# BRICK TOWNSHIP <br> BOARD OF EDUCATION OF OCEAN COUNTY 

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION Brick, New Jersey

## ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

# ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT 

Of the

Brick Township Board of Education
of Ocean County
Brick, New Jersey
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Prepared by

Brick Township Board of Education
Finance Department

## INTRODUCTORY SECTION

Letter of Introduction ..... 1-6
Organizational Chart ..... 7
Roster of Officials ..... 8
Consultants and Advisors ..... 9
FINANCIAL SECTION
Independent Auditor's Report ..... 11-13
Required Supplementary Information - Part I
Management's Discussion and Analysis ..... 15-24
Basic Financial Statements
A. District Wide Financial Statements
A-1 Statement of Net Position ..... 26
A-2 Statement of Activities ..... 27
B. Fund Financial Statements
Governmental Funds
B-1 Balance Sheet ..... 28
B-2 Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances ..... 29
B-3 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances Of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities ..... 30
Proprietary Funds
B-4 Statement of Net Position ..... 31
B-5 Statement of Revenues, Expenses and
Changes in Fund Net Position ..... 32
B-6 Statement of Cash Flows ..... 33
Fiduciary Funds
B-7 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position ..... N/A
B-8 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position ..... N/A
Notes to the Financial Statements ..... 34-76
Required Supplementary Information - Part II
C. Budgetary Comparison Schedules
C-1 Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund ..... 78-84
C-1a Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and ..... N/AChanges In Fund Balance - Budget and Actual
C-1b Community Development Block Grant - Budget and Actual ..... N/A
C-2 Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Special Revenue Fund ..... 85
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
C-3 Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation ..... 86
Required Supplementary Information - Part III
L. Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions (GASB 68)
L-1 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net ..... 88Pension Liability - PERS
L-2 Schedule of District Contributions - PERS ..... 89
L-3 Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net
Pension Liability - TPAF ..... 90
M. Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for PostemploymentBenefits Other Than Pensions
M-1 Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios ..... 91
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Part III ..... 92
Other Supplementary Information
D. School Based Budget Schedules
D-1 Combining Balance Sheet ..... N/A
D-2 Blended Resource Fund - Schedule of Expenditures
Allocated by Resource Type - Actual ..... N/A
D-3 Blended Resource Fund - Schedule of Blended Expenditures
Budget and Actual ..... N/A
E. Special Revenue Fund
E-1 Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and
Expenditures, Special Revenue Fund - Budgetary Basis ..... 96-102
E-2 Preschool Education Aid Schedule of Expenditures -
Budgetary Basis ..... 103
F. Capital Projects Fund
F-1 Summary Statement of Project Expenditures ..... 105
F-2 Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis ..... 106
F-2a Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis School Engery Savings Obligation ..... 107
G. Proprietary Funds
Enterprise Fund
G-1 Combining Schedule of Net Position ..... N/A
G-2 Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position ..... N/A
G-3 Combining Schedule of Cash Flows ..... N/A
H. Fiduciary Funds
H-1 Combining Statement of Fiduciary Net Position ..... N/A
H-2 Combining Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position ..... N/A
H-3 Student Activity Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements ..... N/A
H-4 Payroll Agency Fund Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements ..... N/A
I. Long-Term Debt
I-1 Schedule of Serial Bonds ..... 111
I-2 Schedule of Obligations Under Financed Purchases ..... 112
I-3 Debt Service Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule ..... 113
I-4 Schedule of Obligations Subscription-Based Information ..... N/A
Technology Arrangements
STATISTICAL SECTION (Unaudited)
Introduction to the Statistical Section
Financial Trends
$\mathrm{J}-1$ Net Position by Component ..... 116
J-2 Changes in Net Position ..... 117
J-3 Fund Balances - Governmental Funds ..... 118
J-4 Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds ..... 119
J-5 General Fund - Other Local Revenue by Source ..... 120
Revenue Capacity
J-6 Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property ..... 121
J-7 Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates ..... 122
J-8 Principal Property Taxpayers ..... 123
J-9 Property Tax Levies and Collections ..... 124
Debt Capacity
J-10 Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type ..... 125
J-11 Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding ..... 126
J -12 Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt ..... 127
J -13 Legal Debt Margin Information ..... 128
Demographic and Economic Information
J-14 Demographic and Economic Statistics ..... 129
J-15 Principal Employers ..... 130
Operating Information
J-16 Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program ..... 131
J -17 Operating Statistics ..... 132
J-18 School Building Information ..... 133
J-19 Schedule of Required Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility ..... 134
J-20 Insurance Schedule ..... 135
SINGLE AUDIT SECTION
K-1 Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards ..... 137-138
K-2 Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular Letter 15-08 ..... 139-141
K-3 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Schedule A ..... 142
K-4 Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance, Schedule B ..... 143
K-5 Notes to the Schedules of Awards and Financial Assistance ..... 144-145
K-6 Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs ..... 146-148
-Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

- Section II - Financial Statements Findings- Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findingsand Questioned Costs
K-7 Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings ..... 149

INTRODUCTORY SECTION

# Brick Township Public Schools Administrative Offices 

December 5, 2023
Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Brick Township School District
101 Hendrickson Avenue
Brick, NJ 08724
County of Ocean, New Jersey
Dear Board Members and Constituents of Brick Township
The annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Brick Township School District for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and result of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The comprehensive annual financial report is presented in four sections, as follows:
The Introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the Management Discussion and Analysis, the District's organization chart and a list of principal officials.

The financial section includes the general purpose financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon.

The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

The Single Audit Section - The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance); and State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal
Student - Centered, Teacher - Led
control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.

## REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES

The Brick Township School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report.

The Brick Township Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's Reporting entity and it does not have any nor is it considered a component unit.

The School District provides a full range of high level educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre-K through 12 and is one of the largest districts in New Jersey. The District includes two high schools - Brick Township High School (built 1958) and Brick Township Memorial High School (built 1978), two middle schools - Lake Riviera Middle School (built 1966) and Veterans Memorial Middle School (built 1970), six elementary schools - Drum Point Road Elementary School (built 1961), Emma Havens Young Elementary School (built 1966), Lanes Mill Elementary School (built 1964), Midstreams Elementary School (built 1959), Osbornville Elementary School (built 1938), Veterans Memorial Elementary School (built 1970), and two preschools, Herbertsville Early Childhood Development Center (build 1949) and Warren H. Wolf Early Childhood Development Center (built 1996). All schools provide services for regular students as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The District completed the 2022-23 fiscal year with an average daily enrollment of 8,168 students, which is 71 students below the previous year's average daily enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years:

| FISCAL YEAR | AVERAGE DAILY <br> ENROLLMENT | PERCENT CHANGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2022-23$ | 8,168 | $0.9 \%$ |
| $2021-22$ | 8,239 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $2020-21$ | 8,232 | $-2.3 \%$ |
| $2019-20$ | 8,430 | $-0.0 \%$ |
| $2018-19$ | 8,470 | $-1.6 \%$ |
| $2017-18$ | 8,606 | $-1.1 \%$ |
| $2016-17$ | 8,698 | $-1.6 \%$ |
| $2015-16$ | 8,839 | $-4.4 \%$ |
| $2014-15$ | 9,251 | $-2.7 \%$ |
| $2013-14$ | 9,515 | $-4.7 \%$ |

You may notice the above enrollment numbers are different than the numbers presented in statistical item J-18. The chart above shows average daily enrollment whereas J-18 shows
actual enrollment on October 15, 2022 as reported on our New Jersey state required Application for State School Aid (ASSA) Report.
Our District's enrollment has been declining over the last ten years. We expect the decline has leveled off and we expect our enrollment to remain steady over the next few years.

## ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

Local, state and federal economic conditions continue to create a relatively uncertain economic environment for all entities, including the school district. Not all tax ratables have returned to the rolls from the devastating destruction caused to the community in October 2012 by Superstorm Sandy. The international pandemic has continued to cause issues locally and beyond. On the positive side, there are businesses inside of Brick Township's borders that have remained stable in the current economic climate. New national companies have opened their doors inside its borders during this year, adding to the nation companies that already maintained space here. Brick Township School District continues to receive all tax levy monies through Brick Township on time and in full and this is expected to continue indefinitely.

The district remains concerned about future state aid allocation. State aid receipts to our school district are expected to decline over the next years. The district's legal challenge to the state aid formula for fund distribution was unsuccessful. The district is planning for future state aid reductions by looking for alternate revenue sources and evaluating ways to restructure programs to reduce expenses.

Brick Township school district has 12 schools ranging from 25 to 83 years old. Given the age of the buildings, the schools are in satisfactory condition. The district continually does improvements to infrastructure, HVAC, security, roofs, parking lots and other needed areas using the various funding sources available including tax levy, lease purchase, state grant and debt service funding. The District has received federal funding to deal with issues caused by the international pandemic. Some of these funds have been allocated to improve building ventilation.

The international pandemic continued to cause issues within our district. Students continued to need extra services and our robust summer programs helped our students with some of the learning loss that occurred previously. Hiring new staff has become more difficult as the employee shortages that are occurring nationwide are occurring here also. One of the positive areas continues to be the multiple pandemic related grants our district has received that will continue into the next year and will help defray increased and new costs.

Additional information about our district can be found in the District's Management Discussion and Analysis.

## MAJOR INITIATIVES

The Brick Township School District continues to advance capital projects. Although Parking lots and roofs continue to be priorities, ventilation system improvements have been advanced in priority. Security measures continue to be evaluated and improvements planned. We upgraded various areas of technology including our technology network. We also started security upgrades including door sensors, strobes and our door access system.

We continue to maximize purchasing power by entering into lease purchase agreements . The District's administration closely monitors the cost of operations and continues to look for new funding sources in order to maintain quality educational services and facilities.

## INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

## BUDGETARY CONTROLS

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the District's Board of Education. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount, as amended for the fiscal year, is reflected in the financial section.


An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2023.

## ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS .

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASS). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.

## FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT FISCAL YEAR-END

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

## DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At June 30, 2023, "the District's outstanding debt issues included \$9,105,000 of general obligation bonds. Annual payments on the outstanding debt are made timely and the district works with a financial advisor to continuously search for opportunities to refund existing debt at a savings to the district.

## OTHER INFORMATION

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Jump, Perry and Company, LLP was selected by the Board's finance committee. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance); and State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-0MB, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and fund financial statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Brick Township School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation.

The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our business office staff.

Respectfully submitted,


Thomas G. Farrell, Ed.D.
Superintendent of Schools


## Brick Township Public Schools Organizational Chart



# Brick Township Board of Education 

Brick Township, New Jersey
Roster of Officials
June 30, 2023
Members of the Board of Education Term Expires
Stephanie Wohlrab, President ..... 2024
Nicole Siebert, Vice President ..... 2024
Michael Blandina ..... 2023
Alison Kennedy ..... 2023
Frances DiBenedictis ..... 2025
Victoria Pakala ..... 2024
Nicole Siebert ..... 2024

## Other Officials

Thomas G. Farrell, Ed.D., Superintendent
James W. Edwards, Jr., CPA, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary
Richard M. Larsen, Treasurer

# Brick Township Board of Education Consultants and Advisors 

Audit Firm<br>Kathryn Perry, CPA<br>Jump, Perry and Company, L.L.P.<br>12 Lexington Avenue Toms River, New Jersey 08753

Attorney<br>Montenegro, Thompson, Montenegro \& Genz<br>531 Burnt Tavern Road<br>Brick, New Jersey 08724<br>Weiner Law Group, L.L.P.<br>331 Newman Springs Road, Building 1, Suite 136<br>Red Bank, New Jersey 07701

Official Depositories
OceanFirst Bank
321 Chambers Bridge Road
Brick, New Jersey 08723

FINANCIAL SECTION

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Brick Township Board of Education
County of Ocean
Brick, New Jersey
Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Brick Township Board of Education in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Brick Township Board of Education in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey as of June 30, 2023 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Brick Township Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Brick Township Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Brick Township Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Brick Township Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the schedules related to accounting and reporting for pensions and the schedules related to accounting and reporting for postemployment benefits other than pensions, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise of Brick Township Board of Education's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2023 on our consideration of Brick Township Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to solely describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Brick Township Board of Education internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering Brick Township Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully Submitted,

Jump, Perry and Company L.L.P.
Toms River, New Jersey


KathrynPerry, Partner
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS 20CS00226400

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

Brick Township Board of Education<br>Management's Discussion and Analysis<br>For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023<br>Unaudited


#### Abstract

The discussion and analysis of Brick Township Board of Education's financial performance provides an overall review of the School Board's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School Board's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School Board's financial performance.


## Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for June 30, 2023 are as follows:
Net position totaled $\$ 59,653,930$, which represents a 36.11 percent increase from June 30, 2022.
General revenues accounted for $\$ 153,873,971$ in revenue or 82.75 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, operating grants and contributions, and capital grants and contributions accounted for $\$ 31,166,748$ or 16.76 percent of total revenues of $\$ 185,945,605$.

Total assets increased by $\$ 11,209,861$ as current assets increased by $\$ 5,703,658$ and capital assets, net increased by $\$ 16,913,519$.

The School Board had \$170,120,580 in expenses; only $\$ 31,166,748$ of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily property taxes) of $\$ 153,873,971$ were adequate to provide for these programs.

Among major funds, the General Fund had $\$ 155,120,592$ in revenues and $\$ 160,051,766$ in expenditures and transfers. The General Fund's balance decreased $\$ 4,931,174$ over June 30, 2022. The General Fund's balance is $\$ 30,782,547$.

## Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

The annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Brick Township Board of Education as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the School Board, presenting both an aggregate view of the School Board's finances and longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For government funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School Board's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Brick Township Board of Education, the General Fund is by far the most significant.

## Reporting the School Board as a Whole

## Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the entire School District and are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to private-sector business.

These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into consideration all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in net position. The change in net position is important because it informs the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or worsened. The causes of the change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include, but are not limited to, the District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, and required educational programs. In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School Board is divided into two kinds of activities:

Governmental Activities - All of the School Board's programs and services are reported here including, instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. Internal Service Fund is reported as governmental activities.

Business-Type Activities - This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expense of the goods or services provided. The Food Service Funds and Extended School Time Fund are reported as business activities.

## Reporting the School Board's Most Significant Funds

## Fund Financial Statement

The Analysis of the School Board's major funds begins with Exhibit B-1. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School Board's major funds. The School Board's major governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Debt Service Fund.

## Governmental Funds

The School Board's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of the funds and balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using a modified accrual accounting method which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School Board's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

## Enterprise Fund

The Enterprise Fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities.

## The School Board as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position provides the financial perspective of the School Board as a whole.
Table 1 provides a summary comparison of the School Board's net position for June 30, 2023 and 2022.
Table 1
Net Position as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022

|  | June 30, 2023 |  |  |  | June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Governmental Activities | Business-type Activities |  | Total | Governmental Activities | Business-type Activities |  | Total |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current and other assets | \$ 49,469,817 | \$ | 3,479,538 | \$ 52,949,355 | \$ 55,692,982 | \$ | 2,960,031 | \$ 58,653,013 |
| Capital assets, net | 78,134,453 |  | 472,360 | 78,606,813 | 61,215,628 |  | 477,666 | 61,693,294 |
| Total assets | 127,604,270 |  | 3,951,898 | 131,556,168 | 116,908,610 |  | 3,437,697 | 120,346,307 |
| Deferred outflow of resources | 4,671,988 |  | 298,213 | 4,970,201 | 3,059,200 |  | 195,269 | 3,254,469 |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities | 18,669,524 |  | 88,654 | 18,758,178 | 17,340,351 |  | 618,069 | 17,958,420 |
| Long-term liabilities outstanding | 49,074,806 |  | 2,323,419 | 51,398,225 | 41,640,546 |  | 1,664,762 | 43,305,308 |
| Total liabilities | 67,744,330 |  | 2,412,073 | 70,156,403 | 58,980,897 |  | 2,282,831 | 61,263,728 |
| Deferred inflow of resources | 6,313,074 |  | 402,962 | 6,716,036 | 17,397,655 |  | 1,110,488 | 18,508,143 |
| Net position: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 68,840,182 |  | 472,360 | 69,312,542 | 54,151,510 |  | 477,666 | 54,629,176 |
| Restricted | 26,600,617 |  | - | 26,600,617 | 26,844,133 |  | - | 26,844,133 |
| Unrestricted | $(37,221,945)$ |  | 962,716 | $(36,259,229)$ | $(37,406,385)$ |  | $(238,019)$ | $(37,644,404)$ |
| Total Net Position | \$ 58,218,854 | \$ | 1,435,076 | \$ 59,653,930 | \$ 43,589,258 | \$ | 239,647 | \$ 43,828,905 |

The unrestricted net position is a negative balance due to the unfunded liabilities for compensated absences and PERS pension. The District expects to be able to fund these liabilities as they come due yearly.

The School Board's combined net position was $\$ 59,653,930$ on June 30,2023 . This is a change of $36.11 \%$ from the previous year.

Table 2 provides a comparison analysis of School Board's changes in net position from fiscal years June 30, 2023 and 2022.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

|  | June 30, 2023 |  |  |  | June 30, 2022 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Tax levy increase was required and was used in general to cover increased costs in salaries, benefits and utilities. The Federal restricted aid increased due to the increase in grants available.

Regular instructional costs increased due to contractual increases in salary and benefits as well as program maintenance and enhancements.

Other support services increased primarily due to more staff available to hire after the global pandemic as well as the increase in of activities available after the pandemic.

## Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the District's business-type activities (food service program and extended school program) were comprised of charges for services and royalties.

Total Enterprise Fund revenues exceeded expenses by $\$ 1,195,429$.
Charges for services represent $\$ 2,360,283$ of revenue. This represents the amount paid by patrons and parents for daily food service and extended school program charges.

Federal and state reimbursements for meals, including interest, payments for free and reduced lunches and donated commodities was $\$ 2,762,391$.

## Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total costs of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

## Table 3

Governmental Activities

|  | 2023 |  |  |  | $\underline{2022}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Cost of Services |  | Net Cost of Services |  | Total Cost of Services |  | Net Cost of Services |  |
| Instruction | \$ | 67,817,591 | \$ | 59,269,604 | \$ | 65,722,731 | \$ | 57,508,362 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pupils and Instructional Staff |  | 38,393,483 |  | 21,291,145 |  | 37,154,908 |  | 21,082,533 |
| General Administration, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School Administration, Business Operation and Maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of Facilities |  | 49,033,798 |  | 49,033,798 |  | 45,227,729 |  | 45,227,729 |
| Pupil Transportation |  | 10,652,046 |  | 10,258,297 |  | 8,981,270 |  | 8,954,270 |
| Interest and Fiscal Charges |  | 292,419 |  | 292,419 |  | 347,757 |  | 347,757 |
| Total Expenses |  | 166,189,337 | \$ | 140,145,263 | \$ | 157,434,395 | \$ | 133,120,651 |

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Extracurricular activities includes expenses related to student activities provided by the District which are designed to provide opportunities for students to participate in school and public events for the purpose of motivation, enjoyment, skill improvement, school spirit and leadership. Approximately $90 \%$ of the student population participates in extracurricular activities.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities activities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, to school curricular and athletic activities and field trips as provided by state law.

Interest and fiscal charges involve the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the District.

## The School Board's Funds

The School Board uses funds to control and manage money for particular purposes. The Fund's basic financial statements allow the School Board to demonstrate its stewardship over and accountability for resources received from the Township of Brick, State of New Jersey and other entities. These statements also allow the reader to obtain more insight into the financial workings of the School Board, and assess further the School Board's overall financial health.

As the School Board completed the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, it reported a combined fund balance of $\$ 30,933,731$, which is an decrease of $\$ 7,680,953$. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds, Exhibit B-2, presents the reader with a detailed explanation of the decrease in fund balance for the fiscal year.

The following schedule presents a summary of General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Debt Service Fund revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

| Revenue | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Amount } \end{gathered}$ |  | Percent of Total |  | crease/ <br> ecrease) <br> from <br> 2022 | Percent of Increase/ (Decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Local Sources | \$ | 122,355,632 | 67.71 \% | \$ | 1,064,611 | 0.88 \% |
| State Sources |  | 40,207,974 | 22.25 |  | $(8,089,946)$ | (16.75) |
| Federal Sources |  | 18,122,078 | 10.03 |  | 10,087,262 | 125.54 |
| Total | \$ | 180,685,684 | 99.99 \% | \$ | 3,061,927 | 109.67 \% |

The following schedule presents a summary of General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund and Debt Service Fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

| Expenditures |  | $\begin{gathered} 2023 \\ \text { Amount } \end{gathered}$ | Percent of Total |  | Increase/ <br> (Decrease) from 2022 | Percent of Increase/ (Decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction | \$ | 65,591,055 | 34.71 \% | \$ | 2,088,565 | 3.29 \% |
| Undistributed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditures |  | 96,741,549 | 51.20 |  | 1,042,363 | 1.09 |
| Capital Outlay |  | 25,889,922 | 13.70 |  | 11,623,077 | 81.47 |
| Debt Service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Principal |  | 708,583 | 0.37 |  | $(1,379,759)$ | (66.07) |
| Interest |  | 31,549 | 0.02 |  | $(66,918)$ | (67.96) |
| Total | \$ | 188,962,658 | 100.00 \% | \$ | 13,307,328 | 7.58 \% |

## General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School Board's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the School Board revises its budget as it attempts to take into consideration unexpected changes in revenue and expenditures.

Significant Budget Transfers and Variations:

- TPAF, which is the state's contribution to the pension fund, is an "on-behalf" revenue and expenditure item to the district and is required to be reflected in the financial statements.
- Reallocations were made among the various salary budget accounts for changes in the personnel budget during the 22-23 year.
- The original district wide Technology budget required an internal departmental transfer of funds due to better pricing which reclassified items as supplies rather than equipment.

A schedule showing the School Board's original and final budget compared with actual operating results is provided in Section C of the ACFR, entitled Budgetary Comparison Schedules. The School Board generally did better than had been budgeted in its General Fund. The most significant reason for this was the International pandemic that forced the school district to make drastic changes to its programs.

The General Fund finished the fiscal year approximately $\$ 16,756,083$ better than had been budgeted in terms of expenditures. Revenue-wise, the General Fund fared about $\$ 5,396,333$ better than expected. Both these amounts have been adjusted for the non-budgeted amounts reflected in the comparison schedule for reimbursed TPAF social security contributions and on-behalf TPAF post-retirement medical contributions.

The General Fund has restricted a portion of its Fund Balance. The restricted Fund Balance items are as follows:

| Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Expenditures | $\$ 8,273$ |  |
| Capital Reserve |  | $5,494,654$ |
| Unemployment Compensation | $2,644,488$ |  |
| Excess Surplus - Current Year | $1,020,102$ |  |

These restricted reserves are regulated as to their use by the State of New Jersey. Therefore, the Board places funds in the reserves in combination with the future financial needs of the District.

The expenses were less due to cost containment by the Board even after the salary and benefit increases. General supplies were purchased at better prices than expected due to the school board joining other schools in cooperative bidding. The district also took measures to increase energy efficiency. The district had multiple schedule and program changes to maintain a thorough and efficient education for its students during the pandemic.

The excesses will be carried forward into the beginning fund balance from the 2022-2023 fiscal year and will be used to reduce the local tax levy for the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

## Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 2023, the School Board had \$78,606,813 invested in land, buildings, and machinery and equipment.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022

|  | Governmental Activities |  |  |  | Business-type Activities |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  | 2022 |
| Land | \$ | 5,474,060 | \$ | 5,718,560 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 5,474,060 | \$ | 5,718,560 |
| Construction in Progress |  | 23,474,261 |  | 10,348,518 |  | - |  | - |  | 23,474,261 |  | 10,348,518 |
| Building and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Improvements |  | 44,343,037 |  | 40,785,511 |  | - |  | - |  | 44,343,037 |  | 40,785,511 |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | 4,843,095 |  | 4,363,039 |  | 472,360 |  | 477,666 |  | 5,315,455 |  | 4,840,705 |
| Total | \$ | 78,134,453 | \$ | 61,215,628 | \$ | 472,360 | \$ | 477,666 | \$ | 78,606,813 | \$ | 61,693,294 |

During the current fiscal year, $\$ 20,484,479$ of capital assets were capitalized as additions. Increases in capital assets were offset by depreciation expense for the year.

Debt Administration. The District's long-term liabilities are as follows for the governmental and businesstype activities:

June 30, 2023 June 30, 2022
Bonds Payable (net)
Finance purchase payable
Pension Liability-PERS
Compensated Absences payable
Total long-term liabilities

| $\$$ | $9,105,000$ | $\$$ | $9,999,000$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 596,021 |  | 134,583 |  |
| $33,528,842$ |  | $25,941,623$ |  |
| $8,168,362$ |  | $7,230,102$ |  |
|  | $\$ 41,398,225$ |  |  |

For more detailed information, please refer to the Capital Assets and Long-term debt notes in the basic financial statements.

## Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

For the 2022-2023 school year, the School Board was able to sustain its budget through the local tax levy, state education aid and local revenue sources. Approximately $32.29 \%$ of the School Board's revenue is from federal, state and local aid (restricted and not restricted), while $67.71 \%$ of total revenue is from local sources.

The $\$(37,221,945)$ in unrestricted net position for all governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. It means that if the School Board had to pay off all bills today, including all of the School Board's non-capital liabilities (compensated absences, etc.), the School Board would have that much in value.

The 2022-2023 budget was adopted in March 2022 based in part on the state education aid the School Board anticipated receiving. Any future increases based on the enrollment formula, originally formulated to allocate state education aid amongst school boards, will be minimal. Future decreases in local revenue and state education aid will place additional burden on the Township of Brick for increased aid.

The School Board anticipates a minimal decrease in enrollment for the 2023-2024 fiscal year which is not expected to reduce district costs.

## Contacting the School Board's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School Board's finances and to show the School Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, you may contact the School Business Administrator/Board Secretary at Brick Township Board of Education, 101 Hendrickson Avenue, Brick, NJ, 08724.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2023

ASSETS
Cash and cash equivalents
Receivables - state
Receivables - other governments
Receivables - other
Interfund receivables
Inventory
Restricted cash - Capital Reserve
Restricted cash - at fiscal agent
Capital assets, non-depreciable
Capital assets, depreciable, net
Total assets
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES
Deferred outflows-PERS
Total deferred outflows of resources
LIABILITIES
Accounts payable
Other liabilities
Payable to state government
Unearned revenue
Interest Payable
Noncurrent liabilities:
Due within one year
Due beyond one year
Total liabilities

## DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred inflows-PERS
Total deferred inflows of resources

## NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets
Restricted for:
Debt service
Capital projects
Unemployment compensation
Scholarships
Student activities
Other purposes
Unrestricted
Total Net Position

| Governmental Activities |  | Business-type Activities |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 28,944,687 | \$ | 3,235,633 | \$ | 32,180,320 |
|  | 3,293,506 |  | 7,362 |  | 3,300,868 |
|  | 9,485,095 |  | 137,577 |  | 9,622,672 |
|  | 1,254,456 |  | 17,141 |  | 1,271,597 |
|  | - |  | - |  |  |
|  | 59,035 |  | 81,825 |  | 140,860 |
|  | 5,494,654 |  | - |  | 5,494,654 |
|  | 938,384 |  | - |  | 938,384 |
|  | 28,948,321 |  | - |  | 28,948,321 |
|  | 49,186,132 |  | 472,360 |  | 49,658,492 |
|  | 127,604,270 |  | 3,951,898 |  | 131,556,168 |
|  | 4,671,988 |  | 298,213 |  | 4,970,201 |
|  | 4,671,988 |  | 298,213 |  | 4,970,201 |
|  | 9,828,250 |  | 333 |  | 9,828,583 |
|  | 8,485,003 |  | 7,677 |  | 8,492,680 |
|  | 198,444 |  | - |  | 198,444 |
|  | 24,389 |  | 80,644 |  | 105,033 |
|  | 133,438 |  | - |  | 133,438 |
|  | 763,396 |  | - |  | 763,396 |
|  | 48,311,410 |  | 2,323,419 |  | 50,634,829 |
|  | 67,744,330 |  | 2,412,073 |  | 70,156,403 |
|  | 6,313,074 |  | 402,962 |  | 6,716,036 |
|  | 6,313,074 |  | 402,962 |  | 6,716,036 |
|  | 68,840,182 |  | 472,360 |  | 69,312,542 |
|  | 1 |  | - |  | 1 |
|  | 5,494,654 |  | - |  | 5,494,654 |
|  | 2,644,488 |  | - |  | 2,644,488 |
|  | 13,688 |  | - |  | 13,688 |
|  | 264,315 |  | - |  | 264,315 |
|  | 18,183,471 |  | - |  | 18,183,471 |
|  | $(37,221,945)$ |  | 962,716 |  | $(36,259,229)$ |
| \$ | 58,218,854 | \$ | 1,435,076 | \$ | 59,653,930 |

Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023


Internal service fund revenue is reported as "charges for services"


BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

REVENUES
Local sources:
Local tax levy
Tuition charges
Transportation charges
Interest income - restricted
Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Funds
Interest income
Rental income
Sale of property
Miscellaneous
Total - Local sources
State sources
Federal sources
Total revenues
EXPENDITURES
Current:
Regular instruction
Special education instruction
Other special instruction
Undistributed - current:
Instruction
Attendance
Health services
Other support services
Educational media services
Instruction staff training
General administrative services
School administrative services
Information technology
Allowed maintenance for school facilities
Other operation \& maintenance of plant
Care and upkeep of grounds
Security
Student transportation services
Unallocated employee benefits
Non-budgeted expenditures
Debt service:
Principal
Interest and other charges
Capital outlay
Total expenditures

Excess (Deficiency) of revenues
over expenditures
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)
Transfer for Preschool
Capital leases (non-budgeted)
Total other financing sources and uses

Net change in fund balances
Fund balance-July 1
Fund balance-June 30

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,

 and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of ActivitiesFor the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.

| Depreciation expense | $(3,281,658)$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| Capital outlays | $20,444,983$ |

In the statement of activities, only the loss on the disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, the proceeds from a sale increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net position will differ from the change in fund balance by the cost of the asset removed.

Accumulated depreciation on capital assets sold or retired during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023

Cost basis of capital assets sold or retired during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023
$(876,410)$

In the Statement of Activities, the PERS pension expense is the amount paid plus net change in the Deferred Outflows, Deferred Inflows and pension liability as reported by the State of New Jersey

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and is not reported in the statement of activities.

Proceeds from leases are a financing source in the governmental funds. They are not revenue in the statement of activities; issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

In the Statement of Activities, the payments on financed purchases are recorded as a reduction in the long-term liability. In the governmental funds, the payments is an expenditure.

In the Statement of Activities, the interest expense is accrued based on when due regardless of when paid. In the governmental funds the interest expense is reported when paid.

In the Statement of Activities certain expenses, e.g., compensated absences are measured by amounts incurred during the year. In governmental funds expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used.

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Proprietary Funds <br> Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

|  | Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |  |  | Governmental Activities <br> Total Internal Service Fund |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Brick's Extended School Time |  | Food Service |  | Total |  |  |  |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 21,721 | \$ | 3,213,912 | \$ | 3,235,633 | \$ | - |
| Accounts receivable: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State |  | - |  | 7,362 |  | 7,362 |  | - |
| Federal |  | - |  | 137,577 |  | 137,577 |  | - |
| Other |  | 14,533 |  | 2,608 |  | 17,141 |  | 207,450 |
| Inventories |  | - |  | 81,825 |  | 81,825 |  | 59,035 |
| Total current assets |  | 36,254 |  | 3,443,284 |  | 3,479,538 |  | 266,485 |
| Noncurrent assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment |  | - |  |  |  | 1,402,855 |  | - |
| Accumulated depreciation |  | - |  | $(930,495)$ |  | $(930,495)$ |  | - |
| Total noncurrent assets |  | - |  | 472,360 |  | 472,360 |  | - |
| Total assets |  | 36,254 |  | 3,915,644 |  | 3,951,898 |  | 266,485 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension deferrals |  | 49,702 |  | 248,511 |  | 298,213 |  | - |
| Liabilities and Fund Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable |  | 192 |  | 141 |  | 333 |  | - |
| Unearned liabilities |  | - |  | 80,644 |  | 80,644 |  | - |
| Other liabilities |  | 7,677 |  | - |  | 7,677 |  | - |
| Interfund payable |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 266,485 |
|  |  | 7,869 |  | 80,785 |  | 88,654 |  | 266,485 |
| Non-current liabilites: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net pension liability |  | 335,287 |  | 1,676,443 |  | 2,011,730 |  | - |
| Compensated absences |  | 27,850 |  | 283,839 |  | 311,689 |  | - |
| Total liabilities |  | 371,006 |  | 2,041,067 |  | 2,412,073 |  | 266,485 |
| Deferred Inflow of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pension deferrals |  | 67,160 |  | 335,802 |  | 402,962 |  | - |
| Net Position: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment in capital assets |  | - |  | 472,360 |  | 472,360 |  | - |
| Restricted for other purposes |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Unrestricted net position |  | $(352,210)$ |  | 1,314,926 |  | 962,716 |  | - |
| Total fund equity |  | $(352,210)$ |  | 1,787,286 |  | 1,435,076 |  | - |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |  |  | Governmental Activities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Brick's Extended School Time |  | Food Service |  | Total |  | Total Internal Service Fund |  |
| Operating revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Charges for services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily sales - reimbursable programs | \$ | - | \$ | 1,021,683 | \$ | 1,021,683 | \$ | - |
| Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs |  | - |  | 273,872 |  | 273,872 |  | - |
| Before / After Care |  | 717,085 |  | - |  | 717,085 |  | - |
| Services provided to other funds |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 544,882 |
| Services provided to other local governmental units |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 377,749 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 90 |  | 329,574 |  | 329,664 |  | - |
| Catering |  | - |  | 17,979 |  | 17,979 |  | - |
| Total operating revenues |  | 717,175 |  | 1,643,108 |  | 2,360,283 |  | 922,631 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of sales - reimbursable program |  | - |  | 851,367 |  | 851,367 |  | - |
| Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs |  | - |  | 72,458 |  | 72,458 |  | - |
| Salaries |  | 418,909 |  | 1,058,284 |  | 1,477,193 |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 55,888 |  | 780,409 |  | 836,297 |  | - |
| Purchased property service |  | 3,780 |  | 50,857 |  | 54,637 |  | - |
| Other purchased professional services |  | - |  | 33,880 |  | 33,880 |  | - |
| Travel |  | 2,164 |  | 1,137 |  | 3,301 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous |  | 5,845 |  | 924 |  | 6,769 |  | - |
| Supplies |  | 5,840 |  | 436,257 |  | 442,097 |  | 922,631 |
| Rent |  | 100,589 |  | - |  | 100,589 |  | - |
| Snacks |  | 7,853 |  | - |  | 7,853 |  | - |
| Equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Depreciation |  | - |  | 44,802 |  | 44,802 |  | - |
| Total operating expenses |  | 600,868 |  | 3,330,375 |  | 3,931,243 |  | 922,631 |
| Operating income (loss) |  | 116,307 |  | $(1,687,267)$ |  | $(1,570,960)$ |  | - |
| Nonoperating revenues (expenses): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State school lunch program |  | - |  | 60,328 |  | 60,328 |  | - |
| State school breakfast program |  | - |  | 45,707 |  | 45,707 |  | - |
| Federal sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National school lunch program |  | - |  | 1,784,312 |  | 1,784,312 |  | - |
| National school breakfast program |  | - |  | 594,098 |  | 594,098 |  | - |
| Emergency Operational Cost Program |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Summer food service program for children |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Food distribution program |  | - |  | 277,946 |  | 277,946 |  | - |
| P-EBT Admin Cost Reimbursement |  |  |  | - |  |  |  | - |
| Interest and investment revenue |  | 3,998 |  | - |  | 3,998 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous revenue |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total nonoperating revenues (expenses) |  | 3,998 |  | 2,762,391 |  | 2,766,389 |  | - |
| Income (loss) before contributions \& transfers |  | 120,305 |  | 1,075,124 |  | 1,195,429 |  | - |
| Capital contributions |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Transfers in (out) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Change in net position |  | 120,305 |  | 1,075,124 |  | 1,195,429 |  | - |
| Total net position-beginning |  | $(472,515)$ |  | 712,162 |  | 239,647 |  | - |
| Total net position-ending | \$ | $\underline{(352,210)}$ | \$ | 1,787,286 | \$ | 1,435,076 | \$ | - |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Statement of Cash Flows

Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Enterprise Fund |  |  |  |  |  | Governmental Actvities <br> Total Internal Service Fund |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Brick's Extended School Time |  | Food Service |  | Total |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from Daily Sales | \$ | - | \$ | 1,624,011 | \$ | 1,624,011 | \$ | - |
| Receipts from Catering |  | - |  | 17,979 |  | 17,979 |  | - |
| Receipts customers and other funds |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 715,181 |
| Before / After Care |  | 724,827 |  | - |  | 724,827 |  | - |
| Payments to Employees |  | $(532,565)$ |  | $(1,943,104)$ |  | $(2,475,669)$ |  | - |
| Payments to Suppliers |  | $(9,620)$ |  | $(1,163,168)$ |  | $(1,172,788)$ |  | $(59,035)$ |
| Payments for Other Expenditures |  | $(116,451)$ |  | $(523,055)$ |  | $(639,506)$ |  | $(922,631)$ |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities |  | 66,191 |  | $(1,987,337)$ |  | $(1,921,146)$ |  | $(266,485)$ |
| Cash Flow from Noncapital Financing Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| State Sources |  | - |  | 105,800 |  | 105,800 |  | - |
| Federal Sources |  | - |  | 2,714,048 |  | 2,714,048 |  | - |
| Interest Earned |  | 3,998 |  | - |  | 3,998 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous income |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Interfund- General Fund |  | $(48,468)$ |  | - |  | $(48,468)$ |  | 266,485 |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Non-Capital Financing Activities |  | $(44,470)$ |  | 2,819,848 |  | 2,775,378 |  | 266,485 |
| Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities: Purchases of equipment |  | - |  | $(39,496)$ |  | $(39,496)$ |  | - |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used in) capital and related financing activities |  | - |  | $(39,496)$ |  | $(39,496)$ |  | - |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | 21,721 |  | 793,015 |  | 814,736 |  | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents, July 1 |  | - |  | 2,231,815 |  | 2,231,815 |  | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents, June 30 |  | 21,721 |  | 3,024,830 |  | 3,046,551 |  | - |
| Operating income (loss) |  | 116,307 |  | $(1,687,267)$ |  | $(1,570,960)$ |  | - |
| Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to cash provided by (used in) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation expense |  | - |  | 44,802 |  | 44,802 |  | - |
| Food Distribution Program |  | - |  | 277,946 |  | 277,946 |  | - |
| Transfer |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Change in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Increase (decrease) in Compensated Absences Payable |  | 11,804 |  | 191,620 |  | 203,424 |  | - |
| (Increase) decrease in inventory |  | - |  | 10,902 |  | 10,902 |  | $(59,035)$ |
| (Increase) decrease in accounts receivable |  | - |  | $(2,608)$ |  | $(2,608)$ |  | $(207,450)$ |
| (Increase) decrease in deferred outflows |  | $(17,157)$ |  | $(85,787)$ |  | $(102,944)$ |  | - |
| Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue |  | - |  | 1,490 |  | 1,490 |  | - |
| Increase (decrease) in net pension liability |  | 75,872 |  | 379,361 |  | 455,233 |  | - |
| Increase (decrease) in other liabilities |  | 7,652 |  | - |  | 7,652 |  | - |
| Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows |  | $(117,921)$ |  | $(589,605)$ |  | $(707,526)$ |  | - |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable |  | $(10,366)$ |  | $(528,191)$ |  | $(538,557)$ |  | - |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ | 66,191 | \$ | $(1,987,337)$ | \$ | $\underline{(1,921,146)}$ | \$ | $(266,485)$ |

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Board of Education (the "Board") of Brick Township ("District") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

## A. Reporting Entity:

The Brick Township Board of Education is a Type II district located in the county of Ocean, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The Board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year staggered terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in grades K-12. The Brick Township Board of Education had an approximate enrollment of 8,269 students at June 30, 2023.

The Board is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A Superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is the degree of oversight responsibility maintained by the District. Oversight responsibility includes financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters. The district-wide financial statements include all funds and account groups of the District over which the Board exercises operating control. The operations of the District include elementary schools, a junior and senior high school located in Brick Township. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

## B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting:

The School District's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and Fund Financial Statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information. The Statement of Net Position includes the reporting of assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows. Items not meeting that definition of assets and liabilities have been classified as deferred outflows or deferred inflows. The deferred outflows are reported under assets and deferred inflows are reported under liabilities on the Statement of Net Position.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

## Basis of Presentation

The School District has employees that are enrolled in a defined benefit plan operated by the State of New Jersey which creates deferred outflows and inflows.

District-Wide Statements: The District-wide financial statements (A-1 and A-2) include the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These Statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. All interfund activity, excluding the fiduciary funds, has been eliminated in the Statement of Activities. Individual funds are not displayed but the statements distinguish governmental activities, generally financed in whole or in part with fees charged to external customers.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities.

Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements: During the fiscal year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in Governmental Accounting Standards. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

## Basis of Presentation (Cont'd):

The District reports the following governmental funds:
General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment, which are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

As required by the NJDOE, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this Fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, District taxes and appropriated Fund Balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to Capital Assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by Board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for all proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.

Debt Service Fund - The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

The District reports the following proprietary funds:
Food Service Enterprise Fund - The food service fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to cafeteria operations. The food service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

## Basis of Presentation (Cont'd):

Extended School Time Enterprise Fund - The extended school time fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to extended school operations. The extended school time fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Internal Service Fund - The internal service fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to gasoline and diesel. The internal service fund is utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

Additionally, the District reports the following fund type:
Fiduciary Funds -The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of others if applicable.

## Basis of Accounting:

Basis of Accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

District-Wide, Proprietary, and Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements: The District-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. The flow of economic resourses measurement focus is used for the government-wide financial statements, proprietary funds and fiduciary funds. Differences in the accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of unearned revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as, under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "Accounts Receivable". The Brick Township Tax Assessor is responsible for the assessment of taxes and the Township Tax Collector is responsible for collection of taxes. Assessments are certified and taxes are levied on January 1; taxes are due February 1, May 1, August 1 and November 1. Unpaid taxes are considered delinquent the following January 1 and are then subject to lien.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Cont'd):

## Basis of Accounting:(cont'd)

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental Funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds, proceeds if general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital releases are reported as other financing sources.

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

## C. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the General, Special Revenue, and Debt Service Funds. The budgets are submitted to the County Office and are not voted upon in the annual school election. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for Special Revenue Fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C 6A:23A-16.2(f).

All budget amendments/transfers must be approved by Board resolution. All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally-authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year.

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances, and unexpected grant appropriation, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The Capital Project Fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current-year expenditures.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## C. Budgets/Budgetary Control: (Cont'd)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the Special Revenue Fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund-types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the Special Revenue Fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

Exhibit C-3 presents a reconciliation of the General Fund revenues and Special Revenue Fund revenues and expenditures from the budgetary basis of accounting as presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedules - General and Special Revenue Funds to the GAAP basis of accounting as presented in the Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Fund Types. Note that the District does not report encumbrances outstanding at year-end as expenditures in the General Fund since the General Fund budget follows modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition policy for the last state aid payment.

## D. Encumbrance Accounting:

Under Encumbrance Accounting, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the Special Revenue Fund are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund, for which the District has received advances are reflected in the Balance Sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year-end. The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year-end.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## E. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:2037 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts
N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

## F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity:

## Interfund Transactions:

Transfers between Governmental and Business-Type activities on the District-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues.

## Interfund Transactions:

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as Interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in Governmental Funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity: (cont'd)

## Inventories:

Inventories and prepaid expenses, which benefit future periods are recorded as an expenditure during the year of purchase.

Inventories are valued at cost, using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method. The costs of inventories are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather when purchased.

## Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

## Capital Assets:

The District has an established formal system of accounting for its Capital Assets. Purchased or constructed Capital Assets are reported at cost. Donated Capital Assets are valued at their acquisition value on the date received. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. The District does not possess any infrastructure. The capitalization threshold used by school districts in the State of New Jersey is $\$ 2,000$.

All reported Capital Assets except for Land and Construction in Progress are depreciated. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class
Building and Improvements
Furniture and Equipment
Vehicles

## Estimated <br> Useful Lives

20-50 years
5-20 years
8 years

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity: (Cont'd)

## Compensated Absences:

The Districts accounts for Compensated Absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Board. A liability for Compensated Absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and the employee is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. The District's Policy permits employees to accumulate unused sick leave and carry forward the full amount to subsequent years. Upon retirement, employees shall be paid by the District for the unused sick leave in accordance with the District's agreements with the various employee unions.

In the District-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components - the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund-types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees.

## Unearned Revenue:

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied and is recorded as a liability until the revenue is both measureable and the School District is eligible to realize the revenue.

## Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:

All Payables, Accrued Liabilities, and Long-Term Obligations are reported on the District-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables are accrued liabilities that, once incurred are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually-required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Cont'd):

## Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations:(Cont'd)

Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straightline method which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses.

## Net Position:

Net Position represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net Position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net Position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted Net Position are available.

## Fund Balance Reserves:

Governmental Accounting Standards established fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds. Fund balances in the governmental funds financial statements are reported under the modified accrual basis of accounting and classified into the following five categories, as defined below:

Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Assets included in this fund balance category include prepaid assets, inventories, long-term receivables, and corpus of any permanent funds.
Restricted - includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
Committed - includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The District's highest level of decision-making authority is the Board of Education (the "Board") and formal action is taken by resolution of the Board at publicly held meetings. Once committed, amounts cannot be used for other purposes unless the Board revises or changes the specified use by taking the same action (resolution) taken to originally commit these funds.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Cont'd):

## Fund Balance Reserves (Cont'd):

Assigned - amounts intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. This intent can be expressed by the Board of Education or through the Board of Education delegating this responsibility to the business administrator through the budgetary process.
Unassigned - includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications
When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. For the unrestricted fund balance, the District first spends committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally, unassigned funds.

## Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from Exchange Transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the actual accrual basis when the Exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District available means within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange Transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, income taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from Nonexchange Transactions must also by available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, and tuition.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## F. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity (Cont'd):

## Operating Revenues and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Enterprise Fund. For the School District, these revenues are sales for food service, before and after care program and supplemental services. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Enterprise Fund. All items not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

## Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The District reports all Direct Expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct Expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect Expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee Benefits, including the employer's share of Social Security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of that program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the Indirect Expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributable to a specific function is considered an Indirect Expense and is reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Interest on long-term debt is considered an Indirect Expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

## Extraordinary and Special Items:

Extraordinary Items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special Items are transactions or events that are within the control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither of these types of transactions occurred during the fiscal year.

## Management Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

## G. Comparative Data and Reclassifications

Comparative data for the prior year have been presented in certain sections of the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the District's financial position and operations. Also, certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

## H. Change in Accounting Principles

On June 30, 2023, the District implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Boards Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements, This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). Statement No. 96 is effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter. These changes were reviewed for the District's June 30, 2023 financial statements and had no effect on the beginning net position of the District. The District did not have any subscriptions that rose to an amount that required disclosure. The District will review new subscriptions annually to determine proper disclosure.

## I. GASB Pronouncements

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements to be implemented in future years
Statement No. 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - An Amendment GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this Statement is to enhance accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent and comparable information for making decision or assessing accountability. Statement No. 100 is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. Statement No. 101 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 2. Capital Reserve Account

A Capital Reserve Account was established by the Brick Township Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The Capital Reserve Account is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the Capital Reserve Account are restricted to Capital Projects in the District's approved Long Range Facilities Plan ("LRFP"). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department, a District may increase the balance in the Capital Reserve by appropriating funds in the annual General Fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by Board Resolution at yearend of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both. A District may also appropriate additional amounts when the excess approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C 6:23A5.1(d)7, the balance in the Account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted Capital Projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the Capital Reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

```
Beginning Balance July 1,2022
Add:
```

Increase per Resolution
Interest Earnings
Less:
Approved Board transfers
Ending Balance, June 30, 2023
\$ 15,714,945
4,634,405
86,055
$(14,940,751)$
\$ 5,494,654

The June 30, 2023 LRFP balance of local support costs of uncompleted Capital Projects is greater than the capital reserve balance.

The withdrawals were for facilities projects.

## 3. Transfers to Capital Outlay

During the year ending June 30, 2023, the District had no transfers from the Capital Projects Account for underspending of the DOE approved facilities projects.

## 4. Deposits and Investments

The Board of Education considers petty cash, change funds, cash in banks, certificates of deposit and deposits with the New Jersey Cash Management Fund as Cash and Cash Equivalents.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 4. Deposits and Investments (Cont'd)

## Custodial Credit Risk Related to Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk is the Risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Board's deposit might not be recovered. Although the Board does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, NJSA 17:9-41 et seq. requires that governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of GUDPA. Under the Act, the first $\$ 250,000$ of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by FDIC. Public funds owned by the Board in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds such as salary withholdings, bail funds, or funds that may pass to the Board relative to the happening of a future condition. Such funds are shown as Uninsured and Uncollateralized in the schedule below.

At June 30, 2023, the Board's bank balances of $\$ 39,449,039$ were exposed to Custodial Credit Risk as follows:

## $\underline{2023}$

Insured
Uninsured and Uncollateralized
\$ 39,449,039
$\qquad$
$\$ \quad 39,449,039$

## Investments

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America, Government Money Market Mutual Funds, bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located, Local Government investment pools, and agreements or the repurchase of fully-collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

As of June 30, 2023, the Board had no investments.

## Credit Risk

State law limits investments as noted above (N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37). The District has an investment policy that further limits its investment choices.

Investment and interest earnings in the Capital Projects Fund are assigned to the General Fund in accordance with Board policy.

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 5. Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2023 consisted of state aid, accrued interest, interfund, intergovernmental, and other. All Receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivable follows:

|  | Governmental <br> Fund Financial Statements |  | District-Wide Financial Statements |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Aid | \$ | 3,293,506 | \$ | 3,300,868 |
| Federal Aid |  | 9,485,095 |  | 9,622,672 |
| Other |  | 1,047,006 |  | 1,271,597 |
| Interfunds |  | 266,485 |  | - |
|  |  | 14,092,092 |  | 14,195,137 |
| Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles |  | - |  | - |
| Total Receivables, Net | \$ | 14,092,092 | \$ | 14,195,137 |

6. Interfund Balances and Transfers

The Internal Service Fund owed the General Fund $\$ 266,485$ at June 30, 2023 for cash advances.

## 7. Inventory

As of June 30, 2023, the District had the following inventory:

| Food | \$ | 7,725 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supplies |  | 74,100 |
| Fuel |  | 59,035 |
|  | \$ | 140,860 |

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 8. Capital Assets

Capital Assets consisted of the following at June 30, 2023.

|  |  | Beginning Balance |  | Additions |  | Deletions |  | Ending Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmental Activities: 绞 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land | \$ | 5,718,560 | \$ | - | \$ | $(244,500)$ | \$ | 5,474,060 |
| Construction in Progress |  | 10,348,518 |  | 14,941,522 |  | $(1,815,779)$ |  | 23,474,261 |
| Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated |  | 16,067,078 |  | 14,941,522 |  | $(2,060,279)$ |  | 28,948,321 |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Site Improvements |  | 19,404,133 |  | 54,912 |  |  |  | 19,459,045 |
| Building and Building Improvements |  | 115,660,952 |  | 6,398,160 |  | $(3,086)$ |  | 122,056,026 |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | 23,174,224 |  | 866,168 |  | $(628,824)$ |  | 23,411,568 |
| Totals at Historical Cost |  | 158,239,309 |  | 7,319,240 |  | $(631,910)$ |  | 164,926,639 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation for: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Site Improvements |  | (8,331,345) |  | $(575,775)$ |  | - |  | (8,907,120) |
| Building and Building Improvements |  | $(85,948,229)$ |  | (2,319,771) |  | 3,086 |  | (88,264,914) |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | $(18,811,185)$ |  | $(386,112)$ |  | 628,824 |  | (18,568,473) |
| Total Accumulated Depreciation |  | 113,090,759) |  | $(3,281,658)$ |  | 631,910 |  | 115,740,507) |
| Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation |  | 45,148,550 |  | 4,037,582 |  | - |  | 49,186,132 |
| Government Activity Capital Assets, Net |  | 61,215,628 |  | 18,979,104 |  | $(2,060,279)$ | \$ | 78,134,453 |
| Business-Type Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment | \$ | 1,462,409 |  | 39,540 | \$ | $(99,094)$ |  | 1,402,855 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation |  | $(984,743)$ |  | $(44,802)$ |  | 99,050 |  | $(930,495)$ |
| Enterprise Fund Capital Assets, Net |  | 477,666 | \$ | $(5,262)$ | \$ | (44) |  | 472,360 |

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 8. Capital Assets (Cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

| Regular Instruction | $2,226,536$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Student and Instruction Related Services | 54,263 |
| General Administration Services | 450,701 |
| Transportation | 334,641 |
| Operations and Maintenance | 215,517 |
| Total | $\$ \mathbf{3 , 2 8 1 , 6 5 8}$ |

## 9. Long-Term Obligations

## A. Long-Term Obligation Activity:

Changes in Long-Term Obligations for the year ended June 30, 2023, are as follows:

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Balance } \\ \text { July 1, } 2022\end{array}$ |  | Increases |  | Decreases |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { June } 30,2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Amounts Due Within One Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmental Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds Payable |  |  | \$ | 9,999,000 | \$ | - | \$ | $(894,000)$ | \$ | 9,105,000 | \$ | 650,000 |
| PERS Pension liability |  | 24,385,126 |  |  |  | - |  | 7,131,986 |  | 31,517,112 |  | - |
| Compensated Absences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Payable |  | 7,121,837 |  | 931,218 |  | $(196,382)$ |  | 7,856,673 |  |  |
| Financed Purchases |  | 134,583 |  | 596,021 |  | $(134,583)$ |  | 596,021 |  | 113,396 |
|  |  | 41,640,546 | \$ | 1,527,239 | \$ | 5,907,021 |  | 49,074,806 | \$ | 763,396 |
| Business-Type Activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Absences Payable | \$ | 108,265 | \$ | 203,424 | \$ | - | \$ | 311,689 | \$ | - |
| PERS Pension |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| liability |  | 1,556,497 |  | - |  | 455,233 |  | 2,011,730 |  | - |
|  | \$ | 1,664,762 | \$ | 203,424 | \$ | 455,233 |  | 2,323,419 | \$ | - |

For governmental activities, the bonds payable are liquidated from the School District's debt service fund. PERS pension liability, compensated absences payable and financed purchases are liquidated by the general fund.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 9. Long-Term Obligations (Cont'd)

## A. Long-Term Obligation Activity (Cont'd):

Interest paid on debt issued by the District is exempt from federal income tax. Because of this, bondholders are willing to accept a lower interest rate than they would taxable debt. The District temporarily reinvests the proceeds of such debt in higher-yielding taxable securities, especially during construction projects. The Federal Tax Code refers to this as arbitrage.

Earnings in excess of the yield on the debt issue are rebated to the Federal Government based on requirements in the Internal Revenue Code. Arbitrage rebate payable represents amounts due to the Internal Revenue Service for interest earned on unspent bond proceeds that exceeds legally-allowable returns.

Rebatable arbitrage liabilities related to the District debt are not recorded in governmental funds. There is no recognition in the Balance Sheet or Income Statement until rebatable amounts are due and payable to the Federal Government.

The District currently has no bond proceed funds invested subjecting them to arbitrage.

## B. Debt Service Requirements:

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality(ies) through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

On July 25, 2007, the District issued $\$ 4,439,000$ general obligation bonds at interest rates varying from $4.10 \%$ to $4.352 \%$ for various construction and renovation projects. The final maturity of these bonds is July 15, 2022. The bonds will be paid from property taxes. The bonds may be called after July 15, 2018.

On March 30, 2010, the District issued \$2,400,000 general obligation bonds at interest rates varying from $2.25 \%$ to $3.5 \%$ for various construction and renovation projects. The final maturity of these bonds is March 1, 2025. The bonds will be paid from property taxes. The bonds may be called after March 1, 2020.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 9. Long-Term Obligations (Cont'd)

## B. Debt Service Requirements: (Cont'd)

On July 21, 2021, the District issued $\$ 9,040,000$ general obligation bonds at interest rates varying from $2.0 \%$ to $4.0 \%$ for the a school energy savings plan. The final maturity of these bonds is January 1, 2042. The bonds will be paid from property taxes. The bonds may be called after January 1, 2032.

Debt Service Requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2023 are as follows:
Fiscal Year

| Ending June 30, | Principal |  | Interest |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ | 650,000 | \$ | 271,288 | \$ | 921,288 |
| 2025 |  | 495,000 |  | 246,475 |  | 741,475 |
| 2026 |  | 325,000 |  | 227,650 |  | 552,650 |
| 2027 |  | 350,000 |  | 214,650 |  | 564,650 |
| 2028 |  | 375,000 |  | 204,150 |  | 579,150 |
| 2029-2032 |  | 1,760,000 |  | 696,450 |  | 2,456,450 |
| 2033-2037 |  | 510,000 |  | 140,100 |  | 650,100 |
| 2038-2042 |  | 4,640,000 |  | 694,650 |  | 5,334,650 |
|  | \$ | 9,105,000 | \$ | 2,695,413 | \$ | 11,800,413 |

## C. Bonds Authorized But Not Issued

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no authorized but not issued bonds.

## D. Financed Purchases

The District has financed equipment, buses and textbooks. The financed purchases do not exceed five years. The following schedule are the payment requirements at June 30, 2023:

| Year ending June 30, | Principal |  | Interest |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ | 113,396 | \$ | 18,749 | \$ | 132,145 |
| 2025 |  | 114,095 |  | 18,050 |  | 132,145 |
| 2026 |  | 118,362 |  | 13,783 |  | 132,145 |
| 2027 |  | 122,788 |  | 9,356 |  | 132,144 |
| 2028 |  | 127,380 |  | 4,764 |  | 132,144 |
|  | \$ | 596,021 | \$ | 64,702 | \$ | 660,723 |

The original value of the financed purchases is included in Machinery and Equipment for $\$ 596,021$ and the amortization of the financed purchase is included with depreciation expense.
E. Loans Payable

No loans payable at June 30, 2023.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description - The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Annual Financial Statements which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

| Tier | $\frac{\text { Definition }}{1}$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007 <br> Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to |  |
| 3 | November 2, 2008 <br> Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to <br> May 22, 2010 |
| 4 | Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to <br> June 28, 2011 <br> Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011 |
| 5 | Mem |

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60 , tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 with 30 years or more of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

Contributions - The contribution policy for PERS is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2022, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

The local employers' contribution amounts are based on an actuarially determined rate, which includes the normal cost and unfunded accrued liability. Chapter 19, P.L. 2009 provided an option for local employers of PERS to contribute $50 \%$ of the normal and accrued liability contribution amounts certified for payments due in State fiscal year 2009. Such employers will be credited with the full payment and such amounts will not be included in their unfunded liability. The actuaries will determine the unfunded liability of those retirement systems, by employer, for the reduced normal and accrued liability contributions provided under this law. This unfunded liability will be paid by the employer in level annual payments over a period of 15 years beginning with the payments due in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012 and will be adjusted by the rate of return on the actuarial value of assets.

## Pension Liability, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - At

June 30, 2023 the School District reported a liability of $\$ 33,528,842$ for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined using update procedure to roll forward the total pension liability from an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, to the measurement date of June 30, 2022. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2022. The School District's proportion measured as of June 30, 2022, was . $2221721894 \%$, which was a increase of .0031908496\% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School District recognized full accrual pension expense of $\$(137,233)$ in the government-wide financial statements consisting of employer contributions of $\$ 2,801,698$ and non-employer contributions of $\$(2,938,931)$. This pension expense was based on the pension plans June 30, 2022 measurement date. At June 30, 2023 , the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

|  |  | eferred utflows of sources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 241,996 | \$ | 213,406 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 103,883 |  | 5,020,595 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 1,387,728 |  | - |
| Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 678,134 |  | 1,482,035 |
| District contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 2,558,460 |  | - |
| Total | \$ | 4,970,201 | \$ | 6,716,036 |

$\$ 2,558,460$ reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date is estimated based on unadjusted 2022-2023 total salaries for PERS employees multiplied by an employer contribution rate. The payable is due on April 1, 2024 and will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. The other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:
2023 \$ $(3,536,590)$

2024
$(1,801,773)$
2025
$(878,689)$
2026
1,916,969
2027
$(4,212)$
Thereafter
Total
$\$ \overline{\underline{(4,304,295})}$

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

The amortization of the above other deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be over the following number of years:

|  | Deferred <br> Outflows of <br> Resources | Deferred <br> Inflows of <br> Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between Expected and <br> Actual Experience <br> Year of Pension Plan Deferral: <br> June 30, 2017 <br> June 30, 2018 <br> June 30, 2019 <br> June 30, 2020 <br> June 30, 2021 <br> June 30, 2022 |  |  |
| Changes of Assumptions | 5.48 | - |
| Year of Pension Plan Deferral: | - | 5.63 |
| June 30, 2017 | 5.16 | 5.21 |
| June 30, 2018 | 5.13 | - |
| June 30, 2019 | - | - |
| June 30, 2020 |  | 5.04 |
| June 30, 2021 |  |  |
| June 30, 2022 | - |  |
| Net Difference between projected and | - | 5.48 |
| Actual Earnings on Pension Plan | - | 5.63 |
| Investments | 5.13 | 5.21 |
| Year of Pension Plan Deferral: | - | 5.16 |
| June 30, 2017 |  | - |
| June 30, 2018 |  | 5.04 |
| June 30, 2019 |  |  |
| June 30, 2020 |  |  |
| June 30, 2021 |  |  |
| June 30, 2022 | 5.00 | 5.00 |

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is $5.04,5.13,5.16,5.21,5.63$, and 5.48 years for the 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, and 2017, respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions - The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions:

Inflation Rate

Price
Wage
Salary Increases:

Investment Rate of Return
2.75\%
3.25\%
2.75\%-6.55\%

Based on years of service
7.00\%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2\% adjustment for males and 101.4\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $91.4 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.7 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $127.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $117.2 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments ( $7.00 \%$ at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Equity | 27.00 \% | 8.12 \% |
| Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity | 13.50 \% | 8.83 \% |
| Emerging Markets Equity | 5.50 \% | 10.33 \% |
| Private Equity | 13.00 \% | 11.80 \% |
| Real Estate | 8.00 \% | 11.19 \% |
| Real Assets | 3.00 \% | 7.60 \% |
| High Yield | 4.00 \% | 4.95 \% |
| Private Credit | 8.00 \% | 8.10 \% |
| Investment Grade Credit | 7.00 \% | 3.38 \% |
| Cash Equivalents | 4.00 \% | 1.75 \% |
| U.S. Treasuries | 4.00 \% | 1.75 \% |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | 3.00 \% | 4.91 \% |

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## A. Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) (Cont'd)

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and $100 \%$ of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2022 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

|  | 1\% <br> Decrease <br> $(6.00 \%)$ | Current <br> Discount Rate <br> $(7.00 \%)$ | 1\% <br> Increase <br> $(8.00 \%)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| District's proportionate share of the net <br> pension liability | $43,439,539$ | $33,528,842$ | $25,620,051$ |

Additional Information - The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group:

$$
\underline{6 / 30 / 23} \quad 6 / 30 / 22
$$

Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources
1,660,772,008
1,164,738,169
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources
Collective Net Pension Liability
3,236,303,935
8,339,123,762
St
15,219,184,920
11,972,782,878
School District's Portion
.2189813398\%
2189813398\%

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity (TPAF)

Plan Description - The State of New Jersey, Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan with a special-funding situation, by which the State of New Jersey (the State) is responsible to fund $100 \%$ of the employer contributions, excluding any local employer early retirement incentive (ERI) contributions. TPAF is administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about TPAF, please refer to Division's Annual Financial Statements which can be found at www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/annual-reports.shtml.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

| Tier | Definition <br> 1 |
| :---: | :--- |
| Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007 <br> Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to |  |
| 3 | November 2, 2008 <br> Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to <br> May 22, 2010 |
| 4 | Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to <br> June 28, 2011 |
| 5 | Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011 |

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 before age 65 with 30 years or more of service credit. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the retirement age for his/her respective tier. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Contributions - The contribution policy for TPAF is set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66 and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. State legislation has modified the amount that is contributed by the State. The State's pension contribution is based on an actuarially determined amount, which includes the employer portion of the normal cost and an amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Funding for noncontributory group insurance benefits is based on actual claims paid. For fiscal year 2022, the State's pension contribution was less than the actuarial determined amount.

As mentioned previously, the employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-33. Therefore, the School District is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the School District does not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the School District.

Pension Liability and Pension Expense - The State's proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability, attributable to the School District as of June 30, 2022 was $\$ 300,605,963$. The School District's proportionate share was $\$ 0$.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District was based on projection of the State's long-term contributions to the pension plan associated with the District relative to the projected contributions by the State associated with all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the State proportionate share of the TPAF net pension liability attributable to the School District was $.5826327492 \%$, which was an increase of $.0045628170 \%$ from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the State of New Jersey recognized a pension expense in the amount of \$- for the State's proportionate share of the TPAF pension expense attributable to the School District. This pension expense was based on the pension plans June 30, 2022 measurement date.

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Actuarial Assumptions - The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:


#### Abstract

Inflation Rate Price 2.75\%

Wage 3.25\%

Salary Increases: 2.75-5.65\% based on years of service Investment Rate of Return 7.00\%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9\% adjustment for males and 85.3\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $114.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.6 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3\% adjustment for males and 100.3\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.


The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-term Expected Rate of Return - In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments $(7.00 \%$ at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity (TPAF) (Cont'd)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions to the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

|  | Target | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of <br> Return |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Asset Class | Allocation | $27.00 \%$ |
| U.S. Equity | $13.50 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ |

# Brick Township Board of Education 

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## B. Teachers' Pension and Annuity (TPAF) (Cont'd)

## Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2022 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ \text { Decrease } \\ \text { (6.00\%) } \end{gathered}$ | Current Discount Rate (7.00\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1\% } \\ \text { Increase } \\ \text { (8.00\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State's proportionate share of the net pension liability | 353,028,234 | 300,605,963 | 257,328,893 |

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and additions to/deductions from the TPAF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Additional Information - The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group:

|  | $\frac{6 / 30 / 23}{}$ | $6 / 30 / 22$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources | $5,004,259,312$ | $6,373,530,834$ |
| Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources | $19,682,774,794$ | $27,363,797,906$ |
| Collective Net Pension Liability | $51,676,587,303$ | $48,165,991,182$ |
| School District's Portion | $.5826327492 \%$ | $.5780699322 \%$ |

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 10. Pension Plans (Cont'd)

## C. Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension plan which was established on July 1, 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A.43:15C-1 et. seq), and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008 and Chapter 1, P.L. 2010. The Defined Contribution Retirement Program Board oversees the DCRP, which is administered for the Divisions of Pensions and Benefits by Prudential Financial. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries, with tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N.J.S.A.43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by State statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute $5.5 \%$ of their annual covered salary. In addition to the employee contributions, the School District's contribution amounts for each pay period are transmitted to Prudential not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period.

The District's contributions to the DCRP for June 30, 2023 were $\$ 35,515$. There was $\$ 5,581$ as a liability for unpaid contributions at June 30, 2023.

Related Party Investments - The Division of Pensions and Benefits does not invest in securities issued by the School District.

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits

## General Information about the OPEB Plan

## Plan description and benefits provided

The State of New Jersey reports a liability as a result of its statutory requirements to pay other post- employment (health) benefit for State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd)

## Plan description and benefits provided (Cont'd)

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L, 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

The total nonemployer OPEB liability does not include certain other postemployment benefit obligations that are provided by the local education employers. The reporting of these benefits are the responsibility of the individual local education employers.

## Basis of Presentation

The Schedule presents the State of New Jersey's obligation under NJSA 52:14-17.32f. The Schedule does not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan or the State of New Jersey. The accompanying Schedule was prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of the State of New Jersey to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

## Employees covered by benefit terms

At June 30, 2021, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:
Inactive plan members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd)

## State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations in Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determinedcontributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021, which is required to be recorded on the financial statements, is $\$ 75.1$ billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of $\$ 6.8$ billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contribution. The State provides postretirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not prefund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2022, the State contributed $\$ 1.9$ billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from $\$ 1.8$ billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated $\$ 2.1$ billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The 7 State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2022 State OPEB liability to provide these benefits is $\$ 88.9$ billion, a decrease of $\$ 12.7$ billion, or 12.5 percent from the $\$ 101.6$ billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2021. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on the Division of Pensions \& Benefits Financial Reports webpage:
https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd)

## Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate<br>Salary Increases basaed on years of service:<br>Discount Rate<br>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates<br>Retirees' Share of Benefit Related Costs

$$
\begin{gathered}
2.50 \% \\
\text { PERS } 2.75 \%-6.55 \% \\
\text { PFRS } 3.25 \%-16.25 \% \\
\text { TPAF } 2.75 \%-4.25 \% \\
3.54 \% \\
4.5 \%-6.25 \% \\
1.5 \% \text { of projected health insurance } \\
\text { premiums for retirees }
\end{gathered}
$$

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd) <br> Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

Balance at June 30, 2020
Changes for the year:
Service cost
Interest on the total OPEB liability
Changes of benefit terms
Differences between expected and actual experience
Changes in assumptions
Gross benefit payments by the state
Contributions from members
Net changes
Balance at June 30, 2021
\$ 60,007,650,970

2,770,618,025
1,342,187,139
1,399,200,736
$(13,586,368,097)$
$(1,329,476,059)$
42,650,252
$\underline{(9,361,188,004)}$
$\$$ 50,646,462,966

## Discount rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was $3.54 \%$. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

## Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the June 30, 2022 total OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as the State's total OPEB liability for the school district calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

| $1 \%$ | Current | $1 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Decrease | Discount Rate | Increase |
| $(2.54 \%)$ | $(3.54 \%)$ | $(4.54 \%)$ |

Total OPEB Liability of the State for School Retirees
\$59,529,589,697 \$50,646,462,966 \$43,527,080,995

Total OPEB Liability of the State Associated with the School District for School Retirees

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd)

## Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.25\% and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, trend is initially $-1.99 \%$ in fiscal year 2023, increasing to $13.44 \%$ in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to $4.50 \%$ in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is initially $-3.54 \%$ in fiscal year 2023, increasing to $15.19 \%$ in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to $4.50 \%$ in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is $8.00 \%$ and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is $5.00 \%$.

## Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the June 30, 2022 total OPEB liability of the State for school board retirees, as well as the State's total OPEB liability for the school district calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

|  | $1 \%$ <br> Decrease | Trend Rate | $1 \%$ <br> Increase |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total OPEB Liability of the State for <br> School Retirees | $\$ 41,862,397,291$ | $\$ 50,646,462,966$ | $\$ 62,184,866,625$ |
| Total OPEB Liability of the State <br> Associated with the School District <br> for School Retirees | $\$ 305,007,590$ | $\$ 369,007,917$ | $\$ 453,076,223$ |

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 11. Post-Retirement Benefits (Cont'd)

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in healthcare cost trend rates (Cont'd)
OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of $\$ 5,682,925$ determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the Brick Township Board of Education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2022, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB from the following sources:

|  |  | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 9,042,402,619 | \$ 15,462,950,679 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 8,765,620,577 | 17,237,289,230 |
| Contributions made in fiscal year ending 2022 after June 30, 2021 measurement date |  | - | - |
| Total |  | 7,808,023,196 | \$ 32,700,239,909 |

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:

| 2023 | $\$$ | $(2,517,151,602)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 2024 |  | $(2,517,151,602)$ |
| 2025 |  | $(2,517,151,602)$ |
| 2026 | $(2,175,449,761)$ |  |
| 2027 | $(1,243,951,140)$ |  |
| Thereafter | $(3,921,361,006)$ |  |
| Total | $\$(14,892,216,713)$ |  |

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 12. Deferred Compensation

The Board offers its employees a Deferred Compensation Plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The Plan, which is administered by OMNI, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the Plan are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

## 13. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts: theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omission; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Self Insurance Plan - The district is self insured with respect to workers' compensation claims and employee health benefits. The district's plans are designed to be self-sustaining through actuarially determined premiums established annually to cover expected claims, administration, and a margin for unexpected losses or expenses. The district purchases commerical insurance for employee health benefit claims in excess of an annual stop loss deductible of $\$ 300,000$ per person. The claims liability of $\$ 6,424,697$ reported in the governmental fund financial statements at June 30, 2023 is based on the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 10 and 30 which require that a liability for claims be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is probable that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and the amount can be reasonably estimated.

## Self Insurance Plan (cont'd)

Claim liabilities, including incurred but not reported (IBNR) claims, are based on the estimated ultimate cost of settling the claims (including the effects of inflation and other societal and economic factors), using past experience adjusted for current trends, and any other factors that would modify past experience. Expenses and liabilities are estimated through a case-by-case review of all claims and the application of historical experience for outstanding claims.

Joint Insurance Pool - The District is a member of the New Jersey Schools Insurance Group Joint Insurance Fund. The Fund provides its members with coverage for Property, Comprehensive General Liability, Boiler and Machinery, Crime, Automobile and Environmental Impairment Liability. Contributions to the Fund, including a reserve for contingencies are based on actuarial assumptions. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. There have been no significant changes in insurance coverage from the prior year.

The Fund publishes its own financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, which can be obtained from:

New Jersey Schools Insurance Group<br>6000 Midlantic Drive<br>Suite 300 North<br>Mount Laurel, NJ 08054

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 13. Risk Management (cont'd)

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's trust fund for the current and the previous two years:

| Fiscal Year | District Contributions |  | Employee Contributions |  | Amount Reimbursed |  | Ending Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2022 / 2023 | \$ | - | \$ | 282,171 | \$ | $(97,347)$ | \$ | 2,644,488 |
| 2021/2022 |  | - |  | 95,761 |  | - |  | 2,459,664 |
| 2020 / 2021 |  | - |  | 214,226 |  | $(72,239)$ |  | 2,363,903 |

## 14. Contingent Liabilities

## Grant Programs

The school district participates in federal awards and state financial assistance grant programs. These programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The school district is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance which would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

## 15. Construction Commitments

The school district has entered into several construction contracts during the fiscal year, which include roof replacements, door replacements, handicap ramp, parking lot project reconfiguration project, and an energy savings improvement plan (ESIP). As of June 30, 2023, the school district had outstanding construction contracts totaling $\$ 29,789,961$ that will be financed from operating funds and bond proceeds in 2023/2024.

Project
HVAC Projects
Playground Projects Parking Lot Project Total

## Commitments

26,116,280
91,149
3,582,532
$\$ \begin{aligned} & 29,789,961\end{aligned}$

Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 16. Fund Balances

General Fund - Of the $\$ 30,782,547$ General Fund balance at June 30, 2023, $\$ 11,029,552$ of encumbrances is assigned to other purposes, $\$ 5,494,654$ is restricted for capital reserve, $\$$ - is restricted for maintenance reserve, $\$$ - is restricted for the emergency reserve, $\$ 78,273$ is restricted for excess surplus for subsequent year expenditures, $\$ 2,644,488$ is restricted for unemployment compensation, $\$ 6,589,114$ has been classified as assigned fund balance designated for subsequent year expenditures, $\$ 1,020,102$ is restricted for excess surplus and $\$ 3,926,364$ is unassigned.

## 17. Calculation of Excess Surplus

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c. 73 (S1701), the designation for Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess surplus balance at June 30, 2023 is $\$ 1,020,102$.

## 18. Uncertain Tax Positions

The school district had no unrecognized tax benefits at June 30, 2023. The school district files tax returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and New Jersey. The school district has no open year prior to June 30, 2019.

## 19. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 5, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

## 20. Tax Abatement

As defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), a tax abatement is an agreement between a government and an individual or entity in which the government promises to forgo tax revenues and the individual or entity promises to subsequently take a specific action that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the government or its citizens. School districts are not authorized by New Jersey statute to enter into tax abatement agreements. However, the county or municipality in which the school district is situated may have entered into tax abatement agreements, and that potential must be disclosed in these financial statements. If the county or municipality entered into tax abatement agreements, those agreements will not directly affect the school district's local tax revenue because N.J.S.A. 54:475 and N.J.S.A. 54:4-76 require that amounts so forgiven must effectively be recouped from other taxpayers and remitted to the school district.

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## 21. Economic Dependency

Economic Dependency - The School District receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, could have an effect on the School District's programs and activities.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Budgetary Comparison Schedule <br> General Fund <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Original <br> Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local tax levy | \$ | 117,973,136 | \$ | - | \$ | 117,973,136 | \$ | 117,973,136 | \$ | - |
| Tuition from other LEAs within state |  | 470,000 |  | - |  | 470,000 |  | 226,811 |  | $(243,189)$ |
| Transportation Fees from Other LEAs |  | 20,000 |  | - |  | 20,000 |  | 16,000 |  | $(4,000)$ |
| Interest earned on capital reserve funds |  | 20,000 |  | $(200,000)$ |  | 220,000 |  | 86,055 |  | $(133,945)$ |
| Interest Income on unemployment - restricted |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 40,516 |  | 40,516 |
| Interest income |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 705,286 |  | 705,286 |
| Admissions |  | - |  | $(20,000)$ |  | 20,000 |  | 17,073 |  | $(2,927)$ |
| Rents and Royalties |  | 235,559 |  | (600) |  | 236,159 |  | 235,087 |  | $(1,072)$ |
| Contributions and Donations from Private Sources |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 11,725 |  | 11,725 |
| Sale of Property |  | 50,000 |  | - |  | 50,000 |  | 1,149,386 |  | 1,099,386 |
| Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 85,568 |  | 85,568 |
| Miscellaneous |  | 621,904 |  | 220,600 |  | 401,304 |  | 982,281 |  | 580,977 |
| Total - local sources |  | 119,390,599 |  | - |  | 119,390,599 |  | 121,528,924 |  | 2,138,325 |
| State sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation aid |  | 4,922,064 |  | - |  | 4,922,064 |  | 4,922,064 |  | - |
| Categorical special education aid |  | 5,784,673 |  | - |  | 5,784,673 |  | 5,784,673 |  | - |
| Equalization aid |  | 4,795,462 |  | - |  | 4,795,462 |  | 4,795,462 |  | - |
| Categorical security aid |  | 1,672,094 |  | - |  | 1,672,094 |  | 1,672,094 |  | - |
| Extraordinary aid |  | 1,400,000 |  | - |  | 1,400,000 |  | 2,295,335 |  | 895,335 |
| Nonpublic transportation aid |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 31,657 |  | 31,657 |
| Stabilization Aid |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 2,153,532 |  | 2,153,532 |
| Securing Our Childrens Future Bond Act (Security) |  | 120,000 |  | - |  | 120,000 |  | 74,635 |  | $(45,365)$ |
| TPAF - LTDI (on-behalf - Non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 6,056 |  | 6,056 |
| TPAF - post retirement medical (on-behalf - Non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 6,165,181 |  | 6,165,181 |
| Teacher's pension and annuity fund (on-behalf - Non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 23,468,737 |  | 23,468,737 |
| TPAF social security (reimbursed - Non-budgeted) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 4,687,488 |  | 4,687,488 |
| Total state sources |  | 18,694,293 |  | - |  | 18,694,293 |  | 56,056,914 |  | 37,362,621 |
| Federal Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medicaid Reimbursement |  | 289,693 |  | - |  | 289,693 |  | 512,542 |  | 222,849 |
| Total federal sources |  | 289,693 |  | - |  | 289,693 |  | 512,542 |  | 222,849 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total revenues | \$ | 138,374,585 | \$ | - | \$ | 138,374,585 | \$ | 178,098,380 | \$ | 39,723,795 |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Programs - Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Contrib, - Trans to Special Rev-Inclusion | \$ | 1,333,926 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,333,926 | \$ | 1,333,926 |  | - |
| Preschool/Kindergarten - Salaries of teachers |  | 1,922,805 |  | 35,946 |  | 1,958,751 |  | 1,918,058 |  | 40,693 |
| Grades 1-5-Salaries of teachers |  | 10,876,875 |  | $(329,380)$ |  | 10,547,495 |  | 10,494,707 |  | 52,788 |
| Grades 6-8-Salaries of teachers |  | 8,133,842 |  | $(23,963)$ |  | 8,109,879 |  | 8,040,344 |  | 69,535 |
| Grades 9-12-Salaries of teachers |  | 12,532,302 |  | $(288,406)$ |  | 12,243,896 |  | 12,200,882 |  | 43,014 |
| Regular Programs - Home Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 64,000 |  | $(6,738)$ |  | 57,262 |  | 52,414 |  | 4,848 |
| Purchased professional-educational services |  | 35,000 |  | 6,228 |  | 41,228 |  | 36,207 |  | 5,021 |
| Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased professional-educational services |  | 1,469,324 |  | 245,400 |  | 1,714,724 |  | 1,651,459 |  | 63,265 |
| Purchased professional technical services |  | 37,550 |  | $(21,301)$ |  | 16,249 |  | 15,249 |  | 1,000 |
| Other purchased services (400-500 series) |  | 1,270,050 |  | 74,721 |  | 1,344,771 |  | 1,276,901 |  | 67,870 |
| General supplies |  | 1,140,781 |  | $(62,510)$ |  | 1,078,271 |  | 976,508 |  | 101,763 |
| Textbooks |  | 500 |  | (465) |  | 35 |  | - |  | 35 |
| Other objects |  | 9,900 |  | $(1,964)$ |  | 7,936 |  | 4,902 |  | 3,034 |
| TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION |  | 38,826,855 |  | $(372,432)$ |  | 38,454,423 |  | 38,001,557 |  | 452,866 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:
Salaries of teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series)
General supplies
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:
Auditory Impairments:
Salaries of Teachers
Auditory Impairments:
Behavioral Disabilities:
Salaries of teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Other purchased services (400-500 series)
General supplies
Behavioral Disabilities:
Multiple Disabilities:
Salaries of teachers
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series)
General supplies
Multiple Disabilities:
Resource Room/Resource Center:
Salaries of teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series)
General supplies
Total Resource Room/Resource Center

## Disabilities-Autism:

Salaries of teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Other purchased services (400-500 series)
General supplies
Travel-All Other (7590)
Total Disabilities-Autism
Preschool Disabilities - Full Time
Salaries of teachers
Other salaries for instruction
Other Purch. Serv. (400-500 series)
General supplies
Total Preschool Disabilities - Full Time
Home Instruction:
Salaries of teachers
Purchased Prof Ed Services
Total Home Instruction
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction
Salaries of teachers
General Supplies
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction
Bilingual Education - Instruction
Salaries of teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
General Supplies
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | riance <br> Actual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 2,020,725 | \$ | $(273,242)$ | \$ | 1,747,483 | \$ | 1,723,991 | \$ | 23,492 |
|  | 443,281 |  | $(87,732)$ |  | 355,549 |  | 355,547 |  | 2 |
|  | 10,960 |  | - |  | 10,960 |  | 7,443 |  | 3,517 |
|  | 31,764 |  | 4,488 |  | 36,252 |  | 21,516 |  | 14,736 |
|  | 2,506,730 |  | $(356,486)$ |  | 2,150,244 |  | 2,108,497 |  | 41,747 |
|  | - |  | 34,096 |  | 34,096 |  | 33,425 |  | 671 |
|  | - |  | 34,096 |  | 34,096 |  | 33,425 |  | 671 |
|  | 479,539 |  | $(1,958)$ |  | 477,581 |  | 441,633 |  | 35,948 |
|  | 7,470 |  | 149,669 |  | 157,139 |  | 154,527 |  | 2,612 |
|  | 7,000 |  | $(1,292)$ |  | 5,708 |  | 3,318 |  | 2,390 |
|  | 7,849 |  | 996 |  | 8,845 |  | 6,041 |  | 2,804 |
|  | 501,858 |  | 147,415 |  | 649,273 |  | 605,519 |  | 43,754 |
|  | 720,608 |  | 95,712 |  | 816,320 |  | 808,138 |  | 8,182 |
|  | 15,325 |  | 688 |  | 16,013 |  | 14,013 |  | 2,000 |
|  | 6,183 |  | 5,631 |  | 11,814 |  | 11,360 |  | 454 |
|  | 742,116 |  | 102,031 |  | 844,147 |  | 833,511 |  | 10,636 |
|  | 8,829,391 |  | 147,708 |  | 8,977,099 |  | 8,888,883 |  | 88,216 |
|  | 349,962 |  | $(4,590)$ |  | 345,372 |  | 339,778 |  | 5,594 |
|  | 22,760 |  | 17,527 |  | 40,287 |  | 40,287 |  | - |
|  | 64,651 |  | $(6,146)$ |  | 58,505 |  | 43,255 |  | 15,250 |
|  | 9,266,764 |  | 154,499 |  | 9,421,263 |  | 9,312,203 |  | 109,060 |
|  | 346,605 |  | 159,823 |  | 506,428 |  | 453,976 |  | 52,452 |
|  | 32,974 |  | 80,328 |  | 113,302 |  | 95,512 |  | 17,790 |
|  | 5,475 |  | 3,597 |  | 9,072 |  | 7,193 |  | 1,879 |
|  | 5,600 |  | 7,314 |  | 12,914 |  | 11,996 |  | 918 |
|  | - |  | - |  | 1,000 |  | - |  | 1,000 |
|  | 390,654 |  | 251,062 |  | 642,716 |  | 568,677 |  | 74,039 |
|  | 273,895 |  | 64,850 |  | 338,745 |  | 332,545 |  | 6,200 |
|  | 125,156 |  | 89,610 |  | 214,766 |  | 159,828 |  | 54,938 |
|  | - |  | 5,134 |  | 5,134 |  | 5,134 |  | - |
|  | 9,003 |  | 15,158 |  | 24,161 |  | 21,911 |  | 2,250 |
|  | 408,054 |  | 174,752 |  | 582,806 |  | 519,418 |  | 63,388 |
|  | 50,000 |  | 92,919 |  | 142,919 |  | 139,154 |  | 3,765 |
|  | 25,000 |  | 4,623 |  | 29,623 |  | 12,980 |  | 16,643 |
|  | 75,000 |  | 97,542 |  | 172,542 |  | 152,134 |  | 20,408 |
|  | 13,891,176 |  | 604,911 |  | 14,497,087 |  | 14,133,384 |  | 363,703 |
|  | 2,957,510 |  | $(44,243)$ |  | 2,913,267 |  | 2,803,006 |  | 110,261 |
|  | 4,520 |  | (271) |  | 4,249 |  | 3,440 |  | 809 |
|  | 2,962,030 |  | $(44,514)$ |  | 2,917,516 |  | 2,806,446 |  | 111,070 |
|  | 1,333,061 |  | 14,111 |  | 1,347,172 |  | 1,343,388 |  | 3,784 |
|  | 32,524 |  | $(22,000)$ |  | 10,524 |  | 10,082 |  | 442 |
|  | 2,700 |  | - |  | 2,700 |  | 2,201 |  | 499 |
|  | 1,368,285 |  | $(7,889)$ |  | 1,360,396 |  | 1,355,671 |  | 4,725 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Original <br> Budget |  | Budget Transfers |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries | \$ | 241,937 | \$ | 63,758 | \$ | 305,695 | \$ | 246,488 | \$ | 59,207 |
| Purchased services(300-500 series) |  | 45,185 |  | 52 |  | 45,237 |  | 44,874 |  | 363 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 29,225 |  | 793 |  | 30,018 |  | 29,072 |  | 946 |
| Other objects |  | 3,439 |  | 305 |  | 3,744 |  | 2,615 |  | 1,129 |
| Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Actvts. - Instruction |  | 319,786 |  | 64,908 |  | 384,694 |  | 323,049 |  | 61,645 |
| School-Spon. Athletics - Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 1,360,662 |  | 71,601 |  | 1,432,263 |  | 1,389,644 |  | 42,619 |
| Purchased services (300-500 series) |  | 209,621 |  | $(19,033)$ |  | 190,588 |  | 175,747 |  | 14,841 |
| Travel-All Other (17530 3) |  | - |  | 3,800 |  | 3,800 |  | 3,458 |  | 342 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 135,322 |  | 65,051 |  | 200,373 |  | 143,933 |  | 56,440 |
| Other objects |  | 94,622 |  | 7,445 |  | 102,067 |  | 94,142 |  | 7,925 |
| Total School-Spon. Athletics - Instruction |  | 1,800,227 |  | 128,864 |  | 1,929,091 |  | 1,806,924 |  | 122,167 |
| Total Instruction |  | 59,168,359 |  | 373,848 |  | 59,543,207 |  | 58,427,031 |  | 1,116,176 |
| Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition to other LEAs within the state - regular |  | 50,000 |  | 124,160 |  | 174,160 |  | 166,315 |  | 7,845 |
| Tuition to other LEAs within the state - special |  | 310,648 |  | 37,090 |  | 347,738 |  | 346,045 |  | 1,693 |
| Tuition to Co. Voc. School Distr. - regular |  | 316,000 |  | 29,600 |  | 345,600 |  | 332,800 |  | 12,800 |
| Tuition to CSSD \& Reg Day School |  | 179,126 |  | $(67,973)$ |  | 111,153 |  | 111,108 |  | 45 |
| Tuition to Priv. Sch. For the Disabled W/I state |  | 3,373,990 |  | $(340,938)$ |  | 3,033,052 |  | 2,902,027 |  | 131,025 |
| Tuition - State Facilities |  | 61,944 |  | - |  | 61,944 |  | 61,944 |  | - |
| Tuition - Other |  | - |  | 133,062 |  | 133,062 |  | 133,062 |  | - |
| Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction: |  | 4,291,708 |  | $(84,999)$ |  | 4,206,709 |  | 4,053,301 |  | 153,408 |
| Undist. Expend. - Attendance and Social Work |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 935,114 |  | $(17,241)$ |  | 917,873 |  | 900,866 |  | 17,007 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 3,450 |  | (590) |  | 2,860 |  | 2,751 |  | 109 |
| Total Undistributed Expenditures - Attendance and Social Work |  | 938,564 |  | $(17,831)$ |  | 920,733 |  | 903,617 |  | 17,116 |
| Undist. Expend. - Health Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 1,215,025 |  | $(26,335)$ |  | 1,188,690 |  | 1,154,431 |  | 34,259 |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | 45,800 |  | 26,200 |  | 72,000 |  | 72,000 |  | - |
| Other Purchd. Serv. (400-500 series) |  | 6,980 |  | $(2,983)$ |  | 3,997 |  | 3,587 |  | 410 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 34,301 |  | $(6,261)$ |  | 28,040 |  | 24,563 |  | 3,477 |
| Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services |  | 1,302,106 |  | $(9,379)$ |  | 1,292,727 |  | 1,254,581 |  | 38,146 |
| Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv - Students Related Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 2,904,429 |  | $(124,388)$ |  | 2,780,041 |  | 2,711,662 |  | 68,379 |
| Purchased professional - educational services |  | 131,105 |  | 148,772 |  | 279,877 |  | 267,074 |  | 12,803 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 11,228 |  | 4,212 |  | 15,440 |  | 15,155 |  | 285 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv - Students Related Service |  | 3,046,762 |  | 28,596 |  | 3,075,358 |  | 2,993,891 |  | 81,467 |
| Undist. Expend. - Other Support Services - Students - Extraordinary Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 3,331,758 |  | 305,555 |  | 3,637,313 |  | 3,592,084 |  | 45,229 |
| Purchased Prof. Ed. Services |  | 1,107,928 |  | $(47,215)$ |  | 1,060,713 |  | 711,254 |  | 349,459 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 6,500 |  | 1,694 |  | 8,194 |  | 8,061 |  | 133 |
| Other objects |  | 147,758 |  | 60,510 |  | 208,268 |  | 206,122 |  | 2,146 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Other Support Services Students - Extraordinary S |  | 4,593,944 |  | 320,544 |  | 4,914,488 |  | 4,517,521 |  | 396,967 |
| Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv Students-Regular |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of other professional staff |  | 1,553,738 |  | $(44,277)$ |  | 1,509,461 |  | 1,468,773 |  | 40,688 |
| Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants |  | 204,569 |  | 12,990 |  | 217,559 |  | 217,558 |  | 1 |
| Other purchased prof. and tech. services |  | 25,000 |  | 17,229 |  | 42,229 |  | 42,200 |  | 29 |
| Other salaries |  | 4,020 |  | - |  | 4,020 |  | 2,645 |  | 1,375 |
| Other purchased services (400-500 series) |  | 19,620 |  | $(5,000)$ |  | 14,620 |  | 8,774 |  | 5,846 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 5,970 |  | (381) |  | 5,589 |  | 5,266 |  | 323 |
| Other objects |  | 5,200 |  | 68 |  | 5,268 |  | 5,025 |  | 243 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv - Students-Regular |  | 1,818,117 |  | $(19,371)$ |  | 1,798,746 |  | 1,750,241 |  | 48,505 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv - Students-Special |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of other professional staff | \$ | 2,860,460 | \$ | $(135,763)$ | \$ | 2,724,697 | \$ | 2,687,493 | \$ | 37,204 |
| Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants |  | 400,721 |  | 31,782 |  | 432,503 |  | 412,690 |  | 19,813 |
| Purchased Prof. Ed. Services |  | 208,900 |  | 536 |  | 209,436 |  | 145,654 |  | 63,782 |
| Misc Purchases Services (400-500 series O/than Residential Costs) |  | 101,726 |  | $(4,366)$ |  | 97,360 |  | 90,348 |  | 7,012 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 28,501 |  | (150) |  | 28,351 |  | 23,178 |  | 5,173 |
| Other objects |  | 2,150 |  | - |  | 2,150 |  | 1,050 |  | 1,100 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Other Supp Services - Students-Special |  | 3,602,458 |  | $(107,961)$ |  | 3,494,497 |  | 3,360,413 |  | 134,084 |
| Undist. Expend. - Improv of Instruct Serv - Other Sup Serv - Instr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of supervisor of instruction |  | 1,140,636 |  | $(84,673)$ |  | 1,055,963 |  | 1,030,003 |  | 25,960 |
| Salaries of professional staff |  | 717,183 |  | 24,708 |  | 741,891 |  | 741,592 |  | 299 |
| Sal Secr. \& Clerical Asst. |  | 119,456 |  | 8,232 |  | 127,688 |  | 127,688 |  | - |
| Other Salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services (400-500) |  | 18,750 |  | $(5,612)$ |  | 13,138 |  | 13,138 |  | - |
| Travel-All Other (43150) |  |  |  | - |  | 5,750 |  | 3,724 |  | 2,026 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 1,511 |  | - |  | 1,511 |  | 238 |  | 1,273 |
| Other objects |  | 10,100 |  | 1,680 |  | 11,780 |  | 9,100 |  | 2,680 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Improv of Instruct Serv - Other Sup Serv - Instr |  | 2,007,636 |  | $(55,665)$ |  | 1,957,721 |  | 1,925,483 |  | 32,238 |
| Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Services/School Library |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 676,945 |  | 3,609 |  | 680,554 |  | 656,426 |  | 24,128 |
| Other purchased services (400-500) |  | 14,700 |  | (700) |  | 14,000 |  | 13,997 |  | 3 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 25,768 |  | 4,338 |  | 30,106 |  | 27,638 |  | 2,468 |
| Other objects |  | 17,644 |  | $(1,266)$ |  | 16,378 |  | 16,376 |  | 2 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Services/School Library |  | 735,057 |  | 5,981 |  | 741,038 |  | 714,437 |  | 26,601 |
| Undist. Expend. - Instruction Staff Training Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of other professional staff |  | 98,610 |  | - |  | 98,610 |  | 98,610 |  | - |
| Other Salaries |  | 6,013 |  | - |  | 6,013 |  | 3,505 |  | 2,508 |
| Other purchased services (400-500) |  | 53,400 |  | $(16,806)$ |  | 36,594 |  | 34,391 |  | 2,203 |
| Travel-All Other (44130 2) |  | - |  | - |  | 7,456 |  | 7,020 |  | 436 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 1,300 |  | (311) |  | 989 |  | 886 |  | 103 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Instruction Staff Training Services |  | 159,323 |  | $(17,117)$ |  | 149,662 |  | 144,412 |  | 5,250 |
| Undist. Expend. - Support Service - General Administration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 291,330 |  | 3,132 |  | 294,462 |  | 294,462 |  | - |
| Legal services |  | 412,785 |  | $(18,949)$ |  | 393,836 |  | 367,851 |  | 25,985 |
| Audit Fees |  | 43,500 |  | - |  | 43,500 |  | 43,500 |  | - |
| Architectural/Engineering Services |  | 1,500 |  | 42,808 |  | 44,308 |  | 34,108 |  | 10,200 |
| Communications/Telephone |  | 32,720 |  | 4,013 |  | 36,733 |  | 36,486 |  | 247 |
| Travel-All Other (45150) |  | - |  | - |  | 934 |  | 922 |  | 12 |
| BOE Other purchased services |  | 5,075 |  | - |  | 5,075 |  | 4,630 |  | 445 |
| Other purchased services (400-500 series) |  | 50,597 |  | 215 |  | 50,812 |  | 43,938 |  | 6,874 |
| General supplies |  | 10,780 |  | 2,728 |  | 13,508 |  | 12,102 |  | 1,406 |
| Judgements Agst. School Dist. |  | 10,500 |  | 79,500 |  | 90,000 |  | 90,000 |  | - |
| Miscellaneous expenditures |  | 14,293 |  | $(2,692)$ |  | 11,601 |  | 10,323 |  | 1,278 |
| BOE membership dues and fees |  | 25,330 |  | - |  | 25,330 |  | 25,330 |  | - |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Support Service - General Administration |  | 898,410 |  | 110,755 |  | 1,010,099 |  | 963,652 |  | 46,447 |
| Undist. Expend. - Support Service - School Administration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of principals/Assistant principals |  | 2,887,541 |  | 94,911 |  | 2,982,452 |  | 2,947,972 |  | 34,480 |
| Salaries of other professional staff |  | 747,284 |  | $(99,634)$ |  | 647,650 |  | 635,547 |  | 12,103 |
| Salaries of secretarial and clerical assistants |  | 953,474 |  | 80,935 |  | 1,034,409 |  | 1,003,039 |  | 31,370 |
| Other purchased services (400-500 series) |  | 38,775 |  | 693 |  | 39,468 |  | 27,197 |  | 12,271 |
| Travel-All Other (46110) |  | - |  | - |  | 906 |  | 862 |  | 44 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 74,274 |  | 11,212 |  | 85,486 |  | 75,679 |  | 9,807 |
| Other objects |  | 28,538 |  | (525) |  | 28,013 |  | 24,822 |  | 3,191 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Support Service - School Administration |  | 4,729,886 |  | 87,592 |  | 4,818,384 |  | 4,715,118 |  | 103,266 |
| Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 1,216,829 |  | 45,828 |  | 1,262,657 |  | 1,219,611 |  | 43,046 |
| Travel-All Other (47050 2) |  | - |  | - |  | 8,744 |  | 8,289 |  | 455 |
| Misc. Purchased Services |  | 91,031 |  | 10,244 |  | 101,275 |  | 91,659 |  | 9,616 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 14,940 |  | $(2,530)$ |  | 12,410 |  | 10,464 |  | 1,946 |
| Miscellaneous expenditures |  | 3,951 |  | (315) |  | 3,636 |  | 3,581 |  | 55 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Central Services |  | 1,326,751 |  | 53,227 |  | 1,388,722 |  | 1,333,604 |  | 55,118 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Budgetary Comparison Schedule <br> General Fund <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Original Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Undist.- Admin. Info. Technology |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries | \$ | 885,158 | \$ | $(31,128)$ | \$ | 854,030 | \$ | 848,522 | \$ | 5,508 |
| Other Purchased Services |  | 200 |  | (113) |  | 87 |  | 85 |  | 2 |
| Supplies and materials |  | 750 |  | (5) |  | 745 |  | 689 |  | 56 |
| Other objects |  | 1,350 |  | - |  | 1,350 |  | 900 |  | 450 |
| Total Undist. Expend - Admin. Info. Technology |  | 887,458 |  | $(31,246)$ |  | 856,212 |  | 850,196 |  | 6,016 |
| TOTAL CENT. SVCS. \& ADMIN IT |  | 2,214,209 |  | 21,981 |  | 2,244,934 |  | 2,183,800 |  | 61,134 |
| Undist. Expend. - Allowed Maintenance for School Facilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 941,707 |  | 86,407 |  | 1,028,114 |  | 1,023,623 |  | 4,491 |
| Cleaning, repair and maintenance services |  | 571,513 |  | 47,049 |  | 618,562 |  | 578,959 |  | 39,603 |
| General supplies |  | 332,814 |  | 59,359 |  | 392,173 |  | 387,771 |  | 4,402 |
| Other objects |  | 15,042 |  | $(1,995)$ |  | 13,047 |  | 13,047 |  | - |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Allowed Maintenance for School Facilities |  | 1,861,076 |  | 190,820 |  | 2,051,896 |  | 2,003,400 |  | 48,496 |
| Undist. Expend. - Other Operation \& Maintenance of Plant |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 2,591,226 |  | 137,422 |  | 2,728,648 |  | 2,704,567 |  | 24,081 |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | 46,620 |  | 3,425 |  | 50,045 |  | 40,700 |  | 9,345 |
| Cleaning, repair and maintenance services |  | 32,667 |  | 2,314 |  | 34,981 |  | 22,843 |  | 12,138 |
| Lease Purchase Pymts- Energy Savings Impr Prog |  | 705,209 |  | - |  | 705,209 |  | 705,209 |  | - |
| Other purchased property services |  | 149,625 |  | 61,992 |  | 211,617 |  | 197,214 |  | 14,403 |
| Insurance |  | 893,956 |  | $(40,395)$ |  | 853,561 |  | 847,868 |  | 5,693 |
| Misc Purchased Services |  | 6,950 |  | (758) |  | 6,192 |  | 1,856 |  | 4,336 |
| General supplies |  | 259,276 |  | 17,690 |  | 276,966 |  | 274,704 |  | 2,262 |
| Energy (natural gas) |  | 810,025 |  | 51,371 |  | 861,396 |  | 791,215 |  | 70,181 |
| Energy (electricity) |  | 402,273 |  | 385,904 |  | 788,177 |  | 677,690 |  | 110,487 |
| Total Undist Expend-Other Operation \& Maint Of Plant |  | 5,897,827 |  | 618,965 |  | 6,516,792 |  | 6,263,866 |  | 252,926 |
| Undist. Expend. - Care \& Upkeep of Grounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 576,998 |  | $(107,423)$ |  | 469,575 |  | 460,531 |  | 9,044 |
| Cleaning, repair and maintenance services |  | 105,127 |  | $(8,479)$ |  | 96,648 |  | 91,877 |  | 4,771 |
| General supplies |  | 84,823 |  | 15,550 |  | 100,373 |  | 98,157 |  | 2,216 |
| Other objects |  | 25,208 |  | 1,045 |  | 26,253 |  | 26,101 |  | 152 |
| Total Undist Expend-Care \& Upkeep of Grounds |  | 792,156 |  | $(99,307)$ |  | 692,849 |  | 676,666 |  | 16,183 |
| Security |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries |  | 236,460 |  | 85,972 |  | 322,432 |  | 294,265 |  | 28,167 |
| General supplies |  | 1,300 |  | 2,084 |  | 3,384 |  | 3,384 |  | - |
| Other objects |  | 34,020 |  | $(2,790)$ |  | 31,230 |  | 29,421 |  | 1,809 |
| Total Security |  | 271,780 |  | 85,266 |  | 357,046 |  | 327,070 |  | 29,976 |
| Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of non-instructional aides |  | 797,177 |  | 67,282 |  | 864,459 |  | 863,163 |  | 1,296 |
| Salaries-pupil transport(between home \& school)-Regular |  | 2,648,522 |  | 274,978 |  | 2,923,500 |  | 2,905,585 |  | 17,915 |
| Salaries-pupil transport (between home \& school)-Special |  | 881,049 |  | 253,865 |  | 1,134,914 |  | 1,127,924 |  | 6,990 |
| Salaries-pupil transport(other than home \& school)-Regular |  | 213,233 |  | 73,248 |  | 286,481 |  | 274,268 |  | 12,213 |
| Cleaning, repair and maintenance services |  | 72,056 |  | $(5,656)$ |  | 66,400 |  | 66,080 |  | 320 |
| Lease purchase payments - School buses |  | 216,748 |  | $(101,815)$ |  | 114,933 |  | 114,933 |  | - |
| Contract Svc (btw Home \& Sch.) - Vendors |  | 38,000 |  | 32,426 |  | 70,426 |  | - |  | 70,426 |
| Contract Svc (btw home \& Sch.) - Joint Agreements |  | 449,000 |  | 607,876 |  | 1,056,876 |  | 970,685 |  | 86,191 |
| Contract Svc (Spl. Ed. Students) - Vendors |  | - |  | 19,143 |  | 19,143 |  | 19,142 |  | 1 |
| Contract Svc (Spl. Ed. Students) - ESCs \& CTSAs |  | 2,026,736 |  | 652,705 |  | 2,679,441 |  | 2,560,666 |  | 118,775 |
| Contract Svc - Aid in Lieu Pymts - NonPub Sch |  | 130,000 |  | $(31,816)$ |  | 98,184 |  | 96,957 |  | 1,227 |
| Travel |  | - |  | 2,588 |  | 2,588 |  | 2,563 |  | 25 |
| General supplies |  | 2,000 |  | 1,469 |  | 3,469 |  | 3,145 |  | 324 |
| Misc Purchased Serv - Transportation |  | 170,180 |  | 67,653 |  | 237,833 |  | 214,672 |  | 23,161 |
| Transportation supplies |  | 947,145 |  | $(92,939)$ |  | 854,206 |  | 833,941 |  | 20,265 |
| Other objects |  | 14,893 |  | $(6,866)$ |  | 8,027 |  | 5,056 |  | 2,971 |
| Total Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services |  | 8,606,739 |  | 1,814,141 |  | 10,420,880 |  | 10,058,780 |  | 362,100 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
UNALLOCATED EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Social security contributions
Other Retirement contributions -PERS
Workmen's compensation
Health benefits
Tuition reimbursement
Other employee benefits
TOTAL UNALLOCATED EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS:

|  | Original Budget | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 1,612,219 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,612,219 | \$ | 1,590,530 | \$ | 21,689 |
|  | 2,832,649 |  | $(344,455)$ |  | 2,488,194 |  | 2,401,658 |  | 86,536 |
|  | 1,535,282 |  | 5,667 |  | 1,540,949 |  | 624,464 |  | 916,485 |
|  | 30,458,986 |  | $(2,658,026)$ |  | 27,800,960 |  | 26,409,890 |  | 1,391,070 |
|  | 84,400 |  | $(67,599)$ |  | 16,801 |  | 16,800 |  | 1 |
|  | 302,227 |  | 487 |  | 302,714 |  | 166,635 |  | 136,079 |
|  | 36,825,763 |  | $(3,063,926)$ |  | 33,761,837 |  | 31,209,977 |  | 2,551,860 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 6,056 |  | $(6,056)$ |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 6,165,181 |  | $(6,165,181)$ |
| - |  |  | - |  | - |  | 23,468,737 |  | $(23,468,737)$ |
|  |  |  | - |  | - |  | 4,687,488 |  | $(4,687,488)$ |
| - |  |  | - |  | - |  | 34,327,462 |  | $(34,327,462)$ |
| 36,825,763 |  |  | $(3,063,926)$ |  | 33,761,837 |  | 65,537,439 |  | $(31,775,602)$ |
| 84,593,521 |  |  | $(190,915)$ |  | 84,426,396 |  | 114,347,688 |  | $(29,921,292)$ |
| 143,761,880 |  |  | 207,723 |  | 143,969,603 |  | 172,774,719 |  | $(28,805,116)$ |

## CAPITAL OUTLAY

## Equipment

Regular Programs - Instruction:
Grades 6-8
Grades 9-12
Special Education - Instruction:
School - Sponsored and other instructional program
Undistributed expenditures - Instruction
Undistributed expenditures-Support services-Related \& Ext
Undistributed expenditures - Related \& Extraord.
Undistributed expenditures - Admin Info Tech
Undistributed expenditures - Req. Maint. Schl. Facilities
Undistributed expenditures - Custodial services
Undistributed expenditures - Care and upkeep of grounds
Undistributed expenditures - Student Trans - Non Inst. Equip

## Total Equipment

Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services
Legal Services
Architectural/Engineering Services
Construction Services
Supplies \& Materials
Lease Purchase Agreements - Principal
Other Objects
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases (non-budgeted)
Lease Purchase Agreements - Principal
Total Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases (non-budgeted)
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY
Transfer of funds to Charter Schools
TOTAL EXPENDITURES

| - | 7,079 | 7,079 | 7,079 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | 4,471 | 4,471 | 4,471 | - |
| 15,118 | $(3,500)$ | 11,618 | 11,618 | - |
| 35,000 | 711 | 35,711 | 35,711 | - |
| 9,000 | 12,634 | 21,634 | 21,634 | - |
| - | 280,460 | 280,460 | 183,421 | 97,039 |
| - | 28,250 | 28,250 | 28,250 | - |
| 32,000 | 44,344 | 76,344 | 40,800 | 35,544 |
| 8,300 | $(8,300)$ | - | - | - |
| 3,000 | 9,265 | 12,265 | 2,667 | 9,598 |
| 57,999 | $(7,171)$ | 50,828 | 45,120 | 5,708 |
| 160,417 | 368,243 | 528,660 | 380,771 | 147,889 |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| 52,355 | 497,725 | 550,080 | 336,540 | 213,540 |
| 936,949 | 20,158,049 | 21,094,998 | 9,626,669 | 11,468,329 |
| - | 5,474 | 5,474 | 5,474 | - |
| - | 315,633 | 315,633 | 315,633 | - |
| - | 3,170 | 3,170 | 3,170 | - |
| 77,527 | - | 77,527 | 77,527 | - |
| 1,066,831 | 20,980,051 | 22,046,882 | 10,365,013 | 11,681,869 |
| - | - | - | 596,021 | $(596,021)$ |
| - | - | - | 596,021 | $(596,021)$ |
| 1,227,248 | 21,348,294 | 22,575,542 | 11,341,805 | 11,233,737 |
| 194,517 | $(194,517)$ | - | - | - |
| 145,183,645 | 21,361,500 | 166,545,145 | 184,116,524 | $(17,571,379)$ |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

| Original Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final <br> Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | $(6,809,060)$ | \$ | $(21,361,500)$ | \$ | $(28,170,560)$ | \$ | (6,018,144) | \$ | - |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 596,021 |  | $(596,021)$ |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 596,021 |  | $(596,021)$ |
|  | $(6,809,060)$ |  | $(21,361,500)$ |  | $(28,170,560)$ |  | $(5,422,123)$ |  | $(596,021)$ |
|  | 37,878,971 |  | - |  | 37,878,971 |  | 37,878,971 |  | - |
| \$ | 31,069,911 | \$ | $(21,361,500)$ | \$ | 9,708,411 | \$ | 32,456,848 | \$ | $(596,021)$ |

## Recapitulation: Assigned Fund Balance:

| Reserve for encumbrances | \$ | 11,029,552 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Legally restricted-designated for subsequent year's expenditures |  | 6,589,114 |
| Restricted Fund Balance: |  |  |
| Capital reserve |  | 5,494,654 |
| Unemployment compensation |  | 2,644,488 |
| Other purposes |  | - |
| Excess surplus-designated for subsequent years |  | 78,273 |
| Excess surplus |  | 1,020,102 |
| Unrestricted/undesignated fund balance for budget purposes |  | 5,600,665 |
| Reconciliation to governmental funds statements (GAAP) |  |  |
| Fund balance per governmental funds (Budgetary) |  | 32,456,848 |
| Last state aid payment not recognized on GAAP basis |  | (1,674,301) |
| Fund balance per governmental funds (GAAP) - B-1 |  | 30,782,547 |
| Fund balance per governmental funds (GAAP) - B-1 | \$ | 30,782,547 |

REVENUES
Local sources
State sources
Federal sources

Total Revenues

EXPENDITURES
Instruction:
Salaries of teachers
Other salaries/instruction
Purchased services
Purchased professional services
Other purchased services
Technology
General supplies
Tuition
Textbooks
Miscellaneous/Other objects

Total instruction
Support services:
Other support services
students - special:
Other professional
Staff salaries
salaries
Professional development
Other purchased services
Purchased technical services
Employee benefits
Purchased professional and technical service
Nursing services
Tuition
Miscellaneous purchased services
Purchased Property Service
General supplies
leaning, repairs and maintenance services
Mscellaneous/other objects
cholarships awarded
Student activities
Total other support services -
students - special
Facilities acquisition and const. serv.:
Regular programs instruction
Non-instructional equipment
Total facilities acquisition and const. serv.

Total expenditures
Other financing sources (uses)
Transfer in from general fund
Contribution to whole school reform

Total outflows
Excess (deficiency) of revenues
Over (under) expenditures
Fund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30

Recapitulation:
Restricted:
Scholarships
Student Activities
Total Fund Balance

Note 1 - Not required to budget for these funds.

| BRICK TOWNSHIP <br> Budgetary Specia <br> For the Year | RD OF EDUCA ison Schedule nue Fund June 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Original Budget | Budget Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | ariance to Actual |
| \$ 1,535,811 | 1,351,277 | \$ | 2,887,088 | \$ | 1,763,793 | \$ | $(1,123,295)$ |
| 6,132,252 | 65 |  | 6,132,317 |  | 6,949,631 |  | 817,314 |
| 15,194,761 | 1,468,206 |  | 16,662,967 |  | 14,123,344 |  | $(2,539,623)$ |
| 22,862,824 | 2,819,548 |  | 25,682,372 |  | 22,836,768 |  | $(2,845,604)$ |
| 6,231,153 | $(107,237)$ |  | 6,123,916 |  | 4,911,839 |  | 1,212,077 |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| 587,741 | 63,905 |  | 651,646 |  | 464,223 |  | 187,423 |
| 100,647 | 147,084 |  | 247,731 |  | 195,025 |  | 52,706 |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| 367,436 | 141,794 |  | 509,230 |  | 449,979 |  | 59,251 |
| 2,249,005 | 19,583 |  | 2,268,588 |  | 2,261,911 |  | 6,677 |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| - | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| 9,535,982 | 265,129 |  | 9,801,111 |  | 8,282,977 |  | 1,518,134 |


| $1,739,478$ | 423,254 | $2,162,732$ | $1,920,885$ | 241,847 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| 651,590 | $(180,254)$ | 471,336 | 279,062 | 192,274 |
| - | - | - | - | 739,210 |
| $3,361,966$ | 34,482 | $3,396,448$ | $2,657,238$ | 165,030 |
| 377,333 | 142,182 | - | 519,515 | - |
| - | - | - | - | - |
| - | $(43)$ | - | - | -900 |
| 2,943 | - | - | 1,799 | - |
| 248,994 | $(12,796)$ | 236,198 | 209,695 | - |
| 31,514 | - | 26,351 | - | 7,715 |
| 1,000 | - | 1,000 | 500 | 18,636 |
| 200,000 | - | 200,000 | 425,518 | - |


| $6,614,818$ | 401,662 | $7,016,480$ | $5,856,897$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $6,712,024$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,503,454 \\ 649,303 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,503,454 \\ 7,361,327 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,503,454 \\ 7,238,443 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $122,884$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,712,024 | 2,152,757 | 8,864,781 | 8,741,897 | 122,884 |


| 22,862,824 | 2,819,548 | 25,682,372 | 22,881,771 | 2,800,601 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |




## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

 Required Supplementary Information Budget-to-GAAP ReconciliationNote to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

## Sources/inflows of resources

Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue
from the budgetary comparison schedule
Difference - budget to GAAP
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized

TPAF pension payments completely funded by the State of New Jersey are not included on the GAAP statements.

State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes

State aid payment recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.

Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.
[C-1] \$ 178,694,401 [C-2] \$ 22,836,768

3,503,038
$(23,468,737)$

2,165,250
491,509
$(1,674,301)$
$(533,570)$
$[B-2] \xlongequal{\$ \quad 155,716,613}[B-2] \xlongequal{\$ \quad 26,297,745}$

## Uses/outflows of resources

Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule
Differences - budget to GAAP
TPAF pension payments completely funded by the State of New Jersey are not included on the GAAP statements.

Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but
not received are reported in the year the order is placed for
budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received
for financial reporting purposes.
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues
expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds

| [C-1] | General Fund |  | [C-2] | Special <br> Revenue Fund |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | 178,694,401 |  | \$ | 22,836,768 |
|  |  | - |  |  | 3,503,038 |
|  |  | $(23,468,737)$ |  |  | - |
|  |  | 2,165,250 |  |  | 491,509 |
|  |  | $(1,674,301)$ |  |  | $(533,570)$ |
| [B-2] | \$ | 155,716,613 | [B-2] | \$ | 26,297,745 |

[C-1] \$ 184,116,524 [C-2] \$ 22,881,771
(23,468,737)

3,503,038

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART III


# BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION Required Supplementary Information 

 Schedule of District Contributions-PERSFor the Year Ended June 30, 2023
Last 10 Fiscal Years*


BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability-TPAF For the Year Ended June 30, 2023


The District has a special funding situation and not required to make any payments for this liability therefore it is not recorded on the ACFR

The amounts presented were determined as of the fiscal year-end that occurred one year before the District's fiscal year end.

* The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 -year trend is compiled governments should present information for those years for which information is available


## RICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Required Supplementary Information

## Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

 (Unaudited)
## Last 10 Fiscal Years*

State's proportion of the OPEB liability associated with the District

## ervice cost

interest cost
Changes of benefit terms
Differences between expected and actual experiences
Changes in assumptions
Member contributions
Gross benefit payments
Net change in total OPEB liability
Total State Share of OPEB liability - beginning
Total State Share of OPEB liability - ending
Uistrict's covered employee payroll

Total State's OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payrol

| 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 15,916,068 | \$ | 13,223,989 | \$ | 11,546,632 | \$ | 11,777,347 | \$ | 20,765,863 | \$ | 17,440,196 |
|  | 12,512,501 |  | 14,467,822 |  | 13,523,936 |  | 11,017,411 |  | 11,318,764 |  | 9,779,117 |
|  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(464,416)$ |  | - |
|  | - |  | $(32,400,553)$ |  | $(55,763,994)$ |  | 85,879,761 |  | $(85,591,988)$ |  | 13,827,740 |
|  | $(51,820,984)$ |  | $(39,296,773)$ |  | 4,580,039 |  | 91,057,772 |  | 430,469 |  | $(98,989,685)$ |
|  | $337,135$ |  | $316,472$ |  | $279,514$ |  | $263,041$ |  | 289,365 |  | $310,748$ |
|  | (9,155,672) |  | (9,156,740) |  | (9,429,427) |  | $(8,678,375)$ |  | $(8,916,016)$ |  | $(9,686,504)$ |
|  | $(32,210,952)$ |  | $(52,845,783)$ |  | $(35,263,300)$ |  | 191,316,957 |  | (62,167,959) |  | $(67,318,388)$ |
|  | 427,497,342 |  | 395,286,390 |  | $342,440,607$ |  | 307,177,307 |  | 498,494,264 |  | 436,326,305 |
| \$ | 395,286,390 | \$ | $342,440,607$ | \$ | 307,177,307 | \$ | 498,494,264 | \$ | 436,326,305 | \$ | 369,007,917 |
| \$ | 89,159,296 | \$ | 88,502,474 | \$ | 86,584,889 | \$ | 86,609,121 | \$ | 88,935,962 | \$ | 93,600,321 |
|  | 443\% |  | 387\% |  | 355\% |  | 576\% |  | 491\% |  | 394\% |

* The schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information - Part III
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Teachers Pension and Annutiy Fund (TPAF)

Changes in Benefit Terms - None.
Changes in Assumptions - The discount rate changed from 7.00\% as of June 30, 2021, to 7.00\% as of June 30, 2022.

## Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Changes in Benefit Terms - None.
Changes in Assumptions - The discount rate changed from $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2021, to $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2022.

## State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan (OPEB)

Changes in Benefit Terms - None.
Changes in Assumptions - The discount rate changed from 2.16\% as of June 30, 2021, to 3.54\% as of June 30, 2022.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
D. School Based Budget Schedules

Not Applicable

## E. Special Revenue Fund

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Revenues:

Local sources
State sources
Federal sources

Total revenues

## Expenditures:

Instruction:

## Salaries of teachers

Other salaries/instruction Tuition
Purchased professional services
Other purchased services
General supplies
Tuition
Textbooks
Miscellaneous/Other objects
Total instruction
Support services:
Other support services -

## students - special: <br> Other professional

staff salaries
Secretarial/Clerical

## salaries

Professional Development
Other salaries
Other purchased services
Employee benefits
Purchased professional and technical services
Nursing Svcs
Tuition
Miscellaneous purchased services Cleaning, repairs and maintenance services General supplies

Total other support services students - special

Equipment:
Regular programs instruction
Non-instructional equipment

Total equipment

Total expenditures

## Excess (deficiency) of revenues

Over (under) expenditures

Fund Balance, July 1

Fund Balance, June 30

|  | 36,240 |  | - |  | - |  | 24,544 |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 76,597 | \$ | 6,001 | \$ | 2,124,432 | \$ | 6,348,225 | \$ | 25,427 |

Preschool Expansion


|  |
| :--- |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$3,254,445$


## Excess (deficiency) of revenues

 Over (under) expendituresFund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30

## Special Revenue Fund

Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
(Continued from prior page)

|  | ARP IDEA <br> Part B <br> FY 2023 |  | ARP IDEA <br> Preschool <br> FY 2023 |  | CRRSA <br> ESSER II <br> FY 2023 |  | CRRSA <br> Learning Acceleration FY 2023 |  | CRRSA <br> Mental <br> Health <br> FY 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| State sources |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Federal sources |  | 168,746 |  | 14,572 |  | 366,077 |  | 48,600 |  | 7,104 |
| Total revenues |  | 168,746 |  | 14,572 |  | 366,077 |  | 48,600 |  | 7,104 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 11,825 |  | - |  | 45,785 |  | 30,177 |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | 2,450 |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 11,825 |  | - |  | 45,785 |  | 32,627 |  | - |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other support services students - special: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other professional staff salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 4,645 |
| Other salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 905 |  | - |  | 24,234 |  | 15,973 |  | 2,459 |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | 156,016 |  | 14,572 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Nursing Svcs |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Cleaning, repairs and maintenance services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total other support services students - special |  | 156,921 |  | 14,572 |  | 24,234 |  | 15,973 |  | 7,104 |
| Equipment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular programs instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Non-instructional equipment |  | - |  | - |  | 296,058 |  | - |  | - |
| Total equipment |  | - |  | - |  | 296,058 |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures | \$ | 168,746 | \$ | 14,572 | \$ | 366,077 | \$ | 48,600 | \$ | 7,104 |

## Excess (deficiency) of revenues

Over (under) expenditures

Fund Balance, July 1

Fund Balance, June 30
"
-
-
\$ $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$ $\$$ $\qquad$ \$ $\qquad$ $\$$ \$

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
(Continued from prior page)

|  | ACSERS <br> FY 2023 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chapter } 192 \\ \text { Comp Ed } \\ \text { FY } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chapter } 193 \\ \text { Supp } \\ \text { FY } 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Chapter 193 <br> Exam <br> FY 2023 |  | Chapter 193 Speech FY 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| State sources |  | - |  | 147,804 |  | 50,386 |  | 44,950 |  | 23,471 |
| Federal sources |  | 105,325 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total revenues |  | 105,325 |  | 147,804 |  | 50,386 |  | 44,950 |  | 23,471 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | - |  | 147,804 |  | 50,386 |  | 44,950 |  | 23,471 |
| Other purchased services |  | 105,325 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 105,325 |  | 147,804 |  | 50,386 |  | 44,950 |  | 23,471 |

Support services:
Other support services -
students - special:
Other professional
staff salaries
Other salaries
Other purchased services
Purchased technical services
Employee benefits
Purchased property services
Tuition
General supplies
Cleaning, repairs and mainten
Miscellaneous/Other objects
Scholarships awarded
Student activities

Total other support services -
students - special
Equipment:
Regular programs instruction
Non-instructional equipment

Total equipment
Total expenditures

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Excess (deficiency) of revenues
Over (under) expenditures

Fund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30
\$
\$ $\qquad$


Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
(Continued from prior page)

|  | CARES <br> FY 2023 |  | ARP ESSER <br> FY 2023 |  | Emergent <br> FY 2023 |  | Student Activity FY 2023 |  | Scholarship FY 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 380,784 | \$ | 231 |
| State sources |  | - |  | - |  | 205,129 |  | - |  | - |
| Federal sources |  | 51,324 |  | 7,367,466 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total revenues |  | 51,324 |  | 7,367,466 |  | 205,129 |  | 380,784 |  | 231 |
| Expenditures: Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 29,861 |  | 228,368 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | 1,620 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 29,861 |  | 229,988 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other support services students - special: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other professional staff salaries |  | 12,335 |  | 80,541 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased technical services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 3,228 |  | 79,908 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased property services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | 5,900 |  | 95,428 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Cleaning, repairs and maintenance services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Scholarships awarded |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 500 |
| Student activities |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 425,518 |  | - |
| Total other support services students - special |  | 21,463 |  | 255,877 |  | - |  | 425,518 |  | 500 |
| Equipment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular programs instruction |  | - |  | - |  | 205,129 |  | - |  | - |
| Non-instructional equipment |  | - |  | 6,881,601 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total equipment |  | - |  | 6,881,601 |  | 205,129 |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures | \$ | 51,324 | \$ | 7,367,466 | \$ | 205,129 | \$ | 425,518 | \$ | 500 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over (under) expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(44,734)$ |  | (269) |
| Fund Balance, July 1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 309,049 |  | 13,957 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 264,315 | \$ | 13,688 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
(Continued from prior page)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ARP } \\ \text { COACH } \\ \text { FY } 2023 \end{gathered}$ |  | ARP SUMMER LEARNING FY 2023 |  | ARP BEYOND FY 2023 |  | ARP NJTSS MENTAL HEALTH FY 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| State sources |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Federal sources |  | 164,451 |  | 50,563 |  | 267 |  | 49,503 |
| Total revenues |  | 164,451 |  | 50,563 |  | 267 |  | 49,503 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | 130,072 |  | 46,970 |  | 248 |  | - |
| Purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 130,072 |  | 46,970 |  | 248 |  | - |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other support services students - special: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other professional staff salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 32,370 |
| Other salaries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased technical services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 34,379 |  | 3,593 |  | 19 |  | 17,133 |
| Purchased property services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Cleaning, repairs and maintenance services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Scholarships awarded |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Student activities |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total other support services students - special |  | 34,379 |  | 3,593 |  | 19 |  | 49,503 |
| Equipment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular programs instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Non-instructional equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total expenditures | \$ | 164,451 | \$ | 50,563 | \$ | 267 | \$ | 49,503 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over (under) expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Fund Balance, July 1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - |

## Special Revenue Fund

Combining Schedules of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
(Continued from prior page)

|  | Non-Public Nursing FY 2023 |  | Non-Public Technology FY 2023 |  | Local Grants FY 2023 |  | Board of Public Utilities FY 2023 |  | Total 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local sources | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 48,852 | \$ | - | \$ | 1,763,793 |
| State sources |  | 41,441 |  | 15,801 |  | - |  | 1,298,325 |  | 6,949,631 |
| Federal sources |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 14,123,344 |
| Total revenues |  | 41,441 |  | 15,801 |  | 48,852 |  | 1,298,325 |  | 22,836,768 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of teachers |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 4,911,839 |
| Other salaries/instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased services |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased professional services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 464,223 |
| Other purchased services |  | - |  | 975 |  | 1,000 |  | - |  | 195,025 |
| General supplies |  | 480 |  | 14,826 |  | 500 |  | - |  | 449,979 |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 2,261,911 |
| Textbooks |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 480 |  | 15,801 |  | 1,500 |  | - |  | 8,282,977 |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other support services students - special: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other professional staff salaries |  | 37,462 |  | - |  | 18,731 |  | - |  | 1,920,885 |
| Other purchased services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 279,062 |
| Purchased technical services |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Employee benefits |  | 3,499 |  | - |  | 1,433 |  | - |  | 2,657,238 |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 354,485 |
| Miscellaneous purchased services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,799 |
| Purchased property services |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General supplies |  |  |  | - |  | 27,188 |  | - |  | 209,695 |
| Cleaning, repairs and maintenance services |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 7,715 |
| Miscellaneous/Other objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Scholarships awarded |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 500 |
| Student activities |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 425,518 |
| Total other support services students - special |  | 40,961 |  | - |  | 47,352 |  | - |  | 5,856,897 |
| Equipment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular programs instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,298,325 |  | 1,503,454 |
| Non-instructional equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 7,238,443 |
| Total equipment |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,298,325 |  | 8,741,897 |
| Total expenditures | \$ | 41,441 | \$ | 15,801 | \$ | 48,852 | \$ | 1,298,325 | \$ | 22,881,771 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over (under) expenditures |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | $(45,003)$ |
| Fund Balance, July 1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 323,006 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 278,003 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Special Revenue Fund
Preschool Education Aid Expenditures
Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers | \$ | 2,977,765 | \$ | 2,932,166 | \$ | 45,599 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased Professional \& Technical Services |  | 20,000 |  | 264 |  | 19,736 |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State - Regular |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| General Supplies |  | 143,300 |  | 136,806 |  | 6,494 |
| Other Objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total instruction |  | 3,141,065 |  | 3,069,236 |  | 71,829 |
| Support services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  | 1,474,745 |  | 1,296,032 |  | 178,713 |
| Salaries of Secr. And Clerical Assistants |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits |  | 1,839,643 |  | 1,803,709 |  | 35,934 |
| Purchased Educational Services - Contracted Pre-K |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Purchased Professional - Educational Services |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other Purchased Professional Services |  | 274,290 |  | 114,049 |  | 160,241 |
| Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services |  | 26,351 |  | 7,715 |  | 18,636 |
| Purchased Technical Services |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Rentals |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Contr. Serv.-Trans. (Bet. Home \& Sch.) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Contr. Serv.-Trans. (Wrap Around Services) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Contr. Serv.-Trans. (Field Trips) |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Travel |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) |  | 2,900 |  | 1,799 |  | 1,101 |
| Supplies \& Materials |  | 36,587 |  | 31,141 |  | 5,446 |
| Other Objects |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total support services |  | 3,654,516 |  | 3,254,445 |  | 400,071 |
| Facilities acquisition and cont. serv: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instructional equipment |  | 118,121 |  | - |  | 118,121 |
| Noninstructional Equipment |  | 29,307 |  | 24,544 |  | 4,763 |
| Total Facilities acquisition and cont. serv. |  | 147,428 |  | 24,544 |  | 122,884 |
| Contribution to Charter Schools |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Transfer to General Fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total Expenditures | \$ | 6,943,009 | \$ | 6,348,225 | \$ | 594,784 |


| CALCULATION OF BUDGET \& CARRYOVER |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 2021-22 PreK/ECPA Aid Allocation | \$ | 5,609,083 |
| Add: Actual PreK/ECPA Aid Carryover June 30, 2022 |  | - |
| Add: Budgeted Transfer From General Fund |  | 1,333,926 |
| Total Funds Available for 2022-23 Budget |  | 6,943,009 |
| Less: 2022-23 Budgeted PreK/ECPA (Including prior year budgeted carryover) |  | $(6,943,009)$ |
| Available \& Unbudgeted Funds as of June 30, 2023 |  |  |
| Add: June 30, 2023 Unexpended PreK Aid |  | 594,784 |
| 2022-2023-Actual Carryover - PreK Aid | \$ | 594,784 |
| 2022-23 PreK Aid Carryover Budgeted in 2023-FY | \$ | - |

F. Capital Projects Fund

# BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Capital Projects Fund <br> Summary Schedule of Project Expenditures <br> For the Year Ended June 30, 2023 

GAAP

| Revised Budgetary Appropriations | Expenditures to Date |  |  |  | Unexpended Appropriations June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Prior Years |  | Current Year |  |  |
| 10,005,214 | \$ | 6,935,749 | \$ | 2,662,715 | \$ | 406,750 |
| \$ 10,005,214 | \$ | 6,935,749 | \$ | 2,662,715 | \$ | 406,750 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Capital Projects Fund

Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance-Budgetary Basis

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Revenues and Other Financing Sources

Federal Sources - Grants
Bond proceeds and transfers
Contribution from private source

## Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Purchased professional and technical services
Other objects
Construction services
Total expenditures
Transfer from capital reserve
Transfer from capital outlay
Total revenues


Excess of revenues over expenditures
Fund balance - beginning

$$
\begin{equation*}
3,069,465 \tag{2,662,715}
\end{equation*}
$$

Fund balance - ending

Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP): Fund Balance as of June 30, 2023
Unexpended Purchase Agreement Proceeds
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)

| $\$$ | 406,750 <br> - |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | 406,750 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Capital Projects Fund
Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance-Budgetary Basis School Energy Savings Obligation
From Inception and For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Prior Periods |  | Current Year | Totals |  | Revised Authorized Cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Sources - Grant | \$ | 965,214 | \$ | \$ | 965,214 | \$ | 965,214 |
| Bond proceeds and transfers |  | 9,040,000 | - |  | 9,040,000 |  | 9,040,000 |
| Contribution from private sources |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |
| Transfer from capital reserve |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |
| Transfer from capital outlay |  | - | - |  | - |  | - |
| Total revenues |  | 10,005,214 | - |  | 10,005,214 |  | 10,005,214 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased prof. and tech. services |  | 60,490 | - |  | 60,490 |  | 60,490 |
| Other objects |  | 1,500 | - |  | 1,500 |  | 1,500 |
| Construction services |  | 6,873,759 | 2,662,715 |  | 9,536,474 |  | 9,943,224 |
| Total expenditures |  | 6,935,749 | 2,662,715 |  | 9,598,464 |  | 10,005,214 |
| Excess (deficiency) or revenues over (under) expenditures | \$ | 3,069,465 | (2,662,715) | \$ | 406,750 | \$ | - |
| Additional project information: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Project Number | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grant Date | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Authorization Date | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds Authorized | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds Issued | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original Authorized Cost |  | 10,005,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional Authorized Cost |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised Authorized Cost |  | 10,005,214 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage Increase over Original |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Authorized Cost |  | 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage Completion |  | 95.93\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original target completion date Revised target completion date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

G. Proprietary Funds

See B-4 through B-6
H. Fiduciary Funds

Not Applicable
I. Long-Term Debt

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Serial Bonds
June 30, 2023


Brick Township Board of Education
Long-Term Debt
Schedule of Obligations Under Financed Purchases June 30, 2023

| Series | Interest <br> Rate |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nding } \\ & 2022 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Current } \\ & \text { Year } \end{aligned}$ |  | Current <br> Year |  | Outstanding <br> June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equipment | 3.18\% |  | 134,583 |  | - |  |  |  | 134,583 |  | - |
| Equipment | 3.74\% |  | - |  | 596,021 |  |  |  | - |  | 596,021 |
|  |  | \$ | 134,583 | \$ | 596,021 | \$ | - | \$ | 134,583 | \$ | 596,021 |

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Debt Service Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

|  | Original <br> Budget |  | Budget <br> Transfers |  | Final Budget |  | Actual |  | Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local Tax Levy | \$ | 396,841 | \$ | - | \$ | 396,841 | \$ | 396,841 | \$ | - |
| Miscellaneous |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Issuance of refunding bonds |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| State Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service Aid Type II |  | 204,432 |  | - |  | 204,432 |  | 204,432 |  | - |
| Total - State Sources |  | 204,432 |  | - |  | 204,432 |  | 204,432 |  | - |
| Total Revenues |  | 601,273 |  | - |  | 601,273 |  | 601,273 |  | - |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular Debt Service: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest |  | 27,274 |  | (1) |  | 27,273 |  | 27,273 |  | - |
| Redemption of Principal |  | 574,000 |  | - |  | 574,000 |  | 574,000 |  | - |
| Total Regular Debt Service |  | 601,274 |  | (1) |  | 601,273 |  | 601,273 |  | - |
| Total expenditures |  | 601,274 |  | (1) |  | 601,273 |  | 601,273 |  | - |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures |  | (1) |  | 1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures |  | (1) |  | 1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Fund Balance, July 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | - |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | \$ | - | \$ | 1 | \$ | 1 | \$ | 1 | \$ | - |
| Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Restricted to pay off refunding bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | - |  |  |
| Legally restricted-designated for subsequent years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| Restricted for future years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Fund Balance, June 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 1 |  |  |

STATISTICAL SECTION

## Brick Township School District

## Statistical Section

Contents Page
Financial Trends
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt Capacity
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.

## Operating Information

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports (ACFR) for the relevent year.

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years
UNAUDITED
(accrual basis of accounting)

Governmental activities
$\quad$ Net investment in capital assets
Restricted
Restricted
Total governmental activities net position

```
Business-type activities
    Net investment in capital assets
    Restricted
    Restricted
Total business-type activities net position
```

tment in capital assets
estricted
Unrestricte
Total district net position

Source: ACFR Schedule A-1 and District records.



Program Revenues
Governmental activities:
Charges for services: Instruction (tuition) Pupil transportation Central and other support services Operating grants and contribution
Capital grants and contributions Total governmental activities program revenues
Business-type activities:
Charges for services
Food service
Child care program internal Service Fund
Capital grants and cortibution
Total business type activities program revenues
Total district program revenues
Net (Expense)/Revenue
Governmental activitie
Total district-wide net expense
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position Governmental activities:

Property taxes levied for general purposes, net
axes levied for debt service
ced grants and contributions
Restricted grants and contributions
Tuition revenue
Miscellaneous income
Capital Contributions/(Transfers)
Total governmental activities
Business-type activities:
Investment earnings
Transfers
Total business-type activities
Total district-wide
Change in Net Position
Governmental activities
Business-type activities
Total district
Source: ACFR Schedule A-2 and District records.


## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
UNAUDITED
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
General Fund
Restricted
Committed
Assigned
Unassigned
Total general fund

| 2014 |  | 2015 |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 | 2019 |  | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,099,574 |  | 5,587,560 | \$ | 1,256,311 | \$ | 6,430,678 | \$ | 296,121 | \$ | 4,639,244 | \$ 12,964,044 | \$ 20,589,798 | \$ 20,591,886 | \$ | 9,237,517 |
| - |  | - |  | 11,133 |  |  |  | - |  | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| - |  | - |  | 3,835,141 |  | 1,309,928 |  | 3,667,474 |  | 3,060,900 | 1,992,097 | 3,149,948 | 10,910,805 |  | 17,618,666 |
| 457,144 |  | 679,293 |  | 2,698,070 |  | 503,940 |  | 830,997 |  | 1,031,401 | 277,573 | 4,051,422 | 4,211,030 |  | 3,926,364 |
| \$ 5,556,718 | \$ | 6,266,853 | \$ | 7,800,655 | \$ | 8,244,546 | \$ | 4,794,592 | \$ | 8,731,545 | \$ 15,233,714 | \$ 27,791,168 | \$ 35,713,721 |  | 30,782,547 |
| \$ | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | $(81,290)$ | \$ (191,760) | \$ (184,912) | \$ $(168,503)$ | \$ | $(255,567)$ |
| $(1,016,531)$ |  | 799,843 |  | 1,882,420 |  | 375,805 |  | 574,958 |  | - | - | - | 3,069,465 |  | 406,750 |
| 887,299 |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 1 |  | 4,657 | 45,573 | 1 | , |  | 1 |
| \$ (129,232) | \$ | 799,845 | \$ | 1,882,422 | \$ | 375,806 | \$ | 574,959 | \$ | $(76,633)$ | \$ $(146,187)$ | \$ (184,911) | \$ 2,900,963 |  | 151,184 |

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1 and District records.


[^0]
## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> General Fund - Other Local Revenue by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years <br> UNAUDITED <br> (modified accrual basis of accounting)

| Fiscal Year <br> Ended June 30 | Interest <br> Earned | Rentals | Prior Year <br> Tuition <br> Refunds | Fuel <br> Reimbursements | Miscellaneous | Total |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2023 | $\$ 126,571$ | $\$$ | 235,087 | $\$$ | - | $\$$ | - | $\$ 1,096,647$ |
| 2022 | 551,433 | 253,751 |  | - |  | $\$ 1,458,305$ |  |  |
| 2021 | 48,603 | 73,790 | - | - | $1,147,347$ | $1,952,531$ |  |  |
| 2020 | 55,900 | 170,284 | - | - | - | $1,421,636$ | $1,544,029$ |  |
| 2019 | 516,877 | - | - | - | $1,061,006$ | $1,287,190$ |  |  |
| 2018 | 48,404 | 394,556 | - | - | $1,061,006$ | $1,577,883$ |  |  |
| 2017 | 30,156 | 425,972 | 5,796 | 101,821 | 404,944 | $\$$ | 847,904 |  |
| 2016 | 25,885 | 425,679 | - | - | 864,517 | $\$$ | $1,314,899$ |  |
| 2015 | 21,593 | 505,405 | - | 18,835 | 893,010 | $\$$ | $1,316,081$ |  |
| 2014 | 26,833 | 473,221 |  |  | 21,329 | 876,321 | $1,397,704$ |  |

Source: District records

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years
UNAUDITED

| Fiscal <br> Year <br> Ended <br> June 30, | Vacant Land |  | Residential |  | Farm Reg. |  | Qfarm |  | Commercial |  | Industrial |  | Apartment |  | Total Assessed Value |  | Public Utilities (2) |  | Less: Tax Exempt Property | Net Valuation Taxable |  | Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value |  | Total Direct School Tax $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | \$ | 149,031,500 | \$ | 9,261,977,300 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 976,477,100 | \$ | 22,148,600 | \$ | 131,552,900 | \$ | 10,541,187,400 | \$ | 9,631,200 | 758,322,000 | \$ | 9,773,234,200 | \$ |  | 0.000000 |
| 2022 |  | 149,324,300 |  | 9,207,176,400 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 994,897,200 |  | 22,148,600 |  | 131,552,900 |  | 10,505,100,600 |  | 10,220,222 | 748,645,900 |  | 9,746,234,478 |  | 10,505,100,600 | 1.121000 |
| 2021 |  | 159,969,390 |  | 9,151,456,790 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 991,443,198 |  | 22,148,588 |  | 132,059,600 |  | 10,457,078,766 |  | 11,199,572 | 744,027,100 |  | 9,724,251,238 |  | 10,457,078,766 | 1.110000 |
| 2020 |  | 164,545,690 |  | 9,070,694,790 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 989,733,398 |  | 22,148,588 |  | 132,059,600 |  | 10,379,183,266 |  | 11,014,859 | 737,206,100 |  | 9,652,992,025 |  | 10,379, 183,266 | 1.110000 |
| 2019 |  | 175,733,290 |  | 8,977,610,020 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 996,811,098 |  | 21,052,688 |  | 132,159,600 |  | 10,303,367,896 |  | 11,112,562 | 728,278,000 |  | 10,314,480,458 |  | 10,314,480,458 | 1.06300 |
| 2018 |  | 175,733,290 |  | 8,977,610,020 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 996,811,098 |  | 21,052,688 |  | 132,159,600 |  | 10,303,367,896 |  | 11,112,562 | 728,278,000 |  | 10,314,480,458 |  | 10,314,480,458 | 1.06300 |
| 2017 |  | 165,068,290 |  | 8,968,898,232 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 1,000,883,098 |  | 21,052,688 |  | 115,832,800 |  | 10,271,736,308 |  | 10,925,152 | 727,740,600 |  | 9,554,920,860 |  | 10,282,661,460 | 1.02000 |
| 2016 |  | 185,967,990 |  | 8,934,074,602 |  | 1,200 |  | - |  | 996,334,548 |  | 20,889,288 |  | 115,832,800 |  | 10,253,100,428 |  | 11,079,784 | 728,257,200 |  | 9,535,923,012 |  | 10,542,502,272 | 1.00800 |
| 2015 |  | 178,891,000 |  | 8,925,065,000 |  | - |  | - |  | 1,005,815,000 |  | 20,464,000 |  | 116,385,000 |  | 10,246,620,000 |  | - | 728,833,500 |  | 9,517,786,500 |  | 10,246,620,000 | 0.96600 |
| 2014 |  | 162,326,640 |  | 8,926,738,052 |  | - |  | - |  | 1,025,458,148 |  | 20,464,400 |  | 115,832,800 |  | 10,250,820,040 |  | - | 726,141,400 |  | 9,524,678,640 |  | 10,250,820,040 | 0.97200 |

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.
Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment
b Tax rates are per $\$ 100$
Revaluation in 2010

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates Last Ten Fiscal Years <br> UNAUDITED <br> (rate per \$100 of assessed value)

|  | Brick Township School District Direct Rate |  |  |  |  |  | Overlapping Rates |  |  |  | Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year Ended <br> December 31 | Basic Rates |  | General Obligation Debt Service |  | Total Direct |  | Brick Twp |  | Ocean County |  |  |  |
| 2023 | \$ | 1.141 | \$ | - | \$ | 1.141 | \$ | 0.773 | \$ | 0.493 | \$ | 2.407 |
| 2022 |  | 1.138 |  | - |  | 1.138 |  | 0.776 |  | 0.462 | \$ | 2.376 |
| 2021 |  | 1.104 |  | 0.017 |  | 1.121 |  | 0.757 |  | 0.448 | \$ | 2.326 |
| 2020 |  | 1.086 |  | 0.024 |  | 1.110 |  | 0.742 |  | 0.444 | \$ | 2.296 |
| 2019 |  | 1.069 |  | 0.024 |  | 1.093 |  | 0.723 |  | 0.442 | \$ | 2.258 |
| 2018 |  | 1.039 |  | 0.024 |  | 1.063 |  | 0.714 |  | 0.428 | \$ | 2.205 |
| 2017 |  | 0.996 |  | 0.023 |  | 1.019 |  | 0.695 |  | 0.431 | \$ | 2.145 |
| 2016 |  | 0.984 |  | 0.024 |  | 1.008 |  | 0.700 |  | 0.426 | \$ | 2.134 |
| 2015 |  | 0.952 |  | 0.014 |  | 0.966 |  | 0.691 |  | 0.421 | \$ | 2.078 |
| 2014 |  | 0.950 |  | 0.022 |  | 0.972 |  | 0.672 |  | 0.417 | \$ | 2.061 |

Source: Tax Collector

## Taxpayer

JSM @ Brick LLC
Federal Realty Investment Trust
Bricktown VF LLC
Waterside Holdings Manager LLC
Kentwood Construction Co.
Centro NP Laurel SQ Owner LLC
Bay Harbor Plaza LLC
CT07 135 Brick Blvd. LLC
Dayton Hudson/Mervyn
Paramount Plaza at Brick LLC
Lowes Home Center Inc.
Kennedy Mall Assoc
Total
Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Principal Property Taxpayers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
UNAUDITED

| 2023 |  |  | 2014 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Taxable |  | \% of Total |  | Taxable |  | \% of Total |
| Assessed |  | District Net |  | Assessed |  | District Net |
| Value | Rank | Assessed Value |  | Value | Rank | Assessed Value |
| \$ 65,598,100 | 1 | 0.67\% | \$ | 60,875,600 | 2 | 0.59\% |
| 60,000,000 | 2 | 0.62\% |  | 63,861,200 | 1 | 0.62\% |
| 37,126,500 | 3 | 0.38\% |  | 39,126,500 | 3 | 0.38\% |
| 28,000,000 | 4 | 0.29\% |  | 28,221,500 | 5 | 0.28\% |
| 25,500,000 | 5 | 0.26\% |  | 25,500,000 | 6 | 0.25\% |
| 21,000,000 | 6 | 0.22\% |  | 36,129,100 | 4 | 0.35\% |
| 20,000,000 | 7 | 0.21\% |  | 20,000,000 | 7 | 0.20\% |
| 18,353,000 | 8 | 0.19\% |  | - | N/A | 0.00\% |
| 15,850,000 | 9 | 0.16\% |  | 17,000,000 | 8 | 0.17\% |
| 14,925,000 | 10 | 0.15\% |  | - | N/A | 0.00\% |
|  | N/A | 0.00\% |  | 16,215,300 | 9 | 0.16\% |
| - | N/A | 0.00\% |  | 15,763,900 | 10 | 0.15\% |
| \$ 306,352,600 |  | 3.15\% | \$ | 322,693,100 |  | 3.15\% |

3.15\%

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Last Ten Years
UNAUDITED

| Year Ended June 30, | Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year |  | Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Amount | Percentage of Levy |
| 2023 | \$ | 118,369,977 | \$ | 118,369,977 | 100.00\% |
| 2022 |  | 117,391,709 |  | 117,391,709 | 100.00\% |
| 2021 |  | 115,155,355 |  | 115,155,355 | 100.00\% |
| 2020 |  | 113,091,233 |  | 113,091,233 | 100.00\% |
| 2019 |  | 109,258,129 |  | 109,258,129 | 100.00\% |
| 2018 |  | 104,771,941 |  | 104,771,941 | 100.00\% |
| 2017 |  | 103,511,385 |  | 103,511,385 | 100.00\% |
| 2016 |  | 100,000,721 |  | 100,000,721 | 100.00\% |
| 2015 |  | 99,113,096 |  | 99,113,096 | 100.00\% |
| 2014 |  | 98,525,693 |  | 98,525,693 | 100.00\% |

Source: District Records

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type

Last Ten Fiscal Years
UNAUDITED

| Year | Governmental Activities |  |  |  | Business- <br> Type <br> Activities |  | Total District |  | Percentage of Personal Income | Per Capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ended |  | General |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June |  | Obligation |  | Financed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30, |  | Bonds |  | Purchases |  | ses |  |  |  |  |
| 2023 | \$ | 9,105,000 | \$ | 596,021 | \$ | - | \$ | 9,701,021 | N/A | N/A |
| 2022 |  | 9,999,000 |  | 134,583 |  | - |  | 10,133,583 | N/A | N/A |
| 2021 |  | 2,824,000 |  | 357,925 |  | - |  | 3,181,925 | 0.07\% | 42.48 |
| 2020 |  | 4,709,000 |  | 936,095 |  | - |  | 5,645,095 | 0.13\% | 73.44 |
| 2019 |  | 6,659,000 |  | 1,958,930 |  | - |  | 8,617,930 | 0.21\% | 113.19 |
| 2018 |  | 8,484,000 |  | 4,678,562 |  | - |  | 13,162,562 | 0.33\% | 173.95 |
| 2017 |  | 10,699,000 |  | 7,587,037 |  | - |  | 18,286,037 | 0.48\% | 242.15 |
| 2016 |  | 12,829,000 |  | 9,056,833 |  | - |  | 21,885,833 | 0.61\% | 291.57 |
| 2015 |  | 14,884,000 |  | 9,853,030 |  | - |  | 24,737,030 | 0.72\% | 329.77 |
| 2014 |  | 16,874,000 |  | 1,803,452 |  | - |  | 18,677,452 | 0.56\% | 248.89 |

# BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years <br> UNAUDITED 

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | General Obligation Bonds |  | Deductions |  | Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding |  | Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property | Per Capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | \$ | 9,105,000 | \$ | - | \$ | 9,105,000 | \#DIV/0! | not available |
| 2022 |  | 9,999,000 |  | - |  | 9,999,000 | 0.10\% | not available |
| 2021 |  | 2,824,000 |  | - |  | 2,824,000 | 0.03\% | 37.70 |
| 2020 |  | 4,709,000 |  | - |  | 4,709,000 | 0.05\% | 61.26 |
| 2019 |  | 6,659,000 |  | - |  | 6,659,000 | 0.06\% | 87.46 |
| 2018 |  | 8,484,000 |  | - |  | 8,484,000 | 0.80\% | 112.12 |
| 2017 |  | 10,699,000 |  | - |  | 10,699,000 | 0.10\% | 141.68 |
| 2016 |  | 12,829,000 |  | - |  | 12,829,000 | 0.12\% | 170.91 |
| 2015 |  | 14,884,000 |  | - |  | 14,884,000 | 0.15\% | 198.42 |
| 2014 |  | 16,874,000 |  | - |  | 16,874,000 | 0.16\% | 224.86 |

Source: Assessed valuations were provided by the Abstract of Ratables, County Board of Taxation.
School district population data was provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division.

Not Available

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

 Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt As of June 30, 2023UNAUDITED

| Governmental Unit | Debt Outstanding | Estimated <br> Percentage <br> Applicable | Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt repaid with property taxes |  |  |  |
| Brick Township | \$0 | 100\% | \$0 |
| Brick Township MUA | - | 100\% | - |
| Ocean County | - | 0\% | - |
| Ocean County Utilities Authority | - | 0\% | - |
| Subtotal - Overlapping Debt | - |  | - |
| Brick Township School District | 9,105,000 | 100\% | 9,105,000 |
| Total Direct and Overlapping Debt | 9,105,000 |  | 9,105,000 |

Sources: Ocean County Office of the Treasurer, Brick Township, Brick Township MUA, Ocean County Utilities Authority
Note:
Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Brick. This process rocognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. however this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

| Equalized valuation basis (1) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | \$ | - - |
|  | 2022 |  | 12,790,820,163 |
|  | 2021 |  | 11,838,649,118 |
|  | [A] |  | 24,629,469,281 |
|  | [A/3] | \$ | 8,209,823,094 |
|  | [B] |  | 328,392,924 |
|  | [C] |  | 9,105,000 |
|  | [B-C] |  | 319,287,924 |


|  | Fiscal Year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2014 |  | 2013 |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  | 2023 |
| Debt limit | \$ | 192,723,907 | \$ | 113,765,335 | \$ | 419,225,777 | \$ | 421,655,847 | \$ | 425,052,307 | \$ | 433,745,384 | \$ | 443,010,175 | \$ | 458,477,622 | \$ | 480,002,577 | \$ | 328,392,924 |
| Total net debt applicable to limit (2) |  | 52,010,000 |  | 50,000,000 |  | 12,829,000 |  | 12,529,000 |  | 10,399,000 |  | 6,741,847 |  | 4,709,000 |  | 2,824,000 |  | 9,999,000 |  | 9,105,000 |
| Legal debt margin | \$ | 140,713,907 | \$ | 63,765,335 | \$ | 406,396,777 | \$ | 409,126,847 | \$ | 414,653,307 | \$ | 427,003,537 | \$ | 438,301,175 | \$ | 455,653,622 | \$ | 470,003,577 | \$ | 319,287,924 |
| Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit |  | 26.99\% |  | 43.95\% |  | 3.06\% |  | 2.97\% |  | 2.45\% |  | 1.55\% |  | 1.06\% |  | 0.62\% |  | 2.08\% |  | 2.77\% |

Sources:
(1) Equlalization valuation bases were provided by the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey, Department of Treasury, Division of Taxation
(2) District Records

BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Demographic and Economic Statistics

Last Ten Fiscal Years
UNAUDITED

| Year | Unemployment <br> Rate $^{\mathrm{a}}$ | Personal Income ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Per Capita Personal <br> Income $^{\mathrm{c}}$ | School District <br> Population ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | N/A |  | N/A | N/A |

## Source:

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Personal income not available by municipality.
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Per Capita Income not available by municipality.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development.

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Principal Employers <br> Current Year and Nine Years Ago UNAUDITED

2023
2014

| Employer | Employees | Rank [Optional] | Percentage of Total Municipal Employment | Employees | Rank [Optional] | Percentage of Total Municipal Employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hackensack Meridian Health Care | 0 |  | 0.00\% | 0 | 2 | 0.00\% |
| Brick Board of Education | 0 |  | 0.00\% | 0 | 1 | 0.00\% |
| Township of Brick | 0 |  | 0.00\% | 0 | 3 | 0.00\% |
| Walmart | 0 |  | 0.00\% | 0 | 4 | 0.00\% |
| Target | 0 |  | 0.00\% | 0 | 5 | 0.00\% |
|  | - |  | 0.00\% | - |  | 0.00\% |

## Source: Brick Township

Note: Brick Township did not have the required 10 employer data available.

|  | BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years UNAUDITED |  |  |  |  |  | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | Exhibit J-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 |  |  |  | 2014 |
| Function/Program |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular | 0 | 645 | 514 | 478 | 510 | 527 | 545 | 543 | 540 | 542 |
| Special education | 0 | 182 | 255 | 293 | 314 | 345 | 332 | 340 | 327 | 320 |
| Support services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Student and Instruction Related Services | 0 | 230 | 275 | 262 | 244 | 221 | 215 | 227 | 229 | 222 |
| General Administrative | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| School Administrative | 0 | 66 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 63 | 61 | 65 | 65 | 67 |
| Central Services | 0 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
| Administrative Information Technology | 0 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Plant Operations \& Maintenance | 0 | 101 | 111 | 114 | 119 | 123 | 118 | 117 | 118 | 112 |
| Pupil Transportation | 0 | 135 | 151 | 145 | 150 | 140 | 151 | 156 | 156 | 151 |
| Other Support Services | 0 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Food service | 0 | 46 | 51 | 58 | 61 | 60 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 58 |
| Total | - | $\xrightarrow{1,440}$ | 1,448 | 1,443 | 1,494 | 1,512 | 1,510 | 1,537 | $\underline{\text { 1,527 }}$ | 1,506 |

[^1]BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

## Operating Statistics

## Last Ten Fiscal Years

UNAUDITED

| Pupi//Teacher Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year | Enrollment | Operating Expenditures ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Cost Per Pupil | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { Change } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Teaching } \\ \text { Staff }^{\mathrm{b}} \end{gathered}$ | Elementary | Middle School | High School | Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Average Daily Attendance (ADA) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | \% Change in Average Daily Enrollment | Student <br> Attendance Percentage |
| 2014 | 9,515 | 155,002,227 | 16,290 | 5.50\% | 893 |  | district average 12.2:1 |  | 9,312 | 8,820 | -2.58\% | 95.71\% |
| 2015 | 9,251 | 147,373,731 | 15,931 | -2.21\% | 867 |  | district average 11.7:1 |  | 9,141 | 8,650 | -1.84\% | 94.63\% |
| 2016 | 9,047 | 152,827,656 | 16,893 | 6.04\% | 823 |  | district average 11.0:1 |  | 8,839 | 8,369 | -3.30\% | 94.68\% |
| 2017 | 8,753 | 157,175,428 | 17,957 | 6.31\% | 877 |  | district average 11.0:1 |  | 8,698 | 8,222 | -1.60\% | 94.53\% |
| 2018 | 8,654 | 158,350,485 | 18,298 | 1.89\% | 872 |  | district average 11.3:1 |  | 8,606 | 8,150 | -1.06\% | 94.70\% |
| 2019 | 8,467 | 149,991,102 | 17,715 | -3.19\% | 824 |  | district average 11:1 |  | 8,470 | 7,987 | -1.58\% | 94.30\% |
| 2020 | 8,382 | 149,876,394 | 17,881 | -2.28\% | 771 |  | district average 11:1 |  | 8,440 | 8,129 | -0.35\% | 96.32\% |
| 2021 | 7,995 | 152,865,155 | 19,120 | 4.49\% | 769 |  | district average 11:1 |  | 8,232 | 7,687 | -2.46\% | 93.38\% |
| 2022 | 8,343 | 159,201,676 | 19,082 | 4.29\% | 827 |  | district average 11:1 |  | 8,239 | 7,638 | -4.35\% | 92.71\% |
| 2023 | 8,269 | 162,332,604 | 19,631 | 7.29\% | 0 |  | district average 11:1 |  | - | - | -3.43\% | \#DIV/0! |

Source: District Records, School Register Summary

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.
a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay
b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

|  | Square Feet | BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION <br> School Building Information Last Ten Fiscal Years UNAUDITED |  |  |  |  |  | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | Exhibit J-18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Enrollment } \\ & 2019 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Building } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 2014 |
| District Building |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brick Twp High School | 207,400 | 0 | 1,258 | 1,254 | 1,327 | 1,274 | 1,282 | 1,289 | 1,369 | 1,469 | 1,471 |
| Brick Twp Memorial High School | 228,340 | 0 | 1,345 | 1,353 | 1,453 | 1,456 | 1,437 | 1,501 | 1,579 | 1,659 | 1,662 |
| Warren H. Wolf Elementary School |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drum Point Road School | 52,720 | 0 | 488 | 480 | 483 | 439 | 421 | 431 | 455 | 481 | 483 |
| Emma Havens Young School | 68,701 | 0 | 739 | 732 | 766 | 786 | 763 | 766 | 824 | 876 | 873 |
| Herbertsville Elementary School | 26,924 | 0 | 170 | 153 | 226 | 250 | 244 | 229 | 218 | 224 | 222 |
| Lake Riviera Middle School | 91,964 | 0 | 907 | 865 | 941 | 937 | 947 | 967 | 992 | 957 | 959 |
| Lanes Mill Elementary School | 54,770 | 0 | 562 | 559 | 550 | 567 | 560 | 564 | 516 | 567 | 575 |
| Midstreams Elementary School | 34,690 | 0 | 552 | 546 | 481 | 472 | 473 | 453 | 504 | 523 | 526 |
| Osbornville Elementary School | 37,200 | 0 | 432 | 400 | 400 | 375 | 393 | 437 | 421 | 445 | 443 |
| Veterans Memorial Elementary School | 54,357 | 0 | 657 | 651 | 617 | 607 | 636 | 708 | 702 | 713 | 712 |
| Veterans Memorial Middle School | 98,942 | 0 | 939 | 959 | 1,008 | 1,031 | 1,096 | 1,102 | 1,093 | 1,143 | 1,149 |
| Administration Building | 6,475 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Laurelton School | 14,900 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Educational Enrichment Center | 20,400 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: District Facilities Office


[^2](NJAC 6A:26-1.2 and NJAC 6:24-1.3)

## BRICK TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Insurance Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023
UNAUDITED

|  | Coverage | Deductible |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Property and Grounds |  |  |
| Real and Personal Property | \$327,978,284 | \$5,000 |
| Flood/Earthquake (non Flood zones) |  |  |
| Comprehensive General Liability |  |  |
| Bodily Injury and Property Damage | 16,000,000 |  |
| Products and Completed Operations | 16,000,000 |  |
| Sexual Abuse | 16,000,000 |  |
| Personal Injury and Advertising Injury | 16,000,000 |  |
| Employee Benefits Liability | 16,000,000 | 1,000 |
| Premises Medical Payments | 10,000.00 per accident $5,000.00$ per person |  |
| Terrorism | 1,000,000 |  |
| Automobile |  |  |
| Bodily Injury and Property Damage | 16,000,000 | 1,000 |
| Uninsured / Underinsured Motorists - Private Passenger | 1,000,000 |  |
| Uninsured / Underinsured Motorists - All Other Vehicles | 15,000.00 per person |  |
|  | 30,000.00 per accident |  |
|  | 5,000.00 damage |  |
| Personal Injury Protection | 250,000 |  |
| Medical Payments | 10,000.00 private |  |
|  | $5,000.00$ all others |  |
| Terrorism | 1,000,000 |  |
| Crime Coverage |  |  |
| Employee Dishonesty with Faithful Performance | 500,000 | 1,000 |
| Theft, Disappearance and Destruction - Loss of Money | 100,000 | 500 |
| Forgery or Alteration | 100,000 | 500 |
| Computer Fraud | 500,000 | 1,000 |
| Public Official Bonds |  |  |
| Business Administrator | 550,000 | 1,000 |
| Treasurer | 550,000 |  |
| Educators Legal Liability | \$1,000,000 Cov A | 15,000 |
| Workers Comp | Statutory |  |

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS 

## Honorable President and

Members of the
Brick Township Board of Education
County of Ocean
Brick, New Jersey 08723
We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Brick Township Board of Education in the County of Ocean, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise of the Brick Township Board of Education basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2023.

## Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Brick Township Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Brick Township Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Brick Township Board of Education's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Brick Township Board of Education's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Division of Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

## Respectfully submitted,

Jump, Perry and Company, L.L.P. Toms River, New Jersey


Kathryn Perry, Partner
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS 20CS00226400
December 5, 2023

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Brick Township Board of Education
County of Ocean
Brick, New Jersey 08723

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

## Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited Brick Township Board of Education's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 that could have a direct and material effect on each of Brick Township Board of Education's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Brick Township Board of Education's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Brick Township Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

## Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Brick Township Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Brick Township Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Brick Township Board of Education's federal and state programs.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Brick Township Board of Education's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Brick Township Board of Education's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance, and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Brick Township Board of Education's, compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Brick Township Board of Education's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Brick Township Board of Education's, internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08,. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose

Respectfully submitted,

Jump, Perry and Company, L.L.P.
Toms River, New Jersey


Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS 20CS00226400
December 5, 2023


| State Grantor/ Program Title | Grant or State Project Number | $\underset{\substack{\text { Grant } \\ \text { Period }}}{ }$ | AwardAmount | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance at } \\ \text { June 30, } 2022 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { Received } \end{gathered}$ | Budgetary Expenditures |  | Repayment of Prior Years' Balances | Deferred Revenue at June 30, 2023 | (Accounts Receivable) at June 30, 2023 | Due to Grantor at June 30, 2023 | меmo |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Budgetary Receivable |  |  |  |  |
| State Department of Agriculture: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprise Fund:National School Lunch Program |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {(State Share) }}$ National School Lunch Program | 22-100-010-3350-023 | 71112-6/30022 | 86,491 | (7,127) | \$ 7,127 | \$ |  | s - | s - | \$ - | \$ - | s - | s |
| (State Share) | 23-100-010-3350-023 | 711/22-6/30023 | 60,328 |  | 56,184 |  | $(60,328)$ | - | - | $(4,144)$ | - | - | 0,328 |
| National School Breaktast Program |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (State Share) | 10-100-010-3360-096 | 711/22-6/30023 | 45,707 |  | 42,489 |  | (45,707) | - | . | (3,218) | . |  | 5,707 |
| Total Enterprise Fund |  |  |  | (7,127) | 105,800 |  | (106,035) | - | - | (7,362) | . | . | 106,035 |
| State Department of Education: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special Education Aid | ${ }^{23-495-034-5120-089}$ | 711/22-6/30123 | 5,784,673 |  | 5,206,206 |  | (5,784,673) | - | - |  |  | (578,467) | 5,784,673 |
| Extraordinary Aid | 22-495-034-5120-011 | 711/21-6/30022 | 1,876,756 | $(1,876,756)$ | 1,876,756 |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Extraordinary Aid | 23-495-034-5120-011 | 711/12-6/130123 | 2,299,335 |  |  |  | ${ }^{(2,295,335)}$ |  |  | (2,295,335) |  |  | 2,299, 335 |
| Transportation Aid | 23-495-034-5120-014 | 711/22-6/30023 | 4,922,064 |  | 4,429,862 |  | (4,922,064) |  | - | - |  | (492,202) | 4,922,064 |
| Equalization Aid | ${ }^{23-495-034-5120-078}$ | 711/22-6130123 | 4,795,462 | - | - $4,359,039$ |  | (4,795,462) | - | - |  |  | ${ }^{(436,423)}$ | 4,795,462 |
| Security Aid | 23-495-034-5120-084 | $711 / 12-6 / 130123$ | 1,672,094 |  | ${ }^{1,504,885}$ |  | (1,672,094) |  | - |  |  | $(167,299)$ | 1,672.094 |
| Stabilization Aid | 23-100-034-5120-494 | 711/22-6/30023 | 2,153,532 | - | 2,153,532 |  | (2,153,532) | - |  |  |  | - | 2,153,532 |
| Non-Public Transportation Aid | 22-495-034-5120-014 | $711 / 121-6 / 30122$ | 48,992 | $(48,992)$ | 48,992 |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Public Transportation Aid | 23-495-034-5120-014 | 711/12-6/130123 | 31,657 | - |  |  | $(31,657)$ |  | - | (31,657) |  | - | 31,657 |
| Securing Our Childrens Future Bond Act (Security) | ${ }^{20-5504-403}$ | 771/22-6630123 | ${ }^{74,635}$ |  | 74,635 <br> 236837 |  | (74,635) |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{74,635}$ |
| On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution | 23-100-034-5094-002 | ${ }_{7}^{71 / 122-6 / 30023}$ | 23,468,737 |  | 23,468,737 |  | ${ }^{(23,468,737)}$ | - | - |  |  |  | 23,468,737 |
| On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical | 23-100-034-5094-001 | 711/12-6-6/30123 | ${ }_{\text {6,165,181 }}^{6,056}$ | - | 6,165,181 6,056 |  | ${ }_{\text {(6, } 165.181)}^{(6,056)}$ |  | : |  |  | $:$ | $\underset{\substack{6,165,181 \\ 6,056}}{\text { c, }}$ |
| On-Benalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance Reimbursed TPAF Social | 23-100-034-5094-004 | 71/1/2-6/130123 | 6,056 |  | 6,056 |  | $(6,056)$ |  | . |  |  |  | 6,056 |
| Security Contributions | 22-495-034-5095-002 | 771/12-6/300122 | 4,578,460 | $(227,293)$ | 227,293 |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Reimbursed TPAF Social |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security Contributions | 23-495-034-5095-002 | 71/122-6/30023 | 4,687,488 |  | 4,452,354 |  | (4,687,488) | - | - | (235, 134) | - | - | 4,687,488 |
| Total General Fund |  |  |  | (2,153,041) | 53,973,528 |  | (56,056,914) | . | . | (2,562,126) | . | (1,674,301) | 56,056,914 |
| Special Revenue Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Climate Awareness | 23-100-034-5063-359 | 711/22-6/30023 | 6,660 |  | 6,001 |  | (6,001) |  | - |  |  | - | 6,001 |
| SDA Emergency | 22-100-034-5120-519 | $771121-6130122$ | 205.964 | (205,964) | 205,964 |  | (205, 129) | (205,964) |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{205,129}$ |
| Board of Public Uutilies Preschool Expansion Education Aid | SSB-VEEVR | 3/2912023-3/29212024 | 1,298,325 |  | 1,298,325 |  | ${ }^{(1,298,325)}$ |  | : |  |  |  | ${ }^{1,2988,325}$ |
| Preschool Expansion Education Aid Preschol Expansion Education Aid |  |  | $5,076,864$ $5,609,883$ | 273,650 | 5,671,448 |  | (4,770,649) |  | 594,784 | . | 62,365 | (533,570) | 4,740,649 |
| Chapter 192-Comp Ed | ${ }^{22-100-034-5120-067}$ | $7 / 1 / 12-6 / 30122$ | 155,511 | 19,209 |  |  |  | $(19,209)$ | . | - |  |  |  |
| Chapter 192 -Comp Ed | 23-100-034-5120-067 | 711/22-6/130123 | 213,475 |  | 213,475 |  | (147,804) |  | - |  | 65,671 |  | 147,804 |
| Chapter 193-support | ${ }^{23-100-034-5120-066 ~}$ | 711/22-6/30023 | 50,386 | - | 50,551 |  | $(50,386)$ | - | - |  | 165 | - | 50,386 |
| Chapter 193-exam | ${ }^{23-100-034-5120-066}$ | 711/22-6/130123 | 44,950 | $\cdots$ | 66,548 |  | $(44,950)$ |  | - | - | 21,598 |  | 44,950 |
| Chapter 193-speech Chaperer 193-speech | ${ }^{22-100-034-5120-066}$ | $771 / 21-16130122$ $71 / 21-613022$ | ${ }^{30,690}$ | 930 | 30.703 |  | (23,471) | ${ }^{(930)}$ | : | . | 7.232 | - | 23,471 |
| Chapter 192-ransportation | ${ }^{22-100-034-5120-067}$ | 7/1/12-6/3/30122 | 19,084 | 19,084 |  |  | , | (19,084) | . | - |  |  |  |
| Chapter 192 -ransportation | ${ }^{23-100-034-5120-067}$ | 711/22-6/30023 | 35,779 | - | 35,779 |  | - | - |  | - | 35,799 |  | - |
| Nonnubilic Technology | 23-100-034-5120-373 | $7^{711 / 12-6 / 130123}$ | ${ }^{15,801}$ |  | 16,296 |  | (15,801) |  | - |  | 495 |  | 15,801 |
| Nonpubic Technology Nonoubic Textooks |  | $711 / 121-6130122$ $71122-613023$ | 16,842 25,427 | 411 | 25,608 |  | (25,427) | (411) | $:$ | : | 181 | : | 25,427 |
| Nonpublic Textbooks | ${ }^{22}$ 2-10-034-5120-064 | 7/1/12-6/130122 | 24,069 | 373 | , |  |  | (373) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonpublic Nursing | ${ }^{22-100-334-5120-066}$ | ${ }^{771 / 21-161301222}$ | ${ }_{4}^{44,913}$ | 3,214 | 456 |  |  | ${ }^{(3,214)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonpubulic Nursing | ${ }^{23-100-034-5120-066}$ | 711/22-6/30023 | 41,441 |  | 43,456 |  | (41,441) |  | - | , | 2,015 | - | 41,441 |
| Nonpubic Security Nonpulic Security Aid | ${ }_{\text {23-100-034-5-512-509 }}$ | - $7111 / 121-62631301223$ | ${ }_{76,597}$ | 5,125 | 79,540 |  | (76,597) | (5,125) | $:$ | : | 2,943 | $:$ | 76,597 |
| Total State Department of Education |  |  |  | 327,663 | 6,233,404 |  | (5,440,176) | (48,346) | 594,784 | - | 198.444 | (533,570) | 5.440,176 |
| Total Special Revenue Fund |  |  |  | 121,699 | 7,743,694 |  | (6,949,631) | (254,310) | 594,784 | . | 198,444 | (533,570) | 6,949,631 |
| Debt Service Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Service Aid | $23-100-034-5120-017$ | 711/22-6/30023 | 204,432 |  | 204,432 |  | (204,432) | - | - |  |  |  | 204,432 |
| Total Debt Service |  |  |  | - | 204,432 |  | (204,432) | - | - | - | - | - | 204,432 |
| Total State Expenditures Sujject to Single Audit Dete |  |  |  | (2,038.469) | 62,027,454 |  | (6,317,012) | (254,310) | 594,784 | (2,569.488) | 198.444 | (2,207,871) | 63,317,012 |
| State Expenditures Not Subject to Major Program Determination |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Fund: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution | 23-100-034-5094-002 | 711/22-6/30/23 | 23,468,737 |  | 23,468,737 |  | (23,468,737) | - | - |  | - | - | (23,468,737) |
| On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical | 23-100-034-5094-001 | 711/22-6630123 | 6,165,181 |  | 6,165,181 |  | (6,165,181) | $:$ | $:$ | $:$ | : | - | (6,165,181) |
| On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance | 23-100-034-5094-004 | 7/1/12-6/600/23 | 6,056 |  | 6,056 |  | $(6,056)$ | - | - | - |  | - | (6,056) |
| Tota State Expenditures Not Sujject to Major Program Determination |  |  |  | - | 29,639,974 |  | (29,639,974) | - | . | . | - | - |  |
| Total Expenditures of State Awards Subject to Major Program Deterrmination |  |  |  | (2,038,469) | \$ 32,387,480 | \$ | (33,67,038) | s (254,310) | 594,784 | (2,569,488) | 198,444 | (2,207,871) | 63,317,012 |

Brick Township Board of Education
Notes to the Schedules of Awards and Financial Assistance
June 30, 2023

## 1. General

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards present the activity of all federal and state awards of the Board of Education, Brick Township School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's general purpose financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal and state awards passed through other government agencies are included on the schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards.

## 2. Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal and state awards are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements.

## 3. Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the one or more deferred June state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes payments are not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the one or more June state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the one or more state aid June payments in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-4.2.


#### Abstract

Brick Township Board of Education Notes to the Schedules of Awards and Financial Assistance (continued)


June 30, 2023

## 3. Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements (continued)

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is $\$(22,977,788)$ for the general fund, $\$ 3,460,977$ for the special revenue fund and $\$$ - for the food service fund. See Exhibit C-3 for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the general and special revenue fund. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented below:

| General Fund | \$ | $\frac{\text { Federal }}{512,542}$ | \$ | $\frac{\text { State }}{33,079,126}$ | \$ | $\frac{\text { Total }}{33.591 .668}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Special Revenue Fund |  | 17,609,536 |  | 6,924,416 |  | 24,533,952 |
| Capital Projects Fund |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Debt Service Fund |  | - |  | 204,432 |  | 204,432 |
| Food Service Fund |  | 2,656,356 |  | 106,035 |  | 2,762,391 |
| Total awards and financial assistance | \$ | 20,778,434 | \$ | 40,314,009 | \$ | 61,092,443 |

## 4. Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## 5. Other

The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions, LTDI and OPEB of \$34,327,462 represent the amounts paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2023. The TPAF pension and post retirement/medical benefits expenditures are not subject to New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08.
6. Indirect Costs

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

## Brick Township Board of Education <br> Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

June 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results
Financial Statement Section
Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified opinion
Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? $\qquad$ yes

X $\qquad$ no
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? $\qquad$ X $\qquad$ none reported

Noncompliance material to general-purpose
financial statements noted? $\qquad$ yes $\qquad$ no

## Federal Awards Section

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness(es) identified? $\qquad$ yes $\qquad$ no
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? $\qquad$ yes
X $\qquad$ none reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified Opinion
Any audit findings disclosed that are
required to be reported in accordance
with section .516(a) of the
Uniform Guidance? $\qquad$ yes
X no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)
84.425D
84.425U

Name of Federal Program or Cluster
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund
American Rescue Plan -Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP ESSER)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?
X yes $\qquad$ no

## Brick Township Board of Education

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)
June 30, 2023

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results (continued)
State Awards Section
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$1,010,311
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?
X
yes $\qquad$ no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified Opinion Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weakness(es) identified?
2) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?
$\qquad$ yes
X no

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJOMB Circular Letter 15-08? $\qquad$ yes X $\qquad$ no

Identification of major programs:
GMIS Number(s)
State Aid
495-034-5120-089
495-034-5120-084
495-034-5120-086

Special Education Cateorical Aid Security Aid
Preschool Education Aid

Brick Township Board of Education
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (continued)
June 30, 2023

Section II - Financial Statement Findings - N/A

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs N/A

Brick Township Board of Education<br>Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings<br>June 30, 2023

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings - N/A


[^0]:    Source: ACFR Schedule B-2 and District records

[^1]:    Source: District Personnel Records

[^2]:    *School Facilities as defined under EFCFA

