City

of

City

School district

of

City

City of Estell Manor School District Estell Manor, New Jersey

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

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Introductory Section





Estell Manor School District

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November 27, 2024

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education City of Estell Manor School District Estell Manor, New Jersey

The annual comprehensive financial report of the City of Estell Manor School District (District) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the management of the Board of Education (Board). To the best of our knowledge and belief, the data presented in this report is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is presented in four sections:

- Introductory
- Financial
- Statistical
- Single Audit

The introductory section includes this transmittal letter, the District's organizational chart and a list of principal officials. The financial section includes the basic financial statements and schedules, as well as the auditor's report thereon. The statistical section includes selected financial and demographic information, generally presented on multi-year basis. The District is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with provisions of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulation (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and State of New Jersey Circular 15-08-OMB, Single Audit Policy for Requirements of Federal Grants, State Grants and State Aid. Information related to this single audit, including the auditor's report on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws, regulation, findings and recommendations, are included in the single audit section of this report.

1) REPORTING ENTITY AND ITS SERVICES

The District is an independent reporting entity within the criteria adopted by the Government Standards Board (GASB.) All major funds of the District are included in this report. The District provides a full range of educational services appropriate to grade levels K through 8. These included regular education, as well as special education for students with disabilities. The District



Estell Manor School District

completed the 2023-2024 fiscal year with an enrollment of 188 students.

2) ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK

The City of Estell Manor continues to experience a period of very little development; however, the district was awarded the Preschool Education Aid grant beginning January 2022. This added an additional 15 in-house students and five resident students who attend at our neighboring district.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

The NJ Department of Education required testing at the beginning of the 2021-2022 school year as a baseline for students in grades *three* through eight. This resulted in redirecting instruction to accommodate the time lost during the pandemic at all grade levels. It also increased before and after school tutoring sessions as necessary for all students. The district's Title I program was intensified beginning with the hiring of two additional staff members in an effort to get our students on par. The district purchased a new math series for the 2022-2023 school year in addition to a new benchmark assessment tool—both across all grade levels. During 2023-2024, we purchased a new Language Arts Program, Wit and Wisdom for grades Kindergarten through eighth grade.

There continues to be a central supply system and due to purchasing from discount vendors, the District has maximized its buying power. Over the past ten years, the District has accumulated over 80 PC computers for students and staff. During the pandemic, additional Chromebook were purchased so every student had access in order to accommodate remote instruction. Annually obsolete equipment is replaced as funds allow. All computers are part of the District network and all instructional areas have Internet access. Promethean Boards were purchased to replace outdated Smartboards; and IPads were purchased to provide supplemental instruction for Kindergarten. These continue to be updated as funding allows. Our facility is WIFI enabled, and our message board is being used to its fullest extent. Every teacher has access to either a Promethean ActivBoard or a Smartboard for instructional purposes.

3) INTERNAL ACCOUNTING CONTROLS

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal control structure to ensure that the assets of the District are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal awards and state financial assistance, the District also is responsible for ensuring that adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. Internal control is also subject to periodic evaluation by the District management. As part of the District's single audit described earlier, tests are made to determine the adequacy of internal control, including that portion related to federal awards and state financial assistance programs, as well as to determine that the District has complied with applicable laws and regulations.



Estell Manor School District

4) **BUDGETARY CONTROLS**

In addition to internal accounting controls, the District maintains budgetary controls. The objectives of these budgetary controls are to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the voters of the municipality. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund, the special revenue fund, and the debt service fund. Project-length budgets are approved for the capital improvements accounted for in the capital projects fund. The final budget amount as amended for the fiscal year is reflected in the financial section.

An encumbrance accounting system is used to record outstanding purchase commitments on a line item basis. Open encumbrances at year-end are either canceled or are included as re-appropriations of fund balance in the subsequent year. Those amounts to be re-appropriated are reported as reservations of fund balance at June 30th.

5) ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND REPORTS

The District's accounting records reflect accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The accounting system of the District is organized on the basis of funds and account groups. These funds and account groups are explained in "Notes to the Financial Statements".

6) CASH MANAGEMENT

The investment policy of the District is guided in large part by state statute as detailed in "Notes to the Financial Statements". The District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

The law requires governmental units to deposit public funds only in public depositories located in New Jersey, where the funds are secured in accordance with the Act.

7) RISK MANAGEMENT

The Board of Education is a member of the Atlantic and Cape May Counties School Business Officials Joint Insurance Fund (ACCASBOJIF). This fund was formed under the provisions of NJSA 18A: 18A 1-10. The fund commenced operations on July 1, 1991. The ACCASBOJIF provides members with a long-term alternative to the conventional insurance marketplace and is a means of stabilizing the otherwise cyclical nature of insurance expenditures.

Estell Mano. Wildcate

Estell Manor School District

The Fund provides the following coverage:

- Property, including buildings, contents, inland marine, crime, boiler and machinery and auto physical damage
- · General Liability, including school board legal liability
- Automobile Liability
- Workers' Compensation

The Fund provides coverage to its members either directly or through the commercial insurance market, through one or more of the following vehicles: excess insurance, reinsurance or an excess property and casualty joint insurance fund.

The District also purchases Student Accident Insurance for all students and coverage for all school volunteers.

8) INDEPENDENT AUDIT

State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants or registered municipal accountants. The accounting firm of Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C., CPA's was selected by the Board. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements under the guidelines of Single Audit. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and detailed schedules is included in the financial section of this report. The auditor's reports related specifically to the single audit are included in the single audit section of this report.

9) ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We would like to express our appreciation to the members of the City of Estell Manor School Board for their concern in providing fiscal accountability to the citizens and taxpayers of the school district and thereby contributing their full support to the development and maintenance of our financial operation. The preparation of this report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of our administration and business staff.

Respectfully submitted,

David L. Ricci

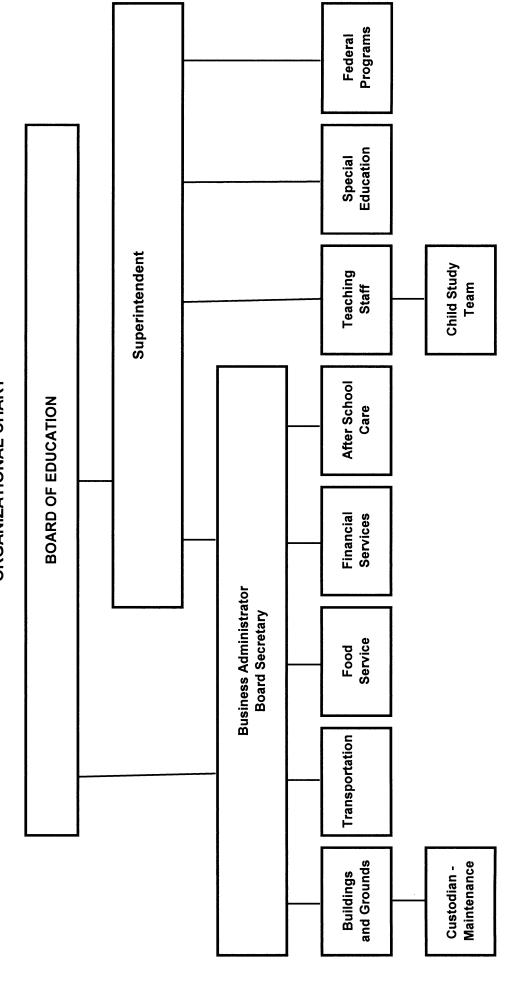
David L. Ricci Superintendent of School Rose Millar

Rose Millar School Business Administrator

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

County of Atlantic Estell Manor, New Jersey

ORGANIZATIONAL CHART



CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

Roster of Officials June 30, 2024

Members of the Board of Education	Term Expires
Kathy Mimler, President	2024
Brianne Seelman, Vice President	2025
Alicia Gray	2026
Sarah Ferrari	2024
Theresa Gellura	2026

Other Officials

David L. Ricci, Superintendent

Rose Millar, Business Administrator/Board Secretary

Debra D'Amore, Treasurer of School Monies

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

Consultants and Advisors

Attorney

William Morlock, Esquire Parker McCay, P.A. 9000 Midlantic Drive, Suite 300 P.O. Box 5054 Mount Laurel, NJ 08054

Audit Firm

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C. Certified Public Accountants 1535 Haven Avenue Ocean City, NJ 08226

Official Depository

Newfield National Bank 3535 East Landis Avenue Vineland, NJ 08361

Risk Management Consultant

Denis M.Brown Glenn Insurance 500 East Absecon Blvd. P.O. Box 365 Absecon, NJ 08201



Financial Section





CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

1535 HAVEN AVENUE • OCEAN CITY, NJ • 08226 PHONE 609.399.6333 • FAX 609.399.3710 www.ford-scott.com

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education City of Estell Manor School District County of Atlantic, New Jersey

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Estell Manor School District, in the County of Atlantic, New Jersey, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Estell Manor School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the fiscal year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City of Estell Manor School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibility of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Estell Manor School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and
 disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control – related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Required Supplementary Information identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Estell Manor School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance) and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 and the introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures. including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and the schedule of state financial assistance as required by NJ OMB 15-08 is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The other information comprises of the introductory and statistical sections and have not been subject to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 27, 2024 on our consideration of the City of Estell Manor School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City of Estell Manor School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

FORD, SCOTT & Associates, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

November 27, 2024



Required Supplemental Information	
Part I	



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the City of Estell Manor School District ("District") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year that ended on June 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the District's financial statement.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The net position of the District increased \$134,559.22. The increase is due to excess revenues over expenditures during the year.
- The State of New Jersey reimbursed the District \$125,355.81 during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. Also, the State of New Jersey paid \$567,406.00 on behalf of the District for TPAF Pension Contributions. These amounts, which are not budgeted, are included as both a revenue and appropriation in the financial statements.
- As indicated by New Jersey State Statutes, the unreserved fund balance of the general fund is limited to 2% of the total general fund expenditures. Any excess is required to be designated as Reserved Fund Balance Excess Surplus and included in the next year's budget as budgeted fund balance. As of June 30, 2024, the District had excess fund balance in the amount of \$1,115,654.01, of which \$596,010.12 has been included in the 2024-2025 budget and the remaining \$519,643.89 will be included in the 2025-2026 budget.
- During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the District's exceeded revenues and special items exceeded expenditures by \$180,743.21. During the prior fiscal year, expenditures exceeded revenues and special items by \$128,364.92.
- In the District's business-type activities, net assets increased \$2,108.61 due to the revenues exceeding the costs of operation.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of four parts – management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and an optional section that presents combining statements for special revenue and proprietary funds. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District.

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both *long-term* and *short-term* information about the District's *overall* financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on individual parts of the District's government, reporting on the District's operations in *more detail* than the government-wide statements.
 - > The governmental funds statements tell how general government services like instruction were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.
 - Proprietary fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the District operates like businesses, such as the food service and after school program.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of this annual report are arranged and relate to one another.

Figure A-1 summarizes the major features of the District's financial statements, including the portion of the District's government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Major Features of City of Estell Manor School District's Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements (Figure A-1) Fund Statements

		Fund Stateme	ents
	Government wide	Governmental	Proprietary
,	Statements	Funds	Funds
Scope	Entire District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as food service and after school programs and student activities	Activities the District operates similar to private businesses; food service and after school programs
Required financial statements	Statement of net position Statement of changes in net position	Balance sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	Statement of net assets Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets Statement of cash flows
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term.	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included.	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term.

	l	l	
Type of	All revenues and	Revenues for which	All revenues and
inflow/outflow	expenses during	cash is received	expenses,
information	the year,	during or soon after	regardless of when
	regardless of	the end of the year;	cash is received or
	when cash is	expenditures when	paid.
	received or paid.	goods or services	·
		have been received	
		and payment is due	
		during the year or	
		soon thereafter	

Government-wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes *all* of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of changes in net position regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's *net position* and how they have changed. Net position – the difference between the District's assets and liabilities – is one way to measure the District's financial health, or *position*.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District you need to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the District's facilities.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, transportation, administration, and plant operations. Property taxes and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-type activities the District charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs
 of certain services it provides. The District's food program and after school program are
 included here.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant *funds* – not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

The District has two kinds of funds:

- Governmental funds Most of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statement that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.
- Proprietary funds Services for which the District charges customers a fee are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long- and short-term financial information. In fact, the District's enterprise funds (one type of proprietary fund) are the same as its business-type activities, but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net position: The District's governmental activities net position increased \$134,559.22 between fiscal years 2023 and 2024. The business-type activities net assets increased \$2,108.61 due to revenues exceeding operating costs.

	Governmental	Activities	Business Type Activities		Total	
-	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current and Other Assets	2,032,072	1,818,540	148,386	150,815	2,180,458	1,969,355
Capital Assets	5,088,759	5,277,898	2,821	3,386	5,091,580	5,281,284
Deferred Outflows	48,110	97,196			48,110	97,196
Total Assets	7,168,941	7,193,634	151,207	154,201	7,320,148	7,347,835
Long-term Liabilities	1,114,232	1,214,912			1,114,232	1,214,912
Other Liabilities	138,409	102,035	28,133	33,235	166,542	135,270
Deferred Inflows	109,591	204,537			109,591	204,537
Total Liabilities	1,362,232	1,521,484	28,133	33,235	1,390,365	1,554,719
Net Postion		_				_
Invested in Capital Assets	5,088,759	5,277,898	2,821	3,386	5,091,580	5,281,284
Restricted	1,840,508	1,691,199			1,840,508	1,691,199
Unrestricted	(1,122,558)	(1,296,947)	120,253	117,580	(1,002,305)	(1,179,367)
Total Net Position	5,806,709	5,672,150	123,074	120,966	5,929,783	5,793,116

Changes in net position. The total governmental funds revenue of the District decreased approximately \$152,047.00 due to a decrease in unrestricted federal and state aid as well as operating grants and contributions. The local tax levy is 50.54% of total general fund revenues. The municipality levies this tax on properties located in the Township and remits the collections on a monthly basis to the District.

Approximately 31.73% of the District's revenue comes from the State of New Jersey in the form of non-restricted state aid. This aid is based on the District's enrollment as well as other factors such as legislative funding of the SFRA formula. The District expenses are primarily related to instruction, administration, and plant operations.

	2024			2023		
	202	4 Amount	Percentage	2023 Amount		Percentage
Property taxes	\$	2,882,239	50.54%	\$	2,706,013	46.22%
Unrestricted Federal and State aid		1,809,480	31.73%		2,010,760	34.34%
Miscellaneous		24,792	0.43%		26,072	0.45%
Operating grants and contributions		986,692	17.30%		1,112,405	19.00%
Totals	\$	5,703,203	100.00%	\$	5,855,250	100.00%

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Governmental Activities

The following schedule summarizes the governmental and business-type activities of the District during the 2024 and 2023 fiscal years.

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Totals	
_	<u>2024</u>	2023	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenues						
Program revenue						
Charges for services		-	87,303	85,729	87,303	85,729
Federal and state grants	986,692	1,112,405	65,177	80,162	1,051,869	1,192,567
General revenues						
Property taxes	2,882,239	2,706,013			2,882,239	2,706,013
State aid entitlements	1,809,480	2,010,760			1,809,480	2,010,760
Miscellaneous	24,791	26,072	60	72	24,851	26,144
Total revenues	5,703,202	5,855,250	152,540	165,963	5,855,742	6,021,213
Expenses						
Instruction:						
Regular	1,273,624	1,360,087			1,273,624	1,360,087
Special Education	890,845	900,491			890,845	900,491
School Sponsored Activities	139,946	88,348			139,946	88,348
Support services:						
Tuition	899,242	812,101			899,242	812,101
Student & instruction related	680,505	923,183			680,505	923,183
School admin services	92,541	92,514			92,541	92,514
General admin services	363,747	325,697			363,747	325,697
Plant operations/maint	728,058	555,590			728,058	555,590
Pupil transportation	441,181	420,069			441,181	420,069
Capital Outlay	14,871	21,198			14,871	21,198
Interst on Long-Term Debt	21,099	24,056			21,099	24,056
Charter School		57,100			=	57,100
Student Activities	22,984	21,508			22,984	21,508
Business-type activities			150,431	131,241	150,431	131,241
Total expenses	5,568,643	5,601,942	150,431	131,241	5,719,074	5,733,183
Excess (Deficiency) before						
Extraordinary and Special	134,559	253,308	2,109	34,722	136,668	288,030
items						
Cancellations					=	
Increase (decrease) in net	134,559	253,308	2,109	34,722	136,668	288,030
position	154,559	233,308	2,109	34,722	130,008	200,030

Business-type Activities

Operating revenues of the District's business-type activities decreased by \$13,411 from the previous year and expenditures increased by \$19,190.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As of the year end, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$1,898,645.51 which is \$180,430.10 higher than the beginning of the year. This is mainly a result of the district having an decrease in expenditures.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

As further explained in the notes to the Financial Statements, annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general and special revenue funds. The budgets are submitted to the County office annually. Transfers of appropriations that do not exceed 10% on a cumulative basis may be made by Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year. Transfers of appropriations that exceed 10% on a cumulative basis must be approved by the Commissioner of Education. The District is permitted to encumber funds throughout the year for purchases ordered but not yet received. Any open encumbrances as of June 30th carry over to the next fiscal year and are added to the appropriation reflected in the certified budget.

After adjusting total revenue reported on Exhibit C-1 for the Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contribution and on-behalf OPEB and TPAF Pension Contributions, which are not budgeted, the District's actual revenue was more than the budget by \$27,528.46. This is a result of non-public transportation aid and miscellaneous revenues. Again, after adjusting for the Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contribution, on-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions, actual expenditures were \$514,147.75 less than the budgeted appropriations. This is result of lower regular program costs than anticipated.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At the end of 2024, the District had invested over \$5 million, net of depreciation, in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings and equipment. Refer to Note 4 for more detailed information.

Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	2023
\$ 110,400	110,400			110,400	110,400
4,917,509	5,090,553			4,917,509	5,090,553
60,850	76,945	2,821	3,386	63,671	80,331
\$ 5,088,759	5,277,898	2,821	3,386	5,091,580	5,281,284
	2024 \$ 110,400 4,917,509 60,850	2024 \$ 110,400 110,400 4,917,509 5,090,553 60,850 76,945	2024 2023 2024 \$ 110,400 110,400 4,917,509 5,090,553 60,850 76,945 2,821	\$\frac{110,400}{4,917,509} \frac{110,400}{5,090,553} \\ 60,850 \frac{76,945}{76,945} \frac{2,821}{3,386}	2024 2023 2024 2023 2024 \$ 110,400 110,400 110,400 4,917,509 5,090,553 4,917,509 60,850 76,945 2,821 3,386 63,671

Long-term Debt

At June 30, 2024, the School district has \$1,114,232 of outstanding debt.

	Balance June 30, 2023		Issued	Retired/ Adjusted	Balance June 30, 2024
General Obligations Bonds	\$	755,000		95,000	660,000
Compensated Absences Payable Lease Liability		54,194 9,264	10,404	25,559 4,632	39,039 4,632
Net Pension Liability		396,454	14,107		410,561
Total	\$	1,214,912	24,511	125,191	1,114,232

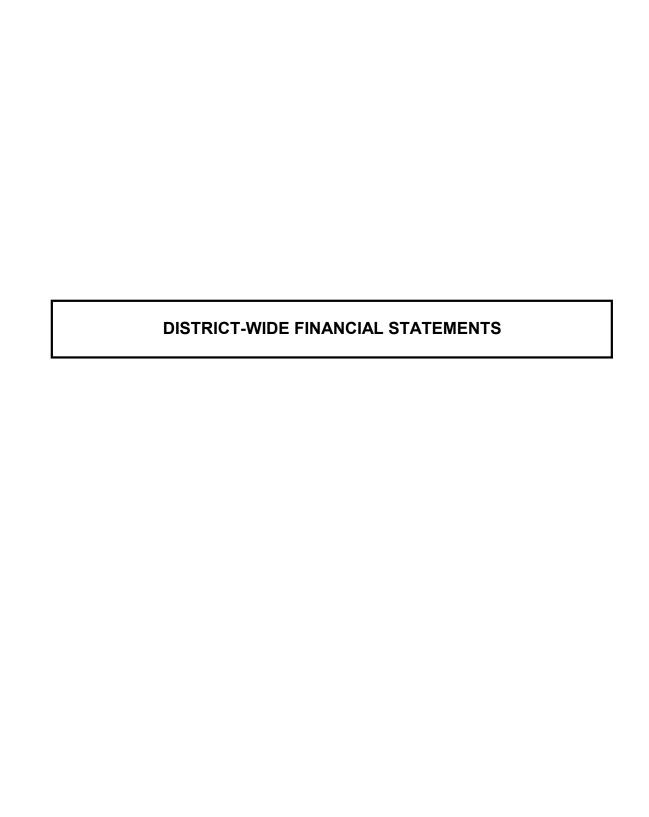
More detailed information about the District's long-term debt is presented in Note 5 to the financial statements.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to present users (residents, receiving districts, and creditors) with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have questions about the report or need additional financial information, contact the District's business administrator at 128 Cape May Avenue, Estell Manor, New Jersey 08319.









City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2024

		Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,572,991.19	163,964.80	1,736,955.99
Receivables from other governments		427,712.31	-	427,712.31
Interfunds		26,736.66	(26,736.66)	-
Other current assets		-	3,595.80	3,595.80
Inventory		-	7,561.66	7,561.66
Right to Use Leased Assets		4,632.00		4,632.00
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land		110,400.00	-	110,400.00
Depreciable assets, net of accumulated depreciation		4,978,359.07	2,821.50	4,981,180.57
Total assets	_	7,120,831.23	151,207.10	7,272,038.33
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions		48,110.00	-	48,110.00
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	_	48,110.00		48,110.00
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable		52,916.92	26,060.11	78,977.03
Accrued Interest Payable		9,613.54	•	9,613.54
Unearned revenue		75,877.73	2,072.43	77,950.16
Noncurrent liabilities:				
Due within one year		95,000.00	_	95,000.00
Due beyond one year		608,671.33	_	608,671.33
Net pension liability		410,561.00	-	410,561.00
Total liabilities	-	1,252,640.52	28,132.54	1,280,773.06
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions		109,591.00	_	109,591.00
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	_	109,591.00		109,591.00
NET POSITION				
Net investment in capital assets		5,088,759.07	2,821.50	5,091,580.57
Restricted for:		, ,	,	, ,
Other purposes		1,840,508.51	_	1,840,508.51
Unrestricted net position/(deficit)		(1,122,557.87)	120,253.06	(1,002,304.81)
Total net position	\$ _	5,806,709.71	123,074.56	5,929,784.27

City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

			Progran	Program Revenues	Net	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	_
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Indirect Expense Allocation	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental activities:							
-							
Regular \$		546,971.28		181,655.08	(1,091,968.51)		(1,091,968.51)
Special education	744,079.63	146,765.52		597,843.81	(293,001.34)		(293,001.34)
Other special instruction	62,167.49	46,795.19		15,541.19	(93,421.49)		(93,421.49)
Other instruction	17,677.30	13,306.20		4,419.13	(26,564.37)		(26,564.37)
Support services:							
Tuition	899,242.33				(899,242.33)		(899,242.33)
Student & instruction related services	458,906.62	221,598.04		238,668.57	(441,836.09)		(441,836.09)
School administrative services	54,451.20	38,090.13		(6,746.16)	(99,287.49)		(99,287.49)
General and business administrative services	221,252.92	142,494.45		(25,237.24)	(388,984.61)		(388,984.61)
Plant operations and maintenance	449,041.31	279,016.72		(49,416.75)	(777,474.78)		(777,474.78)
Pupil transportation	441,180.80				(441,180.80)		(441,180.80)
Unallocated benefits	1,435,037.53	(1,435,037.53)					
Capital outlay	14,871.00			1	(14,871.00)		(14,871.00)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	21,098.70				(21,098.70)		(21,098.70)
Student Activities and Scholarship	22,984.19			29,964.50	6,980.31		6,980.31
Total governmental activities	5,568,643.33			986,692.13	(4,581,951.20)		(4,581,951.20)
3 3							
Business-type activities:							
Food Service	118,092.17		47,540.40	65,176.71		(5,375.06)	(5,375.06)
Community Service Programs	32,339.26		39,762.50			7,423.24	7,423.24
Total business-type activities	150,431.43		87,302.90	65,176.71		2,048.18	2,048.18
Total government	5,719,074.76		87,302.90	1,051,868.84	(4,581,951.20)	2,048.18	(4,579,903.02)
•							
	Constant respond						
	General revenides.		Toxos:				
			Deposity taxes laying for general purposes not	ton sessoration lead and	00 077 737 0		00 077 735 0
			Flobelty taxes, levied for	general purposes,net	2,704,779.00		2,764,73.00
			Property taxes, levied for debt service	debt service	117,459.96		117,459.96
			Federal and State aid not restricted	estricted	1,809,480.00		1,809,480.00
			Investment Earnings			60.43	60.43
			Other Income		24,791.46		24,791.46
	Total general revenues and transfers	es and transfers			4.716.510.42	60.43	4.716.570.85
	Change in Net Position	sition			134,559.22	2,108.61	136,667.83
	Not Docition beginning belonge	oodeled .			5 672 150 AQ	120 065 05	5 703 116 11
	Net Position—ending balance	alance		€	5,806,709.71	123,074.56	5,929,784.27
	1						

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements





City of Estell Manor School District Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS	4 404 777 54	57,000,00		00 040 00	4 570 004 40
Cash and cash equivalents \$	1,484,777.51 41,987.42	57,996.69		30,216.99 1,299.76	1,572,991.19 43,287.18
Interfund accounts receivable Receivables from other governments	379,068.71	48,643.60		1,299.70	427,712.31
Total assets	1,905,833.64	106,640.29	-	31,516.75	2,043,990.68
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	52,916.92				52,916.92
Interfund accounts payable		16,550.52			16,550.52
Unearned revenue		75,877.73			75,877.73
Total liabilities	52,916.92	92,428.25	-		145,345.17
Fund Balances:					
Restricted for:					
Excess surplus	519,643.89				519,643.89
Excess surplus designated for					
Subsequent year's expenditures	596,010.12				596,010.12
Capital projects			-	04 540 75	- 24 540 75
Debt Service	E00 000 00			31,516.75	31,516.75
Capital Reserve Maintenance Reserve	500,020.00 100,070.00				500,020.00 100,070.00
Payroll	25,135.04				25,135.04
Student Activities	25,155.04	45,053.46			45,053.46
Scholarship		3,293.58			3,293.58
Assigned to:		0,200.00			-
Designated for subsequent year's expenditures:					_
Unreserved fund balance	4,035.88				4,035.88
Encumbrances	15,729.79				15,729.79
Unreserved, reported in:					
General fund	92,272.00				92,272.00
Special Revenue		(34,135.00)			(34,135.00)
Total Fund balances	1,852,916.72	14,212.04		31,516.75	1,898,645.51
Total liabilities and fund balances	1,905,833.64	106,640.29	<u>-</u>	31,516.75	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statemen	nt of				
net position (A-1) are different because:					
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not finan	cial				
resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.					5,088,759.07
Pension Liabilities Net of Deferred Outflows & Inflows					(472,042.00)
Right to use leased assets used in governmental activities	S				
are not financial resources and therefore are not report	ed				
in the funds.					4,632.00
Some liabilities, such as compensated absences and capita	al leases,				
are not due and payable in the current period and therefor	re are				
not reported in the funds.					
Bonds Payable					(660,000.00)
Accrued Interest					(9,613.54)
Compensated Absences					(39,039.33)
Copier Lease					(4,632.00)
Total net position of governmental activities				\$	5,806,709.71

City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	-	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Local tax levy Other Income State sources Federal sources Local sources	\$	2,764,779.00 24,791.46 2,656,853.81	321,935.48 392,239.35 29,964.50		117,459.96	2,882,238.96 24,791.46 2,978,789.29 392,239.35 29,964.50
Total revenues	-	5,446,424.27	744,139.33	<u> </u>	117,459.96	6,308,023.56
EXPENDITURES Current: Regular instruction Special education instruction Other special instruction Other instruction Support services and undistributed costs: Tuition Student & instruction related services School administrative services Other administrative services Plant operations and maintenance Pupil transportation Unallocated Benefits Student activities Scholarship Debt Service		943,491.03 253,161.28 80,718.75 22,952.36 850,330.50 382,242.67 65,703.08 245,793.96 481,286.27 441,180.80 1,435,037.53	549,101.38 172,367.45 21,732.11 1,252.08			943,491.03 802,262.66 80,718.75 22,952.36 - 850,330.50 554,610.12 65,703.08 245,793.96 481,286.27 441,180.80 1,435,037.53 21,732.11 1,252.08
Principal Interest Capital outlay Transfer to Charter Schools Total expenditures	-	14,871.00 48,911.83 5,265,681.06	744,453.02	- 	95,000.00 22,459.38 - 117,459.38	95,000.00 22,459.38 14,871.00 48,911.83 6,127,593.46
(Deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	180,743.21	(313.69)	<u> </u>	0.58	180,430.10
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer to Debt Service Total other financing sources and uses	-	<u>-</u>		(28,815.08) (28,815.08)	28,815.08 28,815.08	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	180,743.21	(313.69)	(28,815.08)	28,815.66	180,430.10
Fund Balance, July 1		1,672,173.51	14,525.73	28,815.08	2,701.09	1,718,215.41
Fund balance—June 30	\$	1,852,916.72	14,212.04		31,516.75	1,898,645.51

City of Estell Manor School District Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (from B-2)		\$	180,430.10
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (A-2) are different because:			
Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the state activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depre This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the period.			
	Depreciation expense	(216,298.55)	
	Capital outlays	27,159.64	(189,138.91)
District pension contributions - PERS		37,884.00	
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions		(6,131.00)	
Cook of Borlonic Carrior for on project Contributions		(0,101.00)	31,753.00
In the Statement of Activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regardless of when d	ue. In the		,
governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The (decrease)/increase in accrued	d interest from the		
previous year is an increase/(decrease) in the reconciliation.			1,360.68
Repayment of long term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repaym long term liabilities in the statement of net position and is not reported in the statement			95,000.00
long term liabilities in the statement of het position and is not reported in the statement	or activities.		95,000.00
In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses, e.g., compensated absences (v	acations) are		
measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however	, expenditures		
for these items are reported in the amount of financial resources used (paid). When the	earned amount		
exceeds the paid amount, the difference is reduction in the reconciliation (-); when the pa	aid amount		
exceeds the earned amount the difference is an addition to the reconciliation (+).			15,154.35
Change in net position of governmental activities		-	134.559.22
g p		=	101,000.22

City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds June 30, 2024

Business-type Activities -Enterprise Funds

	Enterprise i		
	Food	Playgroup	
	Service	Childcare	Totals
ASSETS			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	78,169.36	85,795.44	163,964.80
Accounts receivable	3,595.80	-	3,595.80
Inventories	7,561.66		7,561.66
Total current assets	89,326.82	85,795.44	175,122.26
Noncurrent assets:			
Furniture, machinery & equipment	16,704.74	-	16,704.74
Less accumulated depreciation	(13,883.24)	-	(13,883.24)
Total noncurrent assets	2,821.50	_	2,821.50
Total assets	92,148.32	85,795.44	177,943.76
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	26,060.11		26,060.11
Interfund Payable	-	26,736.66	26,736.66
Unearned revenue	2,072.43	-	2,072.43
Total current liabilities	28,132.54	26,736.66	54,869.20
Total liabilities	28,132.54	26,736.66	54,869.20
NET POSITION			
Investment in capital assets	2,821.50	-	2,821.50
Unrestricted	61,194.28_	59,058.78	120,253.06
Total net position	64,015.78	59,058.78	123,074.56

City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Business-type Activities -

		Enterprise Fund		
	_	Food	Playgroup	
		Service	Childcare	Total
Operating revenues:	_			
Charges for services:				
Daily sales - reimbursable programs	\$	30,487.38		30,487.38
Daily sales - non-reimbursable programs		13,346.10		13,346.10
Community service activities			39,762.50	39,762.50
Miscellaneous		3,706.92		3,706.92
Total operating revenues	_	47,540.40	39,762.50	87,302.90
Operating expenses:				
Cost of sales - Reimbursable		36,152.86		36,152.86
Cost of sales - Non Reimbursable		5,057.10		5,057.10
Salaries		41,194.10	23,339.01	64,533.11
Employee benefits		8,016.59	2,594.00	10,610.59
Supplies and Materials		3,127.37	-	3,127.37
Other Purchased Services		3,190.00		3,190.00
General Expense		8,692.85		8,692.85
Management Fee		12,097.00		12,097.00
Administrative Fee			6,406.25	6,406.25
Depreciation		564.30	-	564.30
Total Operating Expenses	_	118,092.17	32,339.26	150,431.43
Operating (loss)	_	(70,551.77)	7,423.24	(63,128.53)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):				
State sources:				
State school breakfast program		1,227.60		1,227.60
State school lunch program		1,337.77		1,337.77
Federal sources:				
National school breakfast program		10,916.98		10,916.98
National school lunch program		25,610.05		25,610.05
Food distribution program		14,991.13		14,991.13
Healthy Hunger Free Kids Act		1,050.24		1,050.24
Supply chain assistance		9,389.94		9,389.94
PEBT		653.00		653.00
Interest and investment revenue		35.48	24.95	60.43
Total nonoperating revenues	_	65,212.19	24.95	65,237.14
Change in net position		(5,339.58)	7,448.19	2,108.61
Total net position—beginning	_	69,355.36	51,610.59	120,965.95
Total net position—ending	\$ _	64,015.78	59,058.78	123,074.56

City of Estell Manor School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Food Service	Playgroup Childcare	Total
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Receipts from customers	48,272.45	39,762.50	88,034.95
Payments to employees	(49,210.69)	(25,933.01)	(75,143.70)
Payments to suppliers	(35,887.83)	(6,406.25)	(42,294.08)
Net cash (used for) operating activities	(36,826.07)	7,423.24	(29,402.83)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
State Sources	2,481.98		2,481.98
Federal Sources	47,976.68		47,976.68
Operating subsidies and transfers from other funds	-	-	-
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities	50,458.66	-	50,458.66
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of capital assets	-	-	-
Net cash (used for) capital & related financing activities	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	-
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interfund loans received	-	378.77	378.77
Interest and dividends	35.48	24.95	60.43
Net cash provided by investing activities	35.48	403.72	439.20
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	13,668.07	7,826.96	21,495.03
Balances—beginning of year	64,501.29	77,968.48	142,469.77
Balances—end of year	78,169.36	85,795.44	163,964.80
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:			
Operating (loss)	(70,551.77)	7,423.24	(63,128.53)
	(10,551.11)	7,423.24	(03,120.33)
Adjustments to reconcile operating (loss) to net cash provided by/ (used for) operating activities			
Depreciation expense	564.30	-	564.30
Federal commodities	14,991.13		14,991.13
Decrease in accounts receivable	732.05	-	732.05
Decrease in inventories	(3,816.73)		(3,816.73)
Increase in deferred revenue	690.23	-	690.23
(Decrease) in deposits payable	-	-	-
Increase in accounts payable	20,564.72	-	20,564.72
Increase in compensated absences payable			
Total adjustments	33,725.70		33,725.70
Net cash (used for) operating activities	(36,826.07)	7,423.24	(29,402.83)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The City of Estell Manor School District is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey, established to function as an educational institution. The Board consists of appointed officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The financial statements of the Board of Education (Board) of the City of Estell Manor School District (District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. In its accounting and financial reporting, the District follows the pronouncements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

A. REPORTING ENTITY:

The City of Estell Manor School District is a Type II district located in the County of Atlantic, State of New Jersey. As a Type II district, the School District functions independently through a Board of Education. A Superintendent is appointed by the Board and is responsible for the administrative control of the District. The purpose of the district is to educate students in grades K-8. The City of Estell Manor School District had an approximate enrollment at June 30, 2024 of 188 students.

The primary criterion for including activities within the District's reporting entity, as set forth in Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards, is whether:

- > the organization is legally separate (can sue or be sued in their own name)
- > the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- > the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- > the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

Based on the aforementioned criteria, the District has no component units.

B. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENTS:

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District's general, special revenue, capital project, and debt service activities are classified as governmental activities. The District's food service and playground childcare program are classified as business-type activities.

In the governmental-wide Statement of Net Position, both the governmental and business-type activities columns (a) are presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and are reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position are reported in three parts-invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions and business-type activities (food service and playgroup childcare program). The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes, certain intergovernmental revenues, etc.). The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function (regular instruction, special education, student & instruction related services, etc.) or a business-type activity. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants while the capital grants column reflects capital-specific grants.

The net costs (by function or business-type activity) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, interest income, etc.).

a. The District does allocate indirect costs such as depreciation expense, compensated absences, Onbehalf TPAF Pension Contributions, On-behalf TPAF Post Retirement Medical Contributions and Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions.

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

C. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in either the governmental or business-type activities categories. Nonmajor funds by category are summarized into a single column. GASB No. 34 sets forth minimum criteria (percentage of the assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category or the governmental and enterprise combined) for the determination of major funds. The nonmajor funds are combined in a column in the fund financial statements. The State of New Jersey Department of Education has mandated that all New Jersey School Districts must report all governmental funds as major, regardless of the fund meeting the GASB definition of a major fund. However, the criteria is applied to proprietary funds.

The following fund types are used by the District:

1. Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District.

- a. **General fund** is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- b. **Special revenue** funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for a specific purpose. The special revenue fund is specifically used to account for state and federal grant monies that have been allocated to the District.
- c. Capital projects funds are used to account for all financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds). The financial resources are derived from temporary notes or serial bonds.
- d. **Debt Service** funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest.

Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

Nonspendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted – includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Education, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Education.

Assigned – includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Business Administrator.

Unassigned – includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

The details of the fund balances are included in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet. When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

2. Proprietary Funds:

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The following is a description of the proprietary funds of the District:

a. Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity (a) is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues, (b) has third party requirements that the cost of providing services, including capital costs, be recovered with fees and charges or (c) establishes fees and charges based on a pricing policy designated to recover similar costs. The District's enterprise funds consist of a food service fund and playgroup childcare program.

3. Fiduciary Funds:

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or agency capacity for others and therefore are not available to support District programs. The reporting focus is on net position and changes in net position, and are reported using accounting principles similar to proprietary funds.

The District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (pension, private purpose and agency). Since by definition these assets are being held for the benefit of a third party (other local governments, private parties, pension participants, etc.) and cannot be used to address activities or obligations of the government, these funds are not incorporated into the government-wide statements.

All fund internal activity is eliminated when carried to the Government-wide statements.

D. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

1. Accrual:

Both governmental and business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary and fiduciary fund financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental fund financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

E. FINANCIAL STATEMENT AMOUNTS

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents include petty cash, change funds, cash in banks and all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase and are stated at cost plus accrued interest. U.S. Treasury and agency obligations and certificates of deposit with maturities of one year or less when purchased are stated at cost. All other investments are stated at fair value.

New Jersey school districts are limited as to the types of investments and types of financial institutions they may invest in. New Jersey statute 18A:20-37 provides a list of permissible investments that may be purchased by New Jersey school districts.

Additionally, the District has adopted a cash management plan that requires it to deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect Governmental Units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

NJSA 17:9-41 et. seq. establishes the requirements for the security of deposits of governmental units. The statute requires that no governmental unit shall deposit public funds in a public depository unless such funds are secured in accordance with the Act. Public depositories include Savings and Loan institutions, banks (both state and national banks) and savings banks the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories must pledge collateral, having a market value at least equal to five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of Governmental Units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the Governmental units.

2. Investments:

Investments, including deferred compensation and pension funds, are stated at fair value, (quoted market price or the best available estimate). Interest earned on investments in the Capital Projects Fund is recognized as a reserve to pay future debt service or transferred to the general fund.

3. Inventories:

Inventories in the general fund consist of expendable supplies held for the District's use and are carried at cost using the first-in, first-out method. Inventories in the enterprise fund are valued at cost, which approximates market, using the first-in, first –out method. As of June 30, 2024, the District did not have inventory in the general fund and had the following inventory in the enterprise fund:

Food	\$ 6,052.09
Supplies	 1,509.57
	\$ 7,561.66

The value of Federal donated commodities is the difference between market value and cost of the commodities at the date of purchase and has been included as an item of non-operating revenue in the financial statements. The value of commodities included in the food inventory on June 30, 2024 is \$5,074.85.

4. Capital:

Capital assets purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$2,000 or more are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	30-50 years
Equipment & Vehicles	3-20 years
Improvements	10-50 years
Software	5-7 years

Infrastructure assets include roads, parking lots, underground pipe, etc. The District includes all infrastructure assets as depreciable assets in the financial statements.

5. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are susceptible to accrual and under New Jersey State Statutes a municipality is required to remit to its school district the entire balance of taxes in the amount voted upon or certified, prior to the end of the school year. The District records the entire approved tax levy as revenue (accrued) at the start of the fiscal year, since the revenue is both measurable and available. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non-operating revenue. In respect to grant revenues, the provider recognizes liabilities and expenses and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements are met. Resources transmitted before eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and deferred revenue by the recipient. Program revenues, including tuition revenue are reported as reductions to expenses in the statement of activities.

6. Expenditures:

Expenses are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are used, rather than in the period purchased.

7. Compensated absences:

Compensated absences are those absences for which employees will be paid, such as vacation, sick leave, and sabbatical leave. A liability for compensated absences that are attributable to services already rendered, and that are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, is accrued as the employees earn the rights to the benefits. Compensated absences that relate to future services, or that are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and its employees, are accounted for in the period in which such services are rendered or in which such events take place.

In governmental and similar trust funds, compensated absences that are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources are reported as an expenditure and fund liability in the fund that will pay for the compensated absences. The remainder of the compensated absences liability is reported in the District-wide Financial Statements as a Governmental Activity.

In proprietary and similar trust funds, compensated absences are recorded as an expense and liability of the fund that will pay for them.

8. Interfund Activity:

Interfund activity is reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

9. Budgets/Budgetary Control:

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared in the spring of each year for the general, special revenue and debt service funds. The budgets are submitted to the county office for approval and, as long as the District budget is within State mandated CAPs, there is no public vote on the budget. If the budget exceeds State mandated CAPs, the voters have an opportunity to approve or reject the budget at the regular election held in November. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, except for the special revenue fund as described later. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. Line item accounts are defined as the lowest (most specific) level of detail as established pursuant to the minimum chart of accounts referenced in N.J.A.C. 6:23-2(g). Transfers of appropriations may be made by School Board resolution at any time during the fiscal year and are subject to two-thirds majority vote by the School Board and under certain circumstances require approval by the County Superintendent of Schools. The following are the major transfers made during the year.

	То	From
Regular Programs - Undistributed - Other Purchased Services \$	69,332.00	
Tuition to CSSD & Regional Day Schools		64,744.45
Required Maint. For School Facilities - Security Officer	58,000.00	
Student Transportation Services		
Contracted Serv (H&S) - Joint Agreement	43,386.81	
Contracted Serv (Spec Ed) - Joint Agreement		43,386.81
Unallocated Benefits		
Social Security Contributions	60,335.34	
Health Benefits		125,165.47

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year. For governmental funds there are no substantial differences between the budgetary basis of accounting and generally accepted accounting principles with the exception of the legally mandated revenue recognition of the last state aid payment for budgetary purposes only and the special revenue fund as noted below. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the governmental fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The accounting records of the special revenue fund are maintained on the grant accounting budgetary basis. The grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that the grant accounting budgetary basis recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not. Sufficient supplemental records are maintained to allow for the presentation of GAAP basis financial reports.

10. Encumbrances

Under encumbrance accounting purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for the expenditure of resources are recorded to reserve a portion of the applicable appropriation. Open encumbrances in governmental funds, other than the special revenue fund, are reported as reservations of fund balances at fiscal year-end as they do not constitute expenditures or liabilities but rather commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services.

Open encumbrances in the special revenue fund, for which the District has received advances, are reflected in the balance sheet as deferred revenues at fiscal year-end.

The encumbered appropriation authority carries over into the next fiscal year. An entry will be made at the beginning of the next fiscal year to increase the appropriation reflected in the certified budget by the outstanding encumbrance amount as of the current fiscal year end.

11. Tuition Payable

Tuition charges for the fiscal years 2023/24 were based on rates established by the receiving district. These rates are subject to change when the actual costs have been determined.

12. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those results.

13. Allocation of Costs

In the government-wide statement of activities, the District has allocated unallocated benefits to various programs based on the actual expenditures by program.

14. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) and Public Employee Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the TPAF and PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

F. RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement, which is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter, may have an effect on the District's financial reporting.

In December 2023, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 102, "Certain Risk Disclosures". This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In April 2024, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 103, "Financial Reporting Model Improvements". This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

NOTE 2 - INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2024, the District had no investments.

Interest Rate Risk. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits the length of time for most investments to 397 days.

Credit Risk. New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 limits District investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America or of the District or the local units in which the District is located; obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 397 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

NOTE 3 - CASH

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 18A:20-37 that are treated as cash equivalents. As of June 30, 2024, \$0 of the District's bank balance of \$2,051,085.94 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

NOTE 4 – FIXED ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2023	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2024
Governmental Activities:				
Capital assets that are not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 110,400.00			110,400.00
Total capital assets not being depreciated	110,400.00			110,400.00
Land Improvements				-
Bldg and bldg improve	8,328,708.47	10,000.00		8,338,708.47
Machinery & equipment	625,625.12	17,159.64		642,784.76
Total at historical cost	8,954,333.59	27,159.64		8,981,493.23
Less accum depr for:				
Land Improvements Bldg and improve	(3,238,154.64)	(183,044.64)		- (3,421,199.28)
Machinery & equipment	(548,680.97)	(33,253.91)		(581,934.88)
Total accum deprec	(3,786,835.61)	(216,298.55)	_	(4,003,134.16)
Total capital assets being depr, net of accum depr				
300am 30p	5,167,497.98	(189,138.91)		4,978,359.07
Governmental activities capital				
assets, net	5,277,897.98	(189,138.91)		5,088,759.07
Business-type activities:				
Equipment	16,704.74			16,704.74
Less accum depr for: Equipment	(12 219 04)	(564.30)		(12 882 24)
Business-type activities capital	(13,318.94)	(564.30)		(13,883.24)
assets, net	\$ 3,385.80	(564.30)		2,821.50

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

\$ 82,443.21
22,121.49
7,053.29
2,005.60
33,400.75
5,741.20
21,477.73
 42,055.28
\$

\$ 216,298.55

NOTE 5 - GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2023	Issued	Retired	Balance June 30, 2024	Amounts Due Within One Year
General Obligation Bonds	\$755,000.00		95,000.00	660,000.00	95,000.00
Compensated Absences	54,193.68	10,404.30	25,558.65	39,039.33	
Lease Liability	9,264.00		4,632.00	4,632.00	4,632.00
Net Pension Liability	396,454.00	14,107.00		410,561.00	
	\$1,214,911.68	24,511.30	125,190.65	1,114,232.33	99,632.00

<u>A. Bonds Payable</u> – Bonds are authorized in accordance with State law by the voters of the District through referendums. All bonds are retired in serial installments within the statutory period of usefulness. Bonds issued by the District are general obligation bonds.

On July 15, 2015 the District issued \$1,234,000 of School Bonds, due in annual installment through July 15, 2030, with variable interest rates between 3.00% and 3.250%. The balance remaining as of June 30, 2024 is \$660,000.

Debt Service requirements on serial bonds payable at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Figoral	Voor	Ending	
riscai	rear	Ending	ı

June 30,		Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$	95,000	19,491 \$	114,491
2026		95,000	16,522	111,522
2027		95,000	13,553	108,553
2028		95,000	10,584	105,584
2029		95,000	7,556	102,556
2030-2031	_	185,000	5,931	190,931
	\$	660,000	73,637	\$ 733,637

Lease Liability

The District entered into agreements to lease certain equipment. The lease agreements qualify as other than short-term leases under GASB 87 and, therefore, have been recorded at present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the date of their inception. The District has determined the accumulated amortization to be immaterial to the governmental-wide financial statements and has elected to record the remaining payments in full.

The first agreement was executed in July 2021, to lease copiers in the school district. The term of the lease is 48 months and matures in June 2025. The remaining liability as of June 30, 2024, is \$4,632.00.

The future minimum lease obligations as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Year Endin June 30,	•		<u>cipal</u> <u>Interest</u>		
2025	\$	4,632.00	-	4,632.00	
	\$	4,632.00		4,632.00	

NOTE 6 - PENSION PLANS

Description of Plans

All required employees of the District are covered by either the Public Employees' Retirement System or the Teacher's Pension and Annuity Fund cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans which have been established by state statute and are administered by the New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits (Division). According to the State of New Jersey Administrative Code, all obligations of both Systems will be assumed by the State of New Jersey should the Systems terminate.

The Division issues a publicly available financial report that includes the financial statements and required supplementary information for the Public Employees Retirement System and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund. These reports may be obtained by writing to the Division of Pensions and Benefits, PO Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey, 08625 or the reports can be accessed on the internet at https://www.nj.gov/treasury/omb/publications/21fr/NJFRFY2022Complete.pdf.

Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund

The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund was established in January, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide retirement benefits, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund is considered a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan with a special funding situation, as under current statute, all employer contributions are made by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the District and the system's other related non-contributing employers. Membership is mandatory for substantially all teachers or members of the professional staff certified by the State Board of Examiners, and employees of the Department of Education who have titles that are unclassified, professional and certified.

Public Employees' Retirement System

The Public Employees' Retirement System was established in January, 1955 under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide retirement, death, disability and medical benefits to certain qualified members. The Public Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer plan. Membership is mandatory for substantially all full time employees of the State or any county, municipality, school district or public agency provided the employee is not required to be a member of another State-administered retirement system or other state or local jurisdiction.

Funding Policy

The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A, Chapter 62, P.L. of 1994, Chapter 115, P.L. of 1997 and N.J.S.A. 18:66, and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. TPAF and PERS provide for employee contributions of 7.50% of employees' annual compensation, as defined. Employers are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate in both TPAF and PERS. The current TPAF rate is 7.50% and the PERS rate is 7.50% of covered payroll. The School District's contributions to TPAF for the years ending June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were \$722,018, \$630,220, and \$607,980, respectively, and paid by the State of New Jersey on behalf of the board, equal to the required contributions for 2008. However, the contributions for 2011 and 2010 were not made by the State. The School District's contributions to PERS for the years ending June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were \$37,884, \$33,128, and \$30,917, respectively, equal to the required contributions for each year.

During the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022, the State of New Jersey contributed \$154,427, \$131,074, and \$115,105, respectively, to the TPAF for post-retirement medical benefits on behalf of the Board. Also, in accordance with NJSA 18A:66-66 the State of New Jersey reimbursed the Board \$125,355.81, \$123,456.29 and \$116,3377 during the same fiscal years for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members as calculated on their base salaries. These amounts, which are not required to be budgeted, have been included in the financial statements, and the combining and individual fund and account group statements and schedules as revenues and expenditures in accordance in GASB 27.

Significant Legislation

Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, effective June 28, 2011 made various changes to the manner in which the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) operate and to the benefit provisions of those systems.

Chapter 78's provisions impacting employee pension and health benefits include:

- New members of the PERS hired on or after June 28, 2011 (Tier 5 members) will need 30 years of creditable service and age 65 for receipt of the early retirement benefit without a reduction of ¼ of 1% for each month that the member is under age 65.
- The eligibility age to qualify for a service retirement in the PERS is increased from age 63 to 65 for Tier 5 members.
- The annual benefit under special retirement for new PERS members enrolled after June 28, 2011 (Tier 3 members), will be 60% instead of 65% of the member's final compensation plus 1% for each year of creditable service over 25 years but not to exceed 30 years.
- Increases in active member contribution rates. PERS active member rates increase from 5.5% of annual compensation to 6.5% plus an additional 1% phased-in over 7 years; PFRS active member rate increase from 8.5% to 10%. For fiscal year 2012, the member contribution rates increased in October 2011. The phase-in of the additional incremental member contribution rates for PERS members will take place in July of each subsequent fiscal year.
- The payment of automatic cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) additional increases to current and future retirees and beneficiaries is suspended until reactivated as permitted by this law.

- New employee contribution requirements towards the cost of employer-provided health benefit coverage. Employees are required to contribute a certain percentage of the cost of coverage. The rate of contribution is determined based on the employee's annual salary and the selected level of coverage. The increased employee contributions will be phased in over a 4-year period for those employed prior to Chapter 78's effective date with a minimum contribution required to be at least 1.5% of salary.
- In addition, this new legislation changes the method for amortizing the pension systems' unfunded accrued liability (from a level percent of pay method to a level dollar of pay).

Chapter 1, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, made a number of changes to the State-administered retirement systems concerning eligibility, the retirement allowance formula, the definition of compensation, the positions eligible for service credit, the non-forfeitable right to a pension, the prosecutor's part of the PERS, and employer contributions to the retirement systems.

Also, Chapter 1, P.L. 2010 changed the membership eligibility criteria for new members of PERS from the amount of annual compensation to the number of hours worked weekly. Also, it returned the benefit multiplier for new members of PERS to $1/60^{th}$ from $1/55^{th}$, and it provided that new members of PERS have the retirement allowance calculated using the average annual compensation for the last five years of service instead of the last three years of service. New members of PERS will no longer receive pension service credit from more than one employer. Pension service credit will be earned for the highest paid position only. This law also closed the Prosecutors Part of the PERS to new members and repealed the law for new members that provided a nonforfeitable right to receive a pension based on the laws of the retirement system in place at the time 5 years of pension service credit is attained. The law also requires the State to make its full pension contribution, defined a $1/7^{th}$ of the required amount, beginning in fiscal years 2012.

Chapter 3, P.L. 2010, effective May 21, 2010, replaced the accidental and ordinary disability retirement for new members of the PERS with disability insurance coverage similar to that provided by the State to individuals enrolled in the State's Defined Contribution Retirement Program.

Chapter 92, P.L. 2007 implemented certain recommendations contained in the December 1, 2006 report of the Joint Legislative Committee on Public Employee Benefits Reform; established a DCRP for elected and certain appointed officials, effective July 1, 2007; the new pension loan interest rate became 4.69% per year, and an \$8.00 processing fee per loan was charged, effective January 1, 2008. The legislation also removed language from existing law that permits the State Treasurer to reduce employer pension contributions needed to fund the Funds and Systems when excess assets are available.

NOTE 7: PENSION LIABILITIES - PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (PERS)

In 2012, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued GASB statement 68. This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. This statement changes the method of reporting the District's pension liabilities. The following information describes the District's proportionate share of the statewide pension system's liabilities and expenses.

The following represents the District's pension liabilities as June 30, 2023:

Public Employees' Retirement System

The District has a liability of \$410,561 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022 that was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion is 0.00283451010%, which is an increase of 7.90% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$6,131. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to PERS from the following sources:

	Deferr	ed Outflows	Defe	erred Inflows
	of R	esources	of l	Resources
Differences between expected & actual experience	\$	3,925		(1,678)
Changes of assumptions		902		(24,882)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings				
on pension plan investments		1,891		
Changes in proportion		41,392		(83,031)
Total	\$	48,110	\$	(109,591)

Amounts that would be reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions would be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2025 2026 2027 2028 2029	\$ 89,403 (14,082) (113,323) (21,192) (2,286)
Total	\$ (61,481)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability for the June 30, 2023 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

Inflation rate

Price 2.75% Wage 3.25%

Salary increases: 2.75% – 6.55% (based on years of service)

Investment rate of return: 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disable retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and

with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

	Torgot	Long-Term Expected Real
	Target	•
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
US equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. developed markets equity	12.75%	9.22%
International small cap equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging markets equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real assets	3.00%	8.40%
High yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment grade credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk mitigation strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1%	Current Discount	1%
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	(6.00%)	(7.00%)	(8.00%)
District's proportionate share of			_
the net pension liability	\$ 495,075	410,561	338,706

Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

NOTE 8 - PENSION LIABILITIES - TEACHERS' PENSION AND ANNUITY FUND (TPAF)

At June 30, 2023, the District liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability which is considered a Special Funding Situation with the State of New Jersey is reported below.

The employer contributions for local participating employers are legally required to be funded by the State of New Jersey in accordance with N.J.S.A 18:66-33. Therefore, local participating employers are considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No. 68 and the State is treated as a non-employer contributing entity. Since the local participating employers do not contribute directly to the plan, there is no net pension liability or deferred outflows or inflows to report in the financial statements of the local participating employers. However, the notes to the financial statements of the local participating employers must disclose the portion of the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the net pension liability that is associated with the local participating employer. In addition, each local participating employer must recognize pension expense associated with the employer as well as revenue in an amount equal to the non-employer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective pension expense associated with the local participating employer.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

Total	\$ 6,143,409.00
State's proportionate share of the net position liability associated with the District	6,143,409.00
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023 and the total pension liability to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts and the State, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was 0.00%, which was no change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$150,926 and revenue of \$150,926 for support provided by the State.

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following assumptions, applied to all period included in the measurement:

Inflation Rate

Price 2.75% Wage 3.25%

Salary increases 2.75% - 4.25% (based on years of service)

Investment rate of return 7.00%

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Median Income Employee mortality table with a 93.9% adjustment for males and 85.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Above-Medan Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 114.7% adjustment for males and 99.6% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 106.3% adjustment for males and 100.3% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investments and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TPAF's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

	Target	Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return.
US Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International small cap equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%

Discount rate.

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.0% as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.0%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.0%) than the current rate:

	 1% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Discount Rate (7.0%)	1% Increase (8.0%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net position liability associated with the District	\$ 7,244,194.02	6,143,409.00	5,216,286.38

Pension plan fiduciary net position.

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TPAF financial report.

Additional Information

Collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Deferred outflows of resources \$ 2,413,548,676 Deferred inflows of resources (14,741,373,312) Net pension liability 51,109,961,824

Collective pension expense for the plan for the measurement period ended June 30, 2023 is \$1,255,623,033.

NOTE 9. OTHER POST-RETIREMENT BENEFITS

General Information about the OPEB Plan

State Health Benefit State Retired Employees Plan:

Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Obligations in Fiscal Year 2022 the State funded the various defined benefit pension systems at 108 percent of the full actuarially determined contributions. Employer contributions to the pension plans are calculated per the requirements of the governing State statutes using generally accepted actuarial procedures and practices. The actuarial funding method used to determine the State's contribution is a matter of State law. Any change to the funding method requires the approval of the State Legislature and the Governor. The amount the State actually contributes to the pension plans may differ from the actuarially determined contributions of the pension plans because the State's contribution to the pension plans is subject to the appropriation of the State Legislature and actions by the Governor. GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, requires participating employers to recognize their proportionate share of the collective net pension liability. Under the new statement, the calculation of the pension liability was changed to a more conservative methodology and each employer was allocated a proportional share of the pension plans' net pension liability. The State's share of the net pension liability, based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021, which is required to be reported on the financial statements, is \$75.1 billion. The Fiscal Year 2023 projected aggregate State contribution to the pension plans of \$6.8 billion represents 104 percent of the actuarially determined contributions. The State provides postretirement medical (PRM) benefits for certain State and other retired employees meeting the service credit eligibility requirements. In Fiscal Year 2022, the State paid PRM benefits for 161,238 State and local retirees. The State funds post-retirement medical benefits on a "pay-as-you-go" basis, which means that the State does not pre-fund, or otherwise establish a reserve or other pool of assets against the PRM expenses that the State may incur in future years. For Fiscal Year 2022, the State contributed \$1.9 billion to pay for "pay-as-you-go" PRM benefit costs incurred by covered populations, a slight increase from \$1.8 billion in Fiscal Year 2021. The State has appropriated \$2.1 billion in Fiscal Year 2023 as the State's contribution to fund increases in prescription drugs and medical claims costs. In accordance with the provisions of GASBE Statement No. 75. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, the State is required to quantify and disclose its obligations to pay Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) to retired plan members. This new standard supersedes the previously issued guidance, GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, effective for Fiscal Year 2018. The State is now required to accrue a liability in all instances where statutory language names the State as the legal obligor for benefit payments. The Fiscal Year 2022 State OPEB liability to provide these benefits is \$88.9 billion, a decrease of \$12.7 billion, or 12.5 percent, from the \$101.6 billion liability recorded in Fiscal Year 2021. Additional information on Pensions and OPEB can be accessed on the Division of Pensions & Benefits Financial Reports webpage: https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml.

Total OPEB Liability

The State, a non-employer contributing entity, is the only entity that has a legal obligation to make employer contributions to OPEB for qualified retired PERS and TPAF participants. The LEA's proportionate share percentage determined under paragraphs 193 and 203 through 205 of GASBS No. 75 is zero percent. Accordingly, the LEA did not recognize any portion of the collective net OPEB liability on the Statement of Net

Position. Accordingly, the following OPEB liability note information is reported at the State's level and is not specific to the board of education/board of trustees. Note that actual numbers will be published in June 30, 2023 III-3.8 the NJ State ACFR on the Office of Management and Budget's Financial Publications webpage: NJ OMB - Financial Publications

Actuarial assumptions and other imputes. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023, actuarial valuation reported by the State in the State's most recently issued ACFR was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The actuarial assumptions vary for each plan member depending on the pension plan the member is enrolled in. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Salary Increases

TPAF/ABP	PERS	PFRS	
2.75% to 4.25%	2.75% to 6.55%	3.25% to 16.25%	
based on service years	based on service years	based on service years	

Mortality Rates

Preretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Healthy "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP), "General" (PERS), and "Safety" (PFRS) classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Postretirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021. Disability mortality was based on the Pub-2010 "General" classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021 for current disabled retirees. Future disabled retirees was based on the Pub-2020 "Safety" (PFRS), "General" (PERS), and "Teachers" (TPAF/ABP) classification headcount-weighted disabled mortality table with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the TPAF, PERS, and PFRS experience studies for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement.

Health Care Trend Assumptions

For pre-Medicare medical benefits, the trend rate is initially 6.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after nine years. For post-65 medical benefits PPO, the trend is increasing to 14.8% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For HMO the trend is increasing to 17.4% in fiscal year 2026, and decreases to 4.5% in fiscal year 2033. For prescription drug benefits, the initial trend rate is 9.5% and decreases to a 4.5% long-term trend rate after seven years. For the Medicare Part B reimbursement, the trend rate is 5.0%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the Division. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability reported by the State of New Jersey

Balance at 6/30/23 (Based on 6/30/2022 measurement date)	\$ 50,646,262,966.00
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	2,136,235,476.00
Interest	1,844,113,951.00
Changes in Benefit Terms	-
Differences between Expected & Actual Experiences	(980,424,863.00)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	105,539,463.00
Contributions: Member	47,258,104.00
Benefit payments	(1,437,516,858.00)
Net changes	1,715,205,273.00
Balance at 6/30/23 (Based on 6/30/2022 measurement date)	\$ 52,361,468,239.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 20, 2023, respectively, calculated using a discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	_	1% Decrease (2.65%)	_	Discount Rate (3.65%)	_	1% Increase (4.65%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$	61,385,066,712.00	\$	52,361,668,239.00	\$	45,116,926,835.00

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the total OPEB liabilit3 would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		Healthcare Cost				
	_	1% Decrease		Trend Rates	1% Increase	
Total OPEB Liability						
(School Retirees)	\$	43,468,257,358.00	\$	52,361,668,239.00 \$	63,998,719,320.00	

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the board of education recognized OPEB expense of (\$254,160) determined by the State as the total OPEB liability for benefits provided through a defined OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB 75 and in which there is a special funding situation.

In accordance with GASB 75, the board of education's proportionate share of school retirees OPEB is zero, there is no recognition of the allocation of proportionate share of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. At June 30, 2023, the State reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB from the following sources:

Defermed Outlesses

Defermed heller

		Deterred Outflows		Deterred Inflows
		of Resources	_	of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	7,639,717,639.00	\$	(13,791,541,217.00)
Changes in assumptions		7,445,895,322.00	_	(14,449,948,556.00)
	\$_	15,085,612,961.00	\$	(28,241,489,773.00)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to retired school employees' OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	_	
2024	\$	(2,611,225,301.00)
2025		(2,611,225,301.00)
2026		(2,269,523,460.00)
2027		(1,338,024,839.00)
2028		(273,877,609.00)
Thereafter	_	(4,052,000,302.00)
	\$	(13,155,876,812.00)

(Contributions made after June 30 are reported as deferred outflow of resources but are not amortized in the expense.)

Detailed information about the plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB financial report.

NOTE 10 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The District accounts for compensated absences (e.g. unused vacation, sick leave) as directed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 16 (GASB 16), "Accounting for Compensated Absences". A liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered and not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee is accrued as employees earn the rights to the benefits.

District employees are granted varying amounts of vacation and sick leave in accordance with the District's personnel policies. In the event of termination, an employee is reimbursed for accumulated vacation. Sick leave benefits provide for ordinary sick pay and begin vesting with the employee and are capped based on the terms stated in the various contracts.

In the District-wide Statement of Net Position, the liabilities whose average maturities are greater than one year should be reported in two components – the amount due within one year and the amount due in more than one year.

The liability for vested compensated absences of the governmental fund types is recorded in the general long-term debt account group. The current portion of the compensated absence balance is not considered material to the applicable funds total liabilities, and is therefore not shown separately from the long-term liability balance of compensated absences.

NOTE 11 – DEFERRED COMPENSATION

The Board offers its employees a choice of the following deferred compensation plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 403(b). The plans, which are administered by the entities listed below, permits participants to defer a portion of their salary until future years. Amounts deferred under the plans are not available to employees until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

<u>Property and Liability Insurance</u> - The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability and surety bonds. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 the District did not incur claims in excess of their coverage and the amount of coverage did not significantly decrease.

<u>New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance</u> – The District has elected to fund its New Jersey Unemployment Compensation Insurance under the "Contributory Method".

NOTE 13 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The following interfund balances remained on the balance sheet at June 30, 2024:

Fund		Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$	41,987.42	
Special Revenue Fund		4 200 70	16,550.52
Debt Service Fund Playgroup Childcare Fund		1,299.76	26,736.66
Total	\$ _	43,287.18	43,287.18

Interfunds were created throughout the year due to short term borrowings to cover cash flow needs in the various funds. It is anticipated that all interfunds will be liquidated during the fiscal year. All governmental fund interfunds are eliminated in the governmental-wide statements, except for Due From Agency, which is a Fiduciary Fund.

NOTE 14 - ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

The District receives support from the federal government and from the state government. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, would have an effect on the District's programs and activities.

NOTE 15 - MAINTENANCE RESERVE ACCOUNT

A maintenance reserve account was established by the City of Estell Manor School District for the accumulation of funds for use as required maintenance expenditures in subsequent fiscal years. The maintenance reserve account is maintained in the general fund and its activity is included in the general fund annual budget.

The activity of the Maintenance reserve for the July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024 fiscal year is as follows:

Beginning Balance, July 1, 2023 \$ 100,050.00
Budgeted Increase - FY 2024 20.00
Excess Surplus Transfer by
Board Resolution
Withdrawals:
Board Resolution

Ending Balance, June 30, 2024 \$ 100,070.00

NOTE 16 - FUND BALANCE APPROPRIATED

General Fund – Of the \$2,017,014.72 General Fund fund balance at June 30, 2024, \$15,729.79 is reserved for encumbrances; \$1,115,654.01 is reserved as excess surplus in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-7 (\$596,010.12 of the total reserve for excess surplus has been appropriated and also included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025); \$4,035.88 has been legally restricted and included as anticipated revenue for the year ending June 30, 2025; \$100,070.00 has been reserved in the Maintenance Reserve Account; \$500,020.00 has been reserved in the Capital Reserve Account; \$25,135.04 has been reserved for Payroll and \$256,370.00 is unreserved and undesignated.

NOTE 17 – CALCULATION OF EXCESS SURPLUS

In accordance with NJSA 18A:7F-7, as amended by P.L. 2004, C.73 (S1701), the designation for Reserved Fund Balance – Excess Surplus is a required calculation. New Jersey school districts are required to reserve General Fund fund balance at the fiscal year end of June 30 if they did not appropriate a required minimum amount as budgeted fund balance in their subsequent years' budget. The excess fund balance at June 30, 2024 is \$1,115,654.01, of which \$596,010.12 has been appropriated and included as anticipated revenue for the year ended June 30, 2025.

NOTE 18 – LITIGATION

From time to time, the District is a defendant in legal proceedings relating to its operations as a school district. In the best judgment of the District's management, the outcome of any legal proceedings will not have any adverse affect on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTE 19 – RIGHT TO USE ASSETS

The district has recorded right to use assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability, plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place to lease into service. The District has determined the other charges and amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the Right to Use Assets at their remaining liability payments.

	Beginning <u>Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending <u>Balance</u>
Copiers	\$ 9,264.00		4,632.00	4,632.00
Right to use assets, net	\$ 9,264.00	<u> </u>	4,632.00	4,632.00

NOTE 20 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has evaluated events through November 27, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued and no additional items were noted for disclosure.



Required Supplemental Information Part II	



BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES



City of Estell Manor Board of Education

(3,633.00)6,370.00 185.00 928.12 567,406.00 154,427.00 23,863.34 24,791.46 25,355.81 850,110.81 874,902.27 Final to Actual Under/(Over) Variance 2,764,779.00 6,370.00 1,241,767.00 567,406.00 185.00 23,863.34 167,247.00 34,171.00 341,292.00 11,367.00 154,427.00 928.12 2,789,570.46 2,649,587.81 5,439,158.27 125,355.81 Actual 2,764,779.00 \$ 34,171.00 1,241,767.00 341,292.00 1,799,477.00 4,564,256.00 2,764,779.00 167,247.00 15,000.00 Budget Final S For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024 Transfers Budget **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** General Fund 2,764,779.00 1,241,767.00 2,764,779.00 34,171.00 341,292.00 15,000.00 1,799,477.00 4,564,256.00 167,247.00 Original Budget On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance Contribution (non-budgeted) တ On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contribution (non-budgeted) Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted) On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted) Categorical Special Education Aid Nonpublic Transportation Aid Categorical Security Aid Total - Local Sources School Choice Aid Total - State Sources **Extraordinary Aid Equalization Aid** Local Tax Levy Other Income Local Sources: State Sources: Total Revenues Interest REVENUES:

City of Estell Manor Board of Education

16,114.65 112,287.12 16,869.59 10,568.11 5,842.00 14,704.81 13,486.88 2,175.00 192,048.16 9,156.06 1,263.59 11,369.70 11,369.70 2,910.25 1,000.00 Final to Actual Under/(Over) Variance 157,829.94 90,419.41 49.95 62,869.35 7,500.00 12,431.89 23,368.00 69,627.19 122,559.88 4,861.98 253,161.28 80,718.75 310,766.41 34,368.31 253,161.28 943,491.03 Actual 7,500.00 2,175.00 4,861.98 47,855.19 78,984.00 29,210.00 84,332.00 91,683.00 1,000.00 264,530.98 534,847.00 327,636.00 1,135,539.19 166,986.00 264,530.98 83,629.00 1,000.00 23,000.00 Budget Final (3,750.00)(2,103.81)(5,679.00)14,210.00 72,009.19 3,861.98 3,861.98 3,861.98 69,332.00 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024 Transfers **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** Budget General Fund 91,683.00 1,000.00 7,500.00 1,000.00 3,750.00 534,847.00 327,636.00 15,000.00 15,000.00 49,959.00 7,854.00 260,669.00 78,984.00 23,000.00 1,063,530.00 166,986.00 260,669.00 83,629.00 1,000.00 Original Budget Purchased Professional - Educational Services Purchased Professional - Educational Services Regular Programs - Undistributed Instruction: Total Resource Room/Resource Center Regular Programs - Home Instruction: Total Special Education - Instruction Resource Room/Resource Center: Basic Skills/Remedial- Instruction Regular Programs - Instruction: Other Salaries for Instruction Other Salaries for Instruction Other Purchased Services Other Purchased Services Total Regular Programs Salaries of Teachers: Salaries of Teachers Salaries of Teachers Salaries of Teachers General Supplies General Supplies General Supplies Kindergarten Grades 6-8 Grades 1-5 Current Expense: Textbooks **EXPENDITURES:**

950.05

3,910.25

80,718.75

84,629.00

84,629.00

Total Basic Skills/Remedial - Instruction

Variance

City of Estell Manor Board of Education Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Under/(Over) Final to Actual
School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction: Salaries Purchased Services	10,720.00 1,000.00	- (539.40)	10,720.00 460.60	10,720.00	460.60
Total School Sponsored Cocurricular Activities - Instruction	11,720.00	(539.40)	11,180.60	10,720.00	460.60
School Sponsored Athletics - Instruction Salaries Purchased Services Supplies and Materials	8,000.00 500.00 500.00	3,769.00 2,311.50	8,000.00 4,269.00 2,811.50	5,201.86 4,219.00 2,811.50	2,798.14 50.00
Total School Sponsored Athletics - Instruction	9,000.00	6,080.50	15,080.50	12,232.36	2,848.14
Total Instruction	1,429,548.00	81,412.27	1,510,960.27	1,300,323.42	210,636.85
Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction: Tuition to Other LEAs within the State - Regular Tuition to Other LEAs within the State - Special Tuition to County Voc. School District - Regular Tuition to County Voc. School District - Special Tuition to CSSD & Regional Day Schools	727,165.00 - 41,013.00 15,000.00 144,892.00	5,000.00	727,165.00 5,000.00 41,013.00 15,000.00 80,147.55	727,165.00 5,000.00 41,013.00 11,727.70 65,424.80	3,272.30 14,722.75
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Instruction	928,070.00	(59,744.45)	868,325.55	850,330.50	17,995.05
Undistributed Expenditures - Attendance and Social Work: Salaries Purchased Professional & Technical Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	48,135.00	8,018.00 1,588.99 2,105.22	56,153.00 1,588.99 14,105.22	56,152.75	0.25
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Attendance and Social Work	60,135.00	11,712.21	71,847.21	70,257.97	1,589.24

1,026.00 10,530.29 15,534.82 16,857.01 15,934.82 Final to Actual Under/(Over) Variance 110.00 52,533.60 52,533.60 17,074.42 48,388.99 167.34 3,046.00 1,280.29 73,351.00 17,074.42 68,914.71 Actual 1,136.00 68,068.42 400.00 1,780.29 500.00 77,919.00 3,046.00 68,468.42 17,074.42 65,246.00 83,881.29 17,074.42 Budget Final (364.00)(3,719.71) (8,018.00)(9,655.71)(7,925.58)(7,925.58)2,446.00 8,068.42 8,068.42 City of Estell Manor Board of Education For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024 Transfers Budget **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** General Fund 1,500.00 5,500.00 600.00 500.00 400.00 25,000.00 60,000,00 60,400.00 25,000.00 65,246.00 85,937.00 93,537.00 Original Budget Total Undistributed Expenditures - Other Support Services - Extra Services Undistributed Expenditures - Other Support Services - Extra Services Undistributed Expenditures - Speech, OT, PT and Related Services: Total Undistributed Expenditures - Speech, OT, PT and Related Purchased Professional-Educational Services Purchased Professional and Technical Services Fotal Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Undistributed Expenditures - Health Services: Purchased Prof. - Educational Services Undistributed Expenditures - Guidance Salaries of Other Professional Staff Supplies and Materials Supplies and Materials Supplies and Materials Services: Salaries

500.00

9,004.29

400.00

332.66

17,189.67

48,556.33

65,746.00

65,746.00

Total Undistributed Services - Guidance

3,360.27 2,920.00

1,911.47

8,715.16

1,887.32

1,887.32

City of Estell Manor Board of Education **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** General Fund

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Final to Actual Under/(Over) Variance 896.32 17,000.00 19,338.53 1,338.99 33,981.08 6,500.00 16,738.13 847.67 75,769.68 3,127.25 1,338.99 6,704.41 19,998.58 39,337.11 75,769.68 4,023.57 Actual 3,587.00 2,920.00 28,000.00 3,127.25 31,127.25 4,475.00 8,062.00 87,693.35 20,522.00 21,250.00 3,360.27 77,657.00 77,657.00 12,291.20 17,000.00 6,500.00 17,578.44 2,022.67 48,052.27 Budget (125.65)(1,708.80)(5,921.56)(912.00)(25.00)(26,639.73)(8,260.00)(34,899.73)(560.75),828.00 500.00 1,803.00 6,500.00 2,022.67 351.25 Transfers Budget 912.00 1,759.00 16,500.00 11,180.00 30,000.00 87,819.00 14,000.00 23,500.00 20,522.00 21,250.00 82,952.00 77,657.00 77,657.00 28,000.00 2,776.00 31,688.00 4,500.00 6,259.00 Original Budget Undistributed Expenditures - Educational Media Services - School Library Fotal Undistributed Expenditures - Instructional Staff Training Services Undistributed Expenditures - Improvement of Instruction Services: Undistributed Expenditures - Instructional Staff Training Services Fotal Undistributed Expenditures - Educational Media Services Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - Gen. Admin.: Total Undistributed Expenditures - Improv. of Instr. Services Other Purchased Professional and Technical Services Total Undistributed Expenditures - Child Study Teams Purchased Professional and Technical Services Purchased Professional - Educational Services Purchased Professional - Educational Services Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants Undistributed Expenditures - Child Study Teams Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Other Purchased Services (400-500 series) Other Purchased Professional Services Salaries of Supervisor of Instruction Salaries of Other Professional Staff **BOE Other Purchased Services** Communications/Telephone Supplies and Materials School Library Legal Services Audit Fees

27,103.68

4,475.00

2,248.01

6,723.01

27,103.68

195.50

2,000.00

12,457.33

275.00

14,457.33

7,457.33

1,500.00

7,000.00

2,976.00

Misc Purchased Services (400-500)

BOE Membership Dues and Fees

General Supplies

4,534.80

1,558.80 1,225.00) 13,509.87

148,842.92

162,352.79

9,057.79

153,295.00

Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Services - Gen. Admin.

840.31

1,175.00

4,534.80 79.50

5,586.79

3,712.27

City of Estell Manor Board of Education Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Under/(Over) Final to Actual
Undistributed Expenditures - Support Serv School Admin.: Salaries of Principals/Assistant Principals Supplies and Materials Other Objects	73,050.00 1,500.00 4,090.00	(185.00) 185.00	73,050.00 1,315.00 4,275.00	61,178.08 250.00 4,275.00	11,871.92 1,065.00
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Support Serv School Admin.	78,640.00		78,640.00	65,703.08	12,936.92
Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services Salaries Purchased Professional Service Purchased Technical Services Supplies and Materials	107,162.00 - 6,580.00 490.00	1,350.00 1,653.02 10.00	107,162.00 1,350.00 8,233.02 500.00	86,868.02 1,350.00 8,233.02 500.00	20,293.98
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Central Services	114,232.00	3,013.02	117,245.02	96,951.04	20,293.98
Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilites Security Officer Salaries Cleaning Repairs and Maintenance Services General Supplies Other Objects	64,000.00 37,915.00 10,212.00	58,000.00 - 5,589.14 (3,769.00) 2,377.58	58,000.00 64,000.00 43,504.14 6,443.00 2,377.58	56,047.50 64,000.00 39,698.11 6,443.00 2,377.58	1,952.50
Total Undistributed Expenditures - Required Maintenance for School Facilities	112,127.00	62,197.72	174,324.72	168,566.19	5,758.53
Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services Salaries Purchased Professional and Technical Services	107,062.00	(6,794.71) (34.511.00)	100,267.29	100,267.29	
Cleaning, Repair and Maintenance Services	25,000.00	9,686.94	34,686.94	34,001.94	685.00
Insurance	30,000.00	663.00	30,663.00	30,663.00	
General Supplies	15,000.00	12,516.35	27,516.35	26,416.71	1,099.64
Energy (Electricity) Energy (Oil)	70,000.00	(11,603.87)	93,127.01 15,005.13	93,127.01 15,005.13	1 1
Other Objects Total Undistributed Expenditures - Custodial Services	309,171.00	(139.30)	360.70	312,720.08	360.70

(351,275.23)Final to Actual Under/(Over) Variance 2,330.00 9,320.00 185.00 40,826.29 37,884.00 567,406.00 154,427.00 5,201,898.23 18,219.25 7,444.50 290,177.58 9,978.96 464,791.25 481,286.27 32,884.22 441,180.80 79,988.91 4,999.56 587,663.72 847,373.81 3,901,574.81 125,355.81 Actual 15,000.00 0.10 69,113.19 497,424.53 499, 190. 14 486,349.40 105,335.34 37,884.00 3,339,662.73 10,000.00 10,000.00 18,219.25 2,330.00 7,938.50 19,249.88 655,643.97 66,873.50 12,422.27 290,202.81 Budget Final (5,627.73)(219.00)(7,799.90)(2,124.00)(669.12)552.40 125,165.47) 2,938.50) 130.00 2,938.50 43,386.81 43,386.81) (72,849.03)(83,536.27) 67,892.14 6,719.25 60,335.34 City of Estell Manor Board of Education For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024 Transfers **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** Budget General Fund 18,050.00 246,816.00 112,500.00 4,852,747.00 10,000.00 10,000.00 431,298.00 69,812.00 11,500.00 2,200.00 5,000.00 19,919.00 485,797.00 45,000.00 38,103.00 7,800.00 622,590.00 15,000.00 728,493.00 3,423,199.00 Original Budget On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance Contribution (non-budgeted) Contracted Services - (Oth than Between Home and School) - Vendors Contracted Services (Between Home and School) - Joint Agreements On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contribution (non-budgeted) Salaries for Pupil Transp. (Between Home and School)-Regular Contracted Services (Special Ed Students) - Joint Agreements Contracted Services - Aid in Lieu of Payments Charter School Total Undistributed Expenditures - Care and Upkeep of Grounds Contracted Services - Aid in Lieu of Payments School Choice Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions (non-budgeted) Fotal Undistributed Expenditures - Student Transportation Serv. Undistributed Expenditures - Student Transportation Services: Contracted Services - Aid in Lieu of Payments Non Public Undistributed Expenditures - Care and Upkeep of Grounds Contracted Services (Special Ed Students) - Vendors On-behalf TPAF Pension Contributions (non-budgeted) Total Undistributed Expen - Oper & Main of Plant Serv Purchased Professional and Technical Services Other Retirement Contributions - PERS Unemployment Compensation Total Undistributed Expenditures Social Security Contributions **Fotal On-behalf Contributions Tuition Reimbursements Total Unallocated Benefits** Unallocated Benefits: **Total Current Expense** Health Benefits

25.23

9,270.92 28,286.90 45,168.60

494.00

3,102.27

3,989.28

10,000.00

10,000.00

17,903.87

0.10

32,633.28

10,000.44

25,346.43

(567,406.00) (154,427.00) (185.00)(125,355.81) (847,373.81)

(561,912.08)

4,850,623.00

67,980.25

General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Variance Under/(Over) Final to Actual				18,049.17	(333,226.06)	541,676.21	•	\$ 541,676.21						
Actual	14,871.00	14,871.00	14,871.00	48,911.83	5,265,681.06	173,477.21	1,843,537.51	\$ 2,017,014.72	\$ 519,643.89 596,010.12 500,020.00 100,070.00 25,135.04	4,035.88 15,729.79	256,370.00	2,017,014.72	(164,098.00)	\$ 1,852,916.72
Final Budget	14,871.00	14,871.00	14,871.00	66,961.00	4,932,455.00	(368,199.00)	1,843,537.51	1,475,338.51		ęs S			nts (GAAP) AAP Basis	0,
Budget Transfers				2,124.00	0.00	(0.00)		(0.00)	Restricted Fund Balance: Restricted Fund Balance: Reserve for Excess Surplus Excess Surplus-Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Capital Reserve Maintenance Reserve	ssigned Fund Balance: Designated for Subsequent Year's Expenditures Reserve for Encumbrances	alance		Reconciliation to Governmental Funds Statements (GAAP) Last State Aid Payment Not Recognized on GAAP Basis	Fund Balance per Governmental Funds (GAAP)
Original Budget	14,871.00	14,871.00	14,871.00	64,837.00	4,932,455.00	(368,199.00)	1,843,537.51	\$ 1,475,338.51 \$	Recapitulation of Fund Balance: Restricted Fund Balance: Reserve for Excess Surplus Excess Surplus-Designated for Capital Reserve Maintenance Reserve Payroll Reserves	Assigned Fund Balance: Designated for Subsequent Reserve for Encumbrances	Unassigned Fund Balance		Reconciliation to Gover Last State Aid Paym	Fund Balance per Gove

Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures

Fund Balances, June 30

Fund Balances, July 1

Transfers to Charter Schools

Total Expenditures

Total Capital Outlay

Total Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services

Capital Outlay:
Facilities Acquisition and Construction Services
Assessment for Debt Service on SDA Funding

City of Estell Manor School District Budgetary Comparison Schedule Special Revenue Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Variance Under/(Over) Final to Actual	29,964.50	29,964.50	(13,634.52)	(13,634.52)	(10,306.00)	(40,723.65)	(51,029.65)	(34,699.67)	900	60.2005,15	9,417.00	10,306.00	23.45	58,751.67	,	•				- 6 012 50	2.5.0		(21,732.11)	(17,071.69)		41,679.98	6,980.31	
Actual	29,964.50	29,964.50	329,229.48	329,229.48	72,988.00 7,554.00 10,000.00	68,543.00 1,912.00 199,043.35 32,199.00	392,239.35	751,433.33	0 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	27,280.00	38,083.00	7,554.00	50,484.30	549,101.38		10,000.00	14,000.00	00.000,7	2,000.00	110,492.95	5	,	21,732.11	195,351.64		744,453.02	6,980.31	\$ 41,366.73
Final Budget			342,864.00	342,864.00	72,988.00 17,860.00 10,000.00	68,543.00 1,912.00 239,767.00 32,199.00	443,269.00	786,133.00	06 090 070	27,280.00	47,500.00	17,860.00	50,507.75	607,853.05		10,000.00	14,000.00	00.000,7	2,000.00	110,492.95	200			178,279.95		786,133.00		·
Budget Transfers/Adjustments					30,680.00 4,703.00 1,500.00	15,426.00 1,912.00 - 32,199.00	86,420.00	86,420.00	(00,000,000)	(16,533.70)	- 28 460 00	3,703.00	32,007.75	45,137.05	•	•				20,992.95	(500.00)	(200.00)		44,779.95	(3,497.00)	86,420.00		
Original Budget	₩		342,864.00	342,864.00	42,308.00 13,157.00 8,500.00	53,117.00 239,767.00	356,849.00	699,713.00	90, 90,	27,280.00	47,500.00	14,157.00	18,500.00	562,716.00	•	10,000.00	14,000.00	00:000,7	2,000.00	89,500.00	500.00	200.00		133,500.00	3,497.00	699,713.00		
	REVENUES: Local Sources: Revenue from Local Sources	Total - Local Sources	State Sources: Preschool Education Expansion Aid	9	Federal Sources: Trite I Trite II Trite IV	I.D.E.A., Part B I.D.E.A., Preschool ESSER Other	Total - Federal Sources	Total Revenues	EXPENDITURES: Instruction	Salaries of Teachers Other Salaries for Instruction	Purchased Professional and Technical Services	Other Purchased Services (400-500 series)	General Supplies Other Otherts	Total instruction	Support Services Salaries of teachers	Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	Salaries of Program Directors	Salaries of Secretary and Cleffcar Assistants Other Salaries	Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialist	Personal Services - Employee Benefits Durchased Professional and Technical Services	Supplies and Materials	Other Objects	Student activities	Total support services	Facilities acquisition and construction services: Instructional Equipment Total facilities acquisition and construction services	Total expenditures	Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	Fund Balance, July 1

Fund Balance, June 30

48,347.04

City of Estell Manor School District
Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
Note to Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note A - Explanation of Difference between Budgetary Inflows and Outflows and GAAP Revenues and Expenditures

		General	Special
		Fund	Revenue
Sources/inflows of resources			
Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "revenue" from the budgetary comparison schedule	C-1; C-2	5,439,158.27	751,433.33
Difference - budget to GAAP: Grant accounting budgetary basis differs from GAAP in that encumbrances are recognized as expenditures, and the related revenue is recognized Prior Year Current Year			<u>-</u> -
State aid payment recognized for GAAP statements in the current year, previously recognized for budgetary purposes.		171,364.00	26,841.00
State aid payments recognized for budgetary purposes, not recognized for GAAP statements until the subsequent year.		(164,098.00)	(34,135.00)
Total revenues as reported on the statement of revenues,			
expenditures and changes in fund balances -			
governmental funds	B-2	5,446,424.27	744,139.33
Uses/outflows of resources Actual amounts (budgetary basis) "total outflows" from the budgetary comparison schedule	C-1; C-2	5,265,681.06	744,453.02
Differences - budget to GAAP Encumbrances for supplies and equipment ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year the supplies are received for financial reporting purposes Prior Year Current Year			- -
Total expenditures as reported on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances - governmental funds	B-2 \$	5,265,681.06	744,453.02

Required Supplemental Information	
Part III	



CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Public Employee Retirement System
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.00283451010%	0.00262702130%	0.00262356540%	0.00300251500%	0.00396502236%	0.0025170987%	0.0025457873%	0.0025769835%	0.0035307508%	0.0035307508%
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)	410,561.00	396,454.00	310,801.00	489,632.00	714,437.00	495,604.00	599,881.00	899,997.00	731,459.00	661,053.00
District's covered payroll	228,163.00	209,234.00	225,444.00	211,019.00	290,045.00	268,434.00	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	179.94%	189.48%	137.86%	232.03%	246.32%	184.63%				
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.23%	62.91%	70.33%	58.32%	56.27%	53.60%	48.10%	40.14%	47.93%	52.08%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of District Contributions Public Employee Retirement System Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Contractually required contribution	\$ 37,884.00	33,128.00	30,725.00	32,846.00	38,568.00	25,037.00	23,873.00	26,996.00	50,005.00	29,107.00
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	37,884.00	33,128.00	30,725.00	32,846.00	38,568.00	25,037.00	23,873.00	26,996.00	50,005.00	29,107.00
Contribution deficiency (excess)										
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 228,163.00	209,234.00	225,444.00	211,019.00	290,045.00	268,434.00	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	17%	16%	14%	16%	13%	9.33%	0.00%	00:00%	00:00	00.0

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	%00.0	0.00%	%00'0	%00.0	%00:0	%00.0	%00.0	%00.0	00.00%	%00.0
District's proportionate of the net pension liability (asset)		•	,		,	,	,	,	,	•
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 6,143,409.00	6,088,653.00	5,815,698.00	7,787,609.00	7,766,283.00	8,166,692.00	7,988,274.00	9,980,935.00	8,194,839.00	6,450,153.00
Total	\$ 6,143,409.00	6,088,653.00	5,815,698.00	7,787,609.00	7,766,283.00	8,166,692.00	7,988,274.00	9,980,935.00	8,194,839.00	6,450,153.00
District's covered payroll	\$ 1,629,612.00	1,359,926.00	1,453,402.00	1,337,260.00	1,319,857.00	1,279,250.00	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	00.00	%00.0	00.00	0.00%	%00.0	%00.0				
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	34.68%	32.29%	35.52%	24.60%	26.95%	26.49%	25.41%	22.33%	28.71%	33.64%

Source: GASB 68 report on Public Employees' Retirement System; District records

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Public Employee Retirement System and Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund Last Eight Fiscal Years

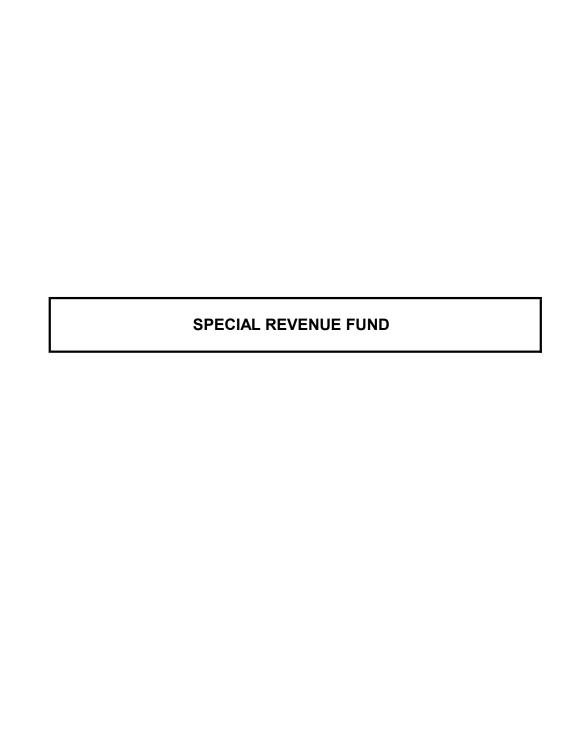
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District	\$ 7,396,168.00	7,366,249.00	9,027,297.00	10,448,497.00_	6,365,355.00	6,894,075.00	9,304,266.00	10,158,543.00
Total	\$ 7,396,168.00	7,366,249.00	9,027,297.00	10,448,497.00	6,365,355.00	6,894,075.00	9,304,266.00	10,158,543.00
District's covered payroll	1,857,775.00	1,569,160.00	1,678,846.00	1,548,279.00	1,609,902.00	1,547,684.00	#VALUE!	not available
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
State's proportionate share of OPEB associated with the District:								
Service Cost Interest Cost Change in Benefit Terms Differences between Expected & Actual	231,520.00 260,484.00 (280,616.00)	308,370.00 195,214.00 - (1,408.00)						
Changes in Assumptions Member Contributions Benefit Payments	14,908.00 6,675.00 (203,052.00)	(1,976,062.00) 6,203.00 (193,365.00)						
Change in Total OPEB liability	29,919.00	(1,661,048.00)						
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) associated with the District Beginning Balance	7,366,249.00	9,027,297.00						
Ending Balance	\$ 7,396,168.00	\$ 7,366,249.00						

Source: GASB 75 report on State of New Jersey State Health Benefits Program; District records

Note: This schedule is required by GASB 75 to be show information for a 10 year period. However, information is only currently available for eight years. Additional years will be presented as they become available.

Other Supplementary Information







CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Special Revenue Fund Combining Schedule of Revenue and Expenditures Budgetary Basis FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

ARP ESSER III NJTSS Mental Health Support IDEA Basic IDEA Preschool	1.00 68,543.00 1,912.00	1.00 68,543.00 1,912.00	1.00 68,543.00 1,912.00	1.00 68,543.00 1,912.00			1.00 68,543.00 1,912.00		,
ARP ESSER III ABeyond the School Day	40,000.00	40,000.00	40,000.00	40,000.00			40,000.00		
ARP ESSER III Summer Learning and Enrichment	18,438.28	18,438.28	18,438.28	18,438.28			18,438.28		
ARP ESSER III Accelerated Learning Coaching & Educator	38,082.00	38,082.00	38,082.00	38,082.00			38,082.00		
ARP ESSER III	102,522.07	102,522.07	81,791.37	20,730.70			102,522.07		
Title IV	10,000.00	10,000.00		10,000.00			10,000.00		
Title II	7,554.00	7,554.00	7 8 8 4 9 00	7,554.00			7,554.00		
Title I	72,988.00	72,988.00	44,505.00	44,505.00	28,483.00	28,483.00	72,988.00		·
	69								٠.

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CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Special Revenue Fund
Combining Schedule of Revenue and Expenditures
Budgetary Basis
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

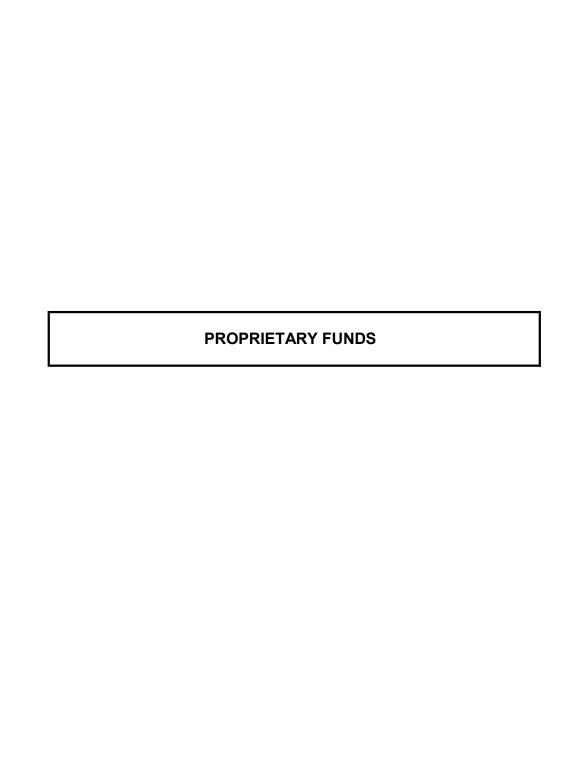
	REAP	Total Federal Projects	Preschool Education	Total State Projects	Student Activities	Scholarship Trust	Total Local Projects	Total
REVENUES:								
Federal Sources State Sources Local Sources	32,199.00	392,239.35	329,229.48	329,229.48	29,662.42	302.08	- - 29,964.50	392,239.35 329,229.48 29,964.50
Total revenues	32,199.00	392,239.35	329,229.48	329,229.48	29,662.42	302.08	29,964.50	751,433.33
EXPENDITURES Instruction:								
Salaries of teachers		184,734.65	63,921.00	63,921.00				248,655.65
Other salaries for instruction			27,280.00	27,280.00				27,280.00
Purchased prof. and technical services		38,083.00	:	. :				38,083.00
Tuition		70,455.00	106,589.43	106,589.43				177,044.43
Other purchased services General supplies	12.412.00	7,554.00	7.341.60	7.341.60				7,554.00 50,484.30
Total instruction	12,412.00	343,969.35	205,132.03	205,132.03				549,101.38
Support services:			:					
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction			10,000.00	10,000.00				10,000.00
Salaries of Secretary and Clarical Assistants			14,000.00	14,000.00				14,000.00
Other Salaries			7,000.00	7,000.00				7,000.00
Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialist			2,000.00	2,000.00				2,000.00
Personal services- employee benefits		28,483.00	82,009.95	82,009.95				110,492.95
Purchased professional & technical services	19,787.00	19,787.00	4,087.50	4,087.50				23,874.50
Student activities Scholarship					21,732.11	1,252.08	21,732.11 1,252.08	21,732.11 1,252.08
Total support services	19,787.00	48,270.00	124,097.45	124,097.45	21,732.11	1,252.08	22,984.19	195,351.64
Total expenditures	32,199.00	392,239.35	329,229.48	329,229.48	21,732.11	1,252.08	22,984.19	744,453.02
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures_					7,930.31	(950.00)	6,980.31	6,980.31
Fund Balance, July 1					37,123.15	4,243.58	41,366.73	41,366.73
Fund Balance, June 30					45,053.46	3,293.58	48,347.04	48,347.04

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

Special Revenue Fund Preschool Education Aid Budgetary Basis For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Total					
	Budgeted	Actual	Variance				
EXPENDITURES:							
Instruction:							
Salaries of Teachers \$	63,921.00	63,921.00	-				
Other Salaries for Instruction	27,280.00	27,280.00	-				
Tuition	114,288.00	106,589.43	7,698.57				
General Supplies	7,365.05	7,341.60	23.45				
Total Instruction	212,854.05	205,132.03	7,722.02				
Support Services:							
Salaries of Other Professional Staff			-				
Salaries of Program Directors	14,000.00	14,000.00	-				
Salaries of Supervisors of Instruction	-						
Salaries of Secretarial and Clerical Assistants	-						
Other Salaries	-						
Salaries of Community Parent Involvement Specialist	-						
Personal Services - Employee Benefits	82,009.95 4,087.50	-					
Purchased professional & technical services	5,912.50						
Total Support Services	130,009.95	124,097.45	5,912.50				
Total Expenditures \$	342,864.00	329,229.48	13,634.52				
CALCULATION OF	BUDGET & CARR	YOVER					
Total Revised 2023-24 Preschool Aid Allocation			\$ 342,864.00				
Adjustments Add: Actual ECPA Carryover June 30, 2023		- 45,508.71					
Add: Budgeted Transfer from the General Fund	2022 24 Budget		388,372.71				
Less: 2023-24 Budgeted Preschool Education Aid	Total Preschool Education Aid Funds Available for 2023-24 Budget Less: 2023-24 Budgeted Preschool Education Aid						
Available & Unbudgeted Preschool Education Aid	Funds as of June 30	0, 2024	45,508.71				
Add: June 30, 2024 Unexpended Preschool Educa	ition Aid		13,634.52				
2023-24 Actual Carryover - Preschool Education A			\$ 59,143.23				
2023-24 Preschool Education Aid Carryover Budge	eted for 2024-25		\$ 45,509.00				







CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

Enterprise Funds

Combining Schedule of Net Position June 30, 2024

	_	Food Service	Playgroup Childcare	2024
ASSETS:				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	78,169.36	85,795.44	163,964.80
Interfund Accounts Receivable				-
Accounts Receivable:				
State		151.59	-	151.59
Federal		2,058.94	-	2,058.94
Other		1,385.27	-	1,385.27
Inventories		7,561.66	-	7,561.66
Total Current Assets	_	89,326.82	85,795.44	175,122.26
Fixed Assets:				
Equipment		16,704.74	-	16,704.74
Accumulated depreciation		(13,883.24)	-	(13,883.24)
Total Fixed Assets	_	2,821.50	<u>-</u>	2,821.50
Total assets	=	92,148.32	85,795.44	177,943.76
LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION:				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable		26,060.11		26,060.11
Interfund payable		,	26,736.66	26,736.66
Deferred revenue		2,072.43	,	2,072.43
Total current liabilities	_	28,132.54	26,736.66	54,869.20
Net Position				
Invested in capital assets, net				
of related debt		2,821.50	-	2,821.50
Unrestricted net position		61,194.28	59,058.78	120,253.06
Total net position	_	64,015.78	59,058.78	123,074.56
Total liabilities and net position	\$ _	92,148.32	85,795.44	177,943.76

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Enterprise Funds

Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position For the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024

		Food Service	Playgrounp Childcare	2024
OPERATING REVENUES:	_			
Local Sources:	_			
Daily Sales - Reimbursable Programs	\$	30,487.38	-	30,487.38
Daily Sales - Non-Reimbursable Programs		13,346.10	20.762.50	13,346.10
Community Service Activities Miscellaneous		3,706.92	39,762.50	39,762.50 3,706.92
Miscellarieous	_	3,700.92		3,700.92
Total Operating Revenues	_	47,540.40	39,762.50	87,302.90
OPERATING EXPENSES:				
Salaries		41,194.10	23,339.01	64,533.11
Employee benefits		8,016.59	2,594.00	10,610.59
Supplies and materials		3,127.37		3,127.37
Other Purchased Services		3,190.00		3,190.00
Cost of sales - Reimbursable		36,152.86		36,152.86
Cost of sales - Non Reimbursable		5,057.10		5,057.10
General expense		8,692.85		8,692.85
Management Fee		12,097.00		12,097.00
Administrative Fee			6,406.25	6,406.25
Depreciation		564.30		564.30
Total operating expenses	_	118,092.17	32,339.26	150,431.43
Operating income (loss)	_	(70,551.77)	7,423.24	(63,128.53)
Nonoperating revenues:				
State sources				
State school lunch program		1,337.77		1,337.77
State school breakfast program		1,227.60		1,227.60
Federal sources		05.040.05		05.040.05
National school lunch program		25,610.05		25,610.05
National school breakfast program		10,916.98 1,050.24		10,916.98 1,050.24
Healthy Hunger Free Kids Act USDA commodities		14,991.13		1,050.24
Supply Chain Assistance		9,389.94		9,389.94
PEBT		653.00		653.00
Interest Revenues		35.48	24.95	60.43
Total nonoperating revenues	_	65,212.19	24.95	65,237.14
Net Income (Loss)	_	(5,339.58)	7,448.19	2,108.61
Unrestricted net position, July 1		69,355.36	51,610.59	120,965.95
Unrestricted net position/(deficit) June 30	\$ _	64,015.78	59,058.78	123,074.56

City of Estell Manor School District Combining Schedule of Cash Flows Enterprise Funds

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

		Food Service	Playgrounp Childcare	Total Enterprise
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	_			
Receipts from customers	\$	48,272.45	39,762.50	88,034.95
Payments to employees		(49,210.69)	(25,933.01)	(75,143.70)
Payments to suppliers		(35,887.83)	(6,406.25)	(42,294.08)
Net cash provided by/(used for) operating activities	_	(36,826.07)	7,423.24	(29,402.83)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
State Sources		2,481.98		2,481.98
Federal Sources		47,976.68		47,976.68
Operating subsidies and transfers from other funds		-		-
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities	_	50,458.66		50,458.66
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of capital assets	_			
Net cash (used) by capital & related financing activities	-	-		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Interfund loans			378.77	378.77
Interest and dividends	_	35.48	24.95	60.43
Net cash provided by investing activities	_	35.48	403.72	439.20
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		13,668.07	7,826.96	21,495.03
Balances—beginning of year	_	64,501.29	77,968.48	142,469.77
Balances—end of year	=	78,169.36	85,795.44	163,964.80
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash				
provided				
(used) by operating activities:		(70 554 77)	7 400 04	(00.400.50)
Operating income/(loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating (loss) to net cash		(70,551.77)	7,423.24	(63,128.53)
provided by/(used for) operating activities				
Depreciation expense		564.30	-	564.30
Federal commodities		14,991.13		14,991.13
(Increase)/decrease in accounts receivable		732.05	-	732.05
Decrease in inventories		(3,816.73)		(3,816.73)
Increase in deferred revenue		690.23	-	690.23
Increase/(decrease) in deposits payable			-	<u>-</u>
Increase/(decrease) in accounts payable		20,564.72	-	20,564.72
Increase in compensated absences payable	_	-		
Total adjustments		33,725.70		33,725.70
Net cash provided by/(used for) operating activities	\$ =	(36,826.07)	7,423.24	(29,402.83)







City of Estell Manor School District Long-Term Debt Schedule of General Serial Bonds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

de C	, de of	Amount of	Maturities of Bonds Outstanding	of Bonds nding	Interest	Rollon			9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
	Issue		Date	Amount	Rate	June 30, 2023	Increased	Decreased	June 30, 2024
7/15/2015 \$ 1,234,000	1,234,0	000	7/15/2024	95,000	3.125% \$	755,000.00		95,000.00	00.000,009
			7/15/2025	95,000	3.125%				
			7/15/2026	95,000	3.125%				
			7/15/2027	95,000	3.125%				
			7/15/2028	95,000	3.250%				
			7/15/2029	95,000	3.250%				
			7/15/2030	90,000	3.250%				
					•	755,000.00		95,000.00	00.000,009
					, "	755,000.00	1	95,000.00	00.000,009

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024 City of Estell Manor School District **Budgetary Comparison Schedule** Long-Term Debt

	l	Original Budget	Budget Transfers	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative) Final to Actual
REVENUES: Local Sources: Local Tax Levy	Ω	117,460.00		117,460.00	117,459.96	0.04
Total Revenues	I	117,460.00		117,460.00	117,459.96	0.04
EXPENDITURES: Regular Debt Service: Interest on Bonds Redemption of Principal		22,460.00 95,000.00		22,460.00 95.000.00	22,459.38	0.62
Total Regular Debt Service		117,460.00		117,460.00	117,459.38	0.62
Total Expenditures	l	117,460.00	1	117,460.00	117,459.38	0.62
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	I		1		0.58	0.58
Fund Balance, July 1		2,701.09		2,701.09	2,701.09	•
Fund Balance, June 30	l II છ	2,701.09	1	2,701.09	2,701.67	0.58

Statistical Section	



CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Net Position by Component,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Governmental activities Invested in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 3,896,642.11 458,793.79 (662,275.81)	4,551,478.89 1,205,297.00 (767,363.40)	4,692,469.75 1,159,791.78 (798,675.15 <u>)</u>	5,883,049.96 1,339,677.51 (1,988,260.07)	5,696,309.17 1,315,255.64 (1,836,804.74)	5,509,636.41 1,612,321.97 (1,798,917.95)	5,325,464.72 2,232,291.42 (2,168,536.87)	5,347,930.74 1,582,644.32 (1,511,732.37)	5,277,897.98 1,691,199.49 (1,296,946.98)	5,088,759.07 1,840,508.51 (1,122,557.87)
Total governmental activities net position	3,693,160.09	* 4,989,412.49	5,053,586.38	5,234,467.40	5,174,760.07	5,323,040.43	5,389,219.27	5,418,842.69	5,672,150.49	5,806,709.71
Business-type activities Invested in capital assets	3,582.40	3,134.60	2,686.80	2,239.00	1,791.20	6,422.10	5,410.00	4,397.90	3,385.80	2,821.50
	(5,396.43)	1,159.61	2,969.88	1,964.39	8,807.95	19,121.93	31,590.27	81,846.12	117,580.15	120,253.06
Total business-type activities net position	(1,814.03)	4,294.21	5,656.68	4,203.39	10,599.15	25,544.03	37,000.27	86,244.02	120,965.95	123,074.56
Invested in capital assets	3,900,224.51	4,554,613.49	4,695,156.55	5,885,288.96	5,698,100.37	5,516,058.51	5,330,874.72	5,352,328.64	5,281,283.78	5,091,580.57
	458,793.79	1,205,297.00	1,159,791.78	1,339,677.51	1,315,255.64	1,612,321.97	2,232,291.42	1,582,644.32	1,691,199.49	1,840,508.51
	(667,672.24)	(766,203.79)	(795, 705.27)	(1,986,295.68)	(1,827,996.79)	(1,779,796.02)	(2,136,946.60)	(1,429,886.25)	(1,179,366.83)	(1,002,304.81)
Total district net position	\$ 3,691,346.06	4,993,706.70	5,059,243.06	5,238,670.79	5,185,359.22	5,348,584.46	5,426,219.54	5,505,086.71	5,793,116.44	5,929,784.27
pital assets	3,900,224.51 458,793.79 (667,672.24) 3,691,346.06	4,554,613.49 1,205,297.00 (766,203.79) 4,993,706.70	4,695,1 1,159,7 (795,7 5,059,2	56.55 91.78 05.27) 43.06		5,885,288.96 1,339,677.51 (1,986,295.68) 5,238,670.79	5,885,288.96 5,698,100.37 1,339,677.51 1,315,225.64 (1,986,295,68) (1,827,996.79) (5,185,359,22	5,885,288.96 5,698,100,37 5,516,058.51 1,339,677.51 1,315,255.64 1,612,321.97 (1,986,295.68) (1,827,996.79) (1,779,796.02) 6 5,238,670.79 5,185,359.22 5,348,584.46	5,885,288.96 5,698,100.37 5,516,058.51 5,330,874.72 1,339,677.51 1,315,255,64 1,612,331.97 2,232,291.42 1,396,295.68 (1,827,996,79) (1,779,796,02) (2,136,946,60) 5,238,670.79 5,238,670.79 5,348,584.46 5,426,219.54	5,885,288.96 5,698,100.37 5,516,058.51 5,330,874.72 5,352,328.64 1,339,677.51 1,315,255.64 1,612,331.97 2,232,291.42 1,582,644.32 1,296,295.68) (1,827,996.79) (1,779,796.02) (2,136,946.60) (1,429,886.25) (1,523,867.79) 5,238,670.79 5,238,670.79 5,348,584.46 5,348,584.46 5,505,086.71

Source: ACFR Scehdule A-1

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
Instruction										
Regular	\$ 1,540,622.84	2,355,644.42	2,368,961.49	2,338,331.70	1,700,587.86	1,847,914.32	1,970,083.57	1,824,793.66	1,360,087.20	1,273,623.59
Special education	322,622.20	224,132.84	238,235.28	232,834.31	234,076.23	298,723.13	469,307.93	1,072,549.84	900,491.02	890,845.15
Other special instruction	14,360.29	75,486.07	79,638.32	117,791.78	135,084.01	124,069.00	124,550.96	131,595.40	84,137.49	108,962.68
Other Instruction				9,935.30	4,387.53	29,988.53	986.67	22,741.09	4,210.26	30,983.50
Support Services:										
Tuition	1,122,655.39	627,909.59	936,458.12	797,157.31	1,045,581.62	992,586.16	977,361.45	960,014.40	812,101.14	899,242.33
Student & instruction related services	426,668.67	555,967.61	667,175.22	594,087.40	494,357.50	583, 194.36	734,314.00	823, 163.23	944,690.08	703,488.85
General administrative services	149,014.56	194,727.03	173,425.05	162,606.87	127,074.06	123,331.94	158,893.62	122,301.46	92,514.29	92,541.33
School administrative services	135,615.21	200,323.95	195,736.51	304,278.46	225,996.47	212,401.73	352,883.75	285,277.68	325,696.98	363,747.37
Admin Information Technology								8,365,58	•	
Central Services	114.117.36	121.602.57	105.164.83							
Plant operations and maintenance	384,794.25	377,311.42	395,957,36	683,426.79	519.043.87	443,162.22	527,754.30	546,260.63	555,590.03	728.058.03
Pupil transportation	249 402 21	267,684.80	276 796 19	263.537.48	375,209,66	261.536.40	434 095 62	401 969 96	420.068.76	441 180 80
Capital outlay	14.871.00	14,871.00	14.871.00	25.819.97	14.871.00	14,871.00	21.459.00	28.846.00	21,198.08	14.871.00
Charter School		16 738 00	55 314 00		36,926,00	23 069 00	77 074 00			
Interest on Debt	15 913 62	48 348 38	46 935 01		-			26 170 87	24 056 26	21 098 70
Depreciation	130 499 62	134 504 03	134 504 01						2 -	
Total governmental activities expenses	4,621,157.22	5,215,251.71	5,689,172.39	5,529,807.37	4,913,195.81	4,954,847.79	5,848,764.87	6,254,049.80	5,544,841.59	5,568,643.33
Business-type activities:	100 603 00	108 025 75	111 185 67	102 116 20	104 005 12	01 745 25	07 600 01	117 751 00	107 117 10	118 000 17
Community Service Programs	-	0.550,001	0:00+(+1-1	17 006 94	18 742 38	13 758 90		18 936 60	24 124 12	32 339 26
Total business-two activities expense	104 593 00	108 925 75	114 485 67	119 123 14	122 837 50	105 504 15	97 699 91	136 688 59	131 241 22	150 431 43
Total district expenses	4,725,750.22	5,324,177.46	5,803,658.06	5,648,930.51	5,036,033.31	5,060,351.94	5,946,464.78	6,390,738.39	5,676,082.81	5,719,074.76
Governmental activities:										
Charges for service				35.00						
Operating grants and contributions	837,903.93	1,144,823.11	1,214,957.48	1,102,865.71	245,070.89	508,054.12	1,110,483.51	1,634,708.42	1,112,404.64	986,692.13
Total governmental activities program revenues	837,903.93	1,144,823.11	1,214,957.48	1,102,900.71	245,070.89	508,054.12	1,110,483.51	1,634,708.42	1,112,404.64	986,692.13
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services	26 302 706 35	00 100 20	25 250 55	70 800 93	00 724 00	90 903 76	01 000	1700 10	77 500 00	47 640 40
Lood Selvice	64,706.33	07,409,30	07.076,77	70,424.07	04,274.00	37,320.90	203.30	0,199.10	00.000,74	04.040,74
Community Service Programs	- 700 00	- 07	- 000 00	15,975.00	25,607.50	17,971.87	17,710.00	28,625.50	38,145.50	39,762.50
Operating grants and contributions	32,264.11	41,413.84	38,296.93	45,436.50	49,374.60	64,915.62	91,136.34	152,474.46	80,161.97	17.971,69
Total business type activities program revenues		109,018.14	115,673.69	117,645.57	129,256.13	120,414.45	109,129.92	186,299.14	165,890.77	152,479.61
Total district program revenues	\$ 934,874.39	1,253,841.25	1,330,631.17	1,220,546.28	374,327.02	628,468.57	1,219,613.43	1,821,007.56	1,278,295.41	1,139,171.74

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Net Position, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Controlled activities Cont		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
e critical part of the control of the control of the critical part of th				(4,474,214.91) 1,188.02	(4,426,906.66)	(4,668,124.92) 6,418.63	(4,446,793.67) 14,910.30	(4,738,281.36) 11,430.01	(4,619,341.38) 49,610.55	(4,432,436.95) 34,649.55	(4,581,951.20) 2,048.18
r Changes in Not Position 1, 2367/4900 2, 2367/4900 2, 2364,557 00 2, 234,537 00 2, 234,557	wide net expense	(3,790,875.83)		(4,473,026.89)	(4,428,384.23)	(4,661,706.29)	(4,431,883.37)	(4,726,851.35)	(4,569,730.83)	(4,397,787.40)	(4,579,903.02)
general purposes, net 1617,439.80 2,337,449.00 2,336,139.04 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,354,957.00 2,374,305.00 2,504,678.00	enues and Other Changes in Net Position Il activities:										
1,017,438 B) 2,966 086 B7 2,135,688 B0 2,212,987.96 2,211,186 B0 1,975,966 B0 1,976,966 B0 1,946,841 B0 2,010,760 B0 1,809 A 2,135,888 B0 1,270 B0 1,2	taxes levied for general purposes, net	2,367,749.00	2,373,649.00	2,369,139.04	2,354,957.00	2,374,305.00	2,504,678.00	2,603,143.00	2,655,268.00	2,706,013.00	2,882,238.96
32170 5000 1,270.06	cted grants and contributions	1,617,439.80	2,966,086.87	2,135,858.00	2,212,987.96	2,211,186.00	1,975,966.00	1,979,932.00	1,946,841.00	2,010,760.00	1,809,480.00
1,700.6 1,200.2 1,200.2 1,200.2 1,200.2 1,200.2 1,200.6 1,200.6 1,200.6 1,200.2 1,20	rtation Fees	•									
11.17	ent earnings	321.70	20.00	1,270.06		1,720.58					
(2,500,00) (6,000,00) -	neous income	27,813.78	32,895.13	32,121.70	20,494.72	21,206.01	20,642.36	8,131.64	46,855.80	26,071.75	24,791.46
(2,500,00) (6,000,00) 4,538,388.80 4,588,439.68 4,608,417.59 4,501,286.36 4,591,206.64 4,648,964.80 4,742,844.75 4,716,53 11.17 15.86 174.45 24.28 35.06 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 4,716,53 2.500.00 6.000.00 6.000.00 1.74.45 24.28 16.287 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 4.013.335.45 6.015.86 1.74.45 24.28 4,608,394.72 4,501,320.94 4,648,598.00 4,742,917.13 4,716,53 2.27,570.99 1,296,222.40 64,173.89 161,533.02 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 34,721.93 2.1 4,222,459.62 1,302,360.64 66,536.36 160,079.73 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 310,407.80 310,407.80 2.136.83 2222,459.62 1,302,360.64 66,536.36 160,079.73 (53,311.57) (69,437.57) (146,329.77) 345,129.73 34,5129.73 136,618.49	vice assessment	•	•		•				•		
(2.500 00) (6.000 00) 4,588,439.68 4,608,417.59 4,501,286.36 4,591,206.64 4,648,964.80 4,742,844.75 4,716,58.38 4,010,824.28 5,386,681.00 4,588,439.68 4,608,417.59 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 4,716,58 2,500.00 6,000.00	tems										
4,010,824 28 5,366,681 00 4,588,388.80 4,588,439 68 4,608,417.59 4,591,206.64 4,648,964.80 4,742,844.75 4,716,53 11,17 15.85 174,45 24.28 35.06 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 77.38 2,500,00 6,000,00 1.296,526 4,538,632.25 4,588,463.96 4,608,394.72 4,501,320.94 4,591,232.87 4,648,588.00 4,742,917.13 4,716,5 227,570.99 1,296,252.40 64,173.89 161,533.02 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074,72) 29,623,42 34,721.93 2.1 4,511.37 6,108.24 1,362,360.64 65,536.86 160,079.73 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074,72) 29,623,42 34,721.93 2.1 222,450.98 1,302,360.64 65,536.86 160,079.73 (53,311.57) 694,427.57 (1456,291.30) 34,5129.73 136,68	Ø	(2,500.00)									
11.17 15.85 174.45 24.28 35.06 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 2.500.00 6,000.00 - - (57.93) - - (406.35) - 4,013.335.45 6,105.86 174.45 24.28 24.28 12.87 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 2,510.17 6,1015.86 174.68 174.28 24.28 4,501.320.94 4,648.598.00 4,742.917.13 4,716.5 227,570.99 1,296.252.40 64.173.89 161,633.29 (59.707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 310,407.80 134,5 5 2222,459.62 1,302.360.64 65,536.36 160,079.73 (59,11.57) 694.37.57 (11456.24 49,243.75 34,711.93 21,36 5 2224.459.62 1,302.360.64 65,536.36 160,079.73 (53,11.57) 694.37.57 (11456.24) 78,867.17 345,129.73 136,67	nental activities	4,010,824.28	5,366,681.00	4,538,388.80	4,588,439.68	4,608,417.59	4,501,286.36	4,591,206.64	4,648,964.80	4,742,844.75	4,716,510.42
11.17 15.85 174.45 24.28 35.06 34.58 26.23 39.55 72.38 2.5500.00 6.000.00 -	activities:										
ties	ent earnings	11.17		174.45	24.28	35.06	34.58	26.23	39.55	72.38	60.43
ties	justments					(57.93)			(406.35)		
ties 2,511.17 6,015.86 174.45 24.28 (22.87) 34.58 26.23 (366.80) 72.38 72.38 4,716.58 4,013,335.45 4,513,335.45 4,588,463.96 4,688,463.96 4,601,320.94 4,591,232.87 4,648,586.00 4,716.2917.13 4,716.53 227,570.99 1,296,252.40 64,173.89 161,533.02 (59,707.33) 54,492.89 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 310,407.80 134,5 5 222,459.62 1,302,360.64 65,536.36 160,079.73 (53,311.57) 69,437.57 (135,618.48) 78,867.17 345,129.73 136,6	S	2,500.00	00.000.00								
4,013,336,45 5,372,696,88 4,588,663.25 4,588,463.96 4,608,394.72 4,501,320,94 4,591,232.87 4,648,598.00 4,742,917.13 227,570,99 1,296,252.40 64,173.89 161,533.02 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 310,407.80 \$ 222,459.62 1,302,360.64 65,536.36 160,079.73 (53,11.57) 69,437.57 (135,618.49) 78,867.17 345,129.73	s-type activities	2,511.17	6,015.85	174.45	24.28	(22.87)	34.58	26.23	(366.80)	72.38	60.43
227,570,99 1,296,252,40 64,173,89 161,533,02 (59,707,33) 54,492,69 (147,074,72) 29,623,42 310,407,80 (5,111,37) 6,108,24 1,362,47 (1,453,29) 6,395,76 14,944,88 11,456,24 49,243,75 34,721,93 \$ 222,459,62 1,302,380,64 65,536,36 160,079,73 (53,311,57) 69,437.57 (135,618,48) 78,867.17 345,129.73	wide	4,013,335.45	5,372,696.85	4,538,563.25	4,588,463.96	4,608,394.72	4,501,320.94	4,591,232.87	4,648,598.00	4,742,917.13	4,716,570.85
227,570.99 1,296,252.40 64,173.89 161,533.02 (59,707.33) 54,492.69 (147,074.72) 29,623.42 310,407.80 5,111.37 6,108.24 1,362.47 (1,453.29) 6,395.76 14,944.88 11,456.24 49,243.75 34,721.93 \$ 222,459.62 1,302,360.64 65,336.36 160,078.73 (53,311.57) 69,437.57 (135,618.49) 78,867.17 345,129.73	let Position										
\$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	al activities	227,570.99	1,29	64,173.89	161,533.02	(59,707.33)	54,492.69	(147,074.72)	29,623.42	310,407.80	134,559.22
<u>222,459,62</u> 1,302,360.64 65,536,36 160,079.73 (53,311.57) 69,437.57 (135,618.48) 78,867.17 345,129.73	e activities	(5,111.37)		1,362.47	(1,453.29)	6,395.76	14,944.88	11,456.24	49,243.75	34,721.93	2,108.61
			1,302,360.64	65,536.36	160,079.73	(53,311.57)	69,437.57	(135,618.48)	78,867.17	345,129.73	136,667.83

Source: ACFR Schedule A-2

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Fund Balances, Governmental Funds, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General Fund Restricted Assigned Unassigned Reserved	365,464.65 18,934.95 62,040.00	779,097.97 290,777.85 57,723.00	1,086,895.90 44,100.63 56,567.00	1,131,198.31 150,857.99 45,579.00	876,768.41 380,865.78 94,505.00	1,078,034.47 476,665.83 83,191.00	2,077,838.37 49,880.21 (431,010.81)	1,468,778.97 11,049.62 63,980.00	1,581,622.36 7,879.15 82,672.00	1,740,879.05 19,765.67 92,272.00
Unreserved Total general fund	446,439.60	1,127,598.82	1,187,563.53	1,327,635.30	1,352,139.19	1,637,891.30	1,696,707.77	1,543,808.59	1,672,173.51	1,852,916.72
All Other Governmental Funds Restricted Reserved	74,394.19	135,421.18	28,795.25	28,810.57	28,810.81	28,811.03	28,811.25	28,815.93	31,516.17	31,516.75
Unreserved, reported in: Special revenue fund Capital Projects							46,950.95	16,887.72	14,525.73	14,212.04
Debt Service Total all other governmental funds \$ 74,394.19	74,394.19	135,421.18	28,795.25	28,810.57	28,810.81	28,811.03	75,762.20	45,703.65	46,041.90	45,728.79

Source: ACFR Schedule B-1

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

					Unaudited						
	ı	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Revenues	€	00 041 140 00	00 040 0		00 100	00 100 110 0	00 000	0000	0000	040 040	00000
rax levy Tuition charges	Ð	2,367,749.00	2,373,649.00	2,369,139.04	2,374,305.00 35.00	2,374,305.00	2,504,678.00	2,603,143.00	7,655,268.00	2,706,013.00 -	2,882,238.90
Interest earnings		321.70	20.00	1,270.06							
Miscellaneous		27,813.78	32,894.43	37,529.70	20,494.72	22,926.59	20,642.36	8,131.64	46,855.80	26,071.75	24,791.46
Local sources					15.08			12,305.38	15,293.45	51,081.55	29,964.50
State sources		2,352,465.30	3,178,847.87	2,474,829.17	2,532,012.96	2,680,135.36	2,441,879.44	2,552,739.12	2,857,143.75	3,047,440.70	2,978,789.29
Total revenue	'	4 851 228 21	5 687 650 64	5 003 418 28	4 989 889 40	5 088 379 48	4 978 856 49	5 299 332 14	5 968 326 37	6 340 296 38	6.308.023.56
	•	13.037,			0,000,000,000,000	0.0000	25.00	1,200,002,0	0,000,000,0	00.00	00.0000
Expenditures											
Instruction		7 700 000	7		70000		00000			1 000	070
Regular Instruction		1,090,031.43	1,170,923.99	1,247,820.28	1,223,699.84	1,154,229.78	1,130,830.13	1,169,712.02	1,120,215.54	1,145,728.71	943,491.03
Other special instruction		+7.106,127		23,739.00	61,643.00	91 271 60	76.317.00	73.846.38	80,784,60	65 111 42	80.718.75
Other instruction		14,360.29	75,486.07	79,638.32	5,199.36	2,964.51	18,446.46	585.00	13,960.44	3,258.20	22,952.36
Nonpublic school programs			•		•	•		•		•	
Support Services:											
Tuition		1,122,655.39	627,909.59	936,458.12	749,682.31	1,008,655.62	969,517.16	900,287.45	864,173.40	755,001.14	850,330.50
Student & instruction related services		301,479.32	280,554.70	352, 186.89	310,898.86	334,020.29	356,572.20	466,835.23	512,661.46	740,543.23	554,610.12
General administrative services		105,292.02	98,263.97	91,547.21	98,610.18	99,755.17	94,157.02	108,173.67	99,354.44	81,886.58	65,703.08
School Administrative services		95,824.19	101,088.31	103,324.93	184,524.52	177,411.19	159,750.95	234,310.52	218,765.52	254,937.69	245,793.96
Central Services		114,117.36	121,602.57	105,164.83							
Administration Information Technology									8,365.58		
Plant operations and maintenance		384,794.25	377,311.42	395,957.36	439,244.28	407,457.72	355,509.33	334,466.34	355,450.82	390,980.38	481,286.27
Pupil transportation		249,402.21	267,684.80	276,796.19	263,537.48	375,209.66	261,536.40	434,095.62	401,969.96	420,068.76	441,180.80
Unallocated employee benefits		748,121.66	864,729.05	922,921.77	1,119,655.46	1,087,331.83	1,025,405.61	1,192,100.95	1,306,942.94	1,393,852.27	1,435,037.53
Capital outlay		137,050.64	1,928,211.11	180,365.87	13,383.00	14,871.00	14,871.00	21,459.00	279,325.92	36,069.08	14,871.00
Debt Service		117,958.00	123,858.00	176,818.65	210,401.76	115,613.76	117,153.78	115,618.78	117,993.76	115,293.76	117,459.38
Charter Schools			16,738.00	55,314.00	47,475.00	36,926.00	23,069.00	77,074.00	95,841.00	57,100.00	48,911.83
Student Activities								4,140.65	15,552.34	20,905.29	21,732.11
Scholarship	•	4 700 040 00	0 470 404 40		1 040 000 04	70 750 000 7	4 700 004 00	1,403.52	1,502.90	67.70	1,252.08
Total expenditures	'	4,709,048.00	6,173,464.43	06.870,060,6	4,849,802.31	5,003,875.35	4,786,891.83	5,412,362.23	6,151,284.10	6,178,201.21	6,127,593.46
Excess (Delicielloy) of revenides over (under) expenditures		142,180.21	(485,813.79)	(46,661.22)	140,087.09	24,504.13	191,964.66	(113,030.09)	(182,957.73)	162,095.17	180,430.10
Other Financing sources (uses)											
City of Estell Manor Bond Proceeds		•	1,234,000.00		•		. 00			•	
Cancelled Payables							54,230.58	000		(00 000	
Prior Penod Grant Adjustments Transfers out		(7) 500 00)	(00 000 9)				39,557.09	133,590.94		(33,392.00)	
Total other financing sources (uses)	'	(2,500.00)	1.228.000.00	.	-	.	93.787.67	133.590.94	.	(33,392.00)	.
	•										
Net change in fund balances	υ • >	139,680.21	742,186.21	(46,661.22)	140,087.09	24,504.13	285,752.33	20,560.85	(182,957.73)	128,703.17	180,430.10
Debt service as a percentage of											
noncapital expenditures		%00.0	0.00%	%00:0	0.00%	%00.0	%00.0	0.00%	%00:0	%00:0	0.00%

Source: ACFR Schedule B-2

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT General Fund Other Local Revenue by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Fiscal Year	Interest on	Prior Year		
Ended June 30,	Investments	Refunds	Misc.	Total
2015	321.70		27,813.78	28,135.48
2016	20.00		32,894.43	32,944.43
2017	1,270.06		37,529.70	38,799.76
2018	388.02		20,106.70	20,494.72
2019	1,720.58		21,161.01	22,881.59
2020	1,932.27		18,710.09	20,642.36
2021	1,553.18		6,578.46	8,131.64
2022	877.39		45,978.41	46,855.80
2023	881.05		25,190.70	26,071.75
2024	928.12		23,863.34	24,791.46

Source: District Records

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Estimated Actual (County Equalized Value)	164,116,482	167,876,529	160,066,269	161,216,741	170,207,198	169,132,031	172,038,702	189,182,554	204,198,108	228,611,694
Total Direct School Tax Rate ^b	1.536	1.528	1.539	1.541	1.619	1.664	1.691	1.716	1.824	1.850
Net Valuation Taxable	154,515,112	154,610,600	153,921,100	154,115,073	154,614,570	156,373,720	156,943,447	157,746,347	158,006,500	157,771,700
Public Utilities ^a	ı			398,273	492,570	870,620	913,847	831,047	779,300	
Taxable Value of Locally Assessed Personal Property	385,512	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Total Assessed Value	154,129,600	154,610,600	153,921,100	153,716,800	154,122,000	155,503,100	156,029,600	156,915,300	157,227,200	157,771,700
Residential	104,105,500	104,533,800	104,047,800	104,159,200	104,886,700	106,182,800	106,869,300	107,788,300	108,495,700	108,909,000
Vacant Land	50,024,100	50,076,800	49,873,300	49,557,600	49,235,300	49,320,300	49,160,300	49,127,000	48,731,500	48,862,700
Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Source: District records Tax list summary & Municipal Tax Assessor

Real property is required to be assessed at some percentage of true value (fair or market value) established by each county board of taxation.

Note:

a Taxable Value of Machinery, Implements and Equipment of Telephone, Telegraph and Messenger System Companies

b Tax rates are per \$100

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates Rate per \$100 of Assessed Value Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

	Total Direct and	Overlapping Tax	Rate			2.365	2.395	2.416	2.421	2.546	2.586	2.657	2.744	2.875	2.896
or		Atlantic	County			0.530	0.559	0.580	0.581	0.595	0.579	0.594	0.626	0.640	0.637
City of Estell Manor	Local	Municipal	Library c												
	City of	Estell	Manor			0.299	0.308	0.297	0.299	0.332	0.343	0.372	0.402	0.411	0.409
ucation		Total	Direct			1.536	1.528	1.539	1.541	1.619	1.664	1.691	1.716	1.824	1.850
City of Estell Manor Board of Education	General	Obligation	Debt Service ^b												
City of Estell			Basic Rate ^a			1.536	1.528	1.539	1.541	1.619	1.664	1.691	1.716	1.824	1.850
				Fiscal Year	Ended June 30,	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Source: District Records and Municipal Tax Collector

NJSA 18A:7F-5d limits the amount that the district can submit for a general fund tax levy. The levy, when added to other components of the district's net budget, may not exceed the prebudget year net budget by more than the spending growth limitation calculation.

Note:

- a The district's basic tax rate is calculated from the A4F form which is submitted with the budget and the Net valuation taxable.
- **b** Rates for debt service are based on each year's requirements.
- on the tax bill and the municipal tax levy and rate is reduced by this amount. Previously, the library tax was combined with the Effective with the 2011 tax year the amount to be raised by taxation to fund municipal free libraries is displayed separately local tax levy on the tax bill. ပ

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Property Tax Payers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
Unaudited

		2024			2015	
	Taxable		% of Total	Taxable		% of Total
	Assessed		District Net	Assessed		District Net
Taxpayer	Value	Rank	Assessed Value	Value	Rank	Assessed Value
Campground of Pleasant Valley LP	1,875,000	~	1.19%	Information not available	available	
Holiday Haven Campground LLC	1,408,000	2	%68:0			
MHC Mays Landing LLC	1,000,000	က	0.63%			
New Jersey Bell Telephone Co	913,847	4	0.58%			
170 Estell Manor LLC	716,800	2	0.45%			
176 Route 50 LLC	675,000	9	0.43%			
Taxpayer #1	569,300	7	0.36%			
Taxpayer #2	519,100	∞	0.33%			
M.H.S. LLC	200,000	6	0.32%			
Taxpayer #3	472,400	10	0:30%			
Total	8,649,447		5.48%			%00.0
Total Assessed Value			157,771,700			154,515,112

Source: District ACFR & Municipal Tax Assessor District Total Taxable Value

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Property Tax Levies and Collections, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

	Collections in	Subsequent Years		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1
iscal Year of the		Percentage of Levy	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Collected within the Fiscal Year of the	Levy	Amount	2,367,749.00	2,373,649.00	2,369,139.04	2,354,957.00	2,354,957.00	2,487,524.00	2,487,524.00	2,537,274.00	2,588,019.00	2,764,779.00
		Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	2,367,749.00	2,373,649.00	2,369,139.04	2,354,957.00	2,354,957.00	2,487,524.00	2,487,524.00	2,537,274.00	2,588,019.00	2,764,779.00
	Fiscal Year	Ended June 30,	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Source: District records including the Certificate and Report of School Taxes (A4F form)

a municipality is required to remit to the school district the entire property tax balance, in is the School taxes are collected by the Municipal Tax Collector. Under New Jersey State Statute, amount voted upon or certified prior to the end of the school year.

Note:

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	Per Capita ª	195	848	787	693	644	290	538	206	450	393
	Percentage of Personal Income ^a	%90:0	%90.0	%90.0	%90.0	%90.0	%90.0	%90.0	%90:0	%90.0	%90:0
	Total District	338,000.00	1,462,000.00	1,352,000.00	1,184,000.00	1,104,000.00	1,020,000.00	935,000.00	845,000.00	755,000.00	00.000.009
Business-Type Activities	Capital Leases	1	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	ı
	Bond Anticipation Notes (BANs)		•								ı
ctivities	Capital Leases	•	•	•	•						
Governmental Activities	Certificates of Participation		•								
	General Obligation Bonds	338,000.00	1,462,000.00	1,352,000.00	1,184,000.00	1,104,000.00	1,020,000.00	935,000.00	845,000.00	755,000.00	00.000,009
	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Source: District ACFR Schedules I-1 and City's Annual Debt Statement

See Exhibit NJ J-14 for personal income and population data. These ratios are calculated using personal income and population for the prior calendar year. æ

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

General Bonded Debt Outstanding

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds	Deductions	Net General Bonded Debt Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value ^a of Property	Per Capita ^b
2015	338,000.00	-	338,000.00	0.22%	195
2016	1,462,000.00	-	1,462,000.00	0.95%	848
2017	1,352,000.00	-	1,352,000.00	0.88%	787
2018	1,184,000.00	-	1,184,000.00	0.77%	693
2019	1,104,000.00	-	1,104,000.00	0.71%	644
2020	1,020,000.00	-	1,020,000.00	0.65%	590
2021	935,000.00	-	935,000.00	0.60%	538
2022	845,000.00	-	845,000.00	0.54%	506
2023	755,000.00	-	755,000.00	0.48%	450
2024	660,000.00	-	660,000.00	0.42%	393

Note: Details regarding the district's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

- **a** See Exhibit NJ J-6 for property tax data.
- **b** Population data can be found in Exhibit NJ J-14.

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Ratios of Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt As of June 30, 2024 Unaudited

Governmental Unit	-	Debt Outstanding	Estimated Percentage Applicable ^a	Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt
Debt repaid with property taxes				
City of Estell Manor	\$	-	100.00%	-
Atlantic County		233,275,017.57	0.51%	1,194,992.75
Other debt None				
Subtotal, overlapping debt				1,194,992.75
City of Estell Manor School District debt		660,000.00	100.00%	660,000.00
Total direct and overlapping debt			5	1,854,992.75

Sources: City of Estell Manor Finance Officer and Atlantic County Finance Office

Note: Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the District.

This schedule estimates the portion of the outstanding debt of those overlapping governments that is borne by the residents and businesses of Estell Manor. This process recognizes that, when considering the District's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident, and therefore responsible for repaying the debt, of each overlapping payment.

a For debt repaid with property taxes, the percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of another governmental unit's taxable value that is within the district's boundaries and dividing it by each unit's total taxable value.

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Legal Debt Margin Information, Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2024

228,780,903.00 202,680,573.00 186,973,757.00 616,435,233.00	205,478,411.00	6,164,352.33 660,000.00 5,504,352.33	2024	6,164,352.33	00.000.00	5,504,352.33	10.71%
Equalized valuation basis 2023 2022 2021			2023	5,598,821.35	755,000.00	4,843,821.35	13.48%
	on of taxable property	average) equalization Net bonded school debt Legal debt margin	2022	5,236,400.07	845,000.00	4,391,400.07	16.14%
	Average equalized valuation of taxable property		2021	5,056,043.75	935,000.00	4,121,043.75	18.49%
			2020	4,960,793.26	1,020,000.00	3,940,793.26	20.56%
			2019	4,819,553.11	1,104,000.00	3,715,553.11	22.91%
			2018	4,873,651.65	1,184,000.00	3,689,651.65	24.29%
			2017	4,899,004.84	845,000.00	4,054,004.84	17.25%
			2016	5,009,341.00	1,462,000.00	3,547,341.00	29.19%
			2015	5,103,963.00	338,000.00	4,765,963.00	6.62%
				Debt limit	Total net debt applicable to limit	Legal debt margin	Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit

Source: Abstract of Ratables and District Records ACFR Schedule J-10

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years Unaudited

Year	Population ^a	Personal Income (thousands of dollars) ^b	Per Capita Personal Income ^c	Unemployment Rate ^d
2015	1,737	70,953	40,848	8.60%
2016	1,724	72,313	41,945	7.70%
2017	1,717	73,786	42,974	7.70%
2018	1,709	75,630	44,254	8.00%
2019	1,715	79,845	46,557	6.70%
2020	1,729	84,147	48,668	5.40%
2021	1,738	87,997	50,631	12.90%
2022	1,670	93,189	55,802	9.50%
2023	1,677	97,786	58,310	5.20%
2024	1,679	93,886	55,918	5.20%

Source:

- a Population information provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development
- b Personal income is calculated by multiplying per capita income by the population
- c Per Capita Income US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, November 2014
- d Unemployment data provided by the NJ Dept of Labor and Workforce Development

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Principal Employers,
Current Year and Nine Years Ago
Unaudited

	2024			2015	
Employees	Rank (Optional)	Percentage of Total Employment	Employees	Rank (Optional)	Percentage of Total Employment
	~	0.00%			%00:0
	2	%00.0			%00.0
	က	%00.0			%00.0
	4	%00.0			%00.0
	5	%00.0			%00'0
	9	%00.0			%00'0
	7	%00.0			%00'0
	80	%00.0			%00.0
	6	%00.0			%00'0
	10	%00.0			%00.0
					%00.0
		0.00%	•		

Employer

Source: City of Estell Manor Chief Financial Officer

The City does not maintain the above statistical data

GASB requires this table to present the principal taxpayers for the current year and nine years ago, however information from 2001 was not available.

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Full-time Equivalent District Employees by Function/Program,
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 17.00 29.00 2024 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 17.00 29.00 2023 17.00 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 29.00 2022 16.00 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 28.00 2021 16.00 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 28.00 2020 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 28.00 16.00 2019 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 16.00 28.00 2018 16.00 2.50 1.00 2.00 1.00 3.50 28.00 2017 28.40 2.20 1.30 1.80 1.00 3.10 17.00 2016 28.40 2.20 1.30 1.80 1.00 3.10 17.00 2015 Student & instruction related services Plant operations and maintenance General administrative services School administrative services Business administrative Special education Function/Program Support Services: Regular Instruction Total

GASB requires this table to present the full-time equivalent district employees by function/program for the current year and the previous nine years, however only the last nine years information was available.

Source: District Personnel Records

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

	Student Attendance Percentage	94.51%	94.74%	93.10%	93.10%				90.16%	91.79%	90.48%
	% Change in Average Daily A Enrollment P	-7.34%	4.27%	1.75%	0.00%					1.04%	-3.08%
	Average Daily Attendance (ADA)	155	162	162	162	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	174	179	171
	Average Daily Enrollment (ADE) ^c	164	171	174	174	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	193	195	189
	Middle School										
Pupil/Teacher Ratio	Intermediate School										
	Elementary										
	Teaching Staff	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
	Percentage Change	3.60%	-10.08%	808.6	-7.21%	7.53%	-11.68%	14.44%	6.81%	21.85%	-10.13%
	Cost Per Pupil	27,158.77	24,422.46	26,816.54	24,883.38	26,756.64	23,631.62	27,045.14	28,885.65	35,196.63	31,629.53
	Operating Expenditures ^a	4,454,039.00	4,127,395.00	4,692,895.00	4,578,542.55	4,896,464.59	4,631,798.05	5,192,666.28	5,632,702.60	5,948,230.83	5,946,351.25
	Enrollment	164	169	175	184	183	196	192	195	169	188
	Fiscal	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024

Sources: District records, ASSA and Schedules J-12, J-14

Note: Enrollment based on annual October district count.

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Operating expenditures equal total expenditures less debt service and capital outlay; Schedule J-1 Teaching staff includes only full-time equivalents of certificated staff.

Average daily enrollment and average daily attendance are obtained from the School Register Summary (SRS).

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
School Building Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
Unaudited

2024			43,366	877	188
2023	I		43,366	877	194
2022			43,366	877	181
2021	'		43,366	877	192
2020			43,366	877	196
2019			43,366	877	183
2018			43,366	877	184
2017			43,366	877	174
2016	 		43,366	877	171
2015			43,366	877	164
	District Building	Estell Manor Elementary School	Square Feet	Capacity (students)	Enrollment

Number of Schools at June 30, 2024 Elementary Schools - 1

Source: District records, ASSA

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT
General Fund
Schedule of Required Maintenance for School Facilities
Last Ten Years
Unaudited

UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENDITURES - REQUIRED MAINTENANCE FOR SCHOOL FACILITIES 11-000-261-XXX

School Facilities	Project#	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
School Facilities Estell Manor School	N/A	116,671.00	119,423.00	98,421.00	106,629.12	141,722.32	106,985.49	115,625.08	93,745.07	140,464.51	168,566.19
Grand Total		116,671.00	116,671.00 119,423.00	98,421.00	106,629.12	141,722.32	106,985.49	115,625.08	93,745.07	140,464.51	168,566.19

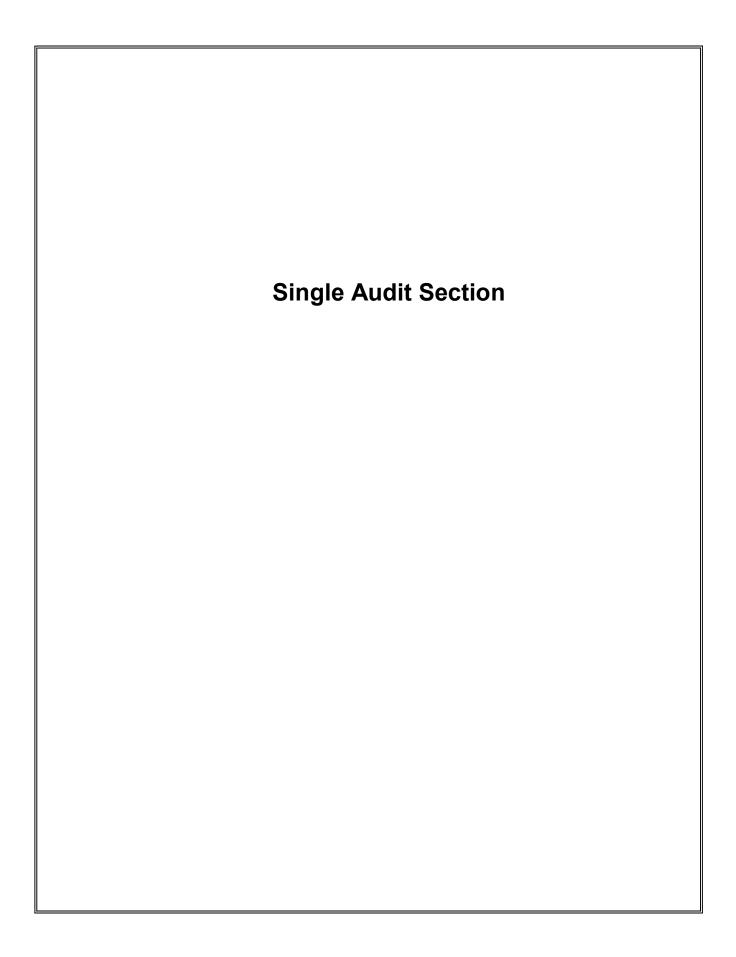
CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT

Insurance Schedule June 30, 2024 Unaudited

	Coverage	Deductible
Atlantic and Cape May Counties School		
Business Officials Joint Insurance Fund		
Property/Inland/Marine/Automobile Physical Damage - JIF Self Insured Retention \$	250,000	500
Crime-JIF Self Insured Retention	250,000	500
General Liability/Auto Liability - JIF Self Insured Retention	250,000	
Educators Legal Liability - JIF Self Insured Retention	250,000	
Workers Compensation - JIF Self Insured Retention	250,000	
School Pool for Excess Liability Limits Joint Insurance Fund (SPELL JIF)		
Property/Inland Marine/Automobile Physical Damage	175,000,000	
Crime	500,000	
Workers Compensation	Statutory	
- Employers Liability	10,000,000	
General Liability/Auto Liability	2,700,000	
Educators' Legal Liability	2,700,000	
Travelers Insurance Company		
Boiler and Machinery	125,000,000	1,000
Beazley/Llyod's of London Insurance		
Environmental/Pollution Legal Liability	3,000,000	25,000-250,000
Starr Indemnity & Liability Company		
Cyber Liability	2,000,000	50,000-100,000
Llyod's of London Insurance		
Crisis Protection & Disaster Management Services	1,000,000	10,000.00
Selective Insurance Company		
Surety Bonds		
Treasurer	200,000	
Board Secretary/Business Administrator	200,000	

Source: District Records.









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K-1

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education City of Estell Manor School District County of Atlantic, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Estell Manor School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Estell Manor School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 27, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Estell Manor School District's control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Estell Manor School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Estell Manor School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and audit requirements as prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

FORD, SCOTT & Associates, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

November 27, 2024



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K-2

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL AND STATE PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS AND STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE REQUIRED BY UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE AWARDS (UNIFORM GUIDANCE), AND NEW JERSEY OMB'S CIRCULAR 15-08

Honorable President and Members of the Board of Education City of Estell Manor School District County of Atlantic, New Jersey

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal & State Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We have audited the City of Estell Manor School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* and the New Jersey *State Aid/Grant Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Estell Manor School District's major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The City of Estell Manor School District's major federal and state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and guestioned costs.

In our opinion, the City of Estell Manor School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal and state programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal & State Program

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the audit requirements prescribed by the Office of School Finance, Department of Education, State of New Jersey, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and NJ OMB 15-08. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City of Estell Manor School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal and state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City of Estell Manor School District's compliance with the requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to its Federal and State programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City of Estell Manor School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08 will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about City of Estell Manor School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal or state program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding City of Estell Manor School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of City of Estell Manor School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Estell Manor School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed no instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance or NJ OMB 15-08.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over

compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal or state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that have not been identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

FORD, Scott & Associates, L.L.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Michael S. Garcia

Michael S. Garcia Certified Public Accountant Licensed Public School Accountant No. 2080

November 27, 2024

										Budoetary Expenditures	anditures				Ba	Balance at June 30, 2024	
Federal GrantorPass-Through Grantor/	Federal CFDA	Federal FAIN	Grant or State	Grant	Program or Award	Balance at	Carryover	Cash	Source			(MEMO) Passed Through		Repayment of Prior Year's		Unearned	
Program Title	Number	Number	Project Number	Period	Amount	June 30, 2023	Amount	Received	Pass Through	Direct	Total	to Sub-Recipients	Adjustments	Balances	Receivable)	Revenue	Grantor
U. S. Department of Agriculture																	
Passed-through State Department of Education: Enterprise Fund:																	
Food Distribution Program	10.555		A/N	7/1/23 - 6/30/24	14,991.13 \$			14,991.13	(14,991.13)		(14,991.13)						
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231NJ304N1099	N/A	7/1/22 - 6/30/23	10,230.16	(614.71)		614.71									
School Breakfast Program	10.553	241NJ304N1099	A/N	7/1/23 - 6/30/24	10,916.98			10,369.58	(10,916.98)		(10,916.98)				(547.40)		
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231NJ304NJ099	N/A	7/1/22 - 6/30/23	30,633,56	(1,800.70)		7,800.70	100 000 007		100,000,007				(4 5 4 5 4)		
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	231N.I344N8903	K/N	10/1/22 - 9/30/24	938994			9 389 94	(9.389.94)		(9.389.94)				(+0.110,1)		
P-EBT Administrative Cost	10.649	231NJ304S9009	N/A	7/1/22 - 6/30/23	653.00			653.00	(653.00)		(653.00)						
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture						(2,415.41)	.	62,967.81	(62,611.34)		(62,611.34)	-			(2,058.94)		
U.S. Department of Education Passed-through State Department of Education:																	
Special Revenue Fund:																	
ESSA	04.040	60404230030	NCI B303033	7/1/29 0/20/24	72 080 00			223 080 00	(20 008 00)		(22 000 00)						
Title II Part A Teachers & Principals Training	84.367A	S367A230020	NCI R302023	7/1/23 - 9/30/24	9.055.00			7 554 00	(7.554.00)		(7.554.00)						
Title II, Part A, Teachers & Principals Training, Carryover	84.367A	S367A220029	NCLB302022	7/1/22 - 9/30/23	25,479.00	6,349.50		325.00	(2012)		,					6,674.50	
Title IV	84.424	S424A230031		7/1/23 - 9/30/24	10,000.00			10,000.00			,					10,000.00	
Title IV, Carryover	84.424	S424A220031		7/1/22 - 9/30/23	20,000.00	10,000.00			(10,000,00)		(10,000.00)						
Subtotal ESSA					•	16,349.50		90,867.00	(90,542.00)		(90,542.00)					16,674.50	
Education Stabilization Fund - Elementary and Secondary School Emercency Relief Fund:																	
ARP ESSER III	84.425U	S425U210027	A/N	3/13/2020-9/30/24	304,534.00	(202,011.93)		304,534.00	(102,522.07)		(102,522.07)						
ARP ESSER III - Accelerated Learning Coaching & Educator Support	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	3/13/2020-9/30/24	50,000.00	(11,918.00)		90,000,00	(38,082.00)		(38,082.00)						
ARP ESSER III - Summer Learning and Enrichment	84.425U	S425U210027	N/A	3/13/2020-9/30/24	40,000.00	(21,561.72)		21,562.00	(18,438.28)		(18,438.28)				(18,438.00)		
ARP ESSER III - Beyond the School Day	84.4250	S425U210027	K K	3/13/2020-9/30/24	40,000.00	(44,000,00)		40,000.00	(40,000.00)		(40,000.00)				. 8		
	000	2420210021		W 10/20/20/20/20/24	00000	(44,999.00)		00:000	(00:1)		(001)				(00:1)		
	100	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	10	00000	6			6	100								
LD.E.A. Part B - Basic LD F A Part B - Preschool	84.027	H027A230100	501	7/1/23 - 9/30/24	1912.00			1 912 00	(68,543.00)		(1912.00)						
									(1)		(1)						
						(280,490.65)		531,550.00	(269,498.35)		(269,498.35)				(18,439.00)		
REAP Grant	84.358	S358B210030		7/1/21 - 06/30/22	31,070.00	(14,265.60)		16,280.00	(32,199.00)		(32,199.00)				(30,204.60)		
					,												
Total Special Revenue Fund						(278,406.75)		638,677.00	(392,239.35)		(392,239.35)				(48,643.60)	16,674.50	
Total Federal Financial Awards					65	(280.822.16)		701 644 81	(454.850.69)		(454 850 69)				(50 702 54)	16 674 50	

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024

			·	Balance at June 30, 2023	0, 2023				Ba	Balance at June 30, 2024	4	MEMO	
Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Grant or State Project Number	Grant Period	Award Amount	Deferred Revenue/ (Accounts Receivable)	Due to Grantor	Cash Received	Budgetary Expenditures	Adjustments	(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue	Due to Grantor	Budgetary Receivable	Cumulative Total Expenditures
State Department of Education													
General Fund: Categorical Special Education Aid	24-495-034-5120-089	7/1/23-6/30/24	167.247.00 \$			167.247.00	(167.247.00)					15.380.00	167.247.00
Equalization Aid	24-495-034-5120-078	7/1/23-6/30/24	1,241,767.00			1,241,767.00	(1,241,767.00)					114,191.00	1,241,767.00
Categorical Security Aid	24-495-034-5120-084	7/1/23-6/30/24	34,171.00			34,171.00	(34,171.00)					3,142.00	34,171.00
School Choice	24-495-034-5120-068	7/1/23-6/30/24	341,292.00			341,292.00	(341,292.00)					31,385.00	341,292.00
On-Behalf TPAF Pension Contribution	24-495-034-5094-003	7/1/23-6/30/24	567,406.00			567,406.00	(567,406.00)						567,406.00
On-Behalf TPAF Post-Retirement Medical Contribution	24-495-034-5094-001	7/1/23-6/30/24	154,427.00			154,427.00	(154,427.00)						154,427.00
On-Behalf TPAF Long-Term Disability Insurance Contribution	24-495-034-5094-004	7/1/23-6/30/24	185.00			185.00	(185.00)						185.00
Extraordinary Aid	24-495-034-5120-044	7/1/23-6/30/24	11,367.00				(11,367.00)		(11,367.00)				11,367.00
Extraordinary Aid	23-495-034-5120-044	7/1/22-6/30/23	15,916.00	(15,916.00)		15,916.00							15,916.00
Reimbursed Non Public Transportation Aid	23-495-034-5120-014	7/1/22-6/30/23	3,120.00	(3,120.00)		3,120.00							3,120.00
Reimbursed Non Public Transportation Aid	24-495-034-5120-014	7/1/23-6/30/24	6,370.00				(6,370.00)		(6,370.00)				6,370.00
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	23-495-034-5094-003	7/1/22-6/30/23	123,456.29	(732.00)		732.00							123,456.29
Reimbursed TPAF Social Security Contributions	24-495-034-5094-003	7/1/23-6/30/24	125,355.81			113,025.51	(125,355.81)		(12,330.30)				125,355.81
Total General Fund				(19,768.00)		2,639,288.51	(2,649,587.81)		(30,067.30)			164,098.00	2,792,080.10
Special Revenue Fund													
Preschool Education Expansion Grant	24-495-034-5120-086	7/1/23-6/30/24	342,864.00			342,864.00	(283,720.77)			59, 143.23		34,135.00	283,720.77
Preschool Education Expansion Grant	23-495-034-5120-086	7/1/22-6/30/23	269,900.00	45,508.71			(45,508.71)						269,900.00
Climate Control	23-534-042-4890-003	7/1/22-6/30/23	6,660.00	00:09						00:09			6,600.00
Total Special Revenue Fund				45,568.71		342,864.00	(329,229.48)			59,203.23		34,135.00	560,220.77
Enterprise Fund:													
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-023	7/1/22-6/30/23	893.30	(61.30)		61.30							893.30
National School Lunch Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-023	7/1/23-6/30/24	1,337.77			1,243.08	(1,337.77)		(94.69)				1,337.77
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	24-100-010-3350-021	7/1/23-6/30/24	1,227.60			1,170.70	(1,227.60)		(26.90)				1,227.60
National School Breakfast Program (State Share)	23-100-010-3350-021	7/1/22-6/30/23	35.20	(06.9)		06.9							35.20
Total Enterprise Fund				(68.20)		2,481.98	(2,565.37)		(151.59)				3,493.87
Total State Financial Assistance				25,732.51		2,984,634.49	(2,981,382.66)		(30,218.89)	59,203.23		198,233.00	3,355,794.74
Less: On-Behalf Payments	200					100 000	200						
Pension Controlución Post-Retirement Medical Contribution Long-term Disability insurance Contribution	24-495-034-5094-003 24-495-034-5094-001 24-495-034-5094-004					(154,427.00) (154,427.00) (185.00)	154,427.00 185.00						(567,406.00)
Total State Cinemaial Assistance			6	26 793 E4		2 262 646 40	(3 26 0 36 C)		(30.340.90)	00000		108 223 00	700 000 74
Total State Tinancial Assistance			θ"	10.767,02		2,202,010.49	(2,239,304.00)		(30,210.09)	28,203,23		190,253,00	2,700,300.74

City of Estell Manor School District Notes to the Schedules of Financial Assistance June 30, 2024

NOTE 1. GENERAL

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance include federal and state award activity of the Board of Education, City of Estell Manor School District. The Board of Education is defined in Note 1(A) to the Board's basic financial statements. All federal and state awards received directly from federal and state agencies, as well as federal awards and state financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards and state financial assistance.

NOTE 2. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accompanying schedules of expenditures of awards and financial assistance are presented on the budgetary basis of accounting with the exception of programs recorded in the food service fund, which are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. These bases of accounting are described in Note 1 to the Board's basic financial statements. The information included in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of OMB Uniform Guidance and NJ OMB 15-08. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the basic financial statements. The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

NOTE 3. RELATIONSHIP TO GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The basic financial statements present the general fund and special revenue fund on a GAAP basis. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules (RSI) are presented for the general fund and special revenue fund to demonstrate finance-related legal compliance in which certain revenue is permitted by law or grant agreement to be recognized in the audit year, whereas for GAAP reporting, revenue is not recognized until the subsequent year or when expenditures have been made.

The general fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the modified accrual basis with the exception of the revenue recognition of the last state aid payment in the current budget year, which is mandated pursuant to P.L. 2003, c.97 (A3521). For GAAP purposes that payment is not recognized until the subsequent budget year due to the state deferral and recording of the last state aid payment in the subsequent year. The special revenue fund is presented in the accompanying schedules on the grant accounting budgetary basis which recognizes encumbrances as expenditures and also recognizes the related revenues, whereas the GAAP basis does not.

The net adjustment to reconcile from the budgetary basis to the GAAP basis is \$7,266.00 for the general fund and (\$7,294.00) for the Special Revenue Fund. See the Notes to Required Supplementary Information for a reconciliation of the budgetary basis to the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general and special revenue funds. Awards and financial assistance revenues are reported in the Board's basic financial statements on a GAAP basis:

City of Estell Manor School District Notes to the Schedules of Financial Assistance June 30, 2024

	Federal	State	On-Behalf Payments	Total
General Fund	\$ 	2,656,853.81	(722,018.00)	1,934,835.81
Special Revenue Fund	392,239.35	321,935.48		714,174.83
Food Service Fund	62,611.34	2,565.37		65,176.71
	\$ 454,850.69	2,981,354.66	(722,018.00)	2,714,187.35

NOTE 4. RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL AND STATE FINANCIAL REPORTS

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedules agree with the amounts reported in the related federal and state financial reports.

NOTE 5. OTHER

Revenues and expenditures reported under the Food Distribution Program represent current year value received and current year distributions, respectively. The amounts reported as TPAF Pension Contributions represents the amount paid by the State on behalf of the district for the year ended June 30, 2024. TPAF Social Security Contributions represents the amount reimbursed by the State for the employer's share of social security contributions for TPAF members for the year ended June 30, 2024.

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Part I -- Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statement Section

Type of auditor's report issued:		Unmodified			
Internal control over financial reporting: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?		 yes	X	no	
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified		 yes	X	no	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?		 yes	X	no	
al Awards Section	Not Applicable				
Internal Control over major programs: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?		yes		no	
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified		 yes		no	
Type of auditor's report on compliance for major programs					
Any audit findings disclosed that are required be reported in accordance with Section 510(a of Uniform Guidance		yes		no	
Identification of major programs:					
CFDA Number(s)	FAIN Number(s)	Name of I	Federal Program	or Cluster	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:					
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		yes		no	

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Part I -- Summary of Auditor's Results

State Awards Section

Internal Control over major programs: 1) Material weakness(es) identified?	yesX no					
2) Significant deficiency(ies) identified	yesX no					
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs	Unmodified					
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with NJ OMB Circular 15-08?	yesX no					
Identification of major programs:						
GMIS Number(s)	Name of State Program					
	State Aid Cluster					
24-495-034-5120-078	Equalization Aid					
24-495-034-5120-089	Special Education Categorical Aid					
24-495-034-5120-084	Security Aid					
24-495-034-5120-068	School Choice					
24-495-034-5120-086	PreSchool Education Aid					
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000					
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	X yes no					

CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

Part 2 – Schedule of Financial Statement Findings

None

Part 3 – Schedule of Federal and State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

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CITY OF ESTELL MANOR SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 2024

Status of Prior Year Findings

None