QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL	
Queen City Academy Charter School Board of Trustees Plainfield, New Jersey	
Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022	

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
PLAINFIELD, NEW JERSEY

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Prepared by

Queen City Academy Charter School Finance Department

And

Barre & Company LLC, CPAs

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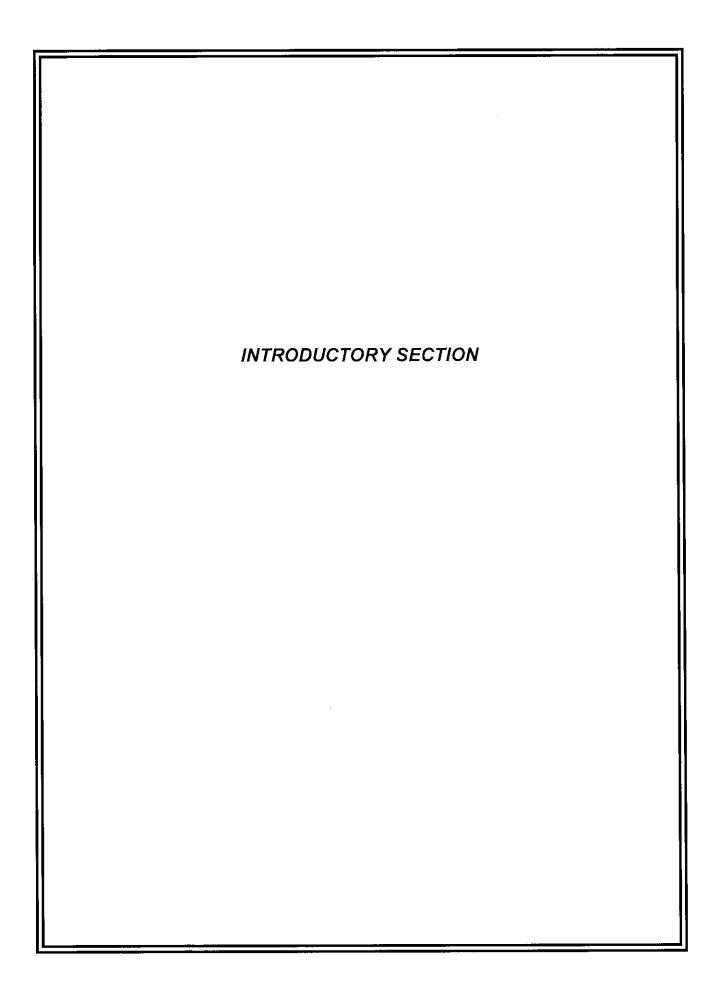
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The Queen City Academy Charter School 815 West 7th Street Plainfield, New Jersey 07063 Phone 908.753.4700 Fax 908.753.4816 www.queencity.edu



March 15, 2023

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees The Queen City Academy Charter School 815 West 7th Street Plainfield, New Jersey 07063

Dear Board Members:

We are pleased to present to you the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of The Queen City Academy Charter School (Charter School) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. This ACFR includes the Charter School's Basic Financial Statement prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34.

The Charter School has elected to adopt this financial reporting model which we believe will provide all users of this document with much more useful financial and statistical information than ever before. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Trustees (Board).

To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the Charter School. This report will provide the stakeholders of The Queen City Academy Charter School with comprehensive financial data in a format enabling them to gain an understanding of the Charter School's financial affairs.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- > The Introductory Section contains a Table of Contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the Charter School;
- The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the Charter School's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the Charter School, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- The Single Audit Section The Charter School is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Information related to

this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report

Charter School Organization

An elected six-member Board of Education (the "Board") serves as the policy maker for the Charter School. The Board adopts an annual budget and directly approves all expenditures which serve as the basis for control over and authorization for all expenditures of Charter School tax money.

The CEO of the Charter School is responsible to the Board for total educational and support operations. The School Business Administrator/Board Secretary is the chief financial officer of the Charter School, responsible to the Board for maintaining all financial records, issuing warrants in payment of liabilities incurred by the Charter School, acting as custodian of all Charter School funds, and investing idle funds as permitted by New Jersey law.

1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

The Queen City Academy Charter School is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by NGCA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of The Queen City Academy Charter School are included in this report. The Queen City Academy Charter School Board of Trustees and its school constitute the Charter School's entity.

The Charter School provided a full range of educational services appropriate to regular students grade levels K through 8. The Queen City Academy Charter School completed the 2021-2022 fiscal year with an enrollment of 324 regular students. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of The Queen City Academy Charter School.

Average Daily Enrollment

Fiscal Year	Student Enrollment	Percent Change
2020-2021	324	0%
2019-2020	324	0%
2018-2019	324	0%
2017-2018	324	0%
2016-2017	324	-1.57%
2015-2016	324	22.80
2014-2015	249	-0.48%
2013-2014	250	2.16
2011-2012	249	5%
2010-2011	236	4%

2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The City of Plainfield tax rate has been stable or slightly increased over the past several years. Economic development activities are evident in the downtown area. The housing market for existing homes has seen a decline in recent times, as has the rest of the state. The Queen City Academy Charter School occupies a space in a suburban type location in the western end of Plainfield.

3. MAJOR INITIATIVES:

In 2020 QCACS was granted approval of its high school and in September of 2021 the first 9th grade class was enrolled. The high school will continue to grow a grade per year until completely enrolled. The high school has a dual enrollment partnership with Union County College allowing scholar to begin college matriculation in 9th grade.

With the addition of the high school it was necessary to build out the organization's leadership capacity. Therefore, the organizational structure moved to add a CEO, Elementary Director, and High School Director; along with two Dean positions that both hold an administrative certificate. Rounding out the Leadership with the addition of a Development Associate allows the organization to focus on development in a way that it has not previously.

For the 2020-2021 Academic Year QCACS continued to offer a robust curriculum that was inclusive of the arts. While maintaining true to the schools mission of offering a culturally relevant curriculum.

The Queen City Academy Charter School received accreditation from the Middle States Commissions on Elementary and Secondary Schools in October 2011.

The Queen City Academy Charter School continues to provide an ESL program directed at students with English as a second language.

4. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

Management of The Queen City Academy Charter School is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of The Queen City Academy Charter School are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that the adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: The cost of control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, The Queen City Academy Charter School also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by The Queen City Academy Charter School management.

As part of The Queen City Academy Charter School's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that The Queen City Academy Charter School has compiled with applicable laws and regulations.

5. BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the Charter School maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by The Board. Annual appropriated budget is adopted for the general fund and is approved by the Board of Trustees of The Queen City Academy Charter School.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2022.

6. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The Charter School's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of The Queen City Academy Charter School is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

7. FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR END

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, The Queen City Academy Charter School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

8. **DEBT ADMINISTRATION**:

At June 30, 2022 the Charter School had outstanding debt totaling \$1,553,095. The Charter School purchased the school building located at 815 West 7th Street, Plainfield, New Jersey, in April, 2013 for a total purchase price of \$2,550,000; the amount financed was \$2,050,000. In July 2015, the Charter School incurred additional debt in the form of a construction loan in the amount of \$700,000, to help finance the significant facilities expansion to the school. The Charter School has taken an aggressive approach towards paying off the construction loan well before its full maturity date.

9. CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the Charter School is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 2. The Queen City Academy Charter School has adopted a cash management plan, which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit

Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

10. RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds. The Board participates in the NJSBA Insurance Group.

11. ANTI-BULLYING:

On January 5, 2011, Governor Chris Christie signed into law P.L. 2010, Chapter 122, known as the Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights. The Anti-Bullying Bill of Rights Act ("Act") requires initial and ongoing training for all staff members, Anti-Bullying Specialists, Anti-Bullying Coordinators, administrative staff, and Board members. N.J.S.A. 18A:37-22(d) requires every teacher to complete at least two hours of instruction on harassment, intimidation, and bullying prevention in each professional development period. The Charter School has utilized the services of Strauss Esmay Associates, in providing Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying Prevention Training Program, to assist in complying with the training requirements of the Act.

12. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Barre & Company, LLC, Certified Public Accountants, was selected by the Board of Trustees. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in State statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements contained in the Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. The auditors' report on the basic financial statements and specific required supplemental information is included in the financial section of this report. The auditors' reports, related specifically to the single audit, are included in the single audit section of this report.

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Charter School's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance") and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.* Those standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey's OMB Circular 15-08 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements

13. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

We would like to express appreciation to the members of The Queen City Academy Charter School Board of Trustees for their commitment to provide fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the respective communities of Plainfield and North Plainfield and thereby contributing their full support to the maintenance of the Charter School's financial operation.

Respectfully submitted,

Danielle West

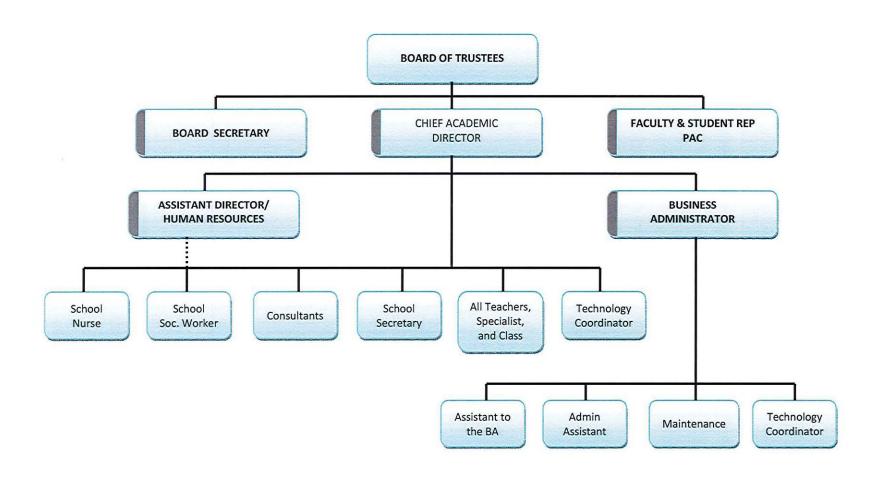
Chief Academic Administrator/Director

Christopher Lessard

Business Administrator/

Board Secretary

THE QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL ORGANIZATION CHART



ROSTER OF OFFICIALS JUNE 30, 2022

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES	TERM <u>Expires</u>
Karen Moore, President	2023
Henry McCloud, Vice-President	2023
Ingrid Belle, Member	2023
Chanard Cooper, Member	2024
Kalshiela Lloyd, Member	2023
Gail Pester, Member	2023

OTHER OFFICIALS

Danielle West, Chief School Administrator/Director

Christopher Lessard – Business Administrator / Board Secretary

Karen Johnson - Treasurer of School Monies

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Audit Firm

Barre & Company, LLC Certified Public Accountants 2204 Morris Avenue, Suite 206 Union, New Jersey 07083

Attorneys

Labor Relations Scarinci Hollenbeck, LLC 1100 Valley Brook Ave., P.O. Box 790 Lyndhurst, NJ 07071

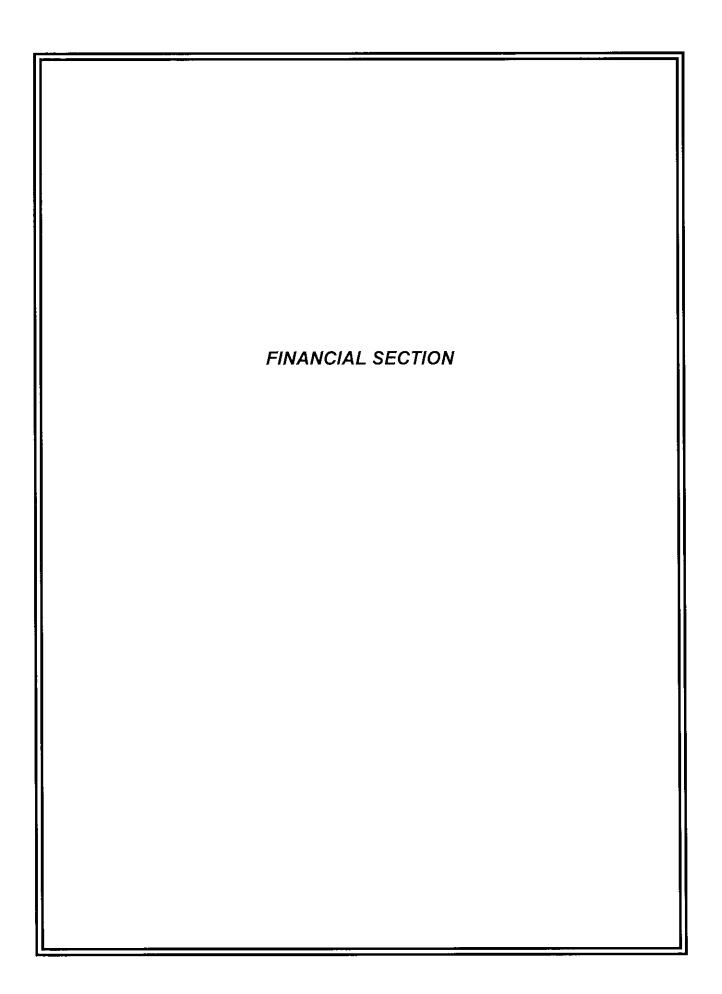
AND

General Counsel
Bush Law Group
450 Main Street
Metuchen, NJ 08840

Official Depository

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Fulton Bank of New Jersey 40 North Main Street Manville, New Jersey 08835



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Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President
Members of the Board of Trustees
Queen City Academy Charter School
County of Union
Plainfield, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the Queen City Academy Charter School business-type activities and each major fund of the Queen City Academy Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Queen City Academy Charter School, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in the financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and in compliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance. Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Queen City Academy Charter School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

Adoption of New Accounting Principle

As discussed in note 1 to the financial statements, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Charter School adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Consistency of Financial Statements

As a result of the adoption of GASB Statement No. 87, leases are recognized as a right-of-use asset and a corresponding lease liability at the date at which the leased asset is available for use by the School. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Prior Period Restatement

In addition, because of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87, net position and fund balance as of July 1, 2021 on the statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, have been restated. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Charter School's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Queen City Academy Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of
 expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Queen City Academy Charter School's
 internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

• Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Queen City Academy Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of the Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of the Charter School's pension contributions, and schedule of changes in the Charter School's total OPEB liability and related ratios, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Queen City Academy Charter School's basic financial statements. The combining and related major fund supporting statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis, as required by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the State of New Jersey's Circular 15-08 OMB, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid*, respectively, are also presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedule and schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards and the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards and the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we have also issued our report dated March 15, 2023 on our consideration of the Queen City Academy Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

BARRE & COMPANY LLC
Certified Public Account

Public School Accountant

Richard M. Barre, CPA Public School Accountant PSA Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey March 15, 2023

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART I

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED

The discussion and analysis of Queen City Academy Charter School's financial performance provides an overall review of the Charter School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Charter School's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Charter School's financial performance. Certain comparative information between the current year (2021-2022) and the prior year (2020-2021) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2022 are as follows:

- General revenues accounted for \$7,680,912 in revenue or 95% percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for \$383,380 or 5% percent of total revenues of \$8,064,292.
- ❖ The Charter School had \$7,317,045 in expenses; only \$383,380 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues of \$7,680,912 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$6,028,470 in revenues and \$5,849,705 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$717,150 from 2021. This increase was anticipated by the Board of Trustees.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Queen City Academy Charter School as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole Charter School, presenting both an aggregate view of the Charter School's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Charter School's most significant funds with all other funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Queen City Academy Charter School, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the Charter School as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the Charter School to provide programs and activities, the view of the Charter School as a whole looks at all financial transactions and ask the question, "How did we do financially during 2022?" The Statement of

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities (Continued)

Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into accounts all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Charter School's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the Charter School as a whole, the financial position of the Charter School have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the Charter School is divided into two kinds of activities:

- Governmental Activities All of the Charter School's programs and services are reported here including instruction, administration, support services and capital outlay.
- Business-Type Activities These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service enterprise fund is reported as a business activity.

Reporting the Charter School's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Charter School's funds. The Charter School uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. The Charter School's governmental funds are the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund.

Governmental Funds

The Charter School's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Charter School's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the *Statement of Net Position* and the *Statement of Activities*) and governmental funds are reconciled in the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the Charter School-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the basic financial statements can be found starting on page 37 of this report.

The Charter School as a Whole

Recall that the *Statement of Net Position* provides the perspective of the Charter School as a whole. Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The Charter School's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities.

The Charter School's combined net position was \$4,790,552 for 2022 and \$4,043,305 for 2021.

Governmental Activities

The Charter School's total revenues were \$7,841,496 for 2022 and \$5,980,296 for 2021. This includes \$823,497 for 2022 and \$680,554 for 2021 of state reimbursed TPAF pension and TPAF social security contributions.

The total cost of all program and services was \$7,106,955 for 2022 and \$5,325,246 for 2021. Instruction comprises 41% for 2022 and 56% for 2021 of Charter School expenditures.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the Charter School's business-type activities were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

FOOD SERVICE

- Revenues exceeded expenses by \$12,706 for 2022 and by \$2,220 for 2021.
- Charges for services represent \$17 for 2022 and \$199 for 2021 of revenue. This represents amounts paid by patrons for daily food.
- ❖ Federal and state reimbursements for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches and breakfast, and state snack program were \$222,779 for 2022 and \$66,249 for 2021.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Administration includes expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the Charter School.

Support services include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development and the costs associated with operating the facility.

Capital Outlay represents school equipment purchased under the \$2,000 threshold.

The Charter School's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund and special revenue fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$7,112,834 for 2022 and \$5,575,281 for 2021 and expenditures were \$6,938,297 for 2022 and \$4,925,698 for 2021. The net change in fund balance was most significant in the general fund, as there was an increase of \$717,150 for 2022 and \$642,808 for 2021.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the Charter School continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the amount and percentage of increases in relation to prior year revenues.

Revenues	Amount	Percent of Total	Increase/ (Decrease) From 2021	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
Local Sources State Sources Federal Sources	\$ 992,462 5,054,134 1,066,238	71.06%	134,918 822,131 580,504	15.73% 19.43% 119.51%
Total	\$ 7,112,834	100.00%	\$ 1,537,553	

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund and special revenue fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year amounts.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

The Charter School's Funds (Continued)

Expenditures		Amount	Percent of Total	(1	Increase/ Decrease) From 2021	Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)
Instruction Administration Support Services Capital Outlay	\$	2,120,939 2,316,233 1,747,408 753,717	30.57% 33.39% 25.18% 10.86%	\$	131,128 405,193 940,627 535,651	6.59% 21.20% 116.59% 245.64%
Total	\$_	6,938,297	100.00%	\$	2,012,599	

Changes in expenditures were the results of varying factors. Current expense increased due to salary increases, additional staff and students, and increased health benefits and utility costs.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Charter School's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the Charter School revised the annual operating budget in accordance with state regulations. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line item accounts.

Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)

The Charter School had \$3,220,172 invested in capital assets at the end of the fiscal year 2022.

For the Future

The Queen City Academy Charter School is currently in good financial condition. There are several grants that will continue to impact the future of the school; the No Child Left Behind Grant (NCLB) and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Grant (IDEA). The Queen City Academy Charter School continues to provide a quality education experience and will increase the use of technology, utilizing new laptop computers purchased for classroom learning. The Charter School and its administration will continue to seek sound financial methods to insure that the operation of the Charter School remains efficient, while providing strong academic programming.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 UNAUDITED (CONTINUED)

Contacting the Charter School's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Charter School's finances and to show the Charter School's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Mr. Christopher Lessard, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Queen City Academy Charter School, 815 West 7th Street, Plainfield, New Jersey 07063.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SECTION A - CHARTER SCHOOL-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School. These statements include the financial activities of the overall Charter School, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the Charter School.

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS: Cash and Cash Equivalents: Unrestricted	\$ 3,652,607	\$ 75,882	\$ 3,728,489
Restricted Internal Balances Receivables	75,000 53,564 1,244,204	(53,564) 44,491	75,000 - 1,288,695
Prepaid Expenses Capital and Right-Of-Use Leased Assets, Net	36,000 3,351,150	1,285_	36,000 3,352,435
Total Assets	8,412,525	68,094	8,480,619
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES: Related to Pensions	201,610		201,610
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	201,610	· 	201,610
LIABILITIES:			
Payable to State Government	70,153		70,153
Accounts Payable	248,661	36,748	285,409
Accrued Expenses (Interest)	44,065		44,065
Unearned Revenue	702,038		702,038
Other Current Liabilities	600		600
Noncurrent Liabilities:	245 264		245 264
Due Within One Year Due Beyond One Year:	215,264		215,264
Other Long-Term Liabilities	1,780,760		1,780,760
Net Pension Liability	426,422		426,422
Net 1 chability		·	-120,122
Total Liabilities	3,487,963	36,748	3,524,711
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:			
Related to Pensions	366,966	-	366,966
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	366,966		366,966
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted for:	1,376,607	1,285	1,377,892
Other Purposes	76,000		76,000
Unemployment Compensation	5,538		5,538
Scholarships	3,685		3,685
Student Activities	7,399	30,061	7,399
Unrestricted	3,289,977	30,001	3,320,038
Total Net Position	\$ 4,759,206	\$ 31,346	\$ 4,790,552

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Statement of Activities
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes

					Progra	am Revenues					In	Net Position	,	
Functions/Programs	 Expenses	Indirect Expenses Allocation		harges for Services	G	perating rants and ntributions		Capital Grants and Contributions	G	overnmental Activities	Bı	usiness-Type Activities		Tota!
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES: Instruction	\$ 2,148,040	\$ 798,787	\$	-	\$	151,383	\$	-	\$	(2,795,444)	\$	-	\$	(2,795,444)
Administration	1,763,766	396,198								(2,159,964)				(2,159,964)
Support Services	1,603,408	60,484		6,161	*	3,040	*			(1,654,691)				(1,654,691)
Capital Outlay	126,726									(126,726)				(126,726)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	74,950									(74,950)				(74,950)
Unallocated Amortization	 134,596	 								(134,596)		<u></u>		(134,596)
Total Governmental Activities	 5,851,486	\$ 1,255,469		6,161		154,423		-		(6,946,371)				(6,946,371)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES: Food Service Total Business-Type Activities Total Primary Government	 210,090 210,090 6,061,576			17 17 6,178	<u> </u>	222,779 222,779 377,202	\$	<u>-</u>		(6,946,371)	 	12,706 12,706 12,706	<u> </u>	12,706 12,706 (6,933,665)
			Gene Fede Inves Misce	RAL REVENUE eral Purposes ral and State Ai stment Earnings ellaneous Incom etal General Rev	d Not Res	stricted			\$	893,446 6,697,651 545 89,270 7,680,912	\$	-	\$	893,446 6,697,651 545 89,270 7,680,912
			Chan	ige in Net Positi	on					734,541		12,706		747,247
			Net F	Position - July 1						4,024,665		18,640		4,043,305
			Net F	Position - June 3	10				\$	4,759,206	\$	31,346	\$	4,790,552

^{*} student activity revenue is reported as "charges for services"; scholarship revenue is reported as "operating grants and contributions"

SECTION B - FUNI) FINANCIAL	. STATEMENTS
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The individual Fund statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by fund type.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

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QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet June 30, 2022

SSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents: Unestricted \$ 3,842.863 \$ 10.244 \$ 3,852.867 Restricted \$ 76,000 \$ 25.867 Restricted \$ 76,000 \$ 25.867 \$ 25.			General Fund		Special Revenue		
Minestincited \$ 3,842,86	ASSETS:		_ Fund		Fund		Total
Receivables 75,000	Cash and Cash Equivalents:						
Receivables	Unrestricted	\$	3.642.363 *	\$	10.244	* \$	3 652 607
Receivables:	Restricted	•		•	.5,2 . ,	•	
Special Revenue Fund	Receivables:		•				, 0,000
Same	Interfund Account Receivables:						
S3,584 Receivables From Other Governments	•		325,985				325,985
Receivables From Other Governments 6,005 1,135,962 1,141,962 1,02,237 1,02,2	· ·		53,564				•
Total Assets			6,005		1,135,962		
Cotal Assets \$ \$ 4,241,154 \$ 1,146,206 \$ 5,387,360 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:			102,237				
Canal Cana	Other Assets		36,000				36,000
Interfund Accounts Payable: General Fund	Total Assets	\$	4,241,154	<u>\$</u>	1,146,206	_\$_	5,387,360
Ceneral Fund \$ 325,985 \$325							
Saneral Fund							
Intergovernmental Accounts Payable							
National Payable 86,932 107,099 194,031 10,096		\$	-	\$	325,985	\$	325,985
December 19,000							70,153
Loans Payable			86,932				194,031
Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable Total Liabilities 167,741 1,135,122 1,302,863 Fund Balances: Assigned To: Encumbrances Assigned To: Encumbrances 1,000 Restricted For: Escrow Fund 1,000 1,000 Restricted For: Escrow Fund 1,000 1,000 To 5,000 To 5,000 1,000 To 5,000 To 5,000 1,000 To 5,000 T					702,038		702,038
Total Liabilities 167.741 1,135,122 1,302,863 Fund Balances: Assigned To: Encumbrances 1,000 1,000 75,000 75,000 75,000 75,000 19,000 75,000 19,000 75,000 19,000 75,000 19,000 75,000 19,000							
Fund Balances: Assigned To: Encumbrances Restricted For: Escrow Fund Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Scholarships Student Activities 3,885 Student Activities 3,885 Student Activities 3,891,875 Unassigned: General Fund 3,991,875 Total Fund Balances 4,073,413 11,084 4,084,497 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances \$ 4,241,154 \$ 1,146,206 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,176,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current comornic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Net Pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Net Pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds	onemployment Compensation Claims Payable		10,056				10,056
Assigned To: Encumbrances Restricted For: Escrow Fund Stoppyment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Unemployment Compensation Stoudart Activities Student Activities Student Activities Total Fund Balances Unassigned: General Fund Student Activities Student Activities Student Activities Student Activities Student Activities Student Activities Total Fund Balances Anounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,265,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as a liability in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government-wide statement of net position.	Total Liabilities		167,741		1,135,122		1,302,863
Assigned To: Encumbrances Restricted For: Escrow Fund 1,000	Fund Ralances:						
Encumbrances Restricted For: Escrow Fund Escrow Fund Unemployment Compensation Scholarships Scholarships Scholarships Scholarships Student Activities Unassigned: General Fund 3,991,875 Total Fund Balances Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government of net position. Net pension inability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government funds. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$301,610 related to pensions are not reported in the government-wide statement of net position.							
Restricted For: Escrow Fund Fig. 1000 Escrow Fund Escrow Fund Fig. 1000 Escrow Fund Escrow Fund Fig. 1000 Fig. 100	<u> </u>		1.000				4.000
Escrow Fund			1,000				1,000
Unemployment Compensation 5,538 5,538 5,538 Scholarships 3,685 3,685 Student Activities 7,399 7,			75,000				75.000
Scholarships Student Activities Unassigned: General Fund 3,991,875 Total Fund Balances 4,073,413 11,084 4,084,497 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,528,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Net Pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds. (591,778)	· ·						
Student Activities 7,399 7,399 Unassigned: General Fund 3,991,875 3,991,875 Total Fund Balances 4,073,413 11,084 4,084,497 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances \$ 4,241,154 \$ 1,146,206 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. 3,351,150 Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liability in the funds. (2,040,089) Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. (44,574) Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds (591,778)			0,000		3 685		
Unassigned: General Fund General Fund General Fund General Fund General Fund General Fund Balances 4,073,413 11,084 4,084,497 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances \$4,241,154 \$1,146,206 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. 3,351,150 Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Moderate Provided Provided In the Governmental funds (591,778)	Student Activities						
Total Fund Balances 4,073,413 11,084 4,084,497 Total Liabilities and Fund Balances \$4,241,154 \$1,146,206 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds [591,778]	Unassigned:				,		7,000
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances \$ 4,241,154 \$ 1,146,206 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accurded pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds [591,778]	General Fund		3,991,875				3,991,875
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (A-1) are different because: Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds [591,778]	Total Fund Balances		4,073,413		11,084		4,084,497
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Not Residence of Countrymental Activities Not Residence of Countrymental Activities Not Residence of Countrymental Activities	Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	4,241,154	_\$	1,146,206		
resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the accumulated depreciation is \$1,175,790. Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Not Recition of Countmental Administration.							
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Net Registion of Countermental Additions (591,778)	resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$4,526,940 and the						
payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Accrued pension contributions for the June 30, 2022 plan year end are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds Net Pentition of Countermental Administration.							3,351,150
are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts payable in the government-wide statement of net position. Net pension liability of \$426,422, deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds (591,778)	payable in the current period and therefore are not reported						(2,040,089)
Net pension liability of \$426,422 , deferred inflows of resources of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources of \$201,610 related to pensions are not reported in the governmental funds	are not paid with current economic resources and are therefore not reported as a liability in the funds, but are included in accounts						(44,574)
in the governmental funds	of \$366,966 less deferred outlows of resources						, ,
Not Position of Coursemental Activities							(591,778)
	Net Position of Governmental Activities					\$	

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Include former fiduciary fund cash and cash equivalents
 Include unspent employee payroll unemployment contributions

Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance
For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

REVENUES:	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Total		
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy Interest on Investments	\$ 893,446 545	\$ -	\$ 893,446 545		
Miscellaneous	80,345	18,126 *	98,471		
Total Local Sources	974,336	18,126	992,462		
State Sources	5,054,134		5,054,134		
Federal Sources		1,066,238	1,066,238		
Total Revenues	6,028,470	1,084,364	7,112,834		
EXPENDITURES: Current:					
Instruction	1,885,938	235,001	2,120,939		
Administration	2,316,233		2,316,233		
Support Services	1,011,194	736,214 **	1,747,408		
Capital Outlay	636,340	117,377	753,717		
Total Expenditures	5,849,705	1,088,592	6,938,297		
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	178,765	(4,228)	174,537		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Lease Proceeds	538,385		538,385		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	538,385	<u>-</u>	538,385		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	717,150	(4,228)	712,922		
FUND BALANCES, JULY 1	3,356,263	15,312	3,371,575		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30	\$ 4,073,413	\$ 11,084	\$ 4,084,497		

Special revenue fund now includes revenues from scholarships and student activities

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

^{**} Special revenue fund now includes expenditures from scholarships and student activities

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Total net change in fund balances - governmental fund (from B-2)		\$ 712,922
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current fiscal year.		
Depreciation Expense Amortization Expense Capital Outlay	\$ (135,506) (134,596) 538,385	268,283
Repayment of mortgage principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.		88,606
Some items reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in government funds. The increase in capital leases is a reduction to the reconciliation. The decrease in capital leases is an addition to the reconciliation.		(425,270)
In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is normally a deduction in the reconciliation.		(44,065)
Reversal of prior year accrued interest inasmuch as it was accrued in the prior but reversed and charged as an expense in the current year. This amount must be added back in order to reconcile to the beginning balance.		47,601
Pension costs associated with the PERS pension plan are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures in the year the school pension contribution is paid. However, on the statement of activities, the net difference between the the current and prior year net pension liability is recognized		86,464
Change in net position of governmental activities		\$ 734,541

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are integral part of this statement.



Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Position June 30, 2022

	Ente	-Type Activities rprise Fund rvice Programs
	Scho	ol Nutrition
ASSETS: Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable:	\$	75,882
Federal State		43,697 794
Total Current Assets		120,373
Noncurrent Assets:		
Machinery and Equipment Less Accumulated Depreciation		19,840 (18,555)
Total Noncurrent Assets	-	1,285
Total Assets		121,658
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION: Liabilities:		
Interfund Accounts Payable Accounts Payable		53,564 36,748
Total Liabilities		90,312
NET POSITION:		4.005
Net Investment in Capital Assets Unassigned		1,285 30,061
Total Net Position	\$	31,346

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund Food Service Programs					
	School Nutrition					
OPERATING REVENUES:		Service				
Charges for Services:						
Daily Sales - Program (Reimbursable Program) Meals Daily Sales - Non-Program (Non-Reimbursable Program) Meals	\$ 					
Total Operating Revenues		17				
OPERATING EXPENSES:						
Cost of Sales - Program (Reimbursable Program) Meals		186,357				
Cost of Sales - Non-Program (Non-Reimbursable Program) Meals		- 20.714				
Salaries Purchased Prof/Tech Services		20,714 2,522				
Supplies and Materials		70				
Depreciation Expense		257				
Miscellaneous Expenses		170				
Total Operating Expenses		210,090				
OPERATING LOSS		(210,073)				
NONOPERATING REVENUES:						
State Source:						
State School Lunch Program		3,491				
Federal Source:		4E 202				
National School Breakfast Program National School Lunch Program		45,303 148,752				
National School Nutrition Program		25,233				
National Concornation Program		20,200				
Total Nonoperating Revenues		222,779				
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		12,706				
TOTAL NET POSITION, JULY 1		18,640				
TOTAL NET POSITION, JUNE 30	\$	31,346				

The accompanying Notes to Basic Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Proprietary Fund Combining Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Business-Type Activities Enterprise Fund Food Service Programs			
	Scho	ool Nutrition		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received from Customers Cash Payments to Suppliers and Employees	\$	(31,402) (125,851)		
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities		(157,253)		
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Cash Received From State And Federal Reimbursements		222,779		
Net Cash Provided By Noncapital Financing Activities		222,779		
Net Decrease In Cash And Cash Equivalents		65,526		
Cash And Cash Equivalents, Beginning Of Year		10,356		
Cash And Cash Equivalents, End Of Year	\$	75,882		
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used In Operating Activities: Operating Loss Used In Operating Activities Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash	\$	(210,073)		
Used In Operating Activities: Depreciation Change In Assets And Liabilities:		257		
Increase In Receivables From Other Governments		(31,419)		
Increase In Interfund Accounts Payable		51,305		
Increase In Accounts Payable		32,677		
Net Cash Used In Operating Activities	\$	(157,253)		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Queen City Academy Charter School have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The GASB is the accounting standard-setting body responsible for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant accounting policies of the Charter School are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The Charter School is an instrument of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. Its mission is to establish a charter school to serve as a neighborhood resource and as a model for other similar schools. The Queen City Academy Charter School is committed to achieving the New Jersey Core Curriculum Content Standards and producing high academic achievement by all students. The Charter School will integrate a holistic curriculum, utilize learner center techniques, family and care giver centered approaches, comprehensive community involvement, cutting edge technology and an intimate nurturing environment that will enhance positive self-images.

The primary criterion for including activities within the Charter School's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB's <u>Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards</u>, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the Charter School management. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, and ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The combined financial statements include all funds and account groups of the Charter School.

B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting

The Charter School's basic financial statements consist of Charter School-wide statements, including a statement of Net Position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Basis of Presentation

Charter school-wide Statements: The statement of Net Position and the statement of activities display information about the Charter School as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall Charter School, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activity of the Charter School. Governmental activities generally are financed through intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued)

The statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the Charter School at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the Charter School and for each function of the Charter School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Charter School.

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the Charter School segregates transactions related to certain Charter School functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the Charter School's funds including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category — governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary — are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey Charter Schools to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among Charter School financial reporting models.

The Charter School reports the following governmental funds:

General Fund: The general fund is the general operating fund of the Charter School and is used to account for all expendable financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Charter School includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued)

acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by Board resolution.

<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>: The special revenue fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund: Not applicable.

Debt Service Fund: Not applicable.

The Charter School reports the following proprietary fund:

<u>Enterprise</u> (Food Service) Fund: The enterprise fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to the cafeteria operations. The food service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Additionally, the Charter School reports the following fund type:

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>: The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the Charter School on behalf of others and includes Student Activities Fund, Payroll and Payroll Agency Funds.

In January 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 84 - Fiduciary Activities. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local government, including New Jersey school districts and their charter schools. The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020, or fiscal year 2020-2021. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. After considering the criteria and guidance, it was determined that payroll, payroll agency, and unemployment compensation insurance, previously reported as fiduciary funds, that such activities are more appropriately reported in a general fund.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Additionally, the Charter School previously reported the activity of the student activity fund as a fiduciary fund. Beginning in fiscal year 2020-2021, such activity are more appropriately reported in a special revenue fund.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

Charter School—wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements: The financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting; the enterprise fund and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. The Charter School is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable". Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

All governmental and business-type activities and enterprise funds of the Charter School follow FASB Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, Accounting Principles Board Opinions, and Accounting Research Bulletins, unless those pronouncements conflict with GASB pronouncements. Charter Schools also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Board has elected not to follow FASB guidance issued subsequent to November 30, 1989.

C. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting except for special revenue funds. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Budgets/Budgetary Control (Continued)

defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:20-2A.2 (m) 1. All budget amendments/transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances, and unexpended grant appropriations, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The capital projects fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current year expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the fiscal year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) with the exception of the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

The following presents a reconciliation of the Special Revenue Funds from the budgetary basis of accounting to the GAAP basis of accounting:

Total Revenues & Expenditures		
(Budgetary Basis)	\$	1,704,174
Adjustments:		
Less Encumbrances at June 30, 2022		(619,810)
Plus Encumbrances at June 30, 2021		-
Total Revenues and Expenditures	· <u>·</u>	_
(GAAP Basis)	\$	1,084,364

D. Encumbrances Accounting

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenues fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Encumbrances Accounting (Continued)

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the Charter School has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

E. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity

Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the Charter School – wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as Interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after non-operating revenues/expenses in the enterprise fund. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Inventories:

Inventory purchases, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as expenditures during the year of purchase. Enterprise fund inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method.

Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible

Capital Assets:

The Charter School has established a formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. The Charter School does not possess any infrastructure. The capitalization threshold used by Charter Schools in the State of New Jersey is \$2,000.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Continued)

All reported capital assets except for land and construction in progress are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method under the half-year convention over the following estimated useful lives:

	Estimated
Asset Class	<u>Useful Lives</u>
School Buildings	39
Building Improvements	20
Electrical/Plumbing	20
Office & Computer Equipment	5-10

In the fund financial statements, fixed assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital outlay expenditures of the governmental fund upon acquisition. Fixed assets are not capitalized and related depreciation is not reported in the fund financial statements.

Deferred Revenue:

Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlement received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the Charter School – wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

Net Position:

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Charter School or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The Charter School's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Continued)

Fund Balance Reserves:

The Charter School reserves those portions of fund balance which are legally segregated for a specific future use or which do not represent available expendable resources and, therefore, are not available for appropriation or expenditure. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion which is available for appropriation in future periods. A fund balance reserve has been established for encumbrances.

Revenues — Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Charter School, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Revenues — Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions: (Continued)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Charter School receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the Charter School must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Charter School on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, and tuition.

Operating Revenues and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the enterprise fund. For the Charter School, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the enterprise fund.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Continued)

Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The Charter School reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities. Interest on long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

Extraordinary and Special Items:

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither of these types of transactions occurred during the fiscal year.

Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Accrued Salaries and Wages:

Certain Charter School employees who provide services to the Charter School over the ten-month academic year have the option to have their salaries evenly disbursed during the entire twelve-month year. New Jersey statutes require that these earned but undisbursed amounts be retained in a separate bank account.

F. PENSIONS

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net pension of the State of New Jersey Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the State of New Jersey Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the PERS's and TPAF's net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the PERS and the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Pension Plan investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

G. IMPACT OF RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

During fiscal year 2022, the Charter School has adopted the following GASB statements.

GASB Statement No. 87, Leases. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract.

As a result of the adoption of GASB 87, leases are recognized as a right-of-use leased asset and a corresponding lease liability in other financial liabilities at the date at which the leased asset is available for use by the School. The cost of right-of-use leased assets includes the amount of lease liabilities recognized, initial direct costs incurred, and lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use leased asset is depreciated over the shorter of the asset's useful life and the lease term on a straight-line basis. Right-of-use leased assets are subject to impairment.

The lease liability is measured at the present value of lease payments to be made over the lease term, discounted using the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily available. Lease payments include fixed payments less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate and amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees. The lease payments also include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the School and payment of penalties for termination of a lease when the lease term reflects the lessee exercising a termination option. Each lease payment is allocated between the repayment of the principal portion of lease liability and the interest portion. The interest expense is charged to profit or loss over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period and is recorded in financing expense. Payments associated with short-term leases and leases of low-value assets are recognized on a straight-line basis as an expense in the consolidated statement of income.

GASB No. 89, Accounting for Interest Costs Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period. The objectives of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with more relevant information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period. The resulting information also will enhance the comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period for both governmental activities and business-type activities.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

IMPACT OF RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (CONTINUED)

GASB No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*. The objective of this Statement is to enhance comparability in the application of accounting and financial reporting requirements and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This Statement addresses a variety of topics.

GASB No. 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans - An Amendment of GASE Statements No. 14 and No.84, and a Supersession of GASB Statement No. 32. The objective of this Statement is to provide more consistent financial reporting of defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution OPEB plans, and other employee benefit plans, while mitigating the costs associated with reporting those plans. The requirements also will enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of (1) the information related to Section 457 plans that meet the definition of a pension plan and the benefits provided through those plans and (2) investment information for all Section 457 plans.

GASB Statement No. 98, The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This Statement establishes the term annual comprehensive financial report and its acronym ACFR. That new term and acronym replace instances of comprehensive annual financial report and its acronym in generally accepted accounting principles for state and local governments.

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

Other GASB Statements that the Charter School is currently reviewing for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements include:

GASB No. 96, Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The objective of this Statement will be to improve financial reporting by establishing a definition for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) and providing uniform guidance for accounting and financial reporting for transactions that meet that definition. That definition and uniform guidance will result in greater consistency in practice. Establishing the capitalization criteria for implementation costs also will reduce diversity and improve comparability in financial reporting by governments. This Statement also will enhance the relevance and reliability or a government's financial statements by requiring a government to report a subscription asset and subscription liability for a SBIT A and to disclose essential information about the arrangement. The disclosures will allow users to understand the scale and important aspects of a government's SBITA activities and evaluate a government's obligations and assets resulting from SBITAs.

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

IMPACT OF RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES (CONTINUED)

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

GASB Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*, the section applicable to the School will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (I) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees.

GASB Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASE Statement No. 62, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. The primary objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, will be effective beginning with the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures.

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents includes amounts in deposits, money market accounts and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Investments are stated at cost, or amortized cost, which approximates market. The amortized cost method involves valuing a security at its cost on the date of purchase and thereafter assuming a constant amortization to maturity of any discount or premium. The Board classifies certificates of deposit which have original maturity dates of more than three months but less than twelve months from the date of purchase, as investments. GASB Statement No. 3 requires disclosure of the level of custodial credit risk assumed by the Board in its cash, cash equivalents and investments. Category 1 includes deposits/investments held by the Board's custodial bank trust department or agent in the Board's name. Category 2 includes uninsured and unregistered deposits/investments held by the Board's custodial bank trust department or agent in the Board's name. Category 3 includes uninsured or unregistered deposits/investments held by a broker or dealer, or held by the Board's custodial bank trust department or agent but not in the Board's name. These categories are not broad representations that deposits or investments are "safe" or "unsafe".

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (CONTINUED)

Deposits

New Jersey statutes require that charter schools deposit public funds in public depositories located in New Jersey which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or by any other agency of the United States that insures deposits made in public depositories. Charter schools are also permitted to deposit public funds in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

New Jersey statutes require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed depository insurance limits as follows:

The market value of the collateral must equal at least five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds on deposit.

In addition to the above collateral requirement, if the public funds deposited exceed 75% of the capital funds of the depository, the depository must provide collateral having a market value at least equal to 100% of the amount exceeding 75%.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, the Federal Home Loan Bank of New York, or a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

Investments

New Jersey statutes permit the Board to purchase the following types of securities:

- a. Bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States.
- b. Bonds of any Federal Intermediate Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal National Mortgage Agency or of any United States Bank for Cooperatives which have a maturity date not greater than twelve months from the date of purchase
- c. Bonds or other obligations of the charter school.

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (CONTINUED)

Risk Category (Continued)

As of June 30, 2022, cash and cash equivalents and investments of the Charter School consisted of the following:

	General	Spec	pecial Propriet		prietary				
	Fund	_Reve	Revenue		Fund		Fund		Total
Operating						•			
Account	\$ 3,717,363	\$ 10	244	\$	75,882	\$3,	803,489		

The carrying amount of the Board's cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2022 was \$3,803,489 and the bank balance was \$4,002,075. All bank balances were covered by federal depository insurance and/or covered by a collateral pool maintained by the banks as required by New Jersey statutes.

Risk Category

All bank deposits, as of the balance sheet date, are entirely insured or collateralized by a collateral pool maintained by public depositories as required by the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act. In general, bank deposits are classified as to credit risk by three categories described below:

<u>Category 1</u> — Insured or collateralized with securities held by the Board or by its agent in the Board's name.

<u>Category 2</u> — Collateralized with securities held by the pledging public depository's trust department or agent in the Board's name.

<u>Category 3</u> — Uncollateralized, including any deposits that are collateralized with securities held by the pledging public depository, or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Board's name.

As of June 30, 2022, the Board had funds invested and on deposit in checking accounts. These funds constitute "deposits with financial institutions" as defined by GASB Statement No. 3 and are classified as Category 1, both at year-end and throughout the year.

New Jersey Cash Management Fund

All investments in the Fund are governed by the regulations of the Investment Council, which prescribe specific standards designed to insure the quality of investments and to minimize the risks related to investments. In all the years of the Division of Investment's existence, the Division has never suffered a default of principal or interest on any short-term security held by it due to the bankruptcy of a securities issuer; nevertheless, the possibility always exists, and for this reason a reserve is being accumulated as additional protection for the "Other-than-State"

NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

New Jersey Cash Management Fund (Continued)

participants. In addition to the Council regulations, the Division sets further standards for specific investments and monitors the credit of all eligible securities issuers on a regular basis.

As of June 30, 2022, the Charter school had no funds on deposit with the New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

NOTE 3: RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2022 consisted of accounts, intergovernmental, grants, and miscellaneous.

All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

							Prop	prietary																								
		Governme	ntal:	Funds	Fund																											
				Special		Total	F	ood	7	Fotal																						
	General		General F		I Revenue (Fund		Governmental		tal Service		ervice Business																					
		Fund	Fund				Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Fund		Activities		Fund		Type Activities	
State Aid	-\$	728,052	\$	619,810	\$ 1	,347,862	\$	794	\$	794	\$1,348,656																					
Federal Aid		-		516,152		516,152	4	3,697		43,697	559,849																					
Other		-		-		-		-																								
Gross Receivables		728,052		1,135,962	1	,864,014	4	4,491		44,491	1,908,505																					
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles		-		-				-		-																						
Total Receivables, Net	\$	728,052	\$	1,135,962	\$ 1	,864,014	\$ 4	4,491	\$	44,491	\$1,908,505																					

NOTE 4: INTERFUND TRANSFERS AND BALANCES

Transfers between funds are used to repay expenses paid by another fund.

The following interfund balances remained on the fund financial statements at June 30, 2022:

I	nterfund	Interfund			
Re	eceivable	ł	Payable		
\$	379,549	\$	-		
			325,985		
			53,564		
\$	379,549	\$	379,549		
	Re		Receivable \$ 379,549 \$		

NOTE 5: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance) Additions		Retirements		Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:	_						
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:							
Land and Land Improvements	\$	153,452	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 153,452
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated		153,452		_		-	153,452
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:							
Building and Building Improvements	\$	3,802,247		-		-	3,802,247
Machinery and Equipment		32,856		-		-	32,856
Right-Of-Use Leased Asset		-		538,385		-	538,385
Totals at Historical Cost		3,835,103		538,385		-	4,373,488
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:							
Building and Building Improvements		878,489		131,732		-	1,010,221
Machinery and Equipment		27,199		3,774		-	30,973
Right-Of-Use Leased Asset		-		134,596		-	134,59 6
Total Accumulated Depreciation		905,688		270,102		_	1,175,790
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated,							_
Net of Accumulated Depreciation		2,929,415		268,283		-	3,197,698
Government Activity Capital Assets, Net	\$	3,082,867	\$	268,283	\$	-	\$ 3,351,150
Business-Type Activities:	_						
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:							
Machinery and Equipment	\$	19,840	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 19,840
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(18,298)		(257)		-	(18,555)
Enterprise Fund Capital Assets, Net	\$	1,542	\$	(257)	\$		\$ 1,285

On January 11, 2001, the NJ State Department of Education announced that effective July 1, 2001, the capitalization threshold used by Charter Schools in the State of New Jersey is increased to \$2,000. The previous threshold was \$500. Applying the higher capitalization threshold retroactively (removal of old assets from the General Fixed Assets Account Group) will be permitted by the State regulations in situations where (1) the assets have been fully depreciated, or (2) the assets have exceeded their useful lives. The retirement of machinery and equipment is due to the retroactive application of the higher threshold of equipment capitalization. That is, the School has removed from their records assets with a historical cost greater than \$500 but not greater than \$2,000 that were fully depreciated or had exceeded their useful lives.

The Charter School has recorded a right-of-use leased asset. The asset is right-of-use asset for leased school facility. The related leases are discussed in the leases subsection of the liabilities section of this note. The right-of-use lease assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the related leases.

Depreciation expense of \$135,506 was charged to governmental expenses as follows:

Instruction	\$ 25,746
Administration	109,760
	\$ 135,506

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

A substantial number of the Charter School's employees participate in one of the following defined benefit pension plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund ("TPAF") and the Public Employees' Retirement System ("PERS"), which are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits (the "Division"). In addition, several Charter School employees participate in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program ("DCRP"), which is a defined contribution pension plan. This plan is administered by Prudential Financial for the Division. Each plan has a Board of Trustees that is primarily responsible for its administration. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to:

State of New Jersey
Division of Pensions and Benefits
P.O. Box 295
Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295
http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions.

A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees; Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about the PERS, please refer to the Division's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml.

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS. The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008, and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Benefits Provided (Continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62 and Tier 5 with 30 more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a members retires prior to the age of which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Contributions

The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2021, the State's pension contribution was less than actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate, which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute 50% of normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and any such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets. Charter School contributions to PERS amounted to \$44,574 for fiscal year 2022.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources</u> and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the Charter School reported a liability of \$426,422 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 01, 2020 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. The Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. For the June 30, 2021 measurement date, the Charter School's proportion was 0.0035995573%, which was a decrease of 0.0000347967% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Charter School recognized pension expense of (\$44,311), in the government-wide financial statements. This pension expense was based on the pension plans June 30, 2021 measurement date.

At June 30, 2022, the Charter School reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	6,725	\$	3,053
Changes in Assumptions		2,221		151,809
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		-		112,331
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Charter School Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions		148,090		99,773
Charter School Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date		44,574		
	\$	201,610	\$	366,966

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

\$44,574, included in deferred outflows of resources, will be included as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending			
June 30,	 Total		
2022	\$ (100,617)		
2023	(71,840)		
2024	(48,983)		
2025	(36,820)		
2026	 13		
	\$ (258, 247)		

Changes in Proportion

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 5.13, 5.16, 5.21, 5.63, 5.48, 5.57, 5.72 and 6.44 years for the 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, 2017, 2016, 2015, and 2014 amounts, respectively.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

The amortization of the other deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be over the following number of years:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual		
Experience		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2016	5.57 years	-
June 30, 2017	5.48 years	-
June 30, 2018	-	5.63 years
June 30, 2019	-	5.21 years
June 30, 2020	5.16 years	-
June 30, 2021	5.13 years	-
Changes in Assumptions		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2016	5.57 years	-
June 30, 2017	-	5.48 years
June 30, 2018	-	5.63 years
June 30, 2019	-	5.21 years
June 30, 2020	-	5.16 years
June 30, 2021	5.13 years	-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		
Investment Earnings on Pension Plan		
Investments		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2017	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2018	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2019	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2020		5.00 years
June 30, 2021	-	5.00 years

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 01, 2020. The total pension liability was calculated through the use of updated procedures to roll forward from the actuarial valuation date to the measurement date of June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate:

Price 2.75% Wage 3.25%

Salary Increases:

Through 2026 2.00 - 6.00%

based on years of service

Thereafter 3.00 - 7.00%

based on years of service

Investment Rate of Return 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021. The actuarial assumptions used in the July 01, 2019 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
		Expected
	Target	Real Rate of
Asset Class	Allocation	Return
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.09%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	13.50%	8.71%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.96%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.30%
Real Estate	8.00%	9.15%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.40%
High Yield	2.00%	3.75%
Private Credit	8.00%	7.60%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	1.68%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	0.50%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	0.95%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	3.35%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 2.16% as of June 30, 2021, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

Discount Rate (Continued)

bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Charter School's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2021, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the Charter School's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

Measurement Date June 30, 2021						
			(Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate 1% Increase					
	((6.00%)	(7.00%)	((8.00%)
Charter School's		·				
Proportionate Share of the						
Net Pension Liability	\$	586,890	\$	430,967	\$	298,645

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the respective fiduciary net position of the PERS and additions to/deductions from PERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TPAF and PERS. Accordingly, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. For additional information about PERS, please refer to the plan's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) which can be found at www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

B. <u>Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF)</u>

Pension Description

The State of New Jersey, Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund 100% of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about TPAF, please refer to the Division's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) which can be found at

www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annrpts.shtml.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions

The vesting and benefit provision are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested of 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts. The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

Tier	Descriptions
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, Tiers 3 and 4 with 25 or more years of service credit before age 62, and Tier 5 before age 65 with 30 or more years of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Contributions

The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For Fiscal year 2021, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarially determined amount.

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers, such as the Charter School. However, the notes to the financial statements of the Charter School must disclose the portion of the Charter School's total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the Charter School. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the State of New Jersey contributed \$64,030 to the TPAF for normal pension benefits on behalf of the Charter School, which is less than the contractually required contribution of \$537,754.

The employee contribution rate was 7.50% effective July 1, 2018.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the Charter School was not required to report a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability because of a 100% special funding situation by the State of New Jersey.

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability, attributable to the Charter School is as follows:

Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$	
Liability	•	
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of the Net		0.004.000
Pension Liability Associated with the Charter School		8,821,883
Total	\$	8,821,883

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 01, 2020. The total pension liability was calculated through the use of updated procedures to roll forward from the actuarial valuation date to the measurement date of June 30, 2021. For the June 30, 2021 measurement date, the Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Charter School's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers and the State of New Jersey, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, Charter School's proportion was 0.00% due to the 100% special funding situation with the State of New Jersey. For the June 30, 2021 measurement date, the State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability associated with the Charter School was 0.0183501782%, which was an increase of 0.0011830953% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Charter School recognized \$207,583 in pension expense and revenue, in the government-wide financial statements, for the State of New Jersey on behalf TPAF pension contributions. This pension expense and revenue was based on the pension plans June 30, 2021 measurement date.

The State reported the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) for the year ended June 30, 2021:

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes in Assumptions	\$ 5,289,559,561	\$24,224,281,713
Difference Between Expected and Actual Experience	941,265,828	142,774,569
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Investment Earnings on Pension Plan Investments		2 954 026 179
investments		2,854,036,178
	\$ 6,230,825,389	\$27,221,092,460

The amortization of the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be over the following number of years:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference Between Expected and Actual		
Experience		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2014	-	8.50 years
June 30, 2015	8.30 years	-
June 30, 2016	-	8.30 years
June 30, 2017	8.30 years	-
June 30, 2018	8.29 years	-
June 30, 2019	-	8.04 years
June 30, 2020	-	7.99 years
June 30, 2018	7.93 years	-
Changes in Assumptions		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2014	8.50 years	-
June 30, 2015	8.30 years	-
June 30, 2016	8.30 years	-
June 30, 2017	-	8.30 years
June 30, 2018	-	8.29 years
June 30, 2019	-	8.04 years
June 30, 2020	7.99 years	-
June 30, 2021	-	7.93 years
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual		
Investment Earnings on Pension Plan		
Investments		
Year of Pension Plan Deferral:		
June 30, 2017	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2018	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2019	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2020	-	5.00 years
June 30, 2021	-	5.00 years

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

<u>Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources (excluding employer specific amounts) related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense excluding that attributable to employer-paid member contributions as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending	
June 30,	 Total
2022	\$ (2,914,282,899)
2023	(3,500,098,875)
2024	(4,665,036,366)
2025	(4,192,375,542)
2026	(2,350,648,872)
Thereafter	(3,367,824,517)
	\$ (20,990,267,071)

Actuarial Assumptions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 01, 2020. The total pension liability was calculated through the use of updated procedures to roll forward from the actuarial valuation date to the measurement date of June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate: Price Wage	2.75% 3.25%
Salary Increases:	
Through 2026	1.55% - 4.45%
	based on years of service
Thereafter	2.75% - 5.65%
	based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 01, 2020 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2021) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

	Long-Term Expected
Target	Real Rate of
Allocation	Return
27.00%	8.09%
13.50%	8.71%
5.50%	10.96%
13.00%	11.30%
8.00%	9.15%
3.00%	7.40%
2.00%	3.75%
8.00%	7.60%
8.00%	1.68%
4.00%	0.50%
5.00%	0.95%
3.00%	3.35%
	Allocation 27.00% 13.50% 5.50% 13.00% 8.00% 3.00% 2.00% 8.00% 4.00% 5.00%

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2021. This single blended discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% and a municipal bond rate of 2.16% as of June 30, 2021, based on the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

<u>Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension</u> Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

As previously mentioned, TPAF has a special funding situation where the State pays 100% of the Charter School's annual required contribution. As such, the proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2021, the pension plans measurement date, attributable to the Charter School is \$0, and the State of New Jersey's proportionate share of the net pension liability, attributable to the Charter School, using a discount rate of 7.00%, as well as using a discount rate that is 1% lower or 1% higher than the current rates used is as follows:

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Teacher's Pension Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

<u>Sensitivity of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension</u> Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate (Continued)

Measurement Date June 30, 2021						
	19	% Decrease (6.00%)		rent Discount ate (7.00%)	19	% Increase (8.00%)
Charter School's						
Proportionate Share of the						
Net Pension Liability	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
State of New Jersey's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the Charter School		10,457,475		8,838,545		7,478,746
5.14.15. 55.1501		70, 101, 470		0,000,040		7,470,740
	\$	10,457,475	\$	8,838,545	\$	7,478,746

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the respective fiduciary net position of the TPAF and additions to/deductions from TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TPAF and PERS. Accordingly, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. For additional information about TPAF, please refer to the plan's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) which can be found at www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions.

C. Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

Plan Description

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) is a multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund established on July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007, and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.). The DCRP is a tax-qualified defined contribution money purchase pension plan under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) § 401(a) et seq., and is a "governmental plan" within the meaning of

NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

<u>Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) (Continued)</u>

Plan Description (Continued)

IRC § 414(d). The DCRP provides retirement benefits for eligible employees and their beneficiaries. Individuals covered under DCRP are employees enrolled in TPAF or PERS on or after July 1, 2007, who earn salary in excess of established "maximum compensation" limits; employees otherwise eligible to enroll in TPAF or PERS on or after November 2, 2008, who do not earn the minimum annual salary for Tier 3 enrollment but who earn salary of at least \$5,000.00 annually (The minimum salary in 2019 is \$8,400 and is subject to adjustment in future years); and employees otherwise eligible to enroll in TPAF or PERS after May 21, 2010 who do not work the minimum number of hours per week required for Tiers 4 or 5 enrollment, but who earn salary of at least \$5,000 annually. The minimum number of hours is 32 hours per week for local education employees.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions

Eligible members are provided with a defined contribution retirement plan intended to qualify for favorable Federal income tax treatment under IRC Section 401(a), a noncontributory group life insurance plan and a noncontributory group disability benefit plan. A participant's interest in that portion of his or her defined contribution retirement plan account attributable to employee contributions shall immediately become and shall at all times remain fully vested and nonforfeitable. A participant's interest in that portion of his or her defined contribution retirement plan account attributable to employer contributions shall be vested and nonforfeitable on the date the participant commences the second year of employment or upon his or her attainment of age 65, while employed by an employer, whichever occurs first.

Contributions

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15C-3 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. In addition to the employee contributions, the Charter School contributes 3% of the employees' base salary, for each pay period, to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, employee contributions totaled to \$1,195, and the Charter School recognized pension expense, which equaled the required contributions of \$879.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the post-retirement health benefit program plan for charter schools.

As a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans, the post-retirement health benefit program plan is reported in an Agency Fund in the New Jersey Annual Comprehensive Financial Report effective for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021. Therefore, the plan has no assets accumulated in a trust. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Oher than Pension (GASB No. 75), the plan is classified as a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75.

Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State of New Jersey sponsors and administers the following post-retirement health benefit program plan covering certain local charter school employees, including those Board employees and retirees eligible for coverage.

State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired (including Prescription Drug Program Fund) – N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f provides medical coverage and prescription drug benefits to qualified retired education participants. The State of New Jersey provides employer-paid coverage to members of the TPAF who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement. Under the provisions of Chapter 126, P.L. 1992, the State also provides employer-paid coverage to members of the PERS and Alternate Benefits Program (ABP) who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years of service or on a disability retirement if the member's employer does not provide this coverage. Certain local participating employers also provide post-retirement medical coverage to their employees. Retirees who are not eligible for employer paid health coverage at retirement can continue in the program if their employer participates in this program or if they are participating in the health benefits plan of their former employer and are enrolled in Medicare Parts A and B by paying the cost of the insurance for themselves and their covered dependents.

Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Plan Description and Benefits Provided (Continued)

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the above Fund. The financial reports may be accessed via the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, website at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions.

Plan Membership

Membership of the defined benefit OPEB plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2020:

Active Plan Members	213,901
Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently	
Receiving Benefits	150,427
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but Not Yet	,
Receiving Benefits	_
Total Plan Members	364,328

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the post-employment health benefit plans are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental organizations. In doing so, the Division adheres to reporting requirements established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The accrual basis of accounting is used for measuring financial position and changes in net position of the post-employment health benefit plans. Under this method, contributions are recorded in the accounting period in which they are legally due from the employer or plan member, and deductions are recorded at the time the liabilities are due and payable in accordance with the terms of each plan. The accounts of the Division are organized and operated on the basis of funds. All funds are accounted for using an economic resources measurement focus.

Investment Valuation

Investments are reported at fair value. Investments that do not have an established market are reported at estimated fair value. Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Collective Net OPEB Liability

The collective net OPEB liability of the State, as the non-employer contributing entity, of the plan at June 30, 2021 is \$60,007,650,970, and the plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability is zero percent.

The total OPEB liabilities were determined based on actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020 which were rolled forward to June 30, 2021.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

In the June 30, 2020 OPEB actuarial valuation, the actuarial assumptions and methods used in these valuations were described in the Actuarial Assumptions and Methods section of the Actuary's report and are included here in this note to the financial statements. The Plan selected economic and demographic assumptions and prescribed them for use for purposes of compliance with GASB Statement No. 75. The Actuary provided guidance with respect to these assumptions, and it is their belief that the assumptions represent reasonable expectations of anticipated plan experience.

Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions

The State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan (State Retired OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The State Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The State Retired OPEB Plan covers the State, State colleges and universities, the Palisades Interstate Park Commission, and the New Jersey Building Authority (referred to collectively as "the employers") for which the State is legally obligated to pay for benefits. The State Retired OPEB Plan is treated as a cost-sharing multiple employer plan with a special funding situation for allocating the total OPEB liability and related OPEB amounts since each employer mentioned above is required to issue stand-alone financial statements. The State Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of the employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32, the State is required to pay the premiums or periodic charges for health benefits of State employees who retire with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Judicial Retirement System (JRS), the State Police Retirement System (SPRS), the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS), and the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). In addition, N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.26 provides that for purposes of the State Retired OPEB Plan, an employee of Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, and New Jersey Institute of Technology shall be deemed to be an employee of the State. Further, P.L.1966, c.302, addresses the other State colleges and universities, whereas while these

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions (Continued)

institutions were provided autonomy from the State, their employees retained any and all rights to health benefits within the State Retired OPEB Plan and are therefore classified as State employees.

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (Local Education Retired OPEB Plan) is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan is administered on a "pay-as-you-go" basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75. The Local Education Retired OPEB Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and the covered dependents of local education employees. The State also offers dental care to retirees, however, since dental benefits are completely paid for by the retirees, there is no OPEB liability for these benefits.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14-17.32f. According to this law, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: TPAF, PERS, PFRS, or ABP.

Pursuant to P.L.2011, c.78, future retirees eligible for postemployment medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The State is legally required to pay for the OPEB benefit coverage for the participating local education employers. Therefore, these employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. The State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, reported a Fiscal Year 2021 total OPEB liability of \$67,809,962,608 for this special funding situation.

The State sets the contribution rate based on a pay as you go basis rather than the actuarial determined contribution, an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement 75. The actuarial determined contribution represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) of the plan using a systematic and rational method over a closed period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with OPEB through the Plan. The State's contributions, as a nonemployer contributing entity, to the State Health Benefits Program Fund-Local Education Retired for retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the Charter School for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022, 2021, and 2020 were \$162,192, \$170,345, and \$142,193, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions (Continued)

The State's contributions to the State Health Benefits Program Fund – Local Education Retired for PERS retirees' post-retirement benefits on behalf of the Charter School was not determined or made available by the State of New Jersey. The on-behalf OPEB contributions are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements (modified accrual basis) as both a revenue and expenditure in accordance with GASB No. 85.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

GASB Statement No. 75 requires participating employers in the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired to recognize their proportionate share of the collective OPEB liability, collective deferred outflows of resources, collective deferred inflows of resources and collective OPEB expense. The nonemployer allocation percentages presented are based on the ratio of the State's contributions made as a nonemployer toward the actuarially determined contribution amount to total contributions to the plan during the measurement period July 01, 2020 through June 30, 2021. Nonemployer allocation percentages have been rounded for presentation purposes.

In accordance with GASB No. 75, the Charter School is not required to recognize an OPEB liability for the post-employment health benefit plan. The State of New Jersey, as a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to the plan on behalf of the Charter School. Accordingly, the Charter School's proportionate share percentage determined under Statement No. 75 is zero percent and the State's proportionate share is 100% of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School. Therefore, in addition, the Charter School does not recognize any portion of the collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the plan. At June 30, 2021, the State had deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred inflows of Resources
Difference Between Actual and Expected Experience	\$ 9,045,886,863	\$ 18,009,362,976
Net Difference Between Expected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	-	-
Assumptions Changes	10,179,536,966	6,438,261,807
Sub Total	19,225,423,829	24,447,624,783
Contributions Made in Fiscal Year Ending 2021 After June 30, 2020 Measurement Date	TBD	Not Available
Total	\$19,225,423,829	\$ 24,447,624,783

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expenses and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in State's OPEB expense as follows:

Measurement Period Ending		
June 30,	_	Total
2022 2023	\$	(1,182,303,041) (1,182,303,041) (1,182,303,041)
2024 2025 2026 Total Thereafter		(1,182,303,041) (1,182,303,041) (840,601,200) 347,612,410
	\$	(5,222,200,954)

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the Charter School recognized in the government-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) OPEB expense of \$728,662. This amount has been included in the government-wide statement of activities (accrual basis) as a revenue and expense in accordance with GASB No. 85.

At June 30, 2022, the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School is \$3,249,592. The nonemployer allocation percentages are based on the ratio of the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School at June 30, 2020 to the total OPEB liability of the State Health Benefit Program Fund – Local Education Retired Employees Plan at June 30, 2021. At June 30, 2021, the state's share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School was 0.0054152961%, which was a decrease of 0.0003239136% from its proportionate share measured as of June 30, 2020 of 0.0057392098%.

Actuarial Assumptions

The OPEB liability for the June 30, 2021 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2020, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2021. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Inflation Rate 2.50%

	TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
Salary Increases:			
Through 2026	1.55 - 4.45%	2.00 - 6.00%	3.25 - 15.25%
	based on service years	based on service years	based on service years
Thereafter	2.75 - 5.65% based on service years	3.00 - 7.00% based on service years	Not Applicable

Salary increases are based on the defined benefit pension plan that the member is enrolled in and the members years of service.

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Health "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP, "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale

MP-2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2020 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the period July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2018, July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2018, and July 1, 2013 to June 30, 2018 for TPAF, PERS, and PFRS, respectively.

100% of active members are considered to participate in the plan upon retirement.

Health Care Trend Assumption – For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 5.65% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For post-65 medical benefits, the actual fully-insured Medicare Advantage trend rates for fiscal year 2022 through 2023 are reflected. For PPO the trend is initially 5.74% in fiscal year 2024, increasing to 12.93% in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to 4.50% after 11 years. For HMO the trend is initially 6.01 % in fiscal year 2024, increasing to 15.23% in fiscal year 2025 and decreases to 4.5% after 11 years. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 6.75% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liabilities of the plan was as follows:

Fiscal Year Measurement Date		Discount Rate
2022	June 30, 2021	2.16%
LULL	•	
2021	June 30, 2020	2.21%

The discount rate represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

The change in the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 (measurement date June 30, 2021) is as follows:

	OPEB	r School's Total Liability (State pare 100%)	State of New Jersey's Total OPEB Liability		
Balance at June 30, 2020 Measurement Date	\$	3,891,756	\$	67,809,962,608	
Changes Recognized for the Fiscal Year:					
Service Cost		776,731		3,217,184,264	
Interest on Total OPEB Liability		84,298		1,556,661,679	
Changes of Benefit Terms Differences between Expected and Actual		(3,459)		(63,870,842)	
Experiences		(1,438,692)		(11,385,071,658)	
Effect of Changes of Assumptions		3,206		59,202,105	
Contributions - Employees		2,155		39,796,196	
Gross Benefits Paid by the State		(66,403)		(1,226,213,382)	
Net Changes		(642,164)		(7,802,311,638)	
Balance at June 30, 2021 Measurement Date	\$	3,249,592	\$	60,007,650,970	

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 2.21% in 2020 to 2.16% in 2021.

The change in the total OPEB liability was based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School at June 30, 2021. A change in the total OPEB liability specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2021 was not provided by the pension system.

NOTE 7: POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of OPEB Liability

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School calculated using the discount rate of 2.16%, as well as what the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School that would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.16%) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.16%) than the current rate:

	At 1	% Decrease (1.16%)	Dis	t Current count Rate (2.16%)	At 1% Increase (3.16%)		
Net OPEB Liability (Allocable to the Charter School and the responsibility of the State)	\$	3,892,501	\$	3,249,592	\$	2,743,340	

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1%	‰ Decrease	Ithcare Cost rend Rate	19	% Increase
Net OPEB Liability (Allocable to the Charter School and the responsibility of					
the State)	\$	2,630,555	\$ 3,249,592	\$	4,080,913

The sensitivity analyses were based on the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School at June 30, 2021. Sensitivity analyses specific to the State's proportionate share of the OPEB liability attributable to the Charter School at June 30, 2021 were not provided by the pension system.

NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT

The charter school is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

NOTE 8: RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

Property and Liability Insurance

The charter school maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident, and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance

The Charter School has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the Charter School is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The Charter School is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State.

NOTE 9: FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund

Of the \$4,073,413 General Fund balance in the fund financial statements at June 30, 2022, \$3,991,875 is unreserved and undesignated. Of the remaining General Fund balance, \$75,000 is Reserved for Other Purposes, \$1,000 is Reserved for Encumbrances, and \$5,538 for Unemployment Compensation.

NOTE 13: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated through March 15, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 14: IMPACT OF COVID-19

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization ("WHO") announced a global health emergency because of a new strain of coronavirus originating in Wuhan, China (the "COVID-19 outbreak") and the risks to the international community as the virus spreads globally beyond its point of origin. In March 2020, the WHO classified the COVID-19 outbreak as a pandemic, based on the rapid increase in exposure globally. The full impact of the COVID-19 outbreak continues to evolve as of the date of this report. As such, it is uncertain as to the full magnitude that the pandemic will have on the Charter School's financial condition, liquidity, and future results of operations. Management is actively monitoring the global situation on its financial condition, liquidity, operations, suppliers, industry, and workforce. Given the daily evolution of the COVID-19 outbreak and the global responses to curb its spread, the Charter School is not able to estimate the effects of the COVID-19 outbreak on its results of operations, financial condition, or liquidity for fiscal year 2023.

Although the Charter School cannot estimate the length or gravity of the impact of the COVID-19 outbreak at this time, if the pandemic continues, it may have a material effect on the Charter School's results of future operations, financial position, and liquidity in fiscal year 2023.

 $\pmb{REQUIRED\ SUPPLEMENTARY\ INFORMATION-PART\ II}$

SECTION C - BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

General Fund

Budgetary Comparison Schedule For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources: Equalization Aid Local Share-Charter School Aid	\$ 955,730	\$ -	\$ 955,730	\$ 893,446	\$(62,284)
Equalization Aid Local Share-Charter School Aid	\$ 333,700	<u> </u>	ψ 330,130	<u>ψ 030,+40</u>	
Total Local Sources	955,730	-	955,730	893,446	(62,284)
Categorical Aid:					
Equalization Aid	3,795,163		3,795,163	3,753,858	(41,305)
Special Education	159,366		159,366	151,383	(7,983)
Security Aid	162,322		162,322	162,511	189_
Total Categorical Aid	4,116,851	<u> </u>	4,116,851	4,067,752	(49,099)
Federal Sources:					
E-Rate Funding	13,000		13,000		(13,000)
	40.000		40.000		(42,000)
Total Federal Sources	13,000		13,000		(13,000)
Other Sources:					
Interest Income				545	545
Donations and Contributions				480	480
Miscellaneous Revenue				79,865	79,865
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Aid (Non-Budgeted)				694,194	694,194
On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Aid (Non-Budgeted)				162,192	162,192
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Aid (Non-Budgeted)				693	693
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)				129,303	129,303
Total Other Sources			-	1,067,272	1,067,272
Total Revenues	5,085,581		5,085,581	6,028,470	942,889
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	2,057,013	(270,825)	1,786,188	1,381,295	404,893
Other Salaries for Instruction	70,271	11,922	82,193	46,260	35,933
Purchased Prof/Tech Services		200,993	200,993	198,130	2,863
Other Purchased Services	8,500		8,500	275	8,225
General Supplies	200,800	24,560	225,360	225,360	•
Textbooks	40,000		40,000	377	39,623
Miscellaneous	50,000		50,000	34,241	15,759
Total Instruction	2,426,584	(33,350)	2,393,234	1,885,938	507,296
Administration:					
Salaries - General Administration	15,000		15,000	10,537	4,463
Salaries of Principals	355,369	79,585	434,954	422,469	12,485
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	52,428		52,428	52,428	•
Salaries of Secretarial/Clerical Assistants	244,333		244,333	222,633	21,700
Total Benefits Cost	463,906	(7,826)	456,080	269,088	186,992
Purchases Prof/Tech Services	153,076	54,156	207,232	206,201	1,031
Communications/Telephone	44,480	19,500	63,980	61,035	2,945
Supplies and Materials	61,121	(35,583)	25,538	25,538	-
Interest on Current Loans	47,320	(724)	46,596	44,065	2,531
Miscellaneous Expenses	23,500	(6,574)	16,926	15,85 <u>7</u>	1,069
Total Administration	1,460,533	102,534	1,563,067	1,329,851	233,216

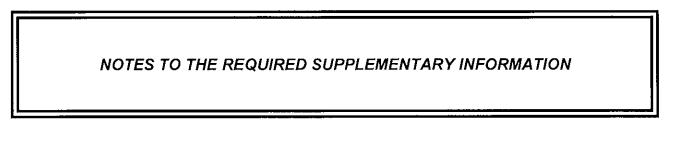
General Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For The Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

		Original Budget	Budget Transf <u>ers</u>		Final Budget		Actual		Variance nal to Actual
(Continued From Prior Page)									
Support Services:								_	
Salaries	\$	113,904		\$	113,904	\$	108,094	\$	5,810
Purchased Prof/Tech Services		170,022	(26,360)		143,662		101,518		42,144
Purchased Prof/Ed Services		234,000			234,000		157,872		76,128
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services		376,935	(20,000)		356,935		323,469		33,466
Rental of Land and Buildings		216,000			216,000		6,817		209,183
Other Purchased Services		22,000			22,000		9,677		12,323
Transportation-Other Than To/From School		23,200	1,350		24,550		19,470		5,080
Insurance for Property, Liability and Fidelty		61,940			61,940		37,452		24,488
Supplies and Materials		55,000			55,000		40,186		14,814
Energy Costs (Heat and Electricity)		88,279	30,000		118,27 <u>9</u>		62,639		55,640
Total Support Services		1,361,280	(15,010)		1,346,270		867,194		479,076
Capital Outlay:									
Instructional Equipment		70,000			70,000				70,000
Non-Instructional Equipment			9,350		9,350		9,349		1
Purchased of Land/Improvements		1,115,000			1,115,000				1,115,000
Lease Purchase Agreements-Principal		183,202	(62,174)		121,028		626,991		(505,963)
Total Capital Outlay		1,368,202	(52,824)		1,315,378		636,340		679,038
Co. Data of TDAE Danaine Contributions (New Budgeted)							694,194		(694,194)
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (Non-Budgeted)							162,192		(162,192)
On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contributions (Non-Budgeted)							693		(693)
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Contributions (Non-Budgeted) Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)							129,303		(129,303)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (Non-Budgeted)							120,000		(120,000)
Total Expenditures		6,616,599	1,350		6,617,949		5,705,705		912,244
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over									
(Under) Expenditures		(1,531,018)	(1,350)		(1,532,368)		322,765		1,855,133
FUND BALANCES, JULY 1		3,356,263	-		3,356,263		3,356,263		-
TOND BACANOED, BUCT T	_	0,000,000							
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30		1,825,245	\$ (1,350)	\$	1,823,895	_\$	3,679,028	\$	1,855,133
Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and									
Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures:				_		_			4 055 455
Budgeted Fund Balance	_\$	1,825,245	\$ (1,350)	<u>\$</u>	1,823,895	_\$	3,679,028	_\$	1,855,133
Total	\$	1,825,245	\$ (1,350)	\$	1,823,895	\$	3,679,028	\$	1,855,1 <u>33</u>

Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUE SOURCES:					4 (07.000) +
Local	\$ 36,029	\$ 20,000	\$ 56,029	\$ 18,126	\$ (37,903) *
State		26,624	26,624		(26,624)
Federal	3,132,868	25,757	3,158,625	1,686,048	(1,472,577)
Total Revenues	3,168,897	72,381	3,241,278	1,704,174	(1,537,104)
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries	415,728	25,884	441,612	191,784	249,828
Other Salaries for Instruction		773	773	720	53
Purchased Prof/Tech Services	119,789		119,789	30,000	89,789
Other Purchased Services	6,131	6,521	12,652	7,731	4,921
General Supplies	21,473	73,471	94,944	3,895	91,049
Other Objects	27,082		27,082	871_	26,211
Total Instruction	590,203	106,649	696,852	235,001	461,851
Support Services:					
Salaries	388,000	(36,666)	351,334	170,693	180,641
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	207,654	(2,734)	204,920	99,367	105,553
Purchased Prof/Ed Services	15,193	• • •	15,193	12,485	2,708
Other Purchased Prof/Tech Services	639,292	(750)	638,542	313,687	324,855
Other Purchased Services	23,401	, ,	23,401	9,175	14,226
Supplies and Materials	171 599	53,665	225,264	117,378	107,886
Indirect Costs	50,000	,	50,000	,	50,000
Scholarships Awarded	55,555		**!**-	840	(840) *
Student Activities				12,589	(12,589) *
Stade it Activities				12,000	(12,000)
Total Support Services	1,495,139	13,515	1,508,654	736,214	772,440
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:					
Buildings	924,634	(90,000)	834,634	644,095	190,539
Instructional Equipment	42,921	28,723	71,644	5,000	66,644
Non-Instructional Equipment	116,000	13,494	129,494	88,092	41,402
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	1,083,555	(47,783)	1,035,772	737,187	298,585
Total Expenditures	3,168,897	72,381	3,241,278	1,708,402	1,532,876
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)				((,,,,,,,
Expenditures				(4,228)	(4,228)
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year				6,775	6,775
Fund Balances, End of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,084	\$ 11,084
Recapitulation: Restricted:				\$ 3,685	
Scholarships Student Activities				7,399	
Student Activities Total Fund Balance				\$ 11,084	
rotal Fund Dalatice				ψ 11,064	

^{*} Note - Scholarships and Student Actvities Funds are not required to be budgeted.



Budgetary Comparison Schedule Budget To GAAP Reconciliation Note to RSI For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note A - Explanation of differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

		General Fund	_	Special Revenue Fund
Sources/Inflows of Resources Actual amounts (budgetary) "revenues" from the budgetary comparison schedules	[C-1]	\$ 6,028,470	[C-2]	\$ 1,704,174
Difference - Budget to GAAP Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is				
recognized	-		-	 (619,810)
Total revenues as reports on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	[B-2]	\$ 6,028,470	[B-2]	\$ 1,084,364
Uses/Outflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]	\$ 5,849,705	[C-2]	\$ 1,708,402
Differences - Budget to GAAP: Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial accounting purposes.	_		_	 (619,810)
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	[B-2]	\$ 5,849,705	[B-2]	\$ 1,088,592

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

SCHEDULE L – SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR PENSIONS (GASB 68)

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
Required Supplementary Information Schedules
Schedule of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Public Employees Retirement System
Last Nine Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,																	
		2022	2021			2020		2019		2018		2017		2016	2015		=	2014
Charter School's proportion of the net pension liability	0.00	35995573%		0.0036343540%		0.0028115398%	1	0.0037863551%		0.0035276597%		0.0025981958%		0.0038508521%		0.0034858277%	ţ	0.0035910381%
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	426,422	\$	592,668	\$	506,597	\$	745,514	\$	821,183	\$	769,511	\$	864,439	\$	672,341	\$	666,211
Charter School's covered employees payroil (plan measurement period)	\$	218,534	\$	206,738	\$	263,794	\$	233,810	\$	190,135	\$	249,099	\$	254,826	\$	187,326	\$	254,826
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered employee payroll		195.13%		286.68%		192.04%		318.85%		431.89%		308.92%		339.23%		358.91%		261.44%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		70.33%		58.32%		56.27%		53.60%		48.10%		40.14%		47.93%		52.08%		48.72%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

Required Supplementary Information Schedules Schedule of the Charter School Contributions Public Employees Retirement System Last Nine Fiscal Years Unaudited

						Fis	cal Ye	ear Ending June	≥ 30,					
	2022	2021	_	2020	_	2019	_	2018		2017		2016	 2015	 2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 42,155	\$ 39,758	\$	27,348	\$	37,662	\$	32,680	\$	23,082	\$	33,107	\$ 26,265	\$ 29,604
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	 (44,574)	 (42,130)		(29,833)		(40,300)		(32,680)		(23,082)		(33,107)	 (26,265)	 (28,479)
Contribution deficiency/(excess)	\$ (2,419)	\$ (2,372)	_\$_	(2,485)	\$	(2,638)	_\$_				_\$_		\$ <u> </u>	\$ 1,125
Charter School's covered employee payroll (fiscal year)	\$ 218,534	\$ 206,738	\$	263,794	\$	233,810	\$	190,135	\$	249,099	\$	254,826	\$ 187,326	\$ 254,826
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	19.29%	19.23%		10.37%		16,11%		17.19%		9.27%		12.99%	14.02%	11.52%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Required Supplementary Information Schedules Schedule of the Charter School's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund
Last Nine Fiscal Years Unaudited

	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,																	
		2022	_	2021	_	2020		2019		2016	2017		_	2016	_	2015	_	2014
State's proportion of the net pension liability attributable of the Charter School	0.	.0183501782%		0.0171670829%		0.0174863986%		0.0200199808%		0.0159885239%		0.0156258186%		0.0145850281%		0.0137985006%		0.0153226784%
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability attributable to the Charter School	\$	8,821,883	\$	11,304,318	\$	10,731,568	\$	12,736,282	\$	10,780,039	\$	12,292,264	\$	9,218,361	\$	8,189,473	\$	6,973,654
Charter School's covered employees payroll (plan measurement period)	\$	1,673,749	\$	1,846,508	\$	1,814,115	\$	1,842,198	\$	1,702,214	\$	1,870,182	\$	1,437,206	\$	1,509,196	\$	1,437,206
Charter School's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of it's covered employee payroll		527.07%		612.20%		591.56%		691.36%		633.30%		657.28%		641.41%		542.64%		485.22%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		35.52%		24.60%		26.95%		26.49%		25.41%		22.33%		28.71%		33.64%		33.76%

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 68 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015.

SECTION M – SCHEDULES RELATED TO ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING FOR POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

Required Supplementary Information Schedules

Schedule of Changes in the Charter School's Proportionate Share of Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund and Public Employees Retirement System Last Six Fiscal Years Unaudited

Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability-State's Proportionate Share of the					Fiscal Year E	ndin	g June 30,			
Total OPEB Liability Associated with the Charter School		2022	2021		2020	_	2019	2018	_	2017
OPEB Liability at Beginning of Measurement Period	_\$_	3,891,756	\$ 2,203,573	_\$_	2,475,013	\$	3,612,621	\$ 3,687,970	\$	
Changes Recognized for the Fiscal Year: Service Cost Interest on Total OPEB Liability Effect on Changes of Benefit Terms Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Effect on Changes of Assumptions Contributions from the Employees Gross Benefit Paid by the State		776,731 84,298 (3,459) (1,438,692) 3,206 2,155 (66,403) (642,164)	359,079 88,553 - 595,359 710,890 2,054 (67,752) 1,688,183	_	353,178 108,193 - (700,028) 32,855 2,005 (67,643) (271,440)		414,803 143,048 - (1,347,545) (284,020) 2,287 (66,181) (1,137,608)	 500,842 118,241 - (613,837) 3,081 (83,676) (75,349)	_	Not Available Not Available Not Available Not Available Not Available Not Available
Net Changes OPEB Liability at the End of Measurement Period	\$	3,249,592	\$ 3,891,756	\$	2,203,573	\$	2,475,013	\$ 3,612,621	\$	3,687,970
Charter School's Proportionat Share of the Total OPEB Liability Charter School's Covered Employees Payroll	\$	0.0054152961%	\$ 0.0057392098% 2,053,246	\$	0.0052806651% 2,077,909	\$	0.0053675304% 2,076,008	\$ 0.0067349583% 1,892,349	\$	0.0063770640% 2,119,280
Total Charter School's OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll		171.73%	189.54%		106.05%		119.22%	190.91%		174.02%
Charter School's Contributions		None	None		None		None	None	No	one

Note: No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75.

Note: This schedule does not contain ten years of information as GASB No. 75 was implemented during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Public Employees Retirement System For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NET PENSION LIABILITY (SCHEDULES L-1 AND L-2)

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 2.21% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

NET OPEB LIABILITY (SCHEDULE M-1)

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 2.21% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

NET PENSION LIABILITY (SCHEDULES L-3 AND L-4)

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 2.21% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

NET OPEB LIABILITY (SCHEDULE M-1)

A. Benefit Changes

There were none.

B. Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 2.21% as of June 30, 2020 to 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SECTION E - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific sources (other than expandable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

E-1 Sheet 2

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL

Special Revenue Fund Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	ESSA Title II Part A		ESSA Title IV		NJCPSA Federal CSP	 CARES Act	 ESSER II CRRSA	Sc	holarship Fund	tudent activity	_	Grand Total
REVENUE SOURCES: Local Federal	\$ 12,4		\$ 3,826	\$	- 671,936	\$ - 28,991	\$ 490,874	\$	3,040	\$ 6,161	\$	18,126 1,686,048
Total Revenues	12,4	85	3,826	_	671,936	 28,991	 490,874		3,040	 6,161		1,704,174
EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Salaries Other Salaries for Instruction						17,762	18,000					191,784 720
Purchased Prof/Tech Services Other Purchased Services General Supplies Other Objects						 2,652 1,967	 30,000 77			 	_	30,000 7,731 3,895 871
Total Instruction			<u> </u>		-	 22,381	 48,077			 <u> </u>		235,001
Support Services: Salaries Personal Services - Employee Benefits Purchased Prof/Ed Services Other Purchased Prof/Tech Services Other Purchased Services Supplies and Materials Scholarships Awarded Student Activities	12,4	85	2,802 1,024		155,971 79,258 247,155 101,460	1,610	1,377 16,785		840	12,589		170,693 99,367 12,485 313,687 9,175 117,378 840 12,589
Total Support Services	12,4	85	3,826		583,844	 1,610	18,162		840	12,589		736,214
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: Buildings Instructional Equipment Non-Instructional Equipment					88,092	 5,000	 424,635					644,095 5,000 88,092
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					88,092	 5,000	 424,635			 		737,187
Total Expenditures	12,4	85	3,826		671,936	 28,991	 490,874		840_	 12,589		1,708,402
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures						 -	 -		2,200	 (6,428)		(4,228)
Fund Balance, July 1		<u>. </u>		_	-	 -	 -		1,485	 13,827		15,312
Fund Balance, June 30	_\$	<u> </u>	<u>s</u> -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ <u> </u>	\$	3,685	\$ 7,399	_\$_	11,084

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Special Revenue Fund Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

	ESSA Title II Part A		ESSA Title IV		NJCPSA Federal CSP		CARES Act	SSER II CRRSA	So ——	cholarship Fund	itudent activity	_	Grand Total
REVENUE SOURCES: Local Federal	\$ 12,485	\$	- 3,826	\$	671,936	\$	- 28,991	\$ - 490,874	\$	3,040	\$ 6,161	\$	18,126 1,686,048
Total Revenues	 12,485	_	3,826		671,936	_	28,991	 490,874		3,040	 6,161		1,704,174
EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Salaries Other Salaries for Instruction							17,762	18,000					191,784 720
Purchased Prof/Tech Services Other Purchased Services General Supplies Other Objects							2,652 1,967	30,000 77					30,000 7,731 3,895 871
Total Instruction	 						22,381	 48,077			 		235,001
Support Services: Salaries Personal Services - Employee Benefits Purchased Prof/Ed Services Other Purchased Prof/Tech Services Other Purchased Services Supplies and Materials Scholarships Awarded	12,485		2,802 1,024		155,971 79,258 247,155 101,460		1 ,610	1,377 16,785		840			170,693 99,367 12,485 313,687 9,175 117,378 840
Student Activities Total Support Services	 12,485	_	3,826		583,844	_	1,610	18,162		840	12,589		12,589 736,214
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: Buildings Instructional Equipment Non-Instructional Equipment		_			88,092		5,000	424,635					644,095 5,000 88,092
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	 				88,092		5,000	 424,635		<u>-</u>	 		737,187
Total Expenditures	 12,485	_	3,826		671,936	_	28,991	 490,874		840	 12,589		1,708,402
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	 <u> </u>							 		2,200	 (6,428)		(4,228)
Fund Balance, July 1	 			_	-	_	<u> </u>	 		1,485	13,827		15,312
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 	\$		<u>\$</u>	<u>-</u>	_\$_		\$.\$	3,685	\$ 7,399	\$	11,084

SECTION G – PROPRIETARY FUNDS DETAIL STATEMENTS

Proprietary Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the charter school's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

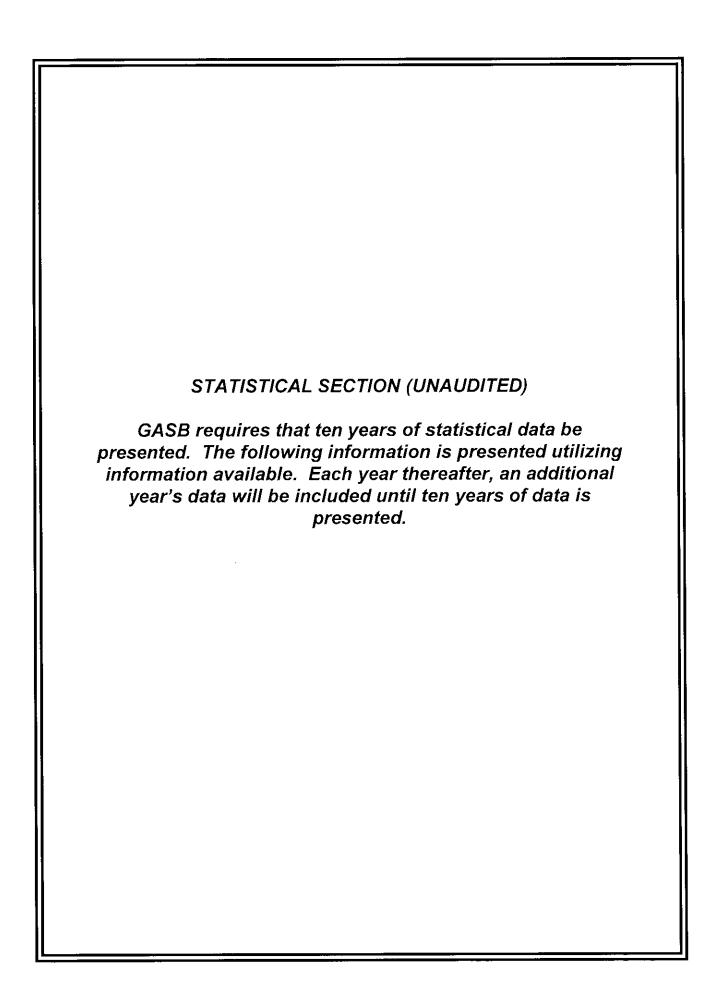
Food Services Fund – This fund provides for the operation of food services in all schools within the Charter School.

THIS SECTION HAS ALREADY BEEN INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS B-4, B-5, AND B-6.

SECTION I – LONG TERM DEBT

Schedule of Notes Payable June 30, 2022

lssue	Date of Issue	 Amount of Issue	Interest Rate	Ju	Balance ne 30, 2021	Issued	 Retired	Ju	Balance ne 30, 2022
Mortgage	4/18/13	\$ 2,050,000	2.87%	\$	1,542,006	\$ -	\$ 56,624	\$	1,485,382
Construction Loan	7/27/15	\$ 700,000	4.25%		117,354		 31,982		85,372
				\$	1,659,360	\$ -	\$ 88,606	\$	1,570,754



Queen City Academy Charter School Statistical Section

J series

Contents

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the charter school's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity (Not Applicable To Charter School)

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the Charter School's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the charter school's current levels of outstanding debt and the charter school's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the charter school's financial activities take place.

Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the charter school's financial report relates to the services the Charter School provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports (ACFR) for the relevant year. The charter school implemented GASB Statement 34 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2006; schedules presenting charter school-wide information include information beginning in that year.



Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

							Fise	cal '	Year Ending .	June	30,							
	2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	2016		2015		2014		2013
Governmental Activities Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,376,607	\$	1,423,507	\$	1,450,220	\$	1,483,181	\$	1,531,547	\$	1,462,062	\$ 1,023,477	\$	489,014	\$	492,256	\$	498,222
Restricted Unassigned	 92,622 3,289,977		97,200 2,503,958_		75,000 1,830,321		1,116,982	_	75,000 653,469		173,579	 75,000 139,797		75,000 273,742		258,999 638,175		465,637 433,543
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	\$ 4,759,206	<u>\$</u>	4,024,665	_\$_	3,355 <u>,541</u>		2,600,163	<u>\$</u>	2,260,016	<u> </u>	1,635,641	 1,238,274	<u>\$</u>	837,756	_\$_	1,389,430	<u> \$ </u>	1,397,402
Business-Type Activities Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted Unassigned Total Business-Type Activities Net Position	\$ 1,285 - 30,061 31,346	\$	1,542 - 17,098 18,640	\$	1,799 - 14,621 16,420	\$	2,056 - 17,673 19,729	\$	2,313 - 8,892 11,205	\$	22,432 22,432	\$ 8,752 8,752	\$	521 - 7,838 8,359	\$	2,548 - 13,432 15,980	\$	2,548 - 13,432 15,980
Charter School-wide Net Investment in Capital Assets Restricted Unassigned	\$ 1,377,892 92,622 3,320,038	\$	1,425,049 97,200 2,521,056	\$	1,452,019 75,000 1,844,942	\$ 	1,485,237 - 1,134,655	\$	1,533,860 75,000 662,361	\$	1,462,062 - 196,011	\$ 1,023,477 75,000 148,549	* -	489,535 75,000 281,580	\$	494,804 258,999 651,607	\$	500,770 465,637 446,975
Total Charter School-wide Activities Net Position	\$ 4,790,552	\$	4,043,305	\$	3,371,961	_\$_	2,619,892	\$	2,271,221	\$	1,658,073	\$ 1,247,026	\$	846,115	\$	1,405,410	\$	1,413,382

Changes in Net Position

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Unaudited

										Fiscal Year En	ding	June 30,								
		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013
Expenses																				
Governmental Activities																				
Instruction	\$	2,946,827	\$	2,777,342	\$	2,762,399	\$	2,688,839	\$	2,373,228	\$	2,235,716	\$	2,415,319	\$	2,040,132	\$	2,004,605	\$	1.933.612
Administration	-	2.159.964	-	1.528,601	-	905,537	-	1.403.263	•	2.059.137	•	1.580.688	•	1.370.489	•	1.005,854	•	1,095,401	*	945,317
Support Services		1,663,892		862,430		762,290		1,057,796		654,577		683,206		670,867		567,190		559,380		752,807
Capital Outlay		126,726		109,273		(39,538)		2.683		004,017		000,200		700.000		154.017		271,256		522,425
Interest on Long-Term Debt		74,950		47,601		53,244		65,629		72,541		78,492		76,700		56,949		58,626		2,144
Unallocated Amortization		134,596		47,001		33,244		03,029		12,341		70,492		70,700		50,949		36,626		2,144
				C 00C 047		* 440 000	_			F 4F0 400	_	4 570 400			_	0.001.110				4.450.005
Total Governmental Activities Expenses		7,106,955		5,325,247		4,443,932	_	5,218,210		5,159,483		4,578,102	_	5,233,375		3,824,142		3,989,268		4,156,305
Business-Type Activities:																				
Food Service		210,090		64,228		130,058		172,196		179,350		119,244		122,903		104,281		100,819		104,852
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses		210,090		64,228		130,058		172,196		179,350		119,244		122,903		104,281		100,819		104,852
Total Charter School Expenses	\$	7,317,045	\$	5,389,475	\$	4,573,990	\$	5,390,406	\$	5,338,833	\$	4,697,346	\$	5,356,278	\$_	3,928,423	\$	4,090,087	\$	4,261,157
D B																				
Program Revenues																				
Governmental Activities:	_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_	
Charges for Services	\$	6,161	\$	7,989	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Operating Grants and Contributions		154,423		126,321		120,397		176,458		120,517		112,376		115,403		76,276		•		41,798
Capital Grants and Contributions				-		-		-		-		-		-		·		<u> </u>		
Total Government Activities Expenses	-	160,584		134,310		120,397		176,458		120,517		112,376		115,403		76,276		·		41,798
Business-Type Activities																				
Charges for Services		17		199		9.336		11,531		5.260		5,466		6,935		4,318		5,717		10,496
Operating Grants and Contributions		222,779		66,249		117,413		169,189		162.863		127,458		116,313		92,196		91,258		76,652
Capital Grants and Contributions								100,100		-		12.,100				02,.00		01,200		70,002
Total Business-Type Activites Expenses		222,796		66,448		126,749	_	180,720		168,123		132,924		123,248		96,514		96,975		87,148
Total Charter School Program Revenues	\$	383,380	\$	200,758	\$		\$	357,178	•	288,640	\$	245,300	\$	238,651	-\$	172,790	\$	96,975	e	128,946
Total Gillatter Stateon Program Nevertues		303,380		200,738		247,140		337,170	<u> </u>	200,040	=	245,500		200,001		172,790	<u> </u>	30,373	Φ	120,540
Net (Expense)/Revenue																				
Governmental Activities		(6,946,371)		(5,190,937)		(4,323,535)		(5,041,752)		(5,038,966)		(4,465,726)		(5,117,972)		(3,747,866)		(3,989,268)		(4,114,507)
Business-Type Activities		12,706		2,220		(3,309)		8,524		(11,227)		13,680		345		(7,767)		(3,844)		(17,704)
Total Charter School-wide Net Expense		(6,933,665)		(5,188,717)		(4,326,844)	_	(5,033,228)		(5,050,193)		(4,452,046)		(5,117,627)		(3,755,633)		(3,993,112)		(4,132,211)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position																				
Governmental Activities:																				
General Purposes	5	893,446	æ	833,227	•	705,589	\$	722,250	æ	867,671	•	830,252	s	790,442	æ	624,001	•	623,795	e	646,188
Federal and State Aid Not Restricted	9	6,697,651	Ψ	4,996,681	Φ	4,250,983	Ψ	4,726,484	J	4,758,536	Ψ	4,032,485	Ψ	4,721,742	J	3,207,165	Φ	3,285,815	Þ	3,210,107
		545		4,550,561		4,230,983		661		553		356		314		214		3,265,615		3,210,107
Investment Earnings												330		5.992						40.474
Miscellaneous Income Total Governmental Activities		89,270 7,680,912		15,561 5,845,986		45,713 5,002,584		8,833 5,458,228		36,581 5,663,341		4,863,093		5,518,490		1,419 3,832,799		12,577 3.922,272		16,174 3,872,469
Total Governmental Activities		1,000,312		3,043,300		3,002,304		3,430,220		3,003,341		4,000,000		3,310,430	_	3,032,799		3,322,212		3,612,405
Business-Type Activities:																				
Investment Earnings		-		-		-		-				•		-		-		•		-
Miscellaneous Income				•		-		-		-				47		146		191		2,380
Total Business-Type Activities				-		-		•		-		•		47		146		191		2,380
Total Charter School-wide	\$	7,680,912	\$	5,845,986	\$	5,002,584	\$	5,458,228	\$	5,663,341	\$	4,863,093	\$	5,518,537	\$	3,832,945	\$	3,922,463	\$	3,874,849
Channe in Not Appete (Desition																				
Change in Net Assets/Position	_	704 5 **	•	255 242		670.040	-	446.430		604.035	•	207.207		400 545		04.000		(00.000)	~	(040 000)
Governmental Activities	\$	734,541	\$	655,049	Ф	679,049	5		\$	624,375	Þ	397,367	\$	400,518	ъ	84,933	Þ	(66,996)	Φ	(242,038)
Business-Type Activities	_	12,706	_	2,220	_	(3,309)		8,524	_	(11,227)	_	13,680	Ф.	392	-	(7,621)	_	(3,653)	<i>r</i>	(15,324)
Total Charter School	\$	747,247	<u>\$</u>	657,269	_\$	675,740	\$	425,000	\$	613,148	_\$_	411,047	_\$	400,910		77,312	\$	(70,649)	<u> </u>	(257,362)

Fund Balances - Government Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

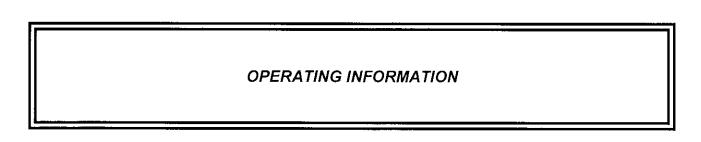
						Fiscal Year E	nding	June 30,	 			
	2022	2021		2020	2019	2018		2017	 2016	 2015	2014	2013
General Fund												
Restricted	\$ 81,538	\$ 81,888	\$	75,000	\$ 76,329	\$ 75,000	\$	-	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000	\$ 258,999	\$ 465,637
Unassigned	 3,991,875	 3,274,375		2,632,917	 1,941,654	 1,589,222		1,104,897	 922,759	 1,004,987	 696,801	 435,687
Total General Fund	\$ 4,073,413	\$ 3,356,263	<u>\$</u>	2,707,917	\$ 2,017,983	\$ 1,664,222	\$	1,104,897	\$ 997,759	\$ 1,079,987	\$ 955,800	\$ 901,324
All Other Governmental Funds												
Restricted	\$ 11,084	\$ 15,312	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ ·	\$ -
Unassigned	 -	 			 -	 -		-	 -	 -	 	 -
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$ 11,084	\$ 15,312	\$		\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$ 	\$ 	\$

Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	_	2017	_	2016		2015		2014		2013
Revenues:																				
Local Sources:							_			227.074		800.050	•	700 440	\$	004.004	•	602 705	\$	646,188
Local Tax Levy	\$	893,446	\$	833,227	\$	705,589	\$	722,250	\$	867,671	\$	830,252	\$	790,442 314	Ф	624,001 214	\$	623,795 85	Ф	040,100
Interest in Investments		545		661		(169)		661		553		356								9,272
Miscellaneous		98,471		23,800		45,713		8,833		36,581		-		5,992		1,419		12,577		6,902
Intermediate Sources		-				-		-		-				4 570 400		2.000.054		2.052.242		
State Sources		5,054,134		4,232,003		4,148,736		4,263,357		4,045,397		3,901,414		4,578,198		3,062,651		3,052,243		3,037,077
Federal Sources		1,066,238		485,734		222,644		284,097	_	249,236		243,447		258,947		220,790		233,572		220,063
Total Revenues		7,112,834		5,575,425		5,122,513		5,279,198	_	5,199,438	_	4,975,469		5,633,893		3,909,075		3,922,272	_	3,919,502
Expenditures																				
Instruction		2,120,939		1,989,811		1,856,806		1,978,613		1,871,492		1,869,720		2,007,751		1,637,512		1,689,958		1,590,545
Administration		2,316,233		1,911,040		1,692,532		1,730,074		1,647,750		1,651,291		1,523,031		1,247,984		1,237,775		1,190,662
Support Services		1,747,408		806,781		721,354		1,012,174		907,025		908,762		860,525		686,818		668,807		836,308
Capital Outlay		753,717_		218,066_		160,888		440,460		(1,095,968)		438,558		271,256		212,574		271,256		520,523
Total Expenditures	_	6,938,297	_	4,925,698		4,431,580	_	5,161,321	_	3,330,299		4,868,331		4,662,563		3,784,888		3,867,796		4,138,038
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues																				
Over (Under) Expenditures		174,537		649,727		690,933		117,877	_	1,869,139		107,138		971,330		124,187		54,476		(218,536)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)																				
Lease Proceeds		538,385		-		-		-		-		_				-		-		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		538,385							_			<u> </u>			_	-		-	_	
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	712,922	\$	649,727	_\$_	690,933	_\$_	117,877	_\$	1,869,139	\$	107,138	\$	971,330	\$	124,187	\$	54,476		(218,536)

General Fund - Other Local Revenue by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting) Unaudited

Fiscal Year					
Ending			Misc	cellaneous	
June 30,	<u>Int</u>	erest	R	evenue	 Total
2022	\$	545	\$	80,345	\$ 80,890
2021		517		15,561	16,078
2020		299		33,748	34,047
2019		661		1,692	2,353
2018		553		11,216	11,769
2017		356		-	356
2016		314		5,992	6,306
2015		214		1,419	1,633
2014		85		6,577	6,662
2013		-		3,272	3,272



Full-Time Equivalent Charter School Employees by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Instruction	29	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	26
Administrative	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7
Support Services	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3
Food Service	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	43	37

Source: Charter School Personnel Records

Operating Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating penditures ^a	_	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff ^b	Pupil/ Teacher Ratio	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) °	Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ^c	Percent Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2022	323	\$ 6,184,580	\$	19,147	31.37%	28	1:9	341.00	311.83	0.00%	91.45%
2021	323	4,707,632		14,575	10.57%	28	1:9	341.00	311.83	5.10%	91.45%
2020	324	4,270,692		13,181	-9.54%	28	1:9	323.60	308.16	0.00%	95.23%
2019	324	4,720,861		14,571	6.66%	28	1:9	323.60	308.16	0.00%	95.23%
2018	324	4,426,267		13,661	-0.08%	28	1:9	323.60	310.00	0.37%	95.80%
2017	324	4,429,773		13,672	0.88%	28	1:9	322.40	309.50	-0.12%	96.00%
2016	324	4,391,307		13,553	-5.53%	28	1:9	322.80	310.55	22.80%	96.21%
2015	249	3,572,314		14,347	-0.27%	24	1:9	249.20	232.50	-0.48%	93.30%
2014	250	3,596,540		14,386	0.22%	24	1:9	250.40	234.85	2.16%	93.79%
2013	252	3,617,515		14,355	4.91%	24	1:9	245.00	236.00	3.67%	96.33%

Sources: Charter School records

Note: Enrollment based on annual final Charter School count.

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certified staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from School Register Summary (SRS).

School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Charter School Building										
Lower School										
Square Feet	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000	27,000
Capacity (students)	324	324	324	324	324	324	252	260	260	260
Enrollment	324	324	324	324	324	324	252	252	252	247

Number of Schools at June 30, 2022

Lower School = 1

Upper School = 1

Source: Charter School's Records

Insurance Schedule June 30, 2022

COVERAGE	LI	MITS	SUMMARY	DEDUCTIBLE
Package:	Covered		815 West 7th Street, Plainf	ield N.I.07060
NJSIG	Location		o to vvest tur oueet, i iaini	1010, 110 07 000
07/01/2020-07/01/2021	Location			
P801				
\$18,095				
Property	•	E 020 000		\$ 1,000
Building	\$	5,936,000		10.00
Personal Property Business Income/Tuition		650,000		1,000 1,000
		500,000		1,000
Electronic Data Processing Loss of Rents		450,000 500,000		1,000
Crime				
Faithful Performance		25,000		500
Forgery & Alteration		25,000		500
Money & Securities		25,000		500
Money Orders/Counterfeit		25,000		500
Computer Fraud		10,000		500
Genearl Liability				
Single Limit for Bodily Insury and Property Damage		6,000,000		
Products / Completed Operations Aggregate		6,000,000		
Annual Aggregate for Child Molestation / Sexual Abuse		6,000,000		
Personal Injury / Advertising Injury		6,000,000	per occurrence	
Employee Benefits Liability		6,000,000	per claim	1,000
Premise Medical Payments		5,000		
Automobile Liability				
Hired / Non Owed Automibile Limit		6,000,000		
Public Official Bonds				
Western Surety Co (CAN)		160,000	Christopher Lessard	1,000
07/01/2020-07/01/2021			Board Treasurer	
65053121				
\$829				
Student Accident				
Berkeley Life and Health Insurance Company		1,000,000	Accident Medical Excess I	Benefit (Gold Plan)
08/01/2020-08/01/2021		10,000	AD&D	
T5MP-760008				
\$1,380				
School Leaders E&O				
NJSIG				
07/01/2020-07/01/2021				
E801				
\$11,054				
Coverage A		1,000,000	Each Loss	5,000
Coverage B		100,000	Each Loss	5,000
Coverage B		300,000	Annual Aggregat	
Worker's Compensation		3,000,000	Each Accident	
NJSIG		3,000,000	Each Employee	
07/01/2020-07/01/2021		3,000,000	Policy Limit	
W801				
\$18,095 *\$2,671,209 School Prof and \$64,000 School Non-Prof with 0.794	7 MOD			
Supplemental Indeminity NJSIG	Statuton		7 Day Maiting Period	
	Statutory	1	7-Day Waiting Period	
07/01/2020-07/01/2021				
\$682				

Source: Charter School's Records

New Jesery Performance Framework Financial Ratios Audited Performance Indicators Last Three Fiscal Years

	2020	2021	2022	Source
	Audit	Audit	Audit	
Cash	2,457,909	3,249,875	3,803,489	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Assets (include cash)	2,816,729	3,674,257	5,128,184	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Current Liabilities	147,435	333,185	1,102,265	Audit: Exhibit A-1
Total Expenses	4,573,990	5,389,475	7,317,045	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Change in Net Position	675,740	657,269	747,247	Audit: Exhibit A-2
Final Average Daily Enrollment (exclude PK)*	323.60	323.00	323.00	DOE Final Enrollment Report
March 30 Budgeted Enrollment (exclude PK)	324	364	364	March 30 Charter School Budget
Complete section only if auditee has mortgage/note/bond payable:				
Depreciation Expense	135,506	135,506	135,506	Auditor/Workpapers
Interest Expense	53,244	47,601	74,950	Auditor/Workpapers
Principal Payments	102,545	108,793	56,624	Auditor/Workpapers
Interest Payments	-	:+1	30,885	Auditor/Workpapers

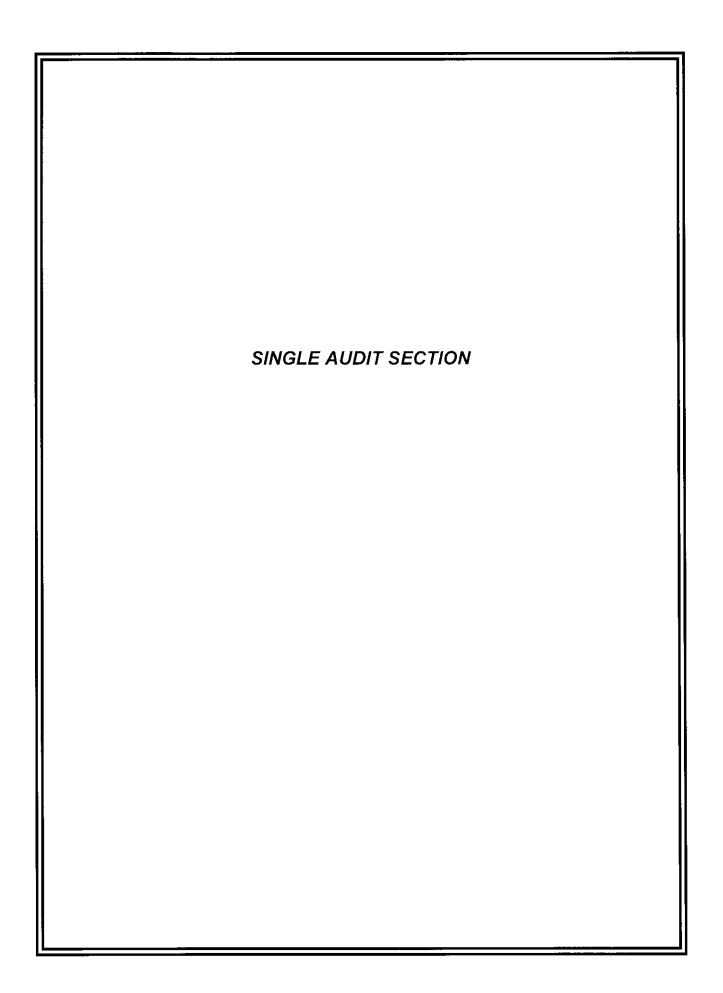
	Performance Indicators	2020	2021	2022	3 YR CUM	Calculation****	Target****
	Near Term Indicators						
	Current Ratio (working capital ratio)	19.10	11.03	4.65		Current Assets/Current Liabilities	> 1.1 or between 1.0-1.1 with positiv trend
	Unrestricted days cash on hand	196	220	190		Cash/(Total Expenses/365)	60 days or 30-60 days with positive trend
	Enrollment Variance	100%	89%	89%	92%	Average Daily Enrollment/Budgeted Enrollment	>95% or >95% fo 3 yr cum
.**	Default on loans or delinquent in debt payments	No	No	. No		Auditor	not in default
	Sustainability Indicators	13	4				
•••	3 Year Cumulative Cash Flow	511,941	791,966	553,614	1,857,521	Net change in cash flow from prior years	3 yr cum positive with most recent year postive
	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	8.43	7.72	10.94		N/A or (Change in Net Position + depreciation + interest expense) / (principal + interest payments)	

Refer to NJ Performance Framework

Meets Standard Does Not Meet Standard Falls Far Below Standard

For renaissance schools: use Oct 15 count if no final count; use head count if ADE not available Is school in default of loan covenant(s) and/or is deliquent with debt service payments? Yes or No

^{2022 =2022} Cash -2021 Cash; 2021 =2021 Cash -2020 Cash; 2020 =2020 Cash -2019 Cash



BARRE & COMPANY LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS & CONSULTANTS

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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Queen City Academy Charter School County of Union Plainfield, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and in compliance with audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Queen City Academy Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Charter School's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents, and have issued our report thereon dated March 15, 2023.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Charter School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weakness or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weakness. However, material weakness may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Charter School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> and the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

BARRE & COMPANY LL¢
Certified Public Accountants
Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre
Public School Accountant
License Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey March 15, 2023

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REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY U.S. UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Trustees Queen City Academy Charter School County of Union Plainfield, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the compliance of the Queen City Academy Charter School (Charter School), in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *U.S. Office of Management and Budget (0MB) Compliance Supplement* and the *New Jersey 0MB Circular 15-08 State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Charter School's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The Charter School's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Queen City Academy Charter School, in the County of Union, State of New Jersey, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*; and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, *Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid.* Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Queen City Academy Charter School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Queen City Academy Charter School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Queen City Academy Charter School's federal and state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Queen City Academy Charter School's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey 0MB Circular 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Queen City Academy Charter School's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, U.S. Uniform Guidance, and New Jersey 0MB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Queen City Academy Charter School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Queen City Academy Charter School's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Queen City Academy Charter School's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results that the testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purposes.

BARRE & COMPANY LLE

Certified Public Accountants

Public School Accountants

Richard M. Barre

Public School Accountant

License Number CS-01181

Union, New Jersey March 15, 2023

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Particular Par	ough Grantor/ cation Department of Education eds Act Cluster: er arryover	Umber	FAIN	Project	Award	Grant Peric					Sudgetary		Of Prior Years'		Unearned	
March Marc	cation - Department of Education eds Act Cluster: er aryover			Number	Amount	I	,			ļ	cpenditures	Adjustments	Balances		Revenue	Due to Grantor
	LCluster:															
March Marc																
1,000 1,00			040000		010			•					•		•	•
1, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10,					150,976		Ð						·		·	Ð
1,355 1,355 1,355 1,15				ESSA - 7600 - 21	21 239			(100,		100,781	(3.250)			(3.250)		
54.377 55.477 5				ESSA - 7600 - 21	15,156			(000)		3.000	(20-12)			(00-10)		
Figure F				ESSA - 7600 - 22	15,193					4,500	(12,485)			(7.985)		
September Sept				ESSA - 7600 - 21	13,864	_		(200)		1,500	(1,500		(1,500	
84.25 84.077 1472A21010 10EA-7800-21 13712 17120 60022 17121 10656 (73.14) 150.0 17120 60022 17121 600				ESSA - 7600 - 22	10,639	-				-	(3,826)			(3,825)		
New Ear Cluster 6 AZT Cluster CTAS 200 OF TITLS CTAS 200 OF TITLS <th< td=""><td></td><td>-,</td><td></td><td>ESSA - 7600 - 21</td><td>13,712</td><td></td><td></td><td>(202)</td><td></td><td>4,202</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>		-,		ESSA - 7600 - 21	13,712			(202)		4,202						
Number 84.027 HGZ/A01100 DEA -7800-22 68.726 71/27 69.022 (51.142) 10.665 (20.816) (10.127) Liber 84.027 HGZ/A01104 DEA -7800-22 71/20 71/20 69.022 (51.142) 10.665 (30.816) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10.27) (10.876) (10	Total Every Student Succeeds Act Cluster						(14:	5,703)		160,504	(87,140)	1,500	•	(72, 339)	1,500	
Marche M																
Handle H			7A210100	IDEA - 7600 - 22	68,726			24.0		10,695	(20,816)			(10,121)		
Haller H			7AZ00100	IDEA - 7600 - 21	18 548			(747)		12 072	(19 5/9)			(8,578)		
Harden H	Cluster		1000	77 - 000 - 77	2			(,142)		74,809	(39,364)	,	•	(15,697)	٠	
Harden H																
March Marc	Funds:		5000027	4/N	28 991		20/23			737 767	(28 001)			(1 224)		
Mail August	- Carryover	, .,	500027	Z W	103 158			841)		36.841	(100,03)			(1.44.1)		
Handle H			5D200027	N/A	549,669	-			4	167,963	(490,874)			(22,911)		
March Marc			5D200027	N/A	477,717	-		3,705)		3,705						
School Day Sch	nd Summer Learning Acceleration		5D200027	Y/N	40,000		30/23			907	(17,822)			(17,822)		
School Lay Sch			5D20027	K/X	1,073,639		SU/22		N	19,460	(348,646)			(129,186)		
Head	SER III Beyond School Day	., .	5D200027 5D200027	∀	40,000		31/22				(404)			(404)		
Lue Funds (40.546) 1,171,974 (1,569.544) . (428.176) . (428.176) . . (428.176) .			5020027	Z Z	1.041.750	-	1/22		4	116.238	(671.936)			(255.698)		
Fund triment of Education triment of Education 1.556 221Nu304N1099 NA 45.303 771/21 6760/22 67689 6754 67649 7160 67649 7160 71696 71690 7	Revenue Funds),546)	- 1,1	71,974	(1,559,544)	•	•	(428,116)		
mment of Education tub 553 22.NLsGAN109B N/A 45.503 7/1/21 6/30/22 (5.68) 36.113 (45.302) (9.190) 10.555 22.NLsGAN109B N/A 25.644 7/1/21 6/30/22 (5.68) 1/3.447 (173.985) (34.507) In 555 22.NLsGAN109B N/A 173.995 7/1/21 6/30/22 (5/54) (5/54) (34.507) In 555 21.NLsGAN109B N/A 38.884 7/1/20 6/30/21 (6/754) 6/754 (6/754) (6/754) (6/754) (6/754) (6/754) (6/754) (6/754) (7/242) (6/754) (7/242) </td <td>Total Special Revenue Fund</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>(23.</td> <td>(391)</td> <td>- 1,4</td> <td>107,287</td> <td>(1,686,048)</td> <td>1,500</td> <td>•</td> <td>(516,152)</td> <td>1,500</td> <td></td>	Total Special Revenue Fund						(23.	(391)	- 1,4	107,287	(1,686,048)	1,500	•	(516,152)	1,500	
10.553 221NJJOGAN1099 N/A 45.303 71/121 6/30/22 (5.68) 5.68 5	Enterprise Fund: U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed-through State Department of Education Chief Na Intirior Department Clinical															
10.55 271N.304N1099 NA 7.5964 7/1/20 6/30/21 7/1/20 6/30/22 7/1/204N1099 NA 7.5968 7/1/20 6/30/22 7/1/20 6/30/22 7/1/20 7/	-i		J304N1099	A/Z	45,303					36,113	(45,303)			(9,190)		
1.0350 2.1Nu304N1099 NA 1.03950 1.11 0.00122 1.03470 (1.0380)			J304N1099	¥ Š	25,644			,688)	•	5,088	(470,000)			104 504		
(12.342) - 188.033 (219.288) - (43.697) - (4			J304N1099	K K Z Z	38,884			3,754)		6,754	(086'671)			(34,507)		
\$ 7249833 \$ - \$ 1505320 \$ 14005338 \$ - \$ 1550 \$ - \$ 1550 \$ 150 \$	Total Enterprise Fund/U.S. Department of Agriculture						(1)	(442)		188,033	(219,288)		٠	(43,697)		
	Total Engancial Awards												v			e

QUEEN CITY ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL Schodue of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

					Balance at June 30, 2021	1e 30, 2021					186	Balance at June 30, 2022	23	×	020
	Grant or	Program or			Defemed Revenue		Сапуомаг			Adjustments/ Repayment		Uneamed Revenue/			Cumulative
State Granbn/Program Tâle	State Project Number	Award	Grant Per	Grant Period	(Accounts Receivable)	Oue to Grantor	(Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	of Prior Year's Balance	(Accounts Receivable)	Interfund Payable	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Total
State Department of Education General Fund:															
State Akt-Public Cluster: Equalization Aid - State Share - Charter School Aid	22-495-034-5120-078	\$ 3,753,858	711/21	6/30/22			,	\$ 3,753,858	\$ (3,753,858)					en	\$ 3,753,858
Special Education Categorical Aid Security Add	22-495-034-5120-089	157,383	74/21	6/30/22				151,383	(151,383) (162,511)						162,511
District Course Course								4,006.732	(30,100,10)						4,067,752
On-Behal Tyde Posts. On-Behal Tyde Fosts. On-Behal Tyde Fosts.	22-495-034-5094-001	162,192	711/21	6/30/22				162,192	(162,192)						162,192
Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security Reimbursed TPAF - Social Security	22-495-034-5094-003	129,303		6/30/22	(606)			123,298	(129,303)		(6,005)			6,005	
On-Behalf The Non-Contributory Insurance Total Other General Funds	22-495-034-5094-004	693	711/21		(266)			693 980,769	(693) (986,382)		(6,005)		i	. 6,002	593 986,382
Total General Fund				·	(392)	j		5,048,521	(5,054,134)		(6,005)	•		6,002	5,054,134
Special Revenue Fund: SDA Emergent & Capital Maint.	22-XXX-XXX-XXXX	26,624	711/21	6/30/22				26,624		j		26,824			
Total Special Revenue Fund								26,624				26,624			
State Department of Agriculture Enterprise Fund; National School Lunch Program (State Share)	22-100-016-3350-023	3,491		6/30/22				2,697	(3,491)		(794)				3,491
National School Lunch Program (State Share) Total Enterprise Fund	21-100-010-3350-023	157,1	7/1/20	6/30/21	(630)			3.327	(3.491)		(794)	'			3 491
Total State Financial Assistance						s		ìi	•	۰,	(8,799)	\$ 26,624		5 5,796	\$ 5,057,625
State Francial Assistance Not Subject to Major Togoro Deterministori German Fund. On-Behaf TPAF Post-Ratiement Medical Contrib On-Behaf TPAF Penham Courbusbons On-Behaf TPAF Non-Conflouing Meuanco	22-495-034-5094-001 22-495-034-5094-002 22-495-034-5094-004	162,192 694,191 683	71/21 71/21 71/21	6/30/22 6/30/22 6/30/22				(162,192) (694,194) (693)	162,192 694,194 693					n	(162,192) (694,194) (693)
Total On-Behalf TPAF Pension System Contributions	Contributions							(857,079)	857,079	·				6	(857,079)
Total State Financial Assistance Subject to Major Program Determination	mination			-	\$ (1,022)		60	\$ 4,221,393	\$ (4,200,546)	\$	(6,799)	\$ 26,624		\$ 6,799	\$ 4,200,546

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2022

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state activity of the Board of Trustees, Queen City Academy Charter School. The Board of Trustees is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of 2 CFR 200 *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards.* Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the one or more June state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to GAAP basis is none for the general fund and none for the special revenue fund. See Notes to the Required Supplementary

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures Of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2022

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	Federal	State	Total
General Fund	\$ -	5,054,134	\$ 5,054,134
Special Revenue Fund	1,066,238	-	1,066,238
Food Service Fund	194,055	3,491	197,546
Total Awards & Financial Assistance	\$1,260,293	\$ 5,057,625	\$ 6,317,918

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. FEDERAL AND STATE LOAN OUTSTANDING

Queen City Academy Charter School has no loan balances outstanding at June 30, 2022.

NOTE 6. OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the Charter School for the year ended June 30, 2022. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2022.

NOTE 7. ON-BEHALF PROGRAMS NOT SUBJECT TO STATE SINGLE AUDIT

On-behalf State Programs for TPAF Pension and Post-Retirement Medical Benefits Contributions payments are not subject to a State single audit and, therefore, are excluded from major program determination. The Schedule of State Financial Assistance provides a reconciliation of State financial assistance reported in the Charter School's basic financial statements and the amount subject to State single audit and major program determination.

Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures Of Awards and Financial Assistance June 30, 2022

NOTE 8. SCHOOLWIDE PROGRAM FUNDS

Schoolwide programs are not separate federal programs; amounts used in schoolwide programs are included in the total expenditures of the program contributing the funds in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The following funds by program are included in schoolwide programs in the charter school.

Total
\$ 67,579
 12,485
\$ 80,064
\$

NOTE 9. DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATES

The School has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 10. MAJOR PROGRAMS

Major programs are identified in the Summary of Auditors Results section of the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

E		Section I – Summa	ary of Auditor's Re	sults		
Financial S		ed on financial staten	nents		Unmo	dified
1,700 01 0	aditoro roport locac	d on manolal statem	TOTALO		Onino	uniou
	ontrol over financial rial weakness(es) id			Yes	X_	_ No
	ficant deficiencies i material weaknesse	dentified that are not es?	considered to	Yes	X	None Reported
Noncomp noted?	liance material to b	asic financial statem	ents	Yes	X_	_ No
Federal Aw	<u>rards</u>					
Internal co	ontrol over major pr	ograms:				
1) Material v	weakness(es) ident	ified?		Yes	X_	_ No
	nt deficiencies ident material weaknesse	ified that are not cones?	sidered to	Yes	_X_	None Reported
Type of a	uditors' report issue	ed on compliance for	major programs		Unmo	dified
		that are required to b ection .516(a) of Unif		Yes	X_	_ No
Identificat	ion of major federal	programs:				
	AL Number(s)	FAIN Number(s)	Name of Federa	l Program or C	luster	
			EDUCATION ST	ABII IZATION FL	IND:	
	84.425D	S425D20027		SSER I Fund	,,,,,,	
	84.425D	S425D20027		SSER II Fund		
		·····		R II Fund Summ	ner	
	84.425D	S425D20027	Learning	Acceleration		
	84.425U	S425D20027		III ARP Fund		
	84.425U	S425D20027	CRRSA ESSER	II Beyond Schoo	I Day	
	84.425U	S425D20027	NJT	SS/MH		
	84.425U	S425D20027	NJCPSA	Federal CSP		
Dollar thre Type B prog		nguish between Type	e A and		\$750,I	000
Auditee q	ualified as low-risk	auditee?		X Yes		No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section I – Summary	of Auditor's Results	(Continued)	
State Awards			
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type B programs:	Type A and		\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		X_Yes	No
Internal control over major programs:			
1) Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	X No
Significant deficiencies identified that are be material weaknesses?	not considered to	Yes	None X Reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance	for major programs		<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required accordance with NJ Circular 15-08-OMB, as		Yes	X No
Identification of major state programs:			
GMIS Number(s)	Nam	e of State Progr	am
	STATE AID	- PUBLIC CLUS	TER
22-495-034-5120-078	EQU	ALIZATION AID	
22-495-034-5120-089	SPECIAL_EDU	CATION CATEG	ORICAL AID
22-495-034-5120-084	SEC	URITY AID	

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section II - Financial Statement Findings - N/A

The section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses and fraud, non compliance with provisions of laws, regulation, contracts, and grant agreements related to financial statements for which Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey requires.

Finding

There were no matters reported.

Section III – Schedule of Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs As Prepared By Management

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses, and material matters of noncompliance, including questioned costs and significant instances of abuse, related to the audit of major federal and state programs, as required by U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB.

CURRENT YEAR FEDERAL AWARDS

No Current Year Findings

CURRENT YEAR STATE AWARDS

No Current Year Findings

Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings And Questioned Costs as Prepared by Management For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022

STATUS OF PRIOR-YEAR FINDINGS

This section identifies the status of prior-year findings related to the basic financial statements and federal and state awards that are required to be reported in accordance with U.S. Uniform Guidance and New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, as amended.

Findings

There were no matters reported.