

## NJDOE MODEL CURRICULUM

CONTENT AREA: Mathematics	GRADE: 5	UNIT: # 1	UNIT NAME: Understanding the Place Value System
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#	STUDENT LEARNING OBJECTIVES	CORRESPONDING CCSS
<b>1</b>	Evaluate numerical expressions with parentheses, brackets or braces.	5.OA.1
<b>2</b>	Write numerical expressions when given a word problem or a scenario in words and use words to interpret numerical expressions.	5.OA.2
<b>3</b>	Explain the “ten times” or 1/10 relationships for place values in multi-digit numbers moving right or left across the places.	5.NBT.1
<b>4</b>	Recognize and explain patterns of the number of zeros and the placement of the decimal point in a product or quotient when a number is multiplied or divided by powers of 10.	5.NBT.2
<b>5</b>	Compare decimals to thousandths based on the value of the digits in each place using the symbols $>$ , $=$ , $<$ when presented as base ten numerals, number names, or expanded form.	5.NBT.3
<b>6</b>	Round a decimal to any place.	5.NBT.4
<b>7</b>	Use the standard algorithm to multiply 3-digit whole numbers by 1-digit whole numbers.	5.NBT.5
<b>8</b>	Calculate whole number quotients with 4-digit dividends and 2-digit divisors and explain answers with equations, rectangular arrays, and area models.	5.NBT.6

**Major Content** **Supporting Content** **Additional Content** (Identified by PARCC Model Content Frameworks).

**Bold type indicates grade level fluency requirements.** (Identified by PARCC Model Content Frameworks).

### Selected Opportunities for Connection to Mathematical Practices

**1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.**

SLO #2 Explain the correspondences between expressions represented in word problems or scenarios and numerical expressions.

**2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.**

SLO #1 Know and flexibly apply the properties of operations to evaluate numerical expressions with parentheses, brackets and braces.

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SLO #2 Understand and make sense of quantities and their relationships to one another in numerical expressions and numerical expressions represented in word problems.

SLO #3 Understand and make sense of the relationships of place values and the quantities they represent.

SLO #4 Understand and make sense of the quantities of zeros and the placement of the decimal point in a product or quotient when a number is multiplied or divided by a power of 10.

SLO #5 Understand and make sense of the relationship of decimals to the thousandths and the quantities they represent.

SLO #6 Understand and make sense of the quantity when rounding decimals to any place.

SLO #8 Use quantitative reasoning that entails creating a coherent representation of division problems using 4-digit dividends and 2-digit divisors in equations.

### **3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.**

SLO #3 Justify and explain conclusions made about place value relationships in multi-digit numbers.

SLO #4 Make conjectures and build logical statements involving the patterns of the number of zeros and the placement of the decimal point when a number is multiplied or divided by a power of 10.

SLO #8 Explain and justify conclusions (in the form of equations, arrays, and models) made about dividing 4-digit dividends and 2-digit divisors.

### **4. Model with mathematics.**

SLO #2 Apply previously learned concepts about numerical expressions and word problems in order to solve problems that involve both.

### **5. Use appropriate tools strategically.**

### **6. Attend to precision.**

SLO #3 Communicate precisely the place value relationships in multi-digit numbers.

SLO #5 State the meaning of the  $<$ ,  $>$ , or  $=$  symbols when comparing decimals to the thousandths place.

SLO #8 Calculate whole number quotients accurately and efficiently.

### **7. Look for and make use of structure.**

SLO #1 Look for and discern a pattern or structure when evaluating numerical expressions with parentheses, brackets, and braces.

SLO #3 Look for and discern a pattern involving place value ("ten times" or "1/10" relationship).

SLO #4 Look for and discern a pattern involving the number of zeros and the placement of the decimal point when a number is divided or multiplied by a power of 10.

SLO #7 Look for and discern a pattern when using the standard algorithm to multiply 3-digit whole numbers by 1-digit whole numbers.

SLO #8 Look for and discern a pattern when dividing 4-digit dividends and 2-digit divisors.

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8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

***Bold type identifies possible starting points for connections to the SLOs in this unit.***

Code #	Common Core State Standards
<b>5.OA.1</b>	Use parentheses, brackets, or braces in numerical expressions, and evaluate expressions with these symbols.
<b>5.OA.2</b>	Write simple expressions that record calculations with numbers, and interpret numerical expressions without evaluating them. For example, express the calculation “add 8 and 7, then multiply by 2” as $2 \times (8 + 7)$ . Recognize that $3 \times (18932 + 921)$ is three times as large as $18932 + 921$ , without having to calculate the indicated sum or product.
<b>5.NBT.1</b>	Recognize that in a multi-digit number, a digit in one place represents 10 times as much as it represents in the place to its right and 1/10 of what it represents in the place to its left.
<b>5.NBT.2</b>	Explain patterns in the number of zeros of the product when multiplying a number by powers of 10, and explain patterns in the placement of the decimal point when a decimal is multiplied or divided by a power of 10. Use whole-number exponents to denote powers of 10.
<b>5.NBT.3</b>	Read, write, and compare decimals to thousandths. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Read and write decimals to thousandths using base-ten numerals, number names, and expanded form, e.g., <math>347.392 = 3 \times 100 + 4 \times 10 + 7 \times 1 + 3 \times (1/10) + 9 \times (1/100) + 2 \times (1/1000)</math>.</li> <li>b. Compare two decimals to thousandths based on meanings of the digits in each place, using <math>&gt;</math>, <math>=</math>, and <math>&lt;</math> symbols to record the results of comparisons.</li> </ol>
<b>5.NBT.4</b>	Use place value understanding to round decimals to any place.
<b>5.NBT.5</b>	Fluently multiply multi-digit whole numbers using the standard algorithm.
<b>5.NBT.6</b>	Find whole number quotients of whole numbers with up to four digit dividends and two digit divisors, using strategies based on place value, the properties of operations and/or the relationship between multiplication and division. Illustrate and explain the calculation by using equations, rectangular arrays, and/or area models.

**Major Content** **Supporting Content** **Additional Content** (Identified by PARCC Model Content Frameworks).

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