

**SCHOOL DISTRICT OF THE
BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS
COUNTY OF MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2023**

**BOARD OF EDUCATION
BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS
STATE OF NEW JERSEY**

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023



**PREPARED BY
TINTON FALLS BOARD OF EDUCATION
BUSINESS OFFICE
VINCENT DANIELS
SCHOOL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATOR/BOARD SECRETARY**

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Not Applicable

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Not Applicable

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Not Applicable

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

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Superintendent of Schools

Kerri Walsifer
Director of Special Services

Vincent J. Daniels
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

November 22, 2023

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Tinton Falls Schools
County of Monmouth, New Jersey

Dear Board Members:

We are pleased to present to you the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Tinton Falls School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This ACFR includes the District's Basic Financial Statement prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for local governments. The District has adopted this financial reporting model which we believe will provide all users of this document with more useful financial and statistical information. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District. This report will provide the taxpayers of the Tinton Falls School District with comprehensive financial data in a format enabling them to gain an understanding of the School District's financial affairs.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections as follows:

- The Introductory Section contains a table of contents, Letter of Transmittal, List of Principal Officials, and an Organizational Chart of the School District;
- The Financial Section begins with the Independent Auditors' Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes providing an overview of the School District's financial position and operating results, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information;
- The Statistical Section includes selected economic and demographic information, financial trends, and the fiscal capacity of the School district, generally presented on a multi-year basis;
- The Single Audit Section – The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act of 1996, as amended, the U.S. Office of Management and budget circular A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations", and the State Treasury Circular Letter 04-04 OMB and/or 15-08 OMB< "Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid". Information related to this single audit, including the independent auditor's report on the internal control and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, contracts

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and grants, along with findings and questioned costs, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. Reporting Entity and its Services: The Tinton Falls School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB)39 as established by GASB Statement No. 14. All funds and account groups of the District are included in this report. The Tinton Falls Board of Education and all its schools (3) constitute the District's reporting entity.

The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels Kindergarten (full day) through 8, as well as a pre-school integrated/handicapped program. These include regular as well as handicapped students. There are not currently any Charter Schools located in the Borough of Tinton Falls. The District completed the 2021-2022 fiscal year with an enrollment of 1,383 which is 8 (+.58%) students more than the previous year's ending enrollment. The following details the changes in the student enrollment of the District over the last 15 years.

Enrollment

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Student Enrollment</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
2008-2009	1,578	+0.06%
2009-2010	1,632	+3.42%
2010-2011	1,585	-2.88%
2011-2012	1,572	-0.82%
2012-2013	1,565	-0.45%
2013-2014	1,531	-2.17%
2014-2015	1,542	+0.72%
2015-2016	1,524	-1.18%
2016-2017	1,529	+0.33%
2017-2018	1,522	-0.45%
2018-2019	1,422	-6.57%
2019-2020	1,414	-0.56%
2020-2021	1,338	-5.37%
2021-2022	1,375	+2.77%
2022-2023	1,383	+0.58%

The District does work amicably with the Borough as they do provide several services to the District such as safety resource officer, trash collection, and other various services at minimal/no cost to the District.

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2. Economic Condition and Outlook: The Tinton Falls area is still experiencing a period of steadiness which is expected to continue. There are a number of housing developments that were approved in Tinton Falls. The district anticipates an increase in enrollment once those homes are built and occupied. Efforts continue to be made by the Board of Education to limit the exposure to the Tinton Falls School District and their taxpayers. Until the new developments in Tinton Falls are constructed, the enrollment numbers have decreased from 2018-2021 mainly due to the Earle bill which designates all students living on the Naval Base to enroll in Colts Neck Schools along with the result of COVID. Ultimately the District anticipates an increase as homes are built and occupied with a recent demographic report showing an increase of about 100 students over the next few years as we have already seen the impact with the increase for the 21-22 and the 22-23 school years.

The 3 schools in the district vary in age, with original construction and/or addition dates ranging from 1930 through 2002. The taxpayers approved a \$32 million referendum in 2017 to install/upgrade HVAC systems within all 3 schools as well as various other renovations including but not limited to – flooring, sitework, casework, lighting and roofing. A majority of this work was completed from 2018 – 2022 continued discussions and projects still remain in progress but will be completed in full by the end of the 23-24 school year.

3. Long-term Financial Planning: After completing a \$32 million referendum, the long range facilities plan has been updated to financially outline the next 5 years by identifying the projects needed to be completed/funded to maintain the many and various upgrades throughout the District. District administrators and the Board are also evaluating the long-term financial impact of state mandated initiatives and the allocation of state aid as reductions have impacted the District and will continue to do so through the year 2025. A project to improve the TFMS athletic fields will take place in 23-24.

In addition there has been a significant increase in inflation that has affected the District negatively, specifically in the areas of transportation, health benefits and the need to increase salaries that will result in subsequent year budget challenges. Investments have been sought after to increase interest income with rates increasing over the past couple of years.

4. Major Initiatives: As a result of a comprehensive review of educational curriculum programs, instruction and services within the district, the following initiatives have been reviewed and or expanded:

The 2022-2023 budget supported a comprehensive approach to the district's educational initiatives. It supported the teaching and curriculum process while

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addressing the physical plant needs of each of our schools. The budget included, but was not limited to the following: Raising standards and expanding opportunities, support of all areas of the academic and social and emotional aspects of each child's educational experience, targeted instruction for below grade level learners in math and reading, enrichment for high ability learners through our Gifted and Talented programs in-class enrichment, specialty groups and advanced level programming.

Maintaining and Improving our School System:

- Our curriculum supports the New Jersey Student Learning Standards for all subjects in grades K-8.
- All students in grades K-8 have access to one-to-one technology.
- The wireless environments in each school and the continued updates of handheld devices continue to provide access to appropriate educational materials in every area of the schools.
- The purchase of classroom technology such as replacement Promethean Boards and Elmo Document Camera.
- Continued use of the Professional Learning Communities to enhance staff professional growth.
- Continue communication with stakeholders through email, the district notification system, e-blasts, social media, and newsletters.
- Continued notification through the Genesis Parental Portal to enhance communication regarding academic progress.

Raising Standards and Expanding Opportunities:

- Continued interaction with the District Evaluation Advisory Committee to enhance Teacher Evaluation
- Professional Development Programs planned by the School Improvement Panels, the DEAC, and student and staff evaluation data.
- The use of instructional coaches: Literacy Coach and STEM coaches to provide job-embedded professional development, teacher support, and data analysis of student progress.
- The use of consultants for continued job-embedded professional development.
- The use of Data/Instruction captains to provide curriculum updates and teacher leadership at a grade/content level.
- A Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) to address students in need of support in curricular areas.
- The use of assessment data as a formative and summative assessment tool. These include benchmark assessments, common assessments, and progress monitoring.

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- Social-emotional needs are addressed through morning meetings, gratitude practices, curriculum enhancements, individual and group counseling.
 - STEAM opportunities through the technology and art classes.
 - Enrichment through TEAM (gifted and talented program), In-Class Enrichment (ICE), English Language Arts, and Mathematics in cluster grouping and advanced classes.
 - Acceleration through advanced placement in mathematics.
5. Internal Accounting Controls: Management of the district is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

6. Budgetary Controls: In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted by the Board of Education for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved by the Board of Education for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line items basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2023.

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Beginning with the 2012-2013 budget, the state of New Jersey allowed school districts to elect to eliminate the budget vote and adopt a budget approved by the Board of Education and the New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) providing that the tax levy increase does not exceed 2% plus any allowable waivers. The Tinton Falls Township Board of Education elected to eliminate the budget vote at that time. In addition to the 2% limit on tax levy increases, there are restrictions on budget transfers during the year that can be made without NJDOE approval.

As previously mentioned, this minimal increase of 2% will become very challenging due to various factors including repercussions due to COVID and the negative impact on student learning, inflation, wage increases, and transportations costs. This along with the completion of all COVID related funding through grants ending in 2024 will all produce a challenging financial future.

7. Financial Policies: The intent of the Board of Education is to ensure that the District manages its budget and finance in a fiscally prudent and responsible way by establishing financial policies for budget preparation and fiscal planning. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred. Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when susceptible to accrual that is when they become measurable and available. Property taxes, interest and certain General Fund revenues are the significant revenue sources considered susceptible to accrual.
8. Accounting System and Reports: The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements", Note 1.
9. Debt Administration: At June 30, 2023, the District's outstanding debt issues included bonds of \$28,085,000. The district's current bond rating is AA.
10. Other Information: Independent Audit – State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm Wielkottz & Company, LLC., was selected by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet

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the requirements of the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996, as amended and the related OMB Circular A-133 and State Treasury Circular Letter 04-04 OMB. The auditor's report on the general-purpose financial statements and combining the individual fund statement and schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The District's MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

The District did once again receive the Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting for the year ending June 30, 2022 making it the second time the District received this award and will submit for the certificate for the current school year as well.

11. Acknowledgments: We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Tinton Falls School District Board of Education for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the School District and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our financial and accounting staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Lisa Goldey

Mrs. Lisa Goldey
Superintendent of Schools

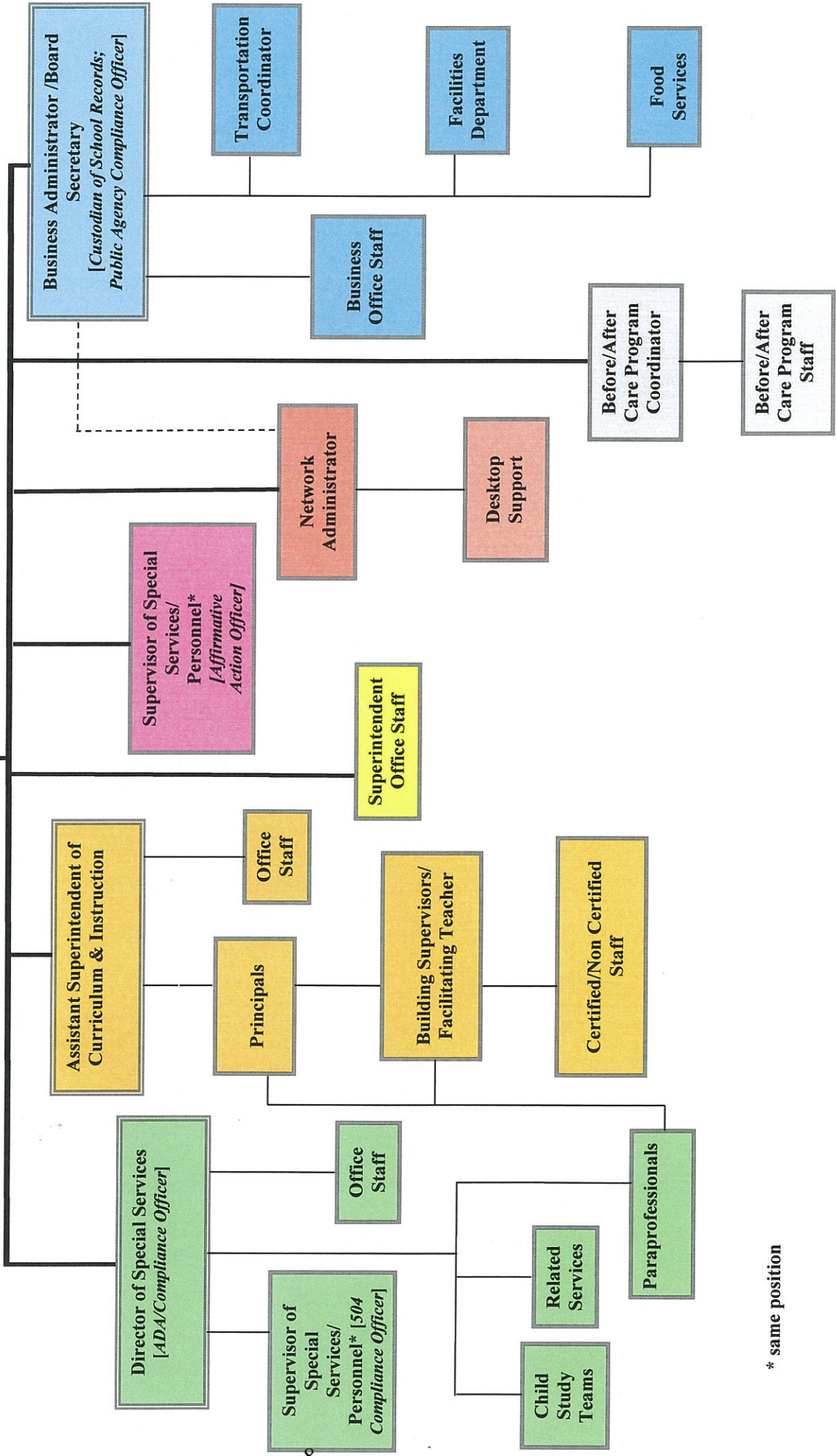
Vincent Daniels

Mr. Vincent J. Daniels
Business Administrator/Board Secretary

**Tinton Falls District
Organization Chart
2018-2019**

Board of Education

Superintendent of Schools



* same position

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Director of Special Services

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Business Administrator/Board Secretary

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS as of June 30, 2023

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Jason Puleio, President	2023
Teena Patel, Vice President	2025
Toni Ann Alfano	2024
Currently No Shrewsbury Rep	
Frank Lomangino	2024
John Livingood	2025
Katie McBride	2023
Michele Ruscavage	2024
Lora Smith-Staines	2025

Other Officials:

Lisa Goldey, Superintendent of Schools

Vin Daniels, Business Administrator/Board Secretary

TINTON FALLS BOARD OF EDUCATION

CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

Audit Firm

Wielkotsz & Company, LLC
401 Wanaque Avenue
Pompton Lakes, NJ 07442

Attorney

Cleary, Giacobbe, Alfieri, Jacobs, LLC
169 Ramapo Valley Road
Oakland, New Jersey 07436

Official Depository

TD Bank N.A.
New Jersey Cash Management Fund
Bank of America



ASSOCIATION OF
SCHOOL BUSINESS OFFICIALS
INTERNATIONAL

**The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting
is presented to**

Tinton Falls School District

**for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022.**

The district report meets the criteria established for
ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting.



A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'John W. Hutchison'. The signature is written in a cursive style.

John W. Hutchison
President

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'Siobhán McMahon'. The signature is written in a cursive style.

Siobhán McMahon, CAE
Chief Operations Officer/
Interim Executive Director

FINANCIAL SECTION



WIELKOTZ & COMPANY LLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

STEVEN D. WIELKOTZ, CPA, RMA, PSA
MATTHEW B. WIELKOTZ, CPA, PSA
PAUL J. CUVA, CPA, RMA, PSA
JAMES J. CERULLO, CPA, RMA, PSA
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Borough of Tinton Falls School District
County of Monmouth
Tinton Falls, New Jersey

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Borough of Tinton Falls School District (the "District"), in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Tinton Falls Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.



Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tinton Falls Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for the next twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and Government Auditing Standards, will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users made on the basis of these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.



Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Page 3.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tinton Falls Board of Education's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tinton Falls Board of Education's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Information, Schedules Related to Accounting and Reporting for Pensions, and Other Post Employment Benefits identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of the financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.



Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory section and statistical data section but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.



Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Page 5.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 22, 2023 on our consideration of the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Paul J. Cuva

Paul J. Cuva, C.P.A.
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS00076600

Wielkotz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC
Certified Public Accountants
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

November 22, 2023



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART I**

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

The discussion and analysis of the Tinton Falls Board of Education's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole and should not be interpreted as a replacement for the audit which consists of the financial statements and other supplemental information that presents all the District's revenues and expenditures by program for the General Fund, Special Revenue Fund and Enterprise Fund.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- In total, net position decreased \$(1,715,560). Net position of governmental activities decreased by \$(1,829,773) and net position of business-type activity increased by \$114,213.
- General revenues accounted for \$35,959,448 in revenue or 94.3 percent of all governmental revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$2,872,472 or 5.7 percent of total revenues of \$38,831,920.
- The School District had \$40,574,998 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$2,872,472 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues (primarily grants, entitlements and property taxes) of \$35,959,448 were not adequate to provide for these programs.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as a whole (district-wide statements), and then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specified financial activities.

District-Wide Financial Statements

The *statement of net position and statement of activities* reports information about the District as a whole and about its activities in a manner that helps answer the question, "Is the District better or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" These statements include all assets and liabilities of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, similar to the accounting used by private sector corporations. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into consideration regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Both of the district-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Tinton Falls Board of Education that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*).

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT, (continued)

In the *Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities*, the District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

- Governmental Activities – All of the school district's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant facilities, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.
- Business-type Activities – These services are provided on a charge for goods and services basis to recover all the expenses of the goods or services provided. The Food Service, Enterprise Fund, Time + program and the Kindergarten Enrichment Program are reported as business activities.

The two statements report the District's net position and changes in them. The change in net position can be utilized by a reader to assist in determining whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. However, the reader should also consider non-financial factors such as property tax base, current New Jersey laws restricting revenue growth, student enrollment growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors in determining the District's overall financial health.

Fund Financial Statements

A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Tinton Falls Board of Education, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the district's funds can be divided into three categories: Governmental Funds, Proprietary Funds and Fiduciary Funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as *governmental activities* in the district-wide financial statements. However, unlike the district-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on *near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources*, as well as on balances of *spendable resources* available at the end of the fiscal year. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the district-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the district-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities* (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities).

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT, (continued)

The Tinton Falls Board of Education maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances for the general, special revenue, capital projects and debt service funds, which are considered to be major funds.

The Tinton Falls Board of Education adopts annual appropriated budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund, special revenue fund and debt service to demonstrate compliance with their budgets.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds use the accrual basis of accounting, the same as on the government-wide statements, therefore the statements will essentially match the business-type activities portion of the government-wide statements. The Tinton Falls Board of Education uses proprietary funds to account for its food service program, Kindergarten Enrichment and the Time + program.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain *required supplementary information* concerning budgetary information for the District's major funds.

Our auditor has provided assurance in his independent auditor's report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. Varying degrees of assurance are being provided by the auditor regarding the Required Supplemental Information and the Supplemental Information identified above. A user of this report should read the independent auditor's report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts in the Financial Section.

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the District as a whole. Net position may, over time, serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

The School District's net positions were \$27,377,529 at June 30, 2023 and \$28,378,598 at June 30, 2022. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints that limit the School District's ability to use those items of net position for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below focuses on the net position for 2023 compared to 2022 (Table 1) and change in net position (Table 2) of the School District.

Table 1

**Net Position
June 30,**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets						
Current and Other Assets	\$20,259,725	\$21,777,120	\$1,800,231	\$1,676,694	\$22,059,956	\$26,463,031
Capital Assets	<u>40,596,027</u>	<u>42,909,068</u>	<u>31,048</u>	<u>16,526</u>	<u>40,627,075</u>	<u>42,925,594</u>
Total Assets	<u>60,855,752</u>	<u>64,686,188</u>	<u>1,831,279</u>	<u>1,693,220</u>	<u>62,687,031</u>	<u>66,379,408</u>
Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>546,825</u>	<u>479,051</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>546,825</u>	<u>479,051</u>
Liabilities						
Current Liabilities	3,723,571	3,276,563	<u>133,951</u>	110,105	3,857,522	3,386,668
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>30,816,099</u>	<u>32,045,778</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>30,816,099</u>	<u>32,045,778</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>34,539,670</u>	<u>35,322,341</u>	<u>133,951</u>	<u>110,105</u>	<u>34,673,621</u>	<u>35,432,446</u>
Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>1,182,706</u>	<u>2,332,925</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,182,706</u>	<u>2,332,925</u>
Net Position						
Invested in Capital Assets	<u>12,242,605</u>	<u>13,131,825</u>	<u>31,048</u>	<u>16,526</u>	<u>12,273,653</u>	<u>13,148,351</u>
Restricted	<u>16,677,805</u>	<u>18,362,044</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>_____</u>	<u>16,677,805</u>	<u>16,064,186</u>
Unrestricted	<u>(3,240,209)</u>	<u>(3,983,896)</u>	<u>1,666,280</u>	<u>1,566,589</u>	<u>(1,573,929)</u>	<u>(119,448)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$25,680,201</u>	<u>\$27,509,973</u>	<u>\$1,697,328</u>	<u>\$1,583,115</u>	<u>\$27,377,529</u>	<u>\$29,093,089</u>

This year, the District reported a balance of \$(1,573,929) in its unrestricted net position, which is an decrease from the previous years' balance of (\$119,448).

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)

Table 2 below shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2023 compared to 2022.

**Table 2
Changes in Net Position
Year Ended June 30,**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<u>Revenues</u>						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services and						
Sales	\$15,267	\$15,267	\$533,682	\$281,053	\$548,949	\$296,320
Operating Grants and						
Contributions	2,857,205	2,287,317	327,149	879,231	3,184,354	3,166,548
General Revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property taxes	26,925,107	26,766,122			26,925,107	26,766,122
Federal and State Aid						
Not Restricted	8,032,727	10,730,449			8,032,727	10,730,449
Tuition Received	179,413	136,562			179,413	136,562
Miscellaneous Income	<u>822,201</u>	<u>149,574</u>	<u>1,751</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>823,952</u>	<u>149,617</u>
Total Revenues and Transfers	<u>38,831,920</u>	<u>\$40,085,292</u>	<u>862,582</u>	<u>1,160,327</u>	<u>39,694,502</u>	<u>41,245,619</u>

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)

<u>Functions/Program</u>	<u>Government Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Instruction:						
Regular	8,848,223	8,227,933			8,848,223	8,227,933
Special Education	4,725,684	4,207,203			4,725,684	4,207,203
Other Special Instruction	660,090	509,333			660,090	509,333
Other Instruction	147,603	137,731			147,603	137,731
Support Services:						
Tuition	427,463	382,213			427,463	382,213
Student & Instruction						
Related Services	4,010,266	3,782,015			4,010,266	3,782,015
School Administrative						
Services	1,039,207	982,242			1,039,207	982,242
General Administrative						
Services	558,077	556,374			558,077	556,374
Central Services and						
Admin.Technology	539,728	528,276			539,728	528,276
Plant Operations and						
Maintenance	2,861,812	2,812,167			2,861,812	2,812,167
Pupil Transportation	3,334,126	2,781,169			3,334,126	2,781,169
Unallocated Benefits	8,717,333	9,761,610			8,717,333	9,761,610
Transfer from Charter	29,092	38,756			29,092	38,756
Capital Outlay - Non-						
Depreciable	17,762	17,762			17,762	17,762
Unallocated Depreciation	3,439,474	3,469,523			3,439,474	3,469,523
Interest on Long Term Debt	1,305,753	1,348,139			1,305,753	1,348,139
Food Service			555,964	784,981	555,964	784,981
Time+			169,236	174,187	169,236	174,187
Kindergarten Enrichment			23,169	29,514	23,169	29,514
Total Expenses and Transfers	<u>40,661,693</u>	<u>39,542,446</u>	<u>748,369</u>	<u>988,682</u>	<u>41,410,062</u>	<u>40,531,128</u>

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)

Increase or (Decrease) in						
Net Position	<u>(1,829,773)</u>	<u>542,846</u>	<u>114,213</u>	<u>171,645</u>	<u>(1,715,560)</u>	<u>714,491</u>
Net Position- July 1,	<u>27,509,974</u>	<u>26,967,128</u>	<u>1,583,115</u>	<u>1,411,470</u>	<u>29,093,089</u>	<u>28,378,598</u>
Net Position June 30,	<u>\$25,680,201</u>	<u>\$27,509,974</u>	<u>\$1,697,328</u>	<u>\$1,583,115</u>	<u>\$27,377,529</u>	<u>\$29,093,089</u>

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**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)

Governmental and Business- Activities

As reported in the Statement of Activities the cost of all of our governmental and business-type activities this year was \$41,410,062. However, the amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through School District taxes was only \$26,925,107 because some of the cost was paid by those who benefitted from the programs \$548,949 by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions \$11,217,081, tuition income \$179,413 and by miscellaneous sources \$823,952.

Revenues for the District’s business-type activities (food service, time + and early bird programs) were comprised of charges for services and federal and state subsidy reimbursements. Significant financial results include the following:

- ✓ Revenues exceeded expenses by \$114,213.
- ✓ Charges for services provided totaled \$533,682. This represents amounts paid by consumers for charges for services.
- ✓ Federal and state reimbursement for meals served, including payments for free and reduced priced lunches, and donated commodities was \$327,149.

The following schedules present a summary of governmental fund revenues and expenditures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and the amount and percentage of increases/(decreases) relative to the prior year.

<u>Revenue</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease) from 2022</u>	<u>Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)</u>
Local Sources	\$28,060,622	68.89%	\$1,008,365	1.37%
State Sources	11,184,480	27.46%	(881,476)	-7.31%
Federal Sources	<u>1,488,801</u>	<u>3.65%</u>	<u>439,388</u>	<u>41.87%</u>
Total	<u>\$40,733,903</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$566,277</u>	1.41%

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, (continued)

The increase in local revenue sources can be attributed to the increase in the local tax levy and miscellaneous revenues. The increase in state revenue is a result of an increase in state aid payments and on behalf state aid to the District.

<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Percent of Total</u>	<u>Increase/ (Decrease) from 2022</u>	<u>Percent of Increase/ (Decrease)</u>
Current Expense:				
Instruction	\$14,294,304	33.68%	\$1,242,138	9.52%
Undistributed	24,161,148	56.92%	1,481,712	6.53%
Capital Outlay	1,364,869	3.22%	315,032	30.00%
Debt Service	<u>2,624,273</u>	<u>6.18%</u>	<u>(253,889)</u>	<u>(8.82)%</u>
Total	<u>\$42,444,594</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$2,784,993</u>	7.02%

Changes in expenditures were the result of varying factors. Current expense undistributed increased due significant increase in State On-Behalf payment for pension and medical benefits cost increases combined with increases in operations and maintenance and pupil transportation costs.

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS

The School District's budgets are prepared according to New Jersey law, and are based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted funds are the general fund, special revenue fund, and debt service fund.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School District amended the budgets of these major governmental funds several times. Revisions in the budget were made to recognize revenues that were not anticipated and to prevent over-expenditures in specific line item accounts. Several of these revisions bear notation:

- TPAF, which is the state's contribution to the pension fund and medical retirement, is neither a budgeted revenue item nor a budgeted expenditure item to the district but is required to be reflected in the financial statements.
- The special revenue fund was increased by \$258,529 for increases in federal, state and local grant revenues.

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BUDGETING AND OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS, (continued)

General Fund

The general fund actual revenue was \$36,249,288. That amount is \$7,872,628, above the final amended budget of \$28,376,660. The variance between the actual revenues and final budget was the result of non-budgeted on-behalf payments of \$6,386,445 for TPAF social security reimbursements and on-behalf pension and medical retirement payments, an excess in other state and federal aids of \$645,204, and a \$840,979 excess in local anticipated revenues.

The actual expenditures of the general fund were \$37,112,296. This is \$3,886,307 above the final amended budget of \$33,225,989. The variance between the actual expenditures and final budget was due to an unfavorable variance in non-budget on-behalf TPAF social security and pension payments of \$6,386,445, and a favorable variance of \$2,500,118 in unexpended budgeted funds.

The general fund had total revenues of \$36,249,288 and total expenditures of \$37,112,296, with an ending fund balance of \$18,239,394.

Special Revenue Fund

The special revenue fund actual revenue was \$1,861,884. That amount is above the original budget estimate of \$1,603,355. The \$258,529 variance between the original and final budget was due to additional federal and state grant monies awarded to the District after the original budget was approved.

The actual expenditures of the special revenue fund were \$1,875,192, which is above the original budget of \$1,603,355. The \$(142,332) variance between actual expenditures and the original budget was due to additional expenditures related to the additional grants awarded to the District after the original budget was approved and student activity expenditures.

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2023, the School District had \$78,188,329 invested in land, buildings and building improvements, machinery and equipment, and construction in progress. Of this amount, \$37,666,644 in depreciation has been taken over the years. We currently have a net book value of \$40,521,685. Total depreciable additions for the year were \$1,284,300, the majority of which was for various technology and office equipment and building improvements and deductions of \$-0-, which were transfers from construction in progress to capital assets being depreciated. Table 3 shows fiscal year 2023 balances compared to 2022. More detailed information on capital assets can be found in Note 4 to the financial statements.

**Table 3
Capital Assets at June 30,
(Net of Depreciation)**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Land	\$239,620	\$239,620			\$239,620	\$239,620
Buildings and Site Improvements	39,218,415	41,899,642			39,218,415	41,899,642
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	1,032,602	769,806	31,048	16,526	1,063,650	786,332
						0
	<u>\$ 40,490,637</u>	<u>\$42,909,068</u>	<u>\$31,048</u>	<u>\$16,526</u>	<u>\$40,521,685</u>	<u>\$42,925,594</u>

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2023, the district had \$32,311,260 of outstanding debt. Of this amount, \$449,544 is for compensated absences; \$268,422 is for various financed purchases; \$28,085,000 of serial bonds issued for the financing of various school construction projects; and \$3,508,294 is for the net PERS pension obligation. Additional information on the District’s long term debt can be found in Note 5 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR’S BUDGETS

Due to the current state of the economy in New Jersey and across the country, our economic outlook is not as bright as we would hope. This economic reality will have an impact on our ability to advance our program and educational goals. These factors will be considered in preparing the Tinton Falls Board of Education’s budget for the 2023-2024 fiscal year.

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
TINTON FALLS, NJ**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS, (continued)

The following factors were considered in preparing the 2023-2024 fiscal year budget:

- Estimated student enrollment
- Sources of revenue
- Cost of negotiated salaries and benefits
- Cost of fixed charges
- Mandated programs
- Requirements for health and safety issues

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Tinton Falls Board of Education's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to:

Vincent Daniels
School Business Administrator
Tinton Falls School District
658 Tinton Avenue
Tinton Falls, New Jersey 07724

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Tinton Falls School District
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2023

	<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Business-type</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,861,878	\$ 1,759,397	\$ 10,621,275
Receivables, net	1,421,606	40,834	1,462,440
Inventory		-	-
Restricted assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	9,976,241		9,976,241
Capital assets:			
Land	239,620		239,620
Construction in Process	105,390		105,390
Depreciable Capital Assets-(Net)	40,251,017	31,048	40,282,065
Total Assets	<u>60,855,752</u>	<u>1,831,279</u>	<u>62,687,031</u>
Deferred outflows of resources-Related to PERS Pension	<u>546,825</u>		<u>546,825</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	2,020,650	123,885	2,144,535
Payable to the State Government	17,196		17,196
Unearned revenue	190,564	10,066	200,630
Noncurrent liabilities:			
Due within one year	1,495,161		1,495,161
Due beyond one year	30,816,099		30,816,099
Total liabilities	<u>34,539,670</u>	<u>133,951</u>	<u>34,673,621</u>
Deferred inflows of resources-Related to PERS Pension	<u>1,182,706</u>		<u>1,182,706</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Invested in capital assets	12,242,605	31,048	12,273,653
Restricted for:			
Debt service	310,710		310,710
Capital projects	8,370,166		8,370,166
Other Purposes	8,021,297		8,021,297
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(3,264,577)</u>	<u>1,666,280</u>	<u>(1,598,297)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 25,680,201</u>	<u>\$ 1,697,328</u>	<u>\$ 27,377,529</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Tinton Falls School District
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Expenses Allocation	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
			Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities
Governmental activities:							
Instruction:							
Regular	\$ 8,768,240	\$ 79,983	\$	1,027,562	\$	(7,820,661)	\$ (7,820,661)
Special education	4,725,684					(4,725,684)	(4,725,684)
Other special instruction	660,090					(660,090)	(660,090)
Other instruction	147,603					(147,603)	(147,603)
Support services:							
Tuition	427,463					(427,463)	(427,463)
Student & instruction related services	4,010,266			847,630		(3,147,369)	(3,147,369)
General administrative services	558,077		15,267			(558,077)	(558,077)
School administrative services	1,039,207					(1,039,207)	(1,039,207)
Central Services and Administrative Technology	539,728					(539,728)	(539,728)
Plant operations and maintenance	2,855,100	6,712		982,013		(2,861,812)	(2,861,812)
Pupil transportation	3,334,126					(2,352,113)	(2,352,113)
Employee Benefits	8,717,333					(8,717,333)	(8,717,333)
Transfer to Charter Schools	29,092					(29,092)	(29,092)
Debt Service Assessment	17,762					(17,762)	(17,762)
Interest on long-term debt	1,305,753					(1,305,753)	(1,305,753)
Unallocated depreciation (Excluding Direct Depreciation)	3,439,474					(3,439,474)	(3,439,474)
Total governmental activities	40,574,998	86,695	15,267	2,857,205	-	(37,789,221)	(37,789,221)
Business-type activities:							
Food Service	555,964						67,467
Time + Program	169,236			327,149		36,134	36,134
Early Bird Program	23,169					8,861	8,861
Total business-type activities	748,369			327,149		112,462	112,462
Total primary government	41,323,367	86,695	548,949	3,184,354	-	(37,789,221)	(37,676,759)
General revenues:							
Property Taxes Levied for:							
General Purposes						25,153,986	25,153,986
Debt Service						1,771,121	1,771,121
Federal and State aid not restricted						8,032,727	8,032,727
Tuition						179,413	179,413
Miscellaneous Income						956,104	957,855
Loss of Disposal of Equipment						(133,903)	(133,903)
Total general revenues, special items, extraordinary items and transfers						35,959,448	35,961,199
Change in Net Position						(1,829,773)	(1,715,560)
Net Position—July 1,						27,509,974	29,093,089
Net Position—June 30,						25,680,201	27,377,529

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Tinton Falls School District
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2023

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Debt Service Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 6,734,467		2,099,489	27,922	\$ 8,861,878
Receivables from Other Governments	1,012,038	337,349			1,349,387
Interfund Accounts Receivable	1,139,343			307,433	1,446,776
Tuitions Receivable	55,527				55,527
Other Receivables		16,692			16,692
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	9,976,241				9,976,241
Total Assets	<u>\$ 18,917,616</u>	<u>\$ 354,041</u>	<u>\$ 2,099,489</u>	<u>\$ 335,355</u>	<u>\$ 21,706,501</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts and Accrued Liabilities Payable	848,895	211,739	118,006		1,178,640
Due to State of New Jersey		17,196			17,196
Interfund Accounts Payable	1,772	8,805	1,436,199		1,446,776
Unearned Revenue	84,518	81,401		24,645	190,564
Total Liabilities	<u>935,185</u>	<u>319,141</u>	<u>1,554,205</u>	<u>24,645</u>	<u>2,833,176</u>
Fund Balances:					
Restricted for:					
Excess Surplus -- current year	3,537,051				3,537,051
Excess Surplus - prior year -designated for subsequent year's expenditures	2,394,588				2,394,588
Emergency Reserve	250,200				250,200
Maintenance Reserve	1,538,000				1,538,000
Impact Aid	266,558				266,558
Debt Service				310,710	310,710
Capital Projects			448,683		448,683
Capital Reserve	7,921,483				7,921,483
Student Activities		34,900			34,900
Assigned to:					
Other purposes subsequent year's expenditures	1,239,767		96,601		1,336,368
Unassigned:					
General Fund	834,784				834,784
Total Fund Balances	<u>17,982,431</u>	<u>34,900</u>	<u>545,284</u>	<u>310,710</u>	<u>18,873,325</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 18,917,616</u>	<u>\$ 354,041</u>	<u>\$ 2,099,489</u>	<u>\$ 335,355</u>	

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net assets (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$78,117,653 and the accumulated depreciation is \$37,627,016.	40,490,637
Construction in Process	105,390
Deferred outflow of resources related to PERS pension liability	546,825
Interest on Long-term debt accrued	(552,963)
Deferred inflow of resources related to PERS pension liability	(1,182,706)
Accounts payable for PERS payment subsequent to the measurement date.	(289,047)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds (see Note 5)	(32,311,260)
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 25,680,201</u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

Tinton Falls School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 25,153,986			\$ 1,771,121	\$ 26,925,107
Tuition	16,000				16,000
Tuition from other LEA's Within the State	163,413				163,413
Miscellaneous	851,566	65,089	39,447	-	956,102
Total - Local Sources	26,184,965	65,089	39,447	1,771,121	28,060,622
State Sources	10,036,547	359,855		788,078	11,184,480
Federal Sources	51,861	1,436,940			1,488,801
Total Revenues	36,273,373	1,861,884	39,447	2,559,199	40,733,903
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Regular Instruction	7,733,365	1,027,562			8,760,927
Special Education Instruction	4,725,684				4,725,684
Other Special Instruction	660,090				660,090
Other Instruction	147,603				147,603
Support Services and Undistributed Costs:					
Tuition	427,463				427,463
Student & Instruction Related Services	3,296,456	847,630			4,144,086
General Administrative Services	558,077				558,077
School Administrative Services	1,039,207				1,039,207
Central Services and Administrative Technology	539,728				539,728
Plant Operations and Maintenance	2,855,100				2,855,100
Pupil Transportation	3,334,126				3,334,126
Employee Benefits	11,234,269				11,234,269
Debt Service:					
Principal				1,290,000	1,290,000
Interest and Other Charges				1,334,273	1,334,273
Capital Outlay	532,036		832,833		1,364,869
Transfer to Charter Schools	29,092	-			29,092
Total Expenditures	37,112,296	1,875,192	832,833	2,624,273	42,444,594
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures					
	(838,923)	(13,308)	(793,386)	(65,074)	(1,710,691)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers (out)/in	1,128,767		(1,436,200)	307,433	-
Total other financing sources and uses	1,128,767	-	(1,436,200)	307,433	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	289,844	(13,308)	(2,229,586)	242,359	(1,710,691)
Fund Balance—July 1	17,692,587	\$ 48,208	\$ 2,774,870	\$ 68,351	\$ 20,584,016
Fund Balance—June 30	\$ 17,982,431	\$ 34,900	\$ 545,284	\$ 310,710	\$ 18,873,325

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Tinton Falls School District
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)	\$	(1,710,691)
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:</p>		
<p>Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the period.</p>		
Depreciation expense		(3,526,169)
Depreciable Capital outlays		1,347,107
Loss on Disposal of Equipment		(133,903)
<p>Repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities. In the current year, these amounts consist of:</p>		
Principal Payments on Bonds		1,290,000
Principal Payments on Capital Leases		133,820
<p>District pension contributions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds when made. However, per GASB No. 68 they are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the Statement of Net Position because the reported net pension liability is measured a year before the District's report date. Pension expense, which is the change in the net pension liability adjusted for changes in deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions, is reported in the Statement of Activities.</p>		
District Pension Contributions	293,156	
Less: Pension Expense	<u>(455,700)</u>	
Decrease in Pension Expense		748,856
<p>Per GASB No. 68 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increases in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF pension payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements</p>		
Decrease in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Pension		(2,828,135)
Decrease in On-behalf TPAF Pension Expense		2,828,135
<p>Per GASB No. 75 Non-employer contributing entities are required to record an increases in revenue and expense for On-behalf TPAF medical payments paid by the State of New Jersey on the Statement of Activities that are in excess of those amounts reported in the fund financial statements</p>		
Increase in On-behalf State Aid TPAF Medical		1,044,786
Increase in On-behalf TPAF Medical Expense		(1,044,786)
<p>In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).</p>		
<p>Some items reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These activities consist of:</p>		
(Increase)/Decrease in compensated absences payable		(7,313)
<p>In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The change in accrued interest is an addition in the reconciliation.</p>		
Accrued interest - current year		(552,963)
Accrued interest - prior year		581,483
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	<u><u>(1,829,773)</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

**Tinton Falls School District
Combining Statement of Net Position
Enterprise Funds
June 30, 2023**

	<u>Food Service Program</u>	<u>Time + Program</u>	<u>Early Birds Program</u>	<u>Kindergarten Enrichment Program</u>	<u>Totals</u>
ASSETS					
Current Assets:					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 451,312	\$ 710,880	\$ 9,109	\$ 588,096	\$ 1,759,397
Accounts Receivable:					
State	1,673				1,673
Federal	39,161				39,161
Total Current Assets	<u>492,146</u>	<u>710,880</u>	<u>9,109</u>	<u>588,096</u>	<u>1,800,231</u>
Noncurrent Assets:					
Capital Assets:					
Equipment	70,676				70,676
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(39,628)				(39,628)
Total Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	<u>31,048</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,048</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 523,194</u>	<u>\$ 710,880</u>	<u>\$ 9,109</u>	<u>\$ 588,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,831,279</u>
LIABILITIES					
Current Liabilities:					
Accounts and Accrued Salaries Payable	119,430	4,207	248		123,885
Unearned Revenue	10,066				10,066
Interfunds Payable					-
Compensated Absences					-
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>129,496</u>	<u>4,207</u>	<u>248</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>133,951</u>
NET POSITION					
Invested in Capital Assets Net of Related Debt	31,048				31,048
Unrestricted	362,650	706,673	8,861	588,096	1,666,280
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 393,698</u>	<u>\$ 706,673</u>	<u>\$ 8,861</u>	<u>\$ 588,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,697,328</u>

Tinton Falls School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
Enterprise Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Food Service Program</u>	<u>Time + Program</u>	<u>Early Birds Program</u>	<u>Kindergarten Enrichment Program</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Operating Revenues:					
Charges for Services:					
Daily Sales-Program (reimbursable program) Meals	\$ 184,344				\$ 184,344
Daily Sales-Non-Program (non-reimbursable program) Meals	111,938				111,938
Special Functions					-
Miscellaneous		205,370	32,030		237,400
Total Operating Revenues	<u>296,282</u>	<u>205,370</u>	<u>32,030</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>533,682</u>
Operating Expenses:					
Cost of Sales - Program (reimbursable program) Meals	182,328				182,328
Cost of Sales - Non-Program (non-reimbursable program) Meals	58,046				58,046
Labor	238,748	152,290	21,451		412,489
Supplies and Materials	21,400	3,449			24,849
Employee Benefits	14,325	12,029	1,718		28,072
Miscellaneous Expense	39,054	1,468			40,522
Depreciation	2,063				2,063
Total Operating Expenses	<u>555,964</u>	<u>169,236</u>	<u>23,169</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>748,369</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	(259,682)	36,134	8,861	-	(214,687)
Non-operating Revenues (Expenses):					
State Sources:					
State School Lunch Program	7,761				7,761
State School Breakfast Program	650				650
Federal Sources:					
National School Lunch Program	167,570				167,570
National School Breakfast Program	31,749				31,749
Local Food for Schools Cooperative Program	4,983				4,983
Covid Supply Chain Assistance	74,611				74,611
Food Distribution Program	39,825				39,825
Interest and Investment Revenue	1,751				1,751
Total Non-operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>328,900</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>328,900</u>
Income (Loss) Before Contributions & Transfers	69,218	36,134	8,861	-	114,213
Transfers In (Out)					
Change in Net Position	69,218	36,134	8,861	-	114,213
Total Net Position - Beginning	<u>324,480</u>	<u>670,539</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>588,096</u>	<u>1,583,115</u>
Total Net Position—Ending	<u>\$ 393,698</u>	<u>\$ 706,673</u>	<u>\$ 8,861</u>	<u>\$ 588,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,697,328</u>

**Tinton Falls School District
Combining Statement of Cash Flows
Enterprise Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Food Service Program</u>	<u>Time + Program</u>	<u>Early Birds Program</u>	<u>Kindergarten Enrichment Program</u>	<u>Totals</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Receipts from Customers	\$ 297,411	\$	\$	\$	\$ 297,411
Payments to employees	(238,748)	(16,575)	(21,203)		(276,526)
Payments to vendors	(255,895)	(157,440)	(2,977)		(416,312)
Other Operating receipts		205,370	32,030		237,400
Other Operating payments					-
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	<u>(197,232)</u>	<u>31,355</u>	<u>7,850</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(158,027)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
State Sources	7,761				7,761
Federal Sources	336,715				336,715
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Non-Capital Financing Activities	<u>344,476</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>344,476</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Purchases of Capital Assets	(16,585)				(16,585)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(16,585)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(16,585)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Interest and dividends	1,751				1,751
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Investing Activities	<u>1,751</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,751</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	132,410	31,355	7,850	-	171,615
Balances—Beginning of Year	318,902	679,525	1,259	588,096	1,587,782
Balances—End of Year	<u>\$ 451,312</u>	<u>\$ 710,880</u>	<u>\$ 9,109</u>	<u>\$ 588,096</u>	<u>\$ 1,759,397</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:					
Operating Income (Loss)	(259,682)	36,134	8,861	-	(214,687)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (Used for) operating activities:					
Depreciation	2,063				2,063
Transfers					-
Increase (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue	1,129				1,129
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts and Accrued Salaries Payable	59,258	(4,779)	(1,011)		53,468
Increase (decrease) in other current liabilities					-
Total Adjustments	<u>62,450</u>	<u>(4,779)</u>	<u>(1,011)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,660</u>
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	<u>\$ (197,232)</u>	<u>\$ 31,355</u>	<u>\$ 7,850</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (158,027)</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The financial statements of the Board have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the board's accounting policies are described below.

A. Description of the School District and Reporting Entity:

The Board of Education of the Borough of Tinton Falls ("Board") School District (the "District") is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Borough of Tinton Falls School District is a Type II district located in the County of Monmouth, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The Board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the District is to educate students in grades K-8. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District. Under existing statutes, the Board's duties and powers include, but are not limited to, the development and adoption of a school program; the establishment, organization and operation of schools; and the acquisition, maintenance and disposition of school property.

The Board also has broad financial responsibilities, including the approval of the annual budget and the establishment of a system of accounting and budgetary controls.

The reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the Tinton Falls School District, this includes general operations, enterprise funds and fiduciary funds of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Based on the foregoing criteria, the District has not component units. Furthermore, the District is not includable in any other reporting entity as a component unit.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

B. Basis of Presentation:

The Board's basic financial statements consist of District-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

District-wide Financial Statements:

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Board as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for the fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the Board that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the Board at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the Board. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or function and, therefore, clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues of the Board, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Board.

Fund Financial Statements:

During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *governmental*, *proprietary*, and *fiduciary* - are presented. The New Jersey Department of Education (NJDOE) has elected to require New Jersey districts to treat each governmental fund as a major fund in accordance with the option noted in GASB No. 34, paragraph 76. The NJDOE believes that the presentation of all funds as major is important for public interest and to promote consistency among district financial reporting models. The various funds of the Board are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

B. Basis of Presentation: (continued)

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions of the Board are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Board's governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Board. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or noninstructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay subfund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the Board includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, District taxes and appropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to fixed assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

Special Revenue Fund - The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue from State and Federal Government, (other than major capital projects, Debt Service or the Enterprise Funds) and local appropriations that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Capital Projects Fund - The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by Proprietary Funds). The financial resources are derived from sale of bonds, lease purchases and other revenues.

Debt Service Fund - The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

B. Basis of Presentation: (continued)

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

The focus of Proprietary Fund measurement is upon determination of net income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. The accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. Proprietary funds are classified as enterprise or internal service; the Board has no internal service funds. The following is a description of the Proprietary Funds of the Board:

Enterprise Funds - The Enterprise Funds are utilized to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises -- where the intent of the Board is that the costs (i.e. expenses including depreciation and indirect costs) of providing goods or services to the students on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or, where the Board has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability or other purposes.

The Board's Enterprise Funds are comprised of the Food Service Fund, the Kindergarten Enrichment Program and the Time Plus Program.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary Fund - Fiduciary Fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the Board on behalf of individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. The District does not have any activities that are required to be included in the Fiduciary Fund.

C. Measurement Focus:

District-wide Financial Statements

The District-wide statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) are prepared using the economic resources measurements focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All assets and liabilities associated with the operation of the Board are included on the statement of net position, except for fiduciary funds.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

C. Measurement Focus: (continued)

Fund Financial Statements

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the District-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the District-wide statements, all proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Board finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

D. Basis of Accounting:

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. The District-wide financial statements and the financial statements of the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting: (continued)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Board receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Board must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Board on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized. Under GAAP, in accordance with GASB No. 33, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions, the last state aid payment is not considered revenue to the school district if the state has not recorded the corresponding expenditure, even though state law dictates recording the revenue.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year-end: ad valorem property taxes, tuition, unrestricted grants and interest.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the operating statement as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement of focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

E. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are adopted in the spring of the preceding year for the general, special revenue funds and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county superintendents office for approval. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2(G)1. Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. During 2022/2023, the Board did increase the original budget by \$129,600 with a transfer from the capital reserve account.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

E. Budgets/Budgetary Control: (continued)

Appropriations, except remaining project appropriations, encumbrances, and unexpended grant appropriations, lapse at the end of each fiscal year. The capital projects fund presents the remaining project appropriations compared to current year expenditures.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

F. Encumbrances:

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the Board has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as unearned revenues at fiscal year end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

G. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

G. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments: (continued)

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the Board has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

N.J.S.A. 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental Units.

H. Tuition Revenues/Receivable:

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined.

I. Inventories:

On District-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at cost, which approximates market on a first-in, first-out basis and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements inventories are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in-first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of proprietary funds consist of food and goods held for resale, as well as supplies, and are expensed when used. As of June 30, 2023, the District did not have inventory in the general fund and had the following inventory in the enterprise fund:

Food and Supplies	<u>\$-0-</u>
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**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

J. Prepaid Items:

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2023, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

K. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables:

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

L. Capital Assets:

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the enterprise fund. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the district-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise fund are reported both in the business-type activity column of the District-wide statement of net position and in the fund.

All capital assets acquired or constructed during the year are recorded at actual cost. Donated fixed assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The capital assets acquired or constructed prior to June 30, 2023 are valued at cost based on historical records or through estimation procedures performed by an independent appraisal company. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. The Board currently maintains a capitalization threshold of \$2,000. The Board does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value fo the asset or materially extend an asset’s life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Estimated Lives</u>	<u>Business-Type Activity Estimated Lives</u>
Sites and Improvements	20 years	N/A
Buildings and Improvements	7-50 years	N/A
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	5-20 years	5-20 years

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

M. Compensated Absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as accumulated vacation and sick leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Board and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Board and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

For the District-wide Statements, the current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. In accordance with GAAP, for the governmental funds, in the Fund Financial Statements, all of the compensated absences are considered long-term and therefore, are not a fund liability and represents a reconciling item between the fund level and District-wide presentations.

N. Deferred Revenue:

Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Deferred revenue in the special revenue fund represents cash that has been received but not yet earned. See Note 1(F) regarding the special revenue fund.

O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations:

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the District-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgements, compensated absences, special termination benefits and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment in the current year. Bonds, long-term obligations, and capital leases that will be paid from governmental funds are recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements when due.

P. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions

In fiscal year 2015, the District implemented GASB 68. This Statement amends GASB Statement No. 27. It improves accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for pensions. It also improves information provided by state and local government employers about financial support for pensions that is provided by other entities. This Statement results from a comprehensive review of the effectiveness of

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

P. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions: (continued)

existing standards of accounting and financial reporting for pensions with regard to providing decision useful information, supporting assessments of accountability and interperiod equity, and creating additional transparency. This Statement replaces the requirement of Statement No. 27, *Accounting for Pension by State and Local Governmental Employers*, as well as the requirements of Statement No. 50, *Pension Disclosures*, as they relate to pensions that are provided through pension plans administered as trusts or equivalent arrangements that meet certain criteria. The requirements of Statements 27 and 50 remain applicable for pensions that are not covered by the scope of this Statement.

The District has also implemented GASB Statement 71, Pension Transition for Contributions made Subsequent to the Measurement Date—an amendment to GASB No. 68. The objective of this Statement is to address an issue regarding application of the transition provisions of Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions. The issue relates to amounts associated with contributions, if any, made by a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity to a defined benefit pension plan after the measurement date of the government's beginning net pension liability.

Statement 68 requires a state or local government employer (or nonemployer contributing entity in a special funding situation) to recognize a net pension liability measured as of a date (the measurement date) no earlier than the end of its prior fiscal year. If a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity makes a contribution to a defined benefit pension plan between the measurement date of the reported net pension liability and the end of the government's reporting period, Statement 68 requires that the government recognize its contribution as a deferred outflow of resources.

In addition, Statement 68 requires recognition of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for changes in the net pension liability of a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity that arise from other types of events. At transition to Statement 68, if it is not practical for an employer or nonemployer contributing entity to determine the amounts of all deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, paragraph 137 of Statement 68 required that beginning balances for deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources not be reported. Consequently, if it is not practical to determine the amounts of all deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, contributions made after the measurement date of the beginning net pension liability could not have been reported as deferred outflows of resources at transition. This could have resulted in a significant understatement of an employer or nonemployer contributing entity's beginning net position and expense in the initial period of implementation.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

P. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions: (continued)

This Statement amends paragraph 137 of Statement 68 to require that, at transition, a government recognize a beginning deferred outflow of resources for its pension contributions, if any, made subsequent to the measurement date of the beginning net pension liability. Statement 68, as amended, continues to require that beginning balances for other deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions be reported at transition only if it is practical to determine all such amounts.

Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. Currently, the District has only one item that qualifies for reporting in this category, deferred amounts related to pension.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has one item that qualifies in this category, deferred amounts related to pension.

R. Fund Balances:

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Board is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

- **Nonspendable** fund balance includes amounts that are not in a spendable form (inventory, for example) or are required to be maintained intact (the principal of an endowment fund, for example).
- **Restricted** fund balance includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by external resource providers (for example, grant providers), constitutionally, or through enabling legislation (that is, legislation that creates a new revenue source and restricts its use). Effectively, restrictions may be changed or lifted only with the consent of resource providers.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

R. Fund Balances: (continued)

- **Committed** fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Board’s highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments may be changed or lifted only by the government taking the same formal action that imposed the constraint originally.
- **Assigned** fund balance comprises amounts *intended* to be used by the Board for specific purposes. Intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the amount that is not restricted or committed. This indicates that resources in other governmental funds are, at a minimum, intended to be used for the purpose of that fund.
- **Unassigned** fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all amounts not contained in the other classifications. Unassigned amounts are technically available for any purpose. If another governmental fund has a fund balance deficit, then it will be reported as a negative amount in the unassigned classification in that fund. Positive unassigned amounts will be reported only in the general fund.

S. Net Position:

Net position represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Board or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Board applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

T. Operating Revenues and Expenses:

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the Board, these revenues are sales for food service. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

U. Extraordinary and Special Items:

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the fiscal year.

V. Allocation of Indirect Expenses:

The District reports all direct expenses by function in the Statement of Activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Indirect expenses are allocated to functions but are reported separately in the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense, where practicable, is specifically identified by function and is included in the indirect expense column of the Statement of Activities. Depreciation expense that could not be attributed to a specific function is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities as unallocated depreciation. Interest on long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately on the Statement of Activities.

W. Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that effect certain reports, amounts and disclosures.

Estimates are used to determine depreciation expense, among other accounts. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

X. Allowance for Uncollectible Accounts:

No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as all amounts are considered collectible.

Y. New Accounting Standards:

During fiscal year 2023, the District adopted the following GASB Statements:

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology*, which improves financial reporting by establishing a definition for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) and providing uniform guidance for accounting and financial reporting for transactions that meet that definition. That definition and uniform guidance will result in greater consistency in practice. Establishing the capitalization criteria for implementation costs also will reduce diversity and improve comparability in financial reporting by governments. This Statement also will enhance the relevance and reliability of a

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (continued)

Y. New Accounting Standards: (continued)

government's financial statements by requiring a government to report a subscription asset and subscription liability for SBITA and to disclose essential information about the arrangement. The disclosures will allow users to understand the scale and important aspects of a government's SBITA activities and evaluate a government's obligations and assets resulting from SBITAs. The District did not have any subscription-based information technology arrangements that rose to an amount that required disclosure. The District will review new SBITA's annually to determine proper disclosure.

GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The Statement will become effective for the School District in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 although earlier application is encouraged. Management is currently evaluating whether or not this Statement will have an impact on the basic financial statements of the School District.

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS:

Cash

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2023, \$0- of the District's bank balance of \$22,278,725 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Investments

The Board is permitted to invest public funds in accordance with the types of securities authorized by N.J.S.A. 18A:20-37. Examples of the allowable investments are bonds or other obligations of the United States or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America, Government Money Market Mutual Funds, bonds or other obligations of the school district or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located, Local Government investment pools, and agreements or the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if transacted in accordance with the above statute.

As of June 30, 2023, the Board had no outstanding investments.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS: (continued)

Investment Rate Risk

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits the length of time for most investments to 397 days.

Credit Risk

New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits school district investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America, bonds or other obligations of the school districts or bonds or other obligations of the local unit or units within which the school district is located: obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 397 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

New Jersey Cash Management Fund - All investments in the Fund are governed by the regulations of the Investment Council, which prescribe specific standards designed to insure the quality of investments and to minimize the risks related to investments. In all the years of the Division of Investment's existence, the Division has never suffered a default of principal or interest on any short-term security held by it due to the bankruptcy of a securities issuer; nevertheless, the possibility always exists, and for this reason a reserve is being accumulated as additional protection for the "Other-than-State" participants. In addition to the Council regulations, the Division sets further standards for specific investments and monitors the credit of all eligible securities issuers on a regular basis.

As of June 30, 2023, the District had \$16,479,395 on deposit with the New Jersey Cash Management Fund.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 3. RECEIVABLES:

Receivables at June 30, 2023, consisted of accounts receivable and intergovernmental. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Governmental Fund Financial <u>Statements</u>	Enterprise Fund	District Wide Financial <u>Statements</u>
State Aid	\$1,012,038	\$1,673	\$1,013,711
Federal Aid	337,349	39,161	376,510
Interfunds	1,446,776		
Other	<u>72,219</u>		<u>72,219</u>
Gross receivables	2,868,382	40,834	1,462,440
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles			
Total Receivables, Net	<u>\$2,868,382</u>	<u>\$40,834</u>	<u>\$1,462,440</u>

NOTE 4. CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2022	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	Balance 6/30/23
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$239,620	\$	\$	\$
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	<u>239,620</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>239,620</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Sites and Improvements	2,421,859	184,520		2,606,379
Buildings and Improvements	72,004,439	586,628		72,591,067
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	<u>2,366,071</u>	<u>496,567</u>	<u>182,051</u>	<u>2,680,587</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	<u>76,792,369</u>	<u>1,267,715</u>	<u>182,051</u>	<u>77,878,033</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Sites and Improvements	(1,878,359)	(56,226)		(1,934,585)
Buildings and Improvements	(30,648,297)	(3,396,149)		(34,044,446)
Furniture, Equipment and Vehicles	<u>(1,596,265)</u>	<u>(73,794)</u>	<u>(22,074)</u>	<u>(1,647,985)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(34,122,921)</u>	<u>(3,526,169)</u>	<u>(22,074)</u>	<u>(37,627,016)</u>
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated, Net	<u>42,669,448</u>	<u>(2,258,454)</u>	<u>159,977</u>	<u>40,251,017</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$42,909,068</u>	<u>(\$2,258,454)</u>	<u>\$159,977</u>	<u>\$40,490,637</u>

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 4. CAPITAL ASSETS: (continued)

	Balance <u>6/30/22</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	Balance <u>6/30/23</u>
Business-Type Activity				
Machinery and Equipment	\$54,091	\$16,585	\$	\$70,676
Totals	<u>54,091</u>	<u>16,585</u>	<u> </u>	<u>70,676</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Machinery and Equipment	<u>(37,565)</u>	<u>(2,063)</u>	<u> </u>	<u>(39,628)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(37,565)</u>	<u>(2,063)</u>	<u> </u>	<u>(39,628)</u>
Business-Type Activity Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$16,526</u>	<u>\$14,522</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$31,048</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions as follows:

Instruction - Regular	\$79,983
Plant Operations and Maintenance	6,712
Unallocated Depreciation	<u>3,439,474</u>
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$3,526,169</u>

NOTE 5. LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS:

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 the following liabilities are reported in the general long-term debt account group:

	Balance <u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Retired</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2023</u>	Amounts Due With <u>One Year</u>
Compensated absences payable	\$442,231	\$23,273	\$15,960	\$449,544	\$
Bonds payable	29,375,000		1,290,000	28,085,000	1,355,000
Financed purchases	402,242		133,820	268,422	140,161
Net (PERS) pension obligation	<u>3,035,124</u>	<u>473,170</u>	<u> </u>	<u>3,508,294</u>	<u> </u>
	<u>\$33,254,597</u>	<u>\$496,443</u>	<u>\$1,439,780</u>	<u>\$32,311,260</u>	<u>\$1,495,161</u>

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 5. LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS: (continued)

A. Bonds Payable:

The Board issued General Obligation Bonds to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and other capital assets.

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the Board are general obligation bonds.

Principal and interest due on serial bonds outstanding is as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	1,355,000	1,270,550	2,625,550
2025	1,420,000	1,203,675	2,623,675
2026	1,495,000	1,133,400	2,628,400
2027	1,560,000	1,059,600	2,619,600
2028	1,645,000	982,350	2,627,350
2029-2033	8,880,000	3,621,100	12,501,100
2034-2038	9,740,000	1,501,775	11,241,775
2039	<u>1,990,000</u>	<u>39,800</u>	<u>2,029,800</u>
Total	<u>\$28,085,000</u>	<u>\$10,812,250</u>	<u>\$38,897,250</u>

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 5. LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS: (continued)

Advanced Refunding of Debt

On February 18, 2021 the District issued \$2,495,000 in School District Refunding Bonds having an interest rate of 4.00%. These Bonds were issued in order to refund certain principal maturities of school district bonds. The total bond principal defeased was \$2,828,000. The net proceeds of \$2,887,482 were used to purchase U.S. Government securities. Those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments. As a result, the refunding met the requirements of an in-substance debt defeasance and the refunded bond liability has been removed from the governmental activities column of the statement of net position.

B. Financed Purchases Payable:

The District has financed purchases agreements for copying machines and computer equipment. All are for terms of five years. The District has the option to purchase the equipment at the end of the lease term. As of June 30, 2023 the value of the lease liability was \$268,422. The equipment had a right to use value of \$631,464 and had accumulated depreciation of \$363,042. The following is a schedule of the future minimum financed purchases payments, and the present value of the net minimum financed purchases payments at June 30, 2023.

<u>Year</u>	
2024	140,161
2025	90,600
2026	37,661

C. Bonds Authorized but not Issued

As of June 30, 2023, the District had \$-0- of bonds authorized but not issued.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS:

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the retirement systems are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Employer contributions are recognized when payable to the retirement systems. Benefits or refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the retirement systems.

Investment Valuation

Investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates. Mortgages are valued on the basis of future principal and interest payments, and are discounted at prevailing interest rates for similar instruments. The fair value of real estate investments is based on independent appraisals. Investments that do not have an established market are reported at estimated fair values.

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or reports can be accessed on the internet at: <http://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtm>.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) - The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 18A:66. TPAF provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of TPAF. Members are fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

The following represents the membership tiers for TPAF:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) - The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Benefits Provided

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after 25 years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who were enrolled prior to July 1, 2007
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to Tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to Tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and to Tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to Tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, to Tiers 3 and 4 before age 62 with 25 or more years of service credit and Tier 5 with 30 or more years of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program

Prudential Financial jointly administers the DCRP investments with the NJ Division of Pensions and Benefits. If an employee is ineligible to enroll in the PERS or PFRS, the employee may be eligible to enroll in the DCRP. DCRP provides eligible members with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting is immediate upon enrollment for members of the DCRP.

The State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, issues publicly available financial reports that include the financial statements and required supplementary information of the DCRP. The financial reports may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625-0295.

Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. Employee contributions are based on percentages of 5.50% for DCRP of employees' annual compensation, as defined. The DCRP was established July 1, 2007, under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and expanded under the provisions of Chapter 89, P.L. 2008. Employee contributions for DCRP are matched by a 3% employer contribution.

Contributions Requirements Fund Based Statements

The Board's contribution to PERS and DCRP, equal to the required contributions for each year as reported in the fund based statements, were as follows:

Year	<u>PERS</u>	<u>DCRP</u>
<u>Ending</u>		
6/30/23	\$ 293,156	\$38,481
6/30/22	300,045	35,904
6/30/21	299,460	27,648
6/30/20	261,361	27,860

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

The State of New Jersey contribution to TPAF (paid on-behalf of the District) for normal and post retirement benefits have been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB 24, paragraphs 7 through 13, as follows:

Year	Pension	Post-Retirement	NCGI	Long-Term
<u>Ending</u>	<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Medical</u>	<u>Premium</u>	<u>Disability</u>
		<u>Contributions</u>		<u>Insurance</u>
6/30/23	\$4,254,324	\$1,133,106	\$59,024	\$2,055
6/30/22	4,403,235	1,043,288	62,124	2,046
6/30/21	3,106,559	992,070	59,106	2,362
6/30/20	2,361,371	891,727	42,325	2,488

In addition, the post-retirement medical benefits are included in the district-wide financial statements.

Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$937,936 during the year ended June 30, 2023 for the employer’s share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been included in the fund-based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB 24, paragraphs 7 through 13.

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSION IN THE DISTRICT-WIDE STATEMENTS PER - GASB NO. 68

Public Employees Retirement System (PERS)

At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District had a liability of \$3,508,294 and \$3,035,124 for its proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating governmental entities, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was .0023734 percent, which was an decrease of .023247013 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$(455,700). At June 30, 2023, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes of assumptions	\$10,870	\$525,331
Difference in actual and expected experience	25,321	22,330
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	145,205	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	76,382	635,045
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>289,047</u>	<u> </u>
Total	<u>\$546,825</u>	<u>\$1,182,706</u>

The \$289,047 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date (i.e. for the school year ending June 30, 2023, the plan measurement date is June 30, 2022) will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions (excluding changes in proportion) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2023	\$(300,938)
2024	(153,318)
2025	(74,770)
2026	163,120
2027	(358)

Changes in Proportion

The previous amounts do not include employer specific deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to changes in proportion. These amounts should be recognized (amortized) by each employer over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all plan members, which is 5.04 5.13, 5.16, 5.21, 5.63, and 5.48 years for 2022, 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018, and 2017, respectively.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Additional Information

Local Group Collective balances net of nonemployer (State of New Jersey) balances at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 are as follows:

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>
Collective deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,660,772,008	\$1,164,738,169
Collective deferred inflows of resources	3,236,303,905	7,849,949,467
Collective net pension liability	15,219,184,020	11,972,782,878
District s Proportion	.02327013%	.025620429%

Actuarial Assumptions

The collective total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement.

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75 - 6.55%
	based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00 Percent

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021. It is likely that future experience will not exactly conform to these assumptions. To the extent that actual experience deviates from these assumptions, the emerging liabilities may be higher or lower than anticipated. The more the experience deviates, the larger the impact on future financial statements.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Mortality Rates

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non- Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement based on Scale MP-2021.

Long-Term Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.12%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	13.50%	8.38%
Emerging Market Equity	5.50%	10.33%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.80%
Real Estate	8.00%	11.19%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.60%
High Yield	4.00%	4.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	8.10%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	3.38%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	1.75%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	1.75%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.91%

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2022 calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 -percentage point lower or 1- percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	June 30, 2022		
	1%	At Current	1%
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase
	<u>6.00%</u>	<u>7.00%</u>	<u>8.00%</u>
District's proportionate share of the pension liability	\$4,545,301	\$3,508,294	\$2,680,757

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Financial Report for the State of New Jersey Public Employees Retirement System (PERS).

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Teachers Pensions and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, these local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan (except for employer specific financed amounts), there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer.

The portion of the TPAF Net Pension Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

Net Pension Liability:	
District's proportionate share	\$-0-
State's proportionate share associated with the District	<u>55,186,146</u>
	<u>\$55,186,146</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021 rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The net pension liability associated with the District was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the proportion of the TPAF net pension liability associated with the District was .1069614699%.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized on-behalf pension expense and revenue of \$1,485,213 for contributions provided by the State in the District-Wide Financial Statements.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2022 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation Rate:	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary Increases:	2.75 - 5.65% based on years of service
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Mortality Rates

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Health Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with a future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2022) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Equity	27.00%	8.12%
Non-U.S. Developed Market Equity	13.50%	8.38%
Emerging Market Equity	5.50%	10.33%
Private Equity	13.00%	11.80%
Real Estate	8.00%	11.19%
Real Assets	3.00%	7.60%
High Yield	4.00%	4.95%
Private Credit	8.00%	8.10%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	3.38%
Cash Equivalents	4.00%	1.75%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	1.75%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	4.91%

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 6. PENSION PLANS: (continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2022. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to projected benefits in determining the total liability.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Because the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

NOTE 7. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS:

General Information about the OPEB Plan

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations in Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determined contributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021, which is required to be recorded on the financial statements, is \$75.1 billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of \$6.8 billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contribution. The State provides post-retirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For fiscal year, 2022 the

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 7. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan, (continued)

State contributed \$1.9 billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from \$1.8 billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated \$2.1 billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement NO. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for postemployment Benefits <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a nonemployer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability of the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education. Note that actual numbers will be published in the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget's Financial Publications webpage: nj.gov/treasury/omb/fr.shtml.

The portion of the OPEB Liability that was associated with the District recognized at June 30, 2023 was as follows:

OPEB Liability:	
District's proportionate share	\$
State's proportionate share associated with the District	<u>55,528,622</u>
	<u>\$55,528,622</u>

Actual Assumptions and Other Imputes

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's Report of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability for the State Health Benefit Local Education Retired Employee's Plan was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability

The total nonemployer OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2022. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 7. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)

Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability, (continued)

	<u>TPAF/ABP</u>	<u>PERS</u>
Salary increases:		
Through 2026	2.75 - 4.45%	2.75 - 6.55%
	based on service years	based on service years

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy “Teachers” (TPAF/ABP), “General” (PERS), and “Safety” (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 “General” classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies for the periods July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

(a) *Health Care Trend Assumptions*

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.25% and decreases to a 4.50% long-term trend rate after eight years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is initially -1.99% in fiscal year 2023, increasing to 13.44% in fiscal year 2026 and decreases to 4.5% in the fiscal year 2033. For HMO to 4.50% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 8.00% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after eight years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.00%.

(b) *Discount Rate*

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for June 30, 2022 was 3.54%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 7. POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS: (continued)

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

Because the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the discount rate is not applicable to the District.

Sensitivity of the Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates:

Because the District's proportionate share of the OPEB liability is zero, consideration of potential changes in the healthcare cost trend rates is not applicable to the District.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB:

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education/board of trustees recognized on-behalf OPEB expense of \$2,177,892 in the district-wide financial statements as determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB No. 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB No. 75, the Borough of Tinton Falls School District proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero; therefore, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources.

NOTE 8. DEFERRED COMPENSATION:

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

Equitable	State of New Jersey Tax Shelter Annuity
Valic	MetLife
Lincoln Investments	

NOTE 9. RISK MANAGEMENT:

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 9. RISK MANAGEMENT: (continued)

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, student accident and surety bonds. A complete schedule of insurance coverage can be found in the Statistical Section of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Workers' Compensation Insurance - The District is currently a member of the New Jersey School Boards Association Insurance Group (the "Group"). The Group provides the District with Workers' Compensation. The Group is a risk-sharing public entity risk pool that is both an insured and self administered group of school boards established for the purpose of providing low-cost insurance coverage for their respective members in order to keep local property taxes at a minimum. Each member appoints an official to represent their respective entity for the purpose of creating a governing body from which officers for the Group are elected.

As a member of the Group, the District could be subject to supplemental assessments in the event of deficiencies. If the assets of the Group were to be exhausted, members would become responsible for their respective shares of the Group's liabilities.

The Group can declare and distribute dividends to members upon approval of the State of New Jersey Department of Insurance. These distributions are divided among the members in the same ratio as their individual assessment related to the total assessment of the membership body.

NOTE 10. CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT:

A capital reserve account was established by the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education for the accumulation of funds for use as capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may increase the balance in the capital reserve by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line-item appropriation amounts, or both. A district may also appropriate additional amounts when the express approval of the voters has been obtained either by a separate proposal at budget time or by a special question at one of the four special elections authorized pursuant to *N.J.S.A. 19:60-2*. Pursuant to *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-14.1(g)*, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022	\$6,750,265
Increased by:	
Interest on Investments	229,261
Transfer From Capital Projects Fund	1,089,319
Decreased by:	
Withdrawals	<u>(147,362)</u>
Ending Balance, June 30, 2023	<u>\$7,921,483</u>

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 11. EMERGENCY RESERVE ACCOUNT:

The emergency reserve is used to accumulate funds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41c(1) to finance unanticipated general fund expenditures required for a thorough and efficient education. Unanticipated means reasonably unforeseeable and shall not include additional costs caused by poor planning. The maximum balance permitted at any time in this reserve is the greater of \$250,000 or 1% of the general fund budget not to exceed one million dollars. Deposits may be made to the emergency reserve account by board resolution at year end of any unanticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriation or both. Withdrawals from the reserve require the approval of the commissioner unless the withdrawal is necessary to meet an increase in total health care costs in excess of four percent.

The activity of the emergency reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022	\$250,100
Increased by:	
Interest on Investments	<u>100</u>
Decreased by:	
Withdrawals	
Ending Balance, June 30, 2023	<u>\$250,200</u>

NOTE 12. MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT:

A maintenance reserve account was established by the Board of Education by inclusion of \$300,000 in the 2002-2003 budget. The account is maintained in the general fund. The maintenance reserve account is used to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCRA (N.J.A.A. 18A:7G-9). EFCRA requires that upon district completion of a school facilities project, the district must submit a plan for the maintenance of that facility. All such plans must include a provision for a maintenance reserve fund.

The activity of the maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022	\$ 1,457,238
Increased by:	
Interest on Investments	69,296
Transfer by Board Resolution	142,867
Decreased by:	
Withdrawals	<u>(131,401)</u>
Ending Balance, June 30, 2023	<u>\$1,538,000</u>

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 13. FEDERAL IMPACT AID RESERVE:

As permitted by P.L. 2015, c. 46 which amended N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-41 a federal impact reserve account was established by the Tinton Falls School District by transfer of \$53,233 on June 13, 2016, by board resolution for the amount of federal impact aid funds received during the current fiscal year for use as capital outlay expenditures or for transfer to capital projects fund in subsequent fiscal years. The federal impact aid – capital reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the federal impact aid reserve for the July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2022	\$266,458
Increased by:	
Interest on Investments	<u>100</u>
Ending Balance, June 30, 2023	<u>\$266,558</u>

NOTE 14. FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED:

General Fund [Exhibit B-1] - Of the \$17,982,431 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2023, \$582,048 is reserved for encumbrances; \$5,931,639 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 \$2,394,588 of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024); \$7,921,483 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$1,538,000 has been reserved in the maintenance reserve account; \$250,200 has been reserved in the Emergency Reserve Account; \$657,719 has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024; \$266,558 has been reserved for Impact Aid; and \$834,784 is unreserved and undesignated.

Debt Service Fund - Of the \$310,710 Debt Service Fund fund balance at June 30, 2023, \$3,275 has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2024.

NOTE 15. CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS:

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73 (S1701), the designation for Reserved Fund Balance— Excess Surplus is a required calculation pursuant to the New Jersey Comprehensive Educational Improvement and Financing Act of 1996 (CEIFA). New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years’ budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2023 is \$5,931,639. Of this amount, \$3,537,051 is the result of current year’s operations.

**Borough of Tinton Falls School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023**

NOTE 16. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES:

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2023 is as follows:

Due to/from other funds

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	\$8,805
General Fund	General Fund-Payroll	
	Agency Fund	1,772
General Fund	Capital Project Fund	1,128,766
Debt Service Fund	Capital Project Fund	307,433

The above balances are the result of revenues earned or other financing sources received in one fund which are due to another fund and/or expenditures paid by one fund on behalf of another fund and/or to cover cash balances which were in an overdraft position.

The District expects all interfund balances to be liquidated within one year.

NOTE 17. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:

The Board and the Board’s attorney advises us that there are no pending or threatened litigation, unasserted claims or assessments.

NOTE 18. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

The District has evaluated subsequent events through November 22, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART II**

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 25,153,986	\$	\$ 25,153,986	\$ 25,153,986	\$
Tuition From Individuals	20,000		20,000	16,000	(4,000)
Tuition From Other LEAs Within the State	20,000		20,000	163,413	143,413
Rents and Royalties	90,000		90,000		(90,000)
Unrestricted Miscellaneous Revenues	60,000		60,000	851,566	791,566
Total - Local Sources	25,343,986		25,343,986	26,184,965	840,979
State Sources:					
Categorical Transportation Aid	982,013		982,013	982,013	
Categorical Special Education Aid	986,472		986,472	986,472	
Categorical Security Aid	196,966		196,966	196,966	
Adjustment Aid	443,937		443,937	443,937	
Extraordinary Aid	400,000		400,000	825,338	425,338
Supplemental Stabilization Aid				50,776	50,776
Other State Aid-Non Public Transportation				51,892	51,892
Other State Aid-Homeless Tuition Reimbursement				88,623	88,623
On-behalf TPAF NCGI Premium (non-budgeted)				59,024	59,024
On-behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical (non-budgeted)				1,133,106	1,133,106
On-behalf Long-Term Disability Insurance				2,055	2,055
On-behalf TPAF Premium				4,254,324	4,254,324
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)				937,936	937,936
Total - State Sources	3,009,388		3,009,388	10,012,462	7,003,074
Federal sources:					
Medical Assistance Program (SEMI)	23,286		23,286	51,861	28,575
Total - Federal Sources	23,286		23,286	51,861	28,575
TOTAL REVENUES	\$ 28,376,660	\$	\$ 28,376,660	\$ 36,249,288	\$ 7,872,628

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
EXPENDITURES:					
Current Expense:					
Regular Programs - Instruction					
Preschool - Salaries of Teachers	33,401		33,401	25,978	7,423
Kindergarten - Salaries of Teachers	636,305		636,305	596,698	39,607
Grades 1-5 - Salaries of Teachers	3,760,510	(252,701)	3,507,809	3,491,637	16,172
Grades 6-8 - Salaries of Teachers	2,661,492	56,800	2,718,292	2,718,127	165
Regular Programs - Home Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	22,000		22,000	4,786	17,214
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	5,000	5,975	10,975	6,939	4,036
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500		500		500
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction					
Purchased Technical Services	13,900	(1,175)	12,725	7,464	5,261
Other Purchased Services	310,535	22,204	332,739	330,879	1,860
General Supplies	385,500	74,160	459,660	449,557	10,103
Textbooks	90,800	2,687	93,487	88,876	4,611
Other Objects	7,350	5,360	12,710	12,424	286
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	7,927,293	(86,690)	7,840,603	7,733,365	107,238
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION					
Learning and/or Language Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	342,067	(100,250)	241,817	56,220	185,597
Other Salaries for Instruction	42,506	(3,500)	39,006	38,842	164
General Supplies	3,800	1,409	5,209	2,147	3,062
Total Learning and/or Language Disabilities	388,373	(102,341)	286,032	97,209	188,823
Auditory Impairments:					
General Supplies	1,000	(1,000)			
Total Auditory Impairments	1,000	(1,000)			
Emotional Regulated Impairment					
Salaries of Teachers	149,579		149,579	118,519	31,060
Other Salaries for Instruction	66,759	45,000	111,759	95,118	16,641
General Supplies	6,000	(3,500)	2,500	1,756	744
Total Emotional Regulated Impairment	222,338	41,500	263,838	215,393	48,445

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Multiple Disabilities:					
Salaries of Teachers	451,654		451,654	437,239	14,415
Other Salaries for Instruction	331,795	160,000	491,795	471,427	20,368
General Supplies	9,698	(1,000)	8,698	5,283	3,415
Total Multiple Disabilities	793,147	159,000	952,147	913,949	38,198
Resource Room/Resource Center:					
Salaries of Teachers	2,286,712	(28,000)	2,258,712	2,254,841	3,871
Other Salaries for Instruction	137,512	(40,000)	97,512	93,051	4,461
General Supplies	21,975	(6,665)	15,310	13,985	1,325
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	2,446,199	(74,665)	2,371,534	2,361,877	9,657
Autism:					
Salaries of Teachers	98,223	58,000	156,223	147,907	8,316
Other Salaries for Instruction	163,518	65,000	228,518	225,884	2,634
General Supplies	3,500	(400)	3,100	2,993	107
Total Autism	265,241	122,600	387,841	376,784	11,057
SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION (Continued)					
Preschool Disabilities - Part-Time:					
Salaries of Teachers	280,236	34,000	314,236	314,062	174
Other Salaries for Instruction	363,006	(294,300)	68,706	68,427	279
General Supplies	3,500	5,300	8,800	8,689	111
Total Preschool Disabilities - Part-Time	646,742	(255,000)	391,742	391,178	564
Preschool Disabilities - Full-Time:					
Salaries of Teachers	50,151	6,000	56,151	53,243	2,908
Other Salaries for Instruction	119,006	171,000	290,006	289,059	947
Total Preschool Disabilities - Full-Time	169,157	177,000	346,157	342,302	3,855
Special Education - Home Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	40,000	(5,000)	35,000	10,154	24,846
Purchased Professional-Educational Services	10,200	13,500	23,700	16,838	6,862
Total Home Instruction	50,200	8,500	58,700	26,992	31,708
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	4,982,397	75,594	5,057,991	4,725,684	332,307

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	371,351	205,971	577,322	576,232	1,090
Other Salaries for Instruction	6,000		6,000		6,000
General Supplies	9,050		9,050	5,071	3,979
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	386,401	205,971	592,372	581,303	11,069
Bilingual Education - Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	82,853		82,853	78,225	4,628
General Supplies	1,540		1,540	562	978
Total Bilingual Education - Instruction	84,393		84,393	78,787	5,606
School-Sponsored Curricular Activities - Instruction					
Salaries	89,900		89,900	84,969	4,931
Supplies and Materials	5,300		5,300	1,245	4,055
Total School-Sponsored Curricular Activities - Instruction	95,200		95,200	86,214	8,986
School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction					
Salaries	52,000		52,000	47,366	4,634
Purchased Services (300-500 series)	10,000	3,922	13,922	9,017	4,905
Supplies and Materials	5,035	963	5,998	5,006	992
Total School-Sponsored Athletics - Instruction	67,035	4,885	71,920	61,389	10,531
TOTAL INSTRUCTION	13,542,719	199,760	13,742,479	13,266,742	475,737
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:					
Tuition to State- Regular		45,140	45,140	33,018	12,122
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Special					
Tuition to Private Schools for the Handicapped - Within State	553,500	(71,918)	481,582	394,445	87,137
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction:	553,500	(26,778)	526,722	427,463	99,259
Undist. Expend. - Health Services					
Salaries	292,300		292,300	247,870	44,430
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	268,410	23,307	291,717	194,211	97,506
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	25,000	2,375	27,375	12,616	14,759
Supplies and Materials	8,685	650	9,335	4,740	4,595
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services	594,395	26,332	620,727	459,437	161,290

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend. - Other Supp. Serv. Students - Related Serv.					
Salaries	352,561	(31,000)	321,561	321,208	353
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	194,755	70,703	265,458	201,021	64,437
Supplies and Materials	6,880	269	7,149	6,431	718
Other Objects					
Total Undist. Expend. - Other Supp. Serv. Students - Related Serv.	554,196	39,972	594,168	528,660	65,508
Undist. Expend. - Other Supp. Serv. Students - Extra. Serv.					
Salaries	407,506	(40,000)	367,506	347,159	20,347
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	8,000	3,505	11,505	8,743	2,762
Supplies and Materials	250		250		250
Total Undist. Expend. - Other Supp. Serv. Students - Extra. Serv.	415,756	(36,495)	379,261	355,902	23,359
Undist. Expend. - Guidance					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	244,906		244,906	223,727	21,179
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	4,950	(500)	4,450		4,450
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	500		500		500
Supplies and Materials	3,320	(370)	2,950	445	2,505
Total Undist. Expend. - Guidance	253,676	(870)	252,806	224,172	28,634
Undist. Expend. - Child Study Teams					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	647,227	(23,000)	624,227	616,415	7,812
Other Salaries	50,000		50,000	21,180	28,820
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	105,900	101,131	207,031	185,472	21,559
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	28,700	(13,419)	15,281	14,805	476
Supplies and Materials	12,900	10,404	23,304	17,451	5,853
Other Objects	2,500		2,500	2,449	51
Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Team	847,227	75,116	922,343	857,772	64,571
Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Instructional Services					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	263,671		263,671	255,748	7,923
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	53,879	3,500	57,379	57,223	156
Other Salaries	170,300		170,300	161,717	8,583
Salaries of Facilitators, Math and Literacy Coaches	73,857		73,857	71,653	2,204
Other Purch. Services (400-500)	26,262	1,400	27,662	27,662	
Supplies and Materials	4,500	3	4,503	2,800	1,703
Other Objects	775		775	575	200
Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Services	593,244	4,903	598,147	577,378	20,769

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Serv./Sch. Library					
Salaries	189,452		189,452	157,798	31,654
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	5,300		5,300	4,754	546
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	800		800		800
Supplies and Materials	6,900	4,135	11,035	10,072	963
Total Undist. Expend. - Educational Media Serv./Sch. Library	202,452	4,135	206,587	172,624	33,963
Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Serv.					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	88,337		88,337	82,026	6,311
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	33,750	1,450	35,200	20,348	14,852
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	14,750	4,441	19,191	15,219	3,972
Other Objects	7,290	(450)	6,840	2,918	3,922
Total Undist. Expend. - Instructional Staff Training Serv.	144,127	5,441	149,568	120,511	29,057
Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Administration					
Salaries	250,957	400	251,357	251,316	41
Legal Services	56,000		56,000	32,459	23,541
Audit Fees	30,000		30,000	29,736	264
Architectural/Engineering Services	10,000	10,725	20,725	15,086	5,639
Other Purchased Professional Services	16,000		16,000	5,560	10,440
Purchased Technical Services	47,400	20,258	67,658	57,770	9,888
Communications/Telephone	86,000	924	86,924	56,521	30,403
BOE Other Purchased Services	7,000		7,000	4,214	2,786
Miscellaneous Purchased Services (400-500) [Other than 530 & 585]	79,800	14	79,814	64,608	15,206
General Supplies	10,000	1,060	11,060	6,236	4,824
BOE Training/Meeting Supplies	2,000	75	2,075	217	1,858
Judgments Against the School District	30,000	8,830	38,830	8,156	30,674
Miscellaneous Expenditures	13,500		13,500	11,494	2,006
BOE Membership Dues\Fees	15,000		15,000	14,704	296
Total Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Administration	653,657	42,286	695,943	558,077	137,866

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Administration					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals	382,873	5,200	388,073	388,066	7
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	225,950		225,950	225,742	208
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	406,847	1,200	408,047	408,029	18
Other Salaries	9,500	(6,400)	3,100		3,100
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	3,200	850	4,050	469	3,581
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	4,475		4,475	4,003	472
Supplies and Materials	11,850	(3,009)	8,841	5,819	3,022
Other Objects	8,528	2,627	11,155	7,079	4,076
Total Undist. Expend. - Support Serv. - School Administration	1,053,223	468	1,053,691	1,039,207	14,484
Undistributed Expenditures Central Services					
Salaries	367,752	(250)	367,502	358,187	9,315
Purchased Technical Service	34,500	4,617	39,117	24,416	14,701
Misc. Purchased Serv. (400-500) O/T 594	2,000	(652)	1,348	1,345	3
Supplies and Materials	6,000	1,408	7,408	4,751	2,657
Miscellaneous Expenditures	6,350		6,350	5,925	425
Total Undistributed Expenditures Central Services	416,602	5,123	421,725	394,624	27,101
Undistributed Expenditures Admin Info Tech					
Salaries	105,118	500	105,618	105,618	
Purchased Technical Services	42,000	3,424	45,424	39,486	5,938
Total Undistributed Expenditures Admin Info Tech	147,118	3,924	151,042	145,104	5,938
Undist. Expend. - Required Maint. for School Facilities					
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	793,500	62,553	856,053	687,416	168,637
General Supplies	185,000	(19,310)	165,690	61,867	103,823
Total Undist. Expend. - Required Maint. for School Facilities	978,500	43,243	1,021,743	749,283	272,460

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services					
Salaries	10,000	450	10,450	10,429	21
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	70,000		70,000	64,690	5,310
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	14,000		14,000		13,828
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	1,149,000	2,348	1,151,348	1,140,176	11,172
Other Purchased Property Services	56,000	4,650	60,650	48,910	11,740
Insurance	100,000		100,000	74,401	25,599
General Supplies	21,000	2,615	23,615	11,259	12,356
Energy (Natural Gas)	215,000	53,386	268,386	258,029	10,357
Energy (Electricity)	375,000	76,904	451,904	250,787	201,117
Other Objects	2,000	1,234	3,234	3,234	
Total Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services	2,012,000	141,587	2,153,587	1,862,087	291,500
Undist. Expend. - Care & Upkeep of Grounds					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	192,000		192,000	192,000	
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	12,000	9,100	21,100	14,526	6,574
General Supplies	8,500	(2,499)	6,001	5,003	998
Total Undist. Expend. - Care & Upkeep of Grounds	212,500	6,601	219,101	211,529	7,572
Undist. Expend. - Security					
Salaries	1,500		1,500		1,500
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	20,000	6,083	26,083	21,961	4,122
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	5,000	(3,000)	2,000	700	1,300
General Supplies	10,000	268	10,268	9,540	728
Total Undist. Expend. - Security	36,500	3,351	39,851	32,201	7,650
Total Undist. Expend-Oper & Maint of Plant Services	3,239,500	194,782	3,434,282	2,835,100	579,182
Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services					
Salaries of Non-Instructional Aides	1,400,000	195,587	1,595,587	1,577,274	18,313
Contracted Services (Between Home & School)-Vendors	91,000	(20,243)	70,757	64,791	5,966
Contract Services (Other than Between Home & School)-Vendors	225,000	(81,831)	143,169	142,178	991
Contracted Services (Between Home & School)-Joint Agreements	850,000	18,007	868,007	794,277	73,730
Contracted Services (Special Ed. Students)-Vendors	465,000	286,400	751,400	751,304	96
Contracted Services (Special Ed. Students)-ESCs & CTSAs	6,000		6,000	4,017	1,983
Misc. Purchased Services-Transportation	3,000	(2,650)	350	285	65
Transportation Supplies	3,040,000	395,270	3,435,270	3,334,126	101,144
Total Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Services					

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
UNALLOCATED BENEFITS					
Social Security Contributions	340,000		340,000	323,211	16,789
Other Retirement Contributions-PERS	370,000		370,000	354,074	15,926
Unemployment Compensation	75,000	24,962	99,962	90,080	9,882
Workmen's Compensation	130,000	21,456	151,456	151,456	
Health Benefits	4,735,865	(437,457)	4,298,408	3,868,598	429,810
Tuition Reimbursement	105,000	(29,676)	75,324	43,874	31,450
Other Employee Benefits	81,000	750	81,750	16,531	65,219
TOTAL UNALLOCATED BENEFITS	5,836,865	(419,965)	5,416,900	4,847,824	569,076
ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS					
On-behalf TPAF NCGI Premium (non-budgeted)				59,024	(59,024)
On-behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical (non-budgeted)				1,133,106	(1,133,106)
On-behalf Long-Term Disability Insurance				2,055	(2,055)
On-behalf TPAF Premium				4,254,324	(4,254,324)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted)				937,936	(937,936)
TOTAL ON-BEHALF CONTRIBUTIONS				6,386,445	(6,386,445)
TOTAL PERSONAL SERVICES - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS	5,836,865	(419,965)	5,416,900	11,234,269	(5,817,369)
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	18,545,538	313,644	18,859,182	23,284,426	(4,425,244)
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	32,088,257	513,404	32,601,661	36,551,168	(3,949,507)
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Equipment:					
Undist. Expend.-Kindergarten		16,605	16,605	16,605	
Undist. Expend.-Grades 1-5		2,675	2,675	2,675	
Undist. Expend.-Grades 6-8		67,119	67,119	67,119	
Undist. Expend.-Admin Info Tech.		9,284	9,284	9,284	
Undist. Expend.-Required Maintenance for Schools		66,000	66,000	65,980	20
Undist. Expend.-Care and Upkeep of Grounds		41,964	41,964	41,964	
Undist. Expend.-Security		13,565	13,565	9,973	3,592
Multiple Disabilities		9,000	9,000		9,000
School-Sponsored and Other Instructional					
Total Equipment		226,212	226,212	213,600	12,612

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Architectural/Engineering Services		131,312	131,312	105,390	25,922
Other Objects		219,950	219,950	195,284	24,666
Construction Services	17,762		17,762	17,762	
Assessment for Debt Service SDA Funding	17,762	351,262	369,024	318,436	50,588
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	17,762	577,474	595,236	532,036	63,200
Transfer of Funds to Charter Schools	29,089	3	29,092	29,092	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	32,135,108	1,090,881	33,225,989	37,112,296	(3,886,307)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in From Capital Projects Fund				1,128,767	1,128,767
Total other financing sources and uses	-	-	-	1,128,767	1,128,767
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(3,758,448)	(1,090,881)	(4,849,329)	265,759	5,115,088
Fund Balance, July 1				17,973,635	
Fund Balance, June 30	<u>\$ (3,758,448)</u>	<u>\$ (1,090,881)</u>	<u>\$ (4,849,329)</u>	<u>\$ 18,239,394</u>	<u>\$ 5,115,088</u>
Reconciliation:					
Adjustment for prior years encumbrances		(961,281)	(961,281)	(961,281)	
Transfer to Capital Reserve				1,318,580	1,318,580
Transfer to Maintenance Reserve				456,494	456,494
Transfer From Capital Projects Fund				1,128,767	1,128,767
Withdrawal from Capital Reserve Principal	(17,762)	(129,600)	(147,362)	(147,362)	
Withdrawal from Maintenance Reserve Principal	(350,000)		(350,000)	(350,000)	
Budgeted Fund Balances	(3,390,686)		(3,390,686)	(1,179,439)	2,211,247
Total	<u>\$ (3,758,448)</u>	<u>\$ (1,090,881)</u>	<u>\$ (4,849,329)</u>	<u>\$ 265,759</u>	<u>\$ 5,115,088</u>

Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Original Budget	Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	22-23 Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Recapitulation:					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Capital Reserve				7,921,483	
Maintenance Reserve				1,538,000	
Emergency Reserve				250,200	
Impact Aid				266,558	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				2,394,588	
Excess Surplus - Current Year				3,537,051	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Year-End Encumbrances				582,048	
Designated for Subsequent Year's expenditures				657,719	
Unassigned Fund Balance				1,091,747	
Total				18,239,394	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statement (GAAP):					
Last State Aid Payment not recognized on GAAP basis				256,963	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				<u>17,982,431</u>	

**Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Special Revenue Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers/ Adjustments	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources	\$ 95,000	\$ (16,603)	\$ 78,397	\$ 65,089	\$ 13,308
State Sources	236,404	123,451	359,855	359,855	
Federal Sources	1,271,951	164,989	1,436,940	1,436,940	
Total Revenues	1,603,355	271,837	1,875,192	1,861,884	13,308
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers	420,758	(129,983)	290,775	290,775	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services					
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		168,344	168,344	168,344	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	499,928	(12,953)	486,975	486,975	
General Supplies	94,111	(71,697)	22,414	22,414	
Textbooks	16,528	4,216	20,744	20,744	
Other Objects	40,000	(1,690)	38,310	38,310	
Total Instruction	1,071,325	(43,763)	1,027,562	1,027,562	
Support Services:					
Salaries	220,012	(22,378)	197,634	197,634	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	65,250	(12,074)	53,176	53,176	
Purchased Professional & Technical Services	126,820	233,670	360,490	360,490	
Supplies & Materials	119,948	(76,746)	43,202	43,202	
Other Objects		172,269	172,269	172,269	
Student Activities		20,859	20,859	20,859	
Total Support Services	532,030	315,600	847,630	847,630	
Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.:					
Instructional Equipment					
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.					
Total Expenditures	1,603,355	271,837	1,875,192	1,875,192	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)				(13,308)	13,308
Fund Balance, July 1				48,208	
Fund Balance, June 30			\$	<u>34,900</u>	

**Tinton Falls School District
Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Note to Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Note A - Explanation of Differences between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

		General Fund		Special Revenue Fund
Sources/inflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue"				
from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]&[C-2]	\$ 36,249,288	\$	1,861,884
Difference - budget to GAAP:				
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized.				
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.		281,048		
State aid payment recognized as revenue for budgetary purposes, and differs from GAAP which does not recognize this revenue until the subsequent year when the State recognizes the related expense (GASB 33).		(256,963)		
Transfers from other funds are presented as inflows of budgetary resources but are not revenues for financial reporting purposes. Net transfers (inflows) to general fund				
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances - governmental funds.	[B-2]	<u>\$ 36,273,373</u>	\$	<u>1,861,884</u>
Uses/outflows of resources				
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1]&[C-2]	37,112,296		1,875,192
Differences - budget to GAAP				
The district budgets for claims and compensated absences only to the extent expected to be paid, rather than on the modified accrual basis. <i>[Not applicable in this example]</i>				
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for <i>budgetary</i> purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for <i>financial reporting</i> purposes.				
Transfers to and from other funds are presented as outflows of budgetary resources but are not expenditures for financial reporting purposes. Net transfers (outflows) to general fund				
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	[B-2]	<u>\$ 37,112,296</u>	\$	<u>1,875,192</u>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION - PART III**

Tinton Falls School District
Schedules of Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Share of Net Pension Liability - PERS
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Districts proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0232470130%	0.0256204290%	0.0273742054%	0.0268694900%	0.0263217100%	0.0278985200%	0.0289584800%	0.0291305962%	0.0289024950%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	3,508,294	3,035,124 \$	4,464,017 \$	4,841,475 \$	5,182,614 \$	6,494,330 \$	8,576,671 \$	6,539,235 \$	5,411,338
District's covered payroll - PERS	1,665,757	1,662,197	1,758,511	1,817,277	1,883,160	1,894,697	1,841,746	1,944,818	1,982,147
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	210.61%	182.60%	253.85%	266.41%	275.21%	342.76%	465.68%	336.24%	273.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	48.10%	59.86%	47.93%	52.08%

* GASB requires that ten years of information be presented. However, since fiscal year 2015 was the first year of GASB 68 implementation ten years is not presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year will be included until ten years of data is presented.

Tinton Falls School District
Schedules of Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Contributions - PERS
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 293,156	\$ 300,045	\$ 299,460	\$ 261,361	\$ 261,816	\$ 258,450	\$ 257,263	\$ 250,445	\$ 238,268
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	(293,156)	(300,045)	(299,460)	(261,361)	(261,816)	(258,450)	(257,263)	(250,445)	(238,268)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
District's covered payroll - PERS	1,665,757	1,662,197	1,758,511	1,817,277	1,883,160	1,894,897	1,841,746	1,944,818	1,982,147
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	17.60%	18.05%	17.03%	14.38%	13.90%	13.64%	13.97%	12.88%	12.02%

* GASB requires that ten years of information be presented. However, since fiscal year 2015 was the first year of GASB 68 implementation ten years is not presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year will be included until ten years of data is presented.

Tinton Falls School District
Schedules of Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of District's Share of Net Pension Liability - TPAF
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.1069614699%	0.1068692063%	0.1076588448%	0.1046068169%	0.0967777920%	0.0889457150%	0.0101404953%	0.1071318514%	0.1084254465%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	55,186,146	51,377,573	70,892,056 \$	64,198,191 \$	61,567,952 \$	66,712,769 \$	79,771,592 \$	67,711,905 \$	57,949,872
District's covered payroll - TPAF	12,696,651	12,022,937	11,993,506	12,030,303	11,397,975	11,286,911	10,713,027	9,781,169	9,802,382
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	434.65%	427.33%	591.09%	533.64%	540.17%	591.06%	744.62%	692.27%	591.18%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	32.29%	35.52%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

* GASB requires that ten years of information be presented. However, since fiscal year 2015 was the first year of GASB 68 implementation ten years is not presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year will be included until ten years of data is presented.

Tinton Falls School District
Note to Required Schedules of Supplementary Information - Part III
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

Change in benefit terms

None

Change in assumptions

None

TEACHERS PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

Change in benefit terms

None

Change in assumptions

None

TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of Changes in the District's Proportionate Share of the State OPEB Liability
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total OPEB Liability						
Service Costs	\$ 2,423,476	\$ 2,008,820	\$ 1,726,803	\$ 1,965,630	\$ 3,641,270	\$ 3,028,054
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	1,751,089	2,032,129	1,861,442	1,567,441	1,691,346	1,471,570
Changes of Benefit Term					(69,397)	
Changes in Assumptions	(7,214,929)	(5,394,992)	647,518	13,310,834	64,324	(14,896,051)
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience		(5,775,219)	(6,527,119)	13,828,012	(11,708,827)	2,136,331
Gross Benefit Payments	(1,282,164)	(1,257,114)	(1,333,116)	(1,268,606)	(1,332,307)	(1,457,633)
Contribution from the Member	47,212	43,448	39,517	38,451	43,239	46,762
Net Changes in total Share of OPEB Liability	<u>(4,275,316)</u>	<u>(8,342,928)</u>	<u>(3,584,955)</u>	<u>29,441,762</u>	<u>(7,670,352)</u>	<u>(9,670,967)</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>59,631,378</u>	<u>55,356,062</u>	<u>47,013,134</u>	<u>43,428,179</u>	<u>72,869,941</u>	<u>65,199,589</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 55,356,062</u>	<u>\$ 47,013,134</u>	<u>\$ 43,428,179</u>	<u>\$ 72,869,941</u>	<u>\$ 65,199,589</u>	<u>\$ 55,528,622</u>
District's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	0	0	0	0	0	0
State's Proportionate Share of OPEB Liability	55,356,062	47,013,134	43,428,179	72,869,941	65,199,589	55,528,622
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 55,356,062</u>	<u>\$ 47,013,134</u>	<u>\$ 43,428,179</u>	<u>\$ 72,869,941</u>	<u>\$ 65,199,589</u>	<u>\$ 55,528,622</u>
District's Covered Employee Payroll	<u>\$ 13,181,608</u>	<u>\$ 13,281,135</u>	<u>\$ 13,847,580</u>	<u>\$ 13,752,017</u>	<u>\$ 13,685,134</u>	<u>\$ 14,362,408</u>
Districts' Proportionate Share of the Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Notes to Schedule:

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75.

* GASB requires that ten years of information be presented. However, since fiscal year 2018 was the first year of GASB 75 implementation ten years is not presented. Each year thereafter, an additional year will be included until ten years of data is presented.

TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Notes to Required Schedules of Supplementary Information OPEB Liability
For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023

Change in benefit terms	Decrease in Liability due to employers adopting Chapter 44 provisions.
Change in assumptions	Assumptions used in calculating the OPEB liability are presented in Note 7.

Other Supplementary Information

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND

Tinton Falls School District
Special Revenue Fund
Combing Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Total Brought Forward (Ex. E-1a)	Title I, Part A	Title II, Part A	Title III	ARP ESSER	ESSER II CRRSA	LEARNING ARP ESSER ACCEL. LEARNING	ARP SUMMER ENRICHMENT	ARP ESSENTIAL MENTAL HEALTH	Title IV	Totals 2023
REVENUES											
Local Sources	\$ 65,089	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 65,089
State Sources	359,855			1,878	238,623	209,482	116,816	40,000	180	6,116	359,855
Federal Sources	731,231	64,024	28,590								1,436,940
Total Revenues	1,156,175	64,024	28,590	1,878	238,623	209,482	116,816	40,000	180	6,116	1,861,884
EXPENDITURES:											
Instruction:											
Salaries of Teachers	168,344	41,865			69,230	58,600	81,080	40,000			290,775
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	486,975										168,344
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	11,544			1,351	8,500				180	839	486,975
General Supplies	20,744										22,414
Textbooks	38,310										20,744
Other Objects											38,310
Total Instruction	725,917	41,865		1,351	69,230	67,100	81,080	40,000	180	839	1,027,562
Support Services:											
Salaries					89,638	72,260	35,736				197,634
Personal Services - Employee Benefits		22,159			31,017						53,176
Purchased Professional & Technical Services			22,311	500	79,755	39,105				5,277	360,490
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)											43,202
Supplies & Materials			6,279	27							172,269
Other Objects											
Student Activities	20,859										20,859
Total Support Services	443,566	22,159	28,590	527	169,393	142,382	35,736			5,277	847,630
Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.:											
Instructional Equipment											
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.											
Total Expenditures	1,169,483	64,024	28,590	1,878	238,623	209,482	116,816	40,000	180	6,116	1,875,192
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(13,308)										(13,308)
Fund Balance, July 1	48,208										48,208
Fund Balance, June 30	34,900										34,900

Tinton Falls School District
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Total Brought Forward (Ex. E-1b)	ESSER II Mental Health CRRSA	IDEA Part B, Basic	IDEA Preschool	IDEA Part B, ARRA	IDEA ARP	ARP HOMELESS CHILDREN	SDA EMERGENCY NEEDS	Non-Public Comp. Ed.	Non-Public Security	Total Carried Forward
REVENUES											
Local Sources	\$ 65,089	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	65,089
State Sources	142,196	45,000	637,803	10,030	-	26,173	12,225	30,977	46,892	139,790	359,855
Federal Sources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	731,231
Total Revenues	207,285	45,000	637,803	10,030	-	26,173	12,225	30,977	46,892	139,790	1,156,175
EXPENDITURES:											
Instruction:											
Salaries of Teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	121,452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46,892	-	168,344
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	-	-	486,975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486,975
General Supplies	11,544	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,544
Textbooks	20,744	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,744
Other Objects	38,310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,310
Total Instruction	192,050	0	486,975	-	-	-	-	-	46,892	-	725,917
Support services:											
Salaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchased Professional & Technical Services	7,684	45,000	150,828	10,030	-	-	-	-	-	-	213,542
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,225	30,977	-	-	43,202
Supplies & Materials	-	-	-	-	-	26,173	-	-	-	139,790	165,963
Other Objects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student Activities	20,859	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,859
Total Support Services	28,543	45,000	150,828	10,030	-	26,173	12,225	30,977	-	139,790	443,566
Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.:											
Instructional Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	220,593	45,000	637,803	10,030	-	26,173	12,225	30,977	46,892	139,790	1,169,483
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(13,308)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(13,308)
Fund Balance, July 1	48,208										48,208
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 34,900	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 34,900

Tinton Falls School District
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	Ch. 193 - Handicapped Services									
	Nonpublic Textbook Aid	Nonpublic Nursing Aid	Nonpublic Annual Exam & Classification	Nonpublic Corrective Speech	Nonpublic Technology	Nonpublic Supplemental Instruction	Student Activity Fund	Local Sources	Total Carried Forward	
REVENUES										
Local Sources	\$							\$ 57,538	65,089	
State Sources	20,744	35,281	36,197	8,872	13,431	27,671	7,551		142,196	
Federal Sources										
Total Revenues	20,744	35,281	36,197	8,872	13,431	27,671	7,551	57,538	207,285	
EXPENDITURES:										
Instruction:										
Salaries of Teachers										
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		35,281	36,197	8,872	13,431	27,671			121,452	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)										
General Supplies								11,544	11,544	
Textbooks	20,744							38,310	20,744	
Other Objects									38,310	
Total Instruction	20,744	35,281	36,197	8,872	13,431	27,671	-	49,854	192,050	
Support Services:										
Salaries										
Personal Services - Employee Benefits										
Purchased Professional & Technical Services								7,684	7,684	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)										
Supplies & Materials										
Other Objects										
Student Activities							20,859		20,859	
Total Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,859	7,684	20,859	
Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.:										
Instructional Equipment										
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Serv.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Expenditures	20,744	35,281	36,197	8,872	13,431	27,671	20,859	57,538	220,593	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(13,308)	-	(13,308)	
Fund Balance, July 1							48,208		48,208	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 34,900	\$	\$ 34,900	

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

**Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Revenues and Other Financing

Sources

Interest on Investments	\$	39,447
Total revenues		39,447

Expenditures and Other Financing

Uses

Purchased professional and technical services		-
Construction Services		236,696
Other Purchased Services		15,658
Total expenditures		252,354

Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures (212,907)

Transfers to other funds (1,436,200)

Fund balance - beginning 2,097,790

Fund balance - ending \$ 448,683

Recapitulation:

Unrestricted Fund Balance 448,683

Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):

Assigned to Subsequent Years Expenditures 96,601

Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP) \$ 545,284

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Improvements to Mahala F. Atchison Elementary School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 1,076,468	\$	\$ 1,076,468	\$ 1,076,468
Bond proceeds and transfers	1,627,000	(18,410)	1,608,590	1,608,590
Transfer from capital reserve	778,862	(778,862)	-	-
Total revenues	3,482,330	(797,272)	2,685,058	2,685,058
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	151,408		151,408	151,408
Construction Services	2,533,650		2,533,650	2,533,650
Total expenditures	2,685,058	-	2,685,058	2,685,058
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 797,272	\$ (797,272)	\$ -	\$ -

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-030-10-1001
Grant Date	9/2/2010
Bond Authorization Date	2/1/2011
Bonds Authorized	\$1,627,635
Bonds Issued	\$1,627,000
Original Authorized Cost	\$4,008,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$4,009,062
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	0.03%
Percentage completion	100.00%
Original target completion date	N/A
Revised target completion date	6/30/2013

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Improvements to Swimming River Elementary School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 899,972	\$	\$ 899,972	\$ 899,972
Bond proceeds and transfers	1,336,480		1,336,480	1,336,480
Transfer from capital reserve	789,325	(183,131)	606,194	606,194
Total revenues	3,025,777	(183,131)	2,842,646	2,842,646
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	139,027		139,027	139,027
Construction Services	2,703,619		2,703,619	2,703,619
Total expenditures	2,842,646	-	2,842,646	2,842,646
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 183,131	\$ (183,131)	\$ -	\$ -
Additional project information:				
Project Number	5185-050-10-1002			
Grant Date	9/2/2010			
Bond Authorization Date	2/1/2011			
Bonds Authorized	\$1,336,780			
Bonds Issued	\$1,336,480			
Original Authorized Cost	\$3,516,800			
Revised Authorized Cost	\$3,532,525			
Percentage Increase over Original				
Authorized Cost	0.45%			
Percentage completion	100.00%			
Original target completion date	N/A			
Revised target completion date	6/30/2013			

**Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Improvements to Swimming River Elementary School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 61,885	\$	\$ 61,885	\$ 61,885
Bond proceeds and transfers	541,320	(51,373)	489,947	489,947
Total revenues	603,205	(51,373)	551,832	551,832
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	50,654		50,654	50,654
Construction Services	501,178		501,178	501,178
Total expenditures	551,832	-	551,832	551,832
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 51,373	\$ (51,373)	\$ -	\$ -

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-050-10-1005
Grant Date	9/2/2010
Bond Authorization Date	2/1/2011
Bonds Authorized	\$541,320
Bonds Issued	\$541,320
Original Authorized Cost	\$902,200
Revised Authorized Cost	\$902,200
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	0.00%
Percentage completion	100.00%
Original target completion date	N/A
Revised target completion date	6/30/2013

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Improvements to Tinton Falls Middle School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 607,446	\$ -	\$ 607,446	\$ 607,446
Bond proceeds and transfers	1,061,200	(237,651)	823,549	823,549
Transfer from capital reserve	68,854	(68,854)	-	-
Total revenues	<u>1,737,500</u>	<u>(306,505)</u>	<u>1,430,995</u>	<u>1,430,995</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	72,518	-	72,518	72,518
Construction Services	1,358,477	-	1,358,477	1,358,477
Total expenditures	<u>1,430,995</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,430,995</u>	<u>1,430,995</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 306,505</u>	<u>\$ (306,505)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-070-10-1003
Grant Date	9/2/2010
Bond Authorization Date	2/1/2011
Bonds Authorized	\$1,061,200
Bonds Issued	\$1,061,200
Original Authorized Cost	\$1,820,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$1,858,054
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	2.09%
Percentage completion	100.00%
Original target completion date	N/A
Revised target completion date	6/30/2013

**Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Improvements to Administration Building
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Bond proceeds and transfers	202,000		202,000	202,000
Transfer from capital reserve	<u>137,500</u>	<u>(58,472)</u>	<u>79,028</u>	<u>79,028</u>
Total revenues	<u>339,500</u>	<u>(58,472)</u>	<u>281,028</u>	<u>281,028</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	13,987		13,987	13,987
Construction Services	<u>267,041</u>		<u>267,041</u>	<u>267,041</u>
Total expenditures	<u>281,028</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>281,028</u>	<u>281,028</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 58,472</u>	<u>\$ (58,472)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-070-10-1003
Grant Date	9/2/2010
Bond Authorization Date	2/1/2011
Bonds Authorized	\$202,000
Bonds Issued	\$202,000
Original Authorized Cost	\$339,500
Revised Authorized Cost	\$339,500
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	0.00%
Percentage completion	100.00%
Original target completion date	N/A
Revised target completion date	6/30/2013

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Security Upgrades to Mahala F. Atchison Elementary School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 50,714	\$	\$ 50,714	\$ 50,714
Transfer from capital reserve	<u>120,000</u>		<u>120,000</u>	<u>120,000</u>
Total revenues	<u>170,714</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>170,714</u>	<u>170,714</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Construction Services	<u>170,572</u>		<u>170,572</u>	<u>170,572</u>
Total expenditures	<u>170,572</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>170,572</u>	<u>170,572</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 142</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 142</u>	<u>\$ 142</u>

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-030-14-G2DY
Grant Date	2014
Original Authorized Cost	\$200,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$200,000

Tinton Falls School District
 Capital Projects Fund
 Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
 Security Upgrades to Swimming River Elementary School
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 44,190	\$	\$ 44,190	\$ 44,190
Transfer from capital reserve	114,000		114,000	114,000
Total revenues	<u>158,190</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>158,190</u>	<u>158,190</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Construction Services	157,517		157,517	157,517
Total expenditures	<u>157,517</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>157,517</u>	<u>157,517</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 673</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 673</u>	<u>\$ 673</u>

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-050-14-G2DZ
Grant Date	2014
Original Authorized Cost	\$190,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$190,000

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Security Upgrades to Tinton Falls Middle School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
State Sources - SDA Grant	\$ 53,724	\$	\$ 53,724	\$ 53,724
Transfer from capital reserve	<u>120,000</u>		<u>\$ 120,000</u>	<u>120,000</u>
Total revenues	<u>173,724</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>173,724</u>	<u>173,724</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Construction Services	<u>173,580</u>		<u>173,580</u>	<u>173,580</u>
Total expenditures	<u>173,580</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>173,580</u>	<u>173,580</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 144</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 144</u>	<u>\$ 144</u>

Additional project information:

Project Number	5185-070-14-G2EA
Grant Date	2014
Original Authorized Cost	\$200,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$200,000

Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
 Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
 Renovations, Alterations and Improvements to Mahala F. Atchinson School
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
Bond proceeds and transfers	\$ 9,017,182	\$ 210,000	\$ 9,227,182	\$ 9,227,182
Transfer from capital reserve	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	9,017,182	210,000	9,227,182	9,227,182
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	648,359		648,359	648,359
Construction Services	7,953,395	186,395	8,139,790	8,139,790
Other Purchased Services	288,529	11,480	300,009	300,009
Total expenditures	8,890,283	197,875	9,088,158	9,088,158
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 126,899	\$ 12,125	\$ 139,024	\$ 139,024

Additional project information:

Bond Authorization Date	9/26/2017
Bonds Authorized	\$9,607,000
Bonds Issued	7/24/2018
Original Authorized Cost	\$9,607,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$9,017,182
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	-6.14%
Percentage completion	98.49%

**Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Renovations, Alterations and Improvements to Swimming River School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Prior Periods	Current Year	Totals	Revised Authorized Cost
Transfer from capital outlay				
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
Bond proceeds and transfers	\$ 11,276,318	\$ (43,000)	\$ 11,233,318	\$ 11,233,318
Transfer from capital reserve	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	11,276,318	(43,000)	11,233,318	11,233,318
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	756,738		756,738	756,738
Construction Services	10,000,434	10,370	10,010,804	10,010,804
Other Purchased Services	333,909	5,620	339,529	339,529
Total expenditures	11,091,081	15,990	11,107,071	11,107,071
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 185,237	\$ (58,990)	\$ 126,247	\$ 126,247

Additional project information:

Bond Authorization Date	9/26/2017
Bonds Authorized	\$9,484,000
Bonds Issued	7/24/2018
Original Authorized Cost	\$9,484,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$11,276,318
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	18.90%
Percentage completion	98.88%

**Tinton Falls School District
Capital Projects Fund
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
Renovations, Alterations and Improvements to Tinton Falls Middle School
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	<u>Prior Periods</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Totals</u>	<u>Revised Authorized Cost</u>
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
Bond proceeds and transfers	\$ 12,205,500	\$ (167,000)	\$ 12,038,500	\$ 12,038,500
Transfer from capital reserve	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	12,205,500	(167,000)	12,038,500	12,038,500
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	1,020,444		1,020,444	1,020,444
Construction Services	10,585,511	39,931	10,625,442	10,625,442
Other Purchased Services	211,603	(1,442)	210,161	210,161
Total expenditures	11,817,558	38,489	11,856,047	11,856,047
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ 387,942	\$ (205,489)	\$ 182,453	\$ 182,453

Additional project information:

Bond Authorization Date	9/26/2017
Bonds Authorized	\$13,408,000
Bonds Issued	7/24/2018
Original Authorized Cost	\$13,408,000
Revised Authorized Cost	\$12,205,500
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	-8.97%
Percentage completion	98.48%

LONG-TERM DEBT

**Tinton Falls School District
General Long Term Debt Account Group
Statement of Serial Bonds
June 30, 2023**

ISSUE	Date of Issue	Amount of Issue	Annual Maturities Date	Annual Maturities Amount	Interest Rate	Balance July 1, 2022	Issued	Retired	Balance June 30, 2023
Refunding School Bonds Series 2021	2/18/2021	\$ 2,495,000	3/15/2024	225,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2025	235,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2026	245,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2027	250,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2028	265,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2029	275,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2030	285,000	4.000%				
			3/15/2031	290,000	4.000%				
						2,285,000		215,000	2,070,000

**Tinton Falls School District
General Long Term Debt Account Group
Statement of Serial Bonds
June 30, 2023**

ISSUE	Date of Issue	Amount of Issue	Annual Maturities Date	Amount	Interest Rate	Balance July 1, 2022	Issued	Retired	Balance June 30, 2023
School Bonds of 2018	7/24/2018	\$ 29,085,000	7/15/2023	1,130,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2024	1,185,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2025	1,250,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2026	1,310,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2027	1,380,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2028	1,450,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2029	1,525,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2030	1,600,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2031	1,685,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2032	1,770,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2033	1,850,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2034	1,920,000	4.000%				
			7/15/2035	1,990,000	5.000%				
			7/15/2036	1,990,000	5.000%				
		7/15/2037	1,990,000	4.000%					
		7/15/2038	1,990,000	4.000%					
						27,090,000		1,075,000	26,015,000
						\$ 29,375,000	\$	1,290,000	\$ 28,085,000

Exhibit I-2

Tinton Falls School District
General Long Term Debt Account Group
Statement of Obligations under Financed Purchase Financing Agreements
June 30, 2023

SERIES	Amount Outstanding on July 1, 2022	Issued in Current Year	Retired in Current Year	Amount Outstanding on June 30, 2023
Copy Machines	\$ 99,411	\$	\$ 25,013	\$ 74,398
Various Technology Equipment	302,831		108,807	194,024
TOTAL	\$ 402,242	\$ -	\$ 133,820	\$ 268,422

**Tinton Falls School District
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Debt Service Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023**

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 1,771,121	\$ -	\$ 1,771,121	\$ 1,771,121	\$ -
State Sources:					
Debt Service Aid Type II	788,078	-	788,078	788,078	-
Local Sources:					
Miscellaneous					
Total Revenues	2,559,199	-	2,559,199	2,559,199	-
EXPENDITURES:					
Regular Debt Service:					
Interest	1,334,275	-	1,334,275	1,334,273	2
Redemption of Principal	1,290,000	-	1,290,000	1,290,000	-
Total Regular Debt Service	2,624,275	-	2,624,275	2,624,273	2
Total expenditures	2,624,275	-	2,624,275	2,624,273	2
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(65,076)	-	(65,076)	(65,074)	2
Other Financing Sources:					
Operating Transfers In:					
Unexpended Bond Proceeds		-		307,433	307,433
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures	(65,076)	-	(65,076)	242,359	307,435
Fund Balance, July 1	68,351	-	68,351	68,351	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$ 3,275	\$ -	\$ 3,275	\$ 310,710	\$ 307,435

STATISTICAL SECTION

STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED)

Introduction to the Statistical Section

Financial Trends

- J-1 Net Assets/Position by Component
- J-2 Changes in Net Assets/Position
- J-3 Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
- J-4 Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
- J-5 General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source

Revenue Capacity

- J-6 Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
- J-7 Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
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Debt Capacity

- J-10 Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
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- J-12 Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
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Demographic and Economic Information

- J-14 Demographic and Economic Statistics
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Operating Information

- J-16 Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program
- J-17 Operating Statistics
- J-18 School Building Information*
- J-19 Schedule of Allowable Maintenance Expenditures by School Facility
- J-20 Insurance Schedule

STATISTICAL SECTION (UNAUDITED) - INTRODUCTION

J SERIES

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the district's financial performance and well-being have changes over time.	J-1 to J-5
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the district's most significant local revenue sources, the property tax.	J-6 to J-9
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the district's current levels of outstanding debt and the district's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	J-10 to J-13
Demographic and Economic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the district's financial activities take place.	J-14 to J-15
Operating Information These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the district's financial report relates to the services the district provides and the activities it performs.	J-16 to J-20
Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the annual comprehensive financial reports (ACFR) for the relevant year. The district implemented GASB Statement 34 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2003; schedules presenting district-wide information include information beginning in that year.	

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Net Position by Component
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
 Unaudited

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Governmental Activities										
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	\$ 16,413,404	\$ 16,993,755	\$ 18,149,617	\$ 18,402,959	\$ 19,966,768	\$ 6,538,339	\$ 11,374,363	\$ 14,540,819	\$ 13,131,825	\$ 12,242,605
Restricted	10,128,673	10,323,834	11,469,106	12,853,174	11,668,484	28,519,417	22,595,523	18,507,701	16,064,186	16,702,173
Unrestricted	2,973,257	(2,960,149)	(3,135,586)	(4,007,492)	(6,137,731)	(7,253,134)	(6,658,085)	(6,081,392)	(1,686,037)	(3,264,577)
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	\$ 29,515,334	\$ 24,357,440	\$ 26,483,137	\$ 27,248,641	\$ 25,497,511	\$ 27,804,622	\$ 27,311,801	\$ 26,967,128	\$ 27,509,974	\$ 25,680,201
Business-type Activities										
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	7,307	6,263	5,219	4,175	3,131	2,088	6,894	19,847	16,526	31,048
Restricted	1,093,434	1,249,337	1,397,969	1,527,914	1,577,257	1,569,470	1,532,113	1,391,623	1,566,589	1,666,280
Unrestricted										
Total Business-type Activities Net Position	\$ 1,100,741	\$ 1,255,600	\$ 1,403,088	\$ 1,532,089	\$ 1,580,388	\$ 1,571,558	\$ 1,539,007	\$ 1,411,470	\$ 1,583,115	\$ 1,697,328
District-wide										
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	16,420,711	17,000,018	18,154,836	18,407,134	19,969,899	6,540,427	11,381,257	14,560,666	13,148,351	12,273,653
Restricted	10,128,673	10,323,834	11,469,106	12,853,174	11,668,484	28,519,417	22,595,523	18,507,701	16,064,186	16,702,173
Unrestricted	4,066,691	(1,710,812)	(1,737,717)	(2,479,578)	(4,560,474)	(5,683,664)	(5,125,972)	(4,689,769)	(119,448)	(1,598,297)
Total District Net Position	\$ 30,616,075	\$ 25,613,040	\$ 27,886,225	\$ 28,780,730	\$ 27,077,899	\$ 29,376,180	\$ 28,850,808	\$ 28,378,598	\$ 29,093,089	\$ 27,377,529

Source: District Audits

Note: The assigned reserve for encumbrances were included in unrestricted for FY 2014, prior to that it was included in the restricted dollar amounts.

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenses										
Governmental Activities:										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$ 7,111,079	\$ 7,662,108	\$ 7,462,267	\$ 6,973,674	\$ 8,228,680	\$ 7,889,102	\$ 8,048,625	\$ 8,393,971	\$ 8,227,933	\$ 8,848,223
Special Education	2,245,663	2,646,554	2,508,558	2,721,078	3,570,659	3,433,923	3,486,333	3,967,899	4,207,203	4,725,684
Other Special Instruction	428,882	425,761	369,798	388,129	434,846	428,176	484,780	511,933	509,333	660,090
Other Instruction	123,080	171,835	128,277	131,710	129,645	137,863	131,411	110,850	137,731	147,603
Support Services:										
Tuition	472,421	547,665	664,173	621,870	514,783	418,977	307,704	509,319	382,213	427,463
Student & Instruction Related Services	3,446,431	4,271,609	3,867,661	4,691,414	4,359,164	4,319,177	4,026,625	3,701,799	3,782,015	4,010,266
General Administrative Services	575,136	556,687	560,877	544,547	551,705	461,912	460,685	526,693	556,374	558,077
School Administrative Services	915,384	978,620	922,480	903,093	898,976	982,104	976,250	999,433	982,242	1,039,207
Central Services & Admin. Info. Technology	360,903	422,291	427,027	459,300	471,537	476,862	469,952	506,498	528,276	539,728
Plant Operations and Maintenance	1,770,799	1,830,885	1,797,717	1,945,615	1,939,079	1,951,250	2,082,704	2,547,611	2,812,167	2,861,812
Pupil Transportation	1,603,811	1,801,115	1,797,081	1,872,239	1,752,236	2,096,320	1,946,026	2,038,571	2,781,169	3,334,126
Unallocated Benefits	6,189,116	9,029,891	10,469,011	12,761,445	14,056,811	11,927,582	11,206,511	12,047,541	9,761,610	8,717,333
Capital outlay-undepreciable	17,762	17,235	17,762	23,244	18,282	17,763	17,762	17,363	17,762	17,762
Capital Leases-undepreciable					28,763			620,135	38,756	29,092
Transfer of Funds to Charter School					197,715	1,488,253	1,526,828	1,472,105	1,348,139	1,305,753
Interest on Long-term Debt	441,297	347,834	304,998	235,922	197,715	1,562,376	3,149,867	3,447,089	3,469,523	3,439,474
Unallocated Depreciation	1,251,235	1,454,899	1,456,741	1,545,998	1,538,243	37,521,640	38,322,063	41,418,810	39,542,446	40,861,893
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	26,952,999	32,164,589	32,754,428	35,819,278	38,691,124	37,521,640	38,322,063	41,418,810	39,542,446	40,861,893
Business-type Activities:										
Food Service	445,823	456,482	480,606	476,788	475,937	493,031	369,353	500,816	784,981	555,964
Time+	145,455	159,142	132,581	132,625	192,137	199,674	191,600	152,338	174,187	169,236
Kindergarten Enrichment Program	93,265	100,055	1,546							
Early Bird Program			614,733	609,413	27,218	34,486	41,643	36,606	29,514	23,169
Total Business-type Activities Expenses	684,543	715,679	1,099,466	1,228,836	695,292	727,191	602,596	689,760	988,682	748,369
Total District Expenses	\$ 27,637,542	\$ 32,880,268	\$ 33,369,161	\$ 36,428,691	\$ 39,386,416	\$ 38,248,831	\$ 38,924,659	\$ 42,108,570	\$ 40,531,128	\$ 41,410,062
Program Revenues										
Governmental Activities:										
Operating and Capital Grants and Contributions	2,640,958	1,792,817	1,336,988	1,843,290	1,745,154	1,821,865	1,853,222	2,157,976	2,302,584	2,872,472
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	2,640,958	1,792,817	1,336,988	1,843,290	1,745,154	1,821,865	1,853,222	2,157,976	2,302,584	2,872,472
Business-type Activities:										
Charges for Services:										
Food Service	309,023	283,691	302,980	283,017	274,238	284,144	214,468	21,217	94,643	296,282
Operating Grants and Contributions	153,371	170,779	204,668	210,125	195,688	195,228	140,610	480,969	879,231	327,149
Kindergarten Enrichment	163,015	192,239	10,453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time+	243,012	223,829	244,120	245,272	250,469	210,241	184,242	52,106	166,440	205,370
Early Bid Program			762,221	738,414	23,196	28,748	30,725	7,906	19,970	32,030
Total Business-type Activities Program Revenues	868,421	870,538	762,221	738,414	743,591	718,361	570,045	562,198	1,160,284	860,831
Total District Program Revenues	\$ 3,509,379	\$ 2,663,355	\$ 2,099,209	\$ 2,581,704	\$ 2,488,745	\$ 2,540,226	\$ 2,423,267	\$ 2,720,174	\$ 3,462,868	\$ 3,733,303

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Fund Balances Governmental Funds
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (modified accrual basis of accounting)
 Unaudited

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022
General Fund										
Reserved										
Unreserved										
Restricted	\$ 7,905,907	\$ 7,855,568	\$ 9,456,894	\$ 10,836,074	\$ 11,657,328	\$ 12,747,364	\$ 13,715,965	\$ 13,867,393	\$ 13,849,837	\$ 15,907,880
Assigned	2,985,905	2,193,326	2,470,719	1,983,850	712,047	504,105	990,480	924,125	1,620,779	1,336,368
Unassigned	604,776	760,277	461,600	525,224	554,422	674,621	703,621	1,503,213	2,221,971	834,784
Total General Fund	\$ 11,496,588	\$ 10,809,171	\$ 12,389,213	\$ 13,345,148	\$ 12,923,797	\$ 13,926,090	\$ 15,410,066	\$ 16,294,731	\$ 17,692,587	\$ 18,079,032
All Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved										
Unreserved, Reported in:										
Special Revenue Fund								43,497	48,208	34,900
Capital Projects Fund										
Debt Service										
Restricted, Reported in:										
Capital Projects Fund	2,212,246	2,460,204	2,003,151	2,003,151	(714,852)	15,262,740	7,889,077	3,672,686	2,774,869	448,683
Debt Service Fund	9,404	8,062	9,061	13,949	13,961	5,208	1	65,076	68,351	310,710
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$ 2,221,650	\$ 2,468,266	\$ 2,012,212	\$ 2,017,100	\$ (700,891)	\$ 15,267,948	\$ 7,889,078	\$ 3,781,259	\$ 2,891,428	\$ 794,293

Source: District Audits

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
Governmental Fund Expenditures by Function
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)
Unaudited

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenues										
Tax Levy	\$ 21,493,097	\$ 22,124,297	\$ 22,811,063	\$ 23,393,399	\$ 23,151,359	\$ 23,703,998	\$ 25,693,058	\$ 26,367,766	\$ 26,766,122	\$ 26,925,107
Other Local Revenue	168,305	300,581	304,086	269,005	341,926	1,032,933	793,404	424,452	286,135	1,135,515
State Sources	6,385,646	6,583,007	6,752,855	7,199,162	7,467,402	8,371,918	9,138,045	10,343,157	12,065,956	11,184,480
Federal Sources	642,468	762,989	693,013	890,512	738,505	651,851	669,772	968,540	1,049,413	1,488,801
Total Revenues	<u>28,689,516</u>	<u>29,770,874</u>	<u>30,561,017</u>	<u>31,752,078</u>	<u>31,699,192</u>	<u>33,760,700</u>	<u>36,294,279</u>	<u>38,103,915</u>	<u>40,167,626</u>	<u>40,733,903</u>
Expenditures										
Instruction:										
Regular	7,086,213	7,604,821	7,405,055	6,919,342	8,187,077	7,854,954	8,000,848	8,344,408	8,197,899	8,760,927
Special	2,245,663	2,646,554	2,508,558	2,721,078	3,570,659	3,433,923	3,486,333	3,967,899	4,207,203	4,725,684
Other Special Instruction	428,882	425,761	369,798	388,129	434,846	428,176	484,780	511,933	509,333	660,090
Other Instruction	123,080	171,835	128,277	131,710	129,645	137,863	131,411	110,850	137,731	147,603
Support Services:										
Instruction - Tuition	472,421	547,665	664,173	621,870	514,783	418,977	307,704	509,319	382,213	427,463
Student Related Services	3,446,431	4,271,609	3,867,661	4,691,414	4,359,164	4,319,177	4,026,625	3,701,799	3,905,293	4,144,086
General Administration	545,022	543,026	546,159	601,789	567,314	481,457	486,253	526,693	556,374	558,077
School Administration	915,384	978,620	922,480	903,093	898,976	982,104	976,250	999,433	982,242	1,039,207
Central Services & Admin. Info. Technology	388,191	449,579	454,315	459,300	471,537	476,862	469,952	506,498	528,276	539,728
Operations and Maintenance	1,758,067	1,820,464	1,785,816	1,934,133	1,927,597	1,938,567	2,071,528	2,533,288	2,793,821	2,855,100
Student Transportation	1,603,811	1,801,115	1,797,081	1,872,239	1,752,236	2,056,320	1,946,026	2,038,571	2,781,169	3,334,126
Employee Benefits	6,213,400	6,456,757	6,949,405	7,427,498	8,241,420	9,346,902	9,579,635	9,890,159	10,711,292	11,234,269
Transfer to Charter School				28,763					38,756	29,092
Debt Service:										
Principal	1,121,963	431,166	983,585	702,075	2,697,800	16,789,006	7,547,039	4,805,285	1,049,836	1,364,869
Interest and Other Charges	1,415,000	1,675,000	1,710,000	1,305,000	460,000	475,000	490,000	1,490,000	1,475,000	1,290,000
Total Governmental Fund Expenditures	<u>455,703</u>	<u>387,703</u>	<u>309,402</u>	<u>240,428</u>	<u>203,228</u>	<u>184,328</u>	<u>2,184,790</u>	<u>1,438,886</u>	<u>1,403,162</u>	<u>1,334,273</u>
	<u>28,219,231</u>	<u>30,211,675</u>	<u>30,401,765</u>	<u>30,919,098</u>	<u>34,445,045</u>	<u>49,323,616</u>	<u>42,189,174</u>	<u>41,375,021</u>	<u>39,659,600</u>	<u>42,444,594</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	470,285	(440,801)	159,252	832,980	(2,745,853)	(15,562,916)	(5,894,895)	(3,271,106)	508,026	(1,710,691)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Cancelled Receivable's from State			(94,418)		(393,489)	35,048				
Bond Proceeds						29,085,000				
Bond Premium						3,414,000				
Operating Transfers In	59,972	357,865	1,426,984	479,264	182,363	282,515	189,302	9,896	3,275	3,275
Operating Transfers Out	(61,707)	(357,865)	(367,830)	(479,264)	(182,363)	(282,515)	(189,302)	(9,896)	(3,275)	(3,275)
Proceeds from Borrowing										
Payment to refunding escrow										
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases (non -budgeted)								(620,135)		
Capital Leases (non-budgeted)								620,135		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(1,735)</u>	<u>127,843</u>	<u>964,736</u>	<u>127,843</u>	<u>(393,489)</u>	<u>32,534,048</u>				
Net Changes in Fund Balance	<u>\$ 468,550</u>	<u>\$ (440,801)</u>	<u>\$ 1,123,988</u>	<u>\$ 960,823</u>	<u>\$ (3,139,342)</u>	<u>\$ 16,971,132</u>	<u>\$ (5,894,895)</u>	<u>\$ (3,271,106)</u>	<u>\$ 508,026</u>	<u>\$ (1,710,691)</u>
Debt Service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	6.90%	6.93%	6.86%	5.11%	2.09%	2.03%	7.72%	8.01%	7.45%	6.39%

Source: District records.

Note: Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay. Central Service and Administrative Information Technology account classifications were added beginning with year end June 30,2005. Prior to June 30,2005, Central Service and Administrative Information Technology were combined in Other Support Services as Business and Other Support Services.

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT

**General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited**

<u>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Tuition</u>	<u>Interest Income</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Total</u>
2014	72,534		62,121	134,655
2015	197,953	7,565	95,063	300,581
2016	190,185	16,527	52,353	259,065
2017	148,742	35,141	63,249	247,132
2018	77,784	127,778	136,364	341,926
2019	301,679	429,886	301,368	1,032,933
2020	281,844	384,374	127,186	793,404
2021	277,832	33,047	67,991	378,870
2022	136,562	39,281	81,343	257,186
2023	179,413	371,643	300,510	851,566

Source: District records.

Tinton Falls School District
 Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Unaudited

Exhibit J-6a

Borough of Tinton Falls:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land		Residential		Farm Reg.		Commercial		Industrial		Apartment		Total Assessed Value		Less: Tax- Exempt Property		Public Utilities ^a		Net Valuation Taxable		Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b		Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)				
2013	\$ 76,574,400	\$ 1,894,145,300	\$ 5,961,700	\$ 506,907,300	\$ 32,164,200	\$ 239,172,900	\$ 2,755,155,000	\$ 0	\$ 3,862,979	\$ 2,759,017,979	0.763	\$ 2,863,000,331	0	\$ 3,188,772	2,704,406,500	0	3,188,772	2,707,595,272	0.804	2,999,964,878	0.804	2,999,964,878	0	3,750,585	2,925,096,385	0.768	3,055,364,119
2014	71,275,400	1,884,256,400	6,322,700	506,638,000	31,777,200	203,907,700	2,704,406,500	0	3,188,772	2,707,595,272	0.804	2,999,964,878	0	3,750,585	2,925,096,385	0	3,750,585	2,925,096,385	0.768	3,055,364,119	0.768	3,055,364,119	0	3,672,701	2,981,248,601	0.774	3,180,001,569
2015	69,736,200	2,027,957,900	7,616,400	580,527,900	31,358,700	203,955,800	2,921,345,800	0	3,672,701	2,981,248,601	0.774	3,180,001,569	0	3,672,701	2,977,575,900	0	3,672,701	2,981,248,601	0.774	3,180,001,569	0.774	3,180,001,569	0	3,744,960	3,049,480,060	0.747	3,191,353,956
2016	65,269,000	2,087,213,900	8,107,500	596,546,900	30,908,000	189,335,900	2,977,575,900	0	3,744,960	3,049,480,060	0.747	3,191,353,956	0	3,744,960	3,049,480,060	0	3,744,960	3,049,480,060	0.747	3,191,353,956	0.747	3,191,353,956	0	3,706,090	3,186,241,690	0.732	3,263,689,411
2017	58,513,400	2,171,211,000	7,819,400	586,483,700	31,279,700	190,251,700	3,045,735,100	0	3,706,090	3,186,241,690	0.732	3,263,689,411	0	3,706,090	3,182,535,600	0	3,706,090	3,186,241,690	0.732	3,263,689,411	0.732	3,263,689,411	0	3,771,887	3,365,459,487	0.751	3,447,867,778
2018	54,390,000	2,292,710,400	8,069,400	600,048,300	34,033,700	193,103,400	3,182,535,600	0	3,771,887	3,365,459,487	0.751	3,447,867,778	0	3,771,887	3,361,687,600	0	3,771,887	3,365,459,487	0.751	3,447,867,778	0.751	3,447,867,778	0	3,828,057	3,475,525,357	0.746	3,565,938,238
2019	57,945,400	2,412,890,500	7,571,500	612,259,600	36,418,000	234,462,600	3,361,687,600	0	3,828,057	3,475,525,357	0.746	3,565,938,238	0	3,828,057	3,471,637,300	0	3,828,057	3,475,525,357	0.746	3,565,938,238	0.746	3,565,938,238	0	3,831,773	3,671,284,973	0.718	3,854,470,008
2020	66,903,300	2,492,736,400	7,170,100	632,872,500	37,453,400	234,561,600	3,471,637,300	0	3,831,773	3,671,284,973	0.718	3,854,470,008	0	3,831,773	3,667,453,200	0	3,831,773	3,671,284,973	0.718	3,854,470,008	0.718	3,854,470,008	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472
2021	69,580,200	2,655,162,300	7,244,100	587,256,000	65,808,200	282,173,300	3,667,453,200	0	3,831,773	3,671,284,973	0.619	4,029,482,472	0	3,831,773	4,277,306,500	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472	0.619	4,029,482,472	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472
2022	74,879,500	3,176,858,500	8,881,200	627,762,300	88,610,000	300,085,900	4,277,306,500	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472	0	3,831,773	4,277,306,500	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472	0.619	4,029,482,472	0	3,831,773	4,281,138,273	0.619	4,029,482,472

Source: District records Tax list summary, Municipal Tax Assessor and Monmouth County Abstract of Rates

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

R Denotes revaluation.

Tinton Falls School District
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Shrewsbury Township:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Less: Tax-Exempt Property	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b	Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)
2013 \$	0	20,494,700	0	0	0	0	36,002,600	\$ 56,497,300	\$ 0	358,313	56,855,613	1	60,896,723
2014	0	20,465,600	0	0	0	0	36,002,600	56,468,200	0	386,483	56,854,683	1	56,854,683
2015	0	17,662,400	0	0	0	0	32,241,700	49,904,100	0	403,243	50,307,343	1	52,019,037
2016	0	19,315,800	0	0	0	0	33,224,700	52,540,500	0	403,895	52,944,395	1	52,018,826
2017	0	19,564,700	0	0	0	0	34,309,800	53,874,500	0	404,763	54,279,263	1	53,088,608
2018	0	19,875,800	0	0	0	0	38,055,000	57,930,800	0	409,645	58,340,445	1	53,118,691
2019	0	19,768,700	0	0	0	0	40,078,000	59,846,700	0	409,750	60,256,450	1	53,118,322
2020	0	21,308,900	0	0	0	0	47,279,500	68,588,400	0	112,402	68,700,802	1	55,924,150
2021	0	21,308,900	0	0	0	0	47,279,500	68,588,400	0	112,402	68,700,802	1	55,924,150
2022	0	26,919,200	0	0	0	0	55,528,800	82,448,000	0	112,402	82,560,402	1	55,924,150

Source: District records Tax list summary, Municipal Tax Assessor and Monmouth County Abstract of Rates

Note: Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Reassessment occurs when ordered by the County Board of Taxation

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

R Denotes revaluation.

**Tinton Falls School District
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
Last Ten Fiscal Years**
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)
Unaudited

Borough of Tinton Falls:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Tinton Falls School District				Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate	
	General Obligation Debt Service ^b		Total Direct	Local School District	Monmouth Regional School District	Tinton Falls Borough		Monmouth County		
	Basic Rate ^a	Service ^b				Library/Other	Library/Other			
2013	0.693	0.070	0.763	0.763	0.406	0.477	0.314	0.314	1.960	
2014	0.729	0.075	0.804	0.804	0.434	0.517	0.342	0.342	2.097	
2015	0.696	0.072	0.768	0.768	0.415	0.504	0.320	0.320	2.007	
2016	0.707	0.067	0.774	0.774	0.428	0.515	0.315	0.315	2.032	
2017	0.726	0.021	0.747	0.747	0.416	0.521	0.284	0.284	1.987	
2018	0.712	0.020	0.732	0.732	0.393	0.512	0.282	0.282	1.937	
2019	0.693	0.058	0.751	0.751	0.397	0.495	0.272	0.272	1.933	
2020	0.688	0.058	0.746	0.746	0.416	0.487	0.270	0.270	1.937	
2021	0.663	0.055	0.718	0.718	0.402	0.467	0.269	0.269	1.874	
2022	0.571	0.048	0.619	0.619	0.335	0.407	0.226	0.226	1.602	

Township of Shrewsbury:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Tinton Falls School District				Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate	
	General Obligation Debt Service ^b		Total Direct	Local School District	Monmouth Regional School District	Shrewsbury Township		Monmouth County		
	Basic Rate ^a	Service ^b				Library/Other	Library/Other			
2013	0.699	0.077	0.776	0.776	0.427	1.429	0.313	0.313	2.964	
2014	0.644	0.051	0.695	0.695	0.451	1.462	0.286	0.286	2.911	
2015	0.631	0.050	0.681	0.681	0.573	1.688	0.305	0.305	3.266	
2016	0.575	0.054	0.629	0.629	0.582	1.453	0.276	0.276	2.958	
2017	0.642	0.019	0.661	0.661	0.475	1.438	0.270	0.270	2.862	
2018	0.580	0.018	0.598	0.598	0.354	1.336	0.255	0.255	2.559	
2019	0.630	0.053	0.683	0.683	0.313	1.355	0.239	0.239	2.605	
2020	0.626	0.053	0.679	0.679	0.252	1.297	0.196	0.196	2.564	
2021	0.571	0.046	0.618	0.618	0.270	1.302	0.187	0.187	2.398	
2022	0.571	0.046	0.618	0.618	0.270	1.302	0.187	0.187	2.372	

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

N/A=NOT AVAILABLE

^a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.

^b Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.

R Revaluation year.

**Tinton Falls School District
Principal Property Taxpayers,**

Exhibit J-8a

Unaudited

TINTON FALLS BOROUGH

	2022			2011		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Tinton Falls Campus LLC	\$ 193,680,600	1	5.28%			
CPG Tinton Falls Urban Renewal LLC	192,731,400	2	5.26%	\$ 73,706,400.00	1	6.46%
Autumn Drive, LLC	60,065,400	3	1.64%			
SHP V Shrewsbury LLC	21,654,000	6	0.59%			
Tinton Pines Construction Co.	23,621,300	4	0.64%			
Stavola Realty Company	19,328,700	7	0.53%	22,053,600.00	2	1.93%
Tinton Falls Lodging Realty, LLC			0.00%	7,033,100.00	6	0.62%
Hovsons, Inc.			0.00%	6,621,100.00	7	0.58%
Apple Street Holdings, LLC	14,291,400	8	0.39%			
Sudler Monmouth, LLC	13,955,200	9	0.38%			
Tinton Telecom Center, LLC				12,000,000.00	3	1.05%
BT-NEWYO,LLC	22,081,800	5		8,967,500.00	4	0.79%
Kapson Tinton Falls Corp.	13,819,000	10		7,905,600.00	5	0.69%
Shrewsbury / 35 Associates, LLC				6,446,400.00	8	0.57%
HPTY Corp. (Marriot)				5,880,600.00	9	0.52%
Winn Ltd (Holiday Inn)				5,800,000.00	10	0.51%
	\$575,228,800		14.71%	\$156,414,300		13.72%

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor

Tinton Falls School District
Principal Property Taxpayers

Exhibit J-8b

Unaudited

SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP

	2021			2011		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank [Optional]	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Shrewsbury Apartments LLC	\$ 12,677,700	1	0.78%			
Shrewsbury Apartments LLC	7,959,900	2	0.41%			
Shrewsbury Apartments LLC	1,744,200	3	0.01%			
Alfred Vail Mutual	300,000	4	0.01%	13,334,300	1	48.86%
Bell Atlantic			0.01%	4,800,000	2	17.59%
Township of Shrewsbury			0.01%	861,000	3	3.16%
Taxpayer #1	260,000	5	0.01%	77,900	4	0.29%
Taxpayer #2	238,300	6	0.01%	77,900	5	0.29%
Taxpayer #3	238,300	7	0.01%	77,900	6	0.29%
Taxpayer #4	238,300	8	0.01%	77,900	7	0.29%
Taxpayer #5	238,300	9	0.01%	77,900	8	0.29%
Taxpayer #6	238,300	10	0.01%	77,900	9	0.29%
Taxpayer #7				77,900	10	0.29%
Total	\$ 24,133,300		1.24%	\$ 19,540,600		71.64%

Source: Municipal Tax Assessor
N/A = Not Available

Tinton Falls School District
 Property Tax Levies and Collections,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Unaudited
 TINTON FALLS BOROUGH

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy ^a		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2014 \$	21,046,655 \$	21,046,655	100.00%	-
2015	21,766,123	21,766,123	100.00%	-
2016	22,478,336	22,478,336	100.00%	-
2017	23,076,751	23,076,751	100.00%	-
2018	22,791,555	22,791,555	100.00%	-
2019	23,314,486	23,314,486	100.00%	-
2020	25,280,800	25,280,800	100.00%	-
2021	25,932,434	25,932,434	100.00%	-
2022	26,355,873	26,355,873	100.00%	-
2023	26,489,661	26,489,661	100.00%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

a

School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Tinton Falls School District
 Property Tax Levies and Collections,
 Last Nine Fiscal Years
 Unaudited
 SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy ^a		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2014	\$ 446,442	446,442	100.00%	-
2015	358,174	358,174	100.00%	-
2016	332,727	332,727	100.00%	-
2017	316,648	316,648	100.00%	-
2018	359,804	359,804	100.00%	-
2019	389,512	389,512	100.00%	-
2020	412,258	412,258	100.00%	-
2021	435,332	435,332	100.00%	-
2022	410,249	410,249	100.00%	-
2023	435,446	435,446	100.00%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

a

School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in the amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Tinton Falls School District
 Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Unaudited

Borough of Tinton Falls:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities			Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Debt Authorized but not Issued	Capital Leases	Total District	Personal Income ^a		
2014 \$	9,508,940	\$ 0	109,151	\$ 0	\$	9,618,091	0.81%	537	
2015	7,867,440	0	81,863	0		7,949,303	0.66%	443	
2016	6,191,640	0	54,575	0		6,246,215	0.50%	349	
2017	4,912,740	0	115,058	0		5,027,798	0.40%	282	
2018	4,778,467	0	89,490	31,966,829		36,834,786	2.75%	2,071	
2019	32,631,894	0	62,643	0		32,694,537	2.33%	1,862	
2020	31,148,745	0	37,720	0		31,186,465	2.24%	1,787	
2021	30,378,230	0	521,684	0		30,899,914	2.92%	1,611	
2022	28,924,765	0	409,253	0		29,334,018	2.60%	1,517	
2023	27,663,725	0	264,396	0		27,928,121	N/A	N/A	

Shrewsbury Township:

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities			Percentage of Personal Income ^a	Per Capita ^a
	General Obligation Bonds	Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Debt Authorized but not Issued	Capital Leases	Total District	Personal Income ^a		
2014 \$	194,060	\$ 0	109,151	0	\$	303,211	0.41%	271	
2015	160,560	0	81,863	0		242,423	0.36%	238	
2016	126,360	0	54,575	0		180,935	0.26%	178	
2017	100,260	0	115,058	0		215,318	0.30%	213	
2018	225,467	0	89,490	532,171		847,128	1.11%	839	
2019	531,106	0	1,278	0		532,384	0.67%	532	
2020	524,255	0	633	0		524,888	0.66%	529	
2021	471,770	0	8,102	0		479,872	1.36%	446	
2022	450,235	0	6,370	0		456,605	0.85%	325	
2023	421,275	0	4,026	0		425,301	N/A	N/A	

N/A= Not Available

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit NJ J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the calendar year.

Tinton Falls School District
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding
Last Ten Calendar Years
Unaudited

Borough of Tinton Falls:

Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2014 \$	9,508,940 \$	-	9,508,940	0.35%	\$ 528
2015	7,867,440	-	7,867,440	0.27%	438
2016	6,191,640	-	6,191,640	0.21%	346
2017	4,912,740	-	4,912,740	0.16%	275
2018	4,778,467	-	4,778,467	0.15%	269
2019	32,631,894	-	32,631,894	0.97%	1,858
2020	31,148,745	-	31,148,745	0.93%	1,785
2021	30,378,230	-	30,378,230	0.87%	1,584
2022	28,924,765	-	28,924,765	0.79%	1,495
2023	27,663,725	-	27,663,725	N/A	N/A

Shrewsbury Township:

Year Ended June 30,	General Bonded Debt Outstanding			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2014 \$	194,060 \$	-	194,060	0.34%	\$ 191
2015	160,560	-	160,560	0.32%	159
2016	126,360	-	126,360	0.24%	125
2017	100,260	-	100,260	0.18%	100
2018	225,467	-	225,467	0.39%	227
2019	531,106	-	531,106	0.88%	494
2020	524,255	-	524,255	0.87%	487
2021	471,770	-	471,770	0.69%	438
2022	450,235	-	450,235	0.66%	321
2023	421,275	-	421,275	N/A	N/A

N/A= Not Available

^a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.

^b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14.

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

**Tinton Falls School District
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of December 31, 2022
Unaudited**

Exhibit J-12

Borough of Tinton Falls

Debt repaid with property taxes

	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Tinton Falls Borough (Net Debt)	\$ 13,659,342	100.000%	\$ 13,659,342
Monmouth County General Obligation Debt (Net Debt)	485,746,546	2.745%	13,332,285
Monmouth Regional High School	21,799,000	58.575%	12,768,693
Tinton Falls School District Direct Debt	28,035,000	98.500%	27,614,450
Outstanding			<u>27,614,450</u>
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 67,374,771</u>

Township of Shrewsbury

Debt repaid with property taxes

	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable^a</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Township of Shrewsbury (Net Debt)	\$ 1,160,748	100.000%	\$ 1,160,748
Monmouth County General Obligation Debt	485,746,546	0.048%	234,896
Monmouth Regional High School	21,799,000	0.918%	200,180
Shrewsbury Township School District Direct Debt	28,035,000	1.529%	428,655
Outstanding			<u>428,655</u>
Total direct and overlapping debt			<u>\$ 2,024,480</u>

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Monmouth County Board of Taxation.
Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit annual debt statement.

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District. This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of the District. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2022

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Debt limit	\$ 90,765,367	\$ 93,461,670	\$ 93,838,473	\$ 95,768,287	\$ 98,566,344	\$ 101,637,190	\$ 108,469,682	\$ 114,192,607	\$ 78,718,832	\$ 119,572,899
Total net debt applicable to limit	9,703,000	8,028,000	6,318,000	37,512,000	33,638,000	33,163,000	32,340,000	30,850,000	29,375,000	28,085,000
Legal debt margin	\$ 81,062,367	\$ 85,433,670	\$ 87,520,473	\$ 58,256,287	\$ 64,928,344	\$ 68,474,190	\$ 76,129,682	\$ 83,342,607	\$ 49,343,832	\$ 91,487,899
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	10.69%	8.59%	6.73%	38.17%	34.13%	32.63%	29.81%	27.02%	37.32%	23.49%

Source: Abstract of Rates and District Records, ACFR Schedule J-7

a Limit set by NJSA 18A:24-19 for a K through 8 district; other % limits would be applicable for other districts

Equalized valuation basis

2022	\$ 4,085,406,622	\$ 4,029,482,472	\$ 55,924,150
2021	4,009,380,143	3,843,251,720	66,128,423
2020	3,862,503,097	3,806,685,636	55,817,461
[A]	\$ 11,957,289,862	\$ 11,779,419,828	\$ 177,870,034
[A3]	\$ 3,985,763,287	\$ 3,926,473,276	\$ 59,290,011

[B]	119,572,899	a
[C]	28,085,000	
[B-C]	<u>\$ 91,487,899</u>	

Debt limit (3 % of average equalization value)
 Net school debt bonded and authorized but not issued
 Legal debt margin

**Tinton Falls School District
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited**

Exhibit J-14

Borough of Tinton Falls:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population ^a</u>	<u>Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income ^c</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate ^d</u>
2013	18,016	\$ 1,147,745,312	\$ 63,707	8.6%
2014	17,946	1,196,675,172	66,682	5.9%
2015	17,877	1,248,511,803	69,839	4.9%
2016	17,836	1,270,583,132	71,237	4.3%
2017	17,789	1,341,201,655	75,395	3.9%
2018	17,563	1,404,653,614	79,978	3.5%
2019	17,451	1,392,554,898	79,798	3.1%
2020	19,181	1,057,371,806	55,126	7.2%
2021	19,343	1,126,207,489	58,223	4.7%
2022	19,053	1,109,322,819	58,223	5.0%

Shrewsbury Township:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Population ^a</u>	<u>Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b</u>	<u>Per Capita Personal Income ^c</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate ^d</u>
2013	1,021	\$ 65,044,847	\$ 63,707	8.0%
2014	1,018	67,882,276	66,682	6.6%
2015	1,014	70,816,746	69,839	5.3%
2016	1,012	72,091,844	71,237	4.8%
2017	1,010	76,148,950	75,395	4.8%
2018	1,000	79,978,000	79,978	4.4%
2019	993	79,418,154	79,978	3.0%
2020	1,076	35,414,388	32,913	7.2%
2021	1,404	53,417,988	38,047	4.7%
2022	1,404	53,417,988	38,047	5.0%

N/A= Not Available

a Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Municipalities in New Jersey

b Population times per capita income

c US Census Data

d New Jersey Department of Labor and Workforce Development - Monmouth County

Tinton Falls School District
 Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 Unaudited

Exhibit J-16

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Instruction										
Regular	92	95.35	93.62	91	94	90	88	83	83	83.6
Special education	31	33.13	35	58	57	67	64	53.76	48.07	48.95
Other special education	35	37.5		31	32	32	25	44	46.46	46.29
Vocational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	7	3	3	10	13	13	13	12	14	13
Nonpublic school programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult/continuing education programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Support Services:										
Tuition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student & instruction related services	20.5	20.54	53	13	11	12	12	10.13	11.23	10.49
General administrative services	3	4	4	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
School administrative services	13	15	15	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Business administrative services	5	5	4.3	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Plant operations and maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pupil transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Child Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	207	214	208	229	233	240	229	230	230	229

Source: District Personnel Records

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT

Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures (a)	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff (b)	Elementary School	Middle School	Average Daily Enrollment (c)	Average Daily Attendance (c)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2014	1,542	\$ 25,226,565	\$ 16,360	-38.10%	143	93	50	1,519.54	1,448.64	1.10%	95.33%
2015	1,524	27,717,806	18,188	11.17%	133	82	51	1,495.85	1,431.05	0.98%	95.67%
2016	1,529	27,398,778	17,919	-1.47%	160	104	56	1,503.20	1,437.42	1.00%	95.62%
2017	1,559	28,671,595	18,391	2.63%	154	109	51	1,535.12	1,467.81	1.02%	95.62%
2018	1,522	31,084,017	20,423	11.05%	167	112	55	1,520.13	1,445.85	0.99%	95.11%
2019	1,422	31,875,282	22,416	9.76%	164	110	54	1,433.35	1,361.97	0.94%	95.02%
2020	1,414	31,967,345	22,608	0.86%	175	121	54	1,418.41	1,373.55	0.99%	96.84%
2021	1,338	33,432,116	24,987	10.52%	162	110	52	1,337.65	1,277.13	0.94%	95.48%
2022	1,375	34,426,298	25,037	0.20%	172	119	53	1,353.52	1,276.56	1.01%	94.31%
2023	1,383	36,551,168	26,429	3.01%	179	122	57	1,375.27	1,292.17	1.02%	93.96%

Source:

- a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.
- b Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.
- c Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary.

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT

School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
District Building										
Elementary										
Mahala F. Atchinson (Year)										
Square Feet	86,950	86,950	86,950	87,249	87,249	87,249	87,249	87,249	87,249	87,249
Capacity (students)										
Enrollment										
Swimming River (Year)										
Square Feet	67,692	67,692	67,692	68,636	68,636	68,636	68,636	68,636	68,636	68,636
Capacity (students)										
Enrollment										
Middle School										
Tinton Falls Middle School (Year)										
Square Feet	102,255	102,255	102,255	105,094	105,094	105,094	105,094	105,094	105,094	105,094
Capacity (students)										
Enrollment										
Other										
Central Administration (Year)										
Square Feet	2,000	2,000	2,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000
Number of Schools at June 30, 2021										
Elementary										
Middle School										
Other	258,897	258,897	258,897	268,979	268,979	268,979	268,979	268,979	268,979	268,979

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities
Unaudited

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES
11-000-261-XXX

School Facilities	Project #'s	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Mahala F. Atchinson	N/A	\$ 230,553	\$ 193,487	\$ 223,352	\$ 127,022	\$ 147,121	\$ 139,189	\$ 122,065	\$ 148,783	\$ 172,020	\$ 124,865
Swimming River School	N/A	247,159	227,745	217,432	141,616	144,202	134,961	149,597	115,899	110,480	99,147
Tinton Falls Middle School	N/A	234,610	222,193	228,257	152,887	168,578	144,460	216,307	126,027	127,215	127,723
Administration Building	N/A	36,960	38,442	39,820	30,830	29,056	31,222	25,639	35,303	15,566	9,939
Total School Facilities		\$ 749,282	\$ 681,867	\$ 708,861	\$ 452,355	\$ 488,957	\$ 449,832	\$ 513,608	\$ 426,012	\$ 425,281	\$ 361,674

BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT

**Insurance Schedule
June 30, 2023
Unaudited**

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy -		
Property - Blanket Building & Contents	66,486,242	1,000
Comprehensive General Liability	\$1M OCC./\$2M AGG.	
Comprehensive Automobile Liability	2,000,000	500
Automobile Physical Damage	1,000,000	1,000
Comprehensive Crime Coverage:		
Employee Dishonest, Forgery and Alteration	100,000	500
Theft, Disappearance, Destruction	25,000	500
Computers and Schedule Equipment -		
Data Processing-Hardware	1,575,000	500
Data Processing-Media/Data	100,000	500
Computer Fraud	400,000	500
Cyber Suite Liability	1,000,000	10,000
Boiler and Machinery - Property Damage	Incl. In Property	1,000
Umbrella Liability - Umbrella Policy	10,000,000	10,000
School Board Legal Liability	Cov. A \$1M/3M Each loss	7,500
Business Income & Extra expense	Actual Loss Sustained	0
Funds Transfer Fraud	400,000	0
Business Administrator Bond	250,000	0
Student Accident	1,000,000	0
Workers Compensation	3,000,000	
Employers Liability	1,000,000	
Supplemental Workers Compensation	52 Week Limit	7 Day
Employee Benefit Liability	\$1M OCC./\$3M AGG.	1,000

Source: District Records.

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Borough of Tinton Falls School District
County of Monmouth
Tinton Falls, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey; and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of the Borough of Tinton Falls School District, in the County of Monmouth, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 22, 2023.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit on the financial statements, we considered the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Borough of Rumson Board of Education’s internal control.



A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards or the audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Paul J. Cuva

Paul J. Cuva, C.P.A.
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS00076600

Wielkocz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC
Certified Public Accountants
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

November 22, 2023





WIELKOTZ & COMPANY LLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE AND N.J. OMB CIRCULAR 15-08

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Borough of Tinton Falls School District
County of Monmouth, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal and State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We have audited the Board of Education of the Borough of Tinton Falls School District in the County of Monmouth, New Jersey, compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplements* and the New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education’s major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education’s major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal and State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08. Our



responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08 are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's federal and state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's compliance with the requirements of each major federal and state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.



- Obtain an understanding of Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Borough of Tinton Falls Board of Education's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal and state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.



Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education

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The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and N.J. OMB Circular 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Paul J. Cuva

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Licensed Public School Accountant
No. CS00076600

Wielkocz & Company, LLC

WIELKOTZ & COMPANY, LLC
Certified Public Accountants
Pompton Lakes, New Jersey

November 22, 2023



BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOLS DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Federal EASN Number	Grant or State Project Number	Program or Amount	Grant Period From To	Balance at June 30, 2022	Due Grantor	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Repayment of Prior Years' Balances	Adjustments	Balance at June 30, 2023		MEMO Cumulative Expenditures
												(Accounts Receivable)	Deferred Revenue	
U.S. Department of Health														
General Fund:														
Medical Assistance Program (SEMI)	93.778	200SUNMAP	N/A	\$ 51,861	7/1/22	\$ 630/23	\$ 51,861	\$ (51,861)	\$ (51,861)			\$	\$	\$ 33,465
Total General Fund														\$ 33,465
U.S. Department of Education														
Passed-through State Department of Education														
Special Revenue Fund:														
Title I:														
Title I, Part A	84.010	S100A210030	NCLB181823	63,740	7/1/22	9/30/23		31,771	(64,024)					122,364
Title II, Part A	84.010	S100A210030	NCLB181823	64,845	7/1/21	9/30/22	(27,001)	26,745						64,845
Title II, Part A	84.010	S100A210030	NCLB181823	27,826	7/1/22	9/30/23	(7,815)	21,791	(28,590)					29,594
Title III	84.367A	S367A210029	NCLB181823	25,349	7/1/21	9/30/22	(7,815)	8,071						24,840
Title IV, Part A	84.424	S424A210031	NCLB181823	13,130	7/1/22	9/30/23		527	(1,878)					10,000
Title IV, Part A	84.424	S424A210031	NCLB181823	10,000	7/1/22	9/30/23	(1,087)	4,516	(6,116)					10,000
Sub-total							(15,903)	94,808	(100,608)			42,002		261,643
IDEA, Part B, Basic Regular	84.027	H027A200100	IDEA-S18523	531,735	7/1/22	9/30/23		484,382	(637,803)					524,308
IDEA, Part B, Basic Regular	84.027	H027A210100	IDEA-S18522	503,159	7/1/21	9/30/22	(61,320)	61,320						465,596
IDEA, ARP	84.027X	H027X210100	N/A	90,054	7/1/21	9/30/23	(11,560)	37,730	(26,173)			(3)		63,881
IDEA, Part B, Preschool	84.173	H173A2100114	IDEA-S18523	18,967	7/1/22	9/30/23		8,580	(10,030)			(1,450)		15,798
IDEA, Part B, Preschool	84.173	H173A210114	IDEA-S18522	15,965	7/1/21	9/30/22	(4,297)	4,297						8,297
IDEA, ARP Preschool	84.173X	H173A210114	N/A	7,682	7/1/21	9/30/23	(2,432)	2,432						7,682
Sub-total							(79,618)	598,650	(674,006)			(154,974)		1,075,467
ARP ESSER	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	880,812	3/13/20	9/30/24	(132,983)	351,064	(238,623)			(20,542)		66,326
ARP ESSER II	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	391,919	3/13/20	9/30/24	(33,060)	197,664	(209,482)			(44,878)		179,178
ARP ESSER Learning, Acad. Coaching	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	116,816	3/13/20	9/30/24	(4,482)	72,864	(116,816)			(43,952)		11,834
ARP ESSER Mental Health	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	45,000	3/13/20	9/30/24	(10,406)	4,602	(180)					44,820
ARP ESSER School	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	40,000	3/13/20	9/30/24		40,000						40,000
ARP Student Enrichment	84.425U	N/A	N/A	45,000	3/13/20	9/30/24		14,000	(40,000)			(31,000)		10,404
ARP Mental Health	84.425U	N/A	N/A	12,225	4/23/21	9/30/24	(180,929)	702,883	(662,226)			(140,372)		66,326
Sub-total							(296,450)	1,396,041	(1,436,940)			(337,349)		1,403,436
Total Special Revenue Fund														1,403,436
U.S. Department of Agriculture														
Passed-through State Department of Education														
Child Nutrition Cluster:														
Non-Cash Assistance														
Food Distribution Program	10.555	231NJ306N1099	N/A	39,903	7/1/22	6/30/23		39,825	(39,825)					39,303
Cash Assistance:														
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ306N1099	N/A	167,570	7/1/21	6/30/23		135,274	(167,570)			(32,296)		167,570
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ306N1099	N/A	662,264	7/1/21	6/30/22	(44,462)	44,462						662,264
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ306N1099	N/A	31,749	7/1/22	6/30/23		24,884	(31,749)			(6,865)		31,749
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ306N1099	N/A	161,199	7/1/21	6/30/22	(12,676)	12,676						161,199
Local School for Schools Cooperative Prog.	10.185	N/A	N/A	4,983	7/1/22	6/30/23		4,983	(4,983)					74,611
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	221NJ344N890B	N/A	74,611	7/1/22	6/30/23		30,751	(74,611)					30,751
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	221NJ344N890B	N/A	30,751	7/1/21	6/30/22	(87,889)	367,466	(318,738)			(39,161)		1,167,447
Total Enterprise Fund							(384,339)	1,815,868	(1,807,539)			(376,510)		2,659,924
Total Federal Financial Awards														

The accompanying Notes to Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule.

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance present the activity of all federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, Borough of Tinton Falls School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal and state awards passed through other government agencies is included on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying Schedules of Expenditures of Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1(D) and 1(E) to the Board's basic financial statements. The information in these schedules is presented in accordance with the requirements of *2 CFR 200-Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ in amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes, that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. The special revenue fund also recognizes the last state aid payment in the current budget year, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:22-42-2.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: (continued)

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$24,085 for the general fund, \$-0- for the special revenue fund, and \$-0- for the capital projects fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board’s basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	<u>Federal</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$51,861	\$10,036,547	\$10,088,408
Special Revenue Fund	1,436,940	359,855	1,796,795
Debt Service Fund		788,078	788,078
Food Service Fund	<u>318,738</u>	<u>8,411</u>	<u>327,149</u>
Total Financial Awards	<u>\$1,807,539</u>	<u>\$11,192,891</u>	<u>\$13,000,430</u>

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions, respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the District for the year ended June 30, 2023. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer’s share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2023.

NOTE 6. INDIRECT COST RATE

The Borough of Tinton Falls School District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 7. SCHOOLWIDE PROGRAM FUNDS

Schoolwide programs are not separate federal programs as defined in *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Grant Guidance); amounts used in schoolwide programs are included in the total expenditures of the program contributing the funds in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The following funds by program are included in schoolwide programs in the school district:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Total</u>
Title I, Part A: <i>Grants to Local Educational Agencies</i>	\$64,074
Title II, Part A: <i>Improving Teacher Quality State Grants</i>	28,590
Title IV: <i>Student Support and Academic Enrichment (ESSA)</i>	<u>6,116</u>
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$98,780</u>

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

2. Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no

Noncompliance material to basic financial statements noted? _____ yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal Control over major programs:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ yes X none reported

2. Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes X no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200 section .516(a) of the Uniform Guidance? _____ yes X no

Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance</u>		
<u>Listing Number(s)</u>	<u>FAIN Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
<u>84.027/84.173</u>	<u>H027A180100/ H173A180114</u>	<u>I.D.E.A. Cluster: I.D.E.A. Part B Basic/Preschool</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ X yes _____ no

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023
(continued)**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results, (continued)

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes no

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: unmodified

Internal Control over major programs:

1. Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? yes X none reported

2. Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08? yes X no

Identification of major programs:

<u>State Grant/Project Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of State Program</u>
23-495-034-5120-014	(A) Cluster: State Aid - Public Transportation Aid
23-495-034-5120-044	(A) Extraordinary Aid
23-495-034-5120-003	(A) TPAF Social Security Aid

Note: (A) - Tested as major program.

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Federal Awards and State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

None

**BOROUGH OF TINTON FALLS SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Status of Prior Year Findings

All prior year findings have been corrected.