BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND
VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL
AUDITOR'S MANAGEMENT REPORT ON
ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
JUNE 30, 2023

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL TABLE OF CONTENTS

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Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education Bergen County Technical and Vocational High School County of Bergen, New Jersey

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Bergen County Technical and Vocational High School in the County of Bergen for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated January 30, 2024.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, others within the District and the New Jersey State Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

> LERCH, VINCI & BLISS, LLP Certified Public Accountants

Public School Accountants

Dieter P. Lerch

Public School Accountant

PSA Number CS00756

Fair Lawn, New Jersey January 30, 2024

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator, the activities of the Board of Education and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Fire insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on the Insurance Schedule contained in the district's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report ("ACFR").

Official Bonds

Name	<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>		
John Susino	School Business Administrator/ Board Secretary	\$10,000		
Peter Bellani	Accounting Manager	10,000		

The above listed employee as well as other personnel of the Board are covered by a Blanket Employee Dishonesty Insurance Policy held in the name of the County of Bergen.

P.L. 2020 c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A. 18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness. The data submitted included all health benefit plans offered by the District and was submitted timely.

Tuition Charges

A comparison of tentative tuition charges and actual certified tuition charges was made. The actual costs were more than estimated costs. The Board made adjustments to the billings to sending districts.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any material discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

Payroll/Personnel

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of payroll taxes were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls tested were certified by the President of the Board, Chief School Administrator and the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits premium amounts withheld due to General Fund.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserves for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received and services were rendered, as of June 30.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures.

Board Secretary's Records

The financial records, books of account and minutes maintained by the Board Secretary were in good condition.

The prescribed contractual order system was followed.

Acknowledgment of the Board's receipt of the Board Secretary monthly financial report was included in the minutes.

Bids received were summarized in the minutes (N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-21).

Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund

The Board has adopted the direct reimbursement method and has established an Unemployment Compensation Insurance Trust Fund. The financial transactions of this fund are reported in the General Fund.

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.E.A./NCLB financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to projects under Titles I, II and IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, as amended.

Our examination of the Federal and State funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting (Continued)

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The district's Special Projects were approved as listed on Exhibit K-3 (Schedule A) and Exhibit K-4 (Schedule B) located in the ACFR.

Our examination of the Federal and State funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits contained herein represent a true statement of the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursements

Our audit procedures included a test of the semi-monthly reimbursement forms filed with the Department of Education for district employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The amount of expenditures charged to the current year's Final Reports for all federal awards for the school district to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the school district for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was made prior to the end of the 90 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed subsequent to the reimbursement and no exceptions were noted.

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

The bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$32,000 (without a Qualified purchasing Agent), respectively. The Board has designated the Purchasing Manager as the Qualified Purchasing Agent. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is currently \$20,200.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Board Attorney's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

The results of our examination indicated no instances where payments, contracts, or agreements were made for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies", in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

School Purchasing Programs (Continued)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (Continued)

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the school board used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. Our examination did reveal, however, that purchases were made through the use of State contracts. However, the District does follow a rigorous policy where all purchases are publicly bid, quoted or bought through the use of State contracts and Cooperative Pricing Agreements.

Food Service Fund

SFAs were authorized to solicit and award emergency noncompetitive procurements and contracts with Food Service Management Companies in accordance with 2 CFR 200.320 and N.J.S.A.18A:18A-7. The SFAs were also authorized to submit contract modifications to their existing Cost Reimbursable or Fixed Price contracts as necessary to ensure the feeding of all children throughout the age of 18, as well as persons over 18 with disabilities as defined in the regulations.

SFAs were notified of the requirement to maintain and report separate meal count records and financial records of all applicable costs incurred in providing meals to all students during the emergency.

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or state program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or State support. Accordingly, we inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the School Food Authority (SFA) had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims.

We also inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Assets (ACFR Schedule B-5) does separate program and non-program revenue and program and non-program cost of goods sold.

We inquired of management about the public health emergency procedures/practices that the SFA instituted to provide meals to all students, maintenance of all applicable production records; meal counts; noncompetitive procurements; modification of existing contracts and applicable financial records to document the specific costs applicable to the emergency operations We also inquired if the FSMC received a loan in accordance with the Payroll Protection Plan and whether the funds were used to pay for costs applicable to the Food Service Programs. We also inquired if the PPP loan was subsequently forgiven and the FSMC refunded or credited the applicable amounts to the SFA.

Exhibits reflecting Child Nutrition Program operations are included in the section of the ACFR entitled Enterprise Funds.

Student Activity Funds

The Board has a policy, which clearly established the regulation of Student Activity Funds.

Application for State School Aid

Our audit procedures included a test of information reported in the October 15, 2022 Application for State School Aid (A.S.S.A.) for on-roll, private schools for the disabled and low-income. We also performed a review of the district procedures related to its completion. The information on the A.S.S.A. was compared to the district workpapers without exception. The information that was included on the workpapers was verified. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The district maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent.

The district has adequate written procedures for the recording of student enrollment data.

Pupil Transportation

Our procedures included a review of transportation related contracts and purchases. Based on our review, the district complied with proper bidding procedures and award of contracts. The bid specifications for the purchase of buses were in compliance with applicable statutes. No exceptions were noted in our review of transportation related purchases of goods and services.

Facilities and Capital Assets

Our procedures included a review of the awarding of capital contracts, county aid awarded and the recording of capital assets and related depreciation.

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE FUND SCHEDULE OF MEAL COUNT ACTIVITY FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOT APPLICABLE

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL NET CASH RESOURCE SCHEDULE

Net cash resources did not exceed three months of expenditures Proprietary Funds - Food Service SFY 2023

Current Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 86,2	.02
Due from Other Governments	12,2	95
Accounts Receivable	8,6	13
Current Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	-	
Unearned Revenue	(53,4	59)
Net Cash Resources	\$ 53,6	51
Adjusted Total Operating Expense:		
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 1,007,2	36
Less Depreciation	(21,4	
Adjusted Total Operating Expense	\$ 985,7	40
Average Monthly Operating Expense:	\$ 98,5	74
Three Times Monthly Average:	\$ 295,7	222
Total Net Cash Resources	\$ 53,6	51
Three Times Monthly Average	295,7	
Deficit in Net Cash Resources	\$ (242,0	<u> </u>

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOLS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS OCTOBER 15, 2022

		2022-2023	Application	for State S	chool Aid			Sample for Verification				Special Education					
	Reporte A.S.S		Report Workp							mple ed from	Verifi∉ Regi	•		rs per isters	Sample for		
	On R	o)l	On I	Roll	Erro	ors	Work	Workpapers		Roll	On Roll		Verifi-	Sample	iple Sample		
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	cation	Verified	Errors		
Half Day Preschool - 3 years	_	_	_	-	-		-		_		_	=					
Half Day Preschool - 4 years	-	-	***	•		-	-		-		-	-					
Half Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					-					
Full Day Kindergarten	-	-	-			-	*		-		-	-					
1st Grade	_	-	_	-	-	-	-		-		-	-					
2nd Grade	-	-	-			-	-		-		-	-					
3rd Grade			•	-		-	_		-		-	-					
4th Grade	-	-	-	_	-	-	-		-		_	-					
5th Grade		-	-	_	_	-	-		-			-					
ம 6th Grade	_	-	-	-	_		-		_		-	-					
7th Grade	-	-	-	_	_	-	-				_	-					
8th Grade	-		-	_	_	-	-		-		_	-					
9th Grade	-	-	-	_	-	•	-		-		_	-					
10th Grade	-	-	-		~	-			-		-						
11th Grade	-			_	_	-	-		-			-					
12th Grade	-		-	-	-	-	_		-			-					
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	*		*	-	-	-	_	-	-	-		
Spec Ed - Elementary	_	_	_	_		_			_		_				•		
Spec Ed - Middle School	-		_	_	_	-	-		-		_	-	-	_	_		
Spec Ed - High School	322	78	322	78	-	-	10	-	10	_	_	-	60	60	_		
Subtotal	322	78	322	78	-	**	10	-	10	-	-		60	60	-		
County Voc - Regular	2,205	200	2,205	200	_	-	1,114		1,114		_	-					
County Voc - FT Post-Second.	58	-	58		-	-	-		-			_					
Subtotal	2,263	200	2,263	200	-		1,114		1,114	-		-		-			
•							···				···			******			
Totals	2,585	278	2,585	278			- 1,124		1,124				60	60			
Percentage Error				=	0.00%	0.00%				:	0.00%				0.00%		

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOLS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS 10/15/2022

		Low Income		Sample for Verification		n		EP Low Income		Sample for Verification			
	Reported on						Reported on	Reported on					
	A.S.S.A as	Workpapers as		Sample	Verified to		A.S.S.A as	Workpapers as		Sample	Verified to		
	Low	Low		Selected from		Sample	Low	l.ow		Selected from		Sample	
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	and Register	Errors	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	and Register	Errors	
falf Day Pre-School (3 Yrs)	-		-				-	-	_			-	
falf Day Pre-School (4 Yrs)	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	
falf Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-		
full Day Kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	
Ist Grade	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
and Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	*	-	-	
3rd Grade	-	*	•	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ith Grade	-	-	•			•	-	-	-	-	-		
oth Grade	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	
oth Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
'th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8th Grade	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
oth Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	
0th Grade		-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-		-	
1th Grade	-		-	-	-	-		-	-		-		
I2th Grade		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	~	
Subtotal	-				-		-	*	-	-	-	-	
Spec Ed - Elementary	-	-		-	-	-	-	÷	-	-	-	-	
Spec Ed - Middle School	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spec Ed - High School	76.0	76.0	-	16	16	-	-		<u>-</u>	-	-		
Subtotal	76.0	76.0	•	16.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	_												
County Voc - Regular	174,0	174.0	-	37	37	•	-	-	•	-	-	-	
County Voc - FT Post-Second.						-		<u> </u>					
Subtotal	174,0	174.0	-	37.0	37.0	-	-	-	-	•	•	-	
Totals	250	250		53	53			-					
Jotais	250	250			33				<u> </u>				
Percentage Error			0.00%		*	0.00%			0.00%			0.00%	
			Transpo	ortation									
	Reported on	Reported on											
	DRTRS by	DRTRS by											
	DOE	District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Errors							
Regular - Public Schools	-		•			-							
Fransported - Non-Public			•										
Regular - Spec.	-					-							
Special Needs - Public													
Totals	_			-	-	-							

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL SCHOOLS APPLICATION FOR STATE SCHOOL AID SCHEDULE OF AUDITED ENROLLMENTS 10/15/2022

	LEP Not Low Income			Sampl	Sample for Verification				
	Reported on	Reported on							
	A.S.S.A as	Workpapers as		Sample					
	l.ow	Low		Selected from	Verified to	Sample			
	Income	Income	Errors	Workpapers	Register	Errors			
Half Day Pre-School (3 Yrs)									
Half Day Pre-School (4 Yrs)									
Half Day Kindergarten	_								
Full Day Kindergarten			_			_			
1st Grade	_		-	_	-	_			
2nd Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3rd Grade	-	•	-	-	-	-			
4th Grade	-	-	*	-	-	-			
5th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	*			
	***	-	-	-		-			
6th Grade	~	-	-	-	***	-			
7th Grade	-	-	-	-	**	•			
8th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	•			
9th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11th Grade	-	-	-	-	-	-			
12th Grade						-			
Subtotal	-	-	-		-	-			
Spec Ed - Elementary		_	_	_	44.	_			
Spec Ed - Middle School	_	_		_		_			
Spec Ed - High School	1	1	**	1	1	_			
Subtotal	1	1		1	1	-			
County Voc - Regular			_			_			
County Voc - FT Post-Second.	_	_	•	_		_			
Subtotal									
Totals	; 1	1		1	1	<u></u>			
Percentage Error			0.00%			0.00%			
. c.comage Ento					=	0.0070			

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

COUNTY VOCATIONAL DISTRICTS

Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus

Section 1B		
Six Percent (6%)		
2022-2023 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR	\$91,983,836	
Decreased by: On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	_(15,724,898)	
Adjusted 2022-2023 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$76,258,938</u>	
6% of Adjusted 2022-2023 General Fund Expenditures	<u>\$ 4,575,536</u>	
Maximum Unassigned Fund Balance		<u>\$4,575,536</u>
Section 2		
Total General Fund – Fund Balance at June 30, 2023 (Per ACFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule/Statement)	\$14,671,819	
Decreased by: Year End Encumbrances Other Restricted Fund Balances-Capital Reserve Other Restricted Fund Balances-Maintenance Reserve Other Restricted Fund Balances-Unemployment Claims Designated for Subsequent Year's Budget	\$ 2,312,952 8,588,899 795,170 431,287 850,000	
Total Unassigned Fund Balance		\$1,693,511
Section 3 – All Districts		

BERGEN COUNTY TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL RECOMMENDATIONS

I. <u>Administration Practices and Procedures</u>

There are none.

II. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

There are none.

III. School Purchasing Program

There are none.

IV. Food Service Fund

There are none.

V. Other Enterprise Funds

There are none.

VI. Student Activities Funds

There are none.

VII. Pupil Transportation

There are none.

VIII. Application for State School Aid

There are none.

IX. Facilities and Capital Assets

There are none.

X. Status of Prior Years' Audit Findings/Recommendations

There were none.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We received the complete cooperation of all the officials of the school district and we greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to the members of our audit team.

Respectfully submitted,

LERCH, VINCI & BLISS, LLP

Dieter P. Lerch

Certified Public Accountant

Public School Accountant