

**BOROUGH OF AVALON  
BOARD OF EDUCATION**

**AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT  
ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS  
FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE  
JUNE 30, 2023**



**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS**  
**FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE**

**CONTENTS**

	<u>Page</u>
<b><u>General Comments</u></b>	
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Scope of Audit	2
Administrative Practices and Procedures	
Insurance	2
Official Bonds	2
Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting	
Examination of Claims	2
Payroll Account	2
Tuition Charges	2
Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable	3
Board Secretary's Records	3
Classification of Expenditures	3
Treasurer's Records	3
Other Special Federal and/or State Projects	3
T.P.A.F. Reimbursement	4
School Purchasing Programs	
Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids	4
School Food Services	4 - 5
Student Body Activities	5
Application for State School Aid	5
Pupil Transportation	5
Follow Up on Prior Year Findings	5
Acknowledgment	5
Schedule of Audited Enrollments	6 - 8
Excess Surplus Calculation	9 - 10
Audit Recommendations Summary	11

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# FORD - SCOTT

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Honorable President and  
Members of the Board of Education  
Borough of Avalon School District  
County of Cape May, New Jersey

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

We have audited, in accordance with audit standards generally accepted audit standards and Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Board of Education of the Borough of Avalon School District in the County of Cape May for the year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated December 4, 2023.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended for the information of the Borough of Avalon Board of Education's management and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

*Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.*  
**FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.**  
**CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

*Michael S. Garcia*

**Michael S. Garcia**  
**Certified Public Accountant**  
**Licensed Public School Accountant**  
**No. 2080**

**December 4, 2023**

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**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND  
PERFORMANCE REPORTING**

**Scope of Audit**

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the Treasurer of School Moneys, the activities of the Board of Education, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

**Administrative Practices and Procedures**

Insurance

The Avalon School District is a member of the Atlantic and Cape May Counties Joint Insurance Fund.

Fire Insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-20, Insurance Schedule contained in the district's ACFR.

Official Bonds

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Linda Fiori	Business Administrator	\$ 10,000.00
James Craft	Treasurer	\$155,000.00
Public Employees' Honesty Blanket Bond		\$250,000.00

**P.L. 2020, c.44**

Our audit included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A. 18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness.

The data submitted did include all health benefit plans offered by school district.

The school district data certification was completed by the chief school administrator. The school district Chapter 44 data was submitted timely.

**Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting**

Examination of Claims

Our review of claims paid during the year indicated no discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

Payroll Account

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and the employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board, the Board Secretary/Business Administrator, and Chief School Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits premium withholding due to the general fund.

**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND  
PERFORMANCE REPORTING  
(CONTINUED)**

**Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)**

Tuition Charges

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified charges was made.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30 for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable.

Board Secretary's Records

Our review of the financial and accounting records maintained by the board secretary disclosed no issues.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3. As a result of the procedures performed, a zero transaction error rate was noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test propriety of expenditure classification.

Treasurer's Records

Our review of the financial and accounting records maintained by the Treasurer were in satisfactory condition.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

On a test basis, our audit of the federal and state funds indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.



**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND  
PERFORMANCE REPORTING  
(CONTINUED)**

**Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)**

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

Not applicable.

**School Purchasing Programs**

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

Effective July 1, 2010 and thereafter the bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$32,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. Avalon Board of Education has a Qualified Purchasing Agent therefore the bid threshold was \$44,000 for fiscal year 2023. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contract under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is currently \$20,200.

The board of education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Based on the results of my examination, I did not note any individual payments, contracts, or agreements were made for the performance of any work or goods or services, in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4, amended.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

**School Food Services**

The financial transactions and statistical records for the School Food Services were reviewed. The financial accounts, meal count records and eligibility applications were reviewed on a test-check basis.

Cash receipts and bank records were reviewed for timely deposit. No exceptions noted.

Expenditures were separately recorded as food, labor and other costs. Vendor invoices were reviewed and costs verified. Inventory records on food supply items were currently maintained and properly applied in determining the cost of food and supplies used. No exceptions noted.

Time sheets were reviewed and labor costs verified. Payroll records were maintained on all School Food Services employees authorized by the board of education. No exceptions noted.

Net cash resources did not exceed three months average expenditures.

**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS - FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND  
PERFORMANCE REPORTING  
(CONTINUED)**

**School Food Services (Continued)**

The cash disbursements records reflected expenditures for program-related goods and services. The appropriate revenue and expenditure records were maintained in order to substantiate the nonprofit status of school food services. Net cash resources did not exceed three months average expenditures. No exceptions noted.

Exhibits reflecting Child Nutrition Program operations are included in the section entitled Enterprise Funds, Schedules B-4 through B-6.

**Student Body Activities**

The records of the Student Activity Fund were in satisfactory condition.

**Application for State School Aid**

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2022 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the handicapped, and low-income students. We also performed a review of the District procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the District workpapers without exception. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The District maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent.

The District written procedures appear to be adequate for the recording of student enrollment data.

**Pupil Transportation**

Our audit procedures included a test of on-roll status reported in the 2022-2023 District Report of Transported Resident Students (DRTRS). The information that was included on the DRTRS was verified to the DRTRS Eligibility Summary Report without exception. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Our procedures also included a review of transportation-related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the district complied with proper bidding procedures and awarding of contracts. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

**Follow Up on Prior Year Findings**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, our procedures included a review of all prior year recommendations including findings. Corrective action has been taken on all prior year findings.

**Acknowledgment**

We received the complete cooperation of all the officials of the school district and we greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to the members of the audit team.

**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
 SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS  
 APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
 ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022**

	2023-2024 Application for State School Aid						Sample for Verification						Private Schools for Disabled								
	Reported on A.S.A. On Roll		Reported on Workpapers On Roll		Errors		Reported on Selected from Workpapers		Verified per Registers On Roll		Errors per Registers On Roll		Reported on A.S.A. as Private Schools		Sample Verification		Sample Verified		Sample Errors		
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	
Half Day Preschool																					
Full Day Preschool																					
Half Day Kindergarten																					
Full Day Kindergarten																					
One																					
Two																					
Three																					
Four																					
Five																					
Six																					
Seven																					
Eight																					
Nine																					
Ten																					
Eleven																					
Twelve																					
Post-Graduate																					
Adult H.S. (15+CR.)																					
Adult H.S. (1-14+CR.)																					
Subtotal	79	-	79	-	-	-	79	-	79	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Elementary	1		1				1		1				1								
Special Ed - Middle School	3		3				3		3				3								
Special Ed - High School																					
Subtotal	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co. Voc. - Regular																					
Co. Voc. - FT Post Sec.																					
Totals	83	-	83	-	-	-	83	-	83	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage Error							0.00%		0.00%				0.00%								0.00%

**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT  
SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS  
APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY  
ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022**

	2023-2024 Application for State School Aid			Sample for Verification			Resident LEP Low Income			Sample for Verification		
	Reported on A.S.S.A as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register	Sample Errors	Reported on A.S.S.A as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Test Score and Register	Sample Errors
Half Day Preschool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full Day Preschool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Half Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Four	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Six	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-Graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult H.S. (15+CR.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult H.S. (1-14+CR.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Elementary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Middle School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - High School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co. Voc. - Regular	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Co. Voc. - FT Post Sec.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage Error				0.00%								0.00%

**Transportation**

	Reported on DRTS by DOE/County	Reported on DRTS by District	Tested	Verified	Errors
Reg. - Public Schools, col. 1	28	28	25	25	-
Reg - Sp Ed, col. 4	-	-	-	-	-
ALL - Non-Public, col. 3	3	3	3	3	-
Special Ed Spec, col. 6	1	1	-	-	-
Totals	32	32	28	28	-
Percentage Error					0.00%

Reported	Recalculated
5.4	5.4
5.4	5.4
14.0	14.0

Reg Avg. (Mileage) = Regular Including Grade PK Students (Part A)  
Reg Avg. (Mileage) = Regular Excluding Grade PK Students (Part B)  
Spec Avg. = Special Ed with Special Needs

**BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS**  
**APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SUMMARY**  
**ENROLLMENT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022**

	2023-2024 Application for State School Aid		Sample for Verification	
	Reported on A.S.A.s as LEP Not/Low Income	Reported on Workpapers LEP Not/Low Income	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application and Register
Half Day Preschool	-	-	-	-
Full Day Preschool	-	-	-	-
Half Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-
Full Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-
One	-	-	-	-
Two	-	-	-	-
Three	-	-	-	-
Four	-	-	-	-
Five	-	-	-	-
Six	-	-	-	-
Seven	-	-	-	-
Eight	-	-	-	-
Nine	-	-	-	-
Ten	-	-	-	-
Eleven	-	-	-	-
Twelve	-	-	-	-
Post-Graduate	-	-	-	-
Adult H.S. (15+CR.)	-	-	-	-
Adult H.S. (1-14+CR.)	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Elementary	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - Middle School	-	-	-	-
Special Ed - High School	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-
Co. Voc. - Regular	-	-	-	-
Co. Voc. - FT Post Sec.	-	-	-	-
Totals	-	-	-	-
Percentage Error	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%

**EXCESS SURPLUS CALCULATION**

**REGULAR DISTRICT**

**SECTION 1**

**A. 2% Calculation of Excess Surplus**

2022-23 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR, Ex. C-1	\$ 4,604,157.92	(B)
Increased by:		
Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund	-	(B1a)
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund	-	(B1b)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for Pre-K Regular	-	(B1c)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for Pre-K Inclusion	-	(B1d)
Decreased by:		
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	(993,765.15)	(B2a)
Assets Acquired Under Capital Leases	-	(B2b)
Adjusted 2022-23 General Fund Expenditures [(B)+(B1s)-(B2s)]	<u>3,610,392.77</u>	(B3)
2% of Adjusted 2022-23 General Fund Expenditures [(B3) times .02]	<u>144,415.71</u>	(B4)
Enter greater of (B4) or \$250,000	<u>250,000.00</u>	(B5)
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment *	<u>19,462.00</u>	(K)
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance [(B5)+(K)]	<u><u>269,462.00</u></u>	(M)

**SECTION 2**

Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 6-30-23 (Per ACFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1)	1,691,545.26	(C)
Decreased by:		
Year-end Encumbrances	(31,734.94)	(C1)
Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	-	(C2)
Legally Restricted - Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures **	(104,113.43)	(C3)
Other Restricted Fund Balances ****	(1,030,470.86)	(C4)
Assigned Fund Balance - Unreserved -- Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	<u>(11,169.57)</u>	(C5)
Total Unassigned Fund Balance [(C)-(C1)-(C2)-(C3)-(C4)-(C5)-(C6)]	<u><u>514,056.46</u></u>	(U1)

**SECTION 3**

Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus \*\*\* [(U2)-(M)] IF NEGATIVE ENTER -0- 244,594.46 (E)

**Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2023**

Reserved Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures **	<u>104,113.43</u>	(C3)
Reserved Excess Surplus ***[(E)]	<u>244,594.46</u>	(E)
Total [(C3) + (E) + (F)]	<u>348,707.89</u>	(D)

\* This adjustment line (as detailed below) is to be utilized for Impact Aid, Sale and Lease-back (Refer to the Audit Program Section II, chapter 10), Extraordinary Aid, and Additional and Nonpublic School Transportation Aid; recognized current year School Bus Advertising Revenue; and Family Crisis Transportation Aid.  
(Refer to the Audit Program Section II, Chapter 10 for restrictions on the inclusion of Extraordinary Aid, Family Crisis Transportation Aid, and Additional Nonpublic School Transportation Aid).

**Detail of Allowable Adjustments**

Impact Aid	-	(H)
Sale & Lease-back	-	(I)
Extraordinary Aid	-	(J1)
Additional Nonpublic School Transportation Aid	936.00	(J2)
Current Year School Bus Advertising Revenue Recognized	-	(J3)
Family Crisis Transportation Aid	-	(J4)
Supplemental Stabilization Aid received April 2023 & Maintenance of Equity Aid rec. July 2023	<u>18,526.00</u>	(J5)
Total Adjustments [(H)+(I)+(J1)+(J2)+(J3)+(J4)]	<u>19,462.00</u>	(K)

\*\* This amount represents the June 30, 2023 Excess Surplus (C3 above) and must be included in the Audit Summary Worksheet Line 90031.

\*\*\* Amount must agree to the June 30, 2023 ACFR and the sum of the two lines must agree to Audit Summary Worksheet Line 90030.

\*\*\*\* Amount for Other Reserved Fund Balances must be detailed for each source. Use in the excess surplus calculation of any legal reserve that is not state mandated or that is not legally imposed by an other type of government, such as the judicial branch of government, must have Departmental approval. District requests should be submitted to the Division of Finance prior to September 30.

**Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance**

Statutory restrictions:	
Approved unspent separate proposal	<u>-</u>
Sale/lease-back reserve	<u>-</u>
Capital reserve	<u>694,501.71</u>
Maintenance reserve	<u>265,023.00</u>
Emergency reserve	<u>-</u>
Tuition reserve	<u>-</u>
School Bus Advertising 50% Fuel Offset Reserve - current year	<u>-</u>
School Bus Advertising 50% Fuel Offset Reserve - prior year	<u>-</u>
Impact Aid General Fund Reserve (Sections 8002 and 8003)	<u>-</u>
Impact Aid Capital Fund Reserve (Sections 8007 and 8008)	<u>-</u>
Other state/government mandated reserves	<u>-</u>
Reserve for Unemployment Fund	<u>70,946.15</u>
Other Restricted Fund Balance not noted above****	<u>-</u>
Total Other Reserved Fund Balance	<u>1,030,470.86</u> (C4)

AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS SUMMARY  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023  
BOROUGH OF AVALON SCHOOL DISTRICT

Recommendations:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures  
None
2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting  
None
3. School Purchasing Programs  
None
4. School Food Service  
None
5. Student Body Activities  
None
6. Application for State School Aid  
None
7. Pupil Transportation  
None
8. Facilities and Capital Assets  
None
9. Miscellaneous  
None
10. Status of Prior Year Audit Findings/Recommendations  
None