

BOARD OF EDUCATION
HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
AUDITORS' MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATIVE
FINDINGS, FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

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Federal Identification Number 22-3182369



Certified Public Accountants, PC

www.bkc-cpa.com

Independent Auditors' Report

Honorable President and Members
of the Board of Education
Hunterdon County Vocational School District
County of Hunterdon, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Board of Education of the Hunterdon County Vocational School District in the County of Hunterdon for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2023.

As part of our audit, we performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying Table of Contents.

This report is intended for the information of the Hunterdon County Vocational School District's Management and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "BKC, CPAs, PC".

BKC, CPAs, PC

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "M A".

Michael A. Holk, CPA, PSA

NO. 20CS00265600

December 5, 2023
Flemington, New Jersey

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2023

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the Reconciler of Accounts, the activities of the Board of Education, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Education.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Property and fire insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed on Exhibit J-11, Insurance Schedule contained in the School District Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR). Adequacy of insurance coverage is the responsibility of the Board of Education.

Official Bonds (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-26, 18A:17-32,18A:13-13)

Surety bond coverage in force during the period was:

<u>Name of Employee</u>	<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Ashley Sanguiliano	Secretary/Business Administrator	\$ 142,000

P.L.2020,c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A.18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit. The Chapter 44 summary report was reviewed for reasonableness and timeliness.

The data submitted did include all health benefit plans offered by the School District.

The School District data certification was completed by the Chief School Administrator. The School District Chapter 44 data was submitted timely.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

A review of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

Payroll Account

The net salaries of all employees of the Board were deposited in the payroll account. Employees' payroll deductions and employer's share of fringe benefits were deposited in the payroll agency account.

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

June 30, 2023

Payroll Account (continued)

All payrolls were approved by the Superintendent and were certified by the President of the Board, the Board Secretary/Business Administrator, and the Chief School Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefits premium amounts withheld due to the general fund.

Employee Position Control Roster

A review of the Position Control Roster found no material inconsistencies between the payroll records, employee benefit records (e.g., pension reports and health benefit coverage reports), the general ledger accounts to where wages are posted (administrative versus instruction), and the Position Control Roster.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, for goods not yet received or services not yet rendered, and it was determined that no blanket purchase orders were included in the balance of the reserves for encumbrances. Also, unpaid purchase orders included in the balance of accounts payable were reviewed for propriety and to determine that goods were received, and services were rendered, as of June 30.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was evaluated for proper classification in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f) as part of our test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. We also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in our compliance and single audit testing procedures. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, our sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3.

A review of classification of expenditures during the period under review did not indicate any material discrepancies with respect to proper classification.

Board Secretary's Records

Not all cash receipts postings were posted to the correct accounting code. The District should consider implementing procedures to prevent posting deposits to the incorrect accounting code and for the accuracy of deposit entries to be reviewed after the entries are posted.

Treasurer or Reconciler of Accounts' Records

Our review of the records of the Reconciler of Accounts did not disclose any exceptions.

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

June 30, 2023

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the projects under Titles I and VI of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The District's special projects were approved as listed on Schedule A and Schedule B located in the ACFR.

Our audit of the federal and state funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

TPAF Reimbursement

Our audit procedures included a test of the reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for District employees who are members of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

TPAF Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

No reimbursement is due to the State to reimburse for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the District. The District had no employees with applicable salaries identified as being paid from federal funds.

Nonpublic State Aid

The District did not receive any Nonpublic State Aid during the fiscal year 2023.

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

June 30, 2023

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3 States:

- A. “When the cost or price of any contract awarded by the purchasing agent in the aggregate, does not exceed in a contract year the total sum of \$17,500, the contract may be awarded by a purchasing agent when so authorized by Resolution of the Board of Education without public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except that the Board of Education may adopt a Resolution to set a lower threshold for the receipt of public bids or the solicitation of competitive quotations. If the purchasing agent possesses a qualified purchasing agent certificate pursuant to Subsection B of Section 9 of P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-9) the Board of Education may establish that the bid threshold may be up to \$25,000. Such authorization may be granted for each contract or by a general delegation of the power to negotiate and award such contracts pursuant to this section.”
- B. “Commencing in the fifth year after the year in which P.L.1999, c.440 takes effect, and every five years thereafter, the Governor, in consultation with the Department of the Treasury, shall adjust the threshold amount and the higher threshold amount which the Board of Education is permitted to establish as set forth in Subsection A of this section or the threshold amount resulting from any adjustment under this subsection, in direct proportion to the rise or fall of the index rate as that term is defined in N.J.S.18A:18A-2, and shall round the adjustment to the nearest \$1,000. The Governor shall notify all local school districts of the adjustment no later than June 1 of every fifth year. The adjustment shall become effective on July 1 of the year in which it is made.”

N.J.S.A. 18A-4 States:

“Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by Resolution of the Board of Education to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law.”

The bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$32,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is \$20,200 for 2022-2023.

In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-3A and N.J.A.C. 5:34-5 et. seq., the Board of Education has appointed a “Qualified Purchasing Agent” which allows the Board of Education to increase the bid threshold and to grant the authorization to negotiate contracts below the bid threshold.

The Board of Education has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

June 30, 2023

School Purchasing Programs (continued)

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids (continued)

As the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Expenditures were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

Based on the results of our examination, we did not note any individual payments, contracts, or agreements made for the performance of any work or goods or services, in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for professional services per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

Unemployment Compensation Insurance Fund

The Board has adopted the direct reimbursement method and has established an unemployment compensation insurance fund.

Student Body Activities

Our review of the records of the student activity funds did not disclose any exceptions.

Application for State School Aid

We evaluated the information reported in the October 15, 2022 Application for State School Aid (ASSA) for onroll, private schools for the handicapped, low-income, and bilingual. We also performed a review of the District procedures related to its completion. The information on the ASSA was compared to the District workpapers. The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

The District maintained work papers on the prescribed state forms or their equivalent.

The District's written procedures appear to be adequate for the recording of student enrollment data.

Facilities and Capital Assets

Our review of facilities and capital assets did not disclose any exceptions.

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2023

Testing for Lead of All Drinking Water in Educational Facilities

The School District adhered to all the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities.

The School District did submit the annual Statement of Assurance to the Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g).

Follow-up on Prior Year Findings

Not Applicable

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Application for State School Aid Summary
Schedule of Audited Enrollments - Enrollment as of October 15, 2022

	2023 - 2024 Application for State School Aid						Sample for Verification						Private Schools for Disabled			
	Reported on ASSA Onroll		Reported on Workpapers Onroll		Errors		Sample Selected from Workpapers		Verified per Registers Onroll		Errors per Registers Onroll		Reported on ASSA as Private Schools	Sample for Verifi- cation	Sample Verified	Sample Errors
	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared	Full	Shared				
Half day preschool age 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day preschool age 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Half day preschool age 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day preschool age 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Half day kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Four	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Six	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post - graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult HS (15+CR)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult HS (1-14CR)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - elementary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - middle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - high school	16	134	16	134	-	-	5	31	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	16	134	16	134	-	-	5	31	5	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
County vocational - regular	350	304	350	304	-	-	83	83	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
County vocational - f/t post sec.	207	-	208	-	(1)	-	52	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	557	304	558	304	(1)	-	135	83	135	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	573	438	574	438	(1)	-	140	114	140	114	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage error					-0.17%	0.00%					0.00%	0.00%				0.00%

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Application for State School Aid Summary
Schedule of Audited Enrollments - Enrollment as of October 15, 2022
(continued)

	Resident Low Income			Sample for Verification			Resident LEP Low Income			Sample for Verification		
	Reported on ASSA as Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application & Register	Sample Errors	Reported on ASSA as LEP Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as LEP Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Test Score & Register	Sample Errors
Half day preschool age 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day preschool age 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Half day preschool age 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day preschool age 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Half day kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full day kindergarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
One	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Two	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Three	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Four	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Five	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Six	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eight	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eleven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Twelve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post - graduate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult HS (15+CR)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adult HS (1-14CR)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - elementary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - middle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special education - high school	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	30	30	-	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
County vocational - regular	20	20	-	20	20	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
County vocational - f/t post sec.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	50	50	-	50	50	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Percentage error			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Application for State School Aid Summary
Schedule of Audited Enrollments - Enrollment as of October 15, 2022
(continued)

	Resident LEP Not Low Income			Sample for Verification		
	Reported on ASSA as Not Low Income	Reported on Workpapers as Not Low Income	Errors	Sample Selected from Workpapers	Verified to Application & Register	Sample Errors
Special education - high school	-	-	-	-	-	-
County vocational - regular	1	1	-	1	1	-
Total	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>
Percentage error			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

	Transportation					
	Reported on DRTRS by DOE/County	Reported on DRTRS by District	Errors	Tested	Verified	Sample Errors
Regular - public schools	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regular - special education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public school - with special needs	-	-	-	-	-	-
AIL - non public	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private school disabled - with special needs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Percentage error			<u>0.00%</u>			<u>0.00%</u>

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Excess Surplus Calculation

SECTION 1

6% Calculation of Excess Surplus

2022 - 2023 Total General Fund Expenditures per the ACFR, Exhibit C-1	\$ 9,481,607	(B)
Increased by:		
Transfer from Capital Outlay to Capital Projects Fund	-	(B1a)
Transfer from Capital Reserve to Capital Projects Fund	-	(B1b)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for PreK-Regular	-	(B1c)
Transfer from General Fund to SRF for PreK-Inclusion	-	(B1d)
Decreased by:		
On-Behalf TPAF Pension & Social Security	1,125,713	(B2a)
Assets Acquired Under Leases	<u>-</u>	(B2b)
Adjusted 2022 - 2023 General Fund Expenditures [(B)+(B1s)-(B2s)]	<u>\$ 8,355,894</u>	(B3)
6% of Adjusted 2022 - 2023 General Fund Expenditures [(B3) Times .06]	\$ 501,354	(B4)
Enter Greater of (B4) or \$250,000	501,354	(B5)
Increased by: Allowable Adjustment	<u>-</u>	(K)
Maximum Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance [(B5)+(K)]		<u><u>\$ 501,354</u></u> (M)

SECTION 2

Total General Fund - Fund Balances @ 06/30/2023 (Per ACFR Budgetary Comparison Schedule C-1)	\$ 3,710,627	(C)
Decreased by:		
Year-end Encumbrances	23,082	(C1)
Legally Restricted - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	-	(C2)
Legally Restricted - Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	244,179	(C3)
Other Restricted Fund Balances	2,742,648	(C4)
Assigned Fund Balance - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	<u>-</u>	(C5)
Total Unreserved/Undesignated Fund Balance [(C)-(C1)-(C2)-(C3)-(C4)-(C5)]		<u><u>\$ 700,718</u></u> (U)

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Excess Surplus Calculation (continued)

SECTION 3

Restricted Fund Balance - Excess Surplus [(U)-(M)] if Negative Enter -0- \$ 199,364 (E)

Recapitulation of Excess Surplus as of June 30, 2023

Restricted Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures	\$ 244,179 (C3)
Restricted Excess Surplus	<u>199,364 (E)</u>
Total [(C3) + (E)]	<u>\$ 443,543 (D)</u>

Detail of Allowable Adjustments

Impact Aid	\$ - (H)
Sale and Lease Back	- (I)
Extraordinary Aid	- (J1)
Additional Nonpublic Transportation Aid	- (J2)
Total Adjustments	<u>\$ - (K)</u>

Detail of Other Restricted Fund Balance

Approved Unspent Separate Proposal	\$ -
Unspent Capital Outlay SGLA	-
Sale/Lease - Back Reserve	-
Capital Reserve	2,421,179
Maintenance Reserve	261,069
Emergency Reserve	-
Unemployment	60,400
Other Reserves	-
Other State/Government Mandated Reserve	-
Total Other Restricted Fund Balance	<u>\$ 2,742,648 (C4)</u>

BKC, CPAs, PC

BKC, CPAs, PC

MU

Michael A. Holk, CPA, PSA
 NO. 20CS00265600

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2023

* * * * *

Acknowledgment

The foregoing conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our examination of the financial statements, and this report of such conditions does not modify our report dated December 5, 2023.

Should any questions arise as to our comments, please do not hesitate to contact us.

We desire to express our appreciation for the assistance and courtesies rendered by the School Officials and employees during the course of the examination.



BKC, CPAs, PC



Michael A. Holk, CPA, PSA
No. 20CS00265600

HUNTERDON COUNTY VOCATIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
June 30, 2023

Recommendations:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures

None

2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

None

3. School Purchasing Programs

None

4. School Food Service

None

5. Student Body Activities

None

6. Application for State School Aid

None

7. Pupil Transportation

None

8. Facilities and Capital Assets

None

9. Miscellaneous

None

10. Status of Prior Year Audit Findings/Recommendations

There were no prior year audit findings/recommendations.