# Annual Comprehensive Financial Report 

of the

Township of South Brunswick School District

County of Middlesex

South Brunswick, New Jersey

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Prepared by

Township of South Brunswick, Board of Education
Finance Department

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# SOUTHBRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP PUBLIC SCHOOLS 

Scott Feder<br>Superintendent of Schools<br>David Pawlowski<br>Business Administratoof Board Secretary



January 30, 2024

Honorable President and<br>Members of the Board of Education South<br>Brunswick Township<br>P.O. Box 181<br>Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the South Brunswick Township Board of Education for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds and account groups of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical, and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the Districts organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the basic financial statements and required supplemental information, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principals, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the New Jersey OMB's Circular 15 -08, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants, and State Aid Payments." Information related to this single audit, including the auditors report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations and findings and recommendations are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. Reporting Entity and Its Services:_South Brunswick Township Schools is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The South Brunswick Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K 12. These include regular and vocational as well as special education for handicapped youngsters. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last ten years.

| Fiscal | Average Daily |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Student | Increase/ |  |
|  | Enrollment | Decrease | Percent Change |
| 2016-17 | 8,786 | 31 | 0.4 |
| 2017-18 | 8,744 | (42) | (0.5) |
| 2018-19 | 8,420 | (324) | (3.8) |
| 2019-20 | 8,228 | (192) | (2.2) |
| 2020-21 | 8,196 | (32) | (.4) |
| 2021-22 | 8,073 | (123) | (1.5) |
| 2022-23 | 8,014 | (59) | (.7) |

The preliminary enrollment projection for the 2023-24 school year is 8,100 students or an decrease of 80 students. This includes a projected kindergarten class of 417.
2. Economic Condition and Outlook: South Brunswick property tax assessments experienced an increase in of the overall 2023 tax rate (+.048\% of a percent per assessed value or $1.62 \%$ ). This along with manageable increases for health benefits and energy once again allowed the district to provide a school tax rate of 3.041.

The District continues to be proactive in effects to reduce non-instructional costs specifically in the areas of energy, insurance and the reduction of debt in order to maintain a consistent level of educational program offerings. As an example, the Board and Administration refinanced a 2017 Bond Issue saving the district taxpayers.

The continuing economic uncertainty of both our nation and state will make it necessary for us to keenly monitor operations at all levels, most notably financially. The current economic conditions are likely to have a direct impact with respect to the state funding of any future budgets. The District administration will continue to implement budgets with an eye towards reducing expenditures and maximizing revenues wherever possible. Likewise, the Board will continue with its one major goal. That goal is stated as follows:

WHEREAS, the SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION reaffirms its mission as follows:

The South Brunswick Township Public Schools will prepare students to be lifelong learners, critical thinkers, effective communicators, and wise decision-makers. This will be accomplished through the use of the New Jersey Student Learning Standards (NJSLS) at all grade levels. The schools will maintain an environment that promotes intellectual challenge, creativity, social and emotional growth, and the healthy physical development of each student; and

WHEREAS, the
SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION is proud of the South Brunswick tradition of furnishing innovative child-centered programs; and

WHEREAS, the
SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION, in order to meet the needs of the children in the community, to enable them to continue their education or training beyond high school, to prepare them to be productive citizens in the 21 st century, and in order to fulfill its mission, believes that it should seek to raise the academic achievement level of its students;

NOW, THEREFORE, BEIT RESOLVED that the
SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION hereby establishes that its first priority is high academic performance and achievement for all students in South Brunswick; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the
SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION use objective indicators of student performance to measure the District's progress toward the goal of high academic performance and achievement; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that in order to achieve this goal it will be necessary

- for the Board of Education to articulate clearly and consistently this goal to the community,
- to foster widespread community support for this goal,
- to develop action plans at each school, and
- to reallocate and focus resources; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that as part of the Superintendent's annual evaluation, the
SOUTH BRUNSWICK BOARD OF EDUCATION will consider the District's progress toward the goal of high academic performance and achievement as measured by agreed upon indicators.

All activities for the 2023-2024 school year will continue to focus on achieving this Board goal.
3. Internal Accounting Controls: Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met.

The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: ( 1 ) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the Districts single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.
4. Budgetary Controls: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue funds, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects funds. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance on
June 30, 2023
5. Accounting System and Reports: The Districts accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These. funds and account groups are explained in 'Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.
6. Debt Administration: The District Finance Committee recommended the refinancing of a 2004 Refunding Bond issue. After receiving approval from the Local Finance Board, the District refinanced Series 2004 Bonds and issued Series 2014 AA + Refunding School Bonds on February 12, 2014. These bonds resulted in a net present value savings of more than $\$ 1.9$ million. The Administration continues to monitor the current market conditions with the financial advisor and will look for the appropriate opportunity for significant savings in the future. Similarly the administration has positioned itself well with capital reserve which can be used to offset principal and opportunity for significant savings in the future. Similarly the administration has positioned itself well with capital reserve which can be used to offset principal and interest payments for bonded projects. District administration is currently monitoring all debt for the possibility of a refunding opportunity which would provide additional tax relief to the South Brunswick community.
7. Risk Management: The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/ collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, student accident insurance and fidelity bonds. The District likewise belongs to various consortiums in an effort to spread risk and reduce premium costs.
8. Other Information: Independent Audit - State statute requires an annual audit by independent Certified Public Accountants or Registered Municipal Accountants . The accounting firm of Suplee, Clooney and Company, CPA was selected by the Board audit committee. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statute, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Single Audit Act as amended and the related Uniform Guidance and State Treasury Circular Letter $15-08$. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report
9. Acknowledgments: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the South Brunswick Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.


# SOUTH BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BOARD OF EDUCATION SOUTH BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY 

## ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2023
TermExpires
Mrs. Lisa Rodgers, President ..... 2024
Dr. Smitha Raj, Vice President ..... 2023
Mrs. Julie Ferrara ..... 2025
Mrs. Laura Hernandez ..... 2025
Mrs. Deepa Karthik ..... 2024
Ms. Alisha Kahn ..... 2025
Mr. Raja Krishna ..... 2023
Mr. Mike Mitchell ..... 2023
Mr. Barry Nathanson ..... 2024

## Other Officials

Mr. Scott Feder, Superintendent of Schools
Mr. David Pawlowski, Business Administrator/Board Secretary
Mrs. Suzanne Luck-Born, Assistant Superintendent
Dr. Evelyn Mamman, Assistant Superintendent for Curriculum and Instruction

Mrs. Kimberly Maloy-White, Assistant Superintendent for Human Resources

BOARD OF EDUCATION TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK, COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX

## CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

JUNE 30, 2023

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Comegno Law Group, P.C.
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FINANCIAL ADVISORS
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Princeton, NJ 08540
Phoenix Advisors, LLC
4 West Park Street
Bordentown, NJ 08505
BOND COUNSEL
McManimon \& Scotland \& Baumann 75 Livingston Ave.
Roseland, NJ 07068

BOARD OF EDUCATION
TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK, COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX OFFICIAL DEPOSITORIES

Bank of America<br>24 Summerfield Blvd.<br>Dayton, NJ 08810<br>Brunswick Bank and Trust<br>527 Ridge Road<br>Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852<br>NJ ARM<br>PFM Asset Management LLC<br>821 Alexander Road, Suite 110<br>Princeton, NJ 08540<br>NJ Cash Management Fund<br>Department of Treasury<br>Division of Investment<br>50 West State Street, $9^{\text {th }}$ Floor<br>Trenton, NJ 08608<br>PNC Bank<br>359 Georges Road<br>Dayton, NJ 08810<br>TD Bank North<br>1 Royal Road, Suite 1<br>Flemington, NJ 08822<br>Wells Fargo Bank<br>3510 Route 27<br>Kendall Park, NJ 08831



# Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc 

certified public Accountants
308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122
Telephone 908-789-9300 Fax 908-789-8535
E-mail info@scnco.com

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Township of South Brunswick School District
County of Middlesex
Monmouth Junction, New Jersey 08852

## Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

## Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Township of South Brunswick School District, in the County of Middlesex, State of New Jersey (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the District as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance") the audit requirements of State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid." and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards and provisions are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc

## Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the basic financial statements, for the year ended June 30, 2023, the District adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 96, SubsctiptionsBased Information Technology Arrangements. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

## Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, the Uniform Guidance, the State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards the Uniform Guidance, the State of New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.


## Suplee, Clooney \& Company llC

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, budgetary comparison information in Exhibit C-1 through C3, the schedules related to accounting and reporting for pensions in Exhibit L-1 through L-4 and the schedules related to accounting and reporting for postretirement benefits other than pensions (OPEB) in Exhibits $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$ are presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information schedules and data such as the combining statements and individual fund financial statements, and the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance, as listed in the table of contents, as required by the Uniform Guidance, New Jersey's OMB Circular 1508, "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid," and the State of New Jersey, Department of Education, Division of Finance, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and the schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company

## Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated January 30, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.


January 30, 2024

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

The Management's Discussion and Analysis of the Township of South Brunswick School District (the "District") offers readers of the District's financial statements a narrative overview of the financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The intent of this discussion is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; therefore, readers should also review the transmittal letter at the front of this report, along with the District's financial statements and notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD\&A) is an element of the Required Supplementary Information (RSI) specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement Number 34, Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis of State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current fiscal year and the prior fiscal year is required to be presented in the MD\&A

## Financial Highlights

In the District-wide Financial Statements:

- Net position of Governmental Activities increased $\$ 8,183,073$.
- Net position of the Business-type Activities decreased by $\$ 668,822$.

In the Major Fund Financial Statements:

- Governmental fund expenditures exceeded revenues by $\$ 320,510$.
- Among proprietary funds, the enterprise's fund balance decreased by $\$ 668,822$.


# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 <br> UNAUDITED

## Overview of the Financial Statements

This Annual Comprehensive Financial Report ("ACFR") consists of three parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), The Basic Financial Statements, and Required Supplementary Information. The Basic Financial Statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District, District-wide Financial Statements and Fund Financial Statements.

- District-wide Financial Statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial status.
- Major Fund Financial Statements report the District's operations in more detail than the District-wide statements on individual parts of the District, the Governmental Funds, and Proprietary Funds.
- Governmental Funds Statements tell how basic services such as regular and special education were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- Proprietary Funds Statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities the District operates like a business, which include the Children's Community Enrichment, Summer Institute and Food Services programs.

The notes to financial statements are also included, which are an integral part of the financial statements. The information in the notes provides detailed data on the District's financial operations.

Required supplementary information further explains and supports the financial statements with a comparison of the District's budget for the year.

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS<br>FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023<br>UNAUDITED

## District-wide Financial Statements

The District-wide Financial Statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District's assets and liabilities. All current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or disbursed.

The District-wide Financial Statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position, the difference between the District's assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is an indicator of whether its financial position has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be a result of many factors, some financial and some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current laws in New Jersey restricting revenue growth, facility condition, required educational programs and other factors.

In the District-wide Financial Statements, the District's activities are divided into two categories, governmental and business-type activities.

- Governmental activities - All of the District's programs and services are reported here including, but not limited to regular and special education instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities. Property taxes and state formula aid finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities - These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The District charges fees to help it cover the costs of certain services it provided. The children's enrichment, summer institute and food service accounts are reported as business activities.


## Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's funds, focusing on major funds. Funds are accounting devices the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending on particular programs. Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants. The District establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes (i.e., long-term debt) or to show that it is properly using certain restricted revenues (i.e., entitlement grants).

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS<br>FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023<br>UNAUDITED

## Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The District maintains two financial funds:

- Governmental Funds: The District's activities reported in governmental funds focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in the future years. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting that measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the governmentwide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities) and governmental funds statements is reconciled in the financial statements.
- Proprietary Funds: Services for which the District charges a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way as the District-wide financial statements. The District's enterprise funds (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flow.


# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 <br> UNAUDITED

## Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

Table 1 below reflects the District's net position as a whole for the Fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

|  | $\frac{\text { TABLE } 1}{\text { NETPOSTION }}$ |  |  |  | Total District |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Govemmental Activities |  | Business-Type Activities |  |  |  |
|  | FY 2023 | FY 2022 <br> (as restated) | FY 2023 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | FY 2022 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current \& Other Assets | \$38,181,915 | \$38,025,761 | \$3,862,071 | \$4,657,484 | \$42,043,986 | \$42,683,245 |
| Capital Assets | 138,963,533 | 145,157,362 | 809,597 | 816,094 | 139,773,130 | 145,973,456 |
| Total Assets | 177,145,448 | 183,183,123 | 4,671,668 | 5,473,578 | 181,817,116 | 188,656,701 |
| Deferred Outfow of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Related to pensions | 6,080,765 | 5,390,740 |  |  | 6,080,765 | 5,390,740 |
| Total Deferred Outfows | 6,080,765 | 5,390,740 |  |  | 6,080,765 | 5,390,740 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Liabisities | 11,486,163 | 12,394,245 | 887,736 | 1,020,824 | 12,373,899 | 13,415,069 |
| Long-Term Liabilities | 79,033,160 | 81,706,244 | - |  | 79,033,160 | 81,706,244 |
| Total Liabilities | 90,519,323 | 94,100,489 | 887,736 | 1,020,824 | 91,407,059 | 95,121,313 |
| Deferred Inflow of Resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on Refunding of Long-Term Debt | 1,146,692 | 1,431,763 |  |  | 1,146,692 | 1,431,763 |
| Related to pensions | 10,032,248 | 19,696,734 |  |  | 10,032,248 | 19,696,734 |
| Total Deferred Inflows | 11,178,940 | 21,128,497 |  |  | 11,178,940 | 21,128,497 |
| Net Position |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 95,455,454 | 92,846,397 | 809,597 | 816,094 | 96,265,051 | 93,662,491 |
| Restricted | 20,369,538 | 16,223,759 |  |  | 20,369,538 | 16,223,759 |
| Unrestricted ( Deficit) | $(34,297,042)$ | $(35,725,279)$ | 2,974,335 | 3,636,660 | $(31,322,707)$ | $(32,088,619)$ |
| Total Net Position | \$81,527,950 | \$73,344,877 | \$3,783,932 | \$4,452,754 | \$85,311,882 | 77,797,631 |

The net position of governmental activities was $\$ 81,527,950$ while business-type activities made up $\$ 3,783,932$. The District's combined net position was $\$ 85,311,882$ on June 30, 2023. The District's investment in capital assets is shown net of any related debt used to acquire those assets.

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED

Table 2 shows changes in net position for Fiscal Years 2023 and 2022.

TABLE 2
CHANGES IN NET POSITION

|  | Governmental Activities |  | Businees-Type Activities |  | Total District |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2023 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | FY 2022 | FY 2023 | FY 2022 |
| REVENUES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Program Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Charges for Senices |  |  | \$2,562,649 | \$1,221,804 | \$2,562,649 | \$1,221,804 |
| Operating Grants \& Contributions | \$43,969,986 | \$49,429,156 | 1,448,639 | 5,359,891 | 45,418,625 | 54,789,047 |
| General Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Property Taxes | 125,232,604 | 122,992,421 |  |  | 125,232,604 | 122,992,421 |
| Grants \& Entitlements | 17,941,992 | 13,909,826 |  |  | 17,941,992 | 13,909,826 |
| Other | 1,487,424 | 1,238,084 | 687 | 81 | 1,488,111 | 1,238,165 |
| Total Revenue | 188,632,006 | 187,569,487 | 4,011,975 | 6,581,776 | 192,643,981 | 194,151,263 |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction | 104,132,207 | 106,911,231 |  |  | 104,132,207 | 106,911,231 |
| Pupils and instructional Staff | 28,339,280 | 26,516,880 |  |  | 28,339,280 | 26,516,880 |
| General \& School Administration, |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| Central Services \& Technology | 14,672,339 | 14,801,627 |  |  | 14,672,339 | 14,801,627 |
| Maintenance | 17,984,652 | 18,235,203 |  |  | 17,984,652 | 18,235,203 |
| Transportation | 14,097,955 | 12,682,492 |  |  | 14,097,955 | 12,682,492 |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt | 728,314 | 979,138 |  |  | 728,314 | 979,138 |
| Other | 170,354 | 173,432 |  |  | 170,354 | 173,432 |
| Charter School | 1,061,059 | 839,697 |  |  | 1,061,059 | 839,697 |
| Business Type |  |  | 3,880,797 | 4,552,712 | 3,880,797 | 4,552,712 |
| Total Expense | 181,186,160 | 181,139,700 | 3,880,797 | 4,552,712 | 185,066,957 | 185,692,412 |
| Transfers | 800,000 |  | (800,000) |  |  |  |
| Disposal of Capital Assests (Net) | $(62,773)$ | $(239,361)$ | - |  | (62.773) | $(239,361)$ |
| Change in Net Position | 8,183,073 | 6,190,426 | $(668,822)$ | 2,029,064 | 7,514,251 | 8,219,490 |
| Net Position - July 1, | 73,344,877 | 67,154,451 | 4,452,754 | 2,423,690 | 77,797,631 | 69,578,141 |
| Net Position - June 30, | \$81,527,950 | \$73,344,877 | \$3,783,932 | \$4,452,754 | \$85,311,882 | \$77,797,631 |

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 UNAUDITED


#### Abstract

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of programs and the charges for services and grants offsetting those programs. Governmental activities experienced a decrease in both revenues and expenses mainly due to the fluctuation of TPAF and PERS pension and other post retirement benefit calculations. The Business-type Activities saw a decrease in revenues as the food service programs operated for the entire school year and the District received federal and state meal subsidy reimbursements.


## Sources of Revenue for Fiscal Year 2023

In the District-wide Financial Statements, the District's total revenue for the 2022-2023 school year was $\$ 192,643,981$ as reflected in Table 3 below. Property taxes accounted for 65.01 percent of the total revenue with the other 34.99 percent consisting of federal \& state aid, charges for service, operating grants \& contributions, and miscellaneous sources. Table 3 below summarizes these revenues for Fiscal Years 2023 and 2022.

TABLE 3
DISTRICT-WIDE REVENUES

|  | FY 2023 |  | FY 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Percentage | Amount | Percentage |
| Property Taxes | \$125,232,604 | 65.01\% | \$122,992,421 | 63.35\% |
| Federal \& State Grants not Restricted | 17,941,992 | 9.31\% | 13,909,826 | 7.16\% |
| Miscellaneous Income | 1,488,111 | 0.77\% | 1,238,165 | 0.64\% |
| Charges for Services | 2,562,649 | 1.33\% | 1,221,804 | 0.63\% |
| Operating Grants \& Contributions | 45,418,625 | 23.58\% | 54,789,047 | 28.22\% |
|  | \$192,643,981 | 100.00\% | \$194, 151,263 | 100.00\% |

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS<br>FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023<br>UNAUDITED

## Expenses for the Fiscal Year 2023

The total expenditures for the 2022-2023 fiscal year for all programs and services were $\$ 185,066,957$. Table 4 below summarizes these program costs.

TABLE 4
DISTRICT-WIDE EXPENSES

|  | FY 2023 |  | FY 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount | Percentage | Amount | Percentage |
| Instruction | \$104, 132,207.00 | 56.27\% | \$106,911,231.00 | 57.57\% |
| Pupils and Instructional Staff | 28,339,280.00 | 15.31\% | 26,516,880.00 | 14.28\% |
| General \& School Administration, | 14,672,339,00 | 793\% | 14,801,627.00 | 797\% |
| Maintenance | 17,984,652.00 | 9.72\% | 18,235,203.00 | 9.82\% |
| Transportation | 14,097,955.00 | 7.62\% | 12,682,492.00 | 6.83\% |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt | 728,314.00 | 0.39\% | 979,138.00 | 0.53\% |
| Other | 170,354.00 | 0.09\% | 173,432.00 | 0.09\% |
| Charter School | 1,061,059.00 | 0.57\% | 839,697.00 | 0.45\% |
| Business Type | 3,880,797.00 | 2.10\% | 4,552,712.00 | 2.45\% |
|  | \$185,066,957.00 | 100.00\% | \$185,692,412.00 | 100.00\% |

The District's expenses are predominantly related to instructing, providing services and transporting students, grades kindergarten through twelve, which accounts for approximately 79 percent of the total District costs. Administrative and business expenses account for the costs of the Office of the Superintendent of Schools, the Business Office, and the Principal's Offices in all six school buildings. Maintenance and Operations account for the costs of keeping the school buildings and grounds safe, clean and in good operating condition, and includes all the utility costs related to the school facilities. Other costs include interest on long-term debt, unallocated depreciation expense and the costs of the business-type activities of the proprietary funds. It is important to note that depreciation expense on capital assets is included in expenses for the year under the GASB entity-wide reporting model; expenses therefore include $\$ 7,331,655$ for depreciation. Also included in revenues is the disposal of capital assets (net) of $\$ 62,773$.

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 <br> UNAUDITED

## Governmental and Business-Type Activities

Table 5 presents the net cost (total cost less fees generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs) of District activities. The net cost shows the financial burden placed on the District's taxpayers and the state by each of these functions.


## General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey Statutes and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of modified accrual and encumbrance accounting.

Over the course of the year, revisions were made by the District to the annual operating budget. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over expenditures in specific line item accounts. In addition, the following revision is noteworthy:

- Budget amendments totaling $\$ 3,316,074$ were made during the year, representing an additional appropriation of fund balance of $\$ 1,451,166$, Maintenance Reserve withdrawals of $\$ 424,199$ and Capital Reserve withdrawals of \$1,440,709.
- TPAF, which is the state's contribution to the pension fund, is neither a revenue item nor an expenditure item to the District but is required to be reflected in the financial statements.


# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY 

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
UNAUDITED

## Capital Assets

During the fiscal year 2022-2023 the District's capital acquisitions decreased $\$ 5,677,995$, the difference between depreciation expense, asset acquisition and disposals. Table 6 reflects the comparative balances of capital assets net of depreciation. The detail of the changes in capital assets is reflected in Note 3 to the financial statements.

TABLE 6
CAPITAL ASSETS (NET OF DEPRECIATION) AT JUNE 30,

|  | FY 2023 | FY2022 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Land | $\$ 9,194,785.00$ | $\$ 8,929,136.00$ |  |
| Construction in Progress |  | $1,538,828.00$ |  |
| Site Improvements | $2,433,660.00$ | $2,682,060.00$ |  |
| Building Improvements | $122,698,195.00$ |  | $126,032,212.00$ |
| Machinery Equipment | $5,446,490.00$ | $6,268,889.00$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | $\$ 139,773,130.00$ | $\$ 145,451,125.00$ |  |

## Debt Administration

At June 30, 2023, the District had \$79,033,160 of outstanding long-term debt, consisting of bonds payable, compensated absences, installment purchase contracts, SBITAs and net pension liability. The District will continue to pay down its debt, as the obligations are due. Table 7 reflects the comparison of outstanding debt for the past two fiscal years. More information of the District's longterm debt is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

TABLE 7
LONG-TERM DEBT AT JUNE 30,
FY 2023

FY 2022

(as restated)
Bonds Payable
Installment Purchase Contracts
Compensated Absences
SBITAs Liability
Net Pension Liability

| $\$ 39,975,000.00$ |  | $\$ 47,215,000.00$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $3,657,055.00$ |  | $3,141,870.00$ |
| $2,789,549.00$ |  | $2,769,911.00$ |
| $549,358.00$ |  | $520,531.00$ |
| $32,062,198.00$ |  | $28,058,931.00$ |
|  |  |  |

# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT MONMOUTH JUNCTION, NEW JERSEY <br> MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 <br> UNAUDITED 

## Contacting the School District's Financial Management Office

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions regarding this report or if additional information is needed, kindly contact Mr. David Pawlowski, Business Administrator at the South Brunswick Township Board of Education, PO Box 181, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements provide a financial overview of the District's operations. These financial statements present the financial position and operating results of all funds as of June 30, 2023.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> STATEMENT OF NET POSITION <br> JUNE 30,2023

|  | GOVERNMENTAL. ACTIVITIES | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS: |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$24,897,499,00 | \$3,674,379.00 | \$28,571,878.00 |
| Cash on hand with fiscal agent | 1,271,926.00 |  | 1,271,926.00 |
| Receivables, net | 4,716,855.00 | 100,426.00 | 4,817,281,00 |
| Prepaid expenses |  | 10,919.00 | 10,919.00 |
| Inventory |  | 76,347.00 | 76,347.00 |
| Restricted assets: |  |  |  |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 6,708,299.00 |  | 6,708,299.00 |
| Intangible Assets; Net of Amortization | 587,336.00 |  | 587,336.00 |
| Capital assets: |  |  |  |
| Land and construction in progress | 9,194,785.00 |  | 9,194,785.00 |
| Other capital assets, net of depreciation | 129,768,748.00 | 809,597.00 | 130,578,345.00 |
| Total Assets | 177,145,448.00 | 4,671,668.00 | 181,817,116.00 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |
| Pension Related | 6,080,765.00 |  | 6,080,765.00 |
| Total Deferred Outlow of Resources | 6,080,765.00 |  | 6,080,765.00 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | 4,800,028.00 | 188,595.00 | 4,988,623.00 |
| Interfund payables |  | 239.00 | 239.00 |
| Payable to state government | 52,304.00 |  | 52,304.00 |
| Uneamed revenue | 586,794.00 | 698,902.00 | 1,285,696.00 |
| Payroll deductions \& withholdings payable | 19,815.00 |  | 19,815.00 |
| Other | 78,326.00 |  | 78,326.00 |
| Accrued liability for insurance claims | 5,301,196.00 |  | 5,301,196.00 |
| Accrued interest on bonds | 647,700.00 |  | 647.700 .00 |
| Noncurrent liabilities: |  |  |  |
| Due within one year: |  |  |  |
| Bonds, installment purchase contracts payable and SBITAs payable | 8,271,374.00 |  | 8,271,374.00 |
| Due beyond one year. |  |  |  |
| Compensated absences payable | 2,789,549.00 |  | 2,789,549.00 |
| Bonds and instalment purchase contracts payable | 35,720,405.00 |  | 35,720,405.00 |
| SBITAs | 189,634.00 |  | 189,634.00 |
| Net Pension Liability | 32,062,198.00 |  | 32,062,198.00 |
| Total liabilities | 90,519,323.00 | 887,736.00 | 91,407,059.00 |
| DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES: |  |  |  |
| Pension Related | 10,032,248.00 |  | 10,032,248.00 |
| Gain on Refunding of Long-Term Debt | 1,146,692.00 |  | 1,146,692.00 |
| Total Deferred inflow of Resources | 11,178,940.00 |  | 11,178,940.00 |
| NET POSITION: |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 95,455,454.00 | 809,597.00 | 96,265,051.00 |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |
| Special revenue fund | 448,232.00 |  | 448,232.00 |
| Capital projects fund | 2,907,434.00 |  | 2,907,434.00 |
| Debt service fund (deficit) | (593,953.00) |  | (593,953.00) |
| Other purposes | 17,607,825.00 |  | 17,607,825.00 |
| Unrestricted (deficit) | $(34,297,042.00)$ | 2,974,335.00 | (31,322,707.00) |
| Total net position | \$81,527,950.00 | \$3,783,932.00 | \$85,311,882.00 |





TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OFACTVITIES
EOR THEEISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023



$\qquad$


$(60,382,977.00)$
$(9,686,752.00)$
$(5906,365.00)$
$(1,940,973.00)$
$(16,204,265.00)$
$(1,192,806.00)$
$(7,989,691.00)$
$(2,417,119.00)$
$(1,294,422.00)$
$(17,393,798.00)$
$(11,876,519.00)$

Property taxes, levied for general purposes, net
Taxes levied for debt service Misceelianeous income
Transiers to/(from)
Transfers to/ffrom)
Disposal of capital asset (net)
Total general revenues and s
Disposal of capital asset (net)
Total general revenues and special items
Change in net position
$00^{\prime} \mathrm{ZL} 9^{\prime} \mathrm{ZLS} 9$
$00 \mathrm{O}^{\prime} 96^{\circ} 088^{\circ} 0 \varepsilon$


The individual fund financial statements and schedules present more detailed information for the individual fund in a format that segregates information by the fund type.

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BALANCE SHEET <br> GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

|  | SPECIAL | CAPITAL | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GENERAL | REVENUE | PROJECTS | GOVERNMENTAL |
| FUND | FUND | FUND | FUNDS |

ASSETS:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 23,919,906.00 | \$ | 448,232.00 | \$ | 1,503,163.00 | \$ | 25,871,301.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash, Capital Reserve |  | 1,466,725.00 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,466,725,00 |
| Cash, Maintenance Reserve |  | 3,567,772.00 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,567,772.00 |
| Cash, Emergency Reserve |  | 700,000.00 |  |  |  |  |  | 700,000.00 |
| Cash on hand with Fiscal Agents |  | 1,271,926.00 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,271,926.00 |
| Intergovernmental accounts receivable: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal |  |  |  | 2,172,381,00 |  |  |  | 2,172,381.00 |
| State |  | 2,088,270.00 |  | 5,643.00 |  |  |  | 2,093,913.00 |
| Other |  | 444,738.00 |  | 5,823.00 |  |  |  | 450,561.00 |
| interfunds receivable |  | 1,234,922.00 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,234,922.00 |
| Total assets | \$ | 34,694,259.00 | \$ | 2,632,079.00 | \$ | 1,503,163,00 | \$ | $38,829,501.00$ |

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:



The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BALANCE SHEET <br> GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

| Total Fund Balances (Brought Forward) |  | \$28,445,926.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position (A-1) are different because: |  |  |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. |  |  |
| Cost of Assets | \$274,306,781.00 |  |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (135,343,248.00) |  |
|  |  | 138,963,533.00 |
| Intangible assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. |  | 587,336.00 |
| Long term liabilities, including bonds payable, and other related amounts that are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. |  |  |
| Compensated Absences | $(2,789,549.00)$ |  |
| Bonds Payable | $(39,975,000.00)$ |  |
| Installment Purchase Contracts (Net of Unexpended Proceeds) | (2,386,387.00) |  |
| Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements | (549,358.00) |  |
| Net Pension Liability | $(32,062,198.00)$ |  |
|  |  | (77,762,492.00) |
| Deferred Outflows and Inflows of resources are applicable to future periods and therefore are not reported in the funds. |  |  |
| Pensions: |  |  |
| Deferred Outflows |  |  |
| Pension related |  | 6,080,765.00 |
| Deferred Inflows: |  |  |
| Pension related | (10,032,248.00) |  |
| Gain on Refunding Bonds | $(1,146,692.00)$ |  |
|  |  | (11,178,940.00) |
| Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds. |  |  |
| Accounts Payable - Pension Related | (2,960,478.00) |  |
| Accrued Interest Payable | (647,700.00) | $(3,608,178.00)$ |
| Net Position of Governmental Activities |  | \$81,527,950.00 |

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)
(\$596,578.00)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period

| Depreciation expense | $\$ 1,760,245,00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Capital outlays | $(108,445.00)$ |
| Assets not capitalized | $\mathbf{l}$ |

Assets not capitalized

Amortization Expense:
Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements
Repayment of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net positions and is not reported in the statement of activities.

| Payment of bonds payable | $7,240,000,00$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Payment of instalment purchase contracts payable | $755,484.00$ |
| Payment of Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements | $313,716.00$ |

Proceeds from debt issues are a financing source in governmental funds.
They are not revenue in the statement of activities; issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net positions.

Deferred amortization on issuance of refunding bonds
In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regarcless of when due in governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is an addition in the reconciliation.

District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made.
However, they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.

| District pension contributions | $2,684,428.00$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Add Pension benefit $\quad 3,385,482.00$

In the statement of activities, only the gain on the disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, the proceeds from a sale increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net positions will differ from the change in fund balance by the cost of the position removed ( - ).

In the statement of activities, certain expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation (-). When the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).


| TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRIC |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATEMENT OF NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |
| PROPRIETARY FUNDS |  |  |  |  |
| JUNE 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |
|  | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |
|  | CHILDRENS* |  |  |  |
|  | COMMUNITY |  | FOOD |  |
|  | ENRICHMENT | SUMMER | SERVICE |  |
|  | FUND | INSTITUTE | FUND | TOTAL |
| ASSETS: |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$519,133.00 | \$1,207,475.00 | \$1,947,771.00 | \$3,674,379.00 |
| Accounts receivable - other | 660.00 |  | 17,877.00 | 18,537.00 |
| Interfund Receivable |  |  | 239.00 | 239.00 |
| Intergovernmental receivables: |  |  |  |  |
| State |  |  | 3,415.00 | 3,415.00 |
| Federal |  |  | 78,235.00 | 78,235.00 |
| Inventories |  |  | 76,347.00 | 76,347.00 |
| Prepaid expenses |  | 10,919.00 |  | 10,919.00 |
| Total current assets | 519,793.00 | 1,218,394.00 | 2,123,884.00 | 3,862,071.00 |
| Noncurrent assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture, machinery and equipment | 265,095.00 | 4,200.00 | 2,428,428.00 | 2,697,723.00 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | (259,337.00) | (3,400.00) | $(1,625,389.00)$ | (1,888, 126.00) |
| Total noncurrent assets | 5,758.00 | 800.00 | 803,039.00 | 809,597.00 |
| Total assets | 525,551.00 | 1,219,194.00 | 2,926,923.00 | 4,671,668.00 |
| LIABLLITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable |  | 819.00 | 187,776.00 | 188,595.00 |
| Interfund payable |  | 239.00 |  | 239.00 |
| Unearned revenue | 77,217.00 | 507,990.00 | 113,695.00 | 698,902.00 |
| Total current liabilities | 77,217.00 | 509,048.00 | 301,471.00 | 887,736.00 |
| Total liabilities | 77,217.00 | 509,048.00 | 301,471.00 | 887,736.00 |
| NET POSITION: |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 5,758.00 | 800.00 | 803,039.00 | 809,597.00 |
| Unrestricted | 442,576.00 | 709,346.00 | 1,822,413.00 | 2,974,335.00 |
| Total net position | \$448,334.00 | \$710,146.00 | \$2,625,452,00 | \$3,783,932.00 |

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## OPERATING REVENUES:

Charges for services:
Daily sales - Reimbursable Programs
Daily sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs
Program fees

|  | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHLLDRENS |  |  |
| COMMUNITY |  |  |
| ENRICHMENT | SUMMER | FOOD |
| FUND | INSTITUTE | SERVICE |

Total operating revenues
OPERATING EXPENSES:
Salaries
Employee Benefits
Other Purchase Service (Administrative Expenses)
General Supplies

| 129,474.00 | 480,056.00 | 1,953,119.00 | 2,562,649.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58,942.00 | 207,038.00 | 1,203,641.00 | 1.469,621.00 |
|  |  | 416,489.00 | 416,489.00 |
| 329.00 | 14,741.00 | 183,518.00 | 198,588.00 |
|  | 12,981.00 | 580,246.00 | 593,227.00 |
| 339.00 | 600.00 | 70,191.00 | 71,130.00 |
|  |  | 866,564.00 | 866,564.00 |
|  |  | 285,178.00 | 265,178.00 |
| 59,610,00 | 235,360.00 | 3,585,827.00 | 3,880,797.00 |
| 69,864,00 | 244,696.00 | $(1,632,708.00)$ | $(3,318,148.00)$ |


| NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES): |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State Sources: |  |  |  |  |
| State School Lunch Program |  |  | 39,836.00 | 39,836.00 |
| State School Breakfast Program |  |  | $3,829.00$ | 3,829.00 |
| Federal Sources: |  |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program |  |  | 761,745.00 | 761,745.00 |
| National School Breakfast Program |  |  | 145,103.00 | 145,103.00 |
| National School Snack Program |  |  | 38,755.00 | 38,755.00 |
| COVID Supply Chain Assistance |  |  | 209,361.00 | 209,361.00 |
| P-EBT Administrative Cost |  |  | 653.00 | 653.00 |
| National food distribution commodities |  |  | 249,357.00 | 249,357.00 |
| inferest on investments |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Total nonoperating revenues |  |  | 1.449,326.00 | 1.449,326.00 |
| Income/(loss) before contributions and transfers | 69,864.00 | 244,696.00 | $(183,382.00)$ | 131,178.00 |
| Capital Contributions and Operating Transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Transfers | ( $400,000.00$ ) | (400,000.00) |  | (800,000.00) |
| Total Capital Contributions and Operating Transfers | (400,000.00) | (400,000.00) |  | (800,000,00) |
| Change in net position | $(330,136.00)$ | (155,304.00) | $(183,382.00)$ | $(668,822.00)$ |
| Total net position - beginning of the year | 778,470.00 | 865,450.00 | 2,808,834,00 | 4,452,754.00 |
| Total net position - end of the year | \$448,334.00 | \$710,146.00 | \$2,625,452.00 | \$3,783,932.00 |

TOWNSHP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

|  | FUND | INSTITUTE | FUND | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from customers (net of refunds) | \$106,456.00 | \$507,375.00 | \$1,962,920.00 | \$2,576,751.00 |
| Payments to employees | (58,942.00) | (207,038.00) | (1,203,641.00) | (1,469,621.00) |
| Payments to employee benefits |  |  | (416,489.00) | (416,489.00) |
| Payments to suppliers | (329.00) | (26,606.00) | (1,729,953.00) | (1,756,888.00) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | 47,185.00 | 273,731.00 | $(1,387,163.00)$ | $(1,066,247.00)$ |
| Cash flows from noncapital financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| State Sources |  |  | 47,856.00 | 47,856.00 |
| Federat Sources |  |  | 1,481,843.00 | 1,481,843.00 |
| Interiund Activity | (55,759.00) | 239.00 | (239.00) | (55,759.00) |
| Operating subsidies and transfers to other funds | (400,000.00) | (400,000,00) |  | (800,000.00) |
| Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities: | (455,759.00) | (399,761.00) | 1,529,460.00 | 673,940.00 |
| Cash flows from capital and related financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of capital assets |  |  | (64,633.00) | (64,633.00) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) captal and related financing activities |  |  | (64,633.00) | (64,633.00) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (408,574.00) | $(126,030.00)$ | 78,354.00 | $(456,253.00)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents, Jody 1, 2022 | 927,707.00 | 1,333,505.00 | 1,869,420.00 | 4,130,632.00 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2023 | \$519,133.00 | \$1,207,475.00 | \$1,947,771.00 | \$3,674,379.00 |
| Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income (loss) | \$69,864.00 | \$244,696.00 | (\$1,632,708.00) | (\$1,318,148.00) |
| Adjustments to reconciling operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation | 339.00 | 600.00 | 70,191.00 | 71,130.00 |
| Federal commodities |  |  | 249,357.00 | 249,357.00 |
| Change in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| (increase) decrease in inventories |  |  | 24,239.00 | 24,239.00 |
| (ncrease) decrease in prepaid expenses |  | 1,555.00 |  | 1,555.00 |
| increase (decrease) in accounts payable |  | (440.00) | (114,117.00) | (144,557.00) |
| Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue | (23,018.00) | 27,320.00 | 32,689.00 | 36.991.00 |
|  | $(22,679.00)$ | 29,035.00 | 245,545.00 | 251,901.00 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | \$47,185.00 | \$273.731.00 | (\$1,387,163,00) | ( $\$ 1,066,247.00)$ |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Township of South Brunswick School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standardsetting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Board's accounting policies are described below.

## Reporting Entity

The Township of South Brunswick School District is a Type II District located in Middlesex County, New Jersey. The School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of nine elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A Superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, are set forth in Statement No. 39 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board entitled "Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units" (GASB 39) as codified in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

Organizations that are legally separate, tax-exempt entities and that meet all of the following criteria should be discretely presented as component units. These criteria are:

1. The economic resources received or held by the separate organization are entirely or almost entirely for the direct benefit of the primary government.
2. The primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, a majority of the economic resources of the organization.
3. The economic resources received or held by an individual organization that the specific primary government, or its component units, is entitled to, or has the ability to otherwise access, are significant to that primary government.

The combined financial statements include all funds of the District over which the Board exercises operating control. The operations of the District include elementary schools, intermediate schools and a high school. There were no additional entities required to be included in the reporting entity under the criteria as described above, in the current fiscal year. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity on the basis of such criteria.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

District-wide Statements: The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish generally between the governmental and business-type activity of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activity of the District at fiscal year end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the business-type activity of the District and for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirement of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as generally revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements: The District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements are presented for each fund category - governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE as the oversight entity believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for the public interest and to promote consistency among District financial reporting models.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Governmental Fund Types

General Fund - The general fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the capital outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted capital outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that general fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues. Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to current expense by board resolution; in certain instances, approval by the County Superintendent of Schools may be required.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. Thus, the Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Governments (other than major capital projects, debt service or the enterprise funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election, funds appropriated from the General Fund, and from aid provided by the State to offset the cost of approved capital projects.

Debt Service Fund - Debt service funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Proprietary Fund

Enterprise Fund - The enterprise fund accounts for all revenues and expenses pertaining to cafeteria operations, Summer Institute and the Childrens' Community Enrichment programs. These funds are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises. The stated intent is that the cost (i.e., expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

## Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements.

Districtwide and Proprietary Fund Financial Statements: The Districtwide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of unearned revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures. Ad Val Orem (Property) Taxes are susceptible to accrual as under New Jersey State Statute a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. The District is entitled to receive monies under the established payment schedule and the unpaid amount is considered to be an "accounts receivable." Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transactions can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under installment purchase contracts are reported as other financing sources.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue, and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office. In accordance with P.L. 2011, c. 202, which became effective January 17, 2012, the District elected to move the School Board election to the date of the November general election thereby eliminating the vote on the annual base budget unless required by the mandated State budget CAP. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.2(f)1. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the line item level. All budget amendments and transfers must be approved by School Board resolution. Budget amendments during the year ended June 30, 2023 totaled $\$ 3,316,074$, representing an additional appropriation of fund balance of $\$ 1,451,166$, withdrawals from the Maintenance Reserve of $\$ 424,199$ and withdrawals from the Capital Reserve of $\$ 1,440,709$.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions of the annual budgets during the year).

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances, and unexpended grant appropriations, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The capital projects fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current year expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the fiscal year. For governmental funds, there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) with the exception of the legally mandated (NJSA 18A:22-44.2) revenue recognition of deferred State Aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the accounting treatment of encumbrances in the special revenue fund as described below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial records.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Encumbrance Accounting

Under encumbrance accounting, purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds other than the special revenue fund are reported as assigned fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund for which the District has received advances are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

## Interfunds

Interfund receivables and payables arise from transactions between particular funds and are considered short term in duration. The interfund transactions are recorded by all funds affected in the period in which the transactions are executed and are part of the district's available spendable resources.

## Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories of materials and supplies held for consumption in the governmental funds are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase and year end balances are not reported in the financial statements.

Inventories of food and/or supplies in the food service fund are recorded at cost on a first-in, first-out basis or, in the case of Food Distribution Commodities, at stated value which approximates market.

Prepaid expenses which benefit future period, other than those recorded in the enterprise fund, are recorded as an expenditure in the year of purchase.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Capital Assets

The District has an established formal system of accounting for its capital assets. Capital Assets used for governmental purposes, which include land, buildings and improvements and furniture and equipment, are only reported in the district- wide financial statements. The District generally defines capital assets as assets with an initial cost of $\$ 2,000.00$ or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated in the district-wide statements using the straightline method over the following estimated useful lives:

| Asset Class | Estimated <br> Useful Lives |
| :--- | :---: |
| School Buildings | 50 |
| Building Improvements | 20 |
| Electrical/Plumbing | 30 |
| Vehicles | 8 |
| Office \& Computer Equipment | $5-10$ |
| Instructional Equipment | 10 |
| Grounds Equipment | 15 |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Compensated Absences

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g., unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences." A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policy. Upon termination, employees are paid for accrued vacation. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee after four years of service.

The liability for compensated absences was accrued using the vesting method, whereby the liability is calculated on the probability the employee will, in the future meet required conditions to receive a cash payment at termination. Salary-related payments for the employer's share of social security and medicare taxes are included.

In the district-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components - the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year. Compensated absences are a reconciling item between the fund level and districtwide presentations

## Fund Balance and Net Position

Fund balance restrictions are used to indicate that portion of the fund balance that is not available for expenditures or is legally segregated for a specific future use. Designation of portions of the fund balances are established to indicate tentative plans for financial utilization in a future period. The unassigned fund balances represent the amount available for future budgetary operations.

Unassigned net position represents the remains of the District's equity in the cumulative earnings of the proprietary fund.

## Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue in the special revenue and capital projects funds represents funds which have been received but not yet earned. A corresponding accounts receivable has also been established for any open encumbrances at year end which is an allowable practice under generally accepted accounting principles.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported on the District-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, contractually required pension contributions and compensated absences that are paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Long term debt is recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

## Net Position

GASB 63 provides guidance for reporting net position in the statement of financial position and related disclosures. Net Position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District's policy is to first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net positions are available.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Fund Balance Restrictions

Under GASB 54, in the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

Nonspendable - includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation. The District reports the Capital Reserve, Maintenance Reserve, Emergency Reserve, Unemployment Compensation, Scholarships, Student Activities and Excess Surplus as Restricted Fund Balance.

Committed - includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education. The District reports amounts Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures as Committed Fund Balance.

Assigned - includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator. The District reports Year End Encumbrances as Assigned Fund Balance.

Unassigned - is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means within sixty days of the fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On the modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, and tuition.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Proprietary Fund Revenues and Expenses

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the School District enterprise funds are charges to customers for sales of the food service. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expense and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

## Allocation of Indirect Expenses

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Employee benefits, including the employer's share of social security, workers compensation, and medical and dental benefits, were allocated based on salaries of the program. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

## Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are unusual in nature and infrequent of occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within control of management and are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither of these types of transactions occurred during the fiscal year.

## Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make assumptions that affect the amounts reported as revenue and expenditures/expenses during the reporting period. These estimates may differ from actual results.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions

In the District-Wide Financial Statements for purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's proportionate share of the New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System ("PERS") and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund ("TPAF") and the additions to/deductions from these retirement systems' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they were reported by PERS and TPAF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

In the Governmental Fund Financial Statements, the year end Net pension liability is not required to be reflected. Pension related revenues and expenditures are reflected based on amounts that are normally expected to be liquidated with available financial resources for required pension contributions. Expenditures for PERS are recognized based upon billings made by the State of New Jersey due April $1^{\text {st }}$ of each fiscal year. TPAF contributions are paid on the District's behalf by the State of New Jersey. The governmental fund financial statements reflect both a revenue and expenses for this pension contribution.

## Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has only one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amounts related to pensions.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has two items that qualify in this category, deferred amounts related to refunding debt and deferred amounts related to pension.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Leases
Lease receivables are measured at the present value of the lease payments expected to be received during the lease term. The District may receive variable lease payments that are dependent upon the lessee's revenue. The variable payments are recorded as an inflow of resources in the period the payment is received. The deferred inflow of resources is recorded at the initiation of the lease in an amount equal to the initial recording of the lease receivable. The deferred inflow of resources is amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the lease term.

Lease liabilities represent obligations to make lease payments arising from the lease. Lease liabilities are recognized at the commencement date based on the present value of the expected lease payments over the lease term, less any lease incentives. Interest expense is recognized ratably over the contract term. The lease term may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised. Payments for short-term leases with a term of 12 months or less are expensed as incurred and these leases are not included as lease liabilities or right-to-use assets on the statements of net position.

## Right to Use Assets

Right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use assets are amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the life of the related lease.

## Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

Beginning with the year ended June 30, 2023, the District has implemented GASB Statement 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs). GASB Statement No. 96 defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription assets (an intangible asset) and a corresponding liability; provides capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosure regarding SBITAs.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

The District considers petty cash, change funds, cash in banks, deposits in the New Jersey Asset and Rebate Management Program and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less as cash and cash equivalents. Investments are stated at cost, which approximates market.

## Deposits

New Jersey statutes permit the deposit of public funds in public depositories which are located in New Jersey and which meet the requirements of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA requires a bank that accepts public funds to be a public depository. A public depository is defined as a state bank, a national bank, or a savings bank, which is located in the State of New Jersey, the deposits of which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The statutes also require public depositories to maintain collateral for deposits of public funds that exceed certain insurance limits. All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank or a Banking Institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System, and has capital funds of not less than $\$ 25,000,000$. Under (GUDPA), if a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of the deposits to the governmental unit.

The Township of South Brunswick School District had the following cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2023.

| Fund Type | Bank <br> Balance | N.J. Asset and Rebate Management | Reconciling Items |  | Reconciled Baiance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Additions | Deletions |  |
| Governmental | 20,043,110 | \$13,807,078 | \$1,576,834 | \$3,821,224 | \$31,605,798 |
| Proprietary | \$3,674,379 |  |  |  | \$3,674,379 |
|  | \$23,717,489 | \$13,807,078 | \$1,576,834 | \$3,821,224 | \$35,280,177 |

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the deposits may not be returned. The District does not have a specific deposit policy for custodial credit risk other than those policies that adhere to the requirements of statute. As of June 30, 2023, based upon the coverage provided by FDIC and NJ GUDPA, no amount of the bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk. Of the cash on balance in the bank $\$ 250,000$ was covered by Federal Depository insurance and $\$ 23,467,489$ was covered by NJ GUDPA. The New Jersey Asset and Rebate Management Program (NJARM) is an investment pool and is not insured by either FDIC or GUDPA.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

## Investments

The purchase of investments by the Board is strictly limited by the express authority of the N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37 Education, Administration of School Districts. Permitted investments include any of the following type of securities:

1. Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America;
2. Government money market mutual funds which are purchased from an investment company or investment trust which is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the "Investment Company Act of 1940," 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 et seq., and operated in accordance with 17 C.F.R. § $270.2 \mathrm{a}-7$ and which portfolio is limited to U.S. Government securities that meet the definition of an eligible security pursuant to 17 C.F.R. § 270.2a-7 and repurchase agreements that are collateralized by such U.S. Government securities in which direct investment may be made pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. These funds are also required to be rated by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
3. Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor.
4. Bonds or other obligations of the Local Unit or bonds or other obligations of school districts of which the Local Unit is a part or within which the school district is located.
5. Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investment of the Department of Treasury for investment by School Districts.
6. Local government investment pools that are fully invested in U.S. Government securities that meet the definition of eligible security pursuant to 17 C.F.R. § 270a-7 and repurchase agreements that are collateralized by such U.S. Government securities in which direct investment may be made pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. This type of investment is also required to be rated in the highest category by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 2: CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED) <br> Investments (Continued)

7. Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c. 281 (C. 52:18A-90.4); or
8. Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities if:
a. the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this subsection;
b. the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
c. the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
d. the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C. 17:19-41); and;
e. a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.

As of June 30, 2023, the District has $\$ 13,807,078$ on deposit with the New Jersey Asset and Rebate Management Program. Based upon the limitations set forth by New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1, and existing investment practices of the Investment Council of the NJARM, the District is generally not exposed to credit risks and interest rate risks for its investments, nor is it exposed to foreign currency risk for its deposits and investments.

## Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 3: CHANGE IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

|  | Beginning Balance |  | Additions |  | Transfers/ Deletions |  | Ending <br> Balance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Govemmental Activities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital assets not being depreciated: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Land | \$ | 8,929,136 | \$ |  | \$ | $(265,649)$ | \$ | 9,194,785 |
| Construction in Progress |  | 1,538,828 |  | 1,226,820 |  | 2,765,648 |  |  |
| Total Capital assets not being depreciated |  | 10,467,964 |  | 1,226,820 |  | 2,499,999 |  | 9,194,785 |
| Site Improvements |  | 7,405,251 |  | 11,121 |  | 17.154 |  | 7,399,218 |
| Building and Building Improvements |  | 240,413,003 |  | 107,088 |  | (2,442,019) |  | 242,962,110 |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | 19,188,869 |  | 325,718 |  | 4,763,919 |  | 14,750,668 |
| Totals as historical cost |  | 267,007,123 |  | 443,927 |  | 2,339,054 |  | $265,111,996$ |
| Total Gross assets (Memo only) | \$ | 277,475,087 | \$ | 1,670,747 | \$ | 4,839,053 | \$ | 274,306,781 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation for. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Site Improvements | \$ | $(4,723,191)$ | \$ | $(256,726)$ | \$ | $(14,359)$ | \$ | $(4,965,558)$ |
| Building and Building improvements |  | $(114,380,791)$ |  | $(5,938,228)$ |  | $(55,104)$ |  | $(120,263,915)$ |
| Machinery and Equipment |  | $(13,736,074)$ |  | (1,065,571) |  | $(4,687,870)$ |  | $(10,113,775)$ |
| Total depreciation |  | (132,840,056) |  | $(7,260,525)$ |  | $(4,757,333)$ |  | $(135,343,248)$ |
| Total Capital assets being depreciated net of accumulated depreciation |  | 134,167,067 |  | $(6,816,598)$ |  | $(2,418,279)$ |  | 129,768,748 |
| Govemmental activities capital assets, net | \$ | 144,635,031 | \$ | $(5,589,778)$ | \$ | 81,720 | \$ | 138,963,533 |
| Business-type activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equipment | \$ | 2,633,090 | \$ | 64,633 | \$ |  | \$ | 2,697,723 |
| Less: Accumulated Depreciation |  | $(1,816,996)$ |  | $(71,130)$ |  |  |  | $(1,888,126)$ |
| Proprietary fund capital assets, net | \$ | 816,094 | \$ | $(6,497)$ | \$ |  | \$ | 809,597 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District

Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 3: CHANGE IN CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Depreciation Expense was charged to governmental expenses as follows:

| Instruction: |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Regular |  |  |
| Special | $\$$ | $3,497,897$ |
| Other | 482,365 |  |
| Support Services: |  |  |
| General Administrative Services | 244,309 |  |
| School Administrative Services | 88,355 |  |
| Pupil Transportation | 25,456 |  |
| Plant Operations \& Maintenance | 534,230 |  |
| Unallocated | $2,217,559$ |  |
|  | $\$$ | 170,354 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

## NOTE 4: INTANGIBLE ASSETS

The District has recorded the following intangible assets. The assets are for various subscription-based information technology arrangements ("SBITAs"). These agreements are discussed in the SBITAs subsection of the Long-term liabilities section of these notes. The intangible assets are amortized on a straightline basis over the terms of the related agreement. Intangible asset activity for the Governmental Funds for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

| GENERAL ACTIVTIES: | Balance as of July 1, 2022 (As Restated) |  |  | Additions | Balance as of June 30, 2023 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subscription Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Software |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMAP Software System License | \$ | 7,047 | \$ |  | \$ | 7,047 |
| Frontline Central Solution |  | 48,199 |  |  |  | 48,199 |
| Professional Growth Solution |  | 60,526 |  |  |  | 60,526 |
| Time \& Attendance |  | 42,459 |  |  |  | 42,459 |
| Applicant Tracking |  | 21,974 |  |  |  | 21,974 |
| RTI-Direct, unlimited usage |  | 13,925 |  |  |  | 13,925 |
| 504 Program Management |  | 2,272 |  |  |  | 2,272 |
| IEP - Direct |  | 107,802 |  |  |  | 107,802 |
| Genesis Student Information System |  | 67,186 |  |  |  | 67,186 |
| Unlimited Package - Online HR, OSHA and Prof. Devel. |  | 2,174 |  |  |  | 2,174 |
| Hudl Subscription |  |  |  | 23,087 |  | 23,087 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - Core Switch |  |  |  | 15,443 |  | 15,443 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - Firewall |  |  |  | 55,238 |  | 55,238 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and Gateways-Aug1 |  |  |  | 9,864 |  | 9,864 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and Gateways-June23 |  | 5,086 |  |  |  | 5,086 |
| Systems 3000 Software |  | 143,681 |  |  |  | 143,681 |
| Meraki Enterprise - Cisco (VeeMost Technologies) |  |  |  | 230,000 |  | 230,000 |
| Versatrans Onscreen Software |  |  |  | 8,802 |  | 8,802 |
| Total Software Subscription Assets |  | 522,331 |  | 342,434 |  | 864,765 |
| Total Subscription Assets | \$ | 522,331 | \$ | 342,434 | \$ | 864,765 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 4: INTANGIBLE ASSETS (CONTINUED)

| Subscription Accumulated Amortization |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Software |  |  |  |  |  |
| EMAP Software System License | \$ | \$ | 3,524 | \$ | 3,524 |
| Frontline Central Solution |  |  | 24,100 |  | 24,100 |
| Professional Growth Solution |  |  | 30,263 |  | 30,263 |
| Time \& Attendance |  |  | 21,229 |  | 21,229 |
| Applicant Tracking |  |  | 10,987 |  | 10,987 |
| RTI - Direct, unlimited usage |  |  | 3,481 |  | 3,481 |
| 504 Program Management |  |  | 568 |  | 568 |
| IEP - Direct |  |  | 26,950 |  | 26,950 |
| Genesis Student Information System |  |  | 33,593 |  | 33,593 |
| Unlimited Package - Online HR, OSHA and Prof. Devel. |  |  | 1,087 |  | 1,087 |
| Hudl Subscription |  |  | 7,728 |  | 7,728 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - Core Switch |  |  | 7.078 |  | 7,078 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - Firewall |  |  | 25,317 |  | 25,317 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and Gateways-Aug1 |  |  | 4,521 |  | 4,521 |
| SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and Gateways-June23 |  |  | 2,441 |  | 2,441 |
| Systems 3000 Software |  |  | 47,894 |  | 47,894 |
| Meraki Enterprise - Cisco (VeeMost Technologies) |  |  | 23,000 |  | 23,000 |
| Versatrans Onscreen Software |  |  | 3,668 |  | 3,668 |
| Total Software Subscription Accumulated Amortization |  |  | 277,429 |  | 277,429 |
| Total Subscription Accumulated Amortization |  |  | 277,429 |  | 277,429 |
| Total General Subscription Assets, Net | \$ | \$ | 65,005 | \$ | 587,336 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Bonds are issued by the District pursuant to the provisions of Title 18A, Education, of the New Jersey Statutes and are required to be approved by the voters of the municipality through referendum. The proceeds of bonds are recorded in the Capital Projects Fund and are restricted to the use for which they were approved in the bond referendum. All bonds are retired in annual installments within the statutory period of usefuiness.

School Bonds issued by the District are entitled to and benefit from the provision of the New Jersey School Board Reserve Act P.L. 1980 c.72. Basically, funds are held by the State of New Jersey within its State Fund for the Support of Free Public Schools as a school bond reserve pledged by law to secure payment of principal and interest due on such bonds in the event of the inability of the issuer to make payments.

The following is a summary of changes in liabilities that effect other long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2023:

|  |  | Balance <br> June 30 $2022$ <br> (As Restated) |  | Additions |  | Reductions |  | Balance June 30 $\underline{2023}$ |  | Amounts due within one year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compensated Absences | \$ | 2,769,911 | \$ | 19,638 | \$ |  | \$ | 2,789,549 | \$ |  |
| Installment Purchase |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Contracts |  | 3,141,870 |  | 1,270,668 |  | 755,483 |  | 3,657,055 |  | 851,650 |
| Bonds Payable |  | 47,215,000 |  |  |  | 7,240,000 |  | 39,975,000 |  | 7,060,000 |
| SBITA's Payable |  | 520,531 |  | 342,434 |  | 313,607 |  | 549,358 |  | 359,724 |
| Net Pension Liability |  | 28,058,931 |  | 4,003,267 |  |  |  | 32,062,198 |  |  |
| Totals | \$ | 81,706,243 | \$ | 5,636,007 | \$ | 8,309,090 | \$ | 79,033,160 | \$ | 8,271,374 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

## Bonds Payable

The annual requirements to amortize all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023, with interest payments on issued debt, are as follows:

$\$ \quad 39,975,000 \quad \$ \quad 9,154,738 \quad \$ \quad 49,129,738$

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

General obligation school and refunding bonds payable with their outstanding balances are comprised of the following individual issues:

|  | Amount | Bonds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Outstanding | Authorized But |
| Issue | June 30,2023 | Not Issued |

$\begin{aligned} & \$ 29,525,000 \text { in School Bonds (2012 Series) dated March 7, } \\ & \\ & \text { 2012, due in remaining annual installments ranging between } \\ & \$ 2,610,000 \text { and } \$ 2,625,000 \text { beginning December 1, 2023 and } \\ & \text { ending December 1,2024 with interest of } 4.00 \%\end{aligned} \$ \$ 5,235,000 \quad-0$ -
$\$ 36,330,000$ in Refunding Bonds (2014 Series) dated February 12 2014, due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 1,475,000$ and $\$ 1,675,000$ beginning August 1, 2023 and ending August 1, 2028 with interest of $5.00 \%$
$9,460,000 \quad-0-$
$\$ 10,785,000$ in School Energy Savings Bonds dated December 15, 2016, due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 280,000$ and $\$ 800,000$ beginning August 1, 2023 and ending August 1, 2037 with interest from $3.375 \%$ to $5.00 \%$
$7,780,000 \quad-0-$
$\$ 15,180,000$ in School Energy Savings Bonds dated May 3, 2017, due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 360,000$ and $\$ 1,360,000$ beginning August 1, 2023 and ending August 1, 2037 with interest of $4.00 \%$
$\$ 15,775,000$ in Refunding School Bonds dated May 3, 2017, due in remaining annual installments ranging between $\$ 2,205,000$ and $\$ 2,275,000$ beginning August 1, 2023 and ending August 1, 2024 with interest of $4.00 \%$
$13,080,000$ $\qquad$
\$39,975,000
$-0-$ -0-

## Bonds Authorized But Not Issued

At June 30, 2023, the District had no bonds or notes authorized but not issued.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

## Refunding School Bonds

The District's outstanding Bonds Payable include Refunding Bonds. As a result of these refundings, the Statement of Net Assets reflect Deferred Inflows for Gains on Refunding Bonds. Under the escrow agreements, the escrows are irrevocably pledged to the payment of principal and interest on the refunded bonds. As a result, the refunded obligations are considered to be defeased and the liability for those bonds have been removed from the financial statements.

The balance of the Deferred Inflows resulting from the Bond Refunding as well as the FY2023 activity is reflected below.

Deferred Inflow - Gain on Refunding of Long Term Debt

|  | Balance June 30, 2022 | Reductions | Balance June 30, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 Refunding | \$1,060,796 | \$160,671 | \$900,125 |
| 2017 Refunding | \$370,967 | \$124,400 | \$246,567 |
|  | \$1,431,763 | \$285,071 | \$1,146,692 |

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Installment Purchase Contracts Payable
The District has entered into various installment purchase contracts for school buses and textbooks. Future annual debt service payments on installment purchases as of June 30, 2023 including interest of $\$ 233,729$ are as follows:

| Fiscal Year June 30, |  | Principal |  | Interest |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$ | 851,650 | \$ | 43,611 | \$ | 895,261 |
| 2025 |  | 965,104 |  | 67,596 |  | 1,032,700 |
| 2026 |  | 557,127 |  | 48,387 |  | 605,514 |
| 2027 |  | 370,454 |  | 35,132 |  | 405,586 |
| 2028 |  | 519,399 |  | 25,201 |  | 544,600 |
| 2029 |  | 393,321 |  | 13,802 |  | 407,123 |
|  | \$ | 3,657,055 | \$ | 233,729 | \$ | 3,890,784 |

## Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements Payable ("SBITAs"):

For the year ended $6 / 30 / 2023$, the financial statements include the following SBITAs:

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of EMAP Software System License. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 7,047$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 3,485$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 3,562$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Frontline Central Solution. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 48,199$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 24,253$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 23,947$. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.1940\%.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements Payable ("SBITAs"):

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Professional Growth Solution. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 60,526$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 49,710$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 10,816$. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.1940\%.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 48 month subscription for the use of RTI - Direct, unlimited usage. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 13,325$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 10,093$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 3,233$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.4450 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Time \& Attendance. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 42,459$. As of 06/30/2023, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 21,364$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 21,095$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Applicant Tracking. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 21,974$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 11,057$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 10,917$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 48 month subscription for the use of IEP - Direct. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 107,802$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 81,196$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 26,006$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.4450 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 48 month subscription for the use of 504 Program Management. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 1,672$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 1,266$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 406$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.4450 \%$.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements Payable ("SBITAs"):
On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Unlimited Package - Online HR, OSHA and Professional Development Tutorials. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 2,174$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 1,174$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 1,000$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 10/30/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Hudl Subscription. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 23,087$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 12,337$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 10,750$. The subscription has an interest rate of $3.3470 \%$.

On 08/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of SMARTnet Renewal - Core Switch (MILLENNIUM COMMUNICATIONS GROUP). An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 15,443$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 7,991$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 7,452$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 08/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of SMARTnet Renewal - Firewall (MILLENNIUM COMMUNICATIONS GROUP). An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 55,238$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 28,411$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 26,827$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 08/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and GatewaysAug1. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 9,864$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 9,351$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 513$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 25 month subscription for the use of SMARTnet Renewal - VOIP - Servers and GatewaysJune23. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 5,086$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 2,569$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 2,626$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 5: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Subscription-Based information Technology Agreements Payable ("SBITAs"):
On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 36 month subscription for the use of Systems 3000 Software. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 143,681$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 95,621$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 48,060$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.3540 \%$.

On 03/13/2023, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 36 month subscription for the use of Meraki Enterprise - Cisco (VeeMost Technologies). An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 230,000$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 151,209$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 78,790$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.7960 \%$.

On 09/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Versatrans Onscreen Software. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 8,802$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 4,440$. South Brunswick School District, $N J$ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 4,363$. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.1940\%.

On 07/01/2022, South Brunswick School District, NJ entered into a 24 month subscription for the use of Genesis Student Information System. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of $\$ 67,186$. As of $06 / 30 / 2023$, the value of the subscription liability is $\$ 33,831$. South Brunswick School District, NJ is required to make annual fixed payments of $\$ 33,355$. The subscription has an interest rate of $2.1940 \%$.

|  | Governmental Activities |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fiscal Year | Principal <br> Payments | Interest <br> Payments | Total <br> Payments |  |
| 2024 | $\$$ | 359,724 | $\$$ | $13,491 \$$ |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, N.J., 08625.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related noncontributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provision of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) - The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established under the provision of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 to provide coverage to elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007. Membership is mandatory for such individuals with vesting occurring after one year of membership.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

## Significant Legislation

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78 enacted certain changes in the operations and benefit provisions of the TPAF and the PERS systems.

## Pension Plan Design Changes

Effective June 28, 2011, P.L. 2011, c. 78, new members of TPAF and PERS, hired on or after June 28, 2011, will need 30 years of creditable service and have attained the age of 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month that the member is under age 65 . New members will be eligible for a service retirement benefit at age 65 .

## Funding Changes

Under the new legislation, the methodology for calculating the unfunded accrued liability payment portion of the employer's annual pension contribution to the PERS, and TPAF. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) will be amortized for each plan over an open-ended 30 year period and paid in level dollars. Beginning with the July 1, 2019 actuarial valuation (July 1, 2018 for PFRS), the UAAL will be amortized over a closed 30 year period until the remaining period reaches 20 , when the amortization period will revert to an open-ended 20 year period.

## COLA Suspension

The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment to current and future retirees and beneficiaries are suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions of PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43.3B and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for post-retirement healthcare benefits that vest after 25 years of service.

Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for $2 \%$ of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 6: PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Contribution Requirements The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. As of April 1, 2018 employee contribution rates were increased to $7.5 \%$.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The actuarially determined contribution includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. Under current statute the District is a non-contributing employer of TPAF (i.e., the State of new Jersey makes the employer contribution on behalf of public school districts.

Three-Year Trend Information for PERS

| Year <br> June 30, | Annual Pension <br> Cost (APC) | Percentage of <br> APC Contributed | Net Pension <br> Obligation |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2023 |  | $\$ 2,679,144$ | $100.00 \%$ |  |
| 2022 | $\$ 2,773,838$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | $\$ 2,679,144$ |
| 2021 | $\$ 2,484,143$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | $\$ 2,773,838$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Three-Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid on-behalf of the District)

| Year <br> June 30, | Annual Pension <br> Cost (APC) | Percentage of <br> APC Contributed | Net Pension <br> Obligation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2023 | $\$ 22,560,509$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | $\$ 22,560,509$ |
| 2022 | $\$ 23,183,735$ | $100.00 \%$ |  | $\$ 23,183,735$ |
| 2021 | $\$ 15,827,664$ | $100.00 \%$ | $\$ 15,827,664$ |  |

Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 during the years ended June 30, 2023, 2022 and 2021, the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District $\$ 4,951,678$, $\$ 4,810,451$ and $\$ 4,585,412$ respectively for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 7: $\quad$ ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

At June 30, 2023, the State reported a net pension liability of $\$ 32,062,198$ for the District's proportionate share of the total net pension liability. The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.2124537649 percent, which was an increase of 0.024404380 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension benefit of $\$ 3,385,482$ in the government-wide financial statements. This pension benefit was based on the pension plans June 30, 2022 measurement date.

At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

|  |  | Deferred Outflow of Resources |  | Deferred Inflow of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 231,410 | \$ | 204,071 |
| Changes of assumptions |  | 99,339 |  | 4,800,980 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 1,327,025 |  |  |
| Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions |  | 1,462,513 |  | 5,027,197 |
| District contributions subsequent to the measurement date |  | 2,960,478 |  |  |
|  | \$ | 6,080,765 | \$ | 10,032,248 |

The $\$ 2,960,478$ reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e., for the school year ending June 30, 2023, the plan measurement date is June 30,2022 ) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

The $\$ 2,960,478$ reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e., for the school year ending June 30, 2023, the plan measurement date is June 30,2022 ) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

Other local amounts reported by the State as the District's proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in the State's actuarially calculated pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended <br> June 30 | Amount |  |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
| 2023 |  | $(\$ 3,463,200)$ |
| 2024 |  | $(2,114,104)$ |
| 2025 |  | $(1,396,259)$ |
| 2026 |  | 777,813 |
| 2027 |  | $(716,212)$ |

(\$6,911,961)

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which rolled forward to June 30, 2022. These actuarial valuations used the following assumptions:

| Inflation rate: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Price | $2.75 \%$ |
| Wage | $3.25 \%$ | | Salary Increases: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Through 2026 |  |
|  | $2.75 \%-6.55 \%$ <br> Based on Years of <br> Service |
| Investment Rate of Return | $7.00 \%$ |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2\% adjustment for males and 101.4\% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $91.4 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.7 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 NonSafety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $127.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $117.2 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

## Long-Term Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments $(7.00 \%$ at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Long-Term Rate of Return (Continued)

| Assets Class | Target <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Equity | $87.00 \%$ | $8.12 \%$ |
| Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity | $13.50 \%$ | $8.38 \%$ |
| Emerging Market Equity | $5.50 \%$ | $10.33 \%$ |
| Private Equity | $13.00 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ |
| Real Estate | $8.00 \%$ | $11.19 \%$ |
| Real Assets | $3.00 \%$ | $7.60 \%$ |
| High Yield | $4.00 \%$ | $4.95 \%$ |
| Private Credit | $8.00 \%$ | $8.10 \%$ |
| Investment Grade Credit | $7.00 \%$ | $3.38 \%$ |
| Cash Equivalents | $4.00 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| U.S. Treasuries | $4.00 \%$ | $1.75 \%$ |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | $3.00 \%$ | $4.91 \%$ |

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on $100 \%$ of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100\% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers.

Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68

 (CONTINUED)
## Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) (Continued)

## Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30,2022 respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

|  | $1 \%$ | At Current | 1\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Decrease | Discount Rate | Increase |
| District's proportionate share | $\underline{6.00 \%}$ | $\underline{7.00 \%}$ | $\underline{8.00 \%}$ |
| of the pension liability | $\$ 41,190,532$ | $\$ 32,062,198$ | $\$ 24,293,618$ |

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System (PERS). The report may be obtained at State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits P.O. Box 295 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295 by visiting http://www. state ni.us/treasury/pensions.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

The portion of the TPAF Net Pension Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

| Net Pension Liability: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Districts proportionate share | $-0-$ |
| State's proportionate share |  |
| associated with the District | $\$ 290,563,797$ |
|  |  |

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The net pension liability associated with the District was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the proportion of the TPAF net pension liability associated with the District was $.5631690802 \%$ which was an increase of .0186791004 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized on-behalf pension expense and revenue of $\$ 7,819,884$ in the government-wide financial statements for contributions provided by the State. This pension expense and revenue was based on the pension plans June 30, 2022 measurement date.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:
$\left.\begin{array}{lc}\text { Inflation rate: } & \\ \text { Price } & 2.75 \% \\ \text { Wage } & 3.25 \%\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Salary Increases } \\ \\ \\ \\ \text { Investment Rate of Return } \\ \text { Based on Years of } \\ \text { Service }\end{array}\right\}$

## Mortality Rate

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers AboveMedian Income Employee mortality table with a $93.9 \%$ adjustment for males and $85.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a $114.7 \%$ adjustment for males and $99.6 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a $106.3 \%$ adjustment for males and $100.3 \%$ adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

## Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

## Long-Term Expected Rate of Return (Continued)

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments $(7.00 \%$ at June 30,2022$)$ is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

| Assets Class | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Equity | 27.00\% | 8.12\% |
| Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity | 13.50\% | 8.38\% |
| Emerging Market Equity | 5.50\% | 10.33\% |
| Private Equity | 13.00\% | 11.19\% |
| Real Assets | 3.00\% | 7.60\% |
| Real Estate | 8.00\% | 11.19\% |
| High Yield | 4.00\% | 4.95\% |
| Private Credit | 8.00\% | 8.10\% |
| Investment Grade Credit | 7.00\% | 3.38\% |
| Cash Equivalents | 4.00\% | 1.75\% |
| U.S. Treasuries | 4.00\% | 1.75\% |
| Risk Mitigation Strategies | 3.00\% | 4.91\% |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 7: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION - GASB 68 (CONTINUED)

Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF) (Continued)

## Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was $7.00 \%$ as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100\% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the longterm expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

## Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Because the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

## Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Teachers Public and Annuity Fund (TPAF). The report may be obtained at State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits P.O. Box 295 Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295 by visiting http://www. state. ni. us/treasury/pensions.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75

## Plan Description and Benefits Provided

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan is a multipleemployer defined benefit OPEB plan, which is administered on a pay-as-you-go basis. Accordingly, no assets are accumulated in a qualifying trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan provides medical, prescription drug, and Medicare Part B reimbursement to retirees and their covered dependents of local education employers.

The employer contributions for the participating local education employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. According to N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32f, the State provides employer-paid coverage to employees who retire from a board of education or county college with 25 years or more of service credit in, or retires on a disability pension from, one or more of the following plans: the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF), the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Police and Firemen Retirement System (PFRS), or the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L, 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

## Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

The State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employees Plan Membership covered by the benefit terms consisted of the following:

| Active Plan Members | 213,148 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries |  |
| $\quad$ Currently Receiving Benefits | 151,669 |
| Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries |  |
| Not Yet Receiving Benefits | $\underline{\underline{-0}}$ |
| Total Plan Members | $\underline{364,817}$ |

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability

The portion of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability that was associated with the District at June 30, 2023 was as follows:
Total OPEB Liability:
District's Proportionate Share
State's Proportionate Share associated

with the District $\quad$| 279-0- |
| :--- |

The total Non-Employer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022.

The total Non-Employer OPEB liability was determined separately based on actual data of the District.

For the year ended June 30,2023 , the District recognized on-behalf postemployment expense and revenue of $\$ 11,002,515$ in the government-wide financial statements for contributions provided by the State. This expense and revenue was based on the plans June 30, 2022 measurement date.

At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was .5527965106 percent, which was a decrease of .0023979515 from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS, TPAFIABP and PFRS participants. The District's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Consequently, the District did not recognize any portion of the collective Non-Employer OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total Non-Employer OPEB liability that was associated with the District as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

June 30, 2022

|  | TPAF/ABP | PERS | PFRS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Inflation-2.5\% |  |  |  |  |
| Salary Increases | $2.75-4.25 \% *$ |  | $2.75-6.55 \%^{*}$ | $3.25-16.25 \%^{*}$ |
| *- Based on Years of Service |  |  |  |  |

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP)," General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcountweighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disables retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2010 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAFIABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS and PFRS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

# Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Actuarial Assumptions and Other Input (Continued)

## Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially $6.25 \%$ and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is initially $-1.99 \%$ in fiscal year 2023, increasing to $13.44 \%$ in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to $4.5 \%$ in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is initially $-3.54 \%$ in fiscal year 2023, increasing to $15.19 \%$ in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to $4.5 \%$ in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is $8.00 \%$ and decreases to a $4.50 \%$ long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is $5.00 \%$.

## Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was $3.54 \%$. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## Changes in the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability

Shown below are details regarding The Total OPEB non-employer Liability associated with the District for the measurement period from June 30, 2021 to June 30, 2022.

Balance at 6/30/21 \$333,159,155

| Changes for the year: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\quad$ Service cost | $\$ 15,717,023$ |
| Interest | $7,419,564$ |
| Changes of Benefit Terms |  |
| Differences between expected |  |
| $\quad$ and actual experience | $5,894,635$ |
| Changes in assumptions or |  |
| $\quad$ other inputs | $(75,104,969)$ |
| Membership Contributions | 235,769 |
| Benefit payments - Net | $(7,349,297)$ |

Net changes
$(53,187,275)$

Balance at 6/30/22

## Sensitivity of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total Non-Employer OPEB liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2022, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total Non-Employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

|  | June 30, 2022 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1.00 \% \\ \text { Decrease (2.54\%) } \end{gathered}$ | At Discount Rate (3.54\%) | $\begin{gathered} 1.00 \% \\ \text { Increase (4.54\%) } \end{gathered}$ |
| State of New Jersey's |  |  |  |
| Proportionate Share of the total Non-Employer |  |  |  |
| OPEB Liability associated with the District | \$329,077,495 | \$279,971,880 | \$240,616,185 |

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT

 BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)
## Sensitivity of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability to Changes in Healthcare Trends

The following presents the total Non-Employer OPEB liability associated with the District as of June 30, 2022, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total Non-Employer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1- percentage point lower or 1percentage point higher than the current rate:

|  | June 30, 2022 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1.00 \%$ <br> Decrease | Healthcare Cost <br> Trend Rate | Increase |  |
| State of New Jersey's <br> Proportionate Share of <br> the total Non-Employer <br> OPEB Liability associated <br> with the District |  |  |  |  |

## OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Non-Employer OPEB Liability

At June 30, 2022, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employee's Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District from the following sources:

|  | Deferred <br> Outflow of <br> Resources | Deferred <br> Inflow of <br> Resources |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Differences between expected <br> and actual experience | $\$$ | $49,986,086$ | $\$$ | $85,478,652$ |
| Changes of assumptions | $48,456,045$ |  | $95,287,133$ |  |
| Changes in proportion | $\$ 11,738,640$ |  | $1,392,857$ |  |

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

NOTE 8: ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS - GASB 75 (CONTINUED)

## OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Non-Employer OPEB Liability (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the State's proportionate share of the total Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Measurement <br> Period Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| June 30, | Amount |
| 2023 | (\$11,845,569) |
| 2024 | (\$11,845,569) |
| 2025 | (\$11,845,569) |
| 2026 | $(\$ 9,956,653)$ |
| 2027 | $(\$ 4,807,361)$ |
| Total Thereafter | (\$21,677,148) |

(\$71,977,871)
In accordance with GASBS No. 75, the District's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero. There is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources in the financial statements.

## State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employee Plan Information

 The New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits issues publicly available reports on the OPEB plan. Those reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, NJ 08625-0295 or on their website at http://www.state.ni. us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.
## NOTE 9: LITIGATION

The District's counsel advises that there is no litigation, pending litigation, claims, contingent liabilities, unasserted claims or assessments or statutory violations which involve the School District, and which might materially affect the District's financial position.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 10: CONTINGENCIES

The District receives financial assistance from the State of New Jersey and the U.S. Government in the form of grants. Entitlement to the funds is generally conditional upon compliance with terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable regulations, including the expenditure of the funds for eligible purposes. The State and Federal grants received and expended in the 2022-2023 fiscal year were subject to the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08 which mandates that grant revenues and expenditures be audited in conjunction with the District's annual audit if expenditures for federal or state programs exceed $\$ 750,000$. Findings and questioned costs, if any, relative to federal and state financial assistance programs are discussed in the Single Audit Section, Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. In addition, all grants and cost reimbursements are subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantors. The District's management does not believe any such audit would result in material amounts of disallowed costs.

## NOTE 11: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior years and no settlements have exceeded insurance coverage over the past three years.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. The administration believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the District. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method." Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. Charges are applied to the Unemployment Compensation Claims Payable first, and any remaining charges are applied to the Unemployment Compensation budget appropriation.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 11: RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

## New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance (Continued)

The following table is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid, and the ending balance of the District's fund for the current and previous two years:

| Fiscal Year |  | Interest Earnings |  | Contributions |  | Amount Reimbursed |  | Ending Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2022-23 | \$ | 47 | \$ | 147,599 | \$ | 164,312 | \$ | 507,607 |
| 2021-22 |  | 37 |  | 140,682 |  |  |  | 524,273 |
| 2020-21 |  | 42 |  | 189,954 |  |  |  | 383,554 |

Health Benefits - The District provides health benefits to employees through an administrative services agreement with Aetna. The incurred but not reported liability ("IBNR") actuarially computed by was $\$ 5,301,196$ at June 30, 2023. It was also noted that the entire IBNR is adjusted for changes in estimate at year end and such changes are reflected in the district's budget and the entire liability is treated as a liability for budgetary purposes.

## NOTE 12: COMPENSATED ABSENCES

District employees earn sick leave per the terms of the various labor agreements negotiated by the Board. Unused sick leave may be carried forward without limitation and upon retirement from the District those employees who have completed 15 years of service in the District, will receive payment for accumulated unused sick leave at rates and percentages in accordance with the various agreements.

Twelve month District employees are entitled to accumulate vacation time, the carryover of which is unlimited for non-unit employees and limited for members of the administrative unit, and will be paid upon separation from service at the District.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types are recorded in the district - wide statement of net assets. As of June 30, 2023, a liability existed for compensated absences for governmental fund-types in the district- wide Statement of Net Position of $\$ 2,789,549$.

For additional descriptive information see Note 1, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

## NOTE 13: FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund - The table below reflects the District's Fund Balance at June 30, 2023 on both a GAAP (Exhibit B-1) and Budgetary (Exhibit C-1) basis including the required adjustment related to the last state aid payment which under GAAP is not recognized.

|  | Budgetary Basis |  | Adjustment |  | GAAP <br> Basis |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Restricted for: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Excess surplus: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Designated for subsequent years expenditures | 2,464,231 | \$ |  | \$ | 2,464,231 |
| Current year | 3,950,555 |  |  |  | 3,950,555 |
| Maintenance reserve | 3,567,772 |  |  |  | 3,567,772 |
| Capital reserve | 1,466,725 |  |  |  | 1,466,725 |
| Emergency reserve | 700,000 |  |  |  | 700,000 |
| Unemployment | 507,607 |  |  |  | 507,607 |
| Committed to: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Designated for subsequent |  |  |  |  |  |
| Assigned to: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Encumbrances | 3,833,097 |  |  |  | 3,833,097 |
| FFCRASEMI Designated for subsequent years expenditures | 1,379 |  |  |  | 1,379 |
| Unassigned | 5,973,366 |  | $(1,857,046)$ |  | 4,116,320 |
| \$ | 28,881,013 | \$ | $(1,857,046)$ |  | 27,023,967 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023

## NOTE 14: CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS - BUDGETARY BASIS

The Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget.

General Fund Expenditures
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023
\$182,587,957
Add:
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund
1,421,762
Less:
On-behalf TPAF Pension and Social Security Reimbursement
33,841,823

Adjusted General Fund Expenditures
\$150,167,896
Excess Surplus Percentage $\quad$ 2.00\%
2\% of Adjusted 2022-23 General Fund Expenditures \$3,003,358
Add: Allowable Adjustments $\quad \underline{2,970,008}$
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance \$5,973,366
Actual Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance $\quad 9,923,921$
Excess Surplus $\underline{\underline{\$ 3,950,555}}$

NOTE 15: INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

| FUND | INTERFUND RECEIVABLE |  | INTERFUND PAYABLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$ | 1,234,922 \$ |  |
| Special Revenue Fund |  |  | 1,215,975 |
| Capital Projects Fund |  |  | 18,947 |
| Proprietary Fund |  | 239 | 239 |
|  | \$ | 1,235,161 \$ | 1,235,161 |

All balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that short-term loans were disbursed and payments between funds were received.

## Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023

## NOTE 16: CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by the Township of South Brunswick Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the Department of Education, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by Board resolution at year end (June 1 to June 30) of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriations, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained by either a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special election dates authorized by N.J.S.A. 19:60-2. Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6 A:23A-14.1(g), the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

## Capital Reserve Account

Beginning balance, July 1, $2022 \quad \$ 2,874,106$
Increased by:
Transferred from Capital Projects Fund
\$18,947
Interest earned
14,381
33,328
\$2,907,434
Withdrawals:
Budgeted
$1,440,709$

Ending balance, June 30, 2023
$\$ 1,466,725$

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 17: MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account was established by the District for the accumulation of funds for use as maintenance expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The maintenance reserve account is used to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with EFCFA (N.J.S.A. 18A:7G-9). The passage of S1701 also impacts deposits into maintenance reserve. EFCFA requires that upon the district completion of school facilities project, the district must submit a plan for the maintenance of that facility. The activity of the maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022
\$3,991,971
Withdrawals:
Budgeted
424,199
Ending balance, June 30, 2023
$\$ 3,567,772$

## NOTE 18: EMERGENCY RESERVE ACCOUNT

An emergency reserve account was established by the Township of South Brunswick Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as emergency expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The emergency reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The emergency reserve is used to accumulate funds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41c(1) to finance unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education. Unanticipated means reasonably unforeseeable and shall not include additional costs caused by poor planning. The maximum balance permitted at any time in this reserve is the greater of $\$ 250,000$ or 1 percent of the general fund budget not to exceed $\$ 1$ million. Deposits may be made to the emergency reserve account by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation or both.

The department has defined year end for the purpose of depositing surplus into reserve accounts as an amount approved by the district board of education between June 1 and June 30. Withdrawals from the reserve require the approval of the Commissioner unless the withdrawal is necessary to meet an increase in total health care costs in excess of 4 percent.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 18: EMERGENCY RESERVE ACCOUNT (CONTINUED)

During the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2023 the District has the following activity in the Emergency Reserve Account:

## Emergency Reserve Account

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022 and
June 30, 2023

## NOTE 19: DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees a choice of the deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b) and 457. The plans permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency. Since the Board does not have any property or rights to the plan assets and no fiduciary relationship exists between the District and the deferred compensation plan, the plan assets are not included in the District's financial statements as of June 30, 2023.

## NOTE 20: INVENTORY

Inventory in the Food Service Fund at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:
Food and Supplies $\quad \$ 76,347$
The value of Federal donated commodities as reflected on Schedule A (required by the Single Audit Act amendments of 1996) is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of non-operating revenue in the financial statements.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements <br> June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 21: TAX ABATEMENTS

As defined by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), a tax abatement is an agreement between a government and an individual or entity in which the government promises to forgo tax revenues and the individual or entity promises to subsequently take a specific action that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the government or its citizens. School districts are not authorized by New Jersey statute to enter into tax abatement agreements. However, the county or municipality in which the school district is situated may have entered into tax abatement agreements, and that potential must be disclosed in these financial statements. If the county or municipality entered into tax abatement agreements, those agreements will not directly affect the school district's local tax revenue because N.J.S.A. 54:4-75 and N.J.S.A. 54:4-76 require that amounts so forgiven must effectively be recouped from other taxpayers and remitted to the school district.

## NOTE 22: DEFICIT FUND BALANCES / NET POSITION

The District has a deficit fund balance of $\$ 62,257.00$ in the Special Revenue Fund as of June 30, 2023 as reported in the fund statements (modified accrual basis). N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2 provides that in the event a state school aid payment is not made until the following school budget year, districts must record the last state aid payment as revenue, in the current budget year. The statute provides legal authority for school districts to recognize this revenue in the current budget year.

For intergovernmental transactions, GASB Statement No. 33 requires that recognition (revenue, expenditures, asset, liability) should be in symmetry, i.e., if one government recognizes an asset, the other government recognizes a liability.

Since the State is recording the last state aid payment in the subsequent fiscal year, the school district cannot recognize the last two state aid payments on the GAAP financial statements until the year the State records the payable. Due to the timing difference of recording the last state aid payment, the fund balance deficit in the Special Revenue Funds do not alone indicate that the District is facing financial difficulties. Pursuant to P.L. 2003, c.97, any negative unreserved, undesignated general fund balance that is reported as a direct result from the delay in the payment of state aid until the following fiscal year, is not considered in violation of New Jersey statute and regulation nor in need of corrective action. The District's deficit in the GAAP funds' statements does not exceed the last state aid payment.

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Notes to the Financial Statements June 30, 2023 

## NOTE 23: PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

As of July 1, 2022 the District implemented GASB Statement No. 87 Leases and GASB 96 Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements. The District restated the balance of the accounts indicated below to appropriately reflect the June 30, 2022 balances as follows:

| Balance | Balance <br> June 30,2022 <br> (As Restated) $)$ |
| :---: | :---: |

Assets:
Intangible Assets 522,331
Liabilities:
Noncurrent Liabilities 520,531

Net Position
73,343,077
73,344,877

## NOTE 24: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has evaluated material subsequent events occurring after the financial statement date through January 30, 2024 which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



 $\begin{array}{r}\text { ACTUAL } \\ \\ \$ \quad 119,107,869.00 \\ 42,199.00 \\ 202,180.00 \\ 105,161.00 \\ 1,111,698.00 \\ 11,759.00 \\ 14,380.00 \\ 47.00 \\ \hline\end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{r}\text { ACTUAL } \\ \\ \$ \quad 119,107,869.00 \\ 42,199.00 \\ 202,180.00 \\ 105,161.00 \\ 1,111,698.00 \\ 11,759.00 \\ 14,380.00 \\ 47.00 \\ \hline\end{array}$

 $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\circ \\ \frac{0}{0} \\ \frac{0}{0} \\ \frac{0}{6} \\ \stackrel{0}{2} \\ \end{gathered}\right.$
 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023
BUDGET
TRANFERS/S
AMENDMENTS
$\leftrightarrow$


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| :---: | :---: | :---: |


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REVENUES:
Revenues from local sources:
Local tax levy
Tuition from individuals
Tuution from LEAA within state
Transportation fees from other LEAs
Rents and Royalties
Unrestricted miscellaneous revenues
Advertising fees - school buses
Interestearned on capita reserve funds
Other restricted miscellaneous revenues
Subtotal- Revenues from Local Sources
Revenues from state sources:
Categorical Transportation aid
Extraordinary aid
Categorical special
Categorical security aid
Reimbursement of Nonpublic School Transportation Costs
Stabilization Aid
Other state aids
Reimbursed TPAF social security contributions (non-budgeted)
On-Behalf TPAF. Non-contributory insurance (non-budgeted)
On-Behalf TPAF - Non-contributory insurance (non-buag
On-Behalf TPAF - Long-Term Disability (non-budgeted)
On-behalf TPAF post retirement medical (non-budgeted)
On-behaif TPAF post retirement medical (non-budgeted)
On-behaff TPAF pension contributions (non-budgeted)

## Total - state sources

Revenues from federal sources:
Medicaid Reimbursement
Medicaid Reimbursement
Other Federal Grant Reven
Total Operating Budget








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| :---: | :---: |

 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
$\frac{\text { BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE }}{\text { GENERAL FUND }}$
EISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

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EXPENDITURES:

Total Reguiar Programs

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Multiple Disabilities:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for ins
Purchased Technica
General Supplies
Total Multiple Disabilities
Resource Room/Resource Center:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Technical Services
General Supplies
Total Resource Room/Resource Center

TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
EISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

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$\begin{array}{r}50,966.00 \\ 57,798.00 \\ \hline 108,764.00 \\ \hline 12,030,934.00 \\ \hline\end{array}$







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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEOULE
GENERL FUND
EISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30，2023

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[^1]Surchased and Materials
Other Objects
Total School Sponsored Co／Extra Curricular Activities－Instruction School Sponsored Athletics－Instruction：

Salaries
Purchased
Parchased Services（300－500 series）
Supplies and Materials
Other Objects
Transfers to Cover Deficitit（Custodial Funds）
Total School Sponsored Athletics－Instruction
Undistributed Expenditures－Instruction Tuition to other LEAs within the State－Regular
Tuition to other LEAs within the State－Special

Tuition to CSSD \＆Regular Day Schools
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled WII State
Yuition to Private School
Tuition－State Facilities
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Instruction
Undistributed Expenditures－Heaith Services：
Salaries
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Purchased Professional and Technical Servi
Other Purchased Services（ $400-500$ series）
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Health Services

TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEOULE
GENERAL FUND
EISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE


| FINAL <br> BUDGET |
| :--- |
| $1,732,638.00$ |
| $69,051.00$ |
| $26,200.00$ |
| $1,827,889.00$ |










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Undistributed Expend．－Speech，OT，PT \＆Related Services：
Salaries
Purchased Professional－Educational Services
Total Undistributed Expend，$m$ Speech，OT，PT \＆Related Services Undistributed Expenditures－Guidance：
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Other Purchased Professional \＆Technical Services
Other Purchased Services（ $400-500$ series）
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Guidance
Undistributed Expenditures－Child Study Teams：
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Saiaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants
Other Purchased Professional \＆Technical Services Other Purchased Services（400－500 series）
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expenditures－Child Study Teams Undistributed Expenditures－Improvement of instr．Serv． Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction
Other Salaries
Unused Vacation Payment to Terminated／Retired Staff Other Purchased Services（ $400-500$ series）
Supplies and Materials
Totai Undistributed Expenditures－Improvement of Instr．Serv． Undistributed Expend．－Educational Media Serv．／School Library：
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expend．－Educational Media Serv．／School Library

TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
BUDGET
TRANSFERS $/$
AMENDMENTS





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Undistributed Expend.- Instructional Staff Training Services:
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants Salaries of Secr
Other Salaries
Purchased Prof

Other Salaries
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Ourchased Proedsional - Educational Services
Supplies and Materials Supplies and Materials
Other Objects

Total Undistributed Expend. Instructional Staff Training Services
Undistributed Expend.-Support Services-General Administration:
Salaries
Legal Services
Audit Fees
Audit Fees
Other Purchased Professional Services Purchased Technical Services
Communications/Telephone

Communications/ SOE Other Purch Sen
BOE Other Purch Sen
Misc. Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series, O/T $530 \& 585$ ) General Supplies Miscelaneous Expenditures
BOE Membership Dues and Fees

Total Undistributed Expend.-Support Services-General Administration
Undistributed Expend.-Support Services- School Administration: Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals
Salaries of Other Professional Staff Salaries of Principalis/Assistant Princip
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical As Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants
Unused Vacation Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff Unused Vacation Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff
Other Purchased Services ( $400-500$ series) Supplies and Materials
Other Objects

Total Undistributed Expend.-Support Services- School Administration




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$\begin{array}{r}\text { BUDGET } \\ \text { TRANSFERS/ } \\ \text { AMENDMENTS } \\ \\ 355,889.0 \\ 8,45.00 \\ 15,072.0 \\ 3,097.0 \\ \hline 7.210 .0 \\ \hline 560.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$


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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
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 Undistributed Expend. - Central Services
Salaries
Purchased Professional Services
Purchased Technical Services
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500 series, O/T 594)
Supplies and Materials
Miscellaneous Expenditures
Total Undistributed Expend. - Central Services
Undistributed Expend. - Admin. Info. Technology:
Salaries
Purchased Technical Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)
Supplies and Materials
Total Undistributed Expend. - Admin. Info. Technology
Undistributed Expend.-Required Maintenance for School Facilities:
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
General Supplies
Total Undistributed Expend.-Required Maintenance for School Facilities
Undistributed Expend.-Custodial Services:
Salaries
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides
Unused Vacation Payment to Terminated/Retired Staff
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
Rental of Land \& Bldg. Other than Install Purch. Contracts
Other Purchased Property Services
Insurance
Miscellaneous Purchased Services
General Supplies
Energy (Electricity)
Other Objects
Interest- Energy Savings Improv Prog Bonds
Principal- Energy Savings Improv Prog Bonds
Total Undistributed Expend.-Custodial Services:
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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICI
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023



 $\begin{array}{r}\text { BUDGET } \\ \text { TRANSFERS } / \\ \text { AMENDMENTS } \\ 71,711.00 \\ 19,233.00 \\ (143,311.00) \\ \hline(52,367.00) \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $00002 \varepsilon^{\prime} 9 \varepsilon 8$ |
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BUDGET


Total Undistributed Expend.-Student Transportation Services

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$\begin{array}{cc}\text { ORIGINAL } & \text { BUDGET } \\ \text { TRANFERS/ } \\ \text { BUDGEI } & \text { AMENDMENTS }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r}26.500 .00 \\ (494,500.00) \\ \hline\end{array}$


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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT $\frac{\text { BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE }}{\text { GENERAL FUND }}$

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
Aliocated Benefits: Student Transportation Services
Social Security Contributions Health Benefits
Total Student Transportation Services Total Allocated Benefits Unallocated Benefits: Unallocated Benefits.
Group Insurance
Social Security Contributions - Other Social Security Contributions - Other
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS Unemployment Compensation
Workmen's Compensation Workmen's Compensation
Health Benefits
Health Benefits
Tuition Reimbursement
Other Employee Benefits
Unused Sick Payment to

## Total Unallocated Benefits

## Total Personal Services - Employee

Reimbursed TPAF social security contributions (non-budgeted)
On-Behalf TPAF - Non-contributory insurance (non-budgeted)
On-Behalf TPAF - Non-contributory insurance (non-bualf TPAF - Long-Term Disability (non-budgeted)
On-behalf TPAF post retirement medical (non-budgeted)
On-behalf TPAF pension contributions (non-budgeted)

> Total TPAF pension/social security
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE

EXHBIT C－1
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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30，2023 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30，2023
BUDGET
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AMENDMENTS



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\begin{aligned}
& \text { CAPITAL OUTLAY: } \\
& \text { EQUIPMENT: } \\
& \text { Grades 6-8 } \\
& \text { School - Sponsored and Other Instructional Programs } \\
& \text { Undistributed: } \\
& \text { Undistributed Expenditures - School Admin. } \\
& \text { Undist. Expend. - Required Maintenance for School Facilities } \\
& \text { Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services } \\
& \text { Undist. Expend. - Care \& Upkeep of Grounds } \\
& \text { Undistributed Expenditures - Non-Inst. Serv. } \\
& \text { Special Schools (All Programs) } \\
& \text { TOTAL EQUIPMENT } \\
& \text { Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: } \\
& \text { Construction Services } \\
& \text { Supplies and Materials } \\
& \text { Land and improvements } \\
& \text { Assessment for debt Service on SDA funding } \\
& \text { Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services } \\
& \text { TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY } \\
& \text { Transfer of Funds to Charter Schools } \\
& \text { TOTAL. EXPENDITURES } \\
& \text { Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures }
\end{aligned}
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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT



| $\begin{array}{l}\text { ORIGINAL } \\ \text { BUOGET }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |
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| $(11,475,486.00)$ <br> $29,382,496.00$ <br> $17,907,010.00$ |

[^2]EXHIBIT "C-2"









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\begin{aligned}
& \text { FINAL } \\
& \\
& \hline \text { BUDGET } \\
& \$ \\
& \\
& \hline 2.545,252.00 \\
& 6.791,059.00 \\
& 1.193,706.00 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
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\]






## BUDGET 

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 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOLDISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARIION SCHEDULE
FOR THE FISCAL REVENUE FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023


## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE <br> BUDGET TO GAAP RECONCILIATION <br> NOTE TORS: <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

## Note A - Explanation of difference between budgetary inflows and outllows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

| Sourcesfinflows of resources |
| :--- |
| Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" |
| from the budgetary comparison schedule |
| Difference - budget to GAAP: |
| Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances |
| are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized. |
| The last State aid payment of the current year is recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes |
| and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this revenue until the |
| subsequent year when the State recognizes the related expense (GASB 33) |

Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.
\$182,889,209.00
$\$ 8,566,568.00$

Uses/outflows of resources

Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total expenditures" from the budgetary comparison schedule.
$\$ 182,587,957.00$
$\$ 7,440,384.00$

Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes.

N/A
$1,616,141.00$

Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds
Exhiait "-1"

| Measurement Date Ending June 30 , 2022 | Measurement Date Ending June 30, 2021 | Measurement Date Ending June 30 . 2020 | Measurement Date Ending June 30, 2019 | Measurement Date Ending June 30. 2018 | Measurement Date Ending June 30 , $\underline{2017}$ | Measurement Date Ending June 30. 2016 | Measurement Date Ending June 30 , 2015 | Measurement <br> Date Ending June 30, $\underline{2014}$ | Measurement Date Ending June 30 . $\underline{2013}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.2124537649\% | 0.2368542029\% | 0.2270799390\% | 0.2390281697\% | 0.2359513900\% | 0.2431162057\% | 0.2372977142\% | 0.2322735987\% | 0.2242481008\% | 0.2136976308\% |
| \$32,062,198 | \$28,058,931 | \$37,030,800 | \$43,069,250 | \$46,457.653 | \$56,593,567 | \$70,280,777 | \$52,140,768 | \$41,985,378 | \$40,847,862 |
| 16,083,561 | 15,333,189 | 16,840,355 | 16.235,717 | 16,555,739 | 16,175,051 | 16,648,652 | 15,742,238 | 15,466,762 | 14,738,222 |
| 199.35\% | 182.99\% | 219.89\% | 265. $27 \%$ | 280.61\% | 349,88\% | 422.14\% | 331.22\% | 271.46\% | 277.12\% |
| 62.91\% | 70.33\% | 58.32\% | 56.27\% | 53.60\% | 48.10\% | 40.14\% | 47.92\% | 52.08\% | 48.72\% |

District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)
Distric's proportionate share of the net pension
fiability (asset)
District's covered-employee payroll
Distric's proportionate share of the net
pension liability (assel) as a percentage of its
covered-employee payroll

| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of |
| :--- |
| the total pension liability |

TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART II FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

## PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

Change in benefit terms:

## None

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net pension liability in their respective accounting periods:

| Measurement <br> Date Ending | Long-Term <br> Expected <br> Rate of | Actuarial <br> Experience |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { Discount } 30}{2022}$ | $\underline{\text { Rate }}$ | $\underline{R e t u r n}$ | Study Period |
| 2021 | $7.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 18-06 / 30 / 21$ |
| 2020 | $7.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2019 | $7.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2018 | $6.28 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 14-06 / 30 / 18$ |
| 2017 | $5.66 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2016 | $5.00 \%$ | $7.00 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2015 | $3.98 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 11-06 / 30 / 14$ |
| 2014 | $4.90 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |
| 2013 | $5.39 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |
|  | $5.55 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ | $07 / 01 / 08-06 / 30 / 11$ |

## TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

Change in benefit terms:

## None

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net pension liability in their respective accounting periods:

|  | Long-Term |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Measurement |  | Expected | Actuarial |
| Date Ending | Discount | Rate of | Experience |
| June 30, | Rate | Return | Study Period |
| 2022 | 7.00\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/18-06/30/21 |
| 2021 | 7.00\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/15-06/30/18 |
| 2020 | 5.40\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/15-06/30/18 |
| 2019 | 5.60\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/15-06/30/18 |
| 2018 | 4.86\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/12-06/30/15 |
| 2017 | 4.25\% | 7.00\% | 07/01/12-06/30/15 |
| 2016 | 3.22\% | 7.65\% | 07/01/12-06/30/15 |
| 2015 | 4.13\% | 7.90\% | 07/01/09-06/30/12 |
| 2014 | 4.68\% | 7.90\% | 07/01/09-06/30/12 |
| 2013 | 4.95\% | 7.90\% | 07/01/09-06/30/12 |

.1-W. 118 BHXB
TOWNSHP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
$\frac{\text { SCCEDULEO CHANGSE INTHE DISTRITCTS }}{\text { IOTAL OPEB LABILTY ANRELATED RATIOS }}$
LAST TEN YEARS
WNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
$\frac{\text { SCHEULEOF CANGESIN THE DISTRICTS }}{\text { IOTAL OPEB LIABLLTY AND RELATED RATIOS }}$
LAST TENYEARS

| Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability - State's Proportionate Share of Total OPEB Liability Associated with the School District | Measurement Date Ended June 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at 6/30 | \$333,159.155 | \$369.406,028 | \$224,626,976 | \$245,487,534 | \$282,397,683 | \$303,831,804 |
| Changes for the year: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service cost | 15,717,023 | 17,429,947 | 9,974,079 | 9,764,381 | 11.047,185 | 13,327,133 |
| Interest | 7,419,564 | 8,642,499 | 8,102,843 | 9.750,008 | 10.392.885 | 8,949,884 |
| Changes of benefit terms |  | $(354,607)$ |  |  |  |  |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 5,894,635 | $(55,706,476)$ | 65,460,473 | (37.033,174) | (23,841,918) |  |
| Changes in assumptions or other ifputs | (75,104,969) | 328,687 | 67.477,787 | 3,349,207 | (28,170,923) | (37,411,061) |
| Membership Contributions | $\begin{array}{r}235,769 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 220,946 <br> $(5.807$ | 194.925 $(6.431055)$ | 204,398 $(5895378)$ | $226,871$ | $240,853$ |
| Benefit payments - Net | (7,349,297) | (6,807.869) | (6,431,055) | (6,895,378) | (6.564.249) | $(6,540,930)$ |
| Net changes | ( $53,187,275$ ) | (36,246,873) | 144,779,052 | (20,860,558) | (36,910.149) | (21,434, 121) |
| Balance at 6/30 | \$279,971,880 | \$333,159,155 | \$369,406,028 | \$224,626,976 | \$245,487.534 | \$282,397,683 |
| Covered Employee Payroll | 81,481,660 | 78,359,196 | 78,338,773 | 76,353,854 | 74,811,917 | 72,423,129 |
| District's Proportionate Share of the Total Non-Employer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Covered Employee Payroll | -0. | -0. | -0- | -0- | -0. | -0. |
| State's Proportionate Share of the Total Non-Employer OPEB Liability associated with the District as a percentage |  |  |  |  |  | 389 |

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT

 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION PART IV FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023Change in benefit terms:

None

Change in assumptions:
The following assumptions were used in calculating the net OPEB liability in their respective accounting periods:

| Measurement <br> Date Ending <br> June 30, | Discount |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2022 | $\frac{\text { Rate }}{3.54 \%}$ |
| 2021 | $2.16 \%$ |
| 2020 | $2.21 \%$ |
| 2019 | $3.50 \%$ |
| 2018 | $3.87 \%$ |

EXHBIT "E-1"
SHEET\#1


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT




> Revenues: State Aid Federal Aid Local Sources Total Revenues Expenditures: Instruction: Salaries Of Teachers Other Salaries for Instruction Purchased Professional and Technical Services Tuition General Supplies Textbooks Total Instruction Support Services: Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction Salaries of Other Professional Staff Oher Salaries Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialists Salaries of Master Teachers Personal Services - Employee Benefits Purchased Professional and Technical Services Purchased Professional - Educational Sevices Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series) Supplies and Materials Student Activity Fund Schoiarship Fund Total Support Services Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: Instructional Equipment Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services Total Expenditures Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures Fund Balance, July 1 Fund Baiance, June 30



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 $\begin{array}{r}\begin{array}{c}\text { CLIMATE } \\ \text { AWARENES } \\ \text { GRANT }\end{array} \\ \hline 2022-23 \\ \hline \$ 5,643.00 \\ \hline 5,643.00 \\ \hline \\ \hline\end{array}$
 (


Revenues:
State Ald
Federal Aid
Local Sources
Total Revenues
Expenditures:
Instruction:
Instruction:
Salaries Of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruction
Purchased Profes
Tuition
Tuition
General Supplies
Textbooks
Textbooks
Total Instruction
Support Services:
Salaries of Supervisors of instruction
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Saiaries of Other Professional Staff
Other Salaries
Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialists
Salaries of Master Teachers
Personal Services - Employee Beneits
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)
Other Purchased Services
Supplies and Materials
Student Activity Fund
Student Activity Fund
Scholarship Fund
Scholarship Fund
Total Support Services
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:
Total Facilities Acquistition and Construction Services
Total Expenditures
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures
Fund Balance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30
EXHIBIT "E-1"
SHEET\#3
TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWCK SCHOOL OISTRICT
SOPCIAL REVENUE FUND
COMEINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM RVENUS AND EXPNOITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWCK SCHOOL OISTRICT
SOPCIAL REVENUE FUND
COMEINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM RVENUS AND EXPNOITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023



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$21,280.00$
$1,317.00$



 $\begin{array}{r}3,367.00 \\ \\ 29,561.00 \\ \hline \quad 32,928.00 \\ \hline\end{array}$
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N
$\square \quad 258.00$

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EXHBIT＂E－1＂
SHEET\＃4

 TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
COMBINING SCHEDUIE OF PROGRAM REVENUES ANDEXPENDITURES－BUDGETARY BASIS
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

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in $\begin{array}{r}\text { I．D．E．I．A．} \\ \text { PART B．} \\ \text { BASIC } \\ \hline \begin{array}{r}2022.23 \\ \hline \$ 1,918,948.00 \\ \hline 1,918,948.00 \\ \hline\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$



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| TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICTSPECIAL REVENUE FUNDCOMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAMM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETAR Y BASISFISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { ACSERS }}{2022-23}$ | accelerated LEARNING COACH $\frac{\text { \& ED SUPPORT }}{2022-23}$ | EVIDENCE BASED SUMMER LEARNING \& ENRICHMENT 2022.23 | EVIDENCE BASED <br> COMPREHENSIVE <br> BEOND THE <br> SCHOOLDAY <br> $2022-23$ | STUDENT ACTIVITES | SCHOLARSHIP |
| Revenues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal Aid | \$576.724.00 | \$152,454.00 | \$6,643.00 | \$294.00 |  |  |
| Local Sources |  |  |  |  | \$1,063,143.00 | \$5.006.00 |
| Total Revenues | 576.724.00 | 152,454.00 | 6.643 .00 | 294.00 | 1,063, 143.00 | 5,006.00 |
| Expenditures: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers | 125,292.00 | 103,901.00 | 5,824.00 | 273.00 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tuition | 203,365.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textbooks Total Instruction | 328.657.00 | 103,901.00 | 5.824.00 | $273.00$ |  |  |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Salaries | 107,139.00 |  | 347.00 |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialists |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Master Teachers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Services-Employee Benefits | 42,183.00 | 48,553.00 | 472.00 | 21.00 |  |  |
| Purchased Professional and Technical Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased Professional - Educational ServicesCleaning, Repair and Maintenance Sevvices |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series) | 98,745.00 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplies and Materials |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Student Activity Fund Scholarship Fund |  |  |  |  | 1,042,617.00 |  |
| Scholarship Fund Total Support Services | 248,067.00 | 48,553.00 | 819.00 | 21.00 | 1,042,617.00 | $\frac{5,000.00}{5.000 .00}$ |
| Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Faciitities Acquisition and Construction Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Expenditures | \$576,724,00 | \$152,454.00 | \$6,643.00 | \$294.00 | \$1,042,617.00 | \$5,000.00 |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures |  |  |  |  | 20,526.00 | 6.00 |
| Fund Balance, July 1 | -0. | -0- | 0 | -0- | 391,452.00 | 36,248.00 |
| Fund Balance, June 30 | -0. | -0. | 0. | -0. | $411,978.00$ | 36,254.00 |







$78,382.00$
$80,000.00$

> $28,198.00$
$1,151.00$
> $211,413.00$

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COMBINING SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES - BUDGETARY BASIS
FISCAL YEARENDED JUNE 30,2023
TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
Revenues:
State Aid
Federal Aid
Total Revenue
Expenditures:
Instruction:
Instruction:
Salaries of Teachers
Other Salaries for Instruct
Other Salaries for Insiruction
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Tuition
General Supplies
Textbooks
Total instruction
Support Services:
Support Services:
Salaries of Supervisors of instruction
Salaries of Other Professional Staff
Salaries of Other Protessional
Other Salaries
Salaries of Community Parent Invoivernent Specialists
Salaries of Master Teachers
Salaries of Master Teachers
Personal Services "Employee Benefits
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Purchased Professional and Technical Services
Purchased Professional - Educational Services
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services
Other Purchased Services (400-500 Series)
Supplies and Materials
Supplies and Materials
Student Activity Fund
Scholarship Fund
Total Support Service
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services:
Instructional Equipment
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services
Total Expenditures
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures
Fund Baiance, July 1
Fund Balance, June 30

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT STUDENT ACTIVITY AGENCY FUND <br> SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

PROGRAMS:
Brooks Crossing
Brunswick Acres
Cambridge
Constable
Greenbrook
Indian Fields
Monmouth Junction

| balance JUNE 30, 2022 | CASH RECEIPTS | $\begin{gathered} \text { DISBURSE- } \\ \text { MENTS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | balance JUNE 30, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$16,275.00 | \$18,494.00 | \$16,606.00 | \$18,163.00 |
| 2,131.00 | 7,534.00 | 7,484.00 | 2,181.00 |
| 14,781.00 | 29,959.00 | 33,650.00 | 11,090.00 |
| 1,418.00 | 18,549.00 | 16,109.00 | 3,858.00 |
| 2,049.00 | 2,534.00 | 3,425.00 | 1,158.00 |
| 4,393.00 | 8,550.00 | 7,827.00 | 5,116.00 |
| 1,289.00 | 6,075.00 | 5,887.00 | 1,477.00 |
| 42,336.00 | 91,695.00 | 90,988.00 | 43,043.00 |


| BALANCE JUNE 30, 2022 | CASH <br> RECEIPTS | DISBURSE- MENTS | BALANCE JUNE 30, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$16,275.00 | \$18,494.00 | \$16,606.00 | \$18,163.00 |
| 2,131.00 | 7,534.00 | 7,484.00 | 2,181.00 |
| 14,781.00 | 29,959.00 | 33,650.00 | 11,090.00 |
| 1,418.00 | 18,549.00 | 16,109.00 | 3,858.00 |
| 2,049.00 | 2,534.00 | 3,425.00 | 1,158.00 |
| 4,393.00 | 8,550.00 | 7,827.00 | 5,116.00 |
| 1,289.00 | 6,075.00 | 5,887.00 | 1,477.00 |
| 42,336.00 | 91,695.00 | 90,988.00 | 43,043.00 |


| BALANCE JUNE 30, 2022 | CASH <br> RECEIPTS | DISBURSE- MENTS | BALANCE JUNE 30, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$16,275.00 | \$18,494.00 | \$16,606.00 | \$18,163.00 |
| 2,131.00 | 7,534.00 | 7,484.00 | 2,181.00 |
| 14,781.00 | 29,959.00 | 33,650.00 | 11,090.00 |
| 1,418.00 | 18,549.00 | 16,109.00 | 3,858.00 |
| 2,049.00 | 2,534.00 | 3,425.00 | 1,158.00 |
| 4,393.00 | 8,550.00 | 7,827.00 | 5,116.00 |
| 1,289.00 | 6,075.00 | 5,887.00 | 1,477.00 |
| 42,336.00 | 91,695.00 | 90,988.00 | 43,043.00 |

MIDDLE SCHOOLS:
Crossroads North
Crossroads South
$\mathrm{HIGH} \mathrm{SCHOOL}:$
High School
279,152.00

Total all schools
BALANCE JUNE 30, 2023

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> SPECIAL REVENUE FUND <br> SCHEDULE OF PRESCHOOL EDUCATION AID <br> BUDGETARY BASIS <br> FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

|  | Budgeted | Actual | Variance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENDITURES: |  |  |  |
| Instruction: |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Teachers | \$640,381 | \$508,168 | \$132,213 |
| Other Salaries for Instruction | 278,809 | 214,924 | 63,885 |
| General supplies | 280,379 | 64,983 | 215,396 |
| Total instruction | 1,199,569 | 788,075 | 411,494 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |
| Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction | 61,286 | 61,286 |  |
| Salaries of Other Professional Staff | 105,948 | 105,080 | 868 |
| Other Salaries | 20,000 | 4,800 | 15,200 |
| Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialists | 20,734 | 20,734 |  |
| Salaries of Master Teachers | 33,597 | 33,597 |  |
| Personal Services - Employee Benefits | 394,641 | 391,948 | 2,693 |
| Purchased Professional - Educational Services | 119,700 | 15,094 | 104,606 |
| Other Purchased Professional Services | 8,560 | 8.560 |  |
| Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services | 1,560 | 1,560 |  |
| Supplies and Materials | 6,545 | 6,545 |  |
| Total support services | 772,571 | 649,204 | 123,367 |
| Facilities acquisition and const. serv.: |  |  |  |
| Instructional Equipment | 69,816 | 51,683 | 18,133 |
| Total facilities acquisition and const. serv. | 69,816 | 51,683 | 18,133 |
| Total expenditures | \$2,041,956 | \$1,488,962 | \$552,994 |
| CALCULATION OF BUDGET AND CARRYOVER |  |  |  |
|  | 2-2023 Preschool | Aid Allocation | \$2,041,956 |
|  | dd: Actual Prek C | June 30, 2022) |  |
|  | dd: Budgeted Tra | General Fund |  |
| Total | ion Funds Availab | 2-2023 Budget | \$2,041,956 |
|  | ess: 2022-2023 | Prek (Including |  |
|  | prior | eted carryover) | 2,041,956 |
| Available \& Unbudgeted Preschool Education Aid Funds as of (June 30, 2023) |  |  |  |
|  | 2023 Unexpended | Education Aid | 552,994 |
|  | actual Carryover | Education Aid | \$552,994 |
|  | 2022-2023 Preschool Education Aid Carryover |  |  |

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CA | PROJECTS FUN |  |  |
|  | UMMARY STAT | T OF PROJECT | ENDITURES |  |
|  |  | JUNE 30， 2023 |  |  |
| ORIGINAL | APPRO | TIONS | EXPENDITU | S TO DATE |
| DATE | AUTHORIZED | RECOGNIZED | PRIOR YEAR | CURRENT YEAR |
| FY 2022 | \＄2，500，000．00 | \＄2，500，000．00 | \＄1，276，010．00 | \＄1，223，990．00 |
| FY 2021 | 265，648．00 | 265，648．00 | 262，818．00 | 2，830．00 |
| FY 2023 | 1，440，709．00 | 1，440，709．00 |  | （18．947．00） |
|  |  | \＄4，206，357．00 | \＄1，538，828．00 | \＄1，207，873．00 |
|  |  |  | Reconciliation to C |  |
|  |  |  | Unexpended proje | lance |
|  |  |  | Reserve to pay de |  |
|  |  |  | Unreserved capita | d balance－GAAP |

ISSUE／PROJECT TITLE


# TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND <br> SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023 

| Revenues and Other Financing Sources: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Transfer from Capital Reserve | \$1,440,709.00 |
| Total revenues | 1,440,709.00 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses: |  |
| Purchased professional and technical services | - |
| Construction services | 1,223,990.00 |
| Land and Improvements | 2,830.00 |
| Total expenditures | 1,226,820.00 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | 213,889.00 |
| Other financing sources (uses): |  |
| Transfers in/(out) - Fund 10 | (18,947.00) |
| Prior Year Accounts Payable Canceled | 18,947.00 |
| Total other financing sources (uses) |  |
| Net change in fund balances | 213,889.00 |
| Fund balance - beginning | 1,270,327.00 |
| Fund balance - ending | \$1,484,216.00 |

## CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENOITURES, PROJECT BALANCE AND PROJECT STATUS -BUDGETARY BASIS
RETROFIT FOR HEALTH CENTER
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.2023

|  | Prior Periods | Current Year | Totals | Revised Authorized Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing Sources: |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer from Capital Reserve | \$ 2,500,000.00 | \$ | \$ 2,500,000.00 | \$ 2,500,000.00 |
| Total revenues | 2,500,000.00 |  | 2,500,000.00 | 2,500,000.00 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses: |  |  |  |  |
| Construction services | 1,276,010.00 | 1,223,990.00 | 2,500,000.00 | 2,500,000.00 |
| Total expenditures | 1,276,010.00 | 1,223,990.00 | 2,500,000.00 | 2,500,000.00 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | \$ 1,223,990.00 | \$ (1,223,990.00) | \$ |  |


| Additional project information: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Project Number | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Grant Date | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bond Authorization Date | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bonds Authorized | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bonds Issued | $2,500,000.00$ |
| Original Authorized Cost | $2,500,000.00$ |
| Revised Authorized Cost |  |
|  |  |
| Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost | $100.00 \%$ |
| Percentage completion | FY 2022 |
| Original target completion date | FY 2023 |
| Revised target completion date |  |

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS
PURCHASE OF LAND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | Prior Periods |  | Current Year |  | Totals |  | Revised Authorized Cost |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer from Capital Reserve | \$ | 265,648.00 | \$ |  | \$ | 265,648.00 | \$ | 265,648.00 |
| Total revenues |  | 265,648.00 |  |  |  | 265,648.00 |  | 265,648.00 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Purchased professional and technical services |  | 7,670.00 |  |  |  | 7,670.00 |  | 10,500.00 |
| Land and improvements |  | 255,148.00 |  | 2,830.00 |  | 257,978.00 |  | 255,148.00 |
| Total expenditures |  | 262,818.00 |  | 2,830.00 |  | 265,648.00 |  | 265,648.00 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures | \$ | 2,830.00 | \$ | $(2,830.00)$ | \$ |  | \$ |  |


| Additional project information: |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Project Number | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Grant Date | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bond Authorization Date | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bonds Authorized | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Bonds Issued | $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ |
| Original Authorized Cost | $250,000.00$ |
| Additional Authorized Cost | $15,648.00$ |
| Revised Authorized Cost | $265,648.00$ |
|  |  |
| Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost | $6.26 \%$ |
| Percentage completion | $100.00 \%$ |
| Original target completion date | FY 2021 |
| Revised target completion date | FY 2022 |

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PROJECT REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, PROJECT BALANCE AND PROJECT STATUS - BUDGETARY BASIS <br> GREENBROOK ROOF REPLACEMENT <br> FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023

|  | Prior Periods |  | Current Year |  | Totals |  | Revised Authorized Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues and Other Financing Sources: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer from Capital Reserve \$ | \$ | \$ | 1,440,709.00 | \$ | 1,440,709.00 | \$ | 1,440,709.00 |
| Total revenues |  |  | 1,440,709.00 |  | 1,440,709.00 |  | 1,440,709.00 |
| Expenditures and Other Financing Uses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction services |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,440,709.00 |
| Total expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,440,709.00 |
| Excess (deficiency) of revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| over (under) expenditures \$ | \$ | \$ | 1,440,709.00 | \$ | 1,440,709.00 | \$ |  |
| Additional project information: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Project Number | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grant Date | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bond Authorization Date | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds Authorized | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds Issued | N/A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original Authorized Cost | 1,440,709.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Additional Authorized Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised Authorized Cost | 1,440,709.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage Increase over Oniginal Authorized Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage completion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original target completion date | FY2023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revised target completion date | FY2024 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PROPRIETARY FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

Proprietary funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the District's board is that the costs of providing goods or services be financed through user charges.

Food Services Fund: This fund provides for the operation of food services within the District.

Children's Community Enrichment Fund:<br>This fund provides for the operation of the Children's Community Enrichment Program provided by the District.

## Summer

Institute Fund:
This fund provides for the operation of the Summer Institute Program provided by the District.

| TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION |  |  |  |  |
| ENTERPRISEFUND |  |  |  |  |
| JUNE 30, 2023 |  |  |  |  |
| BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |  |
|  | CHILDRENS' |  |  |  |
|  | COMMUNITY |  | FOOD |  |
|  | ENRICHMENT | SUMMER | SERVICE |  |
|  | FUND | INSTITUTE | FUND | TOTAL |
| ASSETS: |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$519,133.00 | \$1,207,475,00 | \$1,947,771.00 | \$3,674,379.00 |
| Accounts receivable - other | 660.00 |  | 17.877.00 | 18,537.00 |
| interfund Receivable |  |  | 239.00 | 239.00 |
| intergovernmental receivables: |  |  |  |  |
| State |  |  | 3,415.00 | 3,415.00 |
| Federal |  |  | 78,235.00 | 78,235.00 |
| Inventories |  |  | 76,347.00 | 76,347.00 |
| Prepaid expenses |  | 10,919.00 |  | 10,919.00 |
| Total current assets | 519,793.00 | 1,218,394.00 | 2,123,884.00 | 3,862,071.00 |
| Noncurrent assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture, machinery and equipment | 265,095.00 | 4,200.00 | 2,428,428.00 | 2,697,723.00 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | (259,337.00) | (3,400.00) | $(1,625,389.00)$ | (1,888,126.00) |
| Total noncurrent assets | 5,758.00 | 800.00 | 803,039.00 | 809,597.00 |
| Total assets | 525,551.00 | 1,219,194.00 | 2,926,923.00 | 4,671,668.00 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabiities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable |  | 819.00 | 187,776.00 | 188,595.00 |
| Interfund payable |  | 239.00 |  | 239.00 |
| Unearned revenue | 77,217.00 | 507,990.00 | 113,695.00 | 698,902.00 |
| Total current liabilities | 77,217.00 | 509,048.00 | 301,471.00 | 887,736.00 |
| Total liabilities | 77,217.00 | 509,048.00 | 301,471.00 | 887,736.00 |
| NET POSITION: |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in capital assets | 5,758.00 | 800.00 | 803,039,00 | 809,597.00 |
| Unrestricted | 442,576.00 | 709,346.00 | 1,822,413.00 | 2,974,335.00 |
| Total net position | \$448,334.00 | \$710,146.00 | \$2,625,452.00 | \$3,783,932.00 |

TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION ENTERPRISE FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

|  | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CHILDRENS' COMMUNITY ENRICHMENT FUND | SUMMER INSTITUTE | FOOD SERVICE <br> FUND | TOTAL |
| OPERATING REVENUES: |  |  |  |  |
| Charges for services: |  |  |  |  |
| Daily sales - Reimbursable Programs |  |  | \$1,294,651.00 | \$1,294,651.00 |
| Daily sales - Non-Reimbursabie Programs |  |  | 644,924,00 | \$644,924.00 |
| Miscellaneous |  |  | 13,544.00 | 13,544.00 |
| Program fees | \$129,474.00 | \$480,056.00 |  | 609,530,00 |
| Total operating revenues | 129,474.00 | 480,056.00 | 1,953, 119.00 | 2,562,649.00 |
| OPERATING EXPENSES: |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries | 58,942.00 | 207,038.00 | 1,203,641.00 | 1,469,621.00 |
| Employee Benefits |  |  | 416,489.00 | 416,489.00 |
| Other Purchase Service (Administrative Expenses) | 329.00 | 14,741.00 | 183,518.00 | 198,588.00 |
| General Supplies |  | 12,981.00 | 580,246.00 | 593,227.00 |
| Depreciation | 339.00 | 600.00 | 70,191.00 | 71,130.00 |
| Cost of sales - reimbursable programs |  |  | 866,564.00 | 866,564.00 |
| Cost of sales - non-reimbursable programs |  |  | 265,178.00 | 265,178.00 |
| Total operating expenses | 59,610.00 | 235,360,00 | 3,585,827,00 | 3,880,797.00 |
| Operating income (loss) | 69,864.00 | 244,696.00 | (1,632,708.00) | $(1,318,148.00)$ |
| NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES): |  |  |  |  |
| State Sources: |  |  |  |  |
| State School Lunch Program |  |  | 39,836.00 | 39,836.00 |
| State School Breakfast Program |  |  | 3,829.00 | 3,829.00 |
| Federal Sources: |  |  |  |  |
| National School Lunch Program |  |  | 761.745.00 | 761,745.00 |
| National School Breakfast Program |  |  | 145,103.00 | 145,103.00 |
| National School Snack Program |  |  | 38,755.00 | 38,755.00 |
| COVID Supply Chain Assistance |  |  | 209,361.00 | 209,361.00 |
| P-EBT Administrative Cost |  |  | 653.00 | 653.00 |
| National food distribution commodities |  |  | 249,357.00 | 249,357.00 |
| Interest on Investments |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Total nonoperating revenues |  |  | 1,449,326.00 | 1,449,326.00 |
| Income/(loss) before contributions and transfers | 69,864.00 | 244,696.00 | (183,382.00) | 131,178.00 |
| Capital Contributions and Operating Transfers |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Transfers | (400,000.00) | (400,000.00) |  | (800,000.00) |
| Total Capital Contributions and Operating Transfers | (400,000.00) | (400,000.00) |  | (800,000.00) |
| Change in net position | $(330,136.00)$ | (155,304.00) | (183,382.00) | (668,822.00) |
| Total net position - beginning of the year | 778,470.00 | 865,450.00 | 2,808,834.00 | 4,452,754.00 |
| Total net position - end of the year | \$448,334.00 | \$710,146.00 | \$2,625,452.00 | \$3,783,932.00 |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ENTERPRISE FUNDS } \\ & \text { FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE } 30,2023 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES - ENTERPRISE FUND |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { CHILDRENS' } \\ \text { COMMUNITY } \\ \text { ENRICHMENT } \\ \text { FUND } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | SUMMER INSTITUTE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD } \\ & \text { SERVICE } \\ & \text { FUND } \end{aligned}$ | TOTAL |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from customers (nel of refunds) | \$106,456.00 | \$507,375.00 | \$1,962,920.00 | \$2,576,751.00 |
| Payments to employees | (58,942.00) | (207,038.00) | ( $1,203,641.00$ ) | (1,469,621.00) |
| Payments to employee benefits |  |  | (416,489.00) | (416,489.00) |
| Payments to suppliers | (329.00) | (26,606.00) | $(1,729,953.00)$ | (1,756,888.00) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | 47,185.00 | 273,731.00 | $(1,387,163.00)$ | (1,066,247.00) |
| Cash flows from noncapital financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| State Sources |  |  | 47,856.00 | 47,856.00 |
| Federal Sources |  |  | 1,481,843.00 | 1,481,843.00 |
| interfund Activity | (55,759,00) | 239.00 | (239.00) | (55,759.00) |
| Operating subsidies and transfers to other funds | (400,000.00) | (400,000.00) |  | (800,000.00) |
| Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities: | (455,759.00) | (399,761.00) | 1,529,460,00 | 673,940.00 |
| Cash flows from capital and related financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchases of capital assets |  |  | (64,633.00) | (64,633.00) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) capital and related financing activities |  |  | (64,633.00) | (64,633.00) |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| interest |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities |  |  | 687.00 | 687.00 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | (408,574.00) | (126,030.00) | 78,351,00 | $(456,253.00)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents, July 1. 2022 | 927,707.00 | 1,333,505.00 | 1,869,420.00 | 4,130,632.00 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, June 30, 2023 | \$519,133.00 | \$1,207,475.00 | \$1,947,771.00 | \$3,674,379.00 |
| Reconciliation of operating income (foss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Operating incorne (loss) | \$69,864.00 | \$244.696.00 | (\$1,632,708.00) | (\$1,318,148.00) |
| Adjustments to reconciling operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation | 339.00 | 600.00 | 70,191.00 | 71,130.00 |
| Federal commodities |  |  | 249,357.00 | 249,357.00 |
| Change in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| (Increase) decrease in inventories |  |  | 24,239.00 | 24,239.00 |
| (ncrease) decrease in prepaid expenses |  | 1,555.00 |  | 1,555.00 |
| Increase (decrease) in accounts payable |  | (440.00) | (114,117.00) | (114,557.00) |
| Increase (decrease) in uneamed revenue | (23,018.00) | 27,320.00 | 32,689.00 | 36,991.00 |
|  | (22,679.00) | 29,035.00 | 245,545.00 | 251,901.00 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities | \$47,185.00 | \$273,731.00 | (\$1,387,163.00) | (\$1,066,247.00) |

The long-term debt schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the longterm liabilities of the District. This includes obligations under serial bonds and installment purchase contract.



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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
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 JUNE 30, 2023


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$08 / 01 / 2028$


3/7/2012
02/12/2014
12/15/2016
Refunding School Bonds, Series March, 2012

## Refunding School Bonds, Series March, 2014


School Energy Savings Obligation Refunding
Bonds Series 1
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DATE OF
ISSUE
05/03/2017

05/03/2017
ISSUE
School Energy Savings Obligation Refunding
Bonds Series 2
Refunding School Bonds, Series April, 2017
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TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT
LONG-TERM DEBT
SCHEDULE OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER INSTALMMENT PURCHASE CONTRACTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023


| AMOUNT OF ORIGINAL CONTRACT |  |  |
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## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT STATISTICAL SECTION

## Contents

Page

## Financial Trends:

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well being have changed over time.

Revenue Capacity:
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant locat revenue source, the property tax.

## Debt Capacity:

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information:

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to heip the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.

## Operating Information:

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.

## Sources

Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports (ACFR) for the relevant year.
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|  | 2023 | $\underline{2022}$ | 2021 | 2020 | $\underline{2019}$ | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Governmental activites |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instruction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regular | \$74,452,476 | \$77.815.240 | \$83,243,385 | \$74,126,547 | \$79,206,425 | \$81.502.175 | \$77,106.795 | \$70.009,925 | \$65,349,533 | \$57,089,429 |
| Speciar education | 22,382,924 | 21.912 .847 | 23,356,495 | 20,696,831 | 21,616,154 | 22,690,148 | 21,987,609 | 19,939,165 | 18,337.767 | 16,173,614 |
| Other instruction | 7,296,807 | 7.183,144 | 7,745,532 | 7,003,487 | 7,149,223 | 7,035,551 | 6,758,565 | 6.085,671 | 5,120,602 | 4,780,803 |
| Support Services: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tution | 3,964,659 | 4,003,268 | 3,998,383 | 4.926,963 | 5,136,463 | 4,972,518 | 4,856,485 | 4,379,014 | 4,596,453 | 4.043,405 |
| Student \& instruction related senvices | 24,374,621 | 22,513,612 | 22,828,476 | 19,100,698 | 20,105,555 | 19,865, 146 | 19,814,536 | 17,662,613 | 15,784,938 | 13,666. 162 |
| General administrative services | 1,280,770 | 1,409,025 | 1.205.452 | 1.477.836 | 1,553,715 | 2,138,816 | 1.993,856 | 1,934,737 | 2,100,853 | 2.032,432 |
| School administrative services | 9,370,965 | 9,627,013 | 12,044,297 | 10,926,843 | 11,812.220 | 12,425,580 | 12,129,984 | 11,024,492 | 9,520,212 | 7,888,748 |
| Central services/Admin. Info. Technology | 4,020,604 | 3,765.584 | 2,196,838 | 4,059,058 | 4,100.360 | 5,060,317 | 6,877, 273 | 4,918,855 | 3,839,734 | 3,484,647 |
| Plant operations and maintenance | 17,984,652 | 18,235,203 | 15,639,685 | 16.649,214 | 16,903,046 | 16,149,013 | 15,834,096 | 15,864,246 | 17.627,912 | 17,886,955 |
| Student transportation services | 14,097,955 | 12,682,492 | 11,452,376 | 11,435,632 | 11,458,018 | 12,097,902 | 11,523,842 | 10,370,724 | 10,052,915 | $9,458,443$ |
| Charter School | 1.064,059 | 839,697 | 770,137 | 647,021 | 505,563 | 263,708 | 251,948 | 185,023 | 152,945 | 45,484 |
| interest on long-term debt | 728,314 | 979, 138 | 1.220.479 | 1,087.664 | 1,668,380 | 2,055,141 | 786.086 | 2,544,801 | 2,786,792 | 3,705,394 |
| Unallocated depreciation | 170.354 | 173.432 | 171,219 | 171,776 | 172.555 | 175.549 | 187.843 $\$ 180108.918$ |  |  |  |
| fotal governmental activities expenses | \$181,186,160 | \$181,339,700 | \$185.872.747 | \$172,309,560 | \$181,387,677 | \$186,431.564 | \$180,108,918 | \$164.919.266 | \$155.270.656 | \$140,235,516 |
| Business-type activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food Service | \$3,585,827 | \$4,089,397 | \$1,614,329 | \$2,637,265 | \$3,345, 188 | \$3,367,950 | \$3,294,927 | \$3,375.527 | \$2,892.570 | \$3,076,896 |
| Summer institute | 235,360 | 249,455 | 183,139 | 149,057 | 316,397 | 184,152 |  |  |  |  |
| Community School | 59.610 | 213.860 | 705,576 | 2,892,327 | 2.994,579 | 3,177,190 | 3.502.650 | 3,572,359 | 3,176,960 | 3.005,176 |
| Total business-type activities expense | 53,880,797 | \$4.552,712 | \$2.513.044 | \$5,678,649 | \$6656.164 | 36,729,292 | \$6,797,677 | \$6,947,886 | \$6,069,530 | \$6.082.072 |
| Total district expenses | \$185,066,957 | $\stackrel{\text { \$185.692.412 }}{ }$ | \$188,385.791 | \$177.988.209 | \$188.043,841 | \$193.160,856 | \$186,906,495 | \$171,867,152 | \$161,340,186 | \$146,317.588 |
| PROGRAM REVENUES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Governmental activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating grants and contributions | \$43,969,986 | \$49,429,156 | S61,889,036 | \$44.615.032 | \$49,938,727 | \$58,873,967 | \$51.370.246 | \$40,451,427 | \$27.457.672 | \$13.215,645 |
| Total governmental activities program revenues | \$43,969,986 | \$49,429,156 | \$61,889,036 | \$44.615,032 | \$499.938.727 | \$58,873,967 | \$51,370.246 | \$40.451,427 | \$27,457.672 | \$13,215,645 |
| Business.type activities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food Service | \$1,953,119 | \$452,964 | \$9.429 | \$1,564,965 | \$2,337,990 | \$2,394,489 | \$2,410,790 | \$2.456,620 | \$2,289,107 | \$2,348,256 |
| Summer institue | 480,056 | 429,965 | 390,153 | 343,115 | 321,833 | 270 |  |  |  |  |
| Community Schoot | 129.474 | 338,875 | 185,494 | 2,421,900 | 3,295,242 | 3,185.115 | 3,481,195 | 3,893,325 | 3,229.617 | 3,108,230 |
| Operating grants and contributions | 1.448.639 | 5.359.891 | 1.839,574 | 908,568 | 1,035,195 | 1,056,757 | 1,031,363 | 1,003,276 | 832,294 | 779,774 |
| Total business type activities program revenues | \$4.011,288 | \$6,581,695 | \$2,434,650 | \$5,238,548 | \$6,990,260 | \$66.636,631 | S6,923,348 | \$7,353,221 | 56,351,018 | \$6,236,260 |
| Total district program revenues | 547,981,274 | \$56,010.851 | ${ }^{564,323,686}$ | \$49,853.580 | \$56,928,987 | ${ }^{\text {\$65.510.598 }}$ | \$58.293.594 | $\underline{547,804,648}$ | \$33.808.690 | \$19,451,905 |
| NET (EXPENSEIREVENUE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Governmental activites | (\$137.216,174) | (\$131,710,544) | ( $\$ 123,983,711$ ) | (\$127,694,528) | (\$131,448,950) | (\$127.557,597) | (\$128,738,672) | (\$124,467,839) | (\$127,812,984) | ( $5127,019,871$ ) |
| Business-type activities | \$130,491 | \$2,028,983 | (578,394) | (\$440, 101) | \$334,096 | (592.661) | \$125.771 | \$405.335 | \$281,488 | \$154,188 |
| Total district-wide net expense | (S137.085.683) | (\$129,681,561) | (\$124.062,105) | (\$128,134,629) | $\underline{\text { ( } \$ 131,114.854)}$ | $\xrightarrow{(\$ 127.650,258)}$ | (\$128.612,901) | (\$124,062.504) | (\$127,531,496) | $\underline{\text { (5126.865,683) }}$ |















| $\frac{92060878}{\left(155 \nabla^{\prime} Z 6\right)}$ |  |  | $\frac{\text { 70189911S }}{\left(S 16^{\prime} 1 L\right)}$ | $\frac{066^{\circ} \mathrm{ELZ} 98}{890^{\circ} 620^{\circ}}$ | $\frac{19 Z^{\prime} \dagger 1925}{\left(288^{\prime} 899\right)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6LL＇LOt＇p\＄ | ＜90＇9s0＇z\％ | 882＇ $988^{\prime}<5$ | 61000L＇HS | 97\％061＇9s | ع＜0＇E8＇＇ss |
| E8Z6561E15 | E98＇909＇8EIS | 710z8z＇s¢1\％ | 60208L＇9815 | 190106＜815 | 786669．pobs |
| L02 | 95E！ | 969＇1 | 62t＇9 | 18 | （E1866L） |
| 2075 | 998＇15 | 969＇1s | $66^{\circ} \mathrm{g}$ S | 188 | $\begin{aligned} & 00^{\prime} \angle 89 \\ & \left(00^{\prime 000} 008 \mathrm{~S}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| 920＇6s6＇L815 |  |  | OELEEL＇S8IS | 066006 2815 | LDZ 668 ＇gtis |
| 970 ＇ $188^{\prime}$＇ | ELs＇spre＇ | 661 ＇288 | 6et＇ts8 | pa＇ 882 ＇ | $\begin{aligned} & 000008 \\ & b z 0^{\circ} \angle 80^{\prime \prime} \downarrow \end{aligned}$ |
| （ $\mathrm{s} 6 \mathrm{t}^{\prime} \mathrm{CL}$ ） | （996＇9） | （819＇9） | （809＇0pr） | （ $198 \cdot 6 \varepsilon \%$ ） | （ $\varepsilon 12$＇z9） |
| ゆもと＇¢9がくし | 97じ6LくL | 818 ＇61＇91 | z9\％ $66 z^{\prime}$ ¢ | $929^{\prime} 606$ ¢ | $266^{\prime}+66^{\prime 2}$ |
| 888＇6L6＇9 | ¢ $¢ 8$＇LLCS＇s | เ98＊ $\mathrm{pg} 9^{\prime 9}$ | LLG＇Zzz＇9 | $000{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{OLz}{ }^{\prime} 9$ | ¢\＆L＇pzL＇9 |
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| 8.02 | 6102 | 0202 | 120\％ | zzoz | घzoz |
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GENERAL REVENUES AND OTHER CHANGES
INNET PSETITIN
Govermmental activities
Property taxes levied for general purposes，net
Troperty taxes levied or gered for debt service
Unrestricted grants and contributions
Unrestricted grants and contributions
Disposal of capital assets
Disposal of caplaa assels
Miscellianeous income
Transfers
Total governmental activities
Business－type activities：
Business－type acivitie
Transers in（out）
Miscellaneous Inco
Total business－type ac
CHANGE IN NETPOSITION
Governmental activities
Business－type activities
Total district
Source：ACFR Schedule A－2

EXHIBIT "J-3"


General Fund
Restricted
Committed
Assigned
Unassigned
Total general fund
All Other Governmental Funds
Restricted
Committed
Unassigned/ (Deficif)
Total all other governmental funds


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| GENERAL FUND OTHER LOCAL REVENUE BY SOURCE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| UNAUDITED |  |  |
| Rental <br> income | Transportation | School Bus Advertising |
| \$105,161 |  | \$11,759 |
| 73,455 | \$76,783.00 | 11,759 |
| 1,650 | 29,000 | 11,759 |
| 55,844 |  | 12,227 |
| 89,960 | 28,000 |  |
| 77,310 |  |  |
| 76,603 | 20,956 |  |
| 78,050 |  |  |
| 90,070 | 2,779 |  |
| 87,220 | 884 |  |


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Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector
(Rates are per $\$ 100$ of assessed value) Note: NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy when added to other components of the district's net budget may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calcu
a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.
b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

EXHIBIT "J_8"


Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS. UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year |  | Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy |  |  | Collections in Subsequent Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Amount | Percentage of Levy |  |
| 2023 | \$ | 125,232,604 | \$ | 125,232,604 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2022 |  | 122,992,421 |  | 122,992,421 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2021 |  | 120,705,337 |  | 120,705,337 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2020 |  | 118,212,817 |  | 118,212,817 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2019 |  | 114,977,263 |  | 114,977,263 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2018 |  | 112,681,231 |  | 112,681,231 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2017 |  | 109,970,957 |  | 109,970,957 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2016 |  | 106,912,456 |  | 106,912,456 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2015 |  | 104,214,766 |  | 104,214,766 | 100.00\% |  |
| 2014 |  | 103,452,215 |  | 103,452,215 | 100.00\% |  |

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)
Note: $\quad$ School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in is the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30 | Governmental Activities |  |  |  |  |  | Total District |  | Percentage of Personal Income (a) | Per Capita (a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Obligation Bonds |  | SBITAs |  | stallment Purchase Contracts |  |  |  |  |
| 2023 | \$ | 39,975,000 | \$ | 549,358 | \$ | 3,657,055 | \$ | 44,181,413 | * | * |
| 2022 |  | 47,215,000 |  |  |  | 3,141,871 |  | 50,356,871 | * | 1,078 |
| 2021 |  | 54,335,000 |  |  |  | 2,161,079 |  | 56,496,079 | 0.12\% | 1,211 |
| 2020 |  | 61,375,000 |  |  |  | 1,718,335 |  | 63,093,335 | 0.11\% | 1,391 |
| 2019 |  | 68,770,000 |  |  |  | 1,573,989 |  | 70,343,989 | 0.09\% | 1,540 |
| 2018 |  | 76,075,000 |  |  |  | 1,437,871 |  | 77,512,871 | 0.08\% | 1,695 |
| 2017 |  | 82,365,000 |  |  |  | 985,443 |  | 83,350,443 | 0.07\% | 1,825 |
| 2016 |  | 63,405,000 |  |  |  | - |  | 63,405,000 | 0.09\% | 1,407 |
| 2015 |  | 68,435,000 |  |  |  | - |  | 68,435,000 | 0.08\% | 1,527 |
| 2014 |  | 73,530,000 |  |  |  | - |  | 73,530,000 | 0.07\% | 1,646 |

Source: District ACFR Schedules $\mathrm{I}-1, \mathrm{I}-2$
Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.


#### Abstract

(a) See Exhibit J -14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.


*     - Not available at time of audit


## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT RATIOS OF NET BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING UNAUDITED

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30. | General Bonded Debt Outstanding |  |  |  |  | Percentage of Actual Taxable Value (a) of Property | Per Capita (b) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | General Obligation Bonds | Deductions |  | et General onded Debt utstanding |  |  |
| 2023 | \$ | 39,975,000 | -0- | \$ | 39,975,000 | 0.955\% | * |
| 2022 |  | 47,215,000 | -0- |  | 47,215,000 | 1.133\% | 1,011 |
| 2021 |  | 54,335,000 | -0- |  | 54,335,000 | 1.330\% | 1,165 |
| 2020 |  | 61,375,000 | -0- |  | 61,375,000 | 1.540\% | 1,353 |
| 2019 |  | 68,770,000 | -0- |  | 68,770,000 | 1.796\% | 1,506 |
| 2018 |  | 76,075,000 | -0- |  | 76,075,000 | 2.025\% | 1,664 |
| 2017 |  | 82,365,000 | -0- |  | 82,365,000 | 2.237\% | 1,803 |
| 2016 |  | 63,405,000 | -0- |  | 63,405,000 | 1.744\% | 1,407 |
| 2015 |  | 68,435,000 | -0- |  | 68,435,000 | 1.892\% | 1,527 |
| 2014 |  | 73,530,000 | -0- |  | 73,530,000 | 2.046\% | 1,646 |

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.
(a) See Exhibit $N J J-6$ for property tax data.
(b) Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14.

* ~ Not available at time of audit


|  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbb{N} \\ & \underset{N}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \text { Wion } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\hat{N}$ $N$ $N$ N N N | \％ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

（a）For debt repaid with property taxes，the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values．Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit＇s taxable value that is within the district＇s boundaries and dividing it by each unit＇s total taxable value．
ExH1817 "J-13"

## TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS UNAUDITED

| Year | Population (a) | Personal income (b) | Per Capita Personal Income (c) | Unemployment Rate (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2022 | 46,702 | * | * | 2.70\% |
| 2021 | 46,649 | 3,275,739,429 | 70,221 | 4.40\% |
| 2020 | 45,370 | 3,023,456,800 | 66,640 | 6.70\% |
| 2019 | 45,664 | 2,861,534,560 | 62,665 | 2.60\% |
| 2018 | 45,729 | 2,768,753,763 | 60,547 | 3.00\% |
| 2017 | 45,674 | 2,644,022,186 | 57,889 | 3.40\% |
| 2016 | 45,059 | 2,532,631,213 | 56,207 | 3.80\% |
| 2015 | 44,824 | 2,444,790,608 | 54,542 | 4.00\% |
| 2014 | 44,671 | 2,389,943,171 | 53,501 | 5.00\% |
| 2013 | 44,384 | 2,313,072,160 | 52,115 | 6.10\% |

Source:
(a) Population information provided by the NJ Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development.
(b) Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presentec
(c) Per capita personal income by municipality estimated based upon the 2000 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.
(d) Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept. of Labor and Workforce Development.

*     - Not available at time of audit.
EXHi日it "J-16"

EXHIBIT "J-17"


| Fiscal <br> Year |  | Operating <br> Enrollment | Ependitures (a) <br> Expen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  |  | 8,240 | $\$$ |
| 2023 | $191,092,110$ |  |  |
| 2022 | 8,112 |  | $182,795,196$ |
| 2021 | 8,217 |  | $160,673,010$ |
| 2020 | 8,997 |  | $156,669,986$ |
| 2019 | 8,546 |  | $158,003,727$ |
| 2018 | 8,818 |  | $146,895,921$ |
| 2017 | 8,656 |  | $142,935,043$ |
| 2016 | 8,855 | $138,582,362$ |  |
| 2015 | 8,703 | $133,968,284$ |  |
| 2014 | 8,633 |  | $131,491,655$ |


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|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | $\ddagger$ | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Middle School |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crossroads North( 1967 ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Square Feet | 142849 | 142.849 | 142,849 | 142,849 | 142,849 |  | 142,849 | 142,849 | 142,849 | 142,849 | 142.849 |
| Capacity (students) | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 |  | 1,150 | 1.150 | 1,150 | 1,150 | 1,150 |
| Enrolment | 1,059 | 1,017 | 1,017 | 1.004 | \$,046 |  | 990 | 943 | 843 | 894 | 917 |
| Crossroads South(1959) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Square Feet | 197,710 | 197,710 | 197.710 | 197,710 | 197,710 |  | 197,710 | 197,70 | 197,710 | 197,710 | 197,710 |
| Capacity (students) | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |  | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Enrolment | 1,054 | 1,139 | 1,139 | 1,143 | 1,145 |  | 1,105 | 1,096 | 1,072 | 1,019 | 984 |
| High School |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Brunswick High School(1997) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Square Feet | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 |  | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 | 472,000 |
| Capaciky (students) | 3.000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3.000 |  | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3.000 |
| Enrolment | 2,895 | 2,919 | 2.919 | 2,921 | 2,965 |  | 2,945 | 2.964 | 2,977 | 2,869 | 2.791 |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Square Feet | 20,000 | 20.000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 |  | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20.000 |
| Board of Education Administration Building Square Feet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 |  | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| - Enfoliments are included in the Administrative Base School |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Schoois at June 30, 2023 | 7,742 | 7,564 | 7,564 | 7,513 | 8.737 |  | 8,453 | 8.420 | 8,216 | 8,022 | 7,899 |
| Elementary $=9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Middile School $=2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High School $=1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other $=2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source: District records, ASSA <br> Note: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. increases in square footage and capacity are the resull of <br> additions. Enrollment is based on the annual October district count. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |






| TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH BRUNSWICK SCHOOL DISTRICT |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INSURANCE SCHEDULE (CONTINUED) |  |  |  |  |
| FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30,2023 |  |  |  |  |
| UNAUDITED |  |  |  |  |
| Type | Coverage | Deductible | Carrier | Policy \# |
| Business Auto |  |  |  |  |
| Bodily Injury \& Property Damage | \$1,000,000 |  | Glatfelter | GPNU-EP-0017570-02/000 |
| Personal Injury Protection | \$250,000 |  |  |  |
| Medical Payments (PIP) | \$5,000 |  |  |  |
| Uninsured/Underinsured | \$1,000,000 |  |  |  |
| Comprehensive Deductible |  | \$1,000 |  |  |
| Collision Deductible |  | \$1,000 |  |  |
| Compulsory Student Accident |  |  |  |  |
| Limit of Liabifity | \$5,000,000 | \$25,000 | Philadelphia Ins. Co. | PHPC004964 |
| Bonds |  |  |  |  |
| Board Secretary/Business Administrator | \$525,000 |  | RLI Insurance Co. | LSM1144814 |
| Workers' Compensation |  |  | Safety National | SP4066555 |
| Section 11 | \$1,000,000 |  |  |  |
| Underground Storage Tanks |  |  | Chubb | UST G72596353001 |
| Limit of Liability Per Tank/Aggregate | \$2,000,000 | \$50,000 |  |  |

# Suplee, Clooney \& Company lle 

 Certified Public Accountants308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122
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E-mail info@scnco.com

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS 

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Township of South Brunswick School District
County of Middlesex
Monmouth Junction, New Jersey 08852

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Govemment Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Township of South Brunswick School District, in the County of Middlesex, State of New Jersey (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2024.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

## Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.


January 30, 2024

# Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc 

 Certified Public Accountants308 East Broad Street, Westfield, New Jersey 07090-2122
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E-mail info@scnco.com

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSITANCE PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND NEW JERSEY OMB CIRCULAR 15-08 

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Township of South Brunswick School District
County of Middlesex
Monmouth Junction, New Jersey 08852

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

## Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited Township of South Brunswick School District, County of Middlesex, State of New Jersey (the "District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the Federal OMB Compliance Supplement and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

## Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement. Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal and state programs.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Suplee, Clooney \& Company llc

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the New Jersey OMB State Grant Compliance Supplement. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.


January 30, 2024


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|  | ${ }_{10555}^{10.559}$ |  | N/A | ${ }^{14551.173}$ | -770172022 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{(761,745)}^{(14,103)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
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| smacks | ${ }^{10} 10.5555$ | ${ }^{\text {23, }}$ | N/A |  | ¢70172022 | ceisisaze | (1,15) |  | 3.374, | (33,75s) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10.555 10.84 | 202725590041 | N/A | ${ }_{\substack{209364 \\ 659}}^{2,3}$ | (07012022 |  |  |  | 200.331 | $\begin{array}{r} (209.361) \\ (653) \end{array}$ |  |  | (653) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (3939.966) |  | 1.7372.275 | [1.004.933 |  |  | ${ }^{1882255)}$ | 18.550 |  |
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## Township of South Brunswick School District

## NOTE 1: GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state activity of the Board of Education, Township of South Brunswick School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from the federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financials assistance.

## NOTE 2: BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exceptions of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 of the District's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

## NOTE 3: RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedule (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate financeregulated legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The General fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenue, whereas GAAP basis does not.

Township of South Brunswick School District<br>Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance<br>Year Ended June 30, 2023

## NOTE 3: RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is $\$ 180,973$ for the general fund and $\$ 1,105,652$ for the special revenue fund. See the notes to the required supplementary information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Federal awards and state financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

|  | Federal | State | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Fund | \$832,362.00 | \$61,280,581.00 | \$62,112,943.00 |
| Special Revenue Fund | 4,422,039.00 | 1,962,646.00 | 6,384,685.00 |
| Debt Service Fund |  | 1,119,240.00 | 1,119,240.00 |
| Food Service Fund | 1,404,973.00 | 43,665.00 | 1,448,638.00 |
|  | \$6,659,374.00 | \$64,406,132.00 | \$71,065,506.00 |
| GAAP Adjustment | 1,410,247.00 | $(123,622.00)$ | 1,286,625.00 |
| Total Awards \& |  |  |  |
| Financial Assistance | \$8,069,621.00 | \$64,282,510.00 | \$72,352,131.00 |

## NOTE 4: RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

## NOTE 5: OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported in the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF pension contributions, post-retirement medical benefits and long-term disability insurance represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2023. TPAF Social Security contributions represent the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of Social Security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2023.

> Township of South Brunswick School District Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Section I-Summary of Auditor's Results

## Financial Statements

(1) Type of Auditor's Report Issued: Unmodified
(2) Internal Control Over Financial Reporting:
(a) Material weakness identified? No
(b) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?

No
(3) Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted? No

## Federal Program(s)

(1) Internal Control Over Major Federal Programs:
(a) Material weakness identified? No
(b) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered No
to be material weaknesses?
(2) Type of Auditor's Report issued on compliance for major federal program(s)?

Unmodified
(3) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section .510(a) of Circular Uniform Guidance? No
(4) Identification of Major Federal Program(s):

| Program | Grant <br> Number |
| :--- | :---: |
| Education Stabilization Fund: |  |
| CRRSA ESSERII | 84.425 D |
| ARP ESSER III | 84.425 U |
| Child Nutrition Cluster: | 10.553 |
| School Breakfast Program | 10.555 |
| National School Lunch Program |  |
| COVID ARP - State/Local Fiscal | 21.027 |

## Township of South Brunswick School District

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

## Section I-Summary of Auditor's Results (Continued)

(5) Program Threshold Determination:

Type A Federal Program Threshold > \$750,000.00
Type B Federal Program Threshold $<=\$ 750,000.00$
(6) Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under OMB Uniform Guidance? Yes

## State Program(s)

(1) Internal Control Over Major State Programs:
(a) Material weakness identified?
No
(a) Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?

No
(2) Type of Auditor's Report issued on compliance for major state program(s)?
(3) Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with N.J. OMB Circular 15-08?

No
(4) Identification of Major State Program(s):

| Program | Grant <br> Number |
| :--- | :---: |
| Extraordinary Aid | $495-034-5120-044$ |
| Debt Service Aid | $495-034-5120-075$ |
| Reimbursed TPAF | $495-034-5094-003$ |
| Social Security Cont. | $495-034-5120-086$ |

(5) Program Threshold Determination:

Type A State Program Threshold > \$1,065,480
Type B State Program Threshold $<=\$ 1,065,480$
(6) Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under OMB Circular 15-08?

# Township of South Brunswick School District 

 Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023
## Section II - Financial Statement Audit - Reported Findings Under Government Auditing Standards

## Internal Control Findings

None Reported

## Compliance Findings

None Reported

Section III - Findings and Questioned Costs Relative to Maior Federal and State Programs
Federal Programs - None Reported
State Programs - None Reported

# Township of South Brunswick School District <br> Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings 

Not Applicable


[^0]:    Special Education - Instruction:
    Learning and/or Language Disab
    Learning and/or Language Disabilities:
    Searning and/or Lang
    Other Salaries for Instruction
    Purchased Technical Services
    General Supplies

[^1]:    School Sponsored Colextra Curricular Activities－Instruction：
    Salaries
    Purchased Services（ $300-500$ series）

[^2]:    Recapitulation: Sesignatedfor Subsequent Year's Expenditures-Unexpended Additional Spending Proposal Capital Reserve

    Emergency Reserve Excess Surplus - Designaled
    Excess Surplus - Current Year

    Reserve for Unemployment Fund
    Committed Fund Balance:
    Designated or Subseque
    Year-end Encumbrances
    FFCRASEM Designated
    Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):
    Last State Aid Payment not recognized on GAAP basis
    Fund Balance per Govermmental Funds (GAAP)

[^3]:    Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation
    Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation
    a Taxable Value of Machinery. Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

[^4]:    USources: District records
    (a) Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
    (c) Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

[^5]:    Towi Stuto Finanascial Assistanco Suliject to Sirgrop Audit

