

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report

of the

Cumberland Regional High School District

Seabrook, New Jersey

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

65 Love Lane, Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

Phone: 856-451-9400 / Fax: 856-455-9750

www.crhsd.org



Carl Dolente
Superintendent/
Chief Educational Officer

Wayne Knight
School Business Administrator/
Board Secretary

October 25, 2024

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
65 Love Lane
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

Dear Board Members:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Cumberland Regional School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the District Administration. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections: introductory, financial, statistical and single audit. The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section begins with the Independent Auditor's Report and includes the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements and notes, and other schedules providing detailed budgetary information. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on a multi-year basis.

The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the US. Office of Management and Budget Circular Uniform Guidance, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments.

Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws, regulations, findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1. REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES:

Cumberland Regional School District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the GASB Statement No. 14 as established by NCGA Statement No. 3. All funds of the District are included in this report. The Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education and all its schools constitute the District's reporting entity. The Cumberland Regional School District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade level 9 through 12. These include regular, vocational and special education programs for handicapped pupils.

2. ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK:

The Cumberland Regional School District, consisting of seven constituent Districts (Deerfield Township, Fairfield Township, Greenwich Township, Hopewell Township, Shiloh Borough, Stow Creek Township, and Upper Deerfield Township) continues to be in a pocket of high unemployment. We anticipate steady enrollment.

3. INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS:

District Administration is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived and; (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by District Administration.

As a recipient of federal and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that an adequate internal control structure is in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management.

As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of the internal control structure, including that portion related to federal and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.

4. BUDGETARY CONTROLS:

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by voters of the School District. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line-item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as reappropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be reappropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30, 2024.

5. ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS:

The District's accounting records reflect generally accepted accounting principles, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds. These funds are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements," Note 1.

6. FINANCIAL INFORMATION AT YEAR-END:

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.

7. DEBT ADMINISTRATION:

At June 30, 2023 the District's outstanding bonds are \$1,197,000.00.

8. CASH MANAGEMENT:

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements,". The District has adopted a cash management plan which requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey. The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

9. RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Board carries various forms of insurance, including but not limited to general liability, automobile liability and comprehensive/collision, hazard and theft insurance on property and contents, and fidelity bonds.

10. OTHER INFORMATION:

Independent Audit - State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Ford, Scott, and Associates, L.C.C., CPAs was selected by the Board of Education to perform the audit.

In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the US. Office of Management and Budget Circular Uniform Guidance, Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations, and the New Jersey OMB Circular 15-08, Single Audit Policy for Recipients of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid Payments. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

11. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education for their concern and providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the district office staff.

Respectfully submitted,

Carl Dolente

Superintendent

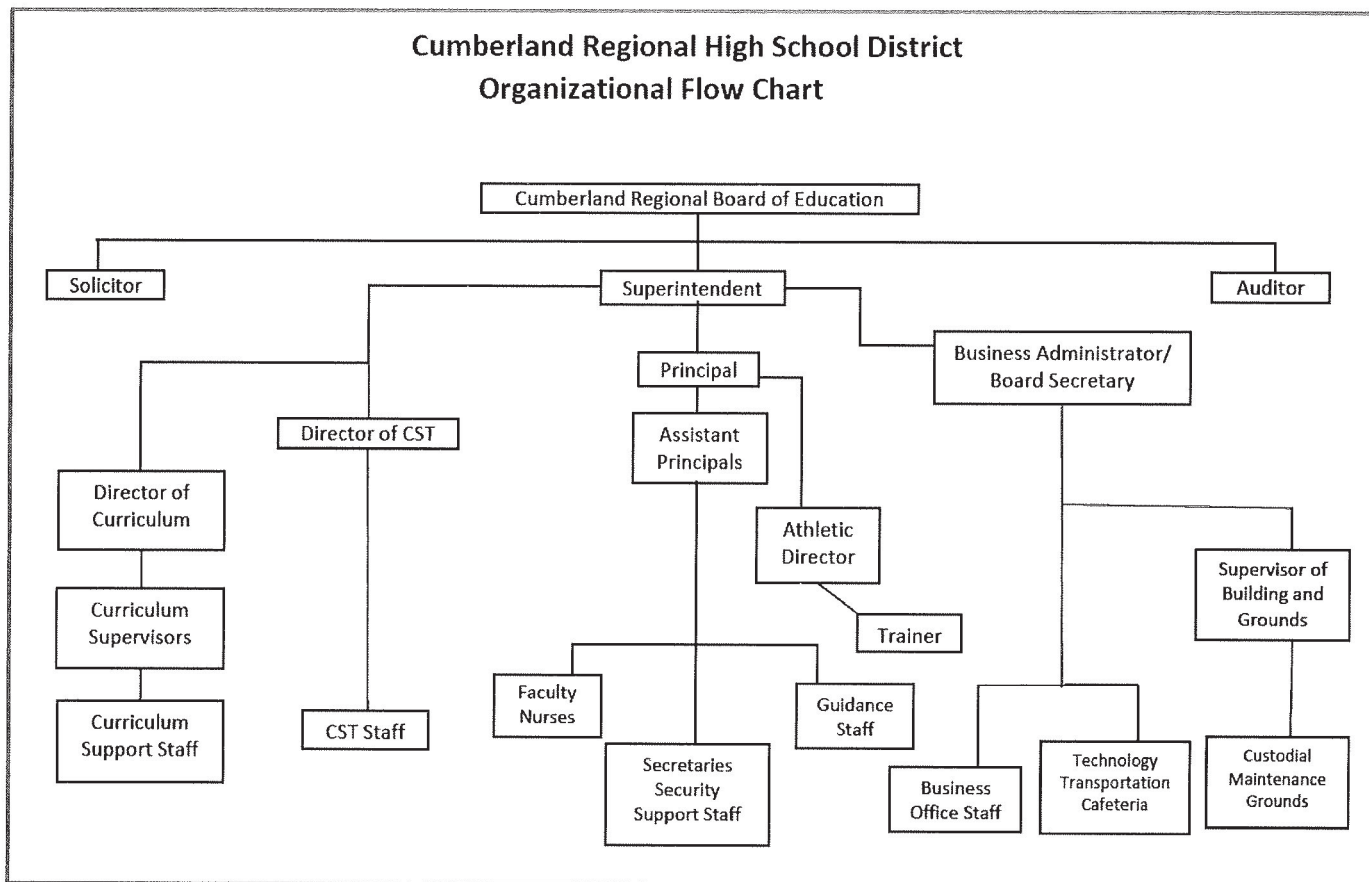
Wayne Knight

Wayne Knight

School Business Administrator

ADMINISTRATION

1110 ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



Adopted: August 27, 2009
 Updated: May 25, 2017
 Updated: May 24, 2018

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF EDUCATION
COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND, NEW JERSEY

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2024

<u>Members of the Board of Education</u>	<u>Term</u>
Thomas M. Davis, President	2025
Ronald Campbell Sr., Vice-President	2025
Theresa Christian-Hunsberger	2024
Kenneth Jackson	2024
Barbara Wilchensky	2024
Kimberly C. Hall	2024
Lisa Trexler	2026
Janice Carter	2026
Valerie Wojcik	2026

Other Officials

Carl V. Dolente, Superintendent

Bruce D. Harbinson, Business Administrator/Board Secretary – Through November 30, 2023

Wayne Knight, Business Administrator/Board Secretary – Effective December 1, 2023

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
CONSULTANTS AND ADVISORS

AUDIT FIRM

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.
Certified Public Accountants
1535 Haven Avenue
Ocean City, New Jersey 08226

ATTORNEY

John G. Geppert, Jr.
Scarinci Hollenbeck, Attorneys at Law
150 Clove Road
Little Falls, NJ 07424

OFFICIAL DEPOSITORY

Ocean First
85 W Broad St.
Bridgeton, New Jersey 08302

ARCHITECT OF RECORD

Garrison Architects
713 Creek Road
Bellmawr, New Jersey 08031

ENGINEER OF RECORD

The Da Vinci Group, LLC
72 East Centre Street
Woodbury, New Jersey 08096

FINANCIAL SECTION



FORD - SCOTT

& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

1535 HAVEN AVENUE • OCEAN CITY, NJ • 08226

PHONE 609.399.6333 • FAX 609.399.3710

www.ford-scott.com

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
County of Cumberland, New Jersey

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, in the County of Cumberland, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Cumberland Regional School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Cumberland Regional School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control – related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Required Supplementary Information identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cumberland Regional School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises of the introductory and statistical sections and have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 25, 2024, on our consideration of the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.
FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 2080

October 25, 2024

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART I

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the Cumberland Regional School District ("District") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statement.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The net position of the District increased compared to the prior year due to an increase in revenues from state sources.
- The State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$630,104.30 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for the employer's share of social security contributions. The State of New Jersey also paid \$3,785,345.00 in pension contributions and retiree health coverage for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries on behalf of the District. This amount, which is not budgeted, is included as both revenue and appropriation in the financial statements.
- As indicated by New Jersey State Statutes, the unreserved fund balance of the general fund is limited to 4% of the total general fund expenditures or \$250,000, whichever is greater. Any excess is required to be designated as Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus and included in the next year's budget as budgeted fund balance. As of June 30, 2024, the District had excess surplus of \$1,160,854.82, of which \$450,000.00 was required to be budgeted as a revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025.
- During the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024, the District's revenues were \$2,112,886.37 greater than total expenditures in the fund financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of four parts – *management's discussion and analysis* (this section), the basic *financial statements*, *required supplementary information*, and an optional section that presents *combining statements for special revenue, and proprietary funds*. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District.

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both *long-term* and *short-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the District's government, reporting on the District's operations in *more detail* than the government-wide statements.
 - The *governmental funds* statements tell how *general government* services like instruction were financed in the *short term* as well as what remains for future spending.
 - *Proprietary fund* statements offer *short-* and *long-term* financial information about the activities the District operates like businesses, such as the milk program.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and relate to one another.

Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Figure A-1
Major Features of Cumberland Regional School District Board of Education's
Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

		Fund Statements	
	Government-wide Statements	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire District	The activities of the District that are not proprietary, such as food service and student activities	Activities the District operates similar to private businesses; food service
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	Statement of net position Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position Statement of cash flows
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term.	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included.	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term.
Type of inflow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid.	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and the related liability is due and payable	All revenues and expenses, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes *all* of the government's assets and liabilities. All the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report on the District's *net position* and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets and liabilities – is one way to measure the District's financial health, or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- *Governmental activities* – most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, transportation, administration, and plant operations. Property taxes and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.
- *Business-type activities* – the District charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs of certain services it provides.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant *funds* – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

The District has two kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds* – Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how *cash and other financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statement that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Proprietary funds* – Services for which the District charges customers a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long- and short-term financial information. In fact, the District's *enterprise funds* (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

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FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net position. The District's governmental activities net position increased between fiscal years 2024 and 2023 as a result of an increase in revenues. The business-type activities net position also increased slightly due to an excess of revenue over expenses.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current and other assets	\$ 11,729,697.21	\$ 10,381,150.87	\$ 169,822.63	\$ 192,308.52	\$ 11,899,519.84	\$ 10,573,459.39
Capital assets	18,772,672.15	16,649,625.15	325,600.00	195,698.21	19,098,272.15	16,845,323.36
Total assets	30,502,369.36	27,030,776.02	495,422.63	388,006.73	30,997,791.99	27,418,782.75
Deferred outflows of resources	296,649.00	579,538.00	-	-	296,649.00	579,538.00
Long-term liabilities	5,294,325.25	6,452,437.32	-	-	5,294,325.25	6,452,437.32
Other liabilities	691,268.58	1,421,003.04	51,124.35	33,775.96	742,392.93	1,454,779.00
Total liabilities	5,985,593.83	7,873,440.36	51,124.35	33,775.96	6,036,718.18	7,907,216.32
Deferred inflows of resources	260,844.00	650,362.00	-	-	260,844.00	650,362.00
Net position						
Invested in capital assets	17,575,672.15	14,547,625.15	325,600.00	195,698.21	17,901,272.15	14,743,323.36
Restricted	11,560,692.73	7,578,670.95			11,560,692.73	7,578,670.95
Unrestricted	(4,583,784.35)	(3,039,784.44)	118,698.28	158,532.56	(4,465,086.07)	(2,881,251.88)
Total net position	\$ 24,552,580.53	\$ 19,086,511.66	\$ 444,298.28	\$ 354,230.77	\$ 24,996,878.81	\$ 19,440,742.43

Net position of the District increased due to an increase in revenues compared to the prior year.

As required by New Jersey Statutes, the unrestricted fund balance of the District is not permitted to exceed 4% of total general fund expenditures, after reductions for On-behalf TPAF pension and social security. Any excess must be appropriated as budgeted fund balance in the subsequent years' budget. As of June 30, 2024, the District had fund balance in the amount of \$12,252,519.37 of which \$450,000.00 is excess surplus that has been included in the 2024-2025 budget. \$1,438,842.00 is restricted for the Maintenance Reserve; \$8,293,779.97 is restricted for the Capital Reserve; \$250,000.00 is restricted for the Emergency Reserve; \$295,087.01 is restricted for Unemployment; \$446,338.89 is assigned to encumbrances; \$37,921.00 is assigned and designated for subsequent year's expenditures; and \$450,000.00 is current year excess surplus. The unrestricted fund balance is \$590,550.50.

Approximately 64% of the District's governmental funds revenue comes from the State of New Jersey in the form of non-restricted federal and state aid. This aid is based on the District's enrollment as well as other factors related to the District's formula aid which is a relationship of the adequacy budget and the District's property values and income of the residents. The District expenses are primarily related to instruction, administration, and plant operations.

	2024		2023	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
Property taxes	\$ 10,811,285.00	30.18%	\$ 10,623,815.00	29.66%
Unrestricted Federal and State aid	23,908,718.91	66.75%	22,105,777.94	61.72%
Transportation Fees	144,999.87	0.40%	140,465.62	0.39%
Interest Earned	241,571.29	0.67%	101,087.84	0.28%
Other	710,489.66	1.98%	648,654.26	1.81%
Totals	\$ 35,817,064.73	100.00%	\$ 33,619,800.66	93.87%

Governmental Activities

The following schedule summarizes the governmental and business-type activities of the District during the 2024 and 2023 fiscal years:

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Totals	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2023	2023
Revenues						
Program revenue						
Charges for services	\$ 144,999.87	\$ 140,465.62	\$ 233,933.97	\$ 170,110.85	\$ 378,933.84	\$ 310,576.47
Grants and entitlements	5,348,088.76	6,074,837.02	409,256.24	463,847.95	5,757,345.00	6,538,684.97
General revenues						
Property taxes	10,811,285.00	10,623,815.00			10,811,285.00	10,623,815.00
Federal/State Aid	16,795,093.15	14,532,699.11			16,795,093.15	14,532,699.11
Other	478,664.95	257,208.91	46,029.08	2,168.75	524,694.03	259,377.66
Total revenues	33,578,131.73	31,629,025.66	689,219.29	636,127.55	34,267,351.02	32,265,153.21
Expenses						
Instruction:						
Regular	10,851,222.93	10,714,402.53	-	-	10,851,222.93	10,714,402.53
Special Education	1,393,250.51	1,465,201.85	-	-	1,393,250.51	1,465,201.85
Other Instruction	1,408,277.40	1,131,252.46	-	-	1,408,277.40	1,131,252.46
Support services:						
Tuition	1,795,923.87	1,725,986.39	-	-	1,795,923.87	1,725,986.39
Student & instruction related services	4,044,399.01	3,940,316.42	-	-	4,044,399.01	3,940,316.42
School administration services	890,864.68	757,281.56	-	-	890,864.68	757,281.56
General & business admin	576,990.61	529,975.35	-	-	576,990.61	529,975.35
Central Services	606,972.29	484,810.84	-	-	606,972.29	484,810.84
Admin info tech	156,919.68	119,796.17	-	-	156,919.68	119,796.17
Plant operations & maintenance	3,111,054.31	4,533,655.29	-	-	3,111,054.31	4,533,655.29
Pupil transportation	2,992,284.86	2,408,643.25	-	-	2,992,284.86	2,408,643.25
Interest on long-term debt	283,902.71	312,545.58	-	-	283,902.71	312,545.58
Internal service fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business-type activities	-	-	599,151.78	520,979.62	599,151.78	520,979.62
Total expenses	28,112,062.86	28,123,867.69	599,151.78	520,979.62	28,711,214.64	28,644,847.31
Transfer	-	-	-	-	-	-
Increase/(Decrease) in net assets	\$ 5,466,068.87	\$ 3,505,157.97	\$ 90,067.51	\$ 115,147.93	\$ 5,556,136.38	\$ 3,620,305.90

Business-type Activities

Operating and non-operating revenues of the District's business-type activities increased \$53,091.74 from the previous year and expenses increased by \$78,172.16.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As of the year end, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$10,981,259.38 which is an increase of \$2,112,886.37 from the beginning of the year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

As further explained in the Notes to the Financial Statements, annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office and, as a Type II School District, are approved by the voters annually if the District exceeds the statutory CAP limitations.

Effective with the 2012-2013 school year, if the District stays within the statutory limitations, there is no vote on the budget by the District voters and Board Members are elected at the time of the general

election in November. Transfers of appropriations may be made by Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. The District is permitted to encumber funds throughout the year for purchases ordered but not yet received. Any open encumbrances as of June 30th carry over to the next fiscal year and are added to the appropriation reflected in the certified budget.

CAPITAL ASSET

Capital Assets

At the end of 2024, the District had invested \$19,098,272.15 in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, vehicles and machinery.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Totals	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Land	\$ 263,190.00	\$ 263,190.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 263,190.00	\$ 263,190.00
Construction in Progress	2,070,993.41	4,417,853.60			2,070,993.41	4,417,853.60
Buildings and Bldg improvements	14,852,680.19	10,647,371.29			14,852,680.19	10,647,371.29
Machinery & equipment	1,585,808.55	1,321,209.96	325,600.00	195,698.21	1,911,408.55	1,516,908.17
Total	\$ 18,772,672.15	\$ 16,649,624.85	\$ 325,600.00	\$ 195,698.21	\$ 19,098,272.15	\$ 16,845,323.06

Long-term Debt

	Balance June 30, 2023	Issued	Retired/ Adjusted	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities				
Compensated Absences Payable	\$ 295,675.20	\$ -		\$ 295,675.20
Bonds Payable	2,102,000.00		905,000.00	1,197,000.00
Lease Liability	113,693.12		43,013.12	70,680.00
Accrued Interest on Bonds	21,918.30		8,407.55	13,510.75
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 2,533,286.62	\$ -	\$ 956,420.67	\$ 1,576,865.95

More detailed information about the District's long-term debt is presented in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The Cumberland Regional School District is in good financial condition at present. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools. A major concern is the continued tuition increases, the elimination of the Municipal Surplus Contribution and flat state aid, which increases the reliance on local property taxes.

In conclusion, the District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system for financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls are well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound financial management to meet the challenges of the present and future.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to present users (residents, receiving districts, and creditors) with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have questions about the report or need additional financial information, contact the District's business administrator at 65 Love Lane, Bridgeton, NJ 08302 or the District's website at www.crhsd.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DISTRICT WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall District, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 10,387,731.27	\$ 81,691.01	\$ 10,469,422.28
Receivables, Net	1,271,285.94	70,908.69	1,342,194.63
Inventory		17,222.93	17,222.93
Right of Use Asset	70,680.00		70,680.00
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	2,334,183.41		2,334,183.41
Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation	16,438,488.74	325,600.00	16,764,088.74
Total Assets	<u>30,502,369.36</u>	<u>495,422.63</u>	<u>30,997,791.99</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Outflow of Resources			
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	296,649.00		296,649.00
Total Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>296,649.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>296,649.00</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	502,882.58	45,142.87	548,025.45
Deferred Revenue	174,875.25	5,981.48	180,856.73
Accrued Interest	13,510.75		13,510.75
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Due Within One Year	637,480.96		637,480.96
Due Beyond One Year	893,075.29		893,075.29
Net Pension Liability	3,763,769.00		3,763,769.00
Total Liabilities	<u>5,985,593.83</u>	<u>51,124.35</u>	<u>6,036,718.18</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Inflow of Resources			
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	260,844.00		260,844.00
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>260,844.00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>260,844.00</u>
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	17,575,672.15	325,600.00	17,901,272.15
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	8,293,779.97		8,293,779.97
Maintenance Reserve	1,438,842.00		1,438,842.00
Emergency Reserve	250,000.00		250,000.00
Other Purposes	1,578,070.76		1,578,070.76
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(4,583,784.35)	118,698.28	(4,465,086.07)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 24,552,580.53</u>	<u>\$ 444,298.28</u>	<u>\$ 24,996,878.81</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Changes in Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Function/Programs	Program Revenue				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position			
	Direct Expenses	Indirect Cost Allocation	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:								
Instruction:								
Regular	\$ 5,705,134.68	\$ 5,146,088.25	\$ -	\$ 2,656,352.04	\$ -	\$ (8,194,870.89)	\$ -	\$ (8,194,870.89)
Special Education	732,514.84	660,735.67		235,213.61		(1,158,036.90)		(1,158,036.90)
Other Instruction	740,415.37	667,862.03		237,750.51		(1,170,526.89)		(1,170,526.89)
Support Services:								
Tuition	1,795,923.87					(1,795,923.87)		(1,795,923.87)
Student & Instruction Related Services	3,278,245.82	766,153.19		1,180,024.18		(2,864,374.83)		(2,864,374.83)
School Administrative Services	782,970.26	107,894.42		(7,185.16)		(898,049.84)		(898,049.84)
General and Administrative Serv.	406,820.97	170,169.64		(12,891.00)		(589,881.61)		(589,881.61)
Central Services	491,990.12	114,982.17		(8,301.68)		(615,273.97)		(615,273.97)
Admin Info Tech	127,193.50	29,726.18		(2,146.22)		(159,065.90)		(159,065.90)
Plant Operation and Maintenance	2,521,709.84	589,344.47	144,999.87	(42,550.52)	890,669.00	(2,262,935.83)		(2,262,935.83)
Pupil Transportation	2,992,284.86	(7,846,198.02)				(2,847,284.99)		(2,847,284.99)
Employee Benefits	7,846,198.02	(406,758.00)				-		-
Depreciation	406,758.00					-		-
Interest on Long-Term Debt	283,902.71			221,154.00		(62,748.71)		(62,748.71)
Total Governmental Activities	28,112,062.86	-	144,999.87	4,457,419.76	890,669.00	(22,618,974.23)	-	(22,618,974.23)
Business-Type Activities:								
Food Service	599,151.78		233,933.97	409,256.24		44,038.43	44,038.43	44,038.43
Total Business-Type Activities	599,151.78	-	233,933.97	409,256.24	-	44,038.43	44,038.43	44,038.43
Total Primary Government	\$ 28,711,214.64	\$ -	\$ 378,933.84	\$ 4,866,676.00	\$ 890,669.00	\$ (22,618,974.23)	\$ 44,038.43	\$ (22,574,935.80)
General Revenues:								
Taxes:								
			Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes, Net			\$ 10,068,093.00		\$ 10,068,093.00
			Taxes Levied for Debt Service			743,192.00		743,192.00
			Federal and State Aid not Restricted			16,795,093.15		16,795,093.15
			Investment Earnings			241,571.29	2,726.29	244,297.58
			Miscellaneous Income			237,093.66		237,093.66
Total General Revenues, Special Items, Extraordinary Items and Transfers						28,085,043.10	46,029.08	28,131,072.18
Change in Net Position						5,466,068.87	90,067.51	5,556,136.38
Net Position - Beginning						19,086,511.66	354,230.77	19,440,742.43
Net Position - Ending						\$ 24,552,580.53	\$ 444,298.28	\$ 24,996,878.81

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The individual fund financial statements present more detailed information for the individual funds in a format that segregates information by fund type.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 10,041,204.26	\$ 345,062.75	\$ 0.01	\$ 1,464.25	\$ 10,387,731.27
Due from Other Funds	508,419.19			0.01	508,419.20
Receivables from Other Governments	226,711.77	800,750.44			1,027,462.21
Other Receivables	241,787.47	2,036.26			243,823.73
Total Assets	<u>11,018,122.69</u>	<u>1,147,849.45</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>1,464.26</u>	<u>12,167,436.41</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts Payable	321,970.32	180,912.26			502,882.58
Interfund Payable		508,419.19	0.01		508,419.20
Deferred Revenue	61,420.00	113,455.25			174,875.25
Total Liabilities	<u>383,390.32</u>	<u>802,786.70</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,186,177.03</u>
Fund Balances:					
Restricted for:					
Excess Surplus - Current Year	450,000.00				450,000.00
Excess Surplus - designated for subsequent year's expenditures	450,000.00				450,000.00
Emergency Reserve	250,000.00				250,000.00
Maintenance Reserve	1,438,842.00				1,438,842.00
Capital Reserve	8,293,779.97				8,293,779.97
Unemployment	295,087.01				295,087.01
Special Revenue		345,062.75			345,062.75
Committed to:					
Other Purposes	446,338.89				446,338.89
Assigned to:					
Debt Service				17.26	17.26
Designated by BOE for subsequent year's expenditures	37,921.00			1,447.00	39,368.00
Unassigned:					
General Fund	(1,027,236.50)	-	-		(1,027,236.50)
Total Fund Balances	<u>10,634,732.37</u>	<u>345,062.75</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,464.26</u>	<u>10,981,259.38</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 11,018,122.69</u>	<u>\$ 1,147,849.45</u>	<u>\$ 0.01</u>	<u>\$ 1,464.26</u>	

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of Net position (A-1) are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$39,915,412.36 and the accumulated depreciation is \$21,142,740.21. 18,772,672.15

Long - term liabilities, including bonds and capital leases payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. (3,727,964.00)

Pension Liabilities Net of Deferred Outflows & Inflows (1,473,387.00)

Net Position of governmental activities \$ 24,552,580.53

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 10,068,093.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 743,192.00	\$ 10,811,285.00
Transportation Fees	144,999.87				144,999.87
Interest Earned	241,554.17		17.12		241,571.29
Miscellaneous	237,093.66	473,396.00			710,489.66
Total Local Sources	10,691,740.70	473,396.00	17.12	743,192.00	11,908,345.82
State Sources	21,202,546.30	588.00		221,154.00	21,424,288.30
Federal Sources	7,996.15	2,476,434.46			2,484,430.61
Total Revenues	31,902,283.15	2,950,418.46	17.12	964,346.00	35,817,064.73
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Regular Instruction	6,572,175.73	824,409.22			7,396,584.95
Special Education Instruction	949,689.80				949,689.80
Other Instruction	959,932.66				959,932.66
Support Services:					
Tuition	1,795,923.87				1,795,923.87
Student & Instruction Related Serv.	2,275,298.86	1,187,139.78			3,462,438.64
School Administrative Services	806,895.58				806,895.58
General Administrative Services	449,745.75				449,745.75
Central Services	519,633.28				519,633.28
Administration Information Tech	134,340.05				134,340.05
Plant Operation and Maintenance	2,663,395.64				2,663,395.64
Pupil Transportation	2,992,284.86				2,992,284.86
Employee Benefits	7,846,198.02				7,846,198.02
Debt Service:					
Principal				905,000.00	905,000.00
Interest and Other Charges				67,486.26	67,486.26
Capital Outlay	1,863,960.00	890,669.00	-		2,754,629.00
Total Expenditures	29,829,474.10	2,902,218.00	-	972,486.26	33,704,178.36
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,072,809.05	48,200.46	17.12	(8,140.26)	2,112,886.37
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES/(USES)					
Transfer In	19,310.00			17.12	19,327.12
Transfer Out			(19,327.12)		(19,327.12)
Total Other Financing Sources	19,310.00	-	(19,327.12)	17.12	-
Net Changes in Fund Balance	2,092,119.05	48,200.46	(19,310.00)	(8,123.14)	2,112,886.37
Fund Balance - July 1	8,542,613.32	296,862.29	19,310.00	9,587.40	8,868,373.01
Fund Balance - June 30	\$ 10,634,732.37	\$ 345,062.75	\$ -	\$ 1,464.26	\$ 10,981,259.38

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance
of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Total Net Change in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds (from B-2)		\$ 2,112,886.37
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:		
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year.		
Depreciation expense	\$ (406,758.00)	
Capital Outlay	<u>2,529,805.00</u>	
		2,123,047.00
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long - term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.		
Total bond principal payments	<u>905,000.00</u>	
		905,000.00
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (vacations and sick pay) are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the earned amount exceeds the paid amount, the difference is a reduction in the reconciliation; when the paid amount exceeds the earned amount, the difference is an addition to the reconciliation.		
		32,798.95
(Increase) Decrease in accrued interest expense		8,407.55
Adjustment to pension expense		283,929.00
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u><u>\$ 5,466,068.87</u></u>

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Proprietary Funds
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund
	Food Service
ASSETS	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 81,691.01
Accounts Receivable:	
State	1,608.74
Federal	22,967.11
Other	46,332.84
Inventory	17,222.93
Total Current Assets	<u>169,822.63</u>
Noncurrent Assets:	
Furniture, Machinery & Equipment	673,671.00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(348,071.00)
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>325,600.00</u>
 Total Assets	 <u><u>\$ 495,422.63</u></u>
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	\$ 45,142.87
Deferred Revenue	5,981.48
Total Current Liabilities	<u>51,124.35</u>
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	325,600.00
Unrestricted	118,698.28
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 444,298.28</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Proprietary Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund Food Service
Operating Revenues:	
Charges for Services:	
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	\$ 127,290.89
Daily Sales - Non-reimbursable Programs	106,643.08
Total Operating Revenue	<u>233,933.97</u>
Operating Expenses:	
Cost of Goods Sold - Reimbursable Programs	210,050.12
Cost of Goods Sold - Non-Reimbursable Programs	46,194.20
Salaries and Wages and Benefits	234,419.59
Insurance	7,079.56
Office Supplies	3,472.72
Management Fee	40,298.25
General Supplies	37,982.34
Depreciation	19,655.00
Total Operating Expenses	<u>599,151.78</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>(365,217.81)</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses):	
State Sources:	
State School Lunch Program	19,530.70
State School Breakfast Program	3,233.15
Federal Sources:	
National School Lunch Program	262,794.15
National School Breakfast Program	62,867.51
Supply Chain Assistance	30,349.11
Food Distribution Program	30,481.62
Interest and Investment Revenue	2,726.29
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>411,982.53</u>
Income (Loss) before Contributions & Transfers	46,764.72
Fixed Asset Adjustment	<u>43,302.79</u>
Changes in Net Position	<u>90,067.51</u>
Total Net Position - Beginning	354,230.77
Total Net Position - Ending	<u><u>\$ 444,298.28</u></u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Proprietary Funds
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund Food Service
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Receipts from Customers	\$ 193,582.61
Payments to Suppliers	(585,352.80)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	<u>(391,770.19)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
State Sources	21,874.62
Federal Sources	383,631.81
Operating Subsidies and Transfers to Other Funds	37,743.60
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>443,250.03</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of Equipment	(106,254.00)
Interest on Investments	2,726.29
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(103,527.71)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(52,047.87)
Balance - Beginning of Year	133,738.88
Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 81,691.01</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (365,217.81)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income(Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities:	
Depreciation and Net Amortization	19,655.00
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	11,366.91
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable	(46,332.84)
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	(17,222.93)
Increase (Decrease) in Deferred Revenue	5,981.48
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	
Total Adjustments	<u>(26,552.38)</u>
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities	<u>\$ (391,770.19)</u>

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Cumberland Regional Board of Education is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A chief school administrator is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the Cumberland Regional Board of Education (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the District follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Cumberland Regional Board of Education is a Type II district located in the County of Cumberland, State of New Jersey. As a Type II District, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. The board is comprised of nine members elected to three-year terms. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades 9-12.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District's general and special revenue activities are classified as governmental activities. The District's food service program is classified as business-type activities.

In the governmental-wide Statement of Net Position, both the governmental and business-type activities column (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position are reported in three parts-invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions and business-type activities (food service). The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, tuition, certain intergovernmental revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function (regular instruction,

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS

vocational programs, student & instruction related services, etc.) or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, interest income, etc.).

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in either the governmental or business-type activities categories. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. GASB standards set forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a single column in the fund financial statements. The State of New Jersey Department of Education has mandated that all New Jersey School Districts must report all governmental funds as major, regardless of the fund meeting the GASB definition of a major fund. However, the criteria are applied to proprietary funds.

The following fund types are used by the District:

1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District:

- a. General fund** is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Included are certain expenditures for vehicles and movable instructional or non-instructional equipment which are classified in the Capital Outlay sub-fund.

As required by the New Jersey State Department of Education, the District includes budgeted Capital Outlay in this fund. Generally accepted accounting principles as they pertain to governmental entities state that General Fund resources may be used to directly finance capital outlays for long-lived improvements as long as the resources in such cases are derived exclusively from unrestricted revenues.

Resources for budgeted capital outlay purposes are normally derived from State of New Jersey Aid, district taxes and unappropriated fund balance. Expenditures are those that result in the acquisition of or additions to capital assets for land, existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to or remodeling of buildings and the purchase of built-in equipment. These resources can be transferred from and to Current Expense by board resolution.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- b. Special revenue** funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The special revenue fund is specifically used to account for state and federal grant monies that have been allocated to the District. The Districts Student Activity and Scholarship Funds are also accounted for in the Special Revenue Fund.
- c. Capital projects** funds are used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities. The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds that are specifically authorized by the voters as a separate question on the ballot either during the annual election or at a special election.
- d. Debt service** funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued to finance major property acquisition, construction and improvement programs. The District currently has no outstanding bonds and therefore, has not included a Debt Service Fund.

Fund Balances – Governmental Funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

Non-spendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned – includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.

Unassigned – includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Proprietary Funds:

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District:

- a. **Enterprise funds** are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity (a) is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues, (b) has third party requirements that the cost of providing services, including capital costs, be recovered with fees and charges or (c) establishes fees and charges based on a pricing policy designated to recover similar costs. The District operates a food service fund to provide a child nutrition program for the students of the district.

All fund internal activity is eliminated when carried to the Government-wide statements.

D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

1. Accrual:

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

NJSA 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental units.

2. Investments:

Investments, including deferred compensation and pension funds, are stated at fair value, (quoted market price or the best available estimate). Interest earned on investments in the Capital Projects Fund is recognized as a reserve to pay future debt service or transferred to the general fund or debt service fund.

3. Capital Assets:

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$2,000.00 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	20-50 years
Machinery and equipment	5-10 years
Improvements	10-20 years
Infrastructure Assets	50-65 years

Infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The District includes all infrastructure assets as depreciable assets in the financial statements.

4. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are susceptible to accrual and under New Jersey State Statutes a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non operating revenue. In respect to grant revenues, the provider recognizes liabilities and expenses and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements are met. Resources transmitted before the eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and unearned revenue by the recipient. Program revenues, including tuition revenue are reported as reductions to expenses in the statement of activities.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

5. Expenditures:

Expenses are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are used, rather than in the period purchased.

6. Compensated Absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

In governmental and similar trust funds, compensated absences that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as both an expenditure and a fund liability in the fund that will pay for the compensated absences. The remainder of the compensated absences liability is reported in the District-wide Financial Statements as a Governmental Activity.

In proprietary and similar trust funds, compensated absences are recorded as an expense and liability of the fund that will pay for them.

7. Interfund Activity:

Interfund activity is reported as loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

8. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and, as long as the District budget is within State mandated CAPs, there is no public vote on the budget. If the budget exceeds State mandated CAPs, the voters have an opportunity to approve or reject the budget at the regular election held in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later.

The legal level of budgetary control is established at line-item accounts within each fund. Line-item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:23-2(g). Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year and are subject to a two-thirds majority vote by the School Board and under certain circumstances require approval by the County Superintendent of Schools.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

Significant transfers approved by the Board of Education during the fiscal year were as follows:

Undistributed Expenditures		
Tuition		
CSSD & Regional Day Schools	\$	(278,000.00)
Private Schools for Disabled & Other LEA		(50,000.00)
Other		(55,000.00)
Other Support Services		
Extraordinary Services - Purch. Prof. Educational Svcs		53,983.00
Guidance - Salaries of Other Prof. Staff		(53,407.00)
Central Services - Salaries		114,000.00
Required Maintenance for School Facilities		
Req'd Maint. - Repairs and Replacement		400,000.00
Student Transportation Services		
Contracted Services (Bet. Home & School)-Vendors		58,200.00
Transportation Jointure Special Ed.		76,000.00
Unallocated Benefits		
Unemployment Compensation		(50,000.00)
Health Benefits		(377,000.00)
Regular Programs - Instruction		
Grades 9-12 Salaries of Teachers		(116,192.00)
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction		
Purchased Prof. Technical Services		95,900.00
Capital Outlay		
Facilities Acquisition & Construction Services		
Construction Services		1,356,022.39

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payments for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

9. Tuition Receivable:

Tuition charges were established by the Board of Education based on estimated costs. The charges are subject to adjustment when the final costs have been determined. The final cost is based on an agreement with various Boards of Education with a negotiated amount up to the final cost as determined by the State of New Jersey.

10. Tuition Payable:

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2023/24 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

11. Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those results.

12. Allocation of Costs:

In the government-wide statement of activities, the District has allocated unallocated benefits to various programs based on the budgetary expenditures by program.

13. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF and PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investment are reported at fair value.

F. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

In December 2023, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 102, "Certain Risk Disclosures". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

In April 2024, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 103, "Financial Reporting Model Improvements". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, will have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 2 – CASH

Custodial Credit Risk—Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The district's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2024, \$981,094.01 of the District's bank balance of \$12,079,868.57 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2024, the District had no investments:

NOTE 4 – RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024, consisted of accounts (extraordinary services), interfund, intergovernmental, and other revenues. All receivables are considered collectible in full. A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Fund Financial Statements	Wide Financial Statements
State & Federal Aid	\$ 1,027,462.21	\$ 1,052,038.06
Tuition & Transportation		
Other	243,823.73	290,156.57
Gross Receivables	1,271,285.94	1,342,194.63
Less: Allowance for Uncollectibles		
Total Receivables, Net	\$ 1,271,285.94	\$ 1,342,194.63

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSFERS AND BALANCES

Transfers between funds are used to (1) move investment income earned in the Capital Projects Fund that is required to be expended in the Debt Service Fund; (2) repay expenses paid by another fund; and (3) make a Board contribution to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund; and (4) transfer federal and state food subsidies received in the General Fund to the Food Service Fund.

The following interfund balances remained on the fund financial statements at June 30, 2024:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$ 508,419.19	\$
Special Revenue Fund		508,419.19
Capital Projects Fund		0.01
Debt Service Fund	0.01	
	\$ 508,419.20	\$ 508,419.20

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 6 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reclassifications</u>	<u>Depreciation</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental activities:					
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 263,190.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 263,190.00
Construction in Progress	4,417,853.60	2,070,993.41	(4,417,853.60)		2,070,993.41
Total capital assets not being depreciated	4,681,043.60	2,070,993.41	(4,417,853.60)		2,334,183.41
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Land Improvements	1,212,145.00		1,187,213.00		2,399,358.00
Buildings and building improvements	27,318,605.59		2,954,818.60		30,273,424.19
Machinery and Equipment	4,650,480.96	458,811.59	(200,845.79)		4,908,446.76
Total capital assets being depreciated at historical cost	33,181,231.55	458,811.59	3,941,185.81		37,581,228.95
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Land Improvements	(1,257,572.00)		(810,381.00)	(78,605.00)	(2,146,558.00)
Buildings and improvements	(16,625,807.00)		1,098,058.00	(145,795.00)	(15,673,544.00)
Equipment	(3,329,271.00)		188,990.79	(182,358.00)	(3,322,638.21)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net of accumulated depreciation	(21,212,650.00)	-	476,667.79	(406,758.00)	(21,142,740.21)
Governmental activity capital assets, net	\$ 16,649,625.15	\$ 2,529,805.00	\$ 0.00	\$ (406,758.00)	\$ 18,772,672.15
Business-type activities:					
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Equipment	511,912.21	106,254.00	55,504.79		673,671.00
Less accumulated depreciation	(316,214.00)		(12,202.00)	(19,655.00)	(348,071.00)
Enterprise Fund capital assets, net	195,698.21	106,254.00	43,302.79	(19,655.00)	325,600.00
Grand Total	\$ 16,845,323.36	\$ 2,636,059.00	\$ 43,302.79	\$ (426,413.00)	\$ 19,098,272.15

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Regular Instruction	\$ 173,480.93
Special Education	22,274.21
Other Instruction	22,514.45
Student & Instruction Related Services	81,208.70
General Administration	10,548.42
School Administrative Services	18,925.08
Plant Operations and Maintenance	62,467.79
Central Services	12,187.58
Info Tech	3,150.84
	<u>\$ 406,758.00</u>

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

Changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2024 are as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Issues or Additions	Payments or Expenditures	Balance June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
Compensated Absences	\$ 295,675.20	\$	\$	\$ 295,675.20	\$
Bonds Payable	2,102,000.00		905,000.00	1,197,000.00	600,000.00
Lease Liability	113,693.12		43,013.12	70,680.00	8,064.06
Accrued Interest on Bonds	21,918.30		8,407.55	13,510.75	
	<u>\$ 2,533,286.62</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 956,420.67</u>	<u>\$ 1,576,865.95</u>	<u>\$ 608,064.06</u>

Compensated absences will be liquidated in the General Fund.

Bonds Payable

Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the municipality through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

At June 30, 2024 bonds payable consisted of the following issues:

\$6,477,000 School Bonds dated September 1, 2010, 2012, due in annual installments through March 1, 2026, bearing interest at rates ranging from 2.50% to 3.375%. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2024 is \$1,197,000.00.

\$3,785,000 School Refunding Bonds dated August 16, 2012, due in annual installments through April 15, 2024, bearing interest at rates ranging from 3.00% to 4.00% has matured. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2024 is \$0.

Debt service requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 600,000.00	\$ 39,648.75	\$ 639,648.75
2026	597,000.00	20,148.75	617,148.75
	<u>\$ 1,197,000.00</u>	<u>\$ 59,797.50</u>	<u>\$ 1,256,797.50</u>

NOTE 8 – OPERATING LEASES

The District had operating leases for copying equipment during the year ended June 30, 2024. The total operating lease payments made during the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$43,013.12. The leases expire on various dates. Future minimum payments due on the leases are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal
2025	\$ 37,480.96
2026	30,976.53
2027	2,222.51
Total future minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 70,680.00</u>

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NOTE 9 – DEFERRED REVENUE

The District has deferred revenue reflected on the Statement of Net Position in the District-Wide Financial Statements of \$180,856.73. This consists of deferred revenue in the general fund in the amount of \$61,420.00, \$113,455.25 in the special revenue fund, and \$5,981.48 in the Food Services Enterprise Fund.

NOTE 10 – PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans - All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate. The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pension and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or the reports can be accessed on the internet at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF)

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established as of January 1, 1955, under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) was established as of January 1, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full-time employees of the State of New Jersey or any county, municipality, school district, or public agency, provided the employee is not required to be a member of another state-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP)

The Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) was established as of July 1, 2007 under the provisions of Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007 (N.J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et seq.). The DCRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined contribution pension fund. The DCRP provides eligible members, and their beneficiaries with a tax-sheltered, defined contribution retirement benefit, along with life insurance and disability coverage. Vesting and benefit provisions are established by N. J.S.A. 43:15C-1 et. seq.

The contribution requirements of plan members are determined by state statute. In accordance with Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 and Chapter 103, P.L. 2007, plan members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary. The State Treasurer has the right under current law to make temporary reductions in member rates based on the existence of surplus plan assets in the retirement system;

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however statute also requires the return to the normal rate when such surplus pension assets no longer exist. In addition to the employee contributions, the School District's contribution amounts for each pay

period are required to be transmitted to Prudential Financial not later than the fifth business day after the date on which the employee is paid for that pay period. The School District has several employees enrolled in the Defined Contribution Retirement Program (DCRP) during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Funding Policy

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.50% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is 27.01% and the PERS rate is 14.18% of covered payroll. The School District's contributions to TPAF for the years ending June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were \$3,785,345 \$3,525,877.00, and \$3,356,955.00, respectively, and paid by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the board, equal to the required contributions for each year. The School District's contributions to PERS for the years ending June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were \$343,632.16, \$320,764.00, and \$290,341.00, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

Three Year Trend Information for TPAF (Paid on behalf of the District)			
Year Funding	Annual Pension Cost (APC)	Percentage of APC Contributed	Net Pension Obligation
06/30/24	\$ 3,785,345.00	100%	
06/30/23	3,525,877.00	100%	\$ -
06/30/22	3,356,955.00	100%	-

Three Year Trend Information for PERS			
Year Funding	Annual Pension Cost (APC)	Percentage of APC Contributed	Net Pension Obligation
6/20/2024	\$ 343,632.16	100%	
6/30/2023	320,764.00	100%	-
6/30/2022	290,341.00	100%	-

The Board's total payroll for the year ended June 30, 2024, was \$10,847,926.85. The TPAF covered payroll was \$8,499,050.00 and the PERS covered payroll was \$2,323,639.00. Information for prior years was not available.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the State of New Jersey contributed \$3,378,345.00 to the TPAF for benefits on behalf of the District. Also, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:66-66, the State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$630,104.30 during the year ended June 30, 2024 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members, as calculated on their base salaries. This amount has been included in the District-wide financial statements and the fund- based statements as revenues and expenditures in accordance with GASB Statement No. 24.

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Vesting and Benefit Provisions - The vesting and benefit provisions for PERS are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and 43:3B, and N.J.S.A. 18A:6C for TPAF. All benefits vest after eight to ten years of service, except for medical benefits that vest after 25 years of service. Retirement benefits for age and service are available at age 60 and are generally determined to be 1/60 of the final average salary for each year of service credit, as defined. Final average salary equals the average salary for the final three years of service prior to retirement (or highest three years' compensation if other than the final three years). Members may seek early retirement after achieving 25 years of service credit or they may elect deferred retirement after achieving eight to ten years of service in which case benefits would begin the first day of the month after the member attains normal retirement age. The TPAF and PERS provides for specified medical benefits for members who retire after achieving 25 years of qualified service, as defined, or under the disability provisions of the System. Members are always fully vested for their own contributions and, after three years of service credit, become vested for 2% of related interest earned on the contributions. In the case of death before retirement, members' beneficiaries are entitled to full interest credited to the members' accounts.

Significant Legislation

Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Police and Firemen's Retirement System (PFRS) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PFRS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PES members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.
- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.
- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).
-

Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, made a number of changes to the State-administered retirement systems concerning eligibility, the retirement allowance formula, the definition of compensation, the positions eligible for service credit, the non-forfeitable right to a pension, the prosecutor's part of the PERS, special retirement under the PFRS, and employer contributions to the retirement systems.

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Also, Chapter 1, P.L. 2010 changed the membership eligibility criteria for new members of PERS from the amount of annual compensation to the number of hours worked weekly. Also, it returned the benefit multiplier for new members of PERS to 1/60th from 1/55th, and it provided that new members of PERS have the retirement allowance calculated using the average annual compensation for the last five years of service instead of the last three years of service. New members of PERS will no longer receive pension service credit from more than one employer. Pension service credit will be earned for the highest paid position only. For new members of the PERS, the law capped the maximum compensation that can be used to calculate a pension from these plans at the annual wage contribution base for social security, and requires the pension to be calculated using a three-year average annual compensation instead of the last year's salary. This law also closed the Prosecutors Part of the PERS to new members and repealed the law for new members that provided a non-forfeitable right to receive a pension based on the laws of the retirement system in place at the time 5 years of pension service credit is attained. The law also requires the State to make its full pension contribution, defined a 1/7th of the required amount, beginning in fiscal years 2012.

Chapter 3, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, replaced the accidental and ordinary disability retirement for new members of the PERS with disability insurance coverage similar to that provided by the State to individuals enrolled in the State's Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 implemented certain recommendations contained in the December 1, 2006 report of the Joint Legislative Committee on Public Employee Benefits Reform; established a DCRP for elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007; the new pension loan interest rate became 4.69% per year, and an \$8.00 processing fee per loan was charged, effective January 1, 2008. The legislation also removed language from existing law that permits the State Treasurer to reduce employer pension contributions needed to fund the Funds and Systems when excess assets are available.

NOTE 11 - PENSION LIABILITIES – PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

In 2012, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB statement 68. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. This statement changes the method of reporting the District's pension liabilities. The following information describes the District's proportionate share of the statewide pension system's liabilities and expenses.

The following represents the District's pension liabilities as June 30, 2023:

Public Employees' Retirement System

The District has a liability of \$3,763,769 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022 that was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion is 0.02598502930%, which is a decrease of 0.50% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$63,367. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

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	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected & actual experience	\$ 35,986	(15,385)
Changes of assumptions	8,268	(228,101)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	17,333	
Changes in proportion	235,062	(17,358)
Total	<u>\$ 296,649</u>	<u>\$ (260,844)</u>

Amounts that would be reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions would be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2025	\$ 52,066
2026	(8,201)
2027	(65,997)
2028	(12,342)
2029	(1,331)
Total	<u>\$ (35,805)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary increases:	2.75% – 6.55% (based on years of service)
Investment rate of return:	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

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The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
US equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International small cap equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real assets	3.00%	8.40%
High yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment grade credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk mitigation strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

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Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 4,538,545	3,763,769	3,105,048

Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

NOTE 12 – PENSION LIABILITIES - TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

At June 30, 2023, the District liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability which is considered a Special Funding Situation with the State of New Jersey is reported below.

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan, there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employer as well as revenue in an amount equal to the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net position liability associated with the District	<u>34,370,934.00</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 34,370,934.00</u></u>

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The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.00%, which was no change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$844,394 and revenue of \$844,394 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all period included in the measurement:

Inflation Rate	
Price	2.75%
Wage	3.25%
Salary increases	2.75% - 4.25% (based on years of service)
Investment rate of return	7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return.
US Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International small cap equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount rate.

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0% as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Discount Rate (7.0%)	1% Increase (8.0%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net position liability associated with the District	\$ 40,529,568.27	34,370,934.00	29,183,900.18

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Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial report.

Additional Information

Collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Deferred outflows of resources	\$ 2,413,548,676
Deferred inflows of resources	(14,741,373,312)
Net pension liability	51,109,961,824

Collective pension expense for the plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2023 is \$1,255,623,033.

NOTE 13 – OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan:

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations in Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determined contributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021, which is required to be reported on the financial statements, is \$75.1 billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of \$6.8 billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contributions. The State provides post-retirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2022, the State contributed \$1.9 billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from \$1.8 billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated \$2.1 billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASBE Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2022 State OPEB liability to

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provide these benefits is \$88.9 billion, a decrease of \$12.7 billion, or 12.5 percent, from the \$101.6 billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2021. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on The Division of Pensions & Benefits Financial Reports webpage: <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in June 30, 2023 III-3.8 the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget's Financial Publications webpage: [NJ OMB - Financial Publications](#)

Actuarial assumptions and other imputes. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's most recently issued ACFR was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary Increases

TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS
2.75% to 4.25% based on service years	2.75% to 6.55% based on service years	3.25% to 16.25% based on service years

Mortality Rates

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2020 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS, and PFRS experience studies for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

Balance at 6/30/23 (Based on 6/30/2022 measurement date)	\$ 50,646,262,966.00
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	2,136,235,476.00
Interest	1,844,113,951.00
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Differences between Expected & Actual Experiences	(980,424,863.00)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	105,539,463.00
Contributions: Member	47,258,104.00
Benefit payments	<u>(1,437,516,858.00)</u>
Net changes	<u>1,715,205,273.00</u>
Balance at 6/30/23 (Based on 6/30/2022 measurement date)	<u>\$ 52,361,468,239.00</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 20, 2023, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease ✓ (2.65%)	Discount Rate ✓ (3.65%)	1% Increase ✓ (4.65%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 61,385,066,712.00	\$ 52,361,668,239.00	\$ 45,116,926,835.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability (School Retirees)	\$ 43,468,257,358.00	\$ 52,361,668,239.00	\$ 63,998,719,320.00

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of \$(277,067) determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the board of education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2023, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,639,717,639.00	\$ (13,791,541,217.00)
Changes in assumptions	7,445,895,322.00	(14,449,948,556.00)
	<u>\$ 15,085,612,961.00</u>	<u>\$ (28,241,489,773.00)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2024	\$ (2,611,225,301.00)
2025	(2,611,225,301.00)
2026	(2,269,523,460.00)
2027	(1,338,024,839.00)
2028	(273,877,609.00)
Thereafter	<u>(4,052,000,302.00)</u>
	<u>\$ (13,155,876,812.00)</u>

(Contributions made after June 30 are reported as deferred outflow of resources but are not amortized in the expense.)

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB financial report.

NOTE 14 – COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for vested compensated absences for governmental activities is recorded as long-term debt in the district-wide statements. The current portion of the compensated absences balance is not considered material to the applicable funds total liabilities, and therefore is not shown separately from the long-term liability of compensated absences.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the proprietary fund types is recorded within those funds as the benefits accrue to employees. As of June 30, 2024, no liability existed for compensated absences in the Food Service Enterprise Fund.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 15 – DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The District offers its employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permit participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. The plan administrators are as follows:

GWN Marketing

NOTE 16 – CAPITAL RESERVE ACCOUNT

A capital reserve account was established by New Jersey school districts for the accumulation of funds for capital outlay expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The Capital Reserve Account is maintained in the General Fund and its activity is included in the General Fund annual budget.

Funds placed in the capital reserve account are restricted to capital projects in the district's approved Long Range Facilities Plan (LRFP). Upon submission of the LRFP to the department, a district may deposit funds into the capital reserve at any time upon board resolution through the transfer of undesignated, unreserved general fund balance that is anticipated in the budget certified for taxes. Post-April, 2005 transfers must be in compliance with P.L.2005, C73(S1701). Pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6:23A-2.13(g) 7, the balance in the account cannot at any time exceed the local support costs of uncompleted capital projects in its approved LRFP.

The activity of the capital reserve account for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2023	\$ 4,112,615.15
Deposits	
Interest Earnings	1,000.00
Capital Project Balance Cancelled	19,310.00
Capital Outlay Cancelled	775,000.00
Board Resolution - June 2024	<u>3,385,854.82</u>
Withdrawals:	
None	<u> </u>
Ending balance, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$ 8,293,779.97</u></u>

NOTE 17 – MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account is used to accumulate funds for the required maintenance of a facility in accordance with the EFCFA (*N.J.S.A. 18A:7G-9*) as amended by P.L. 2004, c. 73 (S1701). Districts may increase the balance in the maintenance reserve account by appropriating funds in the annual general fund budget certified for taxes (*N.J.A.C. 6A:23-2.14*) or by transfer by board resolution at year end of any anticipated revenue or unexpended line item appropriations, or both.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

The activity of the Maintenance Reserve for the July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning balance, July 1, 2023	\$ 1,437,842.00
Deposits	
Interest	<u>1,000.00</u>
Withdrawals:	
None	
Ending balance, June 30, 2024	<u><u>\$ 1,438,842.00</u></u>

NOTE 18 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds.

New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance - The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Benefit Reimbursement Method". Under this plan, the District is required to reimburse the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund for benefits paid to its former employees and charged to its account with the State. The District is billed quarterly for amounts due to the State. The following is a summary of District contributions, employee contributions, reimbursements to the State for benefits paid and the ending balance of the District's expendable trust fund for the current and prior year:

Fiscal Year	Employee Contributions	Interest on Investments	Amount Reimbursed	Transferred To General	Ending Balance
2023-2024	\$ 36,185.13	\$ 8,588.32	\$ 20,209.72	\$ (15,000.00)	\$ 295,087.01
2022-2023	38,833.77	3,662.10	57,944.55	(45,000.00)	285,523.28
2021-2022	49,860.76	911.99	53,880.39		345,971.96

NOTE 19 – CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Federal and State Grants

The District participates in a number of federal grant programs. The grant programs are subject to program compliance audits by the grantors or their representatives. The District is potentially liable for expenditures which may be disallowed pursuant to the terms of these grant programs. Management is not aware of any material items of noncompliance would result in the disallowance of program expenditures.

NOTE 20 – FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund – Of the \$12,252,519.37 General Fund Balance, at June 30, 2024, \$446,338.89 is reserved for encumbrances; \$900,000.00 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7 (\$450,000 of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025), \$8,293,779.97 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$1,438,842.00 has been reserved in a Maintenance Reserve Account; \$295,087.01 has been reserved in the Unemployment Reserve Account; \$250,000.00 has been reserved in the Emergency Reserve Account; \$37,921.00 has been assigned and designated for subsequent year's expenditures; and \$590,550.50 is classified as unassigned.

**CUMBERLAND REGIONAL BOARD OF EDUCATION
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)**

NOTE 21 – CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, c.73, the designation for Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus is a required calculation. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2024 is \$900,000.00 of which \$450,000.00 has been included in the 2025 fiscal year budget.

NOTE 22 – LITIGATION

As of the date of this report, the Board of Education is currently involved in various matters of litigation. In all cases if it is believed that the outcome, or exposure to the Board of Education, from such litigation is either unknown or potential losses, if any would not be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 23 – ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The District receives support from the federal and state governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, would influence the District's programs and activities.

NOTE 24 – RIGHT TO USE ASSETS

The district has recorded right to use assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability, plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place to lease into service. The District has determined the other charges and amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the Right to Use Assets at their remaining liability payments.

	Beginning <u>Balance</u>		<u>Increases</u>		<u>Decreases</u>		Ending <u>Balance</u>
Copiers	\$ 113,693.12	\$		\$	43,013.12	\$	70,680.00
Right to use assets, net	\$ <u>113,693.12</u>	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	<u>43,013.12</u>	\$	<u>70,680.00</u>

NOTE 25 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions that occurred from June 30, 2024 through October 25, 2024, the date that the financial statements were available to be issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the District that would require disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART II

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 10,068,094.00		\$ 10,068,094.00	\$ 10,068,093.00	\$ (1.00)
Transportation	135,000.00		135,000.00	144,999.87	9,999.87
Tuition - Homeless			-	42,908.00	42,908.00
Interest Earned	74,000.00		74,000.00	241,554.17	167,554.17
Miscellaneous	80,000.00		80,000.00	194,185.66	114,185.66
Total Local Sources	10,357,094.00	-	10,357,094.00	10,691,740.70	334,646.70
State Sources:					
Equalization Aid	14,412,728.00		14,412,728.00	14,412,728.00	-
School Choice Aid	976,778.00		976,778.00	976,778.00	-
Categorical Transportation Aid	597,693.00		597,693.00	597,693.00	-
Special Education Aid	716,046.00		716,046.00	716,046.00	-
Security Aid	230,816.00		230,816.00	230,816.00	-
TPAF (On-Behalf - Non-Budgeted)					
Post Retirement Medical Contributions			-	809,590.00	809,590.00
Pension Costs			-	2,974,646.00	2,974,646.00
Long Term Disability			-	1,109.00	1,109.00
TPAF Social Security (Reimbursed - Non-Budgeted)			-	630,104.30	630,104.30
Extraordinary Aid	10,000.00		10,000.00	81,805.00	71,805.00
Non-public Transportation Aid			-	10,465.00	10,465.00
Total State Sources	16,944,061.00	-	16,944,061.00	21,441,780.30	4,497,719.30
Federal Sources:					
Medicaid Reimbursement	30,068.00		30,068.00	7,996.15	(22,071.85)
Total Federal Sources	30,068.00	-	30,068.00	7,996.15	(22,071.85)
Total Revenues	27,331,223.00	-	27,331,223.00	32,141,517.15	4,810,294.15
EXPENDITURES:					
CURRENT EXPENSE					
REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION					
Grades 9 - 12 Salaries of Teachers	5,741,215.00	(116,192.00)	5,625,023.00	5,393,766.71	231,256.29
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	16,400.00		16,400.00	4,112.50	12,287.50
Regular Programs - Home Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	40,000.00	13,500.00	53,500.00	53,095.00	405.00
Travel	2,000.00		2,000.00	11.28	1,988.72
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	72,000.00	(8,501.00)	63,499.00	1,097.26	62,401.74
Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction					
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	9,000.00	6,441.50	15,441.50	9,141.50	6,300.00
Purchased Technical Services	325,000.00	95,900.00	420,900.00	420,487.29	412.71
Repairs	95,550.00	(7,500.00)	88,050.00	51,883.92	36,166.08
Equipment Lease Purchases	79,000.00		79,000.00	49,589.40	29,410.60
Communications-Telephone	51,602.00		51,602.00	27,608.57	23,993.43
Travel	30,000.00		30,000.00	3,254.00	26,746.00
General Supplies	608,335.00	(5,978.52)	602,356.48	470,565.04	131,791.44
Textbooks	60,000.00	19,412.40	79,412.40	68,828.78	10,583.62
Miscellaneous Expenditures	36,000.00	(2,145.50)	33,854.50	18,734.48	15,120.02
TOTAL REGULAR PROGRAMS - INSTRUCTION	7,166,102.00	(5,063.12)	7,161,038.88	6,572,175.73	588,863.15
Multiple Disabilities					
Salaries of Teachers	155,972.00	244.00	156,216.00	105,292.11	50,923.89
Other Salaries for Instruction	31,250.00		31,250.00	27,285.65	3,964.35
Purchased Technical Services	1,000.00	20,647.87	21,647.87	21,607.04	40.83
General Supplies	10,300.00	(8,865.89)	1,434.11	1,434.11	-
Textbooks	500.00	(500.00)	-	-	-
Total Multiple Disabilities	199,022.00	11,525.98	210,547.98	155,618.91	54,929.07

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Resource Room/Resource Center					
Salaries of Teachers	\$ 766,752.00	\$ -	\$ 766,752.00	527,810.39	\$ 238,941.61
Salaries of Aides	292,721.00		292,721.00	254,700.55	38,020.45
Purchased Technical Services	5,340.00	(4,741.00)	599.00	599.00	-
General Supplies	11,500.00		11,500.00	10,960.95	539.05
Textbooks	1,000.00	(1,000.00)	-		-
Total Resource Room/Resource Center	1,077,313.00	(5,741.00)	1,071,572.00	794,070.89	277,501.11
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION - INSTRUCTION	1,276,335.00	5,784.98	1,282,119.98	949,689.80	332,430.18
Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction					
Salaries for Teachers	4,250.00		4,250.00		4,250.00
Other Objects	2,750.00	(2,750.00)	-		-
Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction	7,000.00	(2,750.00)	4,250.00	-	4,250.00
Bilingual Education- Instruction					
Salaries for Teachers	55,564.00		55,564.00	52,774.96	2,789.04
Total Bilingual Education- Instruction	55,564.00	-	55,564.00	52,774.96	2,789.04
School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Instruction					
Salaries	160,000.00	1,056.00	161,056.00	140,676.59	20,379.41
Purchased Services (300 - 500 series)	18,500.00	40,094.00	58,594.00	57,800.00	794.00
Supplies and Materials	1,500.00		1,500.00		1,500.00
Other Objects	42,000.00	2,850.00	44,850.00	44,425.00	425.00
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Activities - Inst.	222,000.00	44,000.00	266,000.00	242,901.59	23,098.41
School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Instruction					
Salaries	490,219.00	43,273.36	533,492.36	522,807.54	10,684.82
Purchased Services (300 - 500 series)	102,160.00	1,642.45	103,802.45	83,182.76	20,619.69
Supplies and Materials	51,715.00	24,426.64	76,141.64	50,652.43	25,489.21
Other Objects	8,025.00		8,025.00	7,613.38	411.62
Total School-Spon. Cocurricular Athletics - Inst.	652,119.00	69,342.45	721,461.45	664,256.11	57,205.34
Alternative Education Program - Instruction					
Salaries of Teachers	14,000.00		14,000.00		14,000.00
Purchased Technical Services	45,000.00	(20,000.00)	25,000.00		25,000.00
			-		
Total Alternative Education Program - Inst.	59,000.00	(20,000.00)	39,000.00	-	39,000.00
TOTAL INSTRUCTION	9,438,120.00	91,314.31	9,529,434.31	8,481,798.19	1,047,636.12
UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES					
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction					
Tuition to Other LEAs Within the State-Regular	30,496.00		30,496.00	21,595.53	8,900.47
Tuition to other LEAs Within the State-Special Ed.	83,500.00	(7,500.00)	76,000.00	31,987.82	44,012.18
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Regular	281,444.00		281,444.00	280,797.00	647.00
Tuition to County Voc. School Dist. - Special Ed.	160,700.00		160,700.00	129,189.04	31,510.96
Tuition to CSSD & Regional Day Schools	1,173,750.00	(278,000.00)	895,750.00	646,758.36	248,991.64
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled - Within State	450,694.00		450,694.00	341,526.40	109,167.60
Tuition to Private Schools for the Disabled & Other LEA - Spl. O/S St.	54,600.00	(50,000.00)	4,600.00		4,600.00
Tuition - State Facilities	82,150.00		82,150.00	82,150.00	-
Tuition - Other	531,647.00	(55,000.00)	476,647.00	261,919.72	214,727.28
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	2,848,981.00	(390,500.00)	2,458,481.00	1,795,923.87	662,557.13

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Undistributed Expend. - Attend. & Social Worker					
Salaries	\$ 55,637.00		\$ 55,637.00	\$ 55,636.88	\$ 0.12
Purchased Services (300 - 500 series)		5,000.00	5,000.00		5,000.00
Total Undist. Expend. - Attend. & Social Worker	55,637.00	5,000.00	60,637.00	55,636.88	5,000.12
Undistributed Expend. - Health Services					
Salaries	197,480.00		197,480.00	177,436.57	20,043.43
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	50,000.00		50,000.00	27,964.00	22,036.00
Supplies & Materials	4,000.00		4,000.00	3,993.61	6.39
Other Objects	500.00		500.00		500.00
Total Undistributed Expend. - Health Services	251,980.00	-	251,980.00	209,394.18	42,585.82
Undist. Expend. - Speech, OT, PT, and Related Services					
Salaries	12,000.00		12,000.00	1,246.98	10,753.02
Purchased Professional Education Services	57,000.00	(2,800.00)	54,200.00	52,334.50	1,865.50
Total Undistributed Expend. - Speech, OT, PT and Related Services	69,000.00	(2,800.00)	66,200.00	53,581.48	12,618.52
Undist. Expend. - Other Support Serv. - Extraordinary Services					
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	216,541.00	53,983.00	270,524.00	269,947.12	576.88
Student - Related Services					
	216,541.00	53,983.00	270,524.00	269,947.12	576.88
Undistributed Expenditures- Guidance					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	622,422.00	(53,407.00)	569,015.00	564,669.02	4,345.98
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	117,231.00		117,231.00	112,940.88	4,290.12
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	3,200.00		3,200.00		3,200.00
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	59,149.00	10,000.00	69,149.00	67,869.59	1,279.41
Travel	500.00		500.00		500.00
Supplies & Materials	6,100.00		6,100.00	5,624.73	475.27
Other Objects	6,400.00		6,400.00	5,696.67	703.33
Total Undist. Expend. - Guidance	815,002.00	(43,407.00)	771,595.00	756,800.89	14,794.11
Undistributed Expenditures - Child Study Teams					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	199,497.00	18,000.00	217,497.00	212,579.65	4,917.35
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	57,304.00		57,304.00	57,304.00	-
Salaries Other	21,400.00	1,500.00	22,900.00	1,743.00	21,157.00
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	20,000.00	(1,500.00)	18,500.00	3,450.00	15,050.00
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	30,000.00	(3,034.98)	26,965.02	11,965.02	15,000.00
Travel	2,500.00		2,500.00	890.00	1,610.00
Supplies & Materials	3,600.00		3,600.00	1,207.96	2,392.04
Total Undist. Expend. - Child Study Team	334,301.00	14,965.02	349,266.02	289,139.63	60,126.39
Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Services					
Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction	392,538.00	3,921.00	396,459.00	386,194.97	10,264.03
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	57,304.00		57,304.00	57,304.00	-
Salaries Other	23,000.00		23,000.00	5,122.61	17,877.39
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	3,000.00		3,000.00	2,760.00	240.00
Purchased Professional/Educational Services	5,500.00		5,500.00		5,500.00
Other Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	7,500.00	15,079.00	22,579.00	18,203.05	4,375.95
Travel	12,000.00	1,510.00	13,510.00	13,501.59	8.41
Supplies & Materials	15,500.00	(11,910.00)	3,590.00	678.49	2,911.51
Total Undist. Expend. - Improvement of Inst. Serv.	516,342.00	8,600.00	524,942.00	483,764.71	41,177.29

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Undist. Expend. - Edu. Media Serv.					
Salaries Other	\$ 12,800.00	\$ 1,300.00	\$ 14,100.00	\$ 13,095.00	\$ 1,005.00
Salaries of Technology Coordinators	121,840.00	1.00	121,841.00	121,840.16	0.84
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	19,200.00		19,200.00		19,200.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	1,250.00	(1.00)	1,249.00	544.83	704.17
Supplies & Materials	24,050.00		24,050.00	17,669.69	6,380.31
Other Objects	6,000.00		6,000.00	3,884.29	2,115.71
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Educational Media Services	185,140.00	1,300.00	186,440.00	157,033.97	29,406.03
Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - General Admin.					
Salaries	234,896.00	12,600.00	247,496.00	247,430.85	65.15
Unspent Vacation/Sick Payment	15,000.00		15,000.00	7,500.00	7,500.00
Legal Services	150,000.00		150,000.00	56,238.93	93,761.07
Audit Fees	28,000.00	500.00	28,500.00	28,500.00	-
Architectural/Engineering Services	140,008.00	(30,300.00)	109,708.00	5,125.00	104,583.00
Other Purchased Professional Services	4,000.00		4,000.00	2,500.00	1,500.00
Communications/Telephone	57,800.00		57,800.00	33,483.51	24,316.49
Travel Expenses	2,500.00	550.00	3,050.00	1,894.16	1,155.84
Miscellaneous Purchases Services	77,000.00		77,000.00	32,159.03	44,840.97
General Supplies and Materials	15,500.00	800.00	16,300.00	5,835.00	10,465.00
Miscellaneous Expenditures	18,600.00	1,303.57	19,903.57	17,882.84	2,020.73
BOE Membership Dues and Fees	10,500.00	696.43	11,196.43	11,196.43	-
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - General Administration	753,804.00	(13,850.00)	739,954.00	449,745.75	290,208.25
Undist. Expend. - Supp. Serv. - School Admin.					
Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals	453,086.00	9,600.00	462,686.00	462,668.84	17.16
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	138,869.00	6,200.00	145,069.00	144,974.92	94.08
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	150,040.00	1.00	150,041.00	150,040.04	0.96
Other Salaries	3,000.00	10,000.00	13,000.00	11,400.63	1,599.37
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	7,500.00		7,500.00	7,500.00	-
Supplies & Materials	20,000.00	34,999.00	54,999.00	18,576.15	36,422.85
Other Exp - Principals	20,000.00		20,000.00	11,735.00	8,265.00
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - School Administration	792,495.00	60,800.00	853,295.00	806,895.58	46,399.42
Undist. Expend. - Central Services					
Salaries	423,098.00	114,000.00	537,098.00	493,041.06	44,056.94
Unused Vacation Pmt Term/Retired	18,900.00		18,900.00		18,900.00
Purchased Technical Services	37,855.00	(19,259.05)	18,595.95	13,059.84	5,536.11
Miscellaneous Purchased (400-500 series)	3,650.00	259.05	3,909.05	3,909.05	-
Supplies & Materials	8,800.00		8,800.00	6,800.33	1,999.67
Miscellaneous Expenditures	3,200.00		3,200.00	2,823.00	377.00
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services	495,503.00	95,000.00	590,503.00	519,633.28	70,869.72
Undist. Expend. - Admin. Info. Technology					
Salaries	133,000.00	5,900.00	138,900.00	134,340.05	4,559.95
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Admin Info. Technology	133,000.00	5,900.00	138,900.00	134,340.05	4,559.95
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maint. for School Facilities					
Required Maintenance - Repairs-Replace	326,443.00	400,000.00	726,443.00	327,322.24	399,120.76
General Supplies	112,376.00		112,376.00	84,044.99	28,331.01
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Allowable Maintenance for School Facilities	438,819.00	400,000.00	838,819.00	411,367.23	427,451.77

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Undist. Expend. - Custodial Services					
Salaries	\$ 817,156.00	\$ 32,000.00	\$ 849,156.00	\$ 823,990.25	\$ 25,165.75
Unused Sick Pmt Term/Retired	9,300.00		9,300.00		9,300.00
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Service	161,788.00		161,788.00	95,223.61	66,564.39
Other Purchased Property Services	75,000.00		75,000.00	35,257.19	39,742.81
Insurance	156,000.00		156,000.00	152,347.00	3,653.00
General Supplies	188,500.00	4,404.63	192,904.63	114,636.02	78,268.61
Energy (Natural Gas)	230,000.00		230,000.00	177,220.94	52,779.06
Energy (Electricity)	395,000.00	(10,000.00)	385,000.00	352,147.25	32,852.75
Energy (Oil)	37,000.00		37,000.00		37,000.00
Energy (Gasoline)	42,000.00	(1,500.00)	40,500.00	10,452.58	30,047.42
Miscellaneous Expenditures	2,500.00	2,050.00	4,550.00	4,001.61	548.39
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services	<u>2,114,244.00</u>	<u>26,954.63</u>	<u>2,141,198.63</u>	<u>1,765,276.45</u>	<u>375,922.18</u>
Undist. Expend. - Care & Upkeep of Grounds					
Salaries	149,748.00		149,748.00	127,172.61	22,575.39
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	65,000.00	(29,000.00)	36,000.00	32,387.01	3,612.99
General Supplies	10,000.00	39,000.00	49,000.00	45,518.57	3,481.43
Total Care and Upkeep of Grounds	<u>224,748.00</u>	<u>10,000.00</u>	<u>234,748.00</u>	<u>205,078.19</u>	<u>29,669.81</u>
Undist. Expend. - Security					
Salaries	28,250.00		28,250.00	18,009.55	10,240.45
Cleaning, Repair, and Maintenance Services	275,000.00	3,500.00	278,500.00	238,780.75	39,719.25
General Supplies	10,200.00	20,643.00	30,843.00	24,883.47	5,959.53
Total Security	<u>313,450.00</u>	<u>24,143.00</u>	<u>337,593.00</u>	<u>281,673.77</u>	<u>55,919.23</u>
Total Undistributed Expenditures					
Operations and Maintenance of Plant Services	<u>3,091,261.00</u>	<u>461,097.63</u>	<u>3,552,358.63</u>	<u>2,663,395.64</u>	<u>888,962.99</u>
Undist. Expend. - Student Transportation Serv.					
Sal.- Pup. Trans. (Bet. Home & School) - Reg.	28,733.00	3,201.00	31,934.00	31,933.38	0.62
Sal.- Pup. Trans. (Bet. Home & School) - Spc.	45,715.00	1.00	45,716.00	45,715.28	0.72
Management Fee - ESC & CTSA Trans. Programs	60,000.00	(2.00)	59,998.00	44,059.00	15,939.00
Contr. Serv. - Aid in Lieu - NP Students	38,000.00		38,000.00	22,135.00	15,865.00
Contr. Serv. - Aid in Lieu - Charter	1,000.00		1,000.00		1,000.00
Contr. Serv. - Aid in Lieu - Choice	48,000.00	(3,200.00)	44,800.00	22,135.00	22,665.00
Contracted Services (Bet. Home & School) - Vendors	827,000.00	58,200.00	885,200.00	860,366.85	24,833.15
Contracted Services (Sp. Ed Stds) - Vendors	78,000.00	(15,500.00)	62,500.00	9,247.14	53,252.86
Contracted Services (Bet. Home & School)					
- Joint Agreements	1,175,000.00	(44,000.00)	1,131,000.00	1,096,053.80	34,946.20
Contracted Services (Sp. Ed Stds) - Joint Agreements	25,000.00		25,000.00		25,000.00
Transportation Jointure Special Ed.	800,000.00	76,000.00	876,000.00	860,639.41	15,360.59
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Student Transportation Services	<u>3,126,448.00</u>	<u>74,700.00</u>	<u>3,201,148.00</u>	<u>2,992,284.86</u>	<u>208,863.14</u>

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Unallocated Benefits					
Social Security Contribution	\$ 370,000.00	\$ -	\$ 370,000.00	\$ 265,740.08	\$ 104,259.92
TPAF Contributions - ERIP		45,000.00	45,000.00	41,177.11	3,822.89
Other Retirement Contributions - PERS	370,000.00	3,017.00	373,017.00	343,632.16	29,384.84
Other Retirement Contributions - Regular	25,000.00		25,000.00	2,476.25	22,523.75
Unemployment Compensation	62,550.00	(50,000.00)	12,550.00	330.00	12,220.00
Workmen's Compensation	195,000.00		195,000.00	157,980.19	37,019.81
Health Benefits	2,828,958.00	(377,000.00)	2,451,958.00	2,425,910.57	26,047.43
Tuition Reimbursement	75,000.00	(2,600.00)	72,400.00	35,695.26	36,704.74
Other Employee Benefits	250,000.00	(35,000.00)	215,000.00	157,807.10	57,192.90
Total Unallocated Benefits	<u>4,176,508.00</u>	<u>(416,583.00)</u>	<u>3,759,925.00</u>	<u>3,430,748.72</u>	<u>329,176.28</u>
On-Behalf Contributions					
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution (non-bud)			-	3,785,345.00	(3,785,345.00)
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Cont.(non-bud)			-	630,104.30	(630,104.30)
Total On-Behalf Contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,415,449.30</u>	<u>(4,415,449.30)</u>
TOTAL UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES	<u>17,861,943.00</u>	<u>(85,794.35)</u>	<u>17,776,148.65</u>	<u>19,483,715.91</u>	<u>(1,707,567.26)</u>
TOTAL GENERAL CURRENT EXPENSE	<u>27,300,063.00</u>	<u>5,519.96</u>	<u>27,305,582.96</u>	<u>27,965,514.10</u>	<u>(659,931.14)</u>
CAPITAL OUTLAY					
Equipment:					
Regular Programs					
Grades 9 - 12 Instruction					
Instructional	163,100.00	3,925.00	167,025.00	167,025.00	-
Undistributed Expenditures					
Athletic		48,300.00	48,300.00	11,052.31	37,247.69
Technology	95,000.00		95,000.00	8,725.00	86,275.00
Maintenance	90,000.00	4,887.78	94,887.78	88,739.28	6,148.50
Total Equipment	<u>348,100.00</u>	<u>57,112.78</u>	<u>405,212.78</u>	<u>275,541.59</u>	<u>129,671.19</u>
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Architect & Engineering Fees		24,415.00	24,415.00	24,415.00	-
Construction Services	775,000.00	1,356,022.39	2,131,022.39	1,339,179.41	791,842.98
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding	224,824.00		224,824.00	224,824.00	-
Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services	<u>999,824.00</u>	<u>1,380,437.39</u>	<u>2,380,261.39</u>	<u>1,588,418.41</u>	<u>791,842.98</u>
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY	<u>1,347,924.00</u>	<u>1,437,550.17</u>	<u>2,785,474.17</u>	<u>1,863,960.00</u>	<u>921,514.17</u>
Transfer of Funds to Charter Schools	26,893.00		26,893.00		26,893.00
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>28,674,880.00</u>	<u>1,443,070.13</u>	<u>30,117,950.13</u>	<u>29,829,474.10</u>	<u>288,476.03</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(1,343,657.00)</u>	<u>(1,443,070.13)</u>	<u>(2,786,727.13)</u>	<u>2,312,043.05</u>	<u>5,098,770.18</u>
Other Financing Sources:					
Operating Transfers:					
Transfer from Capital Projects Fund			-	19,310.00	(19,310.00)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses):	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,310.00</u>	<u>(19,310.00)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(1,343,657.00)</u>	<u>(1,443,070.13)</u>	<u>(2,786,727.13)</u>	<u>2,331,353.05</u>	<u>5,079,460.18</u>
Fund Balance July 1	9,921,166.32		9,921,166.32	9,921,166.32	-
Fund Balance June 30	<u>\$ 8,577,509.32</u>	<u>\$ (1,443,070.13)</u>	<u>\$ 7,134,439.19</u>	<u>\$ 12,252,519.37</u>	<u>\$ 5,079,460.18</u>

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual Favorable (Unfavorable)
Recapitulation:					
Restricted Fund Balance:					
Capital Reserve				\$ 8,293,779.97	
Maintenance Reserve				1,438,842.00	
Emergency Reserve				250,000.00	
Excess Surplus - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				450,000.00	
Excess Surplus - Current Year				450,000.00	
Unemployment Reserve				295,087.01	
Committed Fund Balance:					
Year-End Encumbrances				446,338.89	
Assigned Fund Balance:					
Unreserved - Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures				37,921.00	
Unassigned Fund Balance				<u>590,550.50</u>	
				12,252,519.37	
Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP):					
Add: Investment Not Recognized on Budgetary Basis					
Less: State Aid Payments Not Recognized on GAAP Basis				<u>(1,617,787.00)</u>	
Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)				<u><u>\$ 10,634,732.37</u></u>	

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources	\$ 326,500.00	\$ 129,902.36	\$ 456,402.36	\$ 473,171.88	\$ 16,769.52
State Sources	571.00	77.00	648.00	588.00	(60.00)
Federal Sources	645,986.00	3,176,751.38	3,822,737.38	1,875,258.46	(1,947,478.92)
Total Revenues	973,057.00	3,306,730.74	4,279,787.74	2,349,018.34	(1,930,769.40)
EXPENDITURES:					
Instruction:					
Salaries of Teachers		550,002.01	550,002.01	259,274.62	290,727.39
Other Salaries for Instruction		9,688.17	9,688.17	9,688.17	-
Purchased Professional Technical Services		223,938.46	223,938.46	163,500.96	60,437.50
Purchased Professional & Educational Services			-	-	-
Tuition		271,525.27	271,525.27	271,525.27	-
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)		500.00	500.00	500.00	-
General Supplies	571.00	103,592.02	104,163.02	91,835.23	12,327.79
Other Objects		294,848.39	294,848.39	41,164.77	253,683.62
Total Instruction	571.00	1,454,094.32	1,454,665.32	837,489.02	617,176.30

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Final to Actual
Support Services:					
Salaries of Other Professional Staff		629,126.78	629,126.78	314,959.06	314,167.72
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	560,052.00	(196,008.50)	364,043.50	265,887.50	98,156.00
Purchased Professional Technical Services		144,204.38	144,204.38	58,172.66	86,031.72
Purchased Professional & Educational Services		11,227.98	11,227.98	7,305.00	3,922.98
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	85,934.00	54,499.04	140,433.04	71,761.32	68,671.72
Supplies & Materials		174,780.94	174,780.94	128,946.08	45,834.86
Other Objects	326,500.00	128,959.24	455,459.24	433,027.24	22,432.00
Total Support Services	972,486.00	946,789.86	1,919,275.86	1,280,058.86	639,217.00
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services					
Construction of Facilities		707,399.00	707,399.00	-	707,399.00
Non-Instructional Equipment	-	198,447.56	198,447.56	183,270.00	15,177.56
	-	905,846.56	905,846.56	183,270.00	722,576.56
Total Outflows	973,057.00	3,306,730.74	4,279,787.74	2,300,817.88	1,978,969.86
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,200.46	\$ 48,200.46
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)					

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information
Budget-to-GAAP Reconciliation
Note to RSI
For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note A - Explanation of Differences Between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows GAAP Revenue and Expenditures

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Fund</u>
Sources / inflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1] \$ 32,141,517.15	[C-2] \$ 2,349,018.34
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized		
Current Year		(106,223.00)
Prior Year		707,623.12
Final State Aid payment delayed until July 2023 is recorded as budgetary revenue but is not recognized under GAAP	1,378,553.00	
Final State Aid payment delayed until July 2024 is recorded as budgetary revenue but is not recognized under GAAP	(1,617,787.00)	
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	[B-2] <u>\$ 31,902,283.15</u>	[B-2] <u>\$ 2,950,418.46</u>
Uses / outflows of resources		
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	[C-1] \$ 29,829,474.10	[C-2] \$ 2,300,817.88
Difference - budget to GAAP:		
Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year supplies are received for GAAP financial reporting purposes.		601,400.12
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - governmental funds.	[B-2] <u>\$ 29,829,474.10</u>	[B-2] <u>\$ 2,902,218.00</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION – PART III

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Public Employee Retirement System
Last Nine Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.0259850293%	0.0261147073%	0.0247918177%	0.0240809091%	0.0239313970%	0.0228886736%	0.0240811353%	0.0257137182%	0.0260468400%	0.0254909800%
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 3,763,769.00	\$ 3,941,069.00	\$ 2,936,962.00	\$ 3,926,967.00	\$ 4,312,075.00	\$ 4,467,287.00	\$ 5,605,703.00	\$ 7,615,666.00	\$ 5,846,994.00	\$ 4,772,609.00
District's covered payroll	2,323,639.00	1,941,712.00	1,945,620.00	1,683,288.00	1,673,966.00	1,630,641.00	1,584,938.00	1,625,603.00	\$ 1,178,614.00	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	161.98%	202.97%	150.95%	233.29%	257.60%	273.96%	353.69%	468.48%	496.09%	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.23%	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of District Contributions
Last Nine Fiscal Years

PERS	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 347,297.00	\$ 329,319.00	\$ 290,341.00	\$ 263,433.00	\$ 215,974.00	\$ 225,679.00	\$ 223,086.00	\$ 227,048.00	\$ 210,144.00	\$ 172,790.00
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	347,297.00	329,319.00	290,341.00	263,433.00	215,974.00	225,679.00	223,086.00	227,048.00	210,144.00	172,790.00
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,323,639.00	\$ 1,941,712.00	\$ 1,945,620.00	\$ 1,683,288.00	\$ 1,673,966.00	\$ 1,630,641.00	\$ 1,584,938.00	\$ 1,625,603.00	\$ 1,178,614.00	N/A
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	14.95%	16.96%	14.92%	15.65%	12.90%	13.84%	14.08%	13.97%	17.83%	0.00%
TPAF	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contribution deficiency (excess)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 8,499,050.00	\$ 8,343,349.00	\$ 7,948,759.00	\$ 7,357,777.00	\$ 7,050,654.00	\$ 7,296,318.00	\$ 7,304,305.00	\$ 7,178,045.00	\$ 7,663,677.00	N/A
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund
Last Nine Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	34,370,934.00	33,619,967.00	32,166,502.00	45,215,614.00	43,353,427.00	45,586,244.00	51,651,999.00	62,508,375.00	48,031,175.00	43,053,836.00
Total	<u>34,370,934.00</u>	<u>33,619,967.00</u>	<u>32,166,502.00</u>	<u>45,215,614.00</u>	<u>43,353,427.00</u>	<u>45,586,244.00</u>	<u>51,651,999.00</u>	<u>62,508,375.00</u>	<u>48,031,175.00</u>	<u>\$ 43,053,836.00</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,499,050.00	\$ 8,343,349.00	\$ 7,948,759.00	\$ 7,357,777.00	\$ 7,050,654.00	\$ 7,296,318.00	\$ 7,304,305.00	\$ 7,178,045.00	\$ 7,663,677.00	N/A
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.52%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
Public Employee Retirement System and Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund
Last Seven Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 44,755,759.00	\$ 42,742,680.00	\$ 50,001,070.00	\$ 56,761,267.00	\$ 35,557,010.00	40,433,631.00	48,202,124.00	52,427,469
Total	<u>\$ 44,755,759.00</u>	<u>\$ 42,742,680.00</u>	<u>\$ 50,001,070.00</u>	<u>\$ 56,761,267.00</u>	<u>\$ 35,557,010.00</u>	<u>\$ 40,433,631.00</u>	<u>\$ 48,202,124.00</u>	<u>\$ 52,427,469.00</u>
District's covered payroll	10,822,689.00	10,285,061.00	9,894,379.00	8,724,620.00	9,031,743.00	8,926,959.00	8,889,243.00	8,926,959.00
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
State's proportionate share of OPEB associated with the District:								
Service Cost	1,501,967.00	1,946,421.00	2,227,864.00	1,274,723.00	1,172,593.00	1,421,599.00	1,720,094.00	
Interest Cost	1,576,243.00	1,132,728.00	1,297,080.00	1,272,486.00	1,589,861.00	1,758,009.00	1,527,989.00	
Change in Benefit Terms	-	-	(53,220.00)					
Differences between Expected & Actual	32,973.00	2,214,575.00	(9,292,675.00)	9,246,931.00	(7,110,094.00)	(5,264,325.00)	(6,398,076.00)	
Changes in Assumptions	90,209.00	(11,466,107.00)	49,330.00	10,368,333.00	530,158.00	(4,639,962.00)	-	
Member Contributions	40,394.00	35,994.00	33,160.00	29,951.00	32,355.00	37,367.00	41,111.00	
Benefit Payments	(1,228,707.00)	(1,122,001.00)	(1,021,736.00)	(988,167.00)	(1,091,494.00)	(1,081,181.00)	(1,116,463.00)	
Change in Total Opeb Liability	<u>2,013,079.00</u>	<u>(7,258,390.00)</u>	<u>(6,760,197.00)</u>	<u>21,204,257.00</u>	<u>(4,876,621.00)</u>	<u>(7,768,493.00)</u>	<u>(4,225,345.00)</u>	
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District - Beginning Balance	42,742,680.00	50,001,070.00	56,761,267.00	35,557,010.00	40,433,631.00	48,202,124.00	52,427,469.00	
Ending Balance	<u>\$ 44,755,759.00</u>	<u>\$ 42,742,680.00</u>	<u>\$ 50,001,070.00</u>	<u>\$ 56,761,267.00</u>	<u>\$ 35,557,010.00</u>	<u>\$ 40,433,631.00</u>	<u>\$ 48,202,124.00</u>	
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District - as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	413.54%	415.58%	505.35%	650.59%	393.69%	452.94%	542.25%	

Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Program; District records

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to be show information for a 10 year period.

However, information is only currently available for seven years.
 Additional years will be presented as they become available.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SPECIAL REVENUE FUND DETAIL STATEMENTS

The Special Revenue Fund is used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Title I Part A	Title I SIA	Title II Part A	I.D.E.A. Part B	Title IV	ARP ESSER	Title V Strong Connect	ARP Beyond School Day
REVENUES:								
Local Sources								
State Sources								
Federal Sources								
Total Revenues	\$ 281,677.00	\$ 11,715.00	\$ 22,136.87	\$ 313,109.00	\$ 25,243.00	\$ 548,255.91	\$ 362,699.43	\$ 20,765.65
	281,677.00	11,715.00	22,136.87	313,109.00	25,243.00	548,255.91	362,699.43	20,765.65
EXPENDITURES:								
Instruction:								
Salaries of Teachers	70,000.00				20,592.00	140,531.86	7,365.21	19,290.65
Other Salaries for Instruction				9,688.17				
Purchased Professional Technical Services	100,256.46						43,999.50	
Purchased Professional & Educational Services				271,525.27				
Tuition								
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)				15,388.90		42,624.85	2,980.42	
General Supplies	9,926.00						31,602.82	
Other Objects								
Total Instruction	180,182.46	-	-	296,602.34	20,592.00	183,156.71	85,947.95	19,290.65
Support Services:								
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	38,449.80		4,175.02			168,136.94	19,518.54	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	55,062.24		316.00		1,575.00	196,962.26	2,056.00	1,475.00
Purchased Professional Technical Services		11,715.00					8,930.00	
Purchased Professional - Educational Services	4,990.00		2,576.00	2,270.00			5,051.61	
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)			5,933.41	2,689.99				
Supplies & Materials	2,992.50		8,936.44	11,546.67	3,076.00		57,925.33	
Other Objects			200.00					
Total Support Services	101,494.54	11,715.00	22,136.87	16,506.66	4,651.00	365,099.20	93,481.48	1,475.00
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services								
Construction of Facilities						-	183,270.00	
Instructional Equipment								
Non-Instructional Equipment								
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,270.00	-
Total Outflows	281,677.00	11,715.00	22,136.87	313,109.00	25,243.00	548,255.91	362,699.43	20,765.65
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)								

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	CRRSA Mental Health	ARP Mental Health	ARP Learning Acceleration	Perkins	Non Public Technology	Dollar General Grant	HIF Wellness Grant	Youth Pride Grant
REVENUES:								
Local Sources								
State Sources								
Federal Sources								
Total Revenues	\$ 68,195.85	\$ 87,511.00	\$ 30,487.79	\$ 103,461.96	\$ 588.00	\$ 3,000.00	\$ 9,011.26	\$ 10,000.00
	68,195.85	87,511.00	30,487.79	103,461.96	588.00	3,000.00	9,011.26	10,000.00
EXPENDITURES:								
Instruction:								
Salaries of Teachers				1,494.90				
Other Salaries for Instruction								
Purchased Professional Technical Services	4,035.00			12,710.00		2,500.00		
Purchased Professional & Educational Services								
Tuition								
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)						500.00		
General Supplies	230.38	2,307.84		17,788.84	588.00			
Other Objects				9,561.95				
Total Instruction	4,265.38	2,307.84	-	41,555.69	588.00	3,000.00	-	-
Support Services:								
Salaries of Other Professional Staff	44,908.75	30,645.74		6,954.99			2,169.28	
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	3,435.00	4,360.00		646.00				
Purchased Professional Technical Services	5,211.60	8,680.00		20,640.20				2,995.86
Purchased Professional - Educational Services		2,459.00						
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,884.01	11,045.01	30,487.79	2,947.00			3,732.50	
Supplies & Materials	7,255.11	27,100.41					3,109.48	7,004.14
Other Objects	236.00	913.00		30,718.08				
Total Support Services	63,930.47	85,203.16	30,487.79	61,906.27	-	-	9,011.26	10,000.00
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services								
Construction of Facilities								
Instructional Equipment								
Non-Instructional Equipment								
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Outflows	68,195.85	87,511.00	30,487.79	103,461.96	588.00	3,000.00	9,011.26	10,000.00
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)								

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Program Revenues and Expenditures - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Safety Grant	Student Activities Fund	Scholarship Fund	Totals
REVENUES:				
Local Sources	\$ 2,000.00	\$ 449,160.62		\$ 473,171.88
State Sources				588.00
Federal Sources				1,875,258.46
Total Revenues	2,000.00	449,160.62	-	2,349,018.34
EXPENDITURES:				
Instruction:				
Salaries of Teachers				259,274.62
Other Salaries for Instruction				9,688.17
Purchased Professional Technical Services				163,500.96
Purchased Professional & Educational Services				-
Tuition				271,525.27
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)				500.00
General Supplies				91,835.23
Other Objects				41,164.77
Total Instruction	-	-	-	837,489.02
Support Services:				
Salaries of Other Professional Staff				314,959.06
Personal Services - Employee Benefits				265,887.50
Purchased Professional Technical Services				58,172.66
Purchased Professional - Educational Services				7,305.00
Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	2,000.00			71,761.32
Supplies & Materials		400,460.16	500.00	128,946.08
Other Objects				433,027.24
Total Support Services	2,000.00	400,460.16	500.00	1,280,058.86
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services				
Construction of Facilities				-
Instructional Equipment				183,270.00
Non-Instructional Equipment				-
Total Facilities Acquisition and Const. Services	-	-	-	183,270.00
Total Outflows	2,000.00	400,460.16	500.00	2,300,817.88
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under)				
Expenditures and Other Financing Sources (Uses)	\$ -	\$ 48,700.46	\$ (500.00)	\$ 48,200.46

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND DETAIL STATEMENT

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and equipment purchases other than those financed by proprietary funds.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Summary Schedule of Project Expenditures
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Description	Revised Appropriations	Expenditures to Date		Unexpended Balance June 30, 2023
		Prior Year	Current Year	
2021/2022 Project 0997-030-02-2000&3000	\$ 2,921,367.97	\$ 2,921,367.97		\$ -
Total	\$ 2,921,367.97	\$ 2,921,367.97	\$ -	\$ -

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Summary Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and
Changes in Fund Balance - Budgetary Basis
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Revenues and Other Financing Sources

Interest	\$ 17.12
Total Revenues	<u>17.12</u>

Expenditures and Other Financing Uses

Construction services	-
Purchased professional and technical services	-
Total Expenditures	<u>-</u>

Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures 17.12

Other Financing Sources (Uses):

Transfer from Capital Reserve	(19,310.00)
Transfer of Interest to Debt Service Fund	(17.12)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(19,327.12)</u>

Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources
Over (Under) Expenditures and Other Financing Uses (19,310.00)

Fund balance - beginning 19,310.00

Fund balance - ending \$ -

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Capital Projects Funds
Schedule of Project Revenues, Expenditures, Project Balance, and Project Status - Budgetary Basis
2022/2023 Project
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Prior Periods	Current Year	Totals	Revised Authorized Cost
Revenues and Other Financing Sources				
Transfer From General Fund				
- Capital Reserve	\$ 2,940,677.97	\$ (19,310.00)	\$ 2,921,367.97	\$ 2,921,367.97
Total revenues	<u>2,940,677.97</u>	<u>(19,310.00)</u>	<u>2,921,367.97</u>	<u>2,921,367.97</u>
Expenditures and Other Financing Uses				
Purchased professional and technical services	332,174.50		332,174.50	332,174.50
Construction Services	2,589,193.47		2,589,193.47	2,589,193.47
Total Expenditures	<u>2,921,367.97</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,921,367.97</u>	<u>2,921,367.97</u>
Excess (deficiency) or revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$ 19,310.00</u>	<u>\$ (19,310.00)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Additional project information:				
Project Number	0997-030-02-2000			
	0997-030-02-3000			
Original Authorized Cost	\$ 5,500,000.00			
Additional Authorized Cost	\$ (2,578,632.03)			
Revised Authorized Cost	\$ 2,921,367.97			
Percentage Increase over Original Authorized Cost	-46.88%			
Percentage Completion	100.00%			
Original Target completion date	2022			
Revised target completion date	2023			

LONG-TERM DEBT SCHEDULES

The Long-term Debt Schedules are used to reflect the outstanding principal balances of the general long-term liabilities of the school district. This includes serial bonds outstanding and obligations under capital leases.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of General Serial Bonds
As of June 30, 2024

Improvement Description	Date of Issue	Amount of Original Issue	Maturities of Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2024		Interest Rate	Balance June 30, 2023	Decreased	Balance June 30, 2024
			Date	Amount				
Roof replacement and solar energy project	09/01/10	\$ 6,477,000	03/01/25	\$ 600,000.00	3.250%	\$ 1,747,000.00	\$ 550,000.00	\$ 1,197,000.00
			03/01/26	597,000.00	3.375%			
School refunding bond	8/16/2012	3,785,000				355,000.00	355,000.00	-
						<u>\$ 2,102,000.00</u>	<u>\$ 905,000.00</u>	<u>\$ 1,197,000.00</u>

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Debt Service Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual
REVENUES:					
Local Sources:					
Local Tax Levy	\$ 743,193.00	\$	\$ 743,193.00	\$ 743,192.00	\$ (1.00)
Total - Local Sources	743,193.00	-	743,193.00	743,192.00	(1.00)
State Sources:					
Debt Service Aid Type II	221,154.00		221,154.00	221,154.00	-
Total - State Sources	221,154.00	-	221,154.00	221,154.00	-
Total Revenues	964,347.00	-	964,347.00	964,346.00	(1.00)
EXPENDITURES:					
Regular Debt Service:					
Interest	67,487.00		67,487.00	67,486.26	0.74
Redemption of Principal	905,000.00		905,000.00	905,000.00	-
Total Regular Debt Service	972,487.00	-	972,487.00	972,486.26	0.74
Total Expenditures	972,487.00	-	972,487.00	972,486.26	0.74
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(8,140.00)	-	(8,140.00)	(8,140.26)	(0.26)
Other Financing Sources(Uses):					
Operating Transfers In:					
Capital Projects Fund Interest	-	-	-	17.12	17.12
	-	-	-	17.12	17.12
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Financing Sources Over(Under) Expenditures	(8,140.00)	-	(8,140.00)	(8,123.14)	16.86
Fund Balance, July 1	9,587.40	-	9,587.40	9,587.40	-
Fund Balance, June 30	1,447.40	-	1,447.40	1,464.26	16.86
Recapitulation of Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures					
Budgeted Fund Balance	\$ (8,140.00)	\$ -	\$ (8,140.00)	\$ (8,123.14)	\$ 16.86

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Obligations Under Capital Lease
As of June 30, 2024

Description	Amount of Original Issue	Balance June 30, 2023	Issued Current Year	Retired Current Year	Balance June 30, 2024
Copiers	\$ 54,716.85	\$ 21,694.09	\$	14,346.09	\$ 7,348.00
Copiers	2,472.66	1,296.60		632.49	664.11
Copiers	115,150.00	90,702.43		28,034.54	62,667.89
	\$	<u>113,693.12</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>43,013.12</u>	<u>70,680.00</u>

STATISTICAL SECTION

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Net Position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-1

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Governmental activities							*			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 29,722,722.00	\$ 28,453,162.00	\$ 27,270,479.36	\$ 650,990.10	\$ 5,705,199.56	\$ 6,775,933.53	\$ 6,468,647.46	\$ 6,468,647.46	\$ 14,547,625.15	\$ 17,575,672.15
Restricted	2,706,221.00	3,540,697.00	4,140,855.15	8,212,592.70	5,802,329.37	6,939,175.55	10,842,345.14	10,842,345.14	7,578,670.95	11,560,692.73
Unrestricted	(5,122,106.00)	(5,216,681.00)	(5,788,557.61)	(6,283,409.48)	(5,885,645.92)	(6,211,610.25)	(5,728,743.56)	(5,728,743.56)	(3,039,784.44)	(4,583,784.35)
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 27,306,837.00	\$ 26,777,178.00	\$ 25,622,776.90	\$ 2,580,173.32	\$ 5,611,883.01	\$ 7,503,498.83	\$ 11,582,249.04	\$ 11,582,249.04	\$ 19,086,511.66	\$ 24,552,580.53
Business-type activities										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	89,940.00	98,242.00	84,536.00	54,680.57	23,151.57	24,742.77	53,728.57	53,728.57	195,698.21	325,600.00
Restricted	68,669.00	48,715.00	38,295.26	1,826.15	53,112.92	58,901.69	76,130.55	76,130.55	158,532.56	118,698.28
Total business-type activities net position	\$ 158,609.00	\$ 146,957.00	\$ 122,831.26	\$ 56,506.72	\$ 76,264.49	\$ 83,644.46	\$ 129,859.12	\$ 129,859.12	\$ 354,230.77	\$ 444,298.28
District-wide										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	29,812,662.00	28,551,404.00	27,355,015.36	705,670.67	5,728,351.13	6,800,676.30	6,522,376.03	6,522,376.03	14,743,323.36	17,901,272.15
Restricted	2,706,221.00	3,540,697.00	4,140,855.15	8,212,592.70	5,802,329.37	6,939,175.55	10,842,345.14	11,351,334.18	7,578,670.95	11,560,692.73
Unrestricted	(5,053,437.00)	(5,167,966.00)	(5,750,262.35)	(6,281,583.33)	(5,842,533.00)	(6,152,708.56)	(5,652,613.01)	(4,911,740.04)	(2,881,251.88)	(4,465,086.07)
Total district net position	\$ 27,465,446.00	\$ 26,924,135.00	\$ 25,745,608.16	\$ 2,636,680.04	\$ 5,688,147.50	\$ 7,587,143.29	\$ 11,712,108.16	\$ 12,961,970.17	\$ 19,440,742.43	\$ 24,996,878.81

* - Restated Unrestricted in 2021 for the effects of GASB 84

Source: ACFR Schedule A-1

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Changes in Net Assets
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-2

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	6,921,279.00 \$	7,205,982.00 \$	22,724,093.73 \$	12,659,246.93 \$	11,815,069.65 \$	11,310,583.70 \$	13,074,553.46 \$	11,663,331.03 \$	10,714,402.53 \$	10,851,222.93 \$
Special education	1,464,861.00	1,399,232.00	2,689,362.73	1,591,964.52	1,379,271.75	1,193,736.87	1,365,874.61	1,377,446.71	1,465,201.85	1,393,250.51
Other special education	4,474.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other instruction	954,359.00	887,522.00	2,256,519.55	1,355,007.37	1,254,710.54	1,208,581.18	1,333,391.74	1,156,824.28	1,131,252.46	1,408,277.40
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,733,692.00	1,461,668.00	1,495,818.12	1,689,955.50	1,419,590.67	1,308,713.44	1,206,754.47	1,475,977.47	1,725,986.39	1,795,923.87
Student & instruction related services	1,950,111.00	1,823,597.00	2,939,777.38	2,983,704.17	2,763,196.55	2,491,140.20	3,311,091.64	3,634,173.72	3,940,316.42	4,044,399.01
School Administrative services	1,140,627.00	1,084,335.00	1,176,571.93	1,113,977.70	944,688.78	802,052.10	820,664.10	772,938.31	757,281.56	890,864.68
General & business administration services	1,222,450.00	1,275,975.00	1,438,387.89	1,272,228.07	1,225,206.74	1,085,692.88	1,331,750.56	1,187,505.93	1,134,582.36	1,340,882.56
Plant operations and maintenance	2,342,472.00	2,371,064.00	3,165,228.26	2,892,075.98	3,058,787.12	4,411,679.63	3,882,000.00	3,017,000.00	4,533,655.29	3,111,054.31
Pupil transportation	1,980,995.00	1,795,943.00	1,832,603.90	1,889,039.43	1,814,239.79	1,831,015.77	1,643,182.33	2,051,016.19	2,408,643.25	2,992,284.86
Unallocated Employee Benefits	6,625,271.00	7,390,394.00	-	-	-	-	224,824.00	-	-	-
Debt Service Assessment	224,824.00	224,824.00	224,824.00	224,824.00	224,824.00	224,824.00	-	-	-	-
Internal Service Fund	21,952.00	758.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest on long-term debt	277,755.00	263,064.00	244,184.26	222,825.14	200,615.64	174,224.32	145,670.94	341,159.24	312,545.58	283,902.71
Amortization of debt issuance cost	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities expenses	26,865,122.00	27,184,358.00	40,187,371.75	27,894,848.81	26,100,201.23	26,042,244.19	28,339,757.85	26,677,372.88	28,123,867.69	28,112,062.86
Business-type activities:										
Food service	693,325.00	657,166.00	530,351.21	538,953.07	478,287.79	401,271.48	285,016.69	520,979.62	520,849.61	599,151.78
Total business-type activities expense	693,325.00	657,166.00	530,351.21	538,953.07	478,287.79	401,271.48	285,016.69	520,979.62	520,849.61	599,151.78
Total district expenses	27,558,447.00	27,841,524.00	40,717,722.96	28,433,801.88	26,578,489.02	26,443,515.67	28,624,774.54	27,198,352.50	28,644,717.30	28,711,214.64
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Pupil Transportation	217,712.00	136,757.00	137,771.35	118,694.88	136,614.00	136,065.00	149,345.00	141,222.22	140,485.62	144,999.87
Central and other support services	21,952.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating grants and contributions	3,539,459.00	4,233,809.00	17,470,257.82	7,760,356.18	5,814,054.74	4,624,176.20	7,779,691.73	6,600,779.51	4,750,534.02	4,457,419.76
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	4,300,000.00	232,326.71	-	-	-	1,324,303.00	890,669.00
Total governmental activities program revenues	3,779,123.00	4,370,566.00	17,608,029.17	12,179,051.06	6,182,995.45	4,760,241.20	7,929,037.73	6,742,001.73	6,215,302.64	5,493,088.63
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services:										
Food service	314,213.00	303,880.00	231,890.40	179,950.05	225,830.70	132,865.81	7,206.87	24,926.00	170,110.85	233,933.97
Operating grants and contributions	331,641.00	340,617.00	274,188.54	267,508.13	274,833.27	269,685.51	284,527.28	604,854.68	463,847.95	409,256.24
Total business type activities program revenues	645,854.00	644,497.00	506,078.94	447,458.18	500,663.97	402,551.32	291,734.15	629,780.68	633,958.80	643,190.21
Total district program revenues	4,424,977.00	5,015,063.00	18,114,108.11	12,626,509.24	6,683,659.42	5,162,792.52	8,220,771.88	7,371,782.41	6,849,261.44	6,136,278.84
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	(23,085,999.00)	(22,813,792.00)	(22,576,342.58)	(15,715,797.75)	(19,917,205.78)	(21,282,002.99)	(20,410,720.12)	(19,935,371.15)	(21,908,565.05)	(22,618,974.23)
Business-type activities	(47,471.00)	(12,669.00)	(24,272.27)	(91,494.89)	22,376.18	1,279.84	6,717.46	108,801.06	113,109.19	44,038.43
Total district-wide net expense	(23,133,470.00) \$	(22,826,461.00) \$	(22,600,614.85) \$	(15,807,292.64) \$	(19,894,829.60) \$	(21,280,723.15) \$	(20,404,002.66) \$	(19,826,570.09) \$	(21,795,455.86) \$	(22,574,935.80) \$

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Changes in Net Assets

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-2

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Assets										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes levied for general purposes, net	\$ 7,964,436.00	\$ 8,311,336.00	\$ 8,522,661.00	\$ 8,848,314.00	\$ 9,025,280.00	\$ 9,301,363.00	\$ 9,487,390.00	\$ 9,677,136.00	\$ 9,870,680.00	\$ 10,068,093.00
Taxes levied for debt service	350,801.00	453,393.00	423,156.00	397,418.00	374,058.00	341,473.00	747,171.00	769,748.00	753,135.00	743,192.00
Unrestricted grants and contributions	13,007,146.00	13,062,355.00	12,336,302.18	12,514,768.11	12,878,089.45	12,763,542.13	12,881,956.56	13,728,336.58	14,532,699.11	16,795,093.15
Tuition Received	11,290.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment earnings	17,566.00	9,224.00	11,146.29	24,181.60	72,938.89	121,819.13	80,931.98	30,370.93	101,087.84	241,571.29
Miscellaneous income	31,241.00	447,825.00	131,676.01	192,875.82	417,147.82	124,011.09	607,134.09	232,592.37	156,121.07	237,093.66
Transfers (to) / from Other Funds	-	-	-	(25,000.00)	(25,000.00)	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment to fixed assets	(35,152.00)	-	-	(29,279,363.36)	206,401.31	521,410.46	(1,159,428.17)	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	21,347,328.00	22,284,133.00	21,424,941.48	(7,326,805.83)	22,948,915.47	23,173,618.81	22,645,154.46	24,438,183.88	25,413,723.02	28,085,043.10
Business-type activities:										
Investment earnings	592.00	273.00	146.53	170.35	893.59	1,126.13	553.20	292.64	2,168.76	2,726.29
Transfers (to) / from Other Funds	-	-	-	25,000.00	25,000.00	-	-	-	-	43,302.79
Adjustment to fixed assets	-	744.00	-	-	(28,312.00)	4,974.00	38,944.00	-	-	-
Total business-type activities	592.00	1,017.00	146.53	25,170.35	(2,618.41)	6,100.13	39,497.20	292.64	-	46,029.08
Total district-wide	21,347,920.00	22,285,150.00	21,425,088.01	(7,301,635.48)	22,946,297.06	23,179,718.94	22,684,651.66	24,438,476.52	25,413,723.02	28,131,072.18
Change in Net Assets										
Governmental activities	(1,738,671.00)	(529,659.00)	(1,154,401.10)	(23,042,603.58)	3,031,709.69	1,891,615.82	2,234,434.34	4,502,812.73	3,505,157.97	5,466,068.87
Business-type activities	(46,879.00)	(11,652.00)	(24,125.74)	(66,324.54)	19,757.77	7,379.97	46,214.66	109,093.70	115,277.95	90,067.51
Total district	\$ (1,785,550.00)	\$ (541,311.00)	\$ (1,178,526.84)	\$ (23,108,928.12)	\$ 3,051,467.46	\$ 1,898,995.79	\$ 2,280,649.00	\$ 4,611,906.43	\$ 3,620,435.92	\$ 5,556,136.38

Source: ACFR Schedule A-2

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

Exhibit J-3

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Fund										
Reserved	\$ 1,125,775.00	\$ 2,284,016.00	\$ 3,255,358.76	\$ 5,245,142.41	\$ 5,835,899.61	\$ 7,053,218.03	\$ 5,604,922.59	\$ 10,970,365.49	\$ 8,705,588.79	\$ 11,624,047.87
Unreserved	(681,202.00)	(528,996.00)	(336,884.32)	(762,433.90)	(782,056.64)	(765,310.98)	(147,443.68)	(82,669.81)	(162,955.47)	(989,315.50)
Total general fund	<u>\$ 444,573.00</u>	<u>\$ 1,755,020.00</u>	<u>\$ 2,918,474.44</u>	<u>\$ 4,482,708.51</u>	<u>\$ 5,053,842.97</u>	<u>\$ 6,287,907.05</u>	<u>\$ 5,457,478.91</u>	<u>\$ 10,887,695.68</u>	<u>\$ 8,542,613.32</u>	<u>\$ 10,634,732.37</u>
All Other Governmental Funds										
Unreserved, reported in:										
Special revenue fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 313,773.53	\$ 311,537.69	\$ 296,862.29	\$ 345,062.75
Capital projects fund	1,785,221.00	1,445,221.00	1,080,221.00	3,250,641.65	657,448.52	204,948.52	4,923,649.02	70,267.65	19,310.00	-
Debt service fund	37,011.00	25,158.00	12,734.18	6,300.28	15,142.02	16,407.95	35,009.77	37,772.59	9,587.40	1,464.26
Permanent fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total all other governmental funds	<u>\$ 1,822,232.00</u>	<u>\$ 1,470,379.00</u>	<u>\$ 1,092,955.18</u>	<u>\$ 3,256,941.93</u>	<u>\$ 672,590.54</u>	<u>\$ 221,356.47</u>	<u>\$ 5,272,432.32</u>	<u>\$ 419,577.93</u>	<u>\$ 325,759.69</u>	<u>\$ 346,527.01</u>

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rounded accrual basis or accounting)

Exhibit J-4

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues										
Tax levy	\$ 8,315,237.00	\$ 8,764,729.00	\$ 8,945,817.00	\$ 9,245,732.00	\$ 9,399,338.00	\$ 9,642,836.00	\$ 10,234,561.00	\$ 10,446,884.00	\$ 10,623,815.00	\$ 10,811,285.00
Tuition charges	11,290.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	217,712.00	136,757.00	137,771.35	118,694.88	136,614.00	136,065.00	149,346.00	141,222.22	140,465.62	144,999.87
Interest earnings	17,566.00	9,224.00	11,146.29	24,181.60	72,938.89	121,819.13	30,370.93	80,931.98	101,087.84	241,571.29
Miscellaneous	31,241.00	447,825.00	80,461.12	262,182.65	464,728.06	144,441.45	961,136.03	658,580.88	710,489.66	648,654.26
State sources	14,033,530.00	14,391,398.00	14,733,829.50	19,418,373.13	16,033,141.53	15,673,769.48	16,305,939.04	17,836,828.03	18,909,888.75	21,424,288.30
Federal sources	607,223.00	608,218.00	587,465.39	528,693.33	636,251.14	815,056.49	1,244,323.31	1,992,220.55	3,195,889.19	2,484,430.61
Total revenue	23,233,799.00	24,358,151.00	24,496,490.65	29,597,857.59	26,743,011.62	26,533,987.55	28,976,237.36	31,096,106.61	33,619,800.66	35,817,064.73
Expenditures										
Instruction										
Regular instruction	\$ 5,762,828.00	\$ 6,044,678.00	\$ 6,585,128.72	\$ 6,252,831.25	\$ 6,453,653.00	\$ 6,758,315.16	\$ 6,927,340.49	\$ 7,541,001.95	\$ 7,391,189.88	\$ 7,396,584.95
Special education instruction	1,464,861.00	1,399,232.00	779,340.20	786,325.25	753,388.81	713,283.26	723,686.55	890,597.06	1,010,750.25	949,689.80
Other special instruction	4,474.00	-	-	-	-	-	3,882,000.00	3,017,000.00	-	-
Other instruction	743,732.00	676,376.00	653,908.22	669,284.08	685,350.72	722,153.05	706,476.03	747,952.20	780,379.66	959,932.66
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,733,692.00	1,461,688.00	1,495,818.12	1,689,955.50	1,419,590.67	1,308,713.44	1,206,754.47	1,475,977.47	1,725,986.39	1,795,923.87
Student & inst. related services	1,950,111.00	1,823,597.00	1,934,928.17	2,122,016.37	2,124,486.33	2,080,105.99	2,493,678.28	3,143,375.30	3,469,106.16	3,462,438.94
General administration	539,326.00	559,577.00	477,234.66	443,464.75	424,437.85	419,568.95	473,166.01	514,488.55	446,790.35	449,745.75
School administrative services	877,343.00	820,402.00	774,406.32	792,263.16	726,324.88	669,714.76	653,942.58	687,715.24	686,527.50	806,895.58
Central services	288,666.00	315,872.00	331,659.01	351,272.88	401,253.93	387,367.44	390,447.52	402,470.96	426,833.81	519,633.28
Administration Information Technology	131,174.00	136,593.00	137,636.95	110,073.51	116,309.62	99,618.97	103,489.24	91,009.70	105,470.10	134,340.05
Plant operations and maintenance	2,131,845.00	2,159,918.00	2,083,317.39	2,056,850.22	2,351,751.43	3,683,759.45	2,028,366.21	3,045,233.28	3,991,489.48	2,663,395.64
Pupil transportation	1,980,995.00	1,795,943.00	1,813,193.16	1,866,107.37	1,807,747.81	1,831,015.77	1,643,182.33	2,051,016.19	2,408,643.25	2,992,284.86
Other Support Services:										
Employee benefits	4,598,709.00	4,870,989.00	5,220,321.78	4,979,739.38	5,642,191.42	5,649,279.53	5,897,969.40	6,376,976.37	7,167,702.18	7,846,198.02
Claim Cost	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital outlay	420,568.00	346,726.00	434,431.07	2,720,891.79	4,822,430.82	426,375.51	1,164,073.10	2,561,393.70	5,437,895.99	2,754,629.00
Debt service:										
Principal	710,000.00	720,000.00	740,000.00	775,000.00	795,000.00	820,000.00	845,000.00	865,000.00	915,000.00	905,000.00
Interest and other charges	286,849.00	267,986.00	248,936.26	228,561.26	207,311.26	181,886.26	153,586.26	124,536.26	94,936.26	67,486.26
Total expenditures	23,625,173.00	23,399,557.00	23,710,460.03	25,844,636.77	28,731,228.55	25,751,157.54	29,293,158.47	33,535,744.23	36,058,701.26	33,704,178.36
Excess (Deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(391,374.00)	958,594.00	786,030.62	3,753,220.82	(1,988,216.93)	782,830.01	(316,921.11)	(2,439,637.62)	(2,438,900.60)	2,112,886.37
Other Financing sources (uses)										
Proceeds from sale of bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Prior year adjustment	(35,152.00)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers in	466,683.00	342,894.00	367,189.26	904,110.36	2,088,631.00	455,375.19	5,559,522.08	2,742,519.32	1,448.07	19,327.12
Transfers out	(466,683.00)	(342,894.00)	(367,189.26)	(929,110.36)	(2,113,631.00)	(455,375.19)	(5,559,522.08)	(2,742,519.32)	(1,448.07)	(19,327.12)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(35,152.00)	-	-	(25,000.00)	(25,000.00)	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in fund balances	\$ (426,526.00)	\$ 958,594.00	\$ 786,030.62	\$ 3,728,220.82	\$ (2,013,216.93)	\$ 782,830.01	\$ (316,921.11)	\$ (2,439,637.62)	\$ (2,438,900.60)	\$ 2,112,886.37
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	4.30%	4.29%	4.25%	4.34%	4.19%	3.96%	3.55%	3.19%	3.30%	3.14%

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2

Not Noncapital expenditures are total expenditures less capital outlay.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	ERATE	Transportation Fees	Interest on Investments	Tuition Revenue	Prior Year Refunds	GOVDEALS	NJ Clean Energy	Sale of SRECS	Miscellaneous	Totals
2015	\$ -	\$ 217,712.00	\$ 10,267.00	\$ 11,290.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,257.00	\$ 251,526.00
2016	-	136,757.00	6,330.00	-	-	-	-	328,245.00	116,797.00	588,129.00
2017	-	137,771.35	8,957.03	32,057.08	8,227.30	-	-	-	32,111.63	219,124.39
2018	-	118,694.88	20,071.24	-	-	-	-	-	191,290.82	330,056.94
2019	-	136,614.00	61,908.89	-	-	-	-	-	315,860.20	514,383.09
2020	-	136,065.00	116,645.82	-	-	-	-	45,886.50	85,912.71	384,510.03
2021	84,398.34	82,800.00	51,300.21	66,546.00	11,991.83	15,614.56	381,849.16	81,218.70	38,441.50	814,160.30
2022	17,136.00	141,222.22	22,231.85	-	-	17,867.90	72,360.00	58,500.00	75,308.47	404,626.44
2023	-	140,465.62	99,639.77	-	-	-	-	-	156,121.07	396,226.46
2024	-	144,999.87	241,554.17	-	564.85	17,895.00	-	16,720.00	201,913.81	623,647.70

Source: District Records

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Less : Tax Exempt Property	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	School Tax Rate	Total Direct	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available				189,313,300	-	-	189,208,919	0.558		197,598,153
2016	5,646,200	134,830,000	2,817,400	22,943,100	15,449,300	7,627,300	-	190,382,100	-	678,064	189,991,364	0.618		199,312,993
2017				Detail Not Available				190,663,300	-	675,752	191,057,852	0.593		196,742,935
2018	5,409,900	135,321,200	22,546,300	2,823,500	17,607,200	6,955,200	-	191,974,600	-	683,551	191,346,851	0.589		196,352,482
2019	5,605,300	136,124,000	22,297,500	2,815,400	18,177,200	6,955,200	-	190,665,900	-	667,747	192,642,347	0.685		202,408,689
2020	5,651,300	137,075,400	22,105,500	2,823,600	17,928,200	5,081,900	-	190,865,400	-	667,561	191,333,461	0.745		202,941,072
2021	5,571,400	137,349,700	22,213,500	2,823,700	17,825,200	5,081,900	-	192,890,600	-	670,292	191,535,692	0.751		203,922,655
2022	5,522,000	139,136,200	21,950,200	2,828,800	18,371,500	5,081,900	-	194,734,500	-	599,822	193,490,422	0.760		230,426,979
2023	5,171,800	140,762,300	22,387,200	2,833,500	18,497,800	5,081,900	-	196,893,700	-	584,640	195,319,140	0.616		243,712,325
2024	5,015,800	142,978,100	22,015,000	2,833,700	18,969,200	5,081,900	-			530,428	197,424,128	0.622		273,350,710

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Less : Tax Exempt Property	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	School Tax Rate	Total Direct	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available				311,885,000	-	-	314,224,841	0.474		292,697,443
2016	18,269,100	250,625,000	12,490,800	2,924,600	25,601,100	1,630,200	344,200	314,429,800	-	713,142	312,598,142	0.500		288,755,627
2017				Detail Not Available				311,054,400	-	695,519	315,125,319	0.532		294,698,002
2018	16,388,000	251,762,000	11,729,200	2,612,200	26,632,800	1,630,200	300,000	309,375,900	-	705,607	311,760,007	0.537		276,306,026
2019	15,953,700	251,861,200	10,861,700	2,732,600	26,136,500	1,630,200	300,000	311,528,200	-	703,242	310,079,142	0.488		271,987,538
2020	16,180,800	254,421,700	9,806,800	2,682,600	26,548,200	1,630,200	257,900	316,861,300	-	715,886	312,244,086	0.515		285,292,661
2021	15,628,800	254,107,900	10,146,600	2,739,500	27,350,400	1,630,200	257,900	311,861,300	-	720,421	312,581,721	0.584		281,239,144
2022	15,828,800	259,555,300	9,830,900	2,571,300	27,143,900	1,630,200	257,900	317,080,200	-	721,618	317,539,918	0.635		307,696,499
2023	15,623,200	253,514,500	16,411,400	2,703,800	26,939,200	1,630,200	257,900	317,850,700	-	734,499	317,814,699	0.619		320,839,999
2024	15,735,300	254,060,700	16,409,800	2,799,700	26,957,100	1,630,200	257,900			691,507	318,542,207	0.599		341,677,596

Source: County Abstract of Rates & Municipal Tax Assessors

Note: ^a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-6A

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available						63,253,775	0.878	80,121,181
2016	3,632,200	43,201,500	10,202,800	3,241,000	2,290,600			62,568,100	371,631	62,939,731	0.769	77,130,142
2017				Detail Not Available				62,222,400	395,656	62,618,056	0.827	78,209,453
2018	4,685,000	52,942,800	12,290,500	3,556,700	2,348,300			75,823,300	499,666	76,322,966	0.610	77,709,890
2019	4,412,400	52,627,400	12,512,500	3,565,600	2,298,100			75,416,000	520,435	75,936,435	0.607	78,245,999
2020	4,371,000	52,142,400	12,838,800	3,574,100	2,298,100			75,224,400	534,223	75,758,623	0.606	73,824,435
2021	4,326,000	52,314,500	12,637,700	3,680,400	2,298,100	-	-	75,256,700	537,363	75,794,063	0.570	71,164,755
2022	4,326,000	52,347,900	12,642,200	3,686,500	2,306,900			75,309,500	531,790	75,841,290	0.640	76,418,607
2023	4,362,200	52,117,600	12,455,700	3,693,400	2,306,900			74,935,800	418,566	75,354,366	0.504	82,913,870
2024	4,362,200	52,180,800	12,463,600	3,818,800	2,306,900			75,132,300	419,980	75,552,280	0.514	92,628,223

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available						246,686,220	0.652	306,065,961
2016	4,027,100	178,700,600	29,805,700	6,704,200	26,172,400	-	415,400	245,825,400	597,575	246,422,975	0.698	309,412,642
2017 R				Detail Not Available				306,194,700	730,385	306,925,085	0.597	317,724,721
2018	4,507,200	225,213,100	34,998,800	8,008,100	34,169,900	-	450,900	307,348,000	678,641	308,026,641	0.604	338,257,362
2019	4,619,700	224,506,300	34,776,400	7,977,200	30,247,120	-	450,900	302,577,620	674,399	303,252,019	0.605	338,386,087
2020	4,561,500	225,320,700	34,276,900	7,974,700	30,474,600	-	450,900	303,059,300	710,689	303,769,989	0.645	331,618,452
2021	4,644,000	226,064,200	33,937,600	8,163,900	33,069,300	-	450,900	306,329,900	719,461	307,049,361	0.580	331,486,145
2022	4,680,700	225,997,800	33,902,300	8,138,600	33,069,300	-	450,900	306,239,600	735,009	306,974,609	0.565	326,824,249
2023	4,666,600	227,281,000	33,413,500	8,036,500	33,411,500	-	450,900	307,260,000	642,527	307,902,527	0.679	380,027,189
2024	4,549,500	228,030,900	33,436,300	8,439,100	32,642,200	-	450,900	307,548,900	573,532	308,122,432	0.759	436,443,372

Source: County Abstract of Rates & Municipal Tax Assessors

Note:

- R Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment
- a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-6B

SHILOH BOROUGH

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available				-	-	33,125,352	0.506	30,905,136
2016	123,300	27,677,700	2,701,200	422,900	1,928,000			32,853,100	136,368	32,989,468	0.347	28,278,737
2017				Detail Not Available				32,770,400	136,019	32,906,419	0.363	30,666,180
2018	123,300	27,576,200	2,681,200	421,900	1,902,300			32,704,900	136,263	32,841,163	0.289	31,562,180
2019	123,300	27,576,200	2,681,200	421,900	2,002,300			32,804,900	136,263	32,941,163	0.283	32,309,491
2020	83,300	27,410,600	2,681,200	423,100	1,994,700		-	32,592,900	135,190	32,728,090	0.424	33,148,803
2021	62,200	27,022,500	2,681,200	453,800	1,879,000		-	32,098,700	138,678	32,237,378	0.538	33,931,488
2022	152,200	27,253,800	2,684,400	448,400	1,879,000		-	32,417,800	122,555	32,540,355	0.614	38,273,765
2023	62,200	27,963,900	2,684,400	448,800	1,909,000			33,068,300	127,392	33,195,692	0.576	38,926,925
2024	62,200	27,811,100	2,684,400	465,000	1,909,000			32,931,700	127,455	33,059,155	0.653	38,631,564

STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Qfarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015 R				Detail Not Available				-	-	106,513,984	0.635	106,897,750
2016	1,251,700	64,025,500	32,998,600	4,396,700	3,850,100	-	-	106,522,600	444,192	106,966,792	0.618	103,970,176
2017				Detail Not Available				106,601,200	442,943	107,044,143	0.551	107,277,233
2018	1,289,000	65,098,500	31,826,300	4,561,700	4,291,400	-	-	107,066,900	398,839	107,465,739	0.669	119,390,889
2019	1,328,500	64,634,300	32,605,600	4,489,900	4,165,700	-	-	107,224,000	405,263	107,629,263	0.570	118,458,296
2020	1,215,600	64,891,300	32,081,000	4,479,600	4,630,100	-	-	107,297,600	419,740	107,717,340	0.565	114,737,580
2021	1,303,100	64,898,100	32,040,700	4,460,300	4,630,100	-	-	107,332,300	423,274	107,755,574	0.549	120,601,702
2022	1,261,100	65,138,300	32,330,300	4,277,100	4,618,600	-	-	107,625,400	459,165	108,084,565	0.612	123,344,160
2023	1,391,600	64,920,300	33,082,900	4,321,200	4,588,200			108,304,200	413,313	108,717,513	0.619	142,961,235
2024	1,318,100	65,137,700	33,500,500	4,309,500	4,738,200			109,004,000	446,426	109,450,426	0.448	132,359,517

Source: County Abstract of Rates & Municipal Tax Assessors

Note:

- R Reassessment occurs when the County Board of Taxation requests Treasury to order a reassessment
a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-6C

UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Vacant Land	Residential	Farm Reg.	Ofarm	Commercial	Industrial	Apartment	Total Assessed Value	Public Utilities ^a	Net Valuation Taxable	Total Direct School Tax Rate	Estimated Actual (County Equalized) Value
2015				Detail Not Available								
2016	12,954,300	425,913,400	42,406,400	9,140,200	117,739,200	13,592,800	7,026,800	628,773,100	1,555,637	631,661,246	0.510	640,884,881
2017				Detail Not Available					1,600,057	630,328,737	0.489	624,118,952
2018	13,009,900	424,918,400	40,808,000	9,079,100	118,459,300	13,484,800	6,972,000	626,359,300	1,601,977	627,959,357	0.527	605,625,952
2019	12,747,200	425,567,000	41,039,800	9,026,000	120,069,100	17,484,800	6,972,000	626,731,500	1,628,233	628,333,477	0.545	612,107,837
2020	12,363,400	424,852,300	42,588,400	9,076,200	117,234,600	17,484,800	6,972,000	632,905,900	1,659,703	634,534,133	0.574	636,554,292
2021	12,287,700	425,101,200	42,824,700	9,057,100	111,429,700	17,484,800	6,972,000	630,571,700	1,649,217	632,231,403	0.622	620,001,048
2022	12,188,800	434,557,100	43,337,500	8,900,200	118,821,400	17,484,800	6,972,000	625,157,200	1,535,786	626,806,417	0.643	638,518,306
2023	12,960,600	441,017,300	42,613,700	9,009,800	120,176,000	16,674,800	6,972,000	642,261,800	1,360,904	643,797,586	0.643	707,049,834
2024	12,730,800	445,942,300	42,086,700	9,259,200	121,438,700	16,674,800	6,972,000	649,424,200	1,309,527	650,785,104	0.644	814,608,728
								655,104,500		656,414,027	0.670	860,113,498

Source: County Abstract of Rates and Municipal Tax Assessors

Note: ^a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District			Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate	
	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local School District		Municipal Local Purpose
	Basic Rate	Obligation Debt Service							
2015	N/A	N/A	0.558	1.089	0.011	0.054	1.395	0.080	3.093
2016	N/A	N/A	0.618	1.111	0.011	0.054	1.422	0.090	3.187
2017	0.566	0.027	0.593	1.129	0.011	0.054	1.468	0.091	3.306
2018	0.564	0.025	0.589	1.137	0.011	0.054	1.516	0.090	3.346
2019	0.653	0.032	0.685	1.193	0.011	0.056	1.538	0.090	3.397
2020	0.710	0.035	0.745	1.245	0.011	0.062	1.578	0.090	3.731
2021	0.715	0.036	0.751	1.245	0.011	0.061	1.602	0.090	3.760
2022	0.724	0.036	0.760	1.312	0.012	0.071	1.610	0.089	3.854
2023	0.587	0.029	0.616	1.213	0.013	0.068	1.623	0.122	3.655
2024	0.593	0.029	0.622	1.236	0.014	0.068	1.635	0.148	3.723

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District			Overlapping Rates					Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local		
	Basic Rate	Obligation Debt Service					School District	Municipal Local Purpose	
2015	N/A	N/A	0.474	0.972	0.010	0.048	0.401	0.407	2.312
2016	N/A	N/A	0.500	0.971	0.010	0.048	0.416	0.430	2.375
2017	0.507	0.025	0.532	1.024	0.010	0.049	0.460	0.429	2.504
2018	0.512	0.025	0.537	0.981	0.009	0.047	0.486	0.430	2.490
2019	0.465	0.023	0.488	0.995	0.009	0.047	0.514	0.440	2.493
2020	0.491	0.024	0.515	1.072	0.010	0.053	0.516	0.439	2.605
2021	0.556	0.028	0.584	1.046	0.010	0.055	0.540	0.439	2.674
2022	0.605	0.030	0.635	1.067	0.010	0.058	0.541	0.439	2.750
2023	0.590	0.029	0.619	0.980	0.011	0.055	0.547	0.440	2.652
2024	0.572	0.027	0.599	0.957	0.011	0.053	0.482	0.450	2.552

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District			Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate	
	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local School District		Municipal Local Purpose
	Basic Rate	Obligation Debt Service							
2015	N/A	N/A	0.878	1.322	0.013	0.065	1.292	0.507	4.077
2016	N/A	N/A	0.769	1.298	0.013	0.064	1.417	0.507	4.068
2017	0.788	0.039	0.827	1.364	0.013	0.066	1.466	0.507	4.243
2018	0.581	0.029	0.610	1.135	0.011	0.054	1.234	0.416	3.460
2019	0.578	0.029	0.607	1.165	0.011	0.055	1.289	0.418	3.545
2020	0.577	0.029	0.606	1.142	0.010	0.057	1.337	0.436	3.588
2021	0.543	0.027	0.570	1.093	0.010	0.057	1.363	0.442	3.535
2022	0.610	0.030	0.640	1.110	0.011	0.060	1.389	0.449	3.659
2023	0.480	0.024	0.504	1.068	0.012	0.060	1.426	0.459	3.529
2024	0.490	0.024	0.514	1.094	0.013	0.061	1.422	0.476	3.580

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District			Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate	
	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local		
	Basic Rate	Obligation Debt Service					School District		Municipal Local Purpose
2015	N/A	N/A	0.652	1.295	0.013	0.064	1.366	0.274	3.664
2016	N/A	N/A	0.698	1.330	0.013	0.065	1.327	0.302	3.735
2017 R	0.569	0.028	0.597	1.135	0.011	0.055	1.094	0.248	3.140
2018	0.575	0.029	0.604	1.213	0.011	0.058	1.096	0.258	3.240
2019	0.576	0.029	0.605	1.267	0.012	0.060	1.127	0.281	3.352
2020	0.614	0.031	0.645	1.279	0.011	0.064	1.106	0.297	3.402
2021	0.553	0.027	0.580	1.259	0.011	0.066	1.143	0.307	3.366
2022	0.538	0.027	0.565	1.171	0.011	0.063	1.176	0.318	3.304
2023	0.647	0.032	0.679	1.199	0.013	0.067	1.184	0.328	3.470
2024	0.723	0.036	0.759	1.261	0.015	0.070	1.198	0.339	3.642

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

SHILOH BOROUGH

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District				Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local School District	Municipal Local Purpose
		Obligation	Debt Service						
2015	N/A	N/A		0.506	0.974	0.010	0.048	0.835	0.318
2016	N/A	N/A		0.347	0.905	0.009	0.044	0.977	0.318
2017	0.346	0.017		0.363	1.021	0.010	0.049	0.915	0.318
2018	0.275	0.014		0.289	1.071	0.010	0.051	0.970	0.319
2019	0.270	0.013		0.283	1.114	0.010	0.053	1.062	0.320
2020	0.404	0.020		0.424	1.183	0.011	0.059	1.095	0.320
2021	0.513	0.025		0.538	1.226	0.011	0.064	1.023	0.325
2022	0.585	0.029		0.614	1.296	0.012	0.070	1.066	0.325
2023	0.549	0.027		0.576	1.140	0.012	0.064	1.019	0.325
2024	0.622	0.031		0.653	1.035	0.012	0.057	1.077	0.326

STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District				Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate	General		Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local School District	Municipal Local Purpose
		Obligation	Debt Service						
2015 R	N/A	N/A		0.635	1.048	0.011	0.052	0.968	0.1790
2016	N/A	N/A		0.618	1.028	0.010	0.050	0.977	0.1790
2017	0.525	0.026		0.551	1.100	0.011	0.053	1.008	0.1790
2018	0.637	0.032		0.669	1.237	0.012	0.059	1.025	0.2080
2019	0.543	0.027		0.570	1.249	0.012	0.059	1.077	0.2090
2020	0.538	0.027		0.565	1.249	0.011	0.062	1.129	0.2100
2021	0.523	0.026		0.549	1.304	0.012	0.068	1.185	0.210
2022	0.583	0.029		0.612	1.258	0.012	0.068	1.228	0.210
2023	0.590	0.029		0.619	1.278	0.014	0.071	1.257	0.210
2024	0.427	0.021		0.448	1.079	0.013	0.060	1.249	0.211

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(rate per \$100 of assessed value)

Exhibit J-7C

UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Cumberland Regional H.S. District			Overlapping Rates				Total Direct and Overlapping Tax Rate
	Basic Rate	General Obligation Debt Service	Total Direct	County General	County Open Space	County Other	Local School District	Municipal Local Purpose
2015	N/A	N/A	0.510	1.056	0.011	0.052	1.125	0.087
2016	N/A	N/A	0.489	1.044	0.010	0.051	1.146	0.095
2017	0.278	0.249	0.527	1.051	0.010	0.051	1.168	0.097
2018	0.287	0.258	0.545	1.084	0.010	0.052	1.186	0.151
2019	0.302	0.272	0.574	1.137	0.011	0.054	1.194	0.155
2020	0.328	0.294	0.622	1.149	0.010	0.057	1.217	0.166
2021	0.328	0.294	0.622	1.149	0.010	0.057	1.217	0.166
2022	0.339	0.304	0.643	1.195	0.011	0.065	1.237	0.176
2023	0.339	0.305	0.644	1.209	0.013	0.068	1.236	0.176
2024	0.353	0.317	0.670	1.167	0.014	0.065	1.241	0.189

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-8

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
GST Non-exempt NJ R/E Trust Et als	\$ 4,859,200.00	1	2.46%	Not available		
F&S Realty Associates LLC	2,438,500.00	2	1.24%			
Lartland, LLC	926,700.00	3	0.47%			
Crop Prod Serv Inc	853,400.00	4	0.43%			
S&L Realty Associates LLC	755,300.00	5	0.38%			
Verizon	670,292.00	6	0.34%			
White Dog Corporation	648,200.00	7	0.33%			
Individual Tax Payer #1	610,000.00	8	0.31%			
ME & U Properties LLC	577,500.00	9	0.29%			
566 Irving Avenue	553,300.00	10	0.28%			
Total	<u>\$ 12,892,392.00</u>		<u>6.53%</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		<u>0.00%</u>
Total Assessed Value	<u>\$ 197,424,128</u>			<u>\$ 189,208,919</u>		

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
South State Inc	\$ 4,394,400.00	1	1.38%	Not available		
Cumberland Self Storage LLC	1,950,000.00	2	0.61%			
Tip's Trailer Park Inc % J STANGER	1,816,300.00	3	0.57%			
NJ Oak Solar LLC	1,630,200.00	4	0.51%			
Madison Garden Apartments LLC	1,603,100.00	5	0.50%			
Fairton Oaks Village LLC	1,403,100.00	6	0.44%			
Tip's Trailer Park Inc % J STANGER	1,114,800.00	7	0.35%			
Fairton Oaks Village LLC	1,000,000.00	8	0.31%			
Eagle Manor LLC	754,200.00	9	0.24%			
Verizon	720,421.00	10	0.23%			
Total	<u>\$ 16,386,521.00</u>		<u>5.14%</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		<u>0.00%</u>
Total Assessed Value	<u>\$ 318,542,207</u>			<u>\$ 314,224,841</u>		

Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-8A

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
PSE & G - Taxes 6th Floor	\$ 2,686,200.00	1	3.56%	Not available		
PSE & G - 6th Floor	998,600.00	2	1.32%			
Individual Taxpayer #1	854,300.00	3	1.13%			
Individual Taxpayer #2	714,900.00	4	0.95%			
Individual Taxpayer #3	596,000.00	5	0.79%			
Individual Taxpayer #4	555,900.00	6	0.74%			
Verizon c/o Duff & Phelps	537,363.00	7	0.71%			
Individual Taxpayer #5	488,500.00	8	0.65%			
Individual Taxpayer #6	465,200.00	9	0.62%			
Individual Taxpayer #7	399,400.00	10	0.53%			
Total	\$ 8,296,363.00		10.98%	\$ -		0.00%
Total Assessed Value			\$ 75,552,280.00			\$ 63,253,775.00

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
LTC MGMT, LLC	\$ 8,596,900.00	1	2.79%	Not available		
Cumberland Mutual Fire Insurance Co	6,377,400.00	2	2.07%			
Brid. Shiloh Pike DG LLC	1,745,700.00	3	0.57%			
FD Retail Properties LLC	1,685,800.00	4	0.55%			
AMC Realty LLC	1,496,400.00	5	0.49%			
Green Olive Properties LLC	1,311,800.00	6	0.43%			
Hopewell Amish Market, LLC	1,157,700.00	7	0.38%			
Sunny Slopes Farms of NJ	789,200.00	8	0.26%			
Verizon c/o Duff & Phelps	719,461.00	9	0.23%			
Individual Taxpayer #1	707,700.00	10	0.23%			
Total	\$ 24,588,061.00		7.98%	\$ -		0.00%
Total Assessed Value			\$ 308,122,432.00			\$ 246,696,220.00

Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-8B

SHILOH BOROUGH

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Sarju Realty LLC	\$ 495,200	1	1.50%	Not available		
Purple Dragon Holdings LLC	392,000	2	1.19%			
Individual Taxpayer #1	340,600	3	1.03%			
Individual Taxpayer #2	339,600	4	1.03%			
Individual Taxpayer #3	289,800	5	0.88%			
Individual Taxpayer #4	285,400	6	0.86%			
Individual Taxpayer #5	284,900	7	0.86%			
Individual Taxpayer #6	283,300	8	0.86%			
Individual Taxpayer #7	281,200	9	0.85%			
Individual Taxpayer #8	274,100	10	0.83%			
Total	\$ 3,266,100.00		9.05%	\$ -		0.00%
Total Assessed Value	\$ 33,059,155.00			\$ 33,125,352.00		

STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Farm Rite	\$ 878,600	1	0.80%	Not available		
Cedarview Kennel	655,500	2	0.60%			
Leslie G. Fogg, Inc.	582,700	3	0.53%			
Individual Taxpayer #1	499,300	4	0.46%			
Individual Taxpayer #2	478,800	5	0.44%			
Individual Taxpayer #3	468,000	6	0.43%			
Individual Taxpayer #4	464,400	7	0.42%			
Verizon	423,274	8	0.39%			
Individual Taxpayer #5	420,200	9	0.38%			
Individual Taxpayer #6	400,200	10	0.37%			
Total	\$ 5,270,974.00		4.82%	\$ -		0.00%
Total Assessed Value	\$ 109,450,426.00			\$ 106,513,984.00		

Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Taxpayers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Exhibit J-8C

UPPER DEERFIELD

	2024			2015		
	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value	Taxable Assessed Value	Rank	% of Total District Net Assessed Value
Walmart TRS LLC	\$ 13,000,000.00	1	1.98%	Not available		
Lassonde Pappas & Co Inc	10,746,400.00	2	1.64%			
Upper Deerfield Station LP	7,829,700.00	3	1.19%			
KMT Properties LLC	7,140,300.00	4	1.09%			
B&B Plaza Properties LLC	7,053,400.00	5	1.07%			
Cedar-Carl's Corner LLC	5,500,000.00	6	0.84%			
Upper Deerfield LP	4,600,000.00	7	0.70%			
Seabrook Brothers & Sons Inc.	3,911,900.00	8	0.60%			
Pappas Properties LLC	3,192,400.00	9	0.49%			
Wawa, Inc	2,983,000.00	10	0.45%			
Total	\$ 65,957,100.00		10.05%	\$ -		0.00%
Total Assessed Value			\$ 656,414,027.00			\$ 631,661,246.00

Source: Municipal Tax Assessors (Asbury Park Press - Data Universe)

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Property Tax Levies and Collections,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-9

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy (a)		Collections in Subsequent Years
		Amount	Percentage of Levy	
2014	\$ 7,834,160.00	\$ 7,834,160.00	100.00%	-
2015	8,315,237.00	8,315,237.00	100.00%	-
2016	8,764,729.00	8,764,729.00	100.00%	-
2017	8,945,817.00	8,945,817.00	100.00%	-
2018	9,245,732.00	9,245,732.00	100.00%	-
2019	9,399,338.00	9,399,338.00	100.00%	-
2020	9,642,836.00	9,642,836.00	100.00%	-
2021	10,234,561.00	10,234,561.00	100.00%	-
2022	10,446,884.00	10,446,884.00	100.00%	-
2023	10,623,815.00	10,623,815.00	100.00%	-
2024	10,811,285.00	10,811,285.00	100.00%	-

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

a School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collectors. Under New Jersey State Statute, a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-10

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities		Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General		Certificates of Participation	Capital Leases	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)	Total District		
	Obligation Bonds							
2014	\$ 9,287,000.00	-	-	-	-	\$ 9,287,000.00	1.05%	378
2015	8,577,000.00	-	-	-	-	8,577,000.00	0.99%	351
2016	7,857,000.00	-	-	-	-	7,857,000.00	N/A	325
2017	7,117,000.00	-	-	-	-	7,117,000.00	N/A	298
2018	6,342,000.00	-	-	-	-	6,342,000.00	N/A	268
2019	5,547,000.00	-	-	-	-	5,547,000.00	N/A	238
2020	4,727,000.00	-	-	-	-	4,727,000.00	N/A	204
2021	3,882,000.00	-	-	-	-	3,882,000.00	N/A	170
2022	3,017,000.00	-	-	-	-	3,017,000.00	N/A	130
2023	2,102,000.00	-	-	-	-	2,102,000.00	N/A	91
2024	1,197,000.00	-	-	-	-	1,197,000.00	N/A	52

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1, I-2

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- a** See Exhibit NJ J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year.
Per Capita Income by Municipality was unavailable. Per Capita Income by County was used.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-11

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Governmental Activities			Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding		
2014	\$ 9,287,000.00	-	\$ 9,287,000.00	0.64%	403
2015	8,577,000.00	-	8,577,000.00	0.59%	377
2016	7,857,000.00	-	7,857,000.00	0.54%	351
2017	7,117,000.00	-	7,117,000.00	0.43%	325
2018	6,342,000.00	-	6,342,000.00	0.43%	298
2019	5,547,000.00	-	5,547,000.00	0.33%	238
2020	4,727,000.00	-	4,727,000.00	0.29%	204
2021	3,882,000.00	-	3,882,000.00	0.23%	204
2022	3,017,000.00	-	3,017,000.00	0.18%	130
2023	2,102,000.00	-	2,102,000.00	0.12%	91
2024	1,197,000.00	-	1,197,000.00	0.07%	52

Sources: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

a See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.

b Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14. Per Capital Income by Municipality was not available. Used Per Capita Income by County.

Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Deductions are allowable for resources that are restricted to repaying the principal of debt outstanding.

**Cumberland Regional School District
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt,
As of December 31, 2023**

Exhibit J-12

<u>Governmental Unit</u>	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Estimated Percentage Applicable</u>	<u>Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt</u>
Debt Repaid with Property Taxes			
Local Municipalities:			
Deerfield Township	\$ 157,839.45	100.00%	157,839.45
Deerfield Township School District	285,000.00	100.00%	285,000.00
Fairfield Township	1,602,389.20	100.00%	1,602,389.20
Fairfield Township School District	750,000.00	100.00%	750,000.00
Greenwich Township	-	100.00%	-
Greenwich Township School District	-	100.00%	-
Hopewell Township	1,218,916.20	100.00%	1,218,916.20
Hopewell Township School District	241,000.00	100.00%	241,000.00
Shiloh Borough	-	100.00%	-
Shiloh Borough School District	-	100.00%	-
Stow Creek Township	30,000.00	100.00%	30,000.00
Stow Creek Township School District	-		-
Upper Deerfield Township	685,435.22	100.00%	685,435.22
Upper Deerfield Township School District	-		-
Other Debt			
Cumberland County	89,195,482.10	20.12%	17,942,844.66
Subtotal, Overlapping Debt			22,913,424.73
Cumberland Regional High School District Direct Debt			<u>2,102,000.00</u>
Total Direct and Overlapping Debt			<u><u>25,015,424.73</u></u>

Sources: Assessed value data used to estimate applicable percentages provided by the Cumberland County Board of Taxation. Debt outstanding data provided by each governmental unit.

Cumberland Regional School District
Legal Debt Margin Information,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-13

										Equalized valuation basis:		
										2023	\$	2,023,990,271
										2022		1,810,034,093
										2021		1,769,540,780
											\$	<u>5,603,565,144</u>
										Average equalized valuation of taxable property		
											\$	1,867,855,048.00
										Debt limit (3% of average)		
												56,035,651.44
										Net bonded school debt		
												1,197,000.00
										Legal debt margin		
											\$	<u>54,838,651.44</u>
										2025		
										2016		
										2017		
										2018		
										2019		
										2020		
										2021		
										2022		
										2023		
										2024		
Debt limit	\$ 50,642,890.00	\$ 49,819,128.00	\$ 48,802,813.03	\$ 48,741,553.18	\$ 49,221,656.26	\$ 49,505,163.98	\$ 49,875,292.36	\$ 50,883,645.38	\$ 52,489,075.64	\$	56,035,651.44	
Total net debt applicable to limit	8,577,000.00	7,857,000.00	7,117,000.00	6,342,000.00	5,547,000.00	4,727,000.00	3,882,000.00	3,017,000.00	2,102,000.00		1,197,000.00	
Legal debt margin	<u>\$ 42,065,890.00</u>	<u>\$ 41,962,128.00</u>	<u>\$ 41,685,813.03</u>	<u>\$ 42,399,553.18</u>	<u>\$ 43,674,656.26</u>	<u>\$ 44,778,163.98</u>	<u>\$ 45,993,292.36</u>	<u>\$ 47,866,645.38</u>	<u>\$ 50,387,075.64</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>54,838,651.44</u>	
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	16.94%	15.77%	14.58%	11.38%	11.27%	9.55%	7.78%	5.93%	4.00%		2.14%	

Source: Abstract of Rates and District Records ACFR Schedule J-7

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	3,120	110,660,160	35,468	9.50%
2016	3,099	112,348,047	36,253	7.70%
2017	3,083	N/A	N/A	6.20%
2018	3,057	114,218,691	37,363	4.90%
2019	3,039	118,195,827	38,893	4.80%
2020	3,012	121,350,468	40,289	4.10%
2021	2,994	123,463,578	41,237	8.20%
2022	3,155	143,546,190	45,498	5.20%
2023	3,125	148,621,875	47,559	3.50%
2024	3,147	147,251,277	46,791	4.90%

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	6,471	229,513,428	35,468	10.60%
2016	6,355	230,387,815	36,253	10.49%
2017	6,163	N/A	N/A	9.20%
2018	6,087	227,428,581	37,363	8.90%
2019	5,902	229,546,486	38,893	7.90%
2020	5,911	238,148,279	40,289	7.40%
2021	5,778	238,267,386	41,237	12.20%
2022	5,413	246,280,674	45,498	9.70%
2023	5,322	253,108,998	47,559	6.10%
2024	5,340	249,863,940	46,791	7.60%

Source:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

^c Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14A

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	798	28,303,464	35,468	6.80%
2016	787	28,531,111	36,253	6.00%
2017	776	N/A	N/A	6.00%
2018	771	28,806,873	37,363	5.10%
2019	765	29,753,145	38,893	4.90%
2020	758	30,539,062	40,289	3.00%
2021	748	30,845,276	41,237	8.30%
2022	774	35,215,452	45,498	6.30%
2023	763	36,287,517	47,559	2.80%
2024	763	35,701,533	46,791	4.50%

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	4,500	159,606,000	35,468	6.85%
2016	4,457	161,579,621	36,253	6.10%
2017	4,446	N/A	N/A	5.40%
2018	4,422	165,219,186	37,363	4.30%
2019	4,371	170,001,303	38,893	4.10%
2020	4,350	175,257,150	40,289	3.70%
2021	4,280	176,494,360	41,237	7.40%
2022	4,385	199,508,730	45,498	5.70%
2023	4,344	206,596,296	47,559	3.50%
2024	4,353	203,681,223	46,791	4.70%

Sources:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

^c Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2010 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14B

SHILOH BOROUGH

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	509	18,053,212	35,468	6.90%
2016	505	18,307,765	36,253	5.90%
2017	500	N/A	N/A	4.50%
2018	497	18,569,411	37,363	4.50%
2019	492	19,135,356	38,893	5.70%
2020	487	19,620,743	40,289	4.20%
2021	485	19,999,945	41,237	6.40%
2022	445	20,246,610	45,498	5.90%
2023	439	20,878,401	47,559	3.60%
2024	443	20,728,413	46,791	4.50%

STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	1,430	50,719,240	35,468	7.50%
2016	1,423	51,588,019	36,253	6.80%
2017	1,417	N/A	N/A	5.50%
2018	1,405	52,495,015	37,363	4.70%
2019	1,385	53,866,805	38,893	4.10%
2020	1,370	55,195,930	40,289	3.20%
2021	1,359	56,041,083	41,237	7.40%
2022	1,326	60,330,348	45,498	6.20%
2023	1,311	62,349,849	47,559	3.70%
2024	1,317	61,623,747	46,791	4.00%

Source:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

^c Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-14C

UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	7,614	270,053,352	35,468	7.50%
2016	7,586	275,015,258	36,253	6.20%
2017	7,489	N/A	N/A	5.80%
2018	7,431	277,644,453	37,363	5.50%
2019	7,380	287,030,340	38,893	5.20%
2020	7,277	293,183,053	40,289	4.40%
2021	7,187	296,370,319	41,237	9.10%
2022	7,770	353,519,460	45,498	6.90%
2023	7,783	370,151,697	47,559	4.90%
2024	7,830	366,373,530	46,791	5.60%

Source:

^a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

^b Personal income has been estimated based upon the municipal population and per capita personal income presented

^c Per capita personal income by County estimated based upon the 2011 Census published by the US Bureau of Economic Analysis.

^d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago

Exhibit J-15

DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment

Information not available

Information not available

FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment

Information not available

Information not available

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago

Exhibit J-15A

GREENWICH TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment
	Information not available					

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment
	Information not available					

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago

Exhibit J-15B

SHILOH BOROUGH

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment

Information not available

Information not available

STOW CREEK TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment

Information not available

Information not available

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Ten Years Ago

Exhibit J-15C

UPPER DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP

Employer	2024			2015		
	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment

Information not available

Information not available

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-16

<u>Function/Program</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>
Instruction									
Regular	92	84	88	71	69	69	70	83	73
Other instruction	23	24	9	21	22	22	23	17	28
Support Services:									
Student & instruction related services	26	22	24	23	20	21	19	20	20
General administration	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other administrative services	15	15	15	13	12	12	12	12	11
Administrative Information Technology	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Plant Operations and Maintenance	16	24	24	22	21	21	21	20	17
Other support services	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Child Care									
Total	182	175	166	155	148	150	151	158	155

Source: District Personnel Records

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Operating Statistics,
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-17

Fiscal Year	Enrollment	Operating Expenditures ^a	Cost Per Pupil	Percentage Change	Teaching Staff	Senior High School	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE)	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	% Change in Average Daily Enrollment	Student Attendance Percentage
2014	1,335	\$22,032,794.00	\$ 16,883.00	-0.24%	97.00	12.85	1,246.00	1,171.00	2.21%	93.98%
2015	1,278	22,207,756.00	17,376.96	2.93%	93.00	13.49	1,255.00	1,185.00	0.72%	94.42%
2016	1,203	22,064,845.00	18,341.52	5.55%	104.00	11.70	1,217.00	1,146.00	-3.03%	94.17%
2017	1,131	22,287,092.70	19,705.65	7.44%	96.00	12.53	1,155.00	1,071.00	-5.09%	92.73%
2018	1,065	23,959,402.72	22,497.09	14.17%	92.00	12.29	1,104.00	1,025.00	-4.42%	92.84%
2019	1,018	22,906,486.47	22,501.46	0.02%	91.00	11.51	1,047.00	995.00	-5.16%	95.03%
2020	1,018	24,322,895.77	23,892.82	6.18%	91.00	10.87	989.00	950.00	-5.54%	96.06%
2021	1,062	23,248,499.11	21,891.24	-8.38%	93.00	10.92	1,016.00	946.00	2.73%	93.11%
2022	1,100	29,984,814.27	27,258.92	24.52%	100.00	11:03	1,103.30	1,027.00	8.59%	93.08%
2023	1,151	31,712,869.01	27,552.45	25.86%	101.00	11:36	1,123.00	1,040.00	1.79%	92.61%
2024	1,218	29,977,063.10	24,611.71	-9.71%	101.00	12:05	1,164.73	1,082.11	3.72%	92.91%

Sources: District records

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

a Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Exhibit J-18 Exhibit J-18

<u>District Building</u>	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<u>Primary:</u>											
High School											
Square Feet	247,960	247,960	247,960	247,960	251,371	251,371	251,371	251,371	251,371	251,371	251,371
Capacity (students)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	1,338	1,335	1,278	1,203	1,131	1,065	1,018	1,062	1,100	1,151	1,218
<u>Other:</u>											
Administration Building											
Square Feet	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400
Storage											
Square Feet	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400	4,400
Storage											
Square Feet	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960	960
Number of Schools at June 30, 2024											
Senior High Schools - 1											
Other - 3											

Source: District Records.

Note: Year of original construction is shown in parentheses. Increases in square footage and capacity are the result of any additions. Changes in capacity are also due to recalculations under Department of Education guidelines. Enrollment is based on the Fall survey reports

Cumberland Regional School District
General Fund
Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Unaudited)

Exhibit J-19

Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities

School Facilities	Project # (s)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cumberland Regional High School	N/A	\$ 254,543.00	\$ 246,119.00	\$ 257,172.00	\$ 329,005.72	\$ 321,598.39	\$ 448,922.77	\$ 1,787,173.45	\$ 275,132.78	\$ 1,850,181.36	\$ 1,804,808.18	\$ 411,367.23
Total School Facilities		<u>\$ 254,543.00</u>	<u>\$ 246,119.00</u>	<u>\$ 257,172.00</u>	<u>\$ 329,005.72</u>	<u>\$ 321,598.39</u>	<u>\$ 448,922.77</u>	<u>\$ 1,787,173.45</u>	<u>\$ 275,132.78</u>	<u>\$ 1,850,181.36</u>	<u>\$ 1,804,808.18</u>	<u>\$ 411,367.23</u>
Other Facilities												
Grand Total		<u>\$ 254,543.00</u>	<u>\$ 246,119.00</u>	<u>\$ 257,172.00</u>	<u>\$ 329,005.72</u>	<u>\$ 321,598.39</u>	<u>\$ 448,922.77</u>	<u>\$ 1,787,173.45</u>	<u>\$ 275,132.78</u>	<u>\$ 1,850,181.36</u>	<u>\$ 1,804,808.18</u>	<u>\$ 411,367.23</u>

Source: District records

* School facilities as defined under EFCFA: (N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)
(N.J.A.C. 6A:26-1.2 and N.J.A.C. 6A:26A-1.3)

**Cumberland Regional School District
Insurance Schedule
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024
*Unaudited***

	<u>Coverage</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
School Package Policy - Republic Franklin Insurance Company		
Property-Blanket Building and Contents	\$ 66,766,511.00	1,000.00
Commercial General Liability	1,000,000.00	
School District Legal Liability	1,000,000.00	7,500.00
Comprehensive Crime Coverage	100,000.00	500.00
Employee Benefits Program Liability	1,000,000.00	1,000.00
Commercial Inland Marine	3,000,000.00	1,000.00
Earthquake Changes	1,000,000.00	25,000.00
Flood Coverage	1,015,000.00	25,000.00
Limited Water Damage	500,000.00	1,000.00
Limited Backup of Sewers or Drains Coverage	1,000,000.00	
Employment-Related Practices-Liability	1,000,000.00	5,000.00
Commercial Automobile-Republic Franklin Insurance Co.	1,000,000.00	
Umbrella Liability - Utica Mutual Insurance Company		
Umbrella Policy	20,000,000.00	10,000.00
Workers' Compensation and Employers Liability -		
New Jersey Schools Insurance Group	3,000,000.00	
Student Accident - Catlin Insurance Company Incorporated	25,000.00	
Student Accident - Catastrophic - United States Fire Insurance Company	5,000,000.00	25,000.00
Catastrophic Excess Liability - Fireman's Fund		
Bonds:		
Board Secretary/Business Administrator:		
Wayne Knight	250,000.00	

Source: District Records

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



K-1

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND
OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
County of Cumberland, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cumberland Regional School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cumberland Regional School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 25, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Cumberland Regional School District's control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Cumberland Regional School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cumberland Regional School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.
FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 2080

October 25, 2024



K-2

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED BY UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE AWARDS (UNIFORM GUIDANCE), AND NEW JERSEY OMB'S CIRCULAR 15-08

Honorable President and
Members of the Board of Education
Cumberland Regional School District
County of Cumberland, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal & State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We have audited the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* and the *New Jersey State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Cumberland Regional School District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Cumberland Regional School District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Cumberland Regional School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Cumberland Regional School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its Federal and State programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Cumberland Regional School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Cumberland Regional School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cumberland Regional School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed no instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or NJ OMB 15-08.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a

material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.
FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia
Certified Public Accountant
Licensed Public School Accountant
No. 2080

October 25, 2024

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal AL Number	Federal FAIN Number	Grant Period From To	Program or Award Amount	Balance at June 30, 2023			Budgetary Expenditures				June 30, 2024	
					Account Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Carryover (Walkover) Amount	Cash Received	Pass Through	Direct	Total	(Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed Through State Department of Health and Human Services													
General Fund:													
Medical Assistance Program (SEMI)	93.778	2005NJ5MAP	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	\$ 7,996.15	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,996.15	\$ (7,996.15)	\$ -	\$ (7,996.15)	\$ -	\$ -
Total General Fund					-	-	-	7,996.15	(7,996.15)	-	(7,996.15)	-	-
U.S. Department of Education Passed-Through State Department of Education													
Special Revenue Fund:													
Title I, Part A													
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A220030	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	377,367.00	(3,838.00)			3,838.00					
Title I, Part A	84.010	S010A230030	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	281,677.00				198,554.00	(281,677.00)		(281,677.00)	(83,123.00)	
Title I, SIA	84.010	S010A230030	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	12,500.00					(11,715.00)		(11,715.00)	(11,715.00)	
Title II, Part A													
Title II, Part A	84.367A	S367A230031	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	34,189.00				27,342.00	(22,136.87)		(22,136.87)		5,205.13
Title II, Part A	84.367A	S367A220031	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	41,904.00	(15,140.00)			15,140.00					
ID.E.A. Part B, Basic, Regular													
ID.E.A. Part B, Basic, Regular	84.027A	H027X220100	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	284,496.00	(33,260.00)			33,260.00					
	84.027	H027X230100	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	313,109.00				232,768.00	(313,109.00)		(313,109.00)	(80,341.00)	
ARP - Accelerated Learning													
CRRSA - Accelerated Learning	84.425U	S425U220027	3/13/2020 9/30/2024	94,694.00	(25,066.24)			55,554.03	(30,487.79)		(30,487.79)		
ARP - Mental Health	84.425D	S425D210027	3/13/2020 9/30/2023	83,689.00	(55,554.03)	5,387.03		87,511.00	(87,511.00)		(87,511.00)	(50,167.00)	
CRRSA - Mental Health	84.425U	S425U220027	3/13/2020 9/30/2023	250,000.00					(88,195.85)		(88,195.85)	(88,195.85)	
ARP - Beyond School Day	84.425U	S425U220027	3/13/2020 9/30/2024	40,000.00	(1,154.75)			11,348.00	(20,765.65)		(20,765.65)	(10,572.40)	
ARP - Mental Health	84.425U	S425U220027	3/13/2020 9/30/2024	88,501.00	(46,886.00)			36,502.00				(10,384.00)	
ARP - ESSER	84.425U	S425U220027	3/13/2020 9/30/2024	3,194,019.00	(591,267.06)			862,918.97	(548,255.91)		(548,255.91)	(276,604.00)	
Title IV													
	84.424A	S423A240031	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	25,243.00					(25,243.00)		(25,243.00)	(25,243.00)	
Title V - Strong Connect													
	84.358B	S358B230030	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	1,380,000.00				198,730.00	(362,699.43)		(362,699.43)	(163,969.43)	
Perkins Vocational													
Perkins Vocational	84.048A	S048A230030	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	120,301.00		0.20	0.20	83,026.00	(103,461.96)		(103,461.96)	(20,435.76)	
	84.048A	V048A220030	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	107,418.00									
Total Special Revenue Fund					(772,166.08)	5,387.23	-	1,846,492.00	(1,875,258.46)	-	(1,875,258.46)	(800,750.44)	5,205.13
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed-Through State Department of Education													
Enterprise Fund:													
Food Distribution Program													
	10.555	231NJ304N1199	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	30,481.62				30,481.62	(30,481.62)		(30,481.62)	-	
Supply Chain Assistance													
	10.555	231NJ304N1199	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	30,349.11				30,349.11	(30,349.11)		(30,349.11)	-	
National School Breakfast Program													
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ304N1099	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	62,867.51				57,582.30	(62,867.51)		(62,867.51)	(5,285.21)	
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	221NJ304N1099	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	37,530.91	(3,853.87)			3,853.87					
National School Lunch Program													
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ304N1099	7/1/2023 6/30/2024	262,794.15	(16,252.66)			245,112.25	(262,794.15)		(262,794.15)	(17,681.90)	
National School Lunch Program	10.555	221NJ304N1099	7/1/2022 6/30/2023	228,256.91				16,252.66					
Total Enterprise Fund					(20,106.53)	-	-	383,631.81	(386,492.39)	-	(386,492.39)	(22,967.11)	-
Total Federal Financial Awards					\$ (792,272.61)	\$ 5,387.23	\$ -	\$ 2,238,119.96	\$ (2,269,747.00)	\$ -	\$ (2,269,747.00)	\$ (823,717.55)	\$ 5,205.13

The accompanying Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

State Grantor/Program Title		Balance at June 30, 2023				Balance as of 6/30/2023				Memo			
		Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period From To	Award Amount	Accounts Receivable	Deferred Revenue	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	(Accounts Receivable)	Deferred Revenue	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
State Department of Education													
General Fund:													
Equalization Aid	24-495-034-5120-078	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	\$ 14,412,728.00	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,049,283.50	(14,412,728.00)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (1,363,444.50)	\$ 14,412,728.00	
School Choice Aid	24-495-034-5120-068	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	976,778.00			879,100.20	(976,778.00)			(97,677.80)	976,778.00	
Special Education Aid	24-495-034-5120-089	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	716,046.00			644,441.40	(716,046.00)			(71,604.60)	716,046.00	
Categorical Security Aid	24-495-034-5120-084	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	230,816.00			205,525.20	(230,816.00)			(25,290.80)	230,816.00	
Subtotal State Aid - Public					-	-	14,778,350.30	(16,336,368.00)	-	-	(1,558,017.70)	16,336,368.00	
Transportation Aid	24-495-034-5120-014	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	597,693.00			537,923.70	(597,693.00)			(59,769.30)	597,693.00	
Extraordinary Aid	24-100-034-5120-473	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	81,805.00				(81,805.00)	(81,805.00)		(81,805.00)	81,805.00	
Extraordinary Aid	23-100-034-5120-473	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	72,637.00	(72,637.00)		72,637.00		-		-	72,637.00	
Additional non Public Transportation Aid	24-100-034-5120-068	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	10,465.00				(10,465.00)	(10,465.00)		(10,465.00)	10,465.00	
Additional non Public Transportation Aid	23-100-034-5120-068	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	5,928.00	(5,928.00)		5,928.00		-		-	5,928.00	
On-Behalf Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund	24-495-034-5094-002	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	2,974,646.00			2,974,646.00	(2,974,646.00)	-		-	2,974,646.00	
On Behalf Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund - Post Retirement Medical	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	809,590.00			809,590.00	(809,590.00)	-		-	809,590.00	
On-Behalf- Teachers' Pension & Annuity Fund - Non-contributory Insurance	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	1,109.00			1,109.00	(1,109.00)	-		-	1,109.00	
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	24-495-034-5094-003	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	630,104.30			495,663.54	(630,104.30)	(134,440.76)		(134,440.76)	630,104.30	
Security Contributions	23-495-034-5094-003	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	613,366.75	(78,921.48)		78,921.48		-		-	613,366.75	
Total General Fund					(157,486.48)	-	19,754,769.02	(21,441,780.30)	(228,710.76)	-	(1,844,497.76)	22,133,172.05	
Special Revenue Fund:													
NJ Climate Grant	N/A	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	6,660.00	(6,660.00)		6,660.00		-		-	6,660.00	
Nonpublic Technology	24-100-034-5120-373	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	588.00			588.00	(588.00)	-		-	588.00	
Career Pathways	20-BE46-G06	4/1/2019	3/31/2020	100,000.00	(8,404.62)		8,404.62		-		-	93,486.52	
Career Pathways	19-BE46-G06	4/1/2018	3/31/2019	100,000.00		444.93	(444.93)		-		-	100,000.00	
Career Pathways	18-BE46-G06	4/1/2017	3/31/2018	100,000.00		27.12			27.12		-	99,972.88	
Total Special Revenue Fund					(15,064.62)	472.05	15,207.69	(588.00)	-	27.12	-	300,707.40	
Debt Service Fund:													
Debt Service Aid Type II	24-495-034-5120-075	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	221,154.00			221,154.00	(221,154.00)	-		-	221,154.00	
Total Debt Service Fund					-	-	221,154.00	(221,154.00)	-	-	-	221,154.00	
State Department of Agriculture													
Enterprise Fund:													
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	19,530.70			18,193.31	(19,530.70)	(1,337.39)		(1,337.39)	19,530.70	
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	8,628.67	(622.61)		622.61		-		-	8,628.67	
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/2023	6/30/2024	3,233.15	(96.90)		2,961.80	(3,233.15)	(271.35)		(271.35)	3,233.15	
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	7/1/2022	6/30/2023	896.50			96.90		-		-	896.50	
Total Enterprise Fund					(719.51)	-	21,874.62	(22,763.85)	(1,608.74)	-	(1,608.74)	32,291.02	
Total State Financial Assistance													
				\$ (173,270.61)	\$ 472.05	\$ 20,013,005.33	\$ (21,686,286.15)	\$ (228,319.50)	\$ 27.12	\$ -	\$ (1,846,106.50)	\$ 22,687,864.47	
Less: On-Behalf TPAF Pension Syst \$ (3,785,345.00)													
Total for State Financial Assistance-1) \$ (17,900,941.15)													

The accompanying Notes to the Schedules of Expenditures of Awards and Financial Assistance are an integral part of this schedule

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS
AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of financial assistance present the activity of all federal and state financial assistance programs of the Board of Education, Cumberland Regional School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1 (A) to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal assistance received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of federal financial assistance.

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of federal awards and state financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the enterprise fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting and those in the special revenue fund, which are presented using the budgetary basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Notes 1 (C) and 1 (D) to the Board's basic financial statements. The information included in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

NOTE 3 - RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance – related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last two state aid payments in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:22-44.2. For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last two state aid payments in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis, which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is -\$239,234.00, for the general fund and +\$601,400.12 for the special revenue fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis as follows:

	Federal	State	Local	TPAF Pension	Total
General Fund	\$ 7,996.15	\$ 21,202,546.30	\$	\$ (3,785,345.00)	\$ 17,425,197.45
Special Revenue Fund	2,476,434.46	588.00	473,396.00		2,950,418.46
Debt Service Fund		221,154.00			221,154.00
Food Service Fund	386,492.39	22,763.85			409,256.24
	<u>\$ 2,870,923.00</u>	<u>\$ 21,447,052.15</u>	<u>\$ 473,396.00</u>	<u>\$ (3,785,345.00)</u>	<u>\$ 21,006,026.15</u>

The On-Behalf Pension Contributions made for the district by the State of New Jersey are recognized as revenue in the basic financial statements, but are not considered in the major program determination.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULES OF EXPENDITURES OF AWARDS
AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)

NOTE 4 - RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5 - OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the U.S.D.A. Commodities Program represent current year value received and current year distributions respectively. The amount reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the state on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2024. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the state for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

NOTE 6 - ADJUSTMENTS

The District has instances where a grant period overlaps fiscal years and the grant has not closed out at the end of the current fiscal year.

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified Opinion
issued on the Basic
Financial Statements

Internal control over financial reporting:

1) Material weakness identified? None noted

2) Significant deficiencies identified? None noted

Noncompliance material to the Basic Financial
Statements noted? None noted

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

1) Material weakness identified? None noted

2) Significant deficiencies identified? None noted

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance
for major programs: An Unmodified Opinion
was issued on
compliance for major
programs

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported
In accordance with Uniform Guidance? None noted

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Numbers</u>	<u>FAIN#</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425D	S425D210027	CRRSA – Mental Health
84.425U	S425U220027	ARP – Accelerated Learning
84.425U	S425U220027	ARP – Beyond School Day
84.425U	S425U220027	ARP – ESSER
84.425U	S425U220027	ARP – Mental Health

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)

I. SUMMARY OF AUDITORS RESULTS - Continued

State Awards

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and Type B Programs:	\$750,000.00
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	An Unmodified Opinion was issued on compliance for major programs
Internal Control over major programs:	
1) Material weakness identified?	None noted
2) Significant deficiencies identified?	None noted
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported In accordance with NJ OMB Circular Letter 15-08?	No
Identification of major programs:	

GMIS Numbers

Name of State Program

24-495-034-5120-078	Equalization Aid
24-495-034-5120-068	School Choice Aid
24-495-034-5120-089	Special Education Aid
24-495-034-5120-084	Categorical Security Aid

CUMBERLAND REGIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2024
(CONTINUED)

II. FINDINGS RELATING TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WHICH ARE REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED GOVERNMENTAL AUDITING STANDARDS

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, our audit disclosed no findings relating to the financial statements that are required to be reported under this section.

III. FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Federal:

Our audit disclosed no material Findings or Questioned Costs.

State:

Our audit disclosed no material Findings or Questioned Costs.

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were no audit findings in the prior year.