

**PHILIP'S ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
AUDITORS MANAGEMENT REPORT
ON ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS
FINANCIAL COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE
FOR THE FISCAL PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**XI. AUDITORS MANAGEMENT REPORT ON ADMINISTRATION FINDINGS
FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE**

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The Honorable Chairman and
Members of the Board of Trustees
Philip's Academy Charter School
County of Essex
Newark, New Jersey

I have audited, in accordance with generally accepted audit standards and Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the basic financial statements of the Board of Trustees of the Philip's Academy Charter School, in the County of Essex, for the year ended June 30, 2023 and have issued my report thereon dated December 21, 2023.

As part of my audit, I performed procedures required by the New Jersey Department of Education, and the findings and results thereof are disclosed on the following pages, as listed in the accompanying table of contents.

This report is intended for the information of the Philip's Academy Charter School Board of Trustees' management and the New Jersey Department of Education. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400



Gerald D. Longo
Certified Public Accountant

December 21, 2023

ADMINISTRATIVE FINDINGS – FINANCIAL, COMPLIANCE AND PERFORMANCE

Scope of Audit

The audit covered the financial transactions of the Board Secretary/School Business Administrator and the Treasurer of School Moneys, the activities of the Board of Trustees, and the records of the various funds under the auspices of the Board of Trustees.

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Insurance

Various fire and liability insurance coverage was carried in the amounts as detailed in the Insurance Schedule contained in the Charter School’s Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR). See Exhibit J-20.

Official Bonds (N.J.S.A. 18A:17-26, 18A:17-32, 18A:13-13)

<u>Position</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Board Secretary/School Business Administrator, Treasurer	\$150,000

P.L.2020,c.44

Our audit procedures included an inquiry and subsequent review of health benefit data required per N.J.S.A.18A:16-13.3 (Chapter 44) submitted for the year on audit.

The bill includes a provision that permits charter school employers to not implement Chapter 44 unless they have a collective negotiation agreement with any of their employees in place on or after the law’s effective date. The Charter School does not have a collective negotiation agreement in place, and therefore, is not required to implement Chapter 44.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Examination of Claims

An examination of claims paid during the period under review did not indicate any discrepancies with respect to signatures, certification or supporting documentation.

Payroll Accounts

The net salaries of all employees of the Charter School were deposited in the Payroll Account. Employees payroll deductions and employees share of fringe benefits were deposited in the Payroll Agency Account.

All payrolls were approved by the President of the Board and the Board Secretary/Business Administrator.

Salary withholdings were promptly remitted to the proper agencies, including health benefit withholding due to the general fund.

Payrolls were delivered to the Secretary of the Board who then deposited with warrants in separate bank accounts for net payroll and withholdings.

Reserve for Encumbrances and Accounts Payable

A review of outstanding issued purchase orders was made as of June 30, 2023 for proper classification of orders as reserve for encumbrances and accounts payable. No exceptions were noted during my review.

Classification of Expenditures

The coding of expenditures was tested for proper classification in accordance with the *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.2(f)* as part of my test of transactions of randomly selected expenditure items. I also reviewed the coding of all expenditures included in my compliance and single audit testing procedures, if applicable. In addition to randomly selecting a test sample, my sample selection specifically targeted administrative coding classifications to determine overall reliability and compliance with *N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-8.3*. As a result of the procedures performed, no errors were noted and no additional procedures were deemed necessary to test the propriety of expenditure classification.

a) General Classification Findings

No exceptions or discrepancies were noted in the general classification of expenditures.

b) Administrative Classification Findings

No exceptions or discrepancies were noted in the administrative classification of expenditures.

Board Secretary's Records

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the Charter School, I considered the condition of the Board Secretary's records for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, I have no comments.

Treasurer's Records

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the Charter School, I considered the condition of the Treasurer's Records for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, I have no comments.

Elementary and Secondary Education Act (E.S.E.A.) as amended by Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)

The E.S.E.A. financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the projects under the various applicable programs of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as amended and reauthorized.

The study of compliance for E.S.E.A. indicated no areas of non compliance and/or questionable costs.

Other Special Federal and/or State Projects

The charter school's other Special Projects were approved as listed on Schedule A (K-3) and Schedule B (K-4) located in the ACFR.

My audit of the Federal and State funds on a test basis indicated that obligations and expenditures were incurred during the fiscal year or project period for which the project was approved.

The financial exhibits are contained within the Special Revenue Section of the ACFR. This section of the ACFR documents the financial position pertaining to the aforementioned special projects.

The study of compliance for the special projects indicated no areas of non compliance.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement

My audit procedures included a test of the biweekly reimbursements filed with the Department of Education for the Philip's Academy Charter School employees who are members of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund. No exceptions were noted.

T.P.A.F. Reimbursement to the State for Federal Salary Expenditures

The amount of the expenditure charged to the current year's Final Report for all federal awards for the charter school to reimburse the State for the TPAF/FICA payments made by the State on-behalf of the charter school for those employees whose salaries are identified as being paid from federal funds was not made prior to the end of the 90 day grant liquidation period required by the Office of Grants Management. The expenditure was reviewed and the following was noted:

Finding #2023-001

I observed that the Charter School properly determined the amount of the TPAF/FICA to be reimbursed to the State and the payable was properly accrued as of June 30, 2023. However, the amounts accrued have not been paid to the State as of the date of my report.

Recommendation

It is recommended that the reimbursement amount be paid immediately and be paid timely in the future, no later than 90 days after the grant liquidation period.

Management Response

Management will ensure that the payment is paid timely going forward and will pay the State the amounts accrued.

School Purchasing Programs

Contracts and Agreements Requiring Advertisement for Bids

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq. (Public School Contracts Law), the associated rules and related information on the statute, and school contracts in general is available on the NJ Local Agency Procurement Laws webpage: <https://www.state.nj.us/dca/divisions/dlgs/programs/lpcl.html>.

Current statute is posted on the New Jersey Legislature (<http://www.njleg.state.nj.us/>) website.

The bid thresholds in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-2 and 18A:18A-3(a) are \$44,000 (with a Qualified Purchasing Agent) and \$32,000 (without a Qualified Purchasing Agent), respectively. The law regulating bidding for public school student transportation contracts under N.J.S.A. 18A:39-3 is \$20,200 for 2022-23.

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4 states, "Every contract for the provision or performance of any goods or services, the cost of which in the aggregate exceeds the bid threshold, shall be awarded only by resolution of the Charter School to the lowest responsible bidder after public advertising for bids and bidding therefor, except as is provided otherwise in this chapter or specifically by any other law.

The Charter School has the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the statutory thresholds within the contract year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the solicitor's opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

Based on the results of my examination, I did not note any individual payments, contracts, or agreements made for the performance of any work or goods or services, in excess of the statutory thresholds where there had been no advertising for bids in accordance with the provision of N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.

Resolutions were adopted authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for "Professional Services" per N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5.

The system of records did not provide for an accumulation of purchases for which the Charter School used contracts entered into by the State Department of Purchase and Property pursuant to Ch. 114, P.L. 1977, therefore, the extent of such purchases could not reasonably be ascertained. My audit did reveal however, that the Charter School did make purchases under State contracts and cooperative purchasing agreements.

SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE

SFAs were authorized to solicit and award emergency noncompetitive procurements and contracts with Food Service Management Companies in accordance with 2 CFR 200.320 and N.J.S.A.18A:18A-7. The SFAs were also authorized to submit contract modifications to their existing Cost Reimbursable or Fixed Price contracts as necessary to ensure the feeding of all children throughout the age of 18, as well as persons over 18 with disabilities as defined in the regulations.

SFAs were notified of the requirement to maintain and report separate meal count records and financial records of all applicable costs incurred in providing meals to all students during the emergency.

The school food service program was not selected as a major federal and/or state program. However, the program expenditures exceeded \$100,000 in federal and/or State support. Accordingly, I inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the School Food Authority (SFA) had any Child Nutrition Program reimbursement overclaims or underclaims. Exceptions were not noted.

I also inquired of school management, or appropriate school food service personnel, as to whether the SFA's expenditures of school food service revenues were limited to allowable direct and indirect costs. Exceptions were not noted.

Non-program foods were not purchased, prepared, sold, or offered for sale.

Net cash resources did not exceed three months average expenditures.

I inquired of management about the public health emergency procedures that the charter school instituted to provide meals to all students, maintenance of all applicable production records; meal counts; noncompetitive procurements; modification of existing contracts and applicable financial records to document the specific costs applicable to the emergency operations.

The charter school's food service provider is a FSMC. I inquired if the FSMC received a loan in accordance with the Payroll Protection Plan, whether the funds were used to pay for costs applicable to the food service programs and if the PPP loan was subsequently forgiven and the charter school refunded for the applicable amounts by the FSMC . The FSMC did receive a PPP Loan but did not use any of the PPP funding to pay for costs associated with the charters school's food service program and therefore no refund was required.

Student Body Activities

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the Charter School, I considered the condition of the student activity funds records for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements and not to provide specific assurance on the condition of the records. Based on these procedures, no comments are noted.

Enrollment Counts and Submissions to the Department

My audit procedures included a test of enrollment information on October 15, 2022, and the last day of school for on roll, special education, bilingual and low-income students and a review of the Charter School's procedures related to its completion.

The charter school maintained workpapers on the prescribed state forms or the equivalent and their written procedures appear to be adequate for the recording of student enrollment data.

The results of our procedures are presented in the Schedule of Audited Enrollments.

Testing for Lead of All Drinking Water in Educational Facilities

The Charter School adhered to all the requirements of N.J.A.C. 26-1.2 and 12.4 related to the testing for lead of all drinking water in educational facilities.

The Charter School submitted the annual Statement of Assurance to the Department of Education, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:26-12.4(g)

Suggestions to Management:

COVID-19 Federal Funding

It is likely that the Charter School will undergo some review of its COVID-19 federal funding if only at a desk review level by state and/or federal agencies. We strongly suggest that the Charter School ensures that these funds are utilized in accordance with the applicable federal requirements, especially with respect to procurement. Additionally, we strongly suggest that the Charter School ensures that these funds are accounted for in the state account numbers designated by the NJ Department of Education and that any applicable Board policies are current with respect to federal grant requirements.

Follow-up on Prior Year Findings

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, my procedures included a review of all prior year audit recommendations including findings. There was no prior year findings.

Office of Fiscal Accountability and Compliance (OFAC) Findings

There were no Office of Fiscal Accountability and Compliance (OFAC) audit reports issued during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I received the complete cooperation of all the officials of the school and I greatly appreciate the courtesies extended to me.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Gerald D. Longo". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial "G".

Gerald D. Longo
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant No. 20CS00206400

PHILIP'S ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
 APPLICATION FOR CHARTER SCHOOL AID
 ENROLLMENT COUNT AS OF OCTOBER 15, 2022

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2a</u>	<u>2b</u>	<u>2c</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3a</u>	<u>3b</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4a</u>
	Submission to DOE reported	Reported on	50% Verification	Verified signed	Verified #	to DOE Reported	Verified	Verified # days	Low	Verified
Grades	On Roll	workpapers Errors	required 10/15/22	registration forms Errors	days enrolled Errors	Special Ed/ Bilingual	documentation Errors	Service Provided Errors	Income	documentation Errors
Pre K	61	31 0	31	31 0	31 0	1	1 0	1 0	20	20 0
Kindergarten	77	39 0	39	39 0	39 0	1	1 0	1 0	20	20 0
One	86	43 0	43	43 0	43 0	2	2 0	2 0	25	25 0
Two	81	41 0	41	41 0	41 0	4	4 0	4 0	20	20 0
Three	84	42 0	42	42 0	42 0	3	3 0	3 0	23	23 0
Four	81	41 0	41	41 0	41 0	5	5 0	5 0	23	23 0
Five	42	21 0	21	21 0	21 0	3	3 0	3 0	12	12 0
Six	43	22 0	22	22 0	22 0	3	3 0	3 0	15	15 0
Seven	41	21 0	21	21 0	21 0	3	3 0	3 0	8	8 0
Eight	36	18 0	18	18 0	18 0	3	3 0	3 0	7	7 0
Nine										
Twelve										
Total	632	319 0	319	319 0	319 0	28	28 0	28 0	173	173 0
Percentage		0.0%		0%	0%		0%	0%		0%

PHILIP'S ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
 APPLICATION FOR CHARTER SCHOOL AID
 ENROLLMENT COUNT AS OF THE LAST DAY OF SCHOOL

<u>1</u>		<u>2</u>		<u>2a</u>		<u>2b</u>		<u>2c</u>		<u>3</u>		<u>3a</u>		<u>3b</u>		<u>4</u>		<u>4a</u>	
Grades	Submission to DOE reported	Reported on		50% Verification required 6/30/23	Verified signed registration forms	Errors	Verified # days enrolled	Errors	Submission to DOE Reported Special Ed/ Bilingual	Verified documentation	Errors	Verified # days Service Provided	Errors	Low Income	Verified documentation	Errors			
	On Roll	workpapers	Errors																
Pre K	61	30	0	30	30	0	30	0	1	1	0	1	0	19	19	0			
Kindergarten	77	38	0	38	38	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20	0			
One	86	43	0	43	43	0	43	0	1	1	0	1	0	25	25	0			
Two	81	40	0	40	40	0	40	0	3	3	0	3	0	19	19	0			
Three	84	42	0	42	42	0	42	0	2	2	0	2	0	22	22	0			
Four	81	40	0	40	40	0	40	0	5	5	0	5	0	23	23	0			
Five	42	21	0	21	21	0	21	0	3	3	0	3	0	12	12	0			
Six	43	21	0	21	21	0	21	0	2	2	0	2	0	15	15	0			
Seven	41	20	0	20	20	0	20	0	3	3	0	3	0	8	8	0			
Eight	36	18	0	18	18	0	18	0	3	3	0	3	0	6	6	0			
Ten																			
Eleven																			
Twelve																			
Total	632	313	0	313	313	0	313	0	23	23	0	23	0	169	169	0			
Percentage			0.0%			0%		0%			0%		0%			0%			

PHILIPS ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
Net Cash Resource Schedule
Net cash resources did not exceed three months of expenditures
Proprietary Funds - Food Service
For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2023

NOT APPLICABLE

**PHILIPS ACADEMY CHARTER SCHOOL
AUDIT SYNOPSIS RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

It is recommended that:

1. Administrative Practices and Procedures

None

2. Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

Finding #2023-001

I observed that the Charter School properly determined the amount of the TPAF/FICA to be reimbursed to the State and the payable was properly accrued as of June 30, 2023. However, the amounts accrued have not been paid to the State as of the date of my report.

Recommendation

It is recommended that the reimbursement amount be paid immediately and be paid timely in the future, no later than 90 days after the grant liquidation period.

3. School Purchasing Program

None

4. School Food Service

None

5. Student Body Activities

None

6. Application for State School Aid

N/A to charter schools.

7. Charter School Enrollment system (CHE)

None

8. Pupil Transportation

N/A to charter schools.

9. Facilities and Capital Assets

None

10. Miscellaneous

None

11. Status of Prior Year's Findings/Recommendations

There were no prior year findings.