510

Source: School District Financial Reports

Note: Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- a See Exhibit J-14 for personal income and population data.  
These ratios are calculated using personal income and population  
for the prior calendar year.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	<u>General Bonded Debt Outstanding</u>		Percentage of Actual Taxable Net Valuation <sup>a</sup> Taxable	Per Capita <sup>b</sup>
	General Obligation Bonds	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2013	\$ 8,701,000	\$ 8,701,000	0.51%	\$ 1,495
2014	8,140,000	8,140,000	0.48%	1,396
2015	7,610,000	7,610,000	0.45%	1,302
2016	7,045,000	7,045,000	0.42%	1,204
2017	6,460,000	6,460,000	0.38%	1,103
2018	5,850,000	5,850,000	0.34%	999
2019	5,220,000	5,220,000	0.31%	891
2020	4,570,000	4,570,000	0.27%	785
2021	3,885,000	3,885,000	0.23%	625
2022	3,170,000	3,170,000	0.19%	510

Source: School District Financial Reports

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit J-6 for property tax data. This ratio is calculated using valuation data for the prior calendar year.

b See Exhibit J-14 for population data. This ratio is calculated using population for the prior calendar year.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
RATIOS OF OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT  
UNAUDITED  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2021

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable <sup>a</sup></u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt Repaid With Property Taxes:			
Borough of Roseland	\$ 9,253,078	100.00%	\$ 9,253,078
Essex County General Obligation Debt (Borough Share)	680,439,442	1.96%	<u>13,302,594</u>
Other Debt			
West Essex Regional High School	4,705,000	22.76%	<u>1,070,858</u>
Subtotal, Overlapping Debt			23,626,530
Roseland School District Direct Debt			<u>3,170,000</u>
Total Direct And Overlapping Debt			<u><u>\$ 26,796,530</u></u>

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Essex County Board of Taxation; debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Roseland. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping unit.

<sup>a</sup> For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable equalized property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's equalized property value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total equalized property value.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2022

	Equalized valuation basis	
	2021	\$ 1,846,449,742
	2020	1,794,303,135
	2019	1,781,632,061
		<u>\$ 5,422,384,938</u>
Average Equalized Valuation of Taxable Property		\$ 1,807,461,646
Debt Limit (2.5% of average equalization value)		45,186,541 <sup>a</sup>
Net Bonded School Debt		<u>3,170,000</u>
Legal Debt Margin		<u>\$ 42,016,541</u>

	Fiscal Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Debt Limit	\$ 46,496,991	\$ 46,398,481	\$ 45,131,871	\$ 45,021,938	\$ 45,296,786
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>8,701,000</u>	<u>8,140,000</u>	<u>7,610,000</u>	<u>7,045,000</u>	<u>6,460,000</u>
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 37,795,991</u>	<u>\$ 38,258,481</u>	<u>\$ 37,521,871</u>	<u>\$ 37,976,938</u>	<u>\$ 38,836,786</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit As a Percentage of Debt Limit	18.71%	17.54%	16.86%	15.65%	14.26%

	Fiscal Year				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debt Limit	\$ 44,931,469	\$ 47,216,969	\$ 46,836,220	\$ 44,744,080	\$ 45,186,541
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>5,850,000</u>	<u>5,220,000</u>	<u>4,570,000</u>	<u>3,885,000</u>	<u>3,170,000</u>
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 39,081,469</u>	<u>\$ 41,996,969</u>	<u>\$ 42,266,220</u>	<u>\$ 40,859,080</u>	<u>\$ 42,016,541</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit As a Percentage of Debt Limit	13.02%	11.06%	9.76%	8.68%	7.02%

<sup>a</sup> Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 6 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey, Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Year	Population <sup>a</sup>	Personal Income (thousands of dollars) <sup>b</sup>	Essex County Per Capita Personal Income <sup>c</sup>	Unemployment Rate <sup>d</sup>
2013	5,822	\$ 324,914,176	\$ 55,808	7.50%
2014	5,829	340,920,723	58,487	4.60%
2015	5,844	355,548,960	60,840	4.10%
2016	5,853	364,840,902	62,334	4.00%
2017	5,855	376,078,360	64,232	3.70%
2018	5,857	381,958,398	65,214	3.10%
2019	5,860	396,470,020	67,657	2.80%
2020	5,822	410,433,534	70,497	8.90%
2021	6,219	438,420,843 ***	70,497 *	5.00%
2022	6,219 **	438,420,843 ***	70,497 *	N/A

\* - Latest Essex County per capita personal income available (2020) was used for calculation purposes.

\*\* - Latest population data available (2021) was used for calculation purposes.

\*\*\* - Latest population data available (2021) and latest Essex County per capita personal income (2020)

N/A - Not Available

Source: School District Reports

a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

c Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS, ESSEX COUNTY  
CURRENT YEAR AND NINE YEARS AGO  
UNAUDITED

	2021		2012		Percentage of Total Employment
	Employer	Employees	Employer	Employees	
Prudential Ins. Co. of America		49,705	St. Barnabas Health Care System	23,000	N/A
St. Barnabas Health Care System		24,600	Verizon	17,100	N/A
Rutgers University - Newark Campus		23,980	Prudential Ins. Co. of America	16,850	N/A
Verizon		15,000	Univ. of Medicine and Dentistry	15,500	N/A
PSE&G		12,945	Continental Airlines	11,000	N/A
New Jersey Transit		11,500	Newark Board of Education	7,050	N/A
City of Newark		10,001	Automatic Data Processing	5,649	N/A
Montclair State University		7,900	New Jersey Transit	4,000	N/A
Newark Board of Education		7,050	Essex County	3,900	N/A
Gateway Group One		6,250	City of Newark	4,000	N/A
Automatic Data Processing		5,649			
		<u>174,580</u>		<u>108,049</u>	<u>N/A</u>

Note - Principal employers are that of Essex County.

N/A - Information not available

Source: Essex County Economic Development Corporation.



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT DISTRICT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION/PROGRAM,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Instruction:										
Regular	32.7	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	27.6	30.6	30.6	32.6	32.6
Special Education	22.5	22.5	22.5	24.1	22.0	25.9	24.5	26.3	26.4	29.3
Other Special Education	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Support Services:										
Student & Instruction Related Services	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
General Administrative Services	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
School Administrative Services	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Business Administrative Services	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Plant Operations and Maintenance	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	6.1	5.2	4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>80.9</b>

Source: District Personnel Records

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
OPERATING STATISTICS,  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures <sup>a</sup>	Cost Per Pupil <sup>d</sup>	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff <sup>b</sup>	Pupil/Teacher Ratio Elementary	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) <sup>c</sup>	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) <sup>c</sup>	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2013	489	\$ 7,911,019	\$ 16,178	4.56%	33	1:15.0	489	470	-1.01%	96.11%
2014	461	8,071,301	17,508	8.22%	41	1:11.2	459	449	-6.13%	97.82%
2015	439	8,095,152	18,440	5.32%	43	1:10.2	436	419	-5.01%	96.10%
2016	432	8,232,893	19,058	3.35%	38	1:11.4	431	416	-1.15%	96.52%
2017	460	8,491,720	18,460	-3.13%	39	1:11.7	460	449	6.73%	97.61%
2018	460	8,613,429	18,725	1.43%	42	1:11.0	460	440	0.00%	95.65%
2019	459	9,153,760	19,943	6.50%	42	1:09.2	469	451	1.96%	96.16%
2020	468	9,440,891	20,173	1.15%	45	1:09.2	468	463	-0.21%	98.93%
2021	456	10,439,877	22,894	13.49%	46	1:10.0	461	442	-1.50%	95.88%
2022	469	11,312,191	24,120	5.35%	48	1:09.8	468	453	1.52%	96.79%

Source: Roseland Board of Education records

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.

b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.

c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

d The Cost Per Pupil calculated above is the sum of the operating expenditures divided by enrollment. This Cost Per Pupil may be different from other Cost Per Pupil Calculations.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION  
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<u>District Building</u>										
Board of Education (1967)										
Square Feet	615	615	615	615	615	615	615	615	615	615
Lester C. Noecker School (1967, 2008)										
Square Feet	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043	77,043
Capacity (students)	582	582	582	582	582	582	582	582	582	582
Enrollment	489	461	439	432	460	460	459	468	456	469

Number of Schools at June 30, 2022  
 Elementary = 1

Source: Roseland Board of Education Facilities Office

Note: Year of original construction and addition is shown in parentheses.  
 Enrollment is based on the annual October district count.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES  
 LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS  
UNAUDITED

Undistributed Expenditures:  
 Required Maintenance for School Facilities  
 11-000-261-XXX

School Facilities *	Projects #	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Lester C. Noecker School	N/A	\$ 48,627	\$ 55,235	\$ 37,254	\$ 47,739	\$ 84,328	\$ 63,842	\$ 65,848	\$ 127,699	\$ 160,364	\$ 176,936
		<u>\$ 48,627</u>	<u>\$ 55,235</u>	<u>\$ 37,254</u>	<u>\$ 47,739</u>	<u>\$ 84,328</u>	<u>\$ 63,842</u>	<u>\$ 65,848</u>	<u>\$ 127,699</u>	<u>\$ 160,364</u>	<u>\$ 176,936</u>

\* School facilities as defined under EFCFA.  
 (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

Source: Roseland Board of Education records

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
INSURANCE SCHEDULE  
JUNE 30, 2022  
UNAUDITED

Company	Type of Coverage	Coverage	Deductible
NJSIG	Property Blanket Building & Contents Replacement Cost Values	\$500,000,000	\$1,000
	Earthquake	50,000,000	1,000
	Flood Zone A & V	25,000,000	500,000
	All Other Flood Zones	75,000,000	10,000
	General Liability		
	-Each Occurrence	31,000,000	
	Sexual Abuse	15,000,000	
	-Medical Expense Limit	10,000	
	-Employee Benefit Liability	31,000,000	1,000
	Automotive Liability	31,000,000	
	Comprehensive & Collision as Scheduled		1,000
	Electronic Data Processing	250,000	1,000
	Crime Coverage		
	-Employee Dishonesty with Faithful Performance	500,000	1,000
	-Theft, Disappearance & Destruction	25,000	500
	-Loss of money and securities on and off premise	25,000	500
	Forgery	500,000	1,000
	Computer Fraud	500,000	1,000
	Equipment Breakdown/Property Damage	100,000,000	1,000
	-Business Income	Included	24 Hour Waiting Period
	Board Of Education		
	-Professional Liability Coverage A	31,000,000	5,000
	-Professional Liability Coverage B	\$100,000/\$300,000	5,000
Fidelity Bonds			
-Treasurer of School Monies	200,000	1,000	
-School Business Administrator/Board Secretary	200,000	1,000	
Berkley/Markel Insurance Company	Student Accident Accidental/Catastrophic	5,000,000	
Morris/Essex Insurance Group (MEIG)	Worker's Compensation Employers Liability	Statutory 1,000,000	

Source: Roseland Board of Education records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



Mount Arlington, NJ  
 Newton, NJ  
 Bridgewater, NJ  
 973.298.8500  
 nisivoccia.com  
 Independent Member  
 BKR International

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and  
 on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements  
 Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members of  
 the Board of Education  
 Roseland Board of Education  
 County of Essex, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey (the "Office"), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Roseland Borough School District, in the County of Essex (the "District") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2022. That report included a qualified opinion on the financial statements as the District's note disclosure on postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) contains the June 30, 2020 information and not the June 30, 2021 information as the report for Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, for the State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan ("SHBP") has not been released by the Division of Pensions and Benefits, Department of the Treasury, State of New Jersey, as of the date of this report. In our opinion, disclosure of this information is required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

The Honorable President and Members of  
the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
Page 2

Our consideration of the internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District’s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

October 21, 2022  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisiroccia LLP*  
NISIVOCCIA LLP

*John J. Mooney*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
John J. Mooney  
Licensed Public School Accountant #2602  
Certified Public Accountant





Mount Arlington, NJ  
 Newton, NJ  
 Bridgewater, NJ  
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 Independent Member  
 BKR International

Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program:  
Report on Internal Control Over Compliance  
Independent Auditors' Report

The Honorable President and Members of  
 the Board of Education  
 Roseland Board of Education  
 County of Essex, New Jersey

**Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program**

***Opinion on Each Major State Program***

We have audited the Board of Education of the Roseland Borough School District's (the "District's") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit required by NJOMB 15-08 in the *New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The District's major state program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major state program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid*. Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal and state programs.

The Honorable President and Members of  
the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
Page 2

### ***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

The Honorable President and Members of  
the Board of Education  
Roseland Board of Education  
Page 3

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of New Jersey’s OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

October 21, 2022  
Mount Arlington, New Jersey

*Nisivoccia LLP*  
NISIVOCCIA LLP

*John J. Mooney*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
John J. Mooney  
Licensed Public School Accountant #2602  
Certified Public Accountant

**ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION**  
**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**  
**FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Federal Grantor/Pass Through Grantor Program Title/Cluster Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Unearned Revenue		Budgetary Expenditures	Balance 6/30/22		Due to Grantor 6/30/22	Amounts Paid to Subrecipients
					Cash Received	Balance 6/30/21 (Accounts Receivable)		Accounts Receivable	Unearned Revenue		
<b>U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>											
Passed-through State Department of Agriculture:											
Child Nutrition Cluster:											
Federal Food Distribution Program	10.555	N/A	7/1/20-6/30/21	\$ 7,754	\$	7,754	\$ (6,032)	\$	1,722		
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Breakfast	10.553	N/A	7/1/21-6/30/22	3,548	(7,422)	7,422	(3,548)				
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Lunch	10.555	N/A	7/1/21-6/30/22	222,288	(14,059)	14,059	(222,288)	\$ (17,187)			
COVID19 - Seamless Summer Option - Lunch	10.555	N/A	7/1/20-6/30/21	106,183			(1,782)				
COVID 19 - Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.555	N/A	7/1/21-6/30/22	1,782	(19,552)	239,666	(235,579)	(17,187)	1,722		
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				614		614	(614)				
COVID 19 - Pandemic EBT Food Benefits	10.649	N/A	7/1/21-6/30/22	614	(19,552)	240,280	(236,193)	(17,187)	1,722		
<b>U.S. Department of Agriculture/</b>											
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>											
Passed-through State Department of Education:											
Elementary and Secondary Education Act:											
Title I Part A	84.010	ESEA-4530-22	7/1/21-6/30/22	40,848		33,643	(33,643)				
Title I Part A	84.010	ESEA-4530-21	7/1/20-6/30/21	35,283	(1,931)	1,931					
Title II Part A	84.278A	ESEA-4530-22	7/1/21-6/30/22	9,297	(6,278)	6,278	(8,550)				
Title II Part A	84.278A	ESEA-4530-21	7/1/20-6/30/21	9,250		547	(547)				
Title IV	84.186A	ESEA-4530-22	7/1/21-6/30/22	10,000	(2,948)	2,948					
Title IV	84.186A	ESEA-4530-21	7/1/20-6/30/21	12,037							
Special Education Cluster:											
I.D.E.A. Part B, Preschool	84.173	IDEA-4530-22	7/1/21-6/30/22	5,197		84,833	(5,197)	(5,197)			
I.D.E.A. Part B, Basic	84.027	IDEA-4530-22	7/1/21-6/30/22	97,703		19,451	(95,938)	(11,105)			
COVID 19 - ARP ESSER III IDEA Basic Grant Funds	84.027X	H027X210100	7/1/21-9/30/22	19,451		104,284	(19,451)	(16,302)			
Total Special Education Cluster											
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>											
Passed-through State Department of Education:											
Education Stabilization Fund:											
COVID 19 - CARES Emergency Relief Grant	84.425D	CARES453020	3/13/20-9/30/22	29,910			(1,549)	(1,549)			
COVID 19 - CRRSA ESSER II Grant Funds	84.425D	S425D210027	3/13/20-9/30/23	130,632	(114,900)		(114,900)				
COVID 19 - CRRSA ESSER II Learning Acceleration Grant Funds	84.425D	S425D210027	3/13/20-9/30/23	25,000			(432)	(432)			
COVID 19 - CRRSA ESSER II Mental Health Grant Funds	84.425D	S425D210027	3/13/20-9/30/23	45,000			(24,985)	(24,985)			
COVID 19 - ARP ESSER II Grant Funds	84.425U	S425U210027	3/13/20-9/30/24	293,587		18,263	(117,433)	(99,170)			
COVID 19 - ARP ESSER II Emergency Grant Funds	84.425U	S425U210027	3/13/20-9/30/24	45,000	(114,900)	4,000	(4,763)	(763)			
Total Education Stabilization Fund											
Total Special Revenue/U.S. Department of Education				180,444	(126,057)	180,444	(312,488)	(258,101)			
Total Federal Financial Awards				\$ 420,724	\$ (145,609)	\$ 420,724	\$ (548,681)	\$ (275,288)	\$ 1,722	\$ -0-	\$ -0-

N/A - Not Available/Applicable

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

State Grantor/Program Title	Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Balance (Accounts Receivable) 06/30/20	Carryover/ (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Balance 6/30/21		MEMO Cumulative Total Expenditures
								GAAP (Accounts Receivable)	Budgetary Receivable	
NJ Department of Education:										
Special Education Aid	22-495-034-5120-089	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	\$ 395,695		\$ 358,306	\$ (395,695)		\$ (37,389)	\$	\$ 395,695
Transportation Aid	22-495-034-5120-014	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	72,082		65,271	(72,082)		(6,811)		72,082
Security Aid	22-495-034-5120-084	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	8,056		7,295	(8,056)		(761)		8,056
Extraordinary Aid	22-495-034-5120-044	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	150,114			(150,114)		(150,114)		150,114
Nonpublic School Transportation Costs	22-495-034-5120-014	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	3,190			(3,190)		(3,190)		3,190
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Contributions	22-495-034-5094-001	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	337,923		337,923	(337,923)				337,923
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	22-495-034-5094-002	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	1,426,217		1,426,217	(1,426,217)				1,426,217
On-Behalf TPAF Non-Contributory Contributions	22-495-034-5094-004	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	20,122		20,122	(20,122)				20,122
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance Contributions	22-495-034-5094-004	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	791		791	(791)				791
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	22-495-034-5094-003	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	286,234		272,816	(286,234)		(13,418)		286,234
Special Education Aid	21-495-034-5120-089	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	307,121	\$ (27,799)	27,799					307,121
Transportation Aid	21-495-034-5120-014	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	72,082	(6,525)	6,525					72,082
Security Aid	21-495-034-5120-084	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	8,056	(729)	729					8,056
Extraordinary Aid	21-495-034-5120-044	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	75,105	(75,105)	75,105					75,105
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	21-495-034-5094-003	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	286,171	(13,917)	13,917					286,171
NJ Schools Development Authority:										
Securing Our Children's Future Bond Act:										
Alyssa's Law Security Grant	N/A	4/1/20 - 6/30/24	24,078	(24,078)		24,078				24,078
Total General Fund State Aid				(148,153)	2,636,894	(2,700,424)		(211,683)		3,473,037
Food Service Fund:										
COVID 19 - Seamless Summer Option	22-100-010-3350-023	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	5,227		4,831	(5,227)		(396)		5,227
COVID 19 - Seamless Summer Option	21-100-010-3350-023	7/1/20 - 6/30/21	6,588	(1,566)	1,566					6,588
Total Food Service Fund				(1,566)	6,397	(5,227)		(396)		11,815
Total State Awards				\$ (149,719)	\$ -0-	\$ 2,643,291	\$ (2,705,651)	\$ (167,118)	\$ (212,079)	\$ 3,484,852
Less: State Awards Not Subject to Single Audit Major Program Determination										
On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions:										
On-Behalf TPAF Post Retirement Contributions	22-495-034-5094-001	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	337,923							\$ 337,923
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions	22-495-034-5094-002	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	1,426,217							1,426,217
On-Behalf TPAF Non-Contributory Insurance	22-495-034-5094-004	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	20,122							20,122
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance	22-495-034-5094-004	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	791							791
Subtotal - On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions										1,785,053
Total State Awards Subject to Single Audit Major Program Determination										\$ (920,598)

N/A - Not Applicable/Available

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards (the “Schedules”) include the federal and state grant activity of the Roseland Board of Education under programs of the federal and state governments for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”) and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*. Because the schedules present only a selected portion of the operations of the District, they are not intended to and do not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

NOTE 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are reported on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the District’s basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the Schedules represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

NOTE 3. INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected to not use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes these payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$9,908) for the general fund and (\$97,291) for the special revenue fund (of which \$3,376 is for Local Grants). See exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AND STATE AWARDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont'd)

Awards and financial assistance revenue are reported on the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund		\$ 2,690,516	\$ 2,690,516
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 211,821		211,821
Proprietary Fund	<u>236,193</u>	<u>5,227</u>	<u>241,420</u>
Total Financial Awards	<u>\$ 448,014</u>	<u>\$ 2,695,743</u>	<u>\$ 3,143,757</u>

NOTE 5. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 6. OTHER

TPAF Social Security contributions represent the amount reimbursed by the State for the employers' share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2022. Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Summary of Auditors' Results:

- The Independent Auditors' Report expresses a qualified opinion on the financial statements as the District's note disclosure on postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) contains the June 30, 2020 information and not the June 30, 2021 information as the report for Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, for the State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Local Education Retired Employees Plan ("SHBP") has not been released by the Division of Pensions and Benefits, Department of the Treasury, State of New Jersey, as of the date of this report. In our opinion, disclosure of this information is required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies disclosed during the audit of the financial statements as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards*.
- No instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the District which would be required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
- There were no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over the major state program disclosed during the audit as reported in the *Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by NJOMB 15-08*.
- The auditor's report on compliance for the major state program for the District expresses an unmodified opinion on the major state program.
- The District was not subject to the single audit provisions of the Uniform Guidance for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 as federal grant expenditures were less than the single audit threshold of \$750,000 identified in the Uniform Guidance.
- The audit did not disclose any audit findings which are required to be reported in accordance with New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 or 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance.
- The District's program tested as a major state program for the current fiscal year consisted of the following award:

State Program:	State Grant Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Budgetary Expenditures
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State Awards:

Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	22-495-034-5094-003	7/1/21-6/30/22	\$ 286,234	\$ 286,234
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- The threshold used for distinguishing between Type A and Type B state programs was \$750,000.
- The District was determined to be a "low-risk auditee" for state programs.



ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(Continued)

Findings Relating to the Financial Statements which are required to be Reported in Accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards:

- The audit did not disclose any findings required to be reported under Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards.

Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards:

- Not applicable since federal expenditures were below the single audit threshold.

Findings and Questioned Costs for State Awards:

- The audit did not disclose any findings or questioned costs for state awards as defined in 2 CFR 200.516(a) of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08.

ROSELAND BOARD OF EDUCATION  
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Status of Prior Year Findings/Recommendations:

There were no prior year findings.