Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the

Oldmans Township School District Pedricktown, New Jersey

For The Year Ended June 30, 2023

Prepared by
Oldmans Township Board of Education
Finance Department

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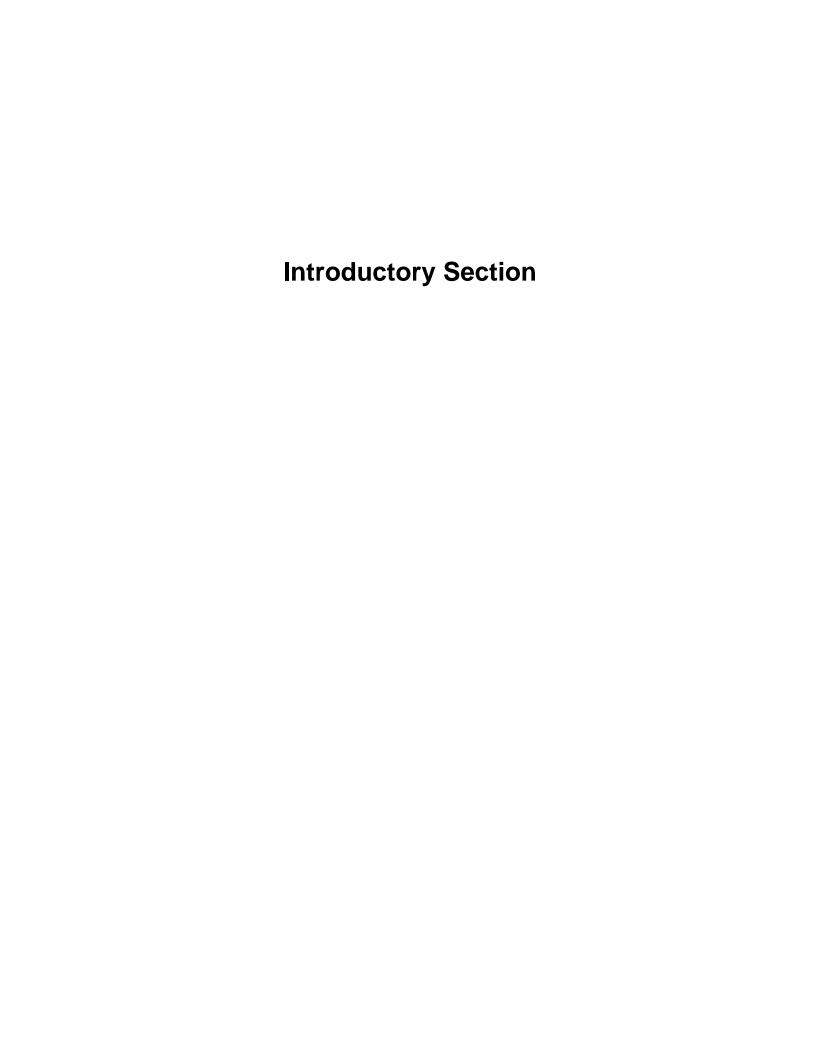
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Oldmans Township School District

www.oldmans.org

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Maria Calabrese Board President John Ogbin Superintendent Pamela A. Zook
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Bonnie TurpinSupervisor of Curriculum

December 1, 2023

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Oldmans Township School District County of Salem Pedricktown, New Jersey

Dear Board Members/Citizens:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Oldmans Township School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Oldmans Township School District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the district as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the district's financial activities have been included.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

Introductory Section:

Section contains a Letter of Transmittal, Roster of Officials, Consultants and Advisors, and an Organizational Chart.

Financial Section:

Section contains the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements, Required Supplementary Information (RSI) and Other Supplementary Information.

Statistical Section:

Section contains selected financial trends, revenue and debt capacity, demographic, economic and other operating information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

Single Audit Section:

The School District is required to undergo an annual Single Audit in conformity with the provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)* and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08 OMB, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid". Information related to this Single Audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, if any, are included in the Single Audit Section of this report.

REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES

The Oldmans Township School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds of the School District are included in this report. The School District has no component units.

The School District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Pre-K through 8. These include regular, vocational, as well as special education for children with special needs. The School District's enrollment, as of October 15th, for the current and past nine fiscal years are detailed below.

2022-2023	294	-3.29%
2021-2022	304	6.29%
2020-2021	286	0.35%
2019-2020	285	-0.70%
2018-2019	287	5.90%
2017-2018	271	-5.57%
2016-2017	287	7.09%
2015-2016	268	5.93%
2014-2015	253	9.52%
2013-2014	231	0.43%

ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

Oldmans Township is a rural farming community with some general businesses and light industry. Walmart operates out of three warehouses in the Gateway Business Park and is the largest source of employment in the community. There have been two residential developments in the past years for a total of 97 houses. The Gateway Industrial Park has nine commercial warehouses completed and operational, as well as one warehouse located on US Route 130 and is a cold storage warehouse. The total number of warehouses in Oldmans Township is 10.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

All 7 curricular areas are revised and updated as required. A focus has been on updating to the 2020 New Jersey Student Learning Standards, NJSLS. Oldmans School District will continue to implement all aspects of the Achieve NJ initiative including the evaluation process; utilizing the Danielson Framework and OnCourse platform for teacher evaluation; creating Student Growth Objectives (SGOs) and analyzing Student Growth Percentiles (SGPs).

Teachers will continue to use LinkIt as their online assessment tool, which features a NJSLA prep component. For the 2024-25 school year, we will have 1:1 computing in grades K-8.

The district will be exploring the creation of an upper elementary/ middle school self-contained classroom for the 24-25 school year.

The district has dedicated funds to address learning loss and mental health due to the pandemic. Support in reading and math as well as our Summer Enrichment program have been implemented to address areas of concern.

At present, the District continues to share grounds maintenance services with the Township. The district also shares a World Language Teacher with Alloway Township School District.

The estimated CHOICE students for 2024-25 school year will be 58, the capped amount.

INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the district are protected from loss, theft and misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are completed to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with general accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be delivered; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits require estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the district also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluations by the district management.

As part of the School District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the district has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

BUDGETARY CONTROLS

In addition to internal accounting controls, the School District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section. An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either cancelled or included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year.

ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS

The School District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The School District's accounting system is organized on the basis of funds. The funds are explained in "Notes to Financial Statements", Note 1.

OTHER INFORMATION

INDEPENDENT AUDIT

State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants. The accounting firm of Ford-Scott & Associates, LLC, Certified Public Accounts & Advisors, was appointed by the Board of Education. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in the State statutes, the audit was also designed to meet the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combining statements and related major fund supporting statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the Single Audit section of this report.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the School District and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our business office staff.

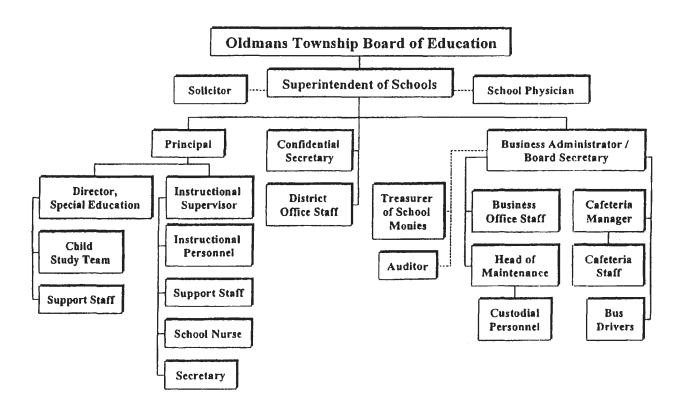
Respectfully submitted,

John Ogbin

John Ogbin, Superintendent

Pamela Zook

Pamela Zook, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary



OLDMANS TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION PEDRICKTOWN, NEW JERSEY

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS JUNE 30, 2023

Members of the Board of Education	Term Expires
Maria Calabrese, President	2023
Stacy Podolski, Vice-President	2024
Marcia Beach-Malinowski	2023
Daniel Daly	2024
Jason Ferrell	2024
Jeffrey Newman	2025
Cory Tanyer	2023
Rick Verdecchio	2023
Lauren Winkelspecht	2025

Other Officials

Pamela Zook., Interim Superintendent

Pamela Zook, School Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Diane Elwell, Treasurer of School Monies

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP BOARD OF EDUCATION CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

AUDIT FIRM

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C. 1535 Haven Avenue Ocean City, New Jersey

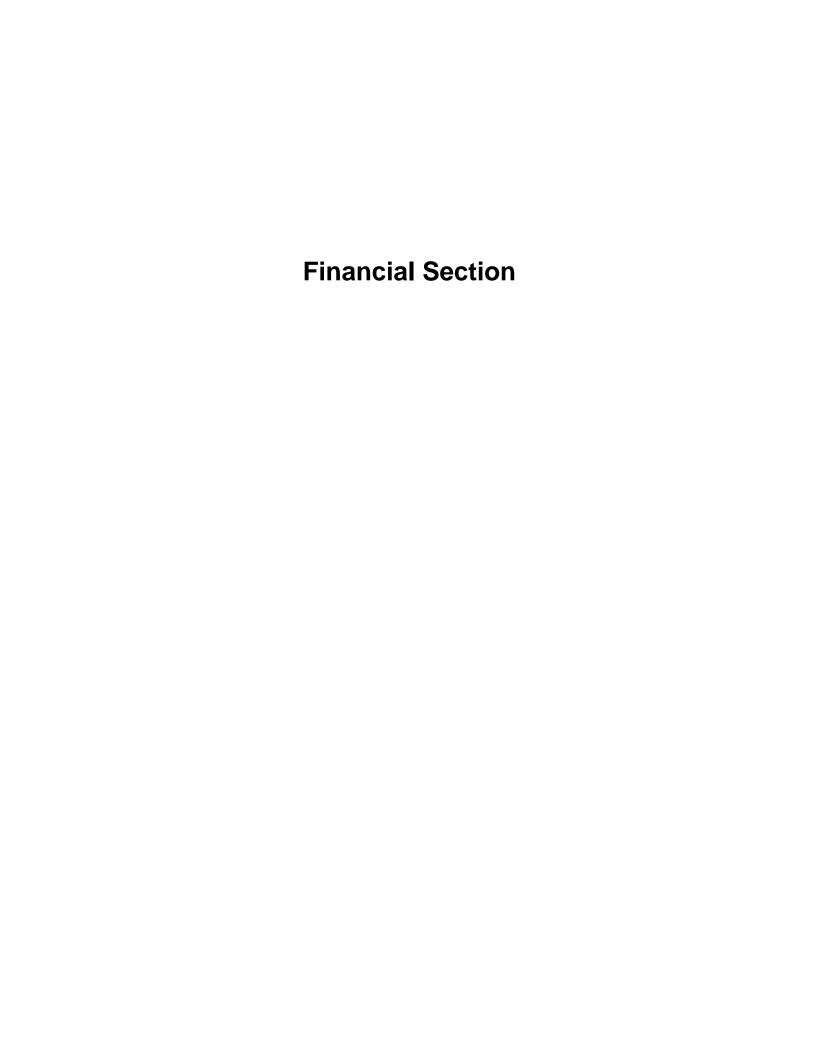
ATTORNEY

Amy Houck Esquire Cooper Levenson, Attorneys at Law 145 Marlton Pike East #205 Cherry Hill, NJ 08034

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORIES

Pennsville Bank Mill & Railroad Avenue Pedricktown, New Jersey









Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Oldmans Township School District County of Salem, New Jersey

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oldmans Township School District, in the County of Salem, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oldmans Township School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Oldmans Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Oldmans Township School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
 disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control – related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Required Supplementary Information identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Oldmans Township School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures. including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises of the introductory and statistical sections and have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 1, 2023 on our consideration of the Oldmans Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Oldmans Township School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

FORD, SCOTT & Associates, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

December 1, 2023



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART 1



The discussion and analysis of Oldmans Township School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2023 are as follows:

- ➤ In total, net position increased \$46,900, which represents an increase of approximately 8 percent from prior year.
- ➤ General revenues accounted for \$6,719,739 in revenue. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and operating grants and contributions accounted for (\$27,814) of total revenues of \$6,691,925.
- ➤ Total assets of governmental activities increased \$114,254 as cash and cash equivalents decreased by \$215,233, receivables increased by \$98,902, and net capital assets increased by \$8,183.
- ➤ The School District had \$6,645,025 in expenses; (\$27,814) of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily taxes) of \$6,719,739 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among governmental funds, the General Fund had \$6,632,781 in revenues and \$6,832,046 in expenditures. The General Fund's fund balance decreased \$229,265 from 2022.

Using this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Oldmans Township School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School district, presenting both an aggregate view of the school district's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the school district's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. In the case of Oldmans Township School District, the General Fund is by far the most significant fund.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during FY 2023?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector businesses. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in those assets. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the school district as a whole, the financial position of the School District have improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the School District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- ➤ Governmental Activities All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- Business-Type Activity This service is provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service and Childcare enterprise funds are reported as a business activity.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transaction. The School District's governmental funds are the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Debt Service Fund.

Governmental Funds

The School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds (Continued)

Enterprise Fund

The enterprise fund uses the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements are essentially the same.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the District-wide and fund financial statements.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The School District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

{This section is intentionally blank}

Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2023 and 2022.

Table 1 Net Position

	_	2023		2022
Assets	_			
Current and Other Assets	\$	2,923,463		3,029,534
Capital Assets		6,026,508		6,034,691
Total Assets	-	8,949,971	· -	9,064,225
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	-	121,763	. <u>-</u>	193,370
Liabilities				
Long-Term Liabilities		3,012,347		2,884,817
Other Liabilities		210,339		217,591
Total Liabilities	-	3,222,686	· -	3,102,408
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	_	208,617		561,658
Total Liabilities	=	208,617		561,658
Net Position				
Net Investment in Capital Assets		4,086,508		4,004,691
Restricted		2,451,799		2,409,045
Unrestricted		(897,876)		(820,207)
Total Net Position	\$	5,640,431	\$	5,593,529

The overall increase in net position is the result of the operations in the current year. The variance in the restricted and unrestricted net position is primarily due to the classification of committed balances reflected as restricted in the prior year.

Table 2 shows changes in net position for fiscal year 2023 and 2022

Table 2 Changes in Net Position

		2022
Revenues		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services \$	79,286	31,214
Operating Grants and Contributions	(107,100)	1,257,544
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	3,273,684	3,226,762
Grants and Entitlements	3,366,581	2,536,380
Other	79,474	65,777
Total Revenues	6,691,925	7,117,677
_		
Program Expenses		
Instruction	2,633,581	2,114,222
Support Servces:		
Tuition	782,508	578,344
Pupils and Instructional Staff	1,502,284	802,970
General and School Administration, Business	609,909	412,897
Operations and Maintenance of Facilities	438,865	386,909
Pupil Transportation	485,782	222,320
Unallocated Benefits		1,324,517
Interest on Debt	55,207	60,147
Unallocated Depreciation		222,755
Food Service	104,824	143,925
Other Enterprise	32,065	30,119
Total Expenses	6,645,025	6,299,125
Increase in Net Position \$_	46,900	818,552

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Governmental Activities

Property taxes made up 50 percent of revenues for governmental activities for the Oldmans Township School District for fiscal year 2023. The School District's total governmental revenues were \$6,492,458 for the year ended June 30, 2023. Charges for services represents 0 percent of revenue and federal, state, and local grants accounted for another 3 percent of revenue.

The total cost of all program and services was \$6,645,025. Instruction comprises 40 percent of District expenses.

Business-Type Activities

Revenues for the District's business-type activities (food service & childcare program) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state reimbursements.

- Expenditures exceeded revenues by \$1,842.
- Charges for services represent \$79,286 of revenue. This represents amounts paid by patrons for daily food service and childcare services.
- Federal and state reimbursement for meals, including payments for free and reduced lunches and breakfast, and donated commodities was \$90,181.

Governmental Activities

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table 3

		Total Cost of	Net Cost of Services 2023	Total Cost of Services 2022	Net Cost of
	-	Services 2023	Services 2023	Services 2022	Services 2022
Instruction	\$	2,633,581	3,037,570	2,114,222	2,051,383
Support Services:					
Tuition		782,508	782,508	578,344	578,344
Student and Instructional Staff		1,502,284	1,297,390	802,970	575,064
General Administration, School					
Admin & Business Services		609,909	609,216	412,897	412,897
Operation of Plant		438,865	438,279	386,909	386,909
Pupil Transportation		485,782	485,247	222,320	222,320
Unallocated Benefits				1,324,517	514,547
Unallocated Depreciation				222,755	222,755
Interest and Finance Charges		55,207	55,207	60,147	60,147
Food Service		104,824	(26,167)	143,925	(14,158)
Childcare		32,065	(6,411)	30,119	159
Total Expenses	\$	6,645,025	6,672,839	6,299,125	5,010,367

Instruction expenses include activities directly dealing with the teaching of pupils and the interaction between teacher and student, including extracurricular activities.

Tuition is predominately made up of charges for private schools for disabled students.

Pupils and instructional staff include the activities involved with assisting staff with the content and process of teaching to students, including curriculum and staff development.

General administration, school administration, and business include expenses associated with administrative and financial supervision of the School District.

Operation and maintenance of facilities involve keeping the school grounds, buildings, and equipment in an effective working condition.

Pupil transportation includes activities involved with the conveyance of students to and from school, as well as to and from school activities, as provided by State law.

Interest on debt involves the transactions associated with the payment of interest and other related charges to debt of the School District.

"Other" includes special schools and a loss on the disposal of capital assets.

None of the variances are unusual or unexpected.

The School District's Funds

All governmental funds (i.e., general fund, special revenue fund, capital projects fund and debt service fund presented in the fund-based statements) are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$7.063,031 and expenditures were \$7,272,363. The net decrease in fund balance of operations for the year was (\$239,332).

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the School District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and the amount and percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year revenues.

Revenue	Amount	Percent of Total	Increase (Decrease) from 2022	Percent of Increase (Decrease)
Local Sources	\$ 3,452,822	48.9%	164,851	5.0%
State Sources	3,367,907	47.7%	(245,408)	-6.8%
Federal Sources	243,302	3.4%	(47,443)	-16.3%
Total	\$ 7,064,031	100.0%	(128,000)	-1.8%

The increase in State funding is due to increased on-behalf Contributions. The increase in local sources is mostly due to an increase in tuition revenue.

The following schedule represents a summary of general fund, special revenue fund, and debt service fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and the percentage of increases and decreases in relation to prior year amounts.

Expenditures	Amount	Percent of Total	Increase (Decrease) from 2022	Percent of Increase (Decrease)
Current expense:				
Instruction	\$ 2,163,528	29.8%	49,306	2.3%
Undistributed expenditures	4,720,700	64.9%	548,848	13.2%
Capital Outlay	242,310	3.3%	175,874	264.7%
Debt Service:				
Principal	90,000	1.2%	(59,000)	-39.6%
Interest	55,825	0.8%	(5,347)	-9.0%
Total	\$ 7,272,363	100.0%	709,681	10.8%

Changes in expenditures were the results of varying factors. The significant change in Capital Outlay is partly due to construction projects going on within District.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

Over the course of the year, the School District revised the annual operating budget several times. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line-item accounts.

- On-behalf TPAF Pension contributions appear as both a revenue and an expense in the School District's financial statements. The State of New Jersey made on behalf TPAF Pension Contributions of \$727,279 for FY 2023 and also made on-behalf TPAF post-retirements contributions of \$191,055 and long-term disability insurance for the School District in the amount of \$599.
- The State of New Jersey reimbursed the District for TPAF Social Security contributions made during the school year. The amount of \$152,614.

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year 2023, the School District had \$6,026,508 invested in land, building, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2023 balances compared to 2022.

Table 4
Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) at June 30,

	2023		2022
Land	\$	38.000	38,000
Construction in Progress	Ψ	30,000	1,806,915
Land Improvements		219,009	239,649
Building & Building Improvements		5,465,865	3,556,808
Machinery and Equipment		303,634	393,319
Total	\$	6,026,508	6,034,691

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2023, the School District had \$3,012,053 of outstanding long term liabilities. Of this amount, \$103,370 is for compensated absences, \$1,940,000 of serial bonds net of unamortized premiums on bonds issued, net pension liability of \$968,683 and a lease agreement of \$0.

Table 5 Bonded Outstanding Debt as of June 30,

	2023		2022
	•		
General Obligation Bonds	\$	1,940,000	2,030,000
Pension liability		968,683	744,374
Compensated Absences		103,370	110,443
Total	\$	3,012,053	2,884,817

As of June 30, 2023, the School District was within its overall legal debt margin.

For the Future

The Oldmans Township School District is in good financial condition presently.

In conclusion, the Oldmans Township School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. In addition, the School District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The School District plans to continue to identify operational efficiencies which will allow it to meet the challenges of declining or stable state aid.

Contacting the School District's Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact Business Administration/Board Secretary at Oldmans Board of Education, 10 Freed Road, Pedricktown, NJ 08067. Please visit our website at https://www.Oldmans.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	2,188,055	46,112	2,234,167
Receivables, Net		675,813	2,452	678,265
Inventory			11,031	11,031
Capital Assets				
Land		38,000		38,000
Capital Assets being Depreciated, net		5,985,262	3,246	5,988,508
Total Assets		8,887,130	62,841	8,949,971
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions		121,763		121,763
LIABILITIES				
Accounts Payable		164,199	-	164,199
Payroll Taxes Payable		8,784		8,784
Unearned Revenue		22,207	1,811	24,018
Accrued Interest		13,338		13,338
Noncurrent Liabilities				
Due Within One Year		90,000		90,000
Due Beyond One Year		1,953,370	294	1,953,664
Net Pension Liability		968,683		968,683
Total Liabilities		3,220,581	2,105	3,222,686
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions		208,617		208,617
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources		208,617	<u> </u>	208,617
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in Capital Assets		4,083,262	3,246	4,086,508
Restricted for:				
Capital Projects		778,039		778,039
Other Purposes		1,640,987		1,640,987
Scholarships		1,810		1,810
Student Activities		30,963	F7 400	30,963
Unrestricted (Deficit)		(955,366)	57,490	(897,876)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	\$	5,579,695	60,736	5,640,431

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

			Progr	Program Revenue	Net Cł	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	q
Function/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Costs Allocation	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:							1
Instruction:	1000	000		7000	007		000
Kegular	1,387,703	688,181		(406,697)	(2,482,581)	•	(2,482,581)
Special Education	343,637	123,984		20,334	(447,267)		(447,207)
Other Special Instruction	60,215	29,861		(17,646)	(107,722)		(107,722)
Support Services:	702 500				(202 C07)		(202 600)
I UITION	782,508	' '			(782,508)		(782,508)
Student & Instruction Related Services	903,719	598,565		204,894	(1,297,390)		(1,297,390)
General Administration and Business Services	228,401	92,040		328	(320,082)		(320,082)
School Administrative Services	43,292	17,446		89	(00,670)		(00,670)
Plant Operation and Maintenance	288,655	150,210		586	(438,279)		(438,279)
Pupil Transportation	348,813	136,969		535	(485,247)		(485,247)
Central Services	160,470	68,260		266	(228,464)		(228,464)
Unallocated Benefits	1,905,516	(1,905,516)					
Interest on Long-Term Debt	55,207				(55,207)		(55,207)
Total Governmental Activities	6,508,136	•		(197,281)	(6,705,417)		(6,705,417)
Business-Type Activities:							
Food Service	104.824		40.810	90.181		26.167	26.167
Latchkey	32,065		38.476			6,411	6.411
Total Business-Type Activities	136.889	•	79.286	90.181		32.578	32,578
Total Drimon, Commonst	6 6 4 5 0 2 5		70.006	(407,400)	(5 705 447)	20 670	0 (2) (2) (3)
lotal Primary Government	0,645,025		79,280	(001,100)	(0,705,417)	32,578	(6,672,839)
		-					
		General Kevenues:	Taxes.				
			Property Taxes. Lev	Property Taxes. Levied for General Purposes	3.184.237		3.184.237
			Taxes Levied for Debt Service	bt Service	89.447		89,447
			Federal and State Aid not Restricted	not Restricted	3,366,581		3,366,581
			Investment Earnings		65,157		65,157
			Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues	ellaneous Revenues	13,290		13,290
			Miscellaneous Income		48,137		48,137
			Transfers		(30,000)	30,000	
		Special Items:					
			Fixed Asets Adjustment	t	(47,110)		(47,110)
	Total General Reve	nues, Special Items,	Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraordinary Items and Transfers	d Transfers	6,689,739	30,000	6,719,739
	Change in Net Position	ition			(15,678)	62,578	46,900
	Net Position (Deficit	Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning, As Restated	stated		5,595,371	(1,842)	5,593,529
	Net Position (Deficit) - Ending	- Fnding			5 579 693	982 09	5 640 429
	100000	רוימייש			2000	20,100	0,010,010

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this Statement

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			1 unu		- T unus
Cash and Cash Equivalents Due from Other Funds	\$ 1,708,199 570,083	\$ 32,772	447,084		\$ 2,188,055 570,083
Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable Federal State	68,651	606,179			606,179 68,651
Other Receivables Total Assets	2,346,933	983 639,934	447,084		983 3,433,951
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:			,		
Accounts Payable	149,328	14,871			164,199
Due to Other Funds Payroll Taxes Payable	- 8,784	570,083			570,083 8,784
Unearned Revenue Total Liabilities	158,112	22,207 607,161			22,207 765,273
Fund Balances: Restricted for: Excess Surplus - Current Year	554,928				554,928
Excess Surplus - Prior Year - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Capital Reserve	558,654 330,955				558,654 330,955
Maintenance Reserve Unemployment Claims	392,119 135,286				392,119 135,286
Student Activities Scholarships		30,963 1,810			30,963 1,810
Assigned to: Designated for					
Subsequent Year's Expenditures Other Purposes	20,875 93,860				20,875 93,860
Unassigned General Fund	102,144				102,144
Special Revenue Fund	2,188,821	32,773	447,084		2,668,678
Total Lightilities and Fund Delances			<u> </u>	Ф.	2,000,010
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 2,346,933	\$ 639,934	\$ 447,084	\$ -	
Amounts reported for governmental activities Net Position (A-1) are different because:	in the statement of				
Capital assets used in governmental activities and therefore are not reported in the funds. T \$10,492,964 and the accumulated depreciation	he cost of the asse				6,023,262
					0,023,262
Interest on long-term debt in the statement of regardless of when due.	activities is accrue	u,			(13,338)
Pension Liabilities Net of Deferred Outflows 8	Inflows				(1,055,537)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds and cap are not due and payable in the current pe as liabilities in the funds.		are not reported			(2,043,370)
	Net Position of go	vernmental activities	i .		5,579,695

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Revenues		General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
S. S. S. S. S. S. S. S.	REVENUES	i dild		T dild	- I unu	1 unus
Common C	Local Sources:					
13.290	Local Tax Levy	\$ 3,184,237	-		89,447	3,273,684
Miscellaneous	Interest Earned on Investments	65,157				65,157
Total Local Sources 3,310,821 51,554 - 89,447 3,451,822 State Sources 3,321,960 1,326 44,621 3,367,907 243,302 244,866 243,866 2						·
State Sources						
Total Revenues			,	-		
Total Revenues 6,632,781 296,182 - 134,068 7,063,031		3,321,960	,		44,621	
Current: Regular Instruction 1,691,715 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 398,408 39,625 3	Federal Sources	-	243,302			243,302
Current: Regular Instruction	Total Revenues	6,632,781	296,182	-	134,068	7,063,031
Special Education Instruction 304,783 93,625 398,408 Other Special Instruction 73,405 73,405 Support Services: 304,783 93,625 73,405 Tuition 782,508 88,910 200,867 889,777 Student & Instruction Related Serv. 688,910 200,867 889,777 General Administrative Services 226,257 226,257 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 369,252 369,252 Pipil Transportation 336,703 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 1,690 11,757 209,332 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 1,690 - 11,757 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>						
Other Special Instruction 73,405 73,405 Support Services: 782,508 782,508 Tuition 782,508 889,777 General Administrative Services 226,257 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 336,703 Central Services 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 90,000 Debt Service: 90,000 90,000 Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) - - - - Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) - - - - </td <td>Regular Instruction</td> <td>1,691,715</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1,691,715</td>	Regular Instruction	1,691,715				1,691,715
Support Services: Tuition 782,508 782,508 Student & Instruction Related Serv. 688,910 200,867 200,867 889,777 General Administrative Services 226,257 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 42,886 42,886 42,886 42,886 42,886 369,252 369,252 369,252 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 336,703 336,703 167,801 167,8	•	304,783	93,625			398,408
Tuition 782,508 782,508 Student & Instruction Related Serv. 688,910 200,867 889,777 General Administrative Services 226,257 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 336,703 Central Services 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 90,000 Debt Service: 90,000 90,000 Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges 242,310 145,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 111,757 (209,332) OVER Expenditures (11,757) (209,332) 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 111,757 (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) 1 1 1 1 Capit		73,405				73,405
Student & Instruction Related Serv. 688,910 200,867 889,777 General Administrative Services 226,257 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 336,703 Central Services 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 90,000 90,000 Debt Service: Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 242,310 Total Expenditures 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - - Transfer out (30,000) </td <td>• •</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	• •					
General Administrative Services 226,257 School Administrative Services 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 Central Services 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 Debt Services: 90,000 Principal 90,000 Interest and Other Charges 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 Total Expenditures 6,832,046 294,492 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds 1,690 (11,757) - Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (30,000) - - - Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - Chortes Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - Transfer in - - - - T			222.22			,
School Administrative Services 42,886 42,886 Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 336,703 Central Services 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 90,000 90,000 Debt Service: Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - Transfer in - - - - - Transfer out (30,000) - - - (30,000)			200,867			,
Plant Operation and Maintenance 369,252 Pupil Transportation 336,703 Central Services 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 Debt Service: 1,905,516 Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - - Transfer in - - - - - Transfer out (30,000) - - (30,000) Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332)						,
Pupil Transportation 336,703 Central Services 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 Debt Service: 1,905,516 Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - - Transfer in - - - - Transfer out (30,000) - - (30,000) Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332) Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td>						,
Central Services 167,801 167,801 Unallocated Employee Benefits 1,905,516 1,905,516 Debt Service: Principal 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) - - - - (Non-Budget) - - - - - Transfer in - - - - - Total Other Financing Sources and Uses (30,000) - - - (30,000) Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332) Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009	•					·
Unallocated Employee Benefits Debt Service: 1,905,516 1,905,516 Principal Interest and Other Charges 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) - - - - - Transfer in - - - - - - Transfer out (30,000) - - (30,000) - - (30,000) Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332) - Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009						·
Debt Service: Principal Interest and Other Charges 90,000 90,000 Interest and Other Charges - 55,825 55,825 Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds - - - - - (Non-Budget) - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td>						,
Principal Interest and Other Charges Capital Outlay 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 555,825 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 242,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,310 90,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 24,000 24,000 24,000 90,000 24,000 2		1,303,310				1,303,310
Interest and Other Charges					90.000	90.000
Capital Outlay 242,310 - - 242,310 Total Expenditures 6,832,046 294,492 - 145,825 7,272,363 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) - </td <td>•</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>,</td> <td> ,</td>	•	-			,	,
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) -	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	242,310	-	-	,-	·
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) -	Total Expanditures	6 832 046	204 402		1/15 825	7 272 363
Over Expenditures (199,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (209,332) OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) -	·	0,032,040	294,492		143,023	1,212,303
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) -	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(400.005)	4.000		(44.757)	(000,000)
Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds (Non-Budget) - <th< td=""><td>Over Expenditures</td><td>(199,265)</td><td>1,690</td><td></td><td>(11,/5/)</td><td>(209,332)</td></th<>	Over Expenditures	(199,265)	1,690		(11,/5/)	(209,332)
Transfer in Transfer out (30,000) - <t< td=""><td>Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds</td><td>_</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>-</td></t<>	Capital Financing Agreement Proceeds	_		_		-
Total Other Financing Sources and Uses (30,000) - - - (30,000) Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332) Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009	` ,		-	-	_	_
Net Changes in Fund Balance (229,265) 1,690 - (11,757) (239,332) Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009		<u></u>		-		
Fund Balance - July 1 2,418,086 31,082 447,084 11,757 2,908,009	Total Other Financing Sources and Uses	(30,000)		<u> </u>		(30,000)
	Net Changes in Fund Balance	(229,265)	1,690	-	(11,757)	(239,332)
Fund Balance - June 30 \$ 2,188,821 32,772 447,084 - 2,668,677	Fund Balance - July 1	2,418,086	31,082	447,084	11,757	2,908,009
	Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 2,188,821	32,772	447,084		2,668,677

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:	
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year. Depreciation expense (290,724)	
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets (47,110) Capital Outlay 326,405	
Capital Outlay	(11,429)
Repayment of bond principal and capital leases are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long - term liabilities in the statement of Net Position and is not reported in the statement of activities. Principal Repayments:	
Bonds Payable	90,000
Capital Financing Agreement	
Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities, the cost of pension benefits earned net of of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.	
District pension contributions - PERS 57,124 Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions 80,944	
Out of bettering curriculated for displayed contributions	138,068
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the	
difference is an addition to the reconciliation.	6,397
In the statement of activities, interest on long - term debt is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is a deduction in the reconciliation.	618
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	(15,678)

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Proprietary Funds Statement of Net Position June 30, 2023

Business-Type Activities -

	Enterprise I			
	Food	Latchkey		
	Service	Program		Totals
ASSETS				
Current Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$ 58,863	\$	58,863
Intergovernmental Accounts Receivable		ψ 50,005	Ψ	50,005
Federal	1,865			1,865
State	37			37
Other	550			550
Inventories	11,031			11,031
Total Comment Assets	40.400			70.040
Total Current Assets	13,483	58,863		72,346
Noncurrent Assets:				
Furniture, Machinery & Equipment	137,701	6,600		144,301
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(134,455)	(6,600)		(141,055)
Total Noncurrent Assets	3,246			3,246
Total Assets	16,729	58,863		75,592
LIABILITIES				
Current Liabilities:				
Cash Overdraft	12,751			12,751
Compensated Absences Payable	294			294
Unearned Revenue	1,811			1,811
Total Current Liabilities	14,856			14,856
Total Guiterit Liabilities	14,000			14,000
Noncurrent Liabilities:				
None	-	-		-
Total Noncurrent Liabilities				-
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in Capital Assets				
Related Debt	3,246	_		3,246
Unrestricted	(1,373)	58,863		57,490
TAIN ID W	,			·
Total Net Position	1,873	58,863		60,736

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Proprietary Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Business-Type Enterprise		Governmental Activities	
	Food	Latchkey	Internal	Totals
	Service	Program	Service Fund	Enterprise
Operating Revenues:	-	_		
Charges for Services:				
Reimbursable Program Daily Sales	\$ 27,428			27,428
Non-Reimbursable Program Daily Sales	13,382			13,382
Program Revenue		38,476		38,476
Total Operating Revenue	40,810	38,476		79,286
Operating Expenses:				
Cost of Sales-Reimburseable	36,452			36,452
Cost of Sales- Non Reimburseable	3,403			3,403
Salaries and Wages	51,015	29,716		80,731
Fringe Benefits	3,932	2,273		6,205
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	4,500			4,500
Supplies and Materials	5,467	76		5,543
Depreciation	55			55
Miscellaneous				-
Total Operating Expenses	104,824	32,065		136,889
Operating (Loss)	(64,014)	6,411	-	(57,603)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):				
State Sources:				
State School Lunch Program	980			980
Federal Sources:				
National School Lunch Program	36,112			36,112
School Breakfast Program	11,178			11,178
Food Distribution Program	14,185			14,185
National Snack Program	272			272
COVID-19 - Supply Chain	27,454			27,454
Prior Year Receivables Canceled				<u> </u>
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	90,181			90,181
Income (Loss) before Contributions & Transfers	26,167	6,411	-	32,578
Fixed Asset Adjustment			_	<u>-</u>
Transfers In (Out)	30,000		_	30,000
Changes in Net Position	56,167	6,411		62,578
Total Net Position - Beginning	(54,294)	52,452		(1,842)
Total Net Position - Ending	\$ 1,873	58,863		60,736

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Proprietary Funds Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund				ernmental ctivities			
	;	Food Service	L	atchkey rogram		nternal vice Fund	E	Totals nterprise
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES								
Receipts from Customers and Other Income	\$	39,313	\$	38,830			\$	78,143
Payments to Customers		(45,896)		(32,065)				(77,961)
Payments for Employees and Benefits		(55,329)						(55,329)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		(61,912)		6,765				(55,147)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES								
State Sources		1,080						1,080
Federal Sources		81,030						81,030
Interfunds		30,149						30,149
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital								
Financing Activities		112,259		-				112,259
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES								
Purchase of Equipment		(3,301)						(3,301)
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities		(3,301)		-				(3,301)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents		47,046		6,765				53,811
Balance - Beginning of Year		(59,797)		52,098		77,346		69,647
Balance - End of Year	\$	(12,751)	\$	58,863	\$	77,346	\$	123,458
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:								
Operating Income		(64,014)		6,411				(57,603)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income(Loss) to								,
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating								
Activities:								
Depreciation and Net Amortization		55		-				55
Food Distribution Program		14,185						14,185
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories		(10,259)						(10,259)
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable		(550)		354				(196)
Increase (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue		(947)						(947)
Increase (Decrease) in Compensated Absences		(382)		25.4				(382)
Total Adjustments		2,102		354	-			2,456
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	\$	(61,912)	\$	6,765	\$	_	\$	(55,147)
		· //						\ -, /

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Oldmans Township School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A chief school administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Oldmans Township School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the District follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

Pensions: For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF and PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Oldmans Township School District is a Type II district located in the County of Salem, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The members are elected during the general election held in November each year. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades PreK-8.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB <u>Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards</u>, is whether:

- > the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- > the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- > the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- > the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District's general and special revenue activities are classified as governmental activities. The District's food service program and latchkey program is classified as business-type activities.

In the governmental-wide Statement of Net Position, both the governmental and business-type activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term

debt and obligations. The District's net position are reported in three parts-invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions and business-type activities (food service). The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, tuition, certain intergovernmental revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function (regular instruction, vocational programs, student & instruction related services, etc.) or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, interest income, etc.).

a. The District does allocate indirect costs such as depreciation expense, compensated absences, On-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions, and Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in either the governmental or business-type activities categories. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. GASB standards set forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a single column in the fund financial statements. The State of New Jersey Department of Education has mandated that all New Jersey School Districts must report all governmental funds as major, regardless of the fund meeting the GASB definition of a major fund. However, the criteria are applied to proprietary funds.

The following fund types are used by the District:

1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District

- **a. General Fund** is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- b. Special Revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The special revenue fund is specifically used to account for state and federal grant monies that have been allocated to the District.

- **c. Capital Projects** funds are used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities. The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.
- d. Debt Service funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

Non-spendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned – includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.

Unassigned – includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

2. Proprietary Funds:

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District:

a. Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity (a) is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues, (b) has third party requirements that the cost of providing services, including capital costs, be recovered with fees and charges or (c) establishes fees and charges based on a pricing policy designated to recover similar costs. The School District operates a food service fund to provide a child nutrition program for the students of the district. The School District also has a latchkey program related to before and after school program services.

All fund internal activity is eliminated when carried to the Government-wide statements.

D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

1. Accrual:

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

NJSA 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental units.

2. Investments:

Investments, including deferred compensation and pension funds, are stated at fair value, (quoted market price or the best available estimate). Interest earned on investments in the Capital Projects Fund is recognized as a reserve to pay future debt service or transferred to the general fund.

3. Inventories:

Inventories in the general fund consist of expendable supplies held for the School District's use and are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method. Inventories in the enterprise fund are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first –out method. As of June 30, 2023, the District did not have inventory in the general fund and had the following inventory in the enterprise fund:

Food	\$ 11,031.00
	\$ 11,031.00

The value of Federal donated commodities is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of nonoperating revenue in the financial statements. The value of commodities included in the food inventory on June 30, 2023 is \$0.

4. Capital Assets:

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$2,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	20-50 years
Machinery and equipment	5-10 years
Improvements	10-20 years
Infrastructure Assets	50-65 years

Infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The School District includes all infrastructure assets as depreciable assets in the financial statements.

5. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are susceptible to accrual and under New Jersey State Statutes a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount certified, prior to the end of the school year. The School District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non-operating revenue. In respect to grant revenues, the provider recognizes liabilities and expenses, and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements are met. Resources transmitted before the eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and unearned revenue by the recipient. Program revenues, including tuition revenue are reported as reductions to expenses in the statement of activities.

6. Expenditures:

Expenses are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are used, rather than in the period purchased.

7. Compensated Absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the School District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

In governmental and similar trust funds, compensated absences that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as both an expenditure and a fund liability in the fund that will pay for the compensated absences. The remainder of the compensated absences liability is reported in the District-wide Financial Statements as a Governmental Activity.

In proprietary and similar trust funds, compensated absences are recorded as an expense and liability of the fund that will pay for them.

8. Interfund Activity:

Interfund activity is reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

9. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and, as long as the District budget is within State mandated CAPs, there is no public vote on the budget. If the budget exceeds State mandated CAPs, the voters have an opportunity to approve or reject the budget at the regular election held in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. Line-item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:23-2(g). Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year and are subject to two-thirds majority vote by the School Board and under certain circumstances require approval by the County Superintendent of Schools.

Significant transfers approved by the Board of Education during the fiscal year were as follows:

Basic Skills - Salaries of Teachers	\$ 32,209
Undist. Expend Instruction	
Tuition to CSSD & Regional Day Schools	39,900
Health Services - Purchased Professional & Technical	(65,522)
Extraordinary Services - Puchased Professional Educational	30,931
Required Maintenance - Cleaning Repair & Maintenance	(38,072)
Student Transportation	
Contr. Srv. (Btn Home & School) Vendors	65,976
Contr. Srv. Special Ed Students - ESC's & CTSA's	72,971
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits	
Other Retirement Contributions	72,000
Health Benefits	(115,312)
Capital Outlay	
Undist Exp. Instruction	29,441
School bus regular	(120,000)

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

10. Tuition Receivable:

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined. The final cost is based on an agreement with various Boards of Education with a negotiated amount up to the final cost as determined by State of New Jersey.

11. Tuition Payable:

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2022/23 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

12. Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those results.

13. Allocation of Costs:

In the government-wide statement of activities, the School District has allocated unallocated benefits to various programs based on the budgetary expenditures by program.

F. IMPACT OF RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

The following GASB Statements became effective for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023:

In May 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, "Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter. This standard did not have any effect on the School District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2023.

In June 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 97, "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans – an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter. This standard did not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

G. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In May 2019, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations". This statement is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2022, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 93, "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates". This statement, which is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 31, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 31, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In April 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No.99, "Omnibus 2022". This statement, and the requirements related to leases, PPP's and SBITAs which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods, thereafter, may have an effect on the School District's financial statements. This statement, and the requirements related financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections (an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62)". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have any effect on the School District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods, thereafter, will not have an significant effect on the District's financial reporting.

NOTE 2 - CASH

Custodial Credit Risk—Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The district's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2023, \$247,025 of the School District's bank balance of \$2,305,105 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no investments:

Interest Rate Risk. The district does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits the length of time for most investment to 397 days.

Credit Risk. New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits district investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America or of the district or the local units in which the district is located; obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 397 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The district places no limit on the amount the district may invest in any one issuer.

NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2023, consisted of accounts (extraordinary services), interfund, intergovernmental, and other revenues. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	_	Governmental Fund Financial Statements	Fund Activities Financial Financial		 Government Wide Financial Statements
State Aid	\$	68,651	\$	37	\$ 68,688
Federal Aid		606,179		1,865	608,044
Other		983		550	1,533
Gross Receivables		675,813		2,452	 678,265
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles		-		-	-
Total Receivables, Net	\$	675,813	\$	2,452	\$ 678,265

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

As of June 30, 2023, several interfunds remained on the various balance sheets as follows:

_Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable	
General Fund	\$ 570,083	\$	
Special Revenue Fund			570,083
	\$ 570,083	\$	570,083

The general fund receivable is comprised of funds due from the special revenue fund. The interfund owed is the result of grants expended but funds have not been reimbursed.

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NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	_	Beginning Balance		Additions		Disposals/ Adjustments	_	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:								
Capital assets,not being depreciated:								
Land	\$	38,000 \$	5		\$		\$	38,000
Construction in Progress		1,806,915		-	_	(1,806,915)		-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	_	1,844,915		-	-	(1,806,915)	_	38,000
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Land Improvements		429,912						429,912
Buildings and Improvements		6,957,522		2,133,320				9,090,842
Equipment		986,070			_	(51,860)		934,210
Total capital assets being depreciated at	_	8,373,504		2,133,320	_	(51,860)	_	10,454,964
Less accumulated depreciation for:								
Land Improvements		(190,263)		(20,640)				(210,903)
Buildings and Improvements		(3,400,714)		(224,263)				(3,624,977)
Equipment		(592,751)		(45,821)	_	4,750		(633,822)
Total accumulated depreciation	_	(4,183,728)		(290,724)	_	4,750	_	(4,469,702)
Governmental activity capital assets, net	\$	6,034,691 \$	<u> </u>	1,842,596	\$_	(1,854,025)	\$_	6,023,262
Business-type activities:								
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Equipment	\$	141,000 \$	5	3,301	\$	(2,000)	\$	142,301
Less accumulated depreciation		(141,000)		(55)	_	2,000	_	(139,055)
Enterprise Fund capital assets, net				3,246	_	-	_	3,246
Grand Total	\$	6,034,691 \$	_	1,845,842	\$	(1,854,025)	\$_	6,026,508

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions:

Regular Instruction	\$ 104,996
Special Education Instruction	18,916
Other Special Instruction	4,556
Student and Instruction Related Services	91,323
School Administrative Services	2,662
General and Business Administrative Services	14,043
Plant Operations and Maintenance	22,917
Pupil Transportation	20,897
Central Services	 10,414
	\$ 290,724

No interest on debt was capitalized during the year and the amount of interest expense paid on long term debt was \$55,825, for the entity wide statements this was modified by the change in accrued interest of (\$618); for a total charge of \$55,207.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2022	Issues or Additions		Payments or Expenditures	Balance June 30, 2023	Amounts Due Within One Year
Gov ernmental Activities:						
General Obligation Bonds \$	2,030,000	\$	\$	90,000	\$ 1,940,000	\$ 90,000
Compensated Absences	110,443	16,043		23,116	103,370	
Net Pension Liability	744,374	 224,309			 968,683	
\$	2,884,817	\$ 240,352	\$ _	113,116	\$ 3,012,053	\$ 90,000

Compensated absences and Net Pension Liability have been liquidated in the General Fund.

Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

At June 30, 2023 bonds payable consisted of the following issues:

\$2,254,000 School Bonds dated May 20, 2020, due in annual installments through April 4, 2040, bearing interest at a rate of 2.75%. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2023, is \$1,940,000.

Debt service requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024 \$	90,000.00 \$	53,350.00 \$	143,350.00
2025	95,000.00	50,875.00	145,875.00
2026	95,000.00	48,263.00	143,263.00
2027	100,000.00	45,650.00	145,650.00
2028	100,000.00	42,900.00	142,900.00
2029-2033	560,000.00	170,912.50	730,912.50
2034-2038	630,000.00	89,787.50	719,787.50
2039-2040	270,000.00	11,137.50	281,137.50
\$	1,940,000.00 \$	512,875.50 \$	2,452,875.50

NOTE 8 – UNEARNED REVENUE

The District has unearned revenue reflected on the Statement of Net Position in the District-Wide Financial Statements of \$24,018. This consists of unearned revenue of \$22,207 in the special revenue fund which is made up of grant proceeds on hand where the grant period overlaps the district's fiscal year and \$1,811 in the food service fund for student meals prepaid.

NOTE 9 – PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the School District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 accessed internet or the reports the http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reprts.shtml

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N. J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system; however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist. In addition to the employee contributions, the School District's contribution amounts for each pay period are required to be transmitted to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period. The School District has employees enrolled in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Funding Policy

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.5% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF and the PERS rate is 7.5% of covered payroll. The School District's contributions to TPAF for the years ending June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021 were \$918,933, \$922,989 and \$671,716 respectively, and paid by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the board, equal to the required contributions for each year. The School District's contributions to PERS for the years ending June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021 were \$90,238, \$73,587 and \$70,295 respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

The Board's total payroll for the year ended June 30, 2023, was \$3,196,983. The TPAF covered payroll for the years ending June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021 were \$2,072,910, \$2,082,711 and \$2,030,907. and the PERS covered payroll was \$407,041, \$455,480 and \$482,626.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021, in accordance with NJSA 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$152,614, \$153,946, and \$147,627, during the same fiscal years for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries These amounts, which are not required to be budgeted, have been included in the financial statements, and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB standards.

<u>Vesting and Benefit Provisions</u> - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three

years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation

Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years
 of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of ¼
 of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.
- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, made a number of changes to the State-administered retirement systems concerning eligibility, the retirement allowance formula, the definition of compensation, the positions eligible for service credit, the non-forfeitable right to a pension, the prosecutor's part of the PERS, special retirement under the PFRS, and employer contributions to the retirement systems.

Also, Chapter 1, P.L. 2010 changed the membership eligibility criteria for new members of PERS from the amount of annual compensation to the number of hours worked weekly. Also, it returned the benefit multiplier for new members of PERS to 1/60th from 1/55th, and it provided that new members of PERS have the retirement allowance calculated using the average annual compensation for the last five years of service instead of the last three years of service. New members of PERS will no longer receive pension service credit from more than one employer. Pension service credit will be earned for the highest paid position only. For new members of the PFRS, the law capped the maximum compensation that can be used to calculate a pension from these plans at the annual wage contribution base for social security and requires the pension to be calculated using a three-year average annual compensation instead of the last year's salary. This law also closed the Prosecutors Part of the PERS to new members and repealed the law for new members that provided a non-forfeitable right to receive a pension based on the laws of the retirement system in place at the time 5 years of pension service credit is attained. The law also requires

the State to make its full pension contribution, defined a 1/7th of the required amount, beginning in fiscal years 2012.

Chapter 3, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, replaced the accidental and ordinary disability retirement for new members of the PERS with disability insurance coverage similar to that provided by the State to individuals enrolled in the State's Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 implemented certain recommendations contained in the December 1, 2006, report of the Joint Legislative Committee on Public Employee Benefits Reform; established a DCRP for elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007; the new pension loan interest rate became 4.69% per year, and an \$8.00 processing fee per loan was charged, effective January 1, 2008. The legislation also removed language from existing law that permits the State Treasurer to reduce employer pension contributions needed to fund the Funds and Systems when excess assets are available.

NOTE 10 - PENSION LIABILITIES - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

In 2012, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB statement 68. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. This statement changes the method of reporting the School District's pension liabilities. The following information describes the School District's proportionate share of the statewide pension system's liabilities and expenses.

The following represents the School District's pension liabilities as June 30, 2022:

Public Employees' Retirement System

The School District has a liability of \$968,683 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021 that was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion is 0.00641878810%, which is an increase of 2.15% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the District recognized negative pension expense of \$57,124. At December 31, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

Deferred Outflows Deferred Inflows

	Deleli	eu Oullows	Deferred fillows		
	of R	esources	of Resources		
Differences between expected & actual experience	\$	6,992	\$	(6,166)	
Changes of assumptions		3,001		(145,050)	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings					
on pension plan investments		40,093		-	
Changes in proportion		71,677		(57,401)	
Total	\$	121,763	\$	(208,617)	

Amounts that would be reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions would be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	-	
2024 2025 2026 2027 2028	\$	(79,389) (29,239) (2,054) 24,015 (187)
Total	<u> </u>	(86,854)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate

Price 2.75% Wage 3.25%

Salary increases: 2.75% – 6.55% (based on years of service)

Investment rate of return: 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
US equity	27.00%	8.12%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	13.50%	8.38%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	10.33%
Private equity	13.00%	11.80%
Real estate	8.00%	11.19%
Real assets	3.00%	7.60%
High yield	4.00%	4.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	8.10%
Investment grade credit	7.00%	3.38%
Cash equivalents	4.00%	1.75%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	1.75%
Risk mitigation strategies	3.00%	4.91%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

		1%	Curre	ent Discount	1%
	Decrease		Rate		Increase
		(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
Municipality's proportionate share of					
the net pension liability	\$	1,161,650	\$	968,683	\$ 804,643

Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

NOTE 11 - PENSION LIABILITIES - TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

At June 30, 2022, the District liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability which is considered a Special Funding Situation with the State of New Jersey is reported below.

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan, there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employer as well as revenue in an amount equal to the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer.

The amount recognized by the School District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability \$
State's proportionate share of the net position liability associated with the District 9,240,785.00

Total \$ 9,240,785.00

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022 and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.00%, which was no change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$248,695 and revenue of \$248,695 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all period included in the measurement:

Inflation Rate

Price 2.75% Wage 3.25%

Salary increases 2.75% - 5.65% (based on years of service)

Investment rate of return 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Medan Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return.
US Equity	27.00%	8.12%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	13.50%	8.38%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	10.33%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.80%
Real Estate	8.00%	11.19%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.60%
High Yield	2.00%	4.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	8.10%
Investment Grade Credit	8.00%	3.38%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	1.75%
U.S. Treasuries	5.00%	1.75%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.91%

Discount rate.

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0% as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

Increase (8.0%)	
(8.0%)	
(0.070)	
- \$	-
5.00 \$ 7,897,845	5.04
<u> </u>	\$

Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial report.

Additional Information

Collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 5,004,259,312
Deferred inflows of resources	19,682,774,794
Net pension liability	51,676,587,303

Collective pension expense for the plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2022 is \$1,390,761,344.

NOTE 12 - OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan:

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations in Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determined contributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June

30, 2021, which is required to be reported on the financial statements, is \$75.1 billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of \$6.8 billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contributions. The State provides post-retirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds postretirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2022, the State contributed \$1.9 billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from \$1.8 billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated \$2.1 billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASBE Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2022 State OPEB liability to provide these benefits is \$88.9 billion, a decrease of \$12.7 billion, or 12.5 percent, from the \$101.6 billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2021. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on Division of Pensions & Benefits Financial Reports webpage: https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in June 30, 2023 III-3.8 the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget's Financial Publications webpage: NJ OMB - Financial Publications

Actuarial assumptions and other imputes. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's most recently issued ACFR was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary Increases

TPAF/ABP	PERS PERS	PFRS		
2.75% to 4.25%	2.75% to 6.55%	3.25% to 16.25%		
based on service years	based on service years	based on service years		

Mortality Rates

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2020 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS, and PFRS experience studies for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.25% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is initially -1.99% in fiscal year 2023, increasing to 13.44% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is initially -3.54% in fiscal year 2023, increasing to 15.19% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.00% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.54%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

Balance at 6/30/22 (Based on 6/30/2021 measurement date)	\$ 60,007,650,970.00
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	2,770,618,025.00
Interest	1,342,187,139.00
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Differences between Expected & Actual Experiences	1,399,200,736.00
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(13,586,368,097.00)
Contributions: Member	42,650,252.00
Benefit payments	(1,329,476,059.00)
Net changes	(9,361,188,004.00)
Balance at 6/30/23 (Based on 6/30/2022 measurement date)	\$ 50,646,462,966.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 20, 2022, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	_	1% Decrease (2.54%)	_	Discount Rate (3.54%)	•	1% Increase (4.54%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$	59,529,589,697.00	\$	50,646,462,966.00	\$	43,527,080,995.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		Healthcare Cost			
	_	1% Decrease	Trend Rates	1% Increase	
Total OPEB Liability					
(School Retirees)	\$	41,862,397,291.00 \$	50,646,462,966.00 \$	62,184,866,635.00	

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of \$7,439 determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the board of education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2022, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB from the following sources:

		Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
		of Resources	 of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	9,042,402,619.00	\$ (15,462,950,679.00)
Changes in assumptions	_	8,765,620,577.00	 (17,237,289,230.00)
	\$_	17,808,023,196.00	\$ (32,700,239,909.00)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended		
June 30,	-	
2023	\$	(2,517,151,602.00)
2024		(2,517,151,602.00)
2025		(2,517,151,602.00)
2026		(2,175,449,761.00)
2027		(1,243,951,140.00)
Thereafter	_	(3,921,361,006.00)
	\$_	(14,892,216,713.00)

(Contributions made after June 30 are reported as deferred outflow of resources but are not amortized in the expense.)

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB financial report.

NOTE 13 – COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for vested compensated absences for the governmental fund types is recorded in current and long-term liabilities. The current portion of the compensated absences balance of the governmental funds is not considered material to the applicable fund's total liabilities, and therefore is not shown separately from the long-term liability of compensated absences.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2023, the liability for compensated absence was \$103,370 and \$316 in the Food Service Enterprise Fund.

NOTE 14 – DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

Lincoln Investment Planning, Inc. Prudential Financial Midland National

NOTE 15 – CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 19:60-2. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C.* 6:23A-2.13(g) 7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve account for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022			\$ 300,945
Increased by: Interest earnings Deposits approved by Board	\$	10 30,000	
Decreased by: Withdrawal by Budget	_		30,010
Ending balance, June 30, 2023			\$ 330,955

NOTE 16 - MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account was established by the Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as required maintenance expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the Maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022	\$	392,089
Increased by: Interest earnings Deposits approved by Board	\$ 30	
Decreased by: Budget Withdrawals		30
Ending balance, June 30, 2023	\$	392,119

NOTE 17 - COMMITMENTS

The District did not have an encumbrance policy for the fiscal year end to determine significant encumbrances. All encumbrances are classified as either Assigned Fund Balance in the General Fund or Committed Fund Balance in the Capital Projects Fund. Encumbrances in the Special Revenue Fund are reflected as unearned revenue. Reserve for encumbrances as of June 30th are as follows;

Fund		Amount	
General Fund Encumbered Orders	\$	93,860	

Of the general fund encumbrances, \$83,487 is for capital outlay.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (CONTINUED)

NOTE 18 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

<u>Property and Liability Insurance</u> - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident, and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's Unemployment Compensation fund for the current and previous two years:

Fiscal Year	Contributions	Interest Earnings		Unemploymer Claims	ıt	Ending Balance
2022-2023	\$ 6387	\$ 1	- 9		\$	135,286
2021-2022	6,903	1				128,898
2020-2021						121.994

<u>Joint Insurance Fund</u> – The School District is a member of the Gloucester, Cumberland, Salem School Districts Joint Insurance Fund (GCSSD). The Fund provides its members with the following coverages:

Workers Compensation and Employers Liability Automobile and Equipment Liability General Liability and Property Damage School Board Legal Liability Boiler and Machinery

NOTE 19 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Federal and State Grants

The School District participates in numerous federal and state grant programs. The grant programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The School District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

NOTE 20 – FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund – Of the \$2,188,821 General Fund - Fund balance, at June 30, 2023, \$93,860 is reserved for encumbrances; \$1,113,582 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 (\$558,654 of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024), \$330,955 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$392,119 has been reserved in a Maintenance Reserve Account; \$0 has been reserved in an Emergency Reserve Account; \$135,286 has been reserved in Unemployment Claims; and \$102,144 is classified as Unassigned.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (CONTINUED)

NOTE 21 – CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus is a required calculation. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2023 is \$1,113,582, of which \$558,654 has been included in the 2024 fiscal year budget.

NOTE 22 – LITIGATION

As of the date of this report, the Oldmans Township Board of Education is not currently involved in any litigation.

NOTE 23 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The School District receives support from the federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, would have an effect on the School District's programs and activities.

NOTE 24 - DEFICIT IN NET POSITION

Unrestricted Net Position – The School District's governmental activities had a deficit in unrestricted net position in the amount of \$955,366. The primary causes of the deficit are the School District not recognizing the receivable for the last two state aid payments and the recording of the net pension liability for the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) as of June 30, 2023. This deficit in unrestricted net position for governmental activities does not indicate that the School District is facing financial difficulties.

NOTE 25 – SUBSEQUENT EVENT

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred from June 30, 2023 through December 1, 2023, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II



Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual		(20,000) 117 65,117 30	10 90 13,290 37 43.137		5 9 9 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,248 1,1248 1,1248 1,1248 1,1248 1,1248 1,1248 1,1248 1,125,414	6 1,226,990
Actual	\$ 3,184,237	65,117 30	10 13,290 48,137	3,310,821	159,315 597,110 44,735 136,526 1,193,689 80,274 52,651 1,248 727,279 191,055 595 3,337,095	6,647,916
Final Budget	\$ 3,184,237	20,000 - 30	10	3,209,277	159,315 597,110 44,735 136,526 1,193,689 80,274 2,211,649	5,420,926
Budget Transfers						
Original Budget	\$ 3,184,237	20,000	10	3,209,277	159,315 597,110 44,735 136,526 1,193,689 80,274 2,211,649	5,420,926
	REVENUES: Local Sources: Local Tax Levy	Trasnportation Fees Interest Earned on Investments Interest Earned on Maintenance Reserve	Interest Earned on Capital Reserve Other Restricted Miscellaneous Revenues Unrestricted Miscellaneous	Total Local Sources	State Sources: Categorical Special Education Aid School Choice Aid Security Aid Transportation Aid Equalization Aid Adjustment Aid Extraordinary Aid Nonpublic Transportation Lead Testing School Aid TPAF Pension (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted) TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed- Non-Budgeted) Total State Sources	Total Revenues

Variance with

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual
EXPENDITURES: CURRENT EXPENSE REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION					
Preschool - Salaries of Teachers	37,777		37,777	18,441	19,336
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	149,815		149,815	149,322	493
Grades 1 - 5 Salaries of Teachers	893,678	(16,940)	876,738	876,612	126
Grades 6 - 8 Salaries of Teachers	470,784	12,902	483,686	483,686	
Regular Programs - Home Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	1,200	334	1,534	1,534	
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction					
Other Salaries for Instruction		588	588	194	394
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	2,000	2,540	7,540	7,540	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	15,000	(6,898)	8,102	7,791	311
General Supplies	122,532	6,593	129,125	126,915	2,210
Textbooks	25,000	(5,752)	19,248	19,248	
Other Objects	200		200	432	89
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	1,721,286	(6,633)	1,714,653	1,691,715	22,938
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION					
Multiple Disabilities					
Salaries of Teachers	67,207	17,263	84,470	84,469	_
Other Salaries for Instruction	29,239		29,239	18,308	10,931
General Supplies	200	264	764	729	35
Total Multiple Disabilities	96,946	17,527	114,473	103,506	10,967
Resource Room/Resource Center					
Salaries of Teachers	174,534		174,534	140,490	34,044
Other Salaries for Instruction	53,276		53,276	52,673	603
General Supplies		4.209	4.209	1.168	3,041
Textbooks	400	(264)	136	•	136
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	228,210	3,945	232,155	194,331	37,824

Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual	6,103	6,315	55,106	6,782	6,782			564	564	85,390		36	90
Under Print	6,908	6,946	304,783	55,513	55,513	13,350 131	13,481	3,936 475	4,411	2,069,903	303,779 6,840 267 945	203,944	1001
Final Budget	13,011	13,261	359,889	62,295	62,295	13,350	13,481	4,500 475	4,975	2,155,293	303,779 6,840 267,945	203,980	100 744
Budget Transfers		 - 	21,472	32,209 (500)	31,709	3,350	3,281	(25)	(25)	49,804		39,900	000
Original Budget	13,011	13,261	338,417	30,086 500	30,586	10,000	10,200	4,500 500	2,000	2,105,489	303,779 6,840 267 945	164,080	770 077
	Special Education - Preschool Disabled Part-time Other Salaries for Instruction General Supplies	Total Preschool Disabled Part-time	TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction Salaries of Teachers General Supplies	Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Instruction Salaries Supplies & Materials	Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Inst.	School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction Salaries Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Inst.	TOTAL INSTRUCTION	UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Regular Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Special Tuition to County Voc. School Dist Regular	Tuition to CSSD & Regional Day Schools	Harry Control of the

Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual	3,367		9,697 48 9,745	1,186 876 2,062	17,310 462 17,772	1,191 973 2,164
Actual	21,851		67,182 1,881 8,579 77,642	51,878 144 724 52,746	53,746 175,804 229,550	63,891 147 64,038
Final Budget	25,218 25,218		67,182 11,578 8,627 87,387	51,878 1,330 1,600 54,808	71,056 176,266 247,322	63,891 1,191 1,120 66,202
Budget Transfers			1,275 (65,522) 5,952 (58,295)	(420)	(497) 30,931 30,434	(956) 1,191 235
Original Budget	25,218 25,218		65,907 77,100 2,675 145,682	51,878 1,750 1,600 55,228	71,553 145,335 216,888	64,847 1,120 65,967
	Undistributed Expend Attend. & Social Work Services Salaries Total Undist. Expend Attend. & Social Work Services	Undistributed Expend Social Worker Salaries Total Undist. Expend Social Worker	Undistributed Expend Health Services Salaries Purchased Professional and Technical Services Supplies & Materials Total Undistributed Expend Health Services	Undist. Expend Speech, PT, OT & Related Services Salaries Purchased Professionals - Educational Services Supplies & Materials Total Undist. ExpendSpeech, PT, OT & Rel. Svces	Undist. Expend Other Support Serv. Students - Extraordinary Services Salaries Purchased Professional-Educational Services Total Undist. Expend Other Support Services Students - Extraordinary Services	Undist. Expenditures - Guidance Salaries of Other Professional Staff Purchased Professional - Educational Services Supplies & Materials Total Undistributed Expend Guidance

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual	17,250 17,250	Ó	2,570 2,570 2,069		1,478 232 92	1,802	335
Actual	32,050 32,050	95,696	2,930 1,156	845 845 117,237	73,321 15,000 5,213	93,534	235
Final Budget	49,300	101,961	1,100 5,500 3,225	3,22,3 850 128,429	74,799 15,000 232 5,305	92,336	570
Budget Transfers	14,300	570	(370) (300) (275)	(575)	305	305	(30) (572)
Original Budget	35,000	101,961	5,800	850 129,004	74,799 15,000 232 5,000	95,031	009
	Undist. Expend Child Study Teams Purchased Professional - Education Services Total Undist. Expend Child Study Teams	Undist. Expend Improvement of Inst. Services Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction Salaries of Secr and Clerical Assist.	Furchased Professional - Education Services Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies & Materials	Other Objects Total Undist. Expend Improvement of Inst. Serv.	Undist. Expend Edu. Media Serv./Sch. Library Salaries of Other Professional Staff Purchased Professional and Technical Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies & Materials Total Undistributed Expenditures - Educational	Media Services - School Library	Undist. Expend Instructional Staff Training Serv. Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Supplies & Materials Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instructional

Undst. Expend - Supp. Serv - General Admin. 115,104 12,725 127,829 127,828 187 Salaries of Other Professional Saff Leas 11,000 15,075 26,075 25,888 187 Audit Fees 11,000 15,075 26,075 25,888 187 Audit Fees 3,000 20,000 9,600 9,600 1,500 Communications/Telephone 14,000 7,937 21,937 21,786 151 Misc. Lurch Serv (Audo-Soo) [Joher than 530 & 585] 14,000 7,937 21,937 21,680 151 Misc. Brack Surpless 2,000 (1,155) 845 845 144 BOE Of ther Purchased Services 2,000 (1,156) 3460 1,640 1,640 BOE Off the Purchased Services 2,000 (1,156) 346 42,42 902 BOE Off the Purchased Services 3,100 3,100 3,169 1,1499 1,1499 Miscellaneous Purchased Services 3,100 4,324 4,242 902 1,1499 Supplies and Materials </th <th></th> <th>Original Budget</th> <th>Budget Transfers</th> <th>Final Budget</th> <th>Actual</th> <th>Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual</th>		Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual
ervices 3,500 15,75 26,775 25,888 20,000 20,000 3,600 20,000 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,600 20,000 3,100 3,	nd Supp. Serv General Admin. Other Professional Staff	115 104	10 705	127 820	407 808	,
ervices 3,500	Cities i loressional Otali Ges	11,000	15,075	26,075	25,888	187
ervices 3,500 6,100 9,600 9,600 9,600 ervices 21,000 (5,539) 15,461 15,460 15,460 er than 530 & 585] 14,000 (1,155) 845 21,786 1,661 3,200 (1,155) 845 228,097 228,097 226,257 1,601 3,324 42,422 2,000 (1,536) 455 465 464 42,324 42,324 42,324 42,328		19,000	1,000	20,000	20,000	
21,000 (5,539) 15,461 15,460 14,000 7,937 21,937 21,786 2,000 (1,155) 845 2,400 760 3,160 1,661 3,190 3,189 3,189 3,189 3,189 3,189 3,189 42,422 2,000 (1,535) 43,24 42,286 Support 45,324 (1,535) 43,789 18,395 1,500 (2,737) 2,263 1,300 (2,737) 2,263 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,550 1,560 (6,738) 12,289 10,728 12,280 10,728 12,280 10,728 12,280 11,560 11,560 11,560 11,560	nased Professional Services	3,500	6,100	009'6	009'6	
er than 530 & 585] 14,000 7,937 21,337 21,786 2,000 (1,155) 845 845 2,400 760 3,180 3,190 1,661 3,200 (10) 3,190 226,257 191,204 36,893 228,097 226,257 1001 Admin. 43,324 42,422 2,000 (1,535) 465 465 464 Support 45,324 (1,535) 142,000 133,237 142,437 (437) 142,000 133,237 142,437 (605) 18,395 18,395 1,600 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,300 (3,449) 164,288 155,521 8 5,500 6,789 12,289 12,289 12,289 1,560 1,560 1,560 12,289	ations/Telephone	21,000	(5,539)	15,461	15,460	_
2,000 (1,155) 845 845 845 845 845 845 845 845 846 1,661 3,189 1,18	n Serv (400-500) [Other than 530 & 585]	14,000	7,937	21,937	21,786	151
2,400	ruicilaseu Selvices pplies	2,000	(1,155)	845	845	
vs - Gen. Admin. 3,200 (10) 3,190 3,189 hool Admin. 43,324 42,422 1,535 465 Support 45,324 (1,535) 43,789 42,422 Support 45,324 (1,535) 43,789 42,886 Support (437) 142,000 133,237 8, 5,000 es (400-500 series) 19,000 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,300 (2,737) 2,263 1,628 1,500 5,209 1,630 1,628 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,552 5,500 6,789 12,289 12,289	ous Expenditures	2,400	092	3,160	1,661	1,499
vs - Gen. Admin. 191,204 36,893 228,097 226,257 1, hool Admin. 43,324 42,422 2,000 (1,535) 465 464 464 42,422 464 465 464 464 42,437 (437) 142,000 133,237 8, 19,000 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,300 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,630 1,630 1,630 1,638 15,500 5,229 10,729 10,728 15,500 6,789 12,289 12,289 12,280	ership Dues/Fees	3,200	(10)	3,190	3,189	
hool Admin. 43,324 42,22 464 42,22 464 45,324 42,22 464 46,324 42,22 464 46,324 42,324 42,324 42,886 464 46,324 42,886 42,886 46,324 42,886 46,324 42,886 46,324 42,886 133,237 8,300 (2,737) 2,263 2,263 2,262 1,300 (2,737) 2,263 2,263 1,628 1,628 1,500 1,628 1,550 5,500 5,229 10,729 1,550	Expend Support Svs - Gen.Admin.	191,204	36,893	228,097	226,257	1,840
es (400-500 series)	nd Supp. Serv School Admin. Secretarial Asst. nd Materials ibuted Expenditures - Support	43,324 2,000	(1,535)	43,324 465	42,422 464	902
res (400-500 series) 142,437 (437) 142,000 133,237 18,394 5,000 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,628 1,530 1,630 1,628 1,628 1,550 5,500 5,229 1,560	hool Administration	45,324	(1,535)	43,789	42,886	903
es (400-500 series) 19,000 (605) 18,395 18,394 5,000 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 2,262 1,300 330 1,630 1,628 1,528 1,520 10,729 10,728 1,560 1,560 6,789 12,289 12,280	nd Central Services	142,437	(437)	142,000	133,237	8,763
5,000 (2,737) 2,263 2,262 1,300 330 1,630 1,628 167,737 (3,449) 164,288 155,521 5,500 5,229 10,729 10,728 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,552 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,552	us Purchased Services (400-500 series)	19,000	(909)	18,395	18,394	_
1,300 330 1,630 1,628 167,737 (3,449) 164,288 155,521 5,500 5,229 10,729 10,728 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,552 5,500 6,789 12,280 12,280	d Materials	2,000	(2,737)	2,263	2,262	_
. 5,500 5,229 10,729 10,728 1,552 1,550 1,560 1,	us Expenditures outed Expenditures -	1,300	330	1,630	1,628	2
. 5,500 5,229 10,729 10,728 1,560 1,560 1,552 5,500 6,789 12,289	. sec	167,737	(3,449)	164,288	155,521	8,767
5,500 6,789 12,289 12,280	nd Admin Info Tech. Technical Services id Materials	5,500	5,229 1,560	10,729 1,560	10,728 1,552	← ∞
	ibuted Experioriales - Tech.	5,500	6,789	12,289	12,280	o

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

					Variance with Under/(Over)
	Original	Budget			Final Budget
	Budget	Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	to Actual
Undist. Expend Required Maint. School Fac. Salaries					
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	182,967	(38,072)	144,895	56,942	87,953
General Supplies	10,000		10,000	6,882	3,118
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Required					
Maintenance for School Facilities	192,967	(38,072)	154,895	63,824	91,071
Custodial ServicesOther Oper. & Maint.of Plant					
Salaries	137,904		137,904	127,583	10,321
Salaries - Non- Instructional Aides	24,132		24,132	23,615	517
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	45,000		45,000	22,364	22,636
Other Purchased Property Services	4,500	4,595	9,095	8,214	881
Insurance	13,950	(3,950)	10,000	10,000	
General Supplies	25,000		25,000	13,966	11,034
Energy (Electricity)	140,000		140,000	989'66	40,314
Total Undistributed Expenditures -					
Custodial Services	390,486	645	391,131	305,428	85,703
Total Undistributed Expenditures Operations and Maintenance of Plant	583.453	(37,427)	546,026	369.252	176.774

					Variance with Under/(Over)
	Original	Budget Transfers	Final Rudget	امرائح	Final Budget
Undist. Expend Student Transportation Serv.					BOOK
Salaries - Non-instructional aides	11,958	~	11,959	11,958	_
Salaries - (Between Home & Sch) - Regular	92,410	(5,889)	86,521	86,521	
Salaries - (Between Home & Sch) - Special	1,000		1,000		1,000
Salaries - (Other than Home & Sch)	1,500		1,500	707	793
Purchased Professional and Technical Services					
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	22,000		22,000	15,256	6,744
Contr. Serv Aid in Lieu Payments - NonPub Sch	2,000	1,132	6,132	6,132	
Contr. Serv (Btn Home & School) - Vendors	10,000	65,976	75,976	75,956	20
Contr. Serv (Other than Btn Home & School) - Vendors	2,000	1,555	3,555	3,555	
Contr. Serv (Special Ed Students) - ESC's & CTSA's	75,000	72,971	147,971	96,385	51,586
Miscellaneous Purchased Services	6,500		6,500	6,231	269
Transportation Supplies	35,000	(866)	34,002	34,002	
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Student					
Transportation Services	262,368	134,748	397,116	336,703	60,413
Unallocated Benefits - Employee Benefits					
Social Security Contribution	65,000	9,927	74,927	73,705	1,222
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	29,000	72,000	151,000	90,238	60,762
Unemployment	10,000	(8,945)	1,055	893	162
Workmen's Compensation	23,215	10,367	33,582	13,582	20,000
Health Benefits	719,914	(115,312)	604,602	604,601	_
Tuition Reimbursement	14,000	(807)	13,193	7,710	5,483
Other Employee Benefits	45,930	828	46,789	43,240	3,549
Unused Sick Payment to Staff/Normal Retirements	2,000		2,000		2,000
Total Unallocated Benefits	962,059	(31,911)	930,148	833,969	96,179
On-Behalf Contributions				101	(000)
On-Benait I PAF Pension Contribution (non-bud)				617,171	(617,121)
On-Behalf TPAF Post-retir. Contribution (non-bud)				191,055	(191,055)
On-Behalf TPAF Long Term Disability Insurance				299	(200)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Cont.(non-bud)				152,614	(152,614)
Total On-Behalf Contributions	ı	1		1,071,547	(1,071,547)

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual
Total Personal Services - Employee Benefits	962,059	(31,911)	930,148	1,905,516	(975,368)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	3,729,507	129,390	3,858,897	4,519,833	(660,936)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	5,834,996	179,194	6,014,190	6,589,736	(575,546)
CAPITAL OUTLAY Equipment Regular Programs - Instruction		20 444	2002	200	
Undistributed Exp Required Maintenance		7,925	7,925	7,925	,
School buses - regular	120,000	(120,000)			•
Total Equipment	120,000	(82,634)	37,366	37,366	1
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services Architectural/Engineering Services		11,878	11,878	10,801	1,077
Construction Services		277,630	277,630	194,143	83,487
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	1	289,508	289,508	204,944	84,564
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	120,000	206,874	326,874	242,310	84,564

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(534,070)	(386,068)	(920,138)	(184,130)	736,008
Other Financing Sources/(Uses): Operating Transfers: Transfer to Cover Deficit - Food Service Fund	30,000		30,000	30,000	'
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses):	30,000		30,000	30,000	ı
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(504,070)	(386,068)	(950,138)	(214,130)	736,008
Fund Balance July 1	2,604,706		2,604,706	2,604,706	1
Fund Balance June 30	\$ 2,100,636	\$ (386,068)	\$ 1,654,568	\$ 2,390,576	\$ 736,008
Recapitulation: Restricted Fund Balance: Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Excess Surplus - Current Year Capital Reserve Maintenance Reserve Unemployment Claims Assigned Fund Balance: Year-End Encumbrances Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Unassigned Fund Balance General Fund Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP): Last Two State Aid Payments not recognized on GAAP Basis	nditures sis				
				\$ 2,188,821	

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Special Revenue Fund Budgetary Comparison Schedule For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Under/(Over) Final Budget to Actual
REVENUES:	6	0 7	6	000		6
Local Sources State Sources	0	12,500	1,326	1,326	1.326	37,192
Federal Sources		123,491	294,494	417,985	243,302	(174,683)
Total Revenues		135,991	297,682	433,673	296,182	(137,491)
EXPENDITURES: Instruction:						
Salaries of Teachers		28,579	108,718	137,297	76,420	60,877
Purchased Professional and Technical Services General Supplies		26,294	29,139 4,649	29,139 30,943	9,272 7,933	19,867
Other Objects						·
Total Instruction]]	54,873	142,506	197,379	93,625	103,754
Support Services: Other Salaries			53 898	53 808	24 929	28 969
Personal Services - Employee Benefits			25.522	25,522	18.421	7.101
Purchased Professional - Educational Services				•		
Other Professional Services			1,326	1,326	1,326	
Purchased Professional Technical Services		68,618	48,287	116,905	95,267	21,638
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)		9	9,748	9,748		9,748
General Supplies		2,500	16,395	18,895	14,079	4,816
Student Activities		10,000		10,000	46,845	(36,845)
Total Support Services		81,118	155,176	236,294	200,867	35,427
Total Expenditures	Υ	135,991 \$	297,682 \$	433,673 \$	294,492 \$	139,181
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	↔	φ '	·		1,690 \$	1,690
Fund Balance, July 1					31,082	
Fund Balance, June 30					32,772	



NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II



OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Required Supplementary Information Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation Note to RSI

For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note A - Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows GAAP Revenue and Expenditures

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund
Sources / inflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule	\$ 6,647,916	296,182
Difference - budget to GAAP: Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized. Prior Year Current Year		
The Final State Aid payment for the Year Ended June 30, 2022 that was delayed until July 2022 was recorded as budgetary revenue for the Year Ended June 30, 2022 but is not recognized under GAAP until the Year Ended June 30, 2023.	186,620	
The Final State Aid payment for the Year Ended June 30, 2023 that was delayed until July 2023 was recorded as budgetary revenue for the Year Ended June 30, 2023 but is not recognized under GAAP until the Year Ended June 30, 2024.	(201,755)	
	6,632,781	296,182
	0,032,761	290,102
Uses / outflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	6,832,046	294,492
Difference - budget to GAAP: Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for GAAP financial reporting purposes. Prior Year Current Year		- -
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	\$ 6,832,046	294,492



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART III



OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Public Employee Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00	04187881%	0.00	62834925%	0.0	064300000%	0.0	0060000000%	0.0	0067300000%	0.0067300000%	0.0063000000%	0.0057800000%	0.0060600000%	0.0055000000%
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)	\$	968,683	\$	744,374	\$	1,047,881	\$	1,081,159	\$	1,325,385	1,466,017	1,712,881	1,361,165	1,030,086	1,088,639
District's covered payroll	\$	407,041	\$	455,480	\$	482,626	\$	462,874	\$	470,169	468,219	432,732	423,865	372,589	379,031
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		237.98%		163.43%		217.12%		233.58%		281.90%	313.10%	395.83%	321.13%	276.47%	287.22%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		62.91%		70.33%		58.32%		56.27%		53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%		# 48.72%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of District Contributions Public Employee Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	80,944	73,587	70,295	58,365	69,956	58,342	51,379	55,531	45,356	42,919
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	80,944	73,587	70,295	58,365	69,956	58,342	51,379	55,531	45,356	42,919
Contribution deficiency (excess)		_		-	-	-				
District's covered-employee payroll	407,041	455,480	482,626	462,874	470,169	468,219	432,732	423,865	372,589	379,031
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	19.89%	16.16%	14.57%	12.61%	14.88%	12.46%	11.87%	13.10%	12.17%	11.32%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period. However, information is only currently available for five years. Additional years will be presented as they become available.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Last Ten Fiscal Years

	_	2023		2022		2021	_	2020	_	2019	 2018	2)17	 2016		2015	2	014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -		-	-		-		-
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	_	9,240,785	_	8,293,571	_	10,999,695		9,971,737		11,194,697	11,332,121	13,	373,814	10,036,243	8	,085,168	7,	413,526
Total	\$	9,240,785	\$	8,293,571	\$	10,999,695	\$	9,971,737	\$	11,194,697	\$ 11,332,121	13,3	373,814	10,036,243	8	,085,168	7,	413,526
District's covered payroll		2,072,910		2,082,711		2,030,907		1,895,092		1,800,373	1,572,682	1,7	91,474	1,719,816	1	,693,862	1,	581,910
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	0.00%		0.00%	0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		32.29%		35.52%		24.60%		26.95%		26.49%	25.41%		22.33%	28.71%		33.64%		33.64%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 68 to be show information for a 10 year period. However, information is only currently available for five years. Additional years will be presented as they become available.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Public Employee Retirement System and Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Last Six Fiscal Years

	:	2023	 2022	 2021	2020	 2019	2018
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	\$	9,595,359	\$ 10,905,920	\$ 12,849,781	\$ 7,787,573	\$ 9,230,073	\$ 11,051,910
Total	\$	9,595,359	\$ 10,905,920	\$ 12,849,781	\$ 7,787,573	\$ 9,230,073	\$ 11,051,910
District's covered payroll	\$	2,479,951	\$ 2,538,191	\$ 2,513,533	\$ 2,357,966	\$ 2,270,542	\$ 2,040,901
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
State's proportionate share of OPEB associated with the District:							
Service Cost Interest Cost Differences between Expected & Actual Changes in Assumptopns		525,330 254,288 727,661 (2,574,041)	586,412 282,911 (2,608,322) 10,760	317,270 279,906 2,334,743 2,347,213	302,781 364,475 (1,993,900) 116,113	352,461 404,049 (1,280,871) (1,059,197)	422,000 347,976 - (1,381,610)
Member Contributions		8,080	7,233	6,780	7,086	8,530	9,426
Benefit Payments		(251,879)	(222,855)	(223,704)	(239,055)	(246,809)	(255,986)
Change in Total Opeb Liability		(1,310,561)	(1,943,861)	5,062,208	(1,442,500)	(1,821,837)	(858,194)
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District -							
Beginning Balance		10,905,920	 12,849,781	7,787,573	9,230,073	 11,051,910	 11,910,104
Ending Balance		9,595,359	 10,905,920	12,849,781	7,787,573	\$ 9,230,073	\$ 11,051,910
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District - as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		386.92%	429.67%	511.22%	330.27%	406.51%	541.52%

Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Program; District records

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to be show information for a 10 year period.

However, information is only currently available for six years.
Additional years will be presented as they become available.





OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

		Scholarship Funds	Student Activity	Title IV	CRRSA/ ESSER II	CRRSA/ Learning Acceleration	CRRSA/ Mental Health
REVENUES: Local Sources	₩	· · ·	48,535 \$				
State Sources Federal Sources				12,634	10,330	2,319	22,559
Total Revenues		1	48,535	12,634	10,330	2,319	22,559
EXPENDITURES: Instruction:						i	
Salaries of Teachers Purchased Professional and Technical Services				5,400		750	
General Supplies				7,234		280	
Total Instruction				12,634	•	1,330	
Support Services: Salaries of Other Professional Staff Perconal Services - Employee Benefits						534	19,939
Other Professional Services						8	0,50
Purchased Professional & Technical Services						356	269
General Supplies Student Activities			46,845		10,330		526
Total Support Services	1 1		46,845		10,330	686	22,559
Total Expenditures			46,845	12,634	10,330	2,319	22,559
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	↔	٠ '	1,690 \$		٠	٠	·
Fund Balance, July 1	ļ	1,810	29,272				
Fund Balance, June 30	₩	1,810 \$	30,962				

Exhibit E-1b

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	706	4,796		 •	4,456 340	4,796	4,796	۱	ĵ	
ARP ESSER Mental	7	4,7			4,4 4,6	4,7	4,7			
ARP ESSER Leaming	0 t	13,716	1,620 3,872	5,492	124	8,224	13,716	•		
ARP ESSER Beyond School		119	119	119			119	·		φ"
ARP ESSER Summer	6 6 6	16,083	14,940	14,940	1,143	1,143	16,083	•		
Cares Emergency Relief	€	204		1	204	204	204			φ
1	↔	, ,	ø					ses) \$	ı	⇔"
	REVENUES: Local Sources State Sources	redetal Sources Total Revenues	EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Salaries of Teachers Purchased Professional and Technical Services General Supplies	Total Instruction	Support Services: Salaries of Other Professional Staff Personal Services - Employee Benefits Other Professional Services Purchased Professional & Technical Services General Supplies Student Activities	Total Support Services	Total Expenditures	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	Fund Balance, July 1	Fund Balance, June 30

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Non Public Handicapped Speech	olic oed	Safety Award	Title I Part A	I.D.E.A. Part B	IDEA Preschool	Totals 2023
REVENUES: Local Sources	φ.		3,019	₩		↔	51,554
State Sources Federal Sources	- Î	1,326		74,300	84,486	1,756	1,326 243,302
Total Revenues	1,	1,326	3,019	74,300	84,486	1,756	296,182
EXPENDITURES: Instruction: Salaries of Teachers Purchased Professional and Technical Services General Supplies				59,110			76,420 9,272 7,933
Total Instruction				59,110			93,625
Support Services: Salaries of Other Professional Staff Personal Services - Employee Benefits Other Professional Services Purchased Professional & Technical Services General Supplies Student Activities	£.	1,326	3,019	15,190	84,486	1,756	24,929 18,421 1,326 95,267 14,079
Total Support Services		1,326	3,019	15,190	84,486	1,756	200,867
Total Expenditures		1,326	3,019	74,300	84,486	1,756	294,492
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	₩	 - 		·		\$	1,690
Fund Balance, July 1							31,082
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	u 		θ"		\$	32,772

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Summary Statement of Project Expenditures
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Unexpended	Balance	June 30, 2023	\$ 447,084	447,084
tures to Date	Current	Years		
GAAP Expenditures to Date	Prior	Years	1,806,916	1,806,916
			↔	
	Original	Appropriations	2,254,000	2,254,000
		App	₩	ഗ
	Original	Date	8/8/2019	
		Project Title/Issue	Undertake renovations, alterations, and improvements	

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Capital Projects Fund

Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Fund Balances, July 1		447,084
	•	4.7.004
Fund Balances, June 30	\$	447,084

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT

Capital Projects Fund

Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance and Project Status - Budgetary Basis Various Improvements and/or Renovations From Inception and for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

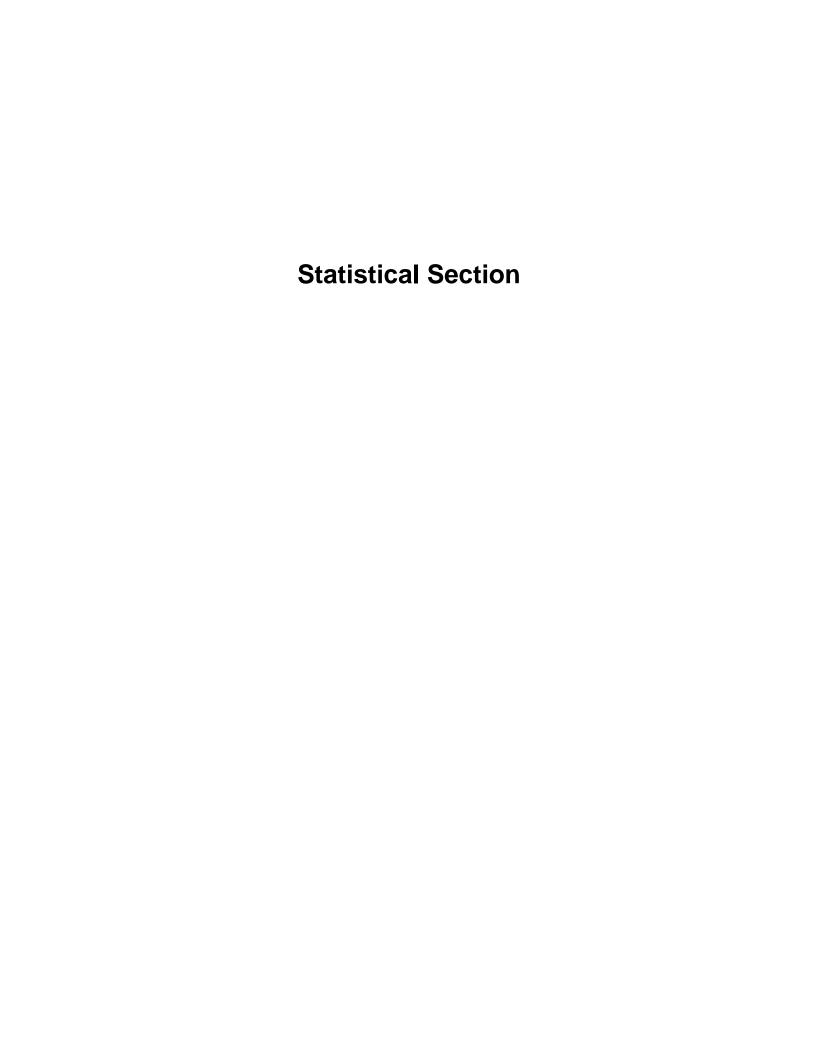
	_		0		-	A	Revised Authorized
	PI	ior Periods	Current Year		Totals		Costs
REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING							
SOURCES:							
Local Sources	•			•		•	
Bond proceeds and transfers	\$	2,254,000		\$	2,254,000	\$	2,254,000
Total Revenues		2,254,000	-		2,254,000		2,254,000
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER							
FINANCING USES:							
Legal service		14,205			14,205		16,000
Professional services		160,307			160,307		176,003
Construction services		1,632,404			1,632,404		2,061,997
Total Expenditures		1,806,916			1,806,916		2,254,000
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues							
Over Expenditures	\$	447,084			447,084		-
ADDITIONAL PROJECT INFORMATION:							
Project Number	3860	-010-19-1000					
Grant Date		8/9/2019					
Bond Authorization Date		3/13/2019					
Bonds Authorized		2,254,559					
Bonds Issued		2,254,000					
Original Cost Authorized		2,254,599					
Additional Authorized Cost		-,,					
Revised Authorized Cost		2,254,599					
Percentage Increase over Original							
Authorized Cost		0.00%					
Percentage Completion		80.16%					
Original Target Completion Date	1	0/31/2020					
Revised Target Completion Date	1	2/31/2021					

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of General Serial Bonds As of June 30, 2023

Balance June 30, 2023	1,940,000	1,940,000
- unf	↔	s
Decreased	000'06	90,000
De	₩	s
Balance June 30, 2022	2,030,000	2,030,000
Jur	₩	s
Interest Rate	2.750% 2.750% 2.750% 2.750% 2.750% 2.750% 2.750% 2.750%	
of Bonds nding , 2023 Amount	90,000 95,000 100,000 105,000 115,000 125,000 135,000	
Maturities of Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2023 Date Amo	4/1/2024 4/1/25-26 4/1/27-28 4/1/30-31 4/1/33-34 4/1/35-36 4/1/35-36 4/1/35-36	
Amount of Original Issue	\$ 2,254,000	
Date of Issue	5/20/2020	
Improvement Description	School Bonds, Series 2020	

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Budgetary Comparison Schedule Debt Service Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual
REVENUES: Local Sources: Local Tax Levy	\$ 89,447		\$ 89,447	\$ 89,447	· •
State Sources: Debt Service Aid	44,621		44,621	44,621	
Total Revenues	134,068		134,068	134,068	1
EXPENDITURES: Regular Debt Service: Redemption of Principal Interest on Bonds	90,000		90,000	90,000	1 1
Total Regular Debt Service	145,825	•	145,825	145,825	1
Total Expenditures	145,825		145,825	145,825	1
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(11,757)		(11,757)	(11,757)	·
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over(Under) Expenditures	(11,757)	,	(11,757)	(11,757)	,
Fund Balance, July 1	11,757		11,757	11,757	ı
Fund Balance, June 30		φ		· ↔	₩





OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Net Position by Component, Last Ten Fiscal Years (accrual basis of accounting)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Governmental activities										
Net investment in capital assets	3,818,129	4,230,078	4,376,618	4,581,163	4,545,901	4,521,553	2,527,670	4,012,010	4,004,691	4,083,262
Restricted	728,816	674,951	826,415	820,153	1,130,298	1,180,892	3,208,257	2,164,538	2,409,045	2,451,799
Unrestricted	(26,638)	(1,087,406)	(1,105,327)	(808,768)	(1,419,421)	(1,500,746)	(1,501,661)	(1,381,162)	(818,365)	(922,366)
Total governmental activities net position	4,520,307	3,817,623	4,097,706	4,591,548	4,256,778	4,201,699	4,234,266	4,795,386	5,595,371	5,579,695
Business-type activities										
Net investment in capital assets	7,075	2,148	3,035	1,222	825	495	165			3,246
Unrestricted	49,623	55,936	65,202	40,181	32,107	26,150	(7,884)	(20,409)	(1,842)	57,490
Total business-type activities net position	26,698	58,084	68,237	41,403	32,932	26,645	(7,719)	(20,409)	(1,842)	60,736
District-wide										
Net investment in capital assets	3,825,204	4,232,226	4,379,653	4,582,385	4,546,726	4,522,048	2,527,835	4,012,010	4,004,691	4,086,508
Restricted	728,816	674,951	826,415	820,153	1,130,298	1,180,892	3,208,257	2,164,538	2,409,045	2,451,799
Unrestricted	22,985	(1,031,470)	(1,040,125)	(769,587)	(1,387,314)	(1,474,596)	(1,509,545)	(1,401,571)	(820,207)	(897,876)
Total district net position	4,577,005	3,875,707	4,165,943	4,632,951	4,289,710	4,228,344	4,226,547	4,774,977	5,593,529	5,640,431

Source: ACFR Schedule A-1

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years (accual basis of accounting)

		200	0,000	1000	0,000	0,00	0000	1000	0000	0000
Ĺ	2014	5012	2010	7107	2018	8107	2020	707	7707	2023
Expenses Governmental activities:										
Instruction:										
Regular	1,393,883	1,480,751	1,555,267	1,472,271	1,614,470	1,637,190	1,656,104	1,570,148	1,688,294	2,075,884
Special education	250,304	254,633	281,458	216,779	177,492	263,479	315,581	380,534	409,767	467,621
Other special education	17,218	29,515	15,043	11,938						90,076
Other instruction	18,584	19,011	19,626	6,822	21,546	14,034	14,834	006'9	16,161	
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	1,307,777	922,942	1,126,760	1,331,215	1,282,833	1,307,977	1,349,633	1,311,150	1,381,314	1,502,284
General Administration	150,485	150,538	165,980	103,314	162,959	161,033	187,500	190,806	211,039	60,738
School Administration Services	33,154	35,925	36,579	121,423	57,504	41,394	47,542	40,857	43,177	549,171
Central Services	195,157	183,050	184,248	148,236	190,159	154,387	169,281	156,440	153,182	
Administrative Information Technology							3,386	5,252	5,499	
Plant operations and maintenance	521,471	494,033	354,303	384,686	370,370	464,485	407,950	360,880	386,909	438,865
Pupil transportation	150,701	198,103	190,855	203,937	213,386	264,409	214,264	152,925	222,320	485,782
Unallocated benefits	893,119	969,171	1.156.265	1.326,799	2.020,947	1,909,694	1,537,863	2.165,487	1.324.517	
Interest on long-term debt	54.942	48.267	41.467	34.592	27.592	19.842	14.231	61.664	60.147	
Capital Outlay	4.777	13.793	16.485	16,585	6.977	33,494	92.705			
Unallocated depreciation	160,932	173,886	174,472	178,729	189,682	189,600	188,577	222,537	222,755	55,207
Total agramment of the state of	6 469 604	070540	5 248 808	200 233 3	6 226 047	0.464.040	6 100 451	003 503 5	100 301	- 206 200
Total governmental activities expenses	9,132,304	4,973,010	0,010,000	0,557,550	0,555,917	0,401,010	0,188,451	0,025,500	0,123,001	070,077,0
Business-type activities:	103 682	103 676	905 300	7.7 A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	103 577	2007	81 765	00% CX	143 925	104 824
Latchkev	22,823	21.489	27.828	35.526	23.166	39.344	34,915	32.190	30.119	130,150
Total business-type activities expenses	126,505	125,165	123,227	150,082	126,743	141,492	116,680	114,999	174.044	104.824
Total district expenses	5,279,009	5,098,783	5,442,035	5,707,408	6,462,660	6,602,510	6,316,131	6,740,579	6,299,125	5,830,452
Program Revenues Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:	129,364	126,000	73,000	48,860	80,301	100 155	146 130	4 575 045	1 100 745	107 281
Total governmental activities program revenues	279,627	283,503	240,778	198,843	205,206	188,155	146,139	1,575,815	1,100,715	-197,281
Business-type activities: Charges for services:										
Food service	41,739	43,797	40,393	30,904	30,978	32,858	20,175	1,000	1,254	40,810
Latchkey	34,926	24,601	29,988	44,100	36,694	58,413	22,859	32,827	29,960	
Operating grants and contributions	55,421	58,099	61,589	49,548	43,673	41,473	39,282	68,482	156,829	90,181
Total business-type activities program revenue	132.086	126.497	131.970	124.552	111.345	132.744	82.316	102.309	188.043	130.991
Total district program revenue	1 1	410,000	372,748	323,395	316,551	320,899	228,455	1,678,124	1,288,758	(66,290)
Net (Expense)/Revenue	(770 070 1)	3	(000 020 3)	(5 250 402)	(147.000.3)	(630 020 3)	(6.050.040)	(307 000 3)	(996 100 3)	(000 600 9)
Governmental activities Business-type activities	(4,072,077)	(4,090,113)	(3,078,030)	(25,530)	(15,130,711)	(6,272,003)	(34.364)	(12,690)	(3,024,360)	(5,922,909)
Total district-wide net expense	(4.867.296)	(4.688.783)	(5.069.287)	(5.384.013)	(6.146.109)	(6.281.611)	(6.087.676)	(5.062.455)	(5.010.367)	(5.896.742)
		(20,000,1)	,	/ al. aalal	/- a. (a (a)		/ ((-)	/ ((-)	,	(=: :(>>>(>)

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years (accruel basis of accounting)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position]	Ī				Î			Ī
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	2,437,372	2,456,466	2,663,290	2,632,498	2,884,061	2,941,742	3,000,577	3,060,589	3,121,801	3,184,237
Taxes levied for debt service	160,301	159,122	154,109	152,782	147,622	146,148	143,199	140,305	104,961	89,447
Unrestricted grants and contributions	2,293,664	2,387,484	2,500,705	2,568,507	2,695,906	3,099,885	2,901,513	2,114,520	2,536,380	3,366,581
Transportation fees	22,560	25,395	15,050	25,610	25,580		20,020			
Investment Earnings	1,877	1,581	4,990	1,892	2,195	2,522	2,430	40	40	65,157
Miscellaneous income	29,438	28,886	19,969	22,165	45,494	29,947	46,808	37,939	61,169	48,137
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets		(24,685)					(21,910)			
Other adjustments		(1,098)					(6,758)			
Extraordinary Item - Loss on Refunding Bonds										
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets										(47,110)
Transfers					(4,917)	(2,460)				(30,000)
Total governmental activities	4,945,212	5,033,151	5,358,113	5,403,454	5,795,941	6,217,784	6,085,879	5,353,393	5,824,351	6,676,449
Business-two activities										
Miscellaneous income	88	54	09	46	10	-			4,568	
Transfers					4,917	2,460				30,000
Fixed Asset Adjustments			1,350		2,000					
Total business-type activities	38	54	1,410	46	6,927	2,461			4,568	30,000
Total district-wide	4,945,250	5,033,205	5,359,523	5,403,500	5,802,868	6,220,245	6,085,879	5,353,393	5,828,919	6,706,449
Changes in Net Position	000	040	000	11071	1000	(OFFO LL)	00	000	100000	2
Governmental activities	72,335	343,036	280,083	44,971	(334,770)	(62,078)	32,567	303,628	386,987	753,540
Business-type activities	5,619	1,386	10,153	(25,484)	(8,471)	(6,287)	(34,364)	(12,690)	18,567	56,167
Total district	77,954	344,422	290,236	19,487	(343,241)	(61,366)	(1,797)	290,938	818,552	809,707

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Fund Balances, Governmental Funds, Last Ten Fiscal Years (modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
General Fund			1		ı		1		•	
Restricted	344,807	335,315	557,920	800,308	1,116,105	1,118,296	1,073,184	1,655,756	1,921,372	1,113,582
Assigned	384,009	339,636	268,495	19,845	14,193	62,596	96,262	15,122	18,671	114,735
Unassigned	64,458	55,020	57,322	57,700	53,892	48,151	61,065	80,145	478,043	102,144
Total general fund	793,274	729,971	883,737	877,853	1,184,190	1,229,043	1,230,511	1,751,023	2,418,086	1,330,461
All Other Governmental Funds										
Restricted: Capital Projects Fund							2,038,811	466,442	447,084	447,084
Special revenue fund								30,583	31,082	32,773
Debt Service Fund									11,757	•
Total all other governmental funds		•					2,038,811	497,025	489,923	479,857

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds, Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenues										
Tax Levy	2,597,673	2,615,588	2,817,399	2,785,280	3,031,683	3,087,890	3,143,776	3,200,894	3,226,762	3,273,684
Interest Earnings	1,877	1,581	4,990	1,892	2,195	2,522	2,430	40	40	65,157
Transportation Charges	22,560	25,395	15,050	25,610	25,580		20,020			65,157
Miscellaneous	29,938	28,886	19,969	22,953	46,576	36.272	49,726	37,939	61.169	48,137
Otato estato	2 203 664	7 287 787	2 500 705	2 568 507	2 605 006	2 754 806	2 8 2 2 2 2	2 033 863	2 612 315	3 367 907
Foderal courses	149 763	157 503	167 778	140,307	123 823	181 830	143 221	230,003	390 745	708,700,
Total revenue	F 005 475	757 872	F 525 801	F 553 301	F 025 763	6.063.440	6 217 303	R 412 551	7 102 031	7 063 344
וסומו ופעפוותפ	0,000,0	0,4012,0	0,020,031	60,000,0	0,920,100	0,000,0	060, 112,0	100,214,0	1,192,001	1,000,
Expenditures										
Instruction:										
Regular instruction	1,397,932	1,473,371	1,545,358	1,477,374	1,609,547	1,625,922	1,652,130	1,570,148	1,688,294	1,691,715
Special education instruction	249,514	257,525	279,984	216,014	177,761	263,922	313,743	380,534	409,767	398,408
Other special education instruction	17.218	27,555	16,638	10,028						73,405
Other instruction	18,584	19,011	19,626	6,822	21,546	13,899	14,174	006'9	16,161	
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	1,303,087	921,887	1,130,201	1,328,633	1,280,417	1,306,821	1,349,096	1,270,167	1,385,800	889,777
General administrative services	148,625	150,795	165,199	103,314	164,070	161,033	187,500	190,307	206,553	226,257
School administrative services	32,666	33.691	36.150	121.007	57.789	40.415	47.014	40.857	43.177	42.886
Central Services	115 916	116.521	125 561	99,873	119 934	153,889	169 474	156,440	153 182	į
Administration Information Toolbool	200	20,0	20,01	2	500	200	3000	5,55	5,102	
Plot profitor and mistorial	465 730	080 040	050 600	700 000	367 746	464 074	3,300	262,636	0,499	030 030
Plant operations and maintenance	400,738	407,049	322,229	304,004	307,713	464,071	403,742	156,505	606,086	308,232
Pupil transportation	147,514	164,865	161,803	181,548	187,882	240,333	187,434	152,925	222,320	336,703
Unallocated employee benefits	893,119	969,794	1,127,893	1,164,910	1,407,746	1,497,969	1,483,224	1,647,874	1,768,412	1,905,516
Capital outlay	218,152	465,728	202,033	257,884	19,852	49,573	417,189	1,623,480	66,436	
Debt service:										
Principal	165,000	170,000	170,000	175,000	175,000	180,000	185,000	75,000	149,000	000'06
Interest and other charges	52,450	45,850	39,050	32,250	25,250	18,250	9,250	55,498	61,172	55,825
Total Expenditures	5,225,515	5,278,642	5,372,125	5,559,321	5,614,509	6,016,097	6,424,356	7,539,313	6,562,682	6,079,744
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over										
(under) expenditures	(130,040)	(62,205)	153,766	(5,930)	311,254	47,313	(206,963)	(1,126,762)	629,349	983,600
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Transfer in										(30,000)
Transfer out	(2,202)				(4,917)	(2,460)				(30,000)
Prior year receivable canceled							(2,050)			
Total other financing sources (uses)	(2,202)				(4,917)	(2,460)	(2,050)			(000'09)
Net change in fund balances	(132,242)	(62,205)	153,766	(5,930)	306,337	44,853	(209,013)	(1,126,762)	629,349	923,600
Debt service as a percentage of	7946	4 400/	7040	900	0000	70000	920	950	0 0 0 0	2 400
noncapital experiordres	5, 4,5,4	4.40 /0	1,01/2	0.0170	0.0070	0.35 /0	0.6270	0/17.7	0.470	0/04:7

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source, Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Totals	29,438	19,969	22,165	45,494	29,947	46,808	26,538	36,111	52,986
	s								
Forfeiture of 125 Plan	24 BEE	8,503	8,176	8,861	13,221	10,243			
Sale of Equipment	13,230	900				6,470			
Ш	↔								
Miscellaneous	1,000	1,000	3,989	1,863	13,392	3,628	26,538	36,111	49,786
Σ	↔								
Prior Year Refund	15,208	10,466	10,000	34,770	3,334	26,467			3,200
	s								
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2014	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023

Source: District Records

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property, Last Ten Fiscal Years

County Equalized Value	262,702,584	243,840,964	243,417,867	226,136,964	240,009,759	250,760,272	248,724,333	269,291,968	308,965,263	304,620,659
Total District School Tax Rate	1.173	1.174	1.165	1.196	1.224	1.270	1.294	1.271	1.174	1.152
Net Valuation Taxable	220,066,361	221,994,779	233,116,468	234,255,957	238,639,557	241,078,200	240,883,400	255,659,800	276,937,100	287,301,300
Public Utilities	577,861	508,079	524,568	549,257	502,357					
Total Assessed Value	219,488,500	221,486,700	232,591,900	233,706,700	238,137,200	241,078,200	240,883,400	255,659,800	276,937,100	287,301,300
Apartment										
Industrial	53,046,900	54,628,100	67,783,200	67,783,200	68,296,700	66,130,600	66,052,200	80,438,800	100,229,300	102,802,900
Commercial	12,155,400	11,160,000	10,130,800	9,920,600	10,823,300	10,823,300	10,823,300	10,823,300	10,102,700	10,027,700
Qfarm	3,297,800	3,290,400	3,224,100	3,219,600	3,176,800	3,088,500	3,087,700	3,518,600	3,409,700	3,012,300
Farm Reg.	21,900,200	22,016,900	21,630,500	21,736,200	22,377,800	21,319,700	21,174,300	20,651,300	20,675,100	20,835,300
Residential	118,596,300	121,725,500	121,370,000	121,384,300	122,305,700	122,347,600	122,480,400	123,196,200	127,165,200	133,933,600
Vacant Land	10,491,900	8,665,800	8,453,300	9,662,800	11,156,900	17,368,500	17,265,500	17,031,600	15,355,100	16,689,500
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023

Source: County Abstract of Ratables & Municipal Tax Assessor

Exhibit J-7

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates, Last Ten Fiscal Years

(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

Fiscal Year		School	Distri	ct		Overlapp	oing Ra	tes		Total ect and
Ended June 30,	Bas	sic Rate		Total Direct		Salem County		unicipal l Purpose	Ove	erlapping ax Rate
2014	\$	1.173	\$	1.173	\$	1.153	\$	0.183	\$	2.509
2015	*	1.174	•	1.174	*	1.048	*	0.192	*	2.414
2016		1.165		1.165		1.042		0.182		2.389
2017		1.196		1.196		1.049		0.182		2.427
2018		1.224		1.224		1.174		0.191		2.589
2019		1.270		1.270		1.231		0.190		2.691
2020		1.294		1.294		1.245		0.190		2.729
2021		1.271		1.271		1.271		0.188		2.730
2022		1.154		1.174		1.372		0.187		2.733
2023		1.121		1.152		1.283		0.187		2.622

Source: Abstract of Ratables

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Principal Property Tax Payers, Current Year and Nine Years Ago

			2023			2014	
		Taxable		% of Total	Taxable		% of Total
		Assessed		District Net	Assessed		District Net
Taxpayer		Value	Rank	Assessed Value	Value	Rank	Assessed Value
MHG Gateway Properties 11 C	€.	20 649 900	_				
Mexichem Specialty Resins Inc	→	20,019,000	۰ ،				
Polyone)	ı	%00 0	19 000 000	_	8 63%
Stad Industrial Holdings LLC		13,309,700	က			-	
Matrix/PPF Salem Lot 6.03 LLC		11,857,500	4				
Garden State Freezers				%00.0	11,113,600	7	2.05%
Taxpayer #1		10,710,000	2				
Goya Foods Inc.		10,630,100	9				
JE Berkowitz				%00.0	8,643,000	က	3.93%
Oxy Vinyls		4,500,000	7	1.62%	5,100,000	4	2.32%
MGBPE Urban Renewal Lot 64 LLC		3,166,100	œ				
Pedricktown Cogen		3,000,000	6	1.08%	3,000,000	2	1.36%
Noveon Inc.				%00.0	2,500,000	9	1.14%
Ndev LLC				%00.0	2,347,700	7	1.07%
BOC Group Inc.				%00.0	1,950,000	œ	%68.0
Paverstone LLC		2,953,300	10	1.07%	1,940,700	6	0.88%
Sun Refining & Marketing Company				%00:0	1,702,700	10	%220
	6	100 000 600	•	7022 6	\$ 67 207 700		700000
רטנמט	9	100,020,000	"	0.11.70			7.0.02
	-		9				
	UISI	District Assessed value	# D	\$ 276,937,100			\$ 220,000,301

Source: District ACFR & Municipal Tax Assessor

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Property Tax Levies and Collections, Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year		Collected within the L		Collections in
Ended	Taxes Levied for		Percentage	Subsequent
June 30,	the Fiscal Year	Amount	of Levy	Years
2014	2,597,673	2,597,673	100%	
2015	2,615,588	2,615,588	100%	
2016	2,817,399	2,817,399	100%	
2017	2,785,280	2,785,280	100%	
2018	3,031,683	3,031,683	100%	
2019	3,087,890	3,087,890	100%	
2020	3,143,776	3,143,776	100%	
2021	3,200,894	3,200,894	100%	
2022	3,226,762	3,226,762	100%	
2023	3,273,684	3,273,684	100%	

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type, Last Ten Fiscal Years

	*	Debt	Per	Capita	572	485	394	299	203	104	1,259	1,144	1,058	
		Percentage	of Personal	Income	1.35%	1.09%	0.87%	0.65%	0.43%	0.20%	2.31%	1.99%		
				Total District	\$ 1,055,000	885,000	715,000	540,000	365,000	185,000	2,254,000	2,179,000	2,030,000	1,940,000
Se	Bond	Anticipation	Notes	(BANs)										
Governmental Activities			Capital	Leases										
Gove		General	Obligation	Bonds	1,055,000	885,000	715,000	540,000	365,000	185,000	2,254,000	2,179,000	2,030,000	1,940,000
					↔									
	Fiscal	Year	Ended	June 30,	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2

* = Per Capital Income data presented is for the entire County of Salem, not only the Township of Oldmans.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding, Last Ten Fiscal Years

	G	overnmental Activition	es		
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property	* Per Capita
2014	1,055,000	-	1,055,000	0.48%	572
2015	885,000	-	885,000	0.40%	485
2016	715,000	-	715,000	0.31%	394
2017	540,000	-	540,000	0.23%	299
2018	365,000	-	365,000	0.15%	203
2019	185,000	-	185,000	0.08%	104
2020	2,254,000	-	2,254,000	0.94%	1,259
2021	2,179,000	-	2,179,000	0.85%	1,144
2022	2,030,000	-	2,030,000	0.73%	n/a
2023	1,940,000	-	1,940,000	0.68%	n/a

Source: School District records; New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

^{* =} Per Capital Income data presented is for the entire County of Salem, not only the Township of Oldmans.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Bonded Debt, As of December 31, 2022 for overlapping debt

Exhibit J-12

Governmental Unit	0	Debt outstanding	Estimated Percentage Applicable	Estimated Share of verlapping Debt
Debt Repaid with Property Taxes				
Township of Oldmans	\$	191,500	100.00%	\$ 191,500
Other Debt				
County of Gloucester		77,900,052	5.76%	4,487,102
Subtotal, Overlapping Debt				4,678,602
Mantua Township School District Direct Debt				 1,940,000
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt				\$ 6,618,602

Sources: Township of Oldmans, County of Salem.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Legal Debt Margin Information, Last Ten Fiscal Years

	276,843,909	282,247,516	259,421,410	818,512,835
oasis	↔			ઝ
Equalized valuation basis	2022	2021	2020	

\$ 272,837,612 Average equalized valuation of taxable property 9,549,316 1,940,000 7,609,316 Debt limit (3.5% of average) Net bonded school debt Legal debt margin

		2014		2015		2016		2017	(1	2018		2019	N	2020		2021		2022		2023
Debt limit	↔	\$ 6,729,011 \$ 6,944,057	↔	6,944,057	€	6,815,736	↔	6,793,981	↔	6,861,174	€	6,977,105	↔	7,147,687	€	8,609,149	↔	9,135,159	↔	9,549,316
Total net debt applicable to limit		1,055,000	١	885,000		715,000		540,000		365,000		185,000		2,254,000		2,179,000		2,030,000		1,940,000
Legal debt margin	↔	5,674,011 \$ 6,059,057 \$	↔	6,059,057	↔	6,100,736	↔	6,253,981	↔	6,496,174 \$	↔	6,792,105	↔	4,893,687	↔	6,430,149 \$	↔	7,105,159	\$	7,609,316
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	.=	15.68%		12.74%		10.49%		7.95%		5.32%		2.65%		31.53%		25.31%		22.22%		20.32%

Source: Equalized valuation bases were obtained from the Annual Report of the State of New Jersey and District Records ACFR Schedule J-7

Fiscal		Personal		
Year		Income	Per Capita	
Ended		(thousands of	Personal	Unemployment
June 30,	Population	dollars)	Income	Rate
2014	1,843	78,165,316	42,412	5.4%
2015	1,825	81,351,200	44,576	4.8%
2016	1,814	81,858,564	45,126	5.0%
2017	1,804	82,845,092	45,923	4.2%
2018	1,800	85,473,000	47,485	3.8%
2019	1,787	90,416,839	50,597	2.9%
2020	1,791	97,749,198	54,578	6.6%
2021	1,905	109,627,035	57,547	6.9%
2022	1,919	n/a	n/a	3.1%
2023	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development. Income is for Salem County

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Principal Employers, Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-15

		2023		2014	4
			Percentage of Total		Percentage of Total
Employer	Employees	Rank	Employment	Employees	Employment
JE Berkowitz		~		225	21.99%
Polyone	Not	2		125	12.22%
Walt's Bus Service	available	က		123	12.02%
Goya Foods		4		26	9.48%
Oldmans Township School		2		63	6.16%
Mullica Hill Cold Storage		9		22	2.57%
Totals		. "	%00:0	069	33.23%

Source: Salem County Office of Economic Development and responses to School District survey.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program, Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-16

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Function/Program										
Instruction:	2		C	2	5	C	100	c c	7	0
Regular Instruction	18.0	0.81	20.5	7:17	7.17	27.2	7.07	70.7	7.17	7.77
Special education	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.0
Other special education	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	6.4	4.4	4.9	4.4
Other instruction	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Support Services:										
Student & instruction related services	0.9	0.9	2.0	9.4	9.7	7.4		5.2	9.9	9.9
General administrative services	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0
School administrative services	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	1.0
Business administrative services	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0		2.0	2.0	2.0
Plant operations and maintenance	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		3.0	3.0	3.8
Pupil transportation	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0		3.0	3.0	3.0
Food Service	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0		2	8	က
Childcare	4	4	2	0	2	2		2	2	2
Total	20.0	52.0	47.0	52.1	54.5	54.1	52.6	50.3	55.1	55.5

Source: District Personnel Records

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Operating Statistics, Last Ten Fiscal Years

Student Attendance Percentage	95.73%	96.20%	95.72%	92.50%	94.96%	95.31%	%96.36%	%98.96	94.96%	94.51%
% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	9.14%	6.02%	8.13%	-5.57%	1.66%	2.83%	0.78%	0.14%	3.35%	-3.38%
Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	240.00	255.70	275.10	259.20	262.00	270.40	275.50	277.30	281.00	270.20
Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	250.70	265.80	287.40	271.40	275.90	283.70	285.90	286.30	295.90	285.90
Pupil/ Teacher Ratio Elementary	13.90	12.20	12.80	11.70	11.90	11.60	11.80	11.90	11.80	10.90
Teaching Staff	21.0	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	26.0	26.0
% Change	6.18%	-12.37%	1.88%	-4.11%	12.15%	0.97%	1.48%	-0.82%	2.70%	-1.59%
Cost per Pupil	20,736	18,170	18,511	17,750	19,906	20,099	20,396	20,228	21,381	21,042
Operating Expenditures	4,789,913	4,597,064	4,961,042	5,094,187	5,394,407	5,768,274	5,812,917	5,785,335	6,286,074	5,933,919
Enrollment	231.0	253.0	268.0	287.0	271.0	287.0	285.0	286.0	294.0	282.0
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023

Source: District records, ASSA and Schedules J-12, J-14

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT School Building Information, Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District Buildings Square Feet	26,000	26,000	56,000	56,000	56,000	56,000	56,000	56,000	56,000
Capacity (students)	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	251	268	287	271	276	284	285	286	304
J. Mason Tomlin									
Number of Schools at June 30, 2023 Elementary/Middle	~								

56,000 450 294

Exhibit J-18

Source: District Records, ASSA

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT General Fund Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities, Last Ten Fiscal Years (Unaudited)

Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities

School Facilities	Gross Square Footage	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Oldmans Middle Schol	56,000	171,300	146,302	59,998	46,118	12,876	118,803	33,625	32,318	36,748	63,824
		171,300	146,302	59,998	46,118	12,876	118,803	33,625	32,318	36,748	63,824

Source: District Records

Exhibit J-20

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Insurance Schedule For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

naudited)

Company	Type of Coverage	Amount of Coverage	Deductible
School Package Policy - Gloucester Cumber	erland Salem School Districts .IIF		
Property, Inland Marine and Automobil			
Limit of Liability	o i ilyelea. Damagee	175,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		250,000	
Member District Deductible			500
Property Valuation		Replacement Cost	
Boiler and Machinery		•	
Limit of Liability		125,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		None	
Member District Deductible			1,000,000
Crime			, ,
Limit of Liability		500,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		250,000	
Member District Deductible			500
General and Automobile Liability			
Limit of Liability		20,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		250,000	
Member District Deductible			None
Workers' Compensation			
Limit of Liability		Statutory	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		250,000	
Member District Deductible			None
Educator's Legal Liability			
Limit of Liability		20,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		250,000	
Member District Deductible			None
Pollution Legal Liability			
Limit of Liability		3,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		None	
Member District Deductible – Pollutio	n Incident		25,000
Member District Deductible – Mold In-	cident		100,000-250,000
Cyber Liability			
Limit of Liability		2,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention			None
Member District Deductible			50,000-100,000
Crisis Protection & Disaster Manageme	ent Services		
Limit of Liability		1,000,000	
GCSSD JIF Self Insured Retention		None	
Member District Deductible			10,000
Public employees' faithful performance	bonds -		
Selective Insurance			
Position Bond - Diane Bowman, Trea	surer	175,000	
Position Bond - Pamela Zook, Busine	ess Administrator	175,000	

Source: District Records.









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K-1

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Townhip of Oldmans School District
County of Salem
State of New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Oldmans Township School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Oldmans Township School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 1, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Oldmans Township School District's control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Oldmans School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any

deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Oldmans Township School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C. Ford, Scott & Associates, LLC. Certified Public Accountants

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

December 1, 2023



CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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K-2

Report on Compliance with for Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance required by *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance)*, and New Jersey OMB's Circular 15-08

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Oldmans Township School District
County of Salem, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We have audited the Oldmans Township School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* and the New Jersey *State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Oldmans Township School District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Oldmans Township School District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Oldmans Township School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Oldmans Township School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Oldmans Township School District's compliance with the requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its Federal and State programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Oldmans Township School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Oldmans Township School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Oldmans Township School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Oldmans Township School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oldmans Township School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed no instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or NJ OMB 15-08.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a

material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.

Ford, Scott & Associates, LLC. Certified Public Accountants

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

December 1, 2023

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023

								l			i				
Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Procram Title	Federal CFDA Number	Federal FAIN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Grant	Award	Balance at June 30, 2022 Accounts Unearned F	ne 30, 2022 Unearned Rev./ Due to Grantor	Carryover	Cash	Source Pass Through Total	Denditures Total	Adjustments	Unearned	Balance at June 30, 2023 (Accounts Due to Receivable)	e 30, 2023 Due to Grantor
J. S. Department of Agriculture J. S. Department of Agriculture Sassed-through State Department of Education:														(opposite of the control of the cont	
	10.555	20231NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/22 - 6/30/23 \$	14,185 \$	€	69	49	14,185	\$ (14,185) \$	(14,185)		•		
	10.555	20221NJ304N1099 20231NJ304N1099	A A	7/1/21 - 6/30/22 7/1/22 - 6/30/23	11,790		101		10,700	(101) (11,178)	(101)			(478)	
	10.553	20221NJ304N1099 20231NJ304N1099	e e Z Z	7/1/21 - 6/30/22 7/1/22 - 6/30/23	28,759	(1,935)			1,935 34.746	(36,112)	(36.112)			(1.366)	
	10.555	20221NJ304N1099	N N	7/1/21 - 6/30/22	113,614	(5,945)			5,945	(626)	(020)			(24)	
	10.555	20231NJ304N1099	Z Y	7/1/22 - 6/30/23	27,454				27,454	(27,454)	(27,454)			(17)	
						(7,880)	101	•	95,216	(89,302)	(89,302)			(1,865)	
						(7,880)	101		95,216	(89,302)	(89,302)			(1,865)	•
J.S. Department of Education Passed-through State Department of Education: Special Revenue Find:															
	84.010A 84.010A 84.010A	S010A220030 S010A210030	ESEA386023 ESEA386022 ESEA386021	7/1/22 - 9/30/23 7/1/21 - 9/30/22 7/1/20 - 9/30/21	75,346 92,070	(8,477)			8,477	(74,300)	(74,300)	3 712		(74,300)	
						(12,189)			8,477	(74,300)	(74,300)	3,712		(74,300)	
	84.367A 84.367A	S367A220029 S367A210029	ESEA386023 ESEA386022	7/1/22 - 9/30/23 7/1/21 - 9/30/22	13,126	(388)			388						
					٠	(388)			388		·	٠	٠	•	٠
	84.424A 84.424A	S424A220031 S424A210031	ESEA386023 ESEA386022	7/1/22 - 9/30/23 7/1/21 - 9/30/22	18,410	(6,679)			6,679	(12,634)	(12,634)			(12,634)	
					·	(6,679)			6,679	(12,634)	(12,634)	•		(12,634)	•
	84.358A	S358A202496	n/a	7/1/20 - 9/30/21	27,248		1,835						1,835		
					' '		1,835		•				1,835		•
	84.027A 84.027A	H027A220100 H027A210100	IDEA386023 IDEA386022	7/1/22 - 9/30/23 7/1/21 - 9/30/22	84,486	(10,713)			28,506	(84,486)	(84,486)			(55,980)	
	84.027X 84.173A	H027X210100 H173A220114	IDEA299022 IDEA386023	7/1/21 - 9/30/22 7/1/22 - 9/30/23	12,712				702	(1,756)	(1,756)			(1,054)	
						(10,713)			39,921	(86,242)	(86,242)			(57,034)	
	84.425D	S425D200027	N/A	3/13/20 - 9/30/22	32,709	(2,206)			2,207	(204)	(204)	(200 00)		(203)	
	84.425D	S425D210027	S S S	3/13/20 - 9/30/23	25,000	(2,509)			2,559	(2,319)	(2,319)	(30,00)		(2,269)	
ONNOA - Mental resulti ARP - ESSER APP - Accelerated Locaring (Instituteins)	84.425U	S425UZ10027 S425UZ10027	₹ ₹ Ş	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	328,190	(67,543)			50,576	(22,339)	(42 746)	(256,444)		(273,411)	
ning :	84.425U	S425U210027	Z Y	3/13/20 - 9/30/24	40,000	(3,830)			19,913	(16,083)	(16,083)			(316,11)	
hool)	84.425U 84.425U	S425U210027 S425U210027	N N	3/13/20 - 9/30/24 3/13/20 - 9/30/24	40,000	(633) (16,327)			16,327	(119) (4,796)	(119) (4,796)			(752) (4.796)	
					·	(124,760)			95,793	(70,126)	(70,126)	(363,118)	,	(462,211)	•
						(154,729)			151,258	(243,302)	(243,302)	(359,406)		(606,179)	
Total Federal Financial Assistance						(162,609)	1,936		246,474	(332,604)	(332,604)	(359,406)	1,835	(608,044)	

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2023

MEMO Cumulative Budgetary Total Receivable Expenditures	14.533 \$ 159,315 54,471 \$97,110 4,081 44,735 7,323 1,193,689	189,301 1,994,849	12,454 136,526 1,248 580	52,851 25,875 727,279 191,055	152,614 153,946	201,755 3,437,222		175,617 587,043	44,621	980 2,666	3,646	377.372 s 4.072.532
Due to Grantor	v9					 - 					 <u> </u> 	\$
Balance at June 30, 2023 s Deferred e) Revenue/	vs											9
(Account: Receivabl	v9		(1,248)	(52,651)	(14,752)	(68,651)		1.1		(37)	(37)	\$ (68,688)
Adjustments , Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	ø											6
Budgetary Expenditures	s (159,315) \$ (597,10) \$ (597,10) \$ (1,193,689) \$ (80,274)	(2,075,123)	(136,526) (1,248)	(52,651) (727,279) (191,055)	(152,614)	(3,337,095)	(1,326)	(1,326)	(44,621)	(086)	(086)	\$ (3,384,022) \$
Cash Received	\$ 159,315 597,110 44,735 1,193,689 80,274	2,075,123	136,526 580 388,208	25,875 727,279 191,055	137,862 617	3,683,724	1,326	1,326	44,621	943 137	1,080	\$ 3,730,751
Carryover (Walkover) Amount	ø										ľ	\$
Balance at June 30, 2022 Deferred Revenue Due to eceivable) Grantor	ø,											\$
Balance at Deferred Revenue (Accounts Receivable)	Ø		(580) (388,208)	(25,875)	(617)	(415,280)				(137)	(137)	s (415,417) s
Grant Period om To	6/30/2023 6/30/2023 6/30/2023 6/30/2023 6/30/2023		6/30/2023 6/30/2023 6/30/2022 6/30/2022				6/30/2023		6/30/2023	6/30/2023 6/30/2022 6/30/2023		
n F	7/1/2022 7/1/2022 7/1/2022 7/1/2022 7/1/2022		7/1/2022 7/1/2021 7/1/2021				7/1/2022		7/1/2022	7/1/2022 7/1/2021		
Program or Award Amount	159,315 597,110 44,735 1,193,689 80,274		136,526 1,248 580 388,208	52,651 25,875 727,279 191,055	152,614 153,946		1,326		44,621	980 2,666		
Grant or State Project Number	23-465-034-5121-089 23-465-034-5121-088 23-465-034-5121-084 23-495-034-5120-085 23-495-034-5120-085		23-495-034-5121-014 23-495-034-5120-014 22-495-034-5120-014	22-495-034-51 Z0-044 23-100-034-51 Z0-044 22-495-034-50 94-001 22-495-034-50 94-001 22-495-634-50 94-001	23-495-034-5094-003 22-495-034-5094-003		23-100-034-5120-066		23-100-034-5120-017	23-100-010-3350-023 22-100-010-3350-023 23-100-010-3350-023		
State Grantor/Program Title	State Department of Education General Fund: State Aid Public Cluster: Special Education Aid School Choice Aid Security Aid Equalization Aid Adjustment Aid	Total State Aid Public Cluster	Transportation Aid Non-public Transportation Aid Non-public Transportation Aid Non-public Transportation Aid Interneting to Equity	Lead 1 esting for Scrivots And Extraordinary Aid Extraordinary Aid Extraordinary Aid On-Behalf TPAF Pension On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement On-Behalf TPAF 1	Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Reimbursed TPAF Social Security	Total General Fund	Special Revenue Fund: Handicapped Services - Chapter 193 Speech	Total Special Revenue Fund	State Department of Education Debt Service Fund: Debt Service Aid Total Debt Service Fund	State Department of Agriculture: Enterprise Fund: State School Lunch Program State School Lunch Program State School Breakfast Program	Total Enterprise Fund	Total State Financial Assistance

Total State Financial Assistance (2,465,089)

(727,279) (191,055) (599) (918,933)

Less: On-Behalf TPAF Pension Less: On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Less: On-Behalf TPAF LTD

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE JUNE 30, 2023

Note 1: General

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, Oldmans Township School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies, is included on the schedule of federal awards and state financial assistance.

Note 2: Basis of Accounting

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The School District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

Note 3: Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with *N.J.S.A.* 18A:22-4.2.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is (\$15,135) for the general fund and \$0 for the special revenue fund. See the Notes to the Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as presented on the following page:

			On-Behalf			
		Federal	State	Contributions	Total	
General Fund	\$	-	3,321,960	(1,071,547)	2,250,413	
Special Revenue Fund		243,302	1,326		244,628	
Debt Service Fund			44,621		44,621	
Food Service Fund		89,201	980		90,181	
Total Financial Assistance	\$	332,503	3,368,887	(1,071,547)	2,629,843	

The On-Behalf Pension Contributions made for the District by the State of New Jersey are recognized as revenue in the basic financial statements but are not considered in the major program determination.

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE JUNE 30, 2023 (CONTINUED)

Note 4: Relationship to Federal and State Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

Note 5: Other

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2023. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Note 6: Adjustments

Amounts reported in the column entitled "adjustments" are shown in the table below for fiscal year 2022-2023:

	Federal		State	
Prior year receivable correction	\$	3,712		
Recapture of prior year expenditures		(363,118)		
	_			
Total Financial Assistance	\$ _	(359,406)		

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2023

Exhibit K-6

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: An Unmodified Opinion was issued on the Basic Financial Statements, dated

December 1, 2023

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness identified? No

2) Significant deficiencies identified? None reported

Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted?

No

Federal Awards N/A

Internal control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified?

2) Significant deficiencies identified?

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported In accordance with section .510(a) of Uniform Guidance?

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2023 (CONTINUED)

Exhibit K-6

Section I – Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and

Type B Programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance

for major programs:

An Unmodified Opinion was issued on compliance for major programs, dated

December 1, 2022

December 1, 2023

Internal Control over major programs:

1) Material weaknesses identified?

2) Significant deficiencies identified? None reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported

In accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08?

Identification of major programs:

GMIS Number(s) Name of State Program

	State Aid Public Cluster
495-034-5120-089	Special Education Aid
495-034-5120-068	School Choice Aid
495-034-5120-084	Security Aid
495-034-5120-078	Equalization Aid
495-034-5120-085	Adjustment Aid

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

This section identifies the significant deficiencies, material weaknesses and instances of noncompliance related to the basic financial statements that are required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and with audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Administration and Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

None

OLDMANS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2023 (CONTINUED)

Exhibit K-6

Section III – Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

FEDERAL AWARDS

Not applicable.

STATE AWARDS

Our audit disclosed no matters to be reported.

Exhibit K-7

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

Financial Statement:

No matters were reported.

Federal:

No matters were reported.

State:

No matters were reported.