

Proposed Readoption with Amendments at N.J.A.C. 6A:3, Controversies and Disputes

The following is the accessible version of the proposed readoption with amendments at N.J.A.C. 6A:3. The adoption level document includes three sections – [comment and response form](#), [summary](#) and [rules proposed for readoption and proposed amendments](#).

**State Board of Education
Administrative Code
Comment/Response Form**

This comment and response form contains comments from and since the November 1, 2023, meeting of the State Board of Education when the rulemaking was considered at Proposal Level.

Topic: Controversies and Disputes **Meeting Date:** April 3, 2024
Code Citation: N.J.A.C. 6A:3 **Level:** Adoption
Division: Legal and External Services **Completed By:** Office of Controversies and Disputes

Summary of Comments and Agency Responses:

The following is a summary of the comments received from members of the public and the Department of Education’s responses. Each commenter is identified at the end of the comment by a number that corresponds to the following list:

1. Kaitlyn Dunphy, Esq., Associate Director of Legal Services/Member Rights, New Jersey Education Association

1. **Comment:** The commenter requested that the Department amend N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(b)3 and 4 and (c)3 to afford tenured employees more time to respond to tenure charges filed by superintendents with district boards of education. Specifically, the commenter proposed providing tenured employees 15 days instead of 10 days to respond to inefficiency charges, and 21 days instead of 15 days to respond to other charges. The commenter asserted that extending the deadlines would give tenured employees adequate time to competently respond to tenure charges, which are often lengthy and nuanced. **(1)**
Response: The Department declines to extend the deadlines as requested by the commenter. The Department maintains that the current deadlines provide tenured employees with ample time to competently respond to tenure charges. Moreover, N.J.S.A. 18A:6-13 requires district boards of education to make determinations regarding tenure charges within 45 days after receipt of the charges, or else the charges are deemed dismissed. Altering the deadlines for responses as requested could hinder the ability of district boards of education to comply with the 45-day timeframe imposed by the Legislature.

Agency-initiated Changes

1. At Adoption Level, the Department proposes to amend the definition of “district board of education” at N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.2 because the “or” following “county special services school district” was incorrectly removed during the editing process. The “or” is required to restore the definition’s original and intended meaning.

“District board of education” means the board of education of a local or regional school district, a county special services school district, [or] **or** a county vocational school district, [or] the State district superintendent of a school district under full State intervention, the board of directors of an educational services commission or jointure

commission, or the board of trustees of a charter school **or a renaissance school project.**

2. At Adoption Level, the Department proposes to amend N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.14(a) to delete the commas inserted before and after “in writing” because the commas were incorrectly inserted during the editing process.

(a) [Every determination of a controversy or dispute arising under the school law, except charges against a district board of education employee, an employee of a State agency, or employees of charter schools who are accorded tenure under the school law, shall be made by the Commissioner. Every such determination shall be embodied in a written decision, which] **Final decisions of the Commissioner in matters transmitted to the OAL shall be[,] in writing[,] and** shall set forth findings of fact, conclusions of law, and an appropriate order pursuant to applicable rules of the OAL.



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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PHILIP D. MURPHY
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Adoption Level
April 3, 2024

KEVIN DEHMER
Acting Commissioner

To: Members, State Board of Education

From: Kevin Dehmer
Acting Commissioner

Subject: N.J.A.C. 6A:3, Controversies and Disputes

Reason for Action: Readoption with Amendments

Authority: N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9, 18A:6-10, 18A:7-4, 18A:7A-15, 18A:7A-42.a(3), 18A:7F-9, 18A:7F-12, 18A:11-3, 18A:12-29, 18A:20-36, 18A:26-10; 18A:28-8; 18A:29-4, and 18A:29-14; 18A:33-2; 18A:38-1, and 18A:38-13; 18A:39-28 et seq.; 18A:54-4; and 18A:60-1; and P.L. 2007, c. 260, and P.L. 2012, c. 26.

Sunset Date: August 7, 2024

Summary

The Department of Education (Department) proposes to readopt with amendments N.J.A.C. 6A:3, Controversies and Disputes. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 52:14B-5.1, the chapter was scheduled to expire on August 7, 2024. As the Department submitted this notice of proposal to the Office of Administrative Law prior to that date, the expiration date was extended 180 days to February 3, 2025, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14B-5.1.c(2).

This chapter sets forth the rules of procedure established by the Department for the filing of petitions with the Commissioner of Education (Commissioner) to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising under school laws, in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9. The chapter also establishes special rules of procedure for the following specific types of controversies: 1) the filing of tenure charges, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-10 et seq.; 2) the termination of sending-receiving relationships, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-13; 3) appeals from decisions of the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-3; 4) denials of entitlement to attend school, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1; 5) review of penalties recommended by the School Ethics Commission, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:12-29; and 6) hearings prior to suspension or revocation of school bus driver endorsements, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-28 et seq.

The procedures set forth in the rules proposed for readoption with amendments remain substantially the same as existing rules. Unless otherwise noted in this Summary, all proposed amendments are to eliminate gender-specific pronouns in this chapter, correct cross-references

to the New Jersey Administrative Code, update names of Department offices, or for clarity or stylistic or grammatical improvement.

The following summarizes the chapter and the proposed amendments.

Subchapter 1. General Provisions

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.1 Purpose and Scope

This section sets forth the general purpose and scope of the chapter.

The Department proposes new N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.1(e) to specify that N.J.A.C. 6A:3 does not apply to matters concerning streamline tenure of charter school employees, which are decided by the Commissioner pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:11-6.4.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.2 Definitions

This section defines terms used throughout the chapter.

The Department proposes to amend the definitions of “day” and “filing” to eliminate the statements that filings received after 4:15 P.M. shall be deemed filed on the next business day. The increase in popularity of filing through email has led to a greater number of submissions outside of standard business hours and the time-of-day requirement has caused confusion to members of the public, particularly *pro se* petitioners. The deleting of the provision will allow the date of submission to be the same as the date of filing to avoid confusion. In addition, the term “legal” holiday is added to the time calculation of days.

The Department proposes to amend the definition of “district board of education” to add the board of trustees of a renaissance school project, consistent with N.J.S.A. 18A:36C-7, which designates renaissance schools as public schools.

The Department proposes to amend the definition of “filing” to delete the option to file by facsimile because the Office of Controversies and Disputes no longer uses facsimile to communicate with parties as email filing is free and more accessible for *pro se* petitioners than facsimile. The Department proposes throughout the chapter to delete references to “facsimile” or “fax numbers” and requirements to provide or update fax numbers for the same reason.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 Filing and service of petition of appeal

This section prescribes the procedures for filing a petition of appeal initiating a contested case before the Commissioner.

The Department proposes to amend N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3(a) to delete “original” before “petition” and to add that electronic filings must be submitted to the email address designated by the Office of Controversies and Disputes. Petitioners will still have the option to submit a petition and supporting materials to the specified mailing address.

The Department proposes an amendment at N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3(h)2 to delete the requirement that an affidavit of service must be sworn or affirmed to be true in the presence of a notary public or other person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation. This provision was relaxed during the COVID-19 pandemic due to difficulties in obtaining notary services, without issue. The proposed amendment will codify the change. The Department proposes to amend N.J.A.C. 6A:3-2.2 to delete the requirement that a petition for declaratory ruling must

be sworn or affirmed to be true in the presence of a notary public or other person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation for the same reason.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.4 Format of petition of appeal

The section prescribes the format for preparing a petition of appeal.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5 Filing and service of answer

The section sets forth the filing and content requirements for an answer to a petition.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.6 Emergent relief or stay

This section prescribes the requirements for the filing and disposition of motions for emergent relief.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.7 Amendment of petition and answer

This section prescribes the parties' right to file amendments to pleadings.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.8 Permission to intervene or participate

This section sets forth the procedures and standards by which interested persons or entities may apply to intervene or participate in a contested case.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.9 Appearance and representation

This section provides that parties to contested cases may represent themselves or be represented consistent with the applicable rules of the Office of Administrative Law (OAL).

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.10 Dismissal or transfer of petition

This section authorizes the Commissioner to dismiss a matter prior to transmittal to the OAL under certain conditions.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.11 Hearing

This section prescribes the Commissioner's authority to hear a matter directly, assign it to an assistant commissioner, or transmit it to the OAL.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.12 Summary decision

This section prescribes the procedure for submission and hearing of motions for summary decision.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.13 Settlement or withdrawal of contested matter

This section prescribes the procedures for settling or withdrawing a contested case.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.14 Written decision

This section provides for Commissioner determinations to be embodied in written decisions meeting the standards set forth in the applicable rules of the OAL.

The Department proposes to amend N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.14(a) to clarify that the provision

applies only to matters that have been transmitted to the OAL.

The Department proposes to delete N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.14(c), which provides that a Commissioner's decision is deemed filed three days after the date of mailing to the parties. The regulation no longer is necessary because decisions are emailed.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.15 Motion for stay, reconsideration or clarification

This section establishes procedures and standards for filing and adjudication of motions for stay, reconsideration, or clarification of Commissioner's decisions.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.16 Relaxing of rules

This section authorizes the Commissioner to relax any of the chapter's rules that are not based on specific statutory or OAL requirements, in cases where the Commissioner determines that strict adherence to such rules would be inappropriate, unwarranted, or likely to result in injustice.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.17 Awarding of interest

This section authorizes the Commissioner to award prejudgment and postjudgment interest, and establishes the standards, rates, and method of application for such awards.

Subchapter 2. Declaratory Rulings

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-2.1 Petition for declaratory ruling

This section prescribes the requirements for the filing of requests for declaratory ruling, as well as the Commissioner's discretion to entertain or reject such requests.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-2.2 Format of petition for declaratory ruling

This section prescribes the format for preparing a petition for declaratory ruling.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-2.3 Dissemination of declaratory rulings

This section requires the Commissioner to disseminate declaratory rulings through the executive county superintendents.

Subchapter 3. Order to Show Cause

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-3.1 Commissioner's order to show cause

This section prescribes the circumstances under which the Commissioner may issue an order to show cause.

Subchapter 4. Petitions Under Teachers' Minimum Salary Act

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-4.1 Withholding salary increment

This section provides for filing a petition of appeal when an increment is withheld from a teaching staff member based on educational performance.

Subchapter 5. Charges Under Tenure Employees' Hearing Act

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1 Filing of written charges and certificate of determination

This section prescribes the requirements for the filing and certification of charges against tenured school employees.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.2 Format of certificate of determination

This section prescribes the requirements for the certificate of determination.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.3 Filing and service of answer to written charges

This section prescribes the requirements for the filing of an answer to tenure charges, including the circumstances under which a request for extension may be made.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.4 Filing and certification of charges against tenured employees in the Departments of Children and Families, Corrections, and Education, and in the Juvenile Justice Commission

This section prescribes the requirements for filing, certification, and answer of tenure charges against employees of State agencies accorded tenure under the school laws.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.5 Determination of sufficiency and transmittal for hearing

This section prescribes the timeline for the Commissioner to determine whether tenure charges are sufficient and the procedures to be used once that determination is made.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.6 Withdrawal, settlement, or mooted of tenure charges

This section sets forth the procedures and standards for withdrawal and settlement of tenure charges. The section also references a rule providing that, where charges of crime, misdemeanor, or unbecoming conduct against a teaching staff member cannot be pursued because the charged party has unilaterally resigned or retired, the Commissioner may refer the matter to the State Board of Examiners for possible suspension or revocation of certificate.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.7 Arbitrators' expenses

This section states that arbitrators' expenses shall be submitted, invoiced, and paid in accordance with the current New Jersey Department of the Treasury, Office of Management and Budget Circular setting forth the State's regulations regarding travel.

The Department proposes an amendment to update the issuance date of the Office of Management and Budget Circular regarding travel.

Subchapter 6. Termination of Sending-Receiving Relationship

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-6.1 Application for termination or change in allocation

This section prescribes a mechanism by which a fuller record can be developed for review by the Commissioner upon a district board of education's uncontested application to terminate or change the allocation of students in a sending-receiving relationship pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-13.

Subchapter 7. Appeals from Decisions of the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association (NJSIAA)

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.1 Filing and service of petition

This section sets forth the requirements for filing, service, and initial disposition of petitions appealing final decisions of the NJSIAA.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.2 Answer; record on appeal

This section prescribes the requirements for filing answers to petitions appealing NJSIAA decisions, and defines the limits of the record on which the Commissioner will decide an NJSIAA matter.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.3 Schedule of briefing

This section establishes the briefing schedule for appeals from final NJSIAA decisions.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.4 Applications for emergent relief

This section sets forth the procedure for filing, briefing, and disposition of NJSIAA matters in which emergent relief is requested.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.5 Standard of review

This section sets forth the standard of review for Commissioner determinations on appeals from final NJSIAA decisions.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.6 Commissioner's decision

This section incorporates the statutory provision for appeal of Commissioner decisions in NJSIAA matters to the Appellate Division of the Superior Court.

Subchapter 8. Appeals from Local District Determinations of Entitlement to Attend School Based Upon Domicile or Residency in District

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-8.1 Exceptions to general appeal requirements

This section addresses special procedural issues associated with the appeal of district board of education determinations of ineligibility to attend school based on domicile or residency pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1 and N.J.A.C. 6A:22.

Subchapter 9. Review of Penalty Recommendations of the School Ethics Commission

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-9.1 Commissioner review of penalty recommendations

This section references the procedure by which the Commissioner, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:12-29.c, reviews penalty recommendations made by the School Ethics Commission when it determines a violation of the School Ethics Act.

Subchapter 10. Applications for Issuance of Facilities Bonds

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-10.1 Application to issue bonds following defeated referenda

This section provides notice that applications for an order of the Commissioner authorizing the issuance of bonds without voter approval pursuant to the Educational Facilities Construction and Financing Act are to be filed and proceed in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:26, Educational Facilities.

Subchapter 11. Requests for Recording of Judgment

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-11.1 Recording of assessments on judgment docket of Superior Court

This section sets forth the process for recording of assessments on judgment docket of Superior Court.

Subchapter 12. Hearings prior to Suspension or Revocation of School Bus Driver Endorsement Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-28 et seq.

N.J.A.C. 6A:3-12.1 Request for hearing upon notice of impending suspension or revocation

This section sets forth the process for requesting a hearing prior to suspension or revocation of a school bus driver endorsement, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-28 et seq.

As the Department has provided a 60-day comment period on this notice of proposal, the notice is excepted from the rulemaking calendar requirement, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 1:30-3.3(a)5.

Social Impact

The social impact of the rules proposed for readoption with amendments will be positive because they will continue to ensure consistency, fairness, and due process to all members of the education community and the general public in connection with the adjudication of all controversies and disputes arising under applicable school laws. The rules proposed for readoption with amendments are intended to make the process well-defined, accessible, and consistent with applicable law.

Economic Impact

The rules proposed for readoption with amendments will not impose an economic burden on parties initiating proceedings before the Commissioner to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising pursuant to applicable school laws. The only costs associated with this chapter are those related to the preparation of required papers and representation by legal counsel if a party elects, or is required to be represented by law. There are no filing fees, nor is the Commissioner authorized to award attorney fees or damages.

Federal Standards Statement

The rules proposed for readoption with amendments will not be inconsistent with nor exceed any Federal standard or requirement because no Federal standard or requirement addresses the chapter's rules.

Jobs Impact

The Department anticipates no job generation or loss of jobs as a result of the rules

proposed for readoption with amendments.

Agriculture Industry Impact

The rules proposed for readoption with amendments will have no impact on the agriculture industry in New Jersey.

Regulatory Flexibility Analysis

Certain entities that qualify as small businesses pursuant to the Regulatory Flexibility Act, N.J.S.A. 52:14B-16 et seq., such as approved private schools for students with disabilities and small companies providing services or materials to district boards of education, are expected to comply with the chapter's procedures if they choose to initiate a petition, or are named as a party in one, although the precise number of potentially-impacted businesses is difficult to estimate. It is unlikely that a small business would initiate or be party to the type of proceeding governed by the chapter. However, the burden of compliance with the chapter's rules is minimal and is offset by the benefit of having a clearly defined mechanism for adjudication of controversies and disputes. Additionally, a party to an appeal can employ an attorney or other permitted person for purposes of representation, although professional services are not required pursuant to the chapter's rules. The precise cost of compliance and professional services is difficult to estimate, and will vary on a case-by-case basis. In all other respects, the rules proposed for readoption with amendments impose no reporting, recordkeeping, or further compliance requirements on small businesses.

Housing Affordability Impact Analysis

The rules proposed for readoption with amendments will have an insignificant impact on the affordability of housing in New Jersey. There is an extreme unlikelihood the rules proposed for readoption with amendments would evoke a change in the average costs associated with housing because the rules proposed for readoption with amendments set forth the procedure for filing petitions with the Commissioner to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising pursuant to school laws in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9 et seq.

Smart Growth Development Impact Analysis

The rules proposed for readoption with amendments will have an insignificant impact on smart growth and there is an extreme unlikelihood the rules proposed for readoption with amendments would evoke a change in housing production in Planning Areas 1 or 2, or within designated centers, under the State Development and Redevelopment Plan in New Jersey because the rules proposed for readoption with amendments set forth the procedure for filing petitions with the Commissioner to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising pursuant to school laws in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9 et seq.

Racial and Ethnic Community Criminal Justice and Public Safety Impact

There is an extreme unlikelihood that the rules proposed for readoption with amendments would have an impact on pretrial detention, sentencing, probation, or parole policies concerning juveniles and adults in the State because the rules proposed for readoption with amendments set forth the procedure for filing petitions with the Commissioner to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising pursuant to school laws in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9 et seq. Accordingly, no further analysis is required.

Full text of the rules proposed for readoption with amendments follows (additions indicated in boldface **thus**; deletions indicated in brackets [thus]):

Chapter 3. Controversies and Disputes

Subchapter 1. General Provisions

6A:3-1.1 Purpose and scope

- (a) This chapter sets forth the rules of procedure for the filing of petitions with the Commissioner of Education to hear and decide controversies and disputes arising under school laws in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9.
- (b) This chapter also establishes special rules of procedure for specific types of controversies in accordance with the requirements of the following statutes:
 - 1. The filing of tenure charges pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-10 through 17.5;
 - 2. Termination of sending-receiving relationships pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-13;
 - 3. Appeals from decisions of the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-3;
 - 4. Denials of entitlement to attend school pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1;
 - 5. Review of penalties recommended by the School Ethics Commission pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:12-29; and
 - 6. Hearings prior to suspension or revocation of school bus driver endorsements pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-26 et seq.
- (c) This chapter shall not apply to district boards of education seeking restoration of budget reductions by governing bodies or boards of school estimate. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-5.e(3), such restorations shall be sought pursuant to the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-9.7.
- (d) This chapter shall not apply to appeals of decisions of the State Board of Examiners suspending or revoking teaching certificates, decisions of the School Ethics Commission finding violation of the School Ethics Act, or interlocutory decisions of the State Board

of Examiners or the School Ethics Commission. In accordance with P.L. 2008, c. 36, such appeals and requests shall be made pursuant to [the provisions of] N.J.A.C. 6A:4.

- (e) This chapter shall not apply to disputes concerning streamline tenure of charter school employees. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:36A-14.e, such appeals shall be made pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:11-6.4.**

6A:3-1.2 Definitions

The words and terms used in this chapter shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

“ALJ” means an administrative law judge assigned by the Director of the Office of Administrative Law to preside over contested cases pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14F-1 et seq.

“Commissioner” means the Commissioner of Education or a designated assistant commissioner to whom the Commissioner has delegated the authority to hear and decide a controversy or dispute pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:4-33 and 34.

“Contested case” means an adversarial proceeding in which the legal rights, duties, obligations, privileges, benefits, or other legal relations of specific parties are required to be adjudicated by the Commissioner after opportunity for agency hearing pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-9, [N.J.S.A.] 52:14B-1 et seq., [(Administrative Procedure Act)], and N.J.A.C. 1:1, [(New Jersey Uniform Administrative Procedure Rules)].

“Day” means business day when the period specified is less than seven days, and calendar day when the period specified is seven days or more; provided, however, that calculations do not include the day of the action from which they are computed, but do include the last day of the period being computed unless such day falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or **legal** holiday, in which case the last day shall be deemed the next business day immediately following. [Filings received

after the close of business (4:15 P.M.) shall be deemed filed on the next business day.]

“Department” means the New Jersey Department of Education.

“District board of education” means the board of education of a local or regional school district, a county special services school district, [or] ***or*** a county vocational school district, [or] the State district superintendent of a school district under full State intervention, the board of directors of an educational services commission or jointure commission, or the board of trustees of a charter school **or a renaissance school project**.

“Filing” means receipt of a document, in either paper or electronic form, by an appropriate officer of the Department. Filings may be made by regular or electronic mail[, or facsimile]. Parties requesting return of a stamped copy of any filing must include an extra copy of the document, together with a self-addressed envelope stamped with sufficient postage for this purpose. [Filings received after the close of business (4:15 P.M.) shall be deemed filed on the next business day.]

“Indispensable party” means a person(s) without whose inclusion a matter cannot proceed or adequate judgment cannot be entered.

“Interested person(s)” means a person(s) who will be substantially, specifically, and directly affected by the outcome of a controversy before the Commissioner.

“OAL” means the Office of Administrative Law established pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14F-1 et seq.

“Proof of service” means the provision of proof, pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3(h), of the delivery of a paper by mail or in person to a party, person or entity to whom or to which papers are required to be transmitted.

“[Pro se] *Pro se*” means a person who acts on [his or her] **their** own behalf without an attorney or other nonlawyer representative as permitted by rules of the OAL.

“Representative” means an attorney or other person as permitted by the rules of the OAL appearing on behalf of a party in proceedings governed by this chapter.

“Rules of the OAL” means the New Jersey Uniform Administrative Procedure Rules, N.J.A.C. 1:1.

“State district superintendent” means the superintendent of a school district under State intervention, as appointed or retained pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:7A-3 et seq.

6A:3-1.3 Filing and service of petition of appeal

(a) To initiate a contested case for the Commissioner’s determination of a controversy or dispute arising [under] **pursuant to** the school laws, a petitioner shall prepare a petition of appeal conforming to the requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.4 and serve such petition upon each respondent, together with any supporting papers the petitioner may include with the petition. The petitioner then shall file proof of service on each respondent, the telephone numbers [(and fax numbers] and [e-mail] **email** addresses, where available[]), of the petitioner and each respondent, and the [original] petition and supporting materials, if any, [with] **by emailing the documents to the email address designated by the Office of Controversies and Disputes or mailing the documents to** the Commissioner c/o the Director, Office of Controversies and Disputes, New Jersey Department of Education, 100 River View Plaza, PO Box 500, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500. In no case shall a petitioner submit materials to the Commissioner that have not been served upon each respondent.

1. Any petition filed jointly by three or more petitioners, where the petitioners are [pro se] **pro se**, shall designate one petitioner as a representative of the group for purposes of receipt of service for answer(s), initial correspondence, pretransmittal notices, and other communications prior to the agency’s determination that the matter is a contested case. [In subsequent proceedings, however, if petitioners

are] **Petitioners** acting as a group[, the group] shall comply with applicable rules of the OAL regarding representation **in subsequent proceedings**.

2. A petition on behalf of a minor shall be filed by the parent or legal guardian of the minor. Once such a petition is filed, the matter shall be subsequently identified by the initials of petitioner(s) and the child(ren).
 3. A petitioner shall notify the Office of Controversies and Disputes of any change in address, telephone number, [fax number,] or [e-mail] **email** address prior to transmittal of a matter to the OAL.
- (b) A petitioner shall name as a party any person or entity indispensable to the hearing of a contested case. Failure to name an indispensable party may be grounds for dismissal of the petition pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.10.
1. In the case of petitions by unsuccessful bidders challenging an award of bid by a district board of education [under] **pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq.**, the Public School Contracts Law [(N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-1 et seq.)], the successful bidder shall be named as a respondent.
- (c) A petitioner claiming benefits [under] **pursuant to** N.J.S.A. 18A:30-2.1 shall include a copy of the ruling or settlement agreement issued by the Division of Workers' Compensation (**Division**) with respect to the injury underlying the claim or provide reasons why the matter constitutes an exception to the requirement that the Commissioner refrains from exercising jurisdiction until the Division makes a determination of work-related injury.
- (d) A petitioner claiming that [his or her] **their** employment was nonrenewed for reasons that are statutorily or constitutionally proscribed shall set forth in the petition at least a minimal factual basis for such allegation(s), consistent with New Jersey Court Rules at R.4:5-2.
- (e) Where a petition is filed by or on behalf of a student who is, or who may be as a result of a pending evaluation, subject to the provisions of an individualized education program

(IEP) or an accommodation plan pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, the petition shall so indicate. The petition shall further indicate whether the matter has been concurrently filed with the Department's Office of Special Education [Programs (OSEP)].

1. If a petition appears to raise, in addition to issues within scope of the Commissioner's authority, issues requiring a determination [under] **pursuant to** State statutes or rules governing special education, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and the petition has not been concurrently filed with the [OSEP] **Office of Special Education**, it will be docketed by the Office of Controversies and Disputes in accordance with this chapter and also forwarded to [OSEP] **the Office of Special Education** for docketing as a special education matter pursuant to N.J.A.C.

6A:14-2.7. The two offices shall concurrently transmit the matter to the OAL with a request that the OAL initially docket and review the matter as a special education (EDS) case and issue a final decision pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:14-2.7, except that if the ALJ finds that some or all of the issues raised are within the authority of the Commissioner, the OAL shall additionally or instead, as the case may be, docket the matter as an education (EDU) case and the ALJ shall render an initial decision on such issues as are within the authority of the Commissioner and forward it to the Commissioner for agency review pursuant to applicable rules of the OAL.

2. If a petition appears solely to raise issues requiring a determination [under] **pursuant to** State statutes or rules governing special education, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, it may, after notice to the parties and opportunity to be heard, be dismissed in accordance with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.10.

(f) [Where] **If** a matter is transferred to the Commissioner by a court, [it shall be the

responsibility of] the parties [to ensure] **shall be responsible for ensuring** that the order of transfer, pleadings, and any other pertinent papers are forwarded to the Commissioner, c/o the Director, Office of Controversies and Disputes, New Jersey Department of Education, 100 River View Plaza, PO Box 500, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500, either by the court or by the parties themselves. Where the documents filed do not sufficiently conform to the requirements of this section and N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.4, the complainant(s) will be asked to re-submit the matter to the Commissioner in the form of a duly conformed petition of appeal, to which the respondent(s) will then be directed to file an answer in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5.

(g) Consistent with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 1:10A-14, where a petition, or tenure charge pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5, is filed in a matter involving allegations of child abuse and neglect reported to or investigated by the Department of Children and Families (DCF), the record of the matter shall be sealed to the extent necessary, pending further action by the ALJ or arbitrator to whom a matter is subsequently assigned, to protect all DCF records and reports regarding such abuse and neglect.

1. The final agency decision in any dispute as to the confidentiality of records or reports of child abuse or neglect shall be made by DCF in accordance with N.J.S.A. 9:6-8.10a and N.J.A.C. 3A:3.

(h) Proof of service shall be in the form of one of the following:

1. An acknowledgment of service signed by the attorney or the attorney's designee for each respondent or signed and acknowledged by the respondent or agent thereof, indicating the address at which each respondent was served;
2. An affidavit of the person making service[, sworn or affirmed to be true in the presence of a notary public or other person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation,] indicating the address at which each respondent was served;
3. A certification meeting the requirements of New Jersey Court Rules at R.1:4-4(b)

and indicating the address at which each respondent was served and the date and manner of such service; or

4. A copy of petitioner's receipt for certified mailing or delivery by messenger to each respondent. The return receipt card ("green card") is not required for proof of service by certified mailing.
- (i) The petitioner shall file a petition no later than the 90th day from the date of receipt of the notice of a final order, ruling, or other action by the district board of education, individual party, or agency, that is the subject of the requested contested case hearing. This rule shall not apply in instances where a specific statute, regulation, or court order, provides for a period of limitation shorter than 90 days for the filing of a particular type of appeal.
1. Any petitioner claiming benefits under N.J.S.A. 18A:30-2.1 shall file a petition within 90 days of the date of the determination by the Division of Workers' Compensation that either finds the employee to have sustained a compensable injury or settles the compensation claim without a determination of work-related causation, unless the claim constitutes an exception to the requirement that the Commissioner refrain from exercising jurisdiction until the Division has made a determination on the underlying injury, in which case the petition shall be filed within 90 days of receipt of notice of the district board of education's action, or of the action of the district board of education's agent, which has the effect of denying such benefits.
 2. Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:29-14 and 34:13A-27.d, where an increment withholding dispute has been submitted to the Public Employment Relations Commission (**Commission**) for determination of whether the withholding was predominantly disciplinary and the Commission determines that the withholding was predominantly for reasons of teaching performance, the teaching staff member's petition shall be filed within 90 days of notice of the Commission's

decision, or of the final judicial decision in any appeal from the decision of the Commission, whichever is later.

3. A petitioner seeking to be heard as to why [his or her] **the petitioner's** endorsement to operate a school bus should not be suspended or revoked pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-28 et seq., because a child was found to have been left on the school bus to which [he or she] **the petitioner** was assigned, shall file a petition within 10 business days of the date of the Department's written notice to petitioner of such finding.
- (j) When the Department, or one of its agents, the State Board of Examiners, or other entity located within the Department, is named as a party, proof of service on the Attorney General of the State of New Jersey is required. A petitioner shall direct such service to Department of Law and Public Safety, Division of Law, PO Box 112, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0112, Attention: Education Section. When another agency of the State of New Jersey is named as a party, service on the Attorney General is also required, and a petitioner shall effect service as set forth in this subsection, but to the attention of the appropriate section of the Division of Law.

6A:3-1.4 Format of petition of appeal

- (a) A petition shall include the name, address, telephone number, and, if available, [fax number and e-mail] **email** address of each petitioner; the name, address, telephone number, and, if available, [fax number and e-mail] **email** address of each party respondent; a statement of the specific allegation(s) and essential facts supporting [them] **the specific allegation(s)** that have given rise to a dispute [under] **pursuant to** the school laws; the relief petitioner is seeking; and a statement of verification or certification in lieu of affidavit for each petitioner. The petition should also cite, if known to petitioner, the section(s) [or sections] of the school laws under which the controversy has arisen. A petition should be presented in substantially the following form:

(NAME OF PETITIONER(S)), : BEFORE THE COMMISSIONER
PETITIONER(S), : OF EDUCATION OF NEW JERSEY
V.

(NAME OF RESPONDENT(S)), : PETITION
RESPONDENT(S). :

Petitioner, _____, residing at _____, whose telephone number is _____
_____, [fax number is _____] and email address is _____,
hereby requests the Commissioner of Education to consider a controversy [which] **that** has
arisen between petitioner and respondent whose address is _____, pursuant to the authority
of the Commissioner to hear and determine controversies under the school law (N.J.S.A.
18A:6-9), by reason of the following facts:

1. (Here set forth in as many itemized paragraphs as are necessary the specific allegation(s),
and the facts supporting them, [which] **that** constitute the basis of the controversy.)

WHEREFORE, petitioner requests that (here set forth the relief desired).

Signature of petitioner or representative

Date _____

(Name of petitioner), of full age, being duly sworn upon [his or her] **an** oath according to
law deposes and says:

1. I am the petitioner in the foregoing matter.
2. I have read the petition and aver that the facts contained therein are true to the best of
my knowledge and belief.

- (b) A petition submitted by a pro se petitioner that substantially includes the requisite information as set forth in (a) above shall be accepted for filing notwithstanding that the petition does not conform to the prescribed technical format. However, where a petition does not meet minimal standards regarding parties, allegations, or relief sought, the petitioner shall be sent a letter noting the date of the submission's receipt and identifying the deficiencies deemed to constitute substantial noncompliance. The matter will not be filed until the noted deficiencies are corrected.
- (c) Any party to a controversy or dispute before the Commissioner[,] who is a party to another action before any other administrative agency, arbitration proceeding, or court involving the same or similar issue of fact or law[,] shall indicate the existence of such action or complaint within the petition of appeal or the answer to the Commissioner, as may be appropriate. Failure to so certify may be deemed to be sufficient cause for dismissal of the petition of appeal when, in the judgment of the Commissioner and/or the ALJ, such failure results in the duplication of administrative procedures for the resolution of a controversy or dispute.
- (d) Whenever such duplicate filing is discovered, and after the filing of the answer by the respondent, the case will be transmitted to the OAL for initial determination of which agency, if any, has the predominant interest in the outcome of the case.

6A:3-1.5 Filing and service of answer

- (a) The respondent(s) shall serve an answer upon the petitioner within 20 days after receipt of the petition, unless a shorter period is required by statute, regulation, or court order or directed by the Commissioner due to the emergent nature of a matter. The answer shall state in short and plain terms the defenses to each claim asserted and shall admit or deny the allegation(s) of the petition.

1. A respondent shall notify the Office of Controversies and Disputes of any change in address, telephone number, [fax number,] or [e-mail] **email** address prior to transmittal of a matter to the OAL.
- (b) Respondent(s) may not generally deny all the allegations, but shall make specific denials that meet the substance of designated allegations or paragraphs of the petition.
- (c) The Commissioner shall deem an affirmative defense to an allegation as also a denial of that allegation.
- (d) The answer, and any supporting papers the respondent includes, shall be filed with the Commissioner, together with proof of service of a copy thereof upon petitioner. In no case shall a respondent submit materials to the Commissioner that have not been served upon the petitioner and other parties.
- (e) Failure to answer a petition within the 20-day period from receipt of service shall result in a notice to the respondent informing the respondent that unless an answer is filed within 10 days of the receipt of said notice, each count in the petition shall be deemed admitted and the Commissioner may decide the matter on a summary basis.
- (f) Upon written application by a party, the Commissioner may extend the time for answer, provided that the application was received by the Commissioner prior to the expiration of the initial 20-day period, and provided that a copy of the application was served upon all parties to the contested case.
 1. Applicants for extensions shall seek the consent of the other parties, and [where] **the application shall state if** consent has been obtained prior to application to the Commissioner[, the application shall so state]. Any reasonable request for extension shall be granted when all parties consent. Requests for extensions that are opposed by one or more of the parties may be granted upon a finding of good cause shown.
- (g) Nothing in this section precludes the filing of a motion to dismiss in lieu of an answer to a

petition, provided that such motion is filed within the time allotted for the filing of an answer. Briefing on such motions shall be in the manner and within the time fixed by the Commissioner, or by the ALJ if the motion is to be briefed following transmittal to the OAL.

- (h) The provision of (a) above allowing 20 days within which to file an answer, and the provisions of (e) and (f) above in their entirety, shall not apply to answers filed to tenure charges pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.3.

6A:3-1.6 Emergent relief or stay

- (a) Where the subject matter of the controversy is a particular course of action by a district board of education or any other party subject to the jurisdiction of the Commissioner, the petitioner may include with the petition of appeal, a separate motion for emergent relief or a stay of that action pending the Commissioner's final decision in the contested case.
- (b) A motion for a stay or emergent relief shall be accompanied by a letter memorandum or brief, which shall address the following standards to be met for granting such relief pursuant to *Crowe v. DeGioia*, 90 N.J. 126 (1982):
 1. The petitioner will suffer irreparable harm if the requested relief is not granted;
 2. The legal right underlying petitioner's claim is settled;
 3. The petitioner has a likelihood of prevailing on the merits of the underlying claim; and
 4. When the equities and interests of the parties are balanced, the petitioner will suffer greater harm than the respondent will suffer if the requested relief is not granted.
- (c) Any party opposing such motion shall so indicate as part of the answer to the petition filed pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5. However, upon review, the Commissioner may:
 1. Act upon such motion prior to the filing of an answer, provided a reasonable effort is made to give the opposing party an opportunity to be heard;
 2. Act upon such motion upon receipt of the answer; or
 3. Transmit the motion to the OAL for immediate hearing on the motion.

(d) The Commissioner may decide a motion for interim relief or stay prior to any transmittal of the underlying matter to the OAL for hearing. Once a matter has been transmitted, any subsequent motion for emergent relief shall be filed with the Commissioner who shall forward the motion for determination by the OAL in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.

1. [Where] **If** a matter has already been transmitted to the OAL, [at the same time the motion is filed with the Commissioner,] a copy of the motion and supporting memorandum or brief shall concurrently be filed with the OAL Clerk and the assigned ALJ, if known, **at the same time the motion is filed with the Commissioner.**

6A:3-1.7 Amendment of petition and answer

- (a) Prior to the transmittal of any matter to the OAL, the Commissioner may order the amendment of any petition or answer, or any petitioner may amend the petition, and any respondent may amend the answer; provided, however, that once an answer or other responsive pleading is filed, an amendment to a petition may be made only with the consent of each adverse party or by leave of the Commissioner upon written application.
- (b) Following transmittal to the OAL, motions to amend a petition or answer shall be filed with and determined by the OAL in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.

6A:3-1.8 Permission to intervene or participate

- (a) Prior to any transmittal to the OAL, requests for intervention or participation in a contested case shall be addressed to the Commissioner. Upon transmittal, requests shall be made to the OAL.
- (b) Such requests, whether decided by the Commissioner or by the OAL, shall be reviewed in accordance with the standards set forth in applicable rules of the OAL.

6A:3-1.9 Appearance and representation

- (a) Any person may appear pro se or may be represented by an attorney at law admitted and authorized to practice in this State or by such other person as set forth in applicable rules of the OAL.
- (b) Once a matter has been deemed contested, a district board of education shall be represented by an attorney in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL. Certain corporations other than district boards of education may be represented by non-lawyer representatives in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.

6A:3-1.10 Dismissal or transfer of petition

At any time prior to transmittal of the pleadings to the OAL, in the Commissioner's discretion or upon motion to dismiss filed in lieu of answer, the Commissioner may dismiss the petition on the grounds that the petitioner has advanced no cause of action even if the petitioner's factual allegations are accepted as true or for lack of jurisdiction, failure to prosecute, or other good reason.

6A:3-1.11 Hearing

Upon the filing of the petition and answer(s) in a contested case, where the Commissioner does not determine to dismiss the matter pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.10, the Commissioner may either retain the matter for hearing directly and individually, designate an assistant commissioner to hear and decide the matter pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:4-33 and 34, or transmit the matter for hearing before the OAL. All hearings, whether a matter is retained by the Commissioner, delegated to an assistant commissioner, or transmitted to the OAL, shall be conducted in accordance with the rules of the OAL. If the Commissioner retains a matter for hearing directly or through a designee, the matter may, in the Commissioner or designee's discretion, be decided summarily where the record so permits. This section does not apply to tenure matters governed by P.L. 2012, c. 26.

6A:3-1.12 Summary decision

- (a) At any time concurrent with or subsequent to the filing of an answer, but prior to transmittal of a matter to the OAL, any party may apply to the Commissioner for summary decision by way of a motion with proof of service on each other party. The Commissioner may decide the motion directly or transmit it to the OAL for disposition.
- (b) Applications for summary decision after a matter has been transmitted to the OAL shall be filed with the ALJ in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.

6A:3-1.13 Settlement or withdrawal of contested matter

- (a) Prior to transmittal to the OAL, a petitioner may withdraw a petition at any time. Upon such withdrawal, the Commissioner shall discontinue all proceedings and notify all parties accordingly. Following transmittal to OAL, a petitioner may request withdrawal in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.
- (b) Prior to transmittal to the OAL, parties to a contested matter may notify the Commissioner of settlement at any time.
 - 1. [Where] **If** settlement occurs prior to the filing of an answer, the matter shall be deemed withdrawn pursuant to (a) above.
 - 2. [Where] **If** settlement occurs subsequent to the filing of an answer, the parties shall set forth the full settlement terms for review and approval by the Commissioner.
- (c) Following transmittal of a matter to the OAL, parties shall effectuate settlement in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.
- (d) Where a district board of education is a party to a contested matter, any proposed settlement, whether submitted to the Commissioner or to the OAL, shall indicate, by signature of the district board of education attorney or inclusion of the district board of education's resolution authorizing settlement, that the district board of education has consented to the terms of the settlement.

- (e) A proposed settlement, whether submitted to the Commissioner or to the OAL, shall not include terms restricting access to records or information deemed public by law, nor shall it include terms requiring disclosure of information protected from such disclosure by law.
- (f) The provisions of this section shall not apply to settlement and withdrawal of tenure matters, which are governed by N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.6.

6A:3-1.14 Written decision

- (a) [Every determination of a controversy or dispute arising under the school law, except charges against a district board of education employee, an employee of a State agency, or employees of charter schools **and renaissance school projects** who are accorded tenure under the school law, shall be made by the Commissioner. Every such determination shall be embodied in a written decision, which] **Final decisions of the Commissioner in matters transmitted to the OAL shall be[[,]] in writing[[,]] and** shall set forth findings of fact, conclusions of law, and an appropriate order pursuant to applicable rules of the OAL.
- (b) Any determination or decision of the Commissioner is appealable to the Appellate Division of the Superior Court as provided by law; however, any decision of the Commissioner shall be binding unless and until reversed on appeal or a stay is granted by the Commissioner or the court.
- [(c) A Commissioner's decision shall be deemed filed three days after the date of mailing to the parties.]

6A:3-1.15 Motion for stay, reconsideration, or clarification of Commissioner's decision

- (a) Any party may make a motion for stay of a Commissioner's decision pending a determination on appeal to the Appellate Division of the Superior Court. Such motion shall be made subsequent to, or concurrent with, the filing of a notice of appeal with the court, but within 45 days of the filing of the Commissioner's decision.
 1. A motion shall be filed with the Commissioner together with proof of service on

each other party, accompanied by a copy of the notice of appeal and a letter memorandum or brief [which] **that** addresses the standards to be met for granting such relief pursuant to [Crowe v. DeGioia] *Crowe v. DeGioia*, 90 [N.J.] *N.J.* 126 (1982) as set forth at N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.6(b). The motion may be further briefed in accordance with the directives of the Commissioner, and shall be decided by the Commissioner based upon the above-referenced criteria.

(b) Any party may make a motion for reconsideration or clarification of the Commissioner's decision within 10 days of the filing of the Commissioner's decision.

1. A motion shall be filed with the Commissioner together with proof of service on each other party, shall be briefed in accordance with the directives of the Commissioner, and shall be decided by the Commissioner in accordance with applicable rules of the OAL.
2. A motion for reconsideration shall be considered based upon the following:
 - i. Claim(s) of mistake, provided, however, that disagreement with the outcome of a decision, or with the analysis upon which it is based, shall not constitute "mistake" for purposes of this section;
 - ii. Newly discovered evidence likely to alter the outcome of a matter, where such evidence could not have been previously discovered by due diligence;
 - iii. Newly ascertained misrepresentation or other misconduct of an adverse party, where such misrepresentation or misconduct could not have been previously known; or
 - iv. Reversal of a prior judgment on which the present matter is based.
3. A motion for clarification shall be considered based upon necessity as specifically demonstrated in the papers submitted with the motion.

(c) The filing of a motion for clarification or reconsideration shall not, in and of itself, relieve the parties from compliance with any judgment or order of the Commissioner.

- (d) The filing of a motion for clarification or reconsideration shall not, in and of itself, alter the filing date of the Commissioner’s decision for purposes of appeal.

6A:3-1.16 Relaxing of rules

The rules in this chapter shall be considered general rules of practice to govern, expedite, and effectuate the procedure before, and the actions of the Commissioner in connection with, the determination of controversies and disputes [under] **pursuant to** the school laws. [Where] **The Commissioner may relax or dispense** such rules **that** do not reflect a specific statutory requirement or an underlying rule of the OAL[, they may be relaxed or dispensed with by the Commissioner, in the Commissioner’s discretion,] in any case where a strict adherence thereto may be deemed inappropriate or unnecessary or may result in injustice.

6A:3-1.17 Awarding of interest

- (a) The Commissioner may **award**, pursuant to the criteria of this section, [award] prejudgment and/or postjudgment interest in any circumstance in which a petitioner has sought such relief and has successfully established a claim to a monetary award.
1. Any petitioner seeking award of prejudgment interest shall so specify in the petition’s request for relief and shall propose, before the Commissioner or the ALJ, whoever is hearing the case, an interest calculation consistent with (d) below.
 2. Any party seeking postjudgment interest shall file a new petition in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3, addressing the criteria set forth [in] **at** (c)2 below and proposing an interest calculation consistent with (d) below.
- (b) “Interest” is defined as follows:
1. [Pre-judgment] **Prejudgment** interest is interest awarded for that period of time prior to the adjudication of the monetary claim.
 2. [Post-judgment] **Postjudgment** interest is interest determined by the

Commissioner to be due to a petitioning party for that period of time after the claim has been successfully adjudicated but remains unsatisfied.

- (c) The following criteria shall be applied when awarding interest:
1. The Commissioner shall award prejudgment interest when [he or she] **the Commissioner** has concluded that the denial of the monetary claim was an action taken in bad faith and/or has been determined to have been taken in deliberate violation of statute or rule.
 2. The Commissioner shall award postjudgment interest when a respondent has been determined through adjudication to be responsible for such payment, the precise amount of such claim has been established or could have been established, and the party responsible for the payment of the judgment has neither applied for nor obtained a stay of the decision but has failed to satisfy the claim within 60 days of its award.
- (d) The rate of interest for the awarding of prejudgment and postjudgment interest shall equal the average rate of return, to the nearest one-half percent, for the corresponding preceding fiscal year terminating on June 30, of the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund (State accounts) as reported by the Division of Investment in the Department of the Treasury.

Subchapter 2. Declaratory Rulings

6A:3-2.1 Petition for declaratory ruling

- (a) Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14B-8, any interested person(s) may petition the Commissioner for a declaratory ruling with respect to rights, responsibilities, and status arising from any statute or rule within the jurisdiction of the Commissioner. The determination to entertain such petitions for declaratory ruling shall be within the sole discretion of the Commissioner. If such request is granted, the matter shall proceed in accordance with this chapter as they pertain to petitions. A declaratory ruling shall be binding upon the Commissioner and all

parties to the proceedings on the specific statement of facts set forth therein.

1. A request for a declaratory ruling shall reflect adverse positions on the statute or rule in question by the parties in interest, may not seek consequential relief beyond a declaration as to the meaning of the statute or rule, and may not be based on underlying facts that are future, contingent, uncertain, or disputed.
- (b) Except that the format of the petition shall be as set forth in this subchapter, the rules pertaining to filing, service, and answer of petitions as set forth in this chapter shall apply to petitions for declaratory ruling.

6A:3-2.2 Format of petition for declaratory ruling

- (a) The format of the petition for declaratory ruling follows:

: BEFORE THE COMMISSIONER OF
: EDUCATION OF NEW JERSEY

CAPTION :

: PETITION FOR DECLARATORY
: RULING

Petitioner, _____, residing at _____, whose telephone number is _____[, fax number is _____] and email address is _____, hereby requests the Commissioner to render a declaratory ruling concerning the application of (N.J.S.A. 18A:, [N.J.A.C. 6:_____,] N.J.A.C. 6A: _____) to the controversy which has arisen between petitioner and respondent who resides at _____ by reason of:

1. (Here set forth in as many itemized paragraphs as are necessary the specific allegations, and the facts supporting them, [which] **that** constitute the basis of the controversy.)

WHEREFORE, petitioner respectfully prays that the Commissioner shall construe the provisions of _____ and determine and declare _____

Signature of petitioner or representative

Date: _____

(Name of petitioner), of full age, being duly sworn upon [his or her] **an** oath according to law deposes and says:

1. I am the petitioner in the foregoing matter.
2. I have read the petition and aver that the facts contained therein are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature of Petitioner

[Sworn and subscribed to before me this _____ day of (month), (year)

(Signature of Notary Public or other person authorized to administer an oath or affirmation)]

6A:3-2.3 Dissemination of declaratory ruling

The Commissioner shall ensure the dissemination to district boards of education of the result of any declaratory ruling through the executive county superintendents.

Subchapter 3. Order to Show Cause

6A:3-3.1 Commissioner's order to show cause

- (a) If, in the course of supervising the schools, and following investigation, the Commissioner becomes aware of violation(s) of the school laws in school districts that, if true, would entitle the Commissioner to impose a sanction on the Commissioner's own initiative, the

Commissioner may accord the district board of education, or any other party subject to the Commissioner's jurisdiction, an opportunity to present its views preliminary to imposing such sanction by issuing an order directing such district board of education or party to show cause why such sanction should not be imposed. A statement of the factual details and investigative findings supporting the charge shall accompany the order. This procedure shall not be deemed to be in lieu of a contested case hearing, and the right to a contested case hearing is independent of, and in addition to, this step. An order to show cause shall be appropriate in the following circumstances, although it is not to be deemed limited thereto:

1. Ordering alteration or abandonment of a school building (N.J.S.A. 18A:20-36);
2. Withholding State aid for unsuitable facilities (N.J.S.A. 18A:33-2 and 18A:7F-9);
3. Withholding salaries of:
 - i. An executive county superintendent (N.J.S.A. 18A:7-4); or
 - ii. Any teaching staff member (N.J.S.A. 18A:29-4) who neglects or refuses to perform any duty lawfully imposed upon such member until such time as the member complies;
4. Suspending teachers' certificates for wrongful cessation of duties (N.J.S.A. 18A:26-10 and 18A:28-8);
5. Withdrawing approval of a private vocational school, correspondence school, or online school, or the programs or staffing thereof (N.J.S.A. 34:15C-10.2.b);
6. Placing a school district under partial or full State intervention (N.J.S.A. 18A:7A-14 or 15); and
7. Withholding or recovery of State aid due to unreasonable, ineffective, or inefficient expenditures (N.J.S.A. 18A:7F-9 and N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-5.1).

(b) Parties to contested matters shall not submit or request the issuance of orders to show cause seeking enforcement of litigants' rights. Parties seeking enforcement of judgments of the Commissioner shall generally bring an action in the Superior Court as provided in

New Jersey Court Rules at R.4:67-6.

1. [Such actions as] **Actions that** are appropriately brought before the Commissioner due to the need for a further determination on a school law issue [in order] to resolve the parties' adjudicated rights[,] are to be initiated by way of a petition conforming to the requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3, accompanied, where appropriate, by a motion for emergent relief with a letter memorandum or brief addressing the standards to be met for granting such relief pursuant to *Crowe v. DeGioia*, 90 *N.J.* 126 (1982) as set forth at N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.6(b).
2. Requests for enforcement of a monetary award through recording of the Commissioner's final order of assessment on the judgment docket of the Superior Court pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:58-10 shall be made in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-12.1.

Subchapter 4. Petitions Under Teachers' Minimum Salary Act

6A:3-4.1 Withholding salary increment

- (a) [Where] **If** a district board of education acts to withhold a teaching staff member's salary increment based upon teaching performance pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:29-14, the teaching staff member may file a petition of appeal according to the procedures set forth in this chapter.
 1. Disputes involving the withholding of a teaching staff member's salary increment for predominately disciplinary reasons shall be subject to the grievance procedures established by law in accordance with N.J.S.A. 34:13A-26. Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 34:13A-27, if there is a dispute as to the nature of a withholding, the Public Employment Relations Commission shall determine whether the basis for the withholding is predominately disciplinary or predominantly for reasons of teaching performance[; where]. **If** the basis is found to be predominantly for reasons of teaching performance, a petition of appeal may thereafter be filed within the time frame set forth at N.J.S.A. 34:13A-27.d (see N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3(i)2).

Subchapter 5. Charges [Under] **Pursuant to** Tenure Employees' Hearing Act

6A:3-5.1 Filing of written charges and certificate of determination

- (a) N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3, Filing and service of petition of appeal, shall not apply in a case of tenure charges filed with the Commissioner against an employee of a district board of education or of a school district under full State intervention, except that the required notice of other pending matters pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.4(c) shall apply. In place of the usual petition, the district board of education or the State district superintendent shall file written charges, the statement of evidence, and the required certificate of determination with the Commissioner, together with the name of the attorney who it is anticipated for administrative purposes will be representing the district board of education or State district superintendent and proof of service upon the employee and the employee's representative, if known. Such service shall be at the same time and in the same manner as charges are filed with the Commissioner.
1. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 34:13A-24, fines and suspensions imposed as minor discipline shall not constitute a reduction in compensation pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:6-10 where the negotiated agreement between a district board of education and the majority representative of the employees in the appropriate collective bargaining unit provides for such discipline. In these cases, tenure charges shall not be filed to impose minor discipline on a person serving under tenure.
- (b) In all instances of the filing and certification of tenure charges, except charges filed against a teacher, principal, assistant principal, or vice principal for reasons of inefficiency pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-17.3, the following procedures and timelines shall be observed:
1. Charges shall be stated with specificity as to the action or behavior underlying the charges and shall be filed in writing with the secretary of the district board of education or with the State district superintendent, accompanied by a supporting

statement of evidence, both of which shall be executed under oath by the person(s) instituting such charges. Complete copies of all documents referenced in the statement of evidence shall be attached as part of the statement.

2. Along with the required sworn statement of evidence, charges shall be transmitted to the affected tenured employee and the employee's representative, if known, within three working days of the date they were filed with the secretary of the district board of education or the State district superintendent. Proof of mailing or hand delivery shall constitute proof of transmittal.
3. The affected tenured employee shall have an opportunity to submit to the district board of education or the State district superintendent a written statement of position and a written statement of evidence, both of which shall be executed under oath with respect thereto within 15 days of receipt of the tenure charges.
4. Upon receipt of the tenured employee's written statements of position and evidence under oath, or upon expiration of the allotted 15-day time period, the district board of education shall determine by a majority vote of its full membership, or the State district superintendent shall determine, within 45 days whether there is probable cause to credit the evidence in support of the charges and whether such charges, if credited, are sufficient to warrant a dismissal or reduction of salary.
5. The district board of education or the State district superintendent shall provide, within three working days **of the determination pursuant to (b)4 above**, written notification of the determination to the employee against whom the charge has been made, in person, or by certified mail to the last known address of the employee and the employee's representative, if known.
6. If the district board of education or the State district superintendent finds probable cause exists and the charges, if credited, are sufficient to warrant a dismissal or reduction of salary, then the district board of education or the State district

superintendent shall file, within 15 days **of the determination pursuant to (b)4 above**, written charges with the Commissioner. The charges shall be stated with specificity as to the action or behavior underlying the charges and shall be accompanied by the statement of evidence and the required certificate of determination, together with the name of the attorney who it is anticipated for administrative purposes will be representing the district board of education or State district superintendent and proof of service upon the employee and the employee's representative, if known. Such service shall be at the same time and in the same manner as the filing of charges with the Commissioner.

7. Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-11, all deliberations and actions of the district board of education with respect to such charges shall take place at a closed meeting.

(c) If the tenure charges are charges of inefficiency pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-17.3, except in the case of building principals and vice principals in school districts under full State intervention, where procedures are governed by the provisions [of] **at** N.J.S.A. 18A:7A-45 and such rules as may be promulgated to implement it, the following procedures and timelines shall be observed:

1. When the conditions [described in] **set forth at** N.J.S.A. 18A:6-17.3.a(1) or (2) have been satisfied, the superintendent shall promptly file with the secretary of the district board of education a charge(s) of inefficiency.
2. The charge(s) of inefficiency and the statement of evidence shall be transmitted to the affected tenured employee and the employee's representative, if known, within three working days of the date they were filed with the secretary of the district board of education or the State district superintendent. Proof of mailing or hand delivery shall constitute proof of transmittal.
3. The affected tenured employee shall have an opportunity within 10 days of receipt to submit to the district board of education or the State district superintendent a

written statement of position under oath demonstrating how the school district failed to comply with the evaluation procedures.

4. Within 30 days of the filing **pursuant to (c)1 above**, the district board of education or State district superintendent shall forward a written charge and the statement of evidence to the Commissioner, unless the district board of education or superintendent determines the evaluation process has not been followed. Such determination shall be made by a majority vote of the district board of education's full membership or by the State district superintendent.
 5. Upon receipt of the charge, the Commissioner or [his or her] **the Commissioner's** designee shall examine the charge. The charge shall again be served upon the employee at the same time it is forwarded to the Commissioner and proof of service shall be included with the filed charges. The individual against whom the charge is filed shall have 10 days to submit to the Commissioner a written response to the charge.
 6. Within five days of the individual's deadline to submit a written response to the charge, the Commissioner shall appoint an arbitrator to hear the case and refer the case to the arbitrator, unless [he or she] **the Commissioner** determines the evaluation process has not been followed.
 7. Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:6-11, all deliberations and actions of the district board of education with respect to such charges shall take place at a closed meeting.
- (d) The provisions of this section shall not apply to employees of charter schools, who are governed by the provisions [of] **at N.J.A.C. 6A:11-6.**

6A:3-5.2 Format of certificate of determination

- (a) The certificate of determination that accompanies the written charges shall contain a certification by the district board of education secretary or the State district superintendent

of the following:

1. The district board of education or the State district superintendent has determined the charges and the evidence in support of the charges are sufficient, if true in fact, to warrant dismissal or a reduction in salary;
 2. [Of the] **The** date, place, and time of the meeting at which such determination was made and whether the employee was suspended and, if so, whether such suspension was with or without pay; and
 3. The determination was made by a majority vote of the whole number of members of the district board of education, or by the State district superintendent in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:7A-39.
- (b) The provisions of this section shall not apply to employees of charter schools, who are governed by the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:11-6.

6A:3-5.3 Filing and service of answer to written charges

- (a) Except as specified [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(c)5, an individual against whom tenure charges are certified shall have 15 days from the date such charges are filed with the Commissioner to file a written response to the charges. Except as to time for filing, the answer shall conform to the requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5(a) through (d).
1. Consistent with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5(g), nothing in this subsection precludes the filing of a motion to dismiss in lieu of an answer to the charges, provided the motion is filed within the time allotted for the filing of an answer. Briefing on the motions shall be in the manner and within the time fixed by the Commissioner, or by the arbitrator if the motion is to be briefed following transmittal to an arbitrator.
- (b) Upon written application by the person against whom charges are filed, the Commissioner may extend the time period for the filing of an answer upon a finding of good cause shown consistent with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.S.A. 18A:6-16. Such

application shall be received prior to the expiration of the 15-day answer period, or the 10-day answer period specified [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(c), and a copy shall be served upon the charging district board of education or the State district superintendent. The district board of education or State district superintendent shall promptly notify the Commissioner of any opposition to the request.

1. A request for extension that is received after the 15-day period allotted for answer to tenure charges, or after the 10-day period allotted [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(c), will be considered only in the event of demonstrated emergency or other unforeseeable circumstance such that the request could not have been made within the requisite filing period.
- (c) If no answer is filed within the requisite time period and no request for extension is made, [or] if the request is denied by the Commissioner, or **if** the charged employee submits an answer or other responsive filing indicating that the employee does not contest the charges, the charges shall be deemed admitted by the charged employee.
- (d) The provisions of this section shall not apply to employees of charter schools, who are governed by the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:11-6.

6A:3-5.4 Filing and certification of charges against tenured employees within the Departments of Human Services, Children and Families, Corrections, and Education, and within the Juvenile Justice Commission

- (a) The process for the filing and service of tenure charges against persons serving under tenure pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:60-1 within the Departments of Human Services, Children and Families, Corrections, and Education, or within the Juvenile Justice Commission pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:17B-170, shall comport with the process [as described in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(b) except as set forth in this section. The charges shall be filed with the Director of the Office of [Cooperative Labor] **Employee** Relations in the

Department of Human Services or the Department of Children and Families, the Director of the Office of Educational Services in the Department of Corrections, or the **Director of the Office of Education in the** Juvenile Justice Commission, or with an individual within the Department of Education designated by the Commissioner, as appropriate. Any written statement of position submitted by the affected employee in response to said charges shall be filed with the individuals in the respective department[s] in the manner and time frame prescribed [by] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(b).

1. In accordance with N.J.S.A. 34:13A-24, fines and suspensions imposed as minor discipline shall not constitute a reduction in compensation pursuant to the provisions [of] **at** N.J.S.A. 18A:6-10 if the negotiated agreement between an agency and the majority representative of the employees in the appropriate collective bargaining unit provides for such discipline. In these cases, tenure charges shall not be filed to impose minor discipline on a person serving under tenure pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:60-1.

(b) **[The] Within 45 days of receipt of respondent's written statement of evidence under oath or upon expiration of the allotted 15-day time period, the** Director of the Office of Cooperative Labor Relations in the Department of Human Services or the Department of Children and Families, the Director of the Office of Educational Services in the Department of Corrections or the Juvenile Justice Commission, or the individual designated by the Commissioner of Education, as the case may be, shall[, upon receipt of respondent's written statement of evidence under oath or upon expiration of the allotted 15-day time period,] determine [within 45 days] whether there is probable cause to credit the evidence in support of the charges and whether such charges, if credited, are sufficient to warrant dismissal or reduction of salary and shall notify the affected employee of the determination, in writing, in the manner prescribed [by] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(b).

(c) If the Director of the Office of Cooperative Labor Relations in the Department of Human

Services or the Department of Children and Families, the Director of the Office of Educational Services in the Department of Corrections or the Juvenile Justice Commission, or the individual designated by the Commissioner of Education finds probable cause exists and the charges, if credited, warrant dismissal or reduction in salary, then such person shall file the charges, the statement of evidence, and the required certification with the Commissioner of Education together with the name of the Deputy Attorney General who will be representing the agency and proof of service upon the employee and the employee's representative, if known. Such service shall be at the same time and in the same manner as charges are filed with the Commissioner.

(d) The certificate of determination that accompanies the written charges shall contain a certification by the Director of the Office of Cooperative Labor Relations in the Department of Human Services or the Department of Children and Families, the Director of the Office of Educational Services in the Department of Corrections or the Juvenile Justice Commission, or the individual designated by the Commissioner of Education **of the following:**

1. The director or responsible person has determined the charges and the evidence in support of the charges are sufficient, if true in fact, to warrant dismissal or a reduction in salary; and
2. [Of the] **The** date on which such determination was made and whether the employee was suspended and, if so, whether such suspension was with or without pay.

(e) An individual against whom tenure charges are certified shall have 15 days from the date such charges are filed with the Commissioner to file a written response to the charges with the Commissioner consistent with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.3(a).

(f) Upon written application by the person against whom charges are filed, the Commissioner may extend the time period for the filing of an answer upon a finding of good cause shown consistent with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.S.A. 18A:6-16. Such

application shall be received prior to the expiration of the 15-day answer period, and a copy shall be served upon the charging department, which shall promptly notify the Commissioner of its opposition, if any, to the request.

1. A request for extension that is not filed within the 15-day period allotted for answer to tenure charges shall be considered only in the event of demonstrated emergency or other unforeseeable circumstance such that the request could not have been made within the requisite filing period.
- (g) If no answer is filed within the requisite time period and no request for extension is made, or if the request is denied by the Commissioner, or if the charged employee submits an answer or other responsive filing indicating the employee does not contest the charges, the charges shall be deemed admitted by the charged employee.

6A:3-5.5 Determination of sufficiency and transmittal for hearing

- (a) Except as specified [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-5.1(c), within 10 days of receipt of the charged party's answer or expiration of the time for its filing, the Commissioner shall determine whether such charge(s) are sufficient, if true, to warrant dismissal or reduction in salary. If the charges are determined insufficient, they shall be dismissed and the parties shall be notified accordingly. If the charges are determined sufficient, the matter shall be transmitted immediately to an arbitrator for further proceedings, unless the Commissioner retains the matter pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.12.
1. [A] **The Department shall issue a** notice of transmittal [shall be issued] to the parties [by the Department] on the same date as the matter is transmitted to an arbitrator.
- (b) [Where] **If** a party to a tenure matter requests, the Commissioner may agree to hold the matter in abeyance at any time prior to transmittal to an arbitrator. Thereafter, requests to hold the matter in abeyance shall be directed to the arbitrator. Any request for abeyance,

whether directed to the Commissioner or the arbitrator, shall be consistent with the intent [of] at N.J.S.A. 18A:6-16, as amended [by] at P.L. 1998, c. 42 and [by] at P.L. 2012, c. 26.

6A:3-5.6 Withdrawal, settlement, or mooted of tenure charges

- (a) Once tenure charges are certified to the Commissioner, they may be withdrawn or settled only with approval. Any proposed withdrawal or settlement, whether submitted to the Commissioner or to the arbitrator, shall address the following standards established by the State Board of Education in the matter entitled *In re Cardonick*, State Board decision of April 6, 1983 (1990 *School Law Decisions (S.L.D.)* 842, 846):
1. Accompaniment by documentation as to the nature of the charges;
 2. Explication of the circumstances justifying settlement or withdrawal;
 3. Consent of both the charged and charging parties;
 4. Indication the charged party entered into the agreement with a full understanding of [his or her] **the charged party's** rights;
 5. A showing the agreement is in the public interest; and
 6. If the charged party is a teaching staff member, a showing the teaching staff member has been advised of the Commissioner's duty to refer tenure determinations resulting in loss of position to the State Board of Examiners for possible suspension or revocation of certificate.
- (b) A settlement agreement shall not propose terms that would restrict access to information or records deemed public by law or result in misrepresentation of the reason for an employee's separation from service. If tenure charges have been certified to the Commissioner by a district board of education, any proposed settlement shall indicate, by signature of the district board of education attorney or inclusion of a district board of education resolution authorizing settlement, that the district board of education has consented to the terms of the settlement.

- (c) A proposed withdrawal or settlement of tenure charges shall be submitted to the Commissioner prior to transmittal of such charges to the arbitrator; thereafter, it shall be submitted to the arbitrator.
- (d) If tenure proceedings against a teaching staff member are concluded prior to adjudication because the charged party has unilaterally resigned or retired, the Commissioner may refer the matter to the State Board of Examiners for action against the charged party's certificate as it deems appropriate, when such referral is warranted under the provisions governing resignation or retirement prior to conclusion of tenure charges as set forth [in] **at N.J.A.C. 6A:9B-4.3(a)**.
- (e) If a proposed settlement requires the tenured employee to relinquish a certificate issued by the State Board of Examiners, upon approval of the settlement agreement, the Commissioner shall forward the matter to the State Board of Examiners for proceedings in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:9B-4.11.

6A:3-5.7 Arbitrators' expenses

Arbitrators' expenses shall be submitted, invoiced, and paid in accordance with the [March 1, 2016] **September 6, 2019**, New Jersey Department of the Treasury, Office of Management and Budget Circular, incorporated herein by reference, as amended and supplemented, setting forth the State's rules regarding travel.

Subchapter 6. Termination or Alteration of Sending-Receiving Relationship

6A:3-6.1 Application for termination or change in allocation or apportionment

- (a) An application for change of designation of a high school (termination or severance of relationship) or of allocation or apportionment of students pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-13 shall be made by petition of appeal, accompanied by the required feasibility study, and shall proceed in accordance with the provisions of this chapter except as set forth below.

- (b) Where an application for change is unanswered within the requisite filing period, or is answered by a filing(s) [or filings] indicating that each respondent does not oppose the application, the Commissioner shall so notify the petitioning district board of education and each respondent district board of education. At the next public meeting of each district board of education following notice from the Commissioner, each district board of education shall announce that the record before the Commissioner shall remain open for a period of 20 days from the date of the announcement in order that interested persons or entities may submit written comments to the Commissioner. Such announcement shall indicate the manner in which, and the address to which, comments may be submitted to the Commissioner as set forth [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.2 and 1.3, and shall further indicate the nature and purpose of such comments as set forth [in] **at** (c) below.
1. Each district board of education shall **submit to the Commissioner**, within 10 days of the date of the announcement, [submit to the Commissioner] a certification indicating the date the announcement was made and the content of the announcement.
- (c) Comments submitted pursuant to (b) above shall not exceed 10 pages in length, shall be served on all parties to the case, shall include proof of such service when filed with the Commissioner, and shall specifically address the following statutory standard for the Commissioner's review of applications for change in designation, allocation, or apportionment:
1. Comments shall address the question of whether the proposed change in designation, allocation, or apportionment will result in a substantial negative impact in any of the affected school districts in one or more of the following areas:
educational and financial implications; quality of education received by students;
and racial composition of the student populations.
- (d) Each party to the application for change shall have 20 days [to reply to any comments] at the close of the designated comment period **to reply to any comments**. Any reply shall be served on all other parties to the application.

- (e) If the Commissioner determines, upon review of the record at the close of the period established for submission of comments and replies, that further inquiry, fact-finding or exploration of legal argument is necessary in order to decide the matter consistent with the standard of statute, the Commissioner shall direct such further proceedings as the Commissioner deems necessary.
- (f) Where an application is initially contested but subsequently proposed, either prior to transmittal or at the OAL, to be granted as a result of settlement or withdrawal of each respondent's opposition, the process set forth in this subchapter shall apply if the record does not reflect an adversarial perspective sufficient for the Commissioner to assess the application consistent with the standard of statute.

Subchapter 7. Appeals from Decisions of The New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association (NJSIAA)

6A:3-7.1 Filing and service of petition

- (a) To initiate an appeal of a decision of the New Jersey State Interscholastic Athletic Association (NJSIAA) before the Commissioner, a petitioner shall prepare and serve a verified petition in the same form and manner as prescribed by this chapter, except as set forth below.
 - 1. The petitioner shall include with the petition a copy of the final NJSIAA decision from which appeal is being taken.
 - 2. The petitioner shall include with the petition the Record on Appeal obtained from the NJSIAA, including a Statement of Items comprising such record, or a certification attesting that such record and statement have been requested and will be provided to the Commissioner within 10 days, unless a different time frame is directed by the Commissioner.
 - i. The record on appeal shall consist of all relevant papers on file with the NJSIAA, including all exhibits considered by the involved NJSIAA committees and the stenographic transcript of any such committee

hearings. Disputes about the content of the record shall be determined by the Commissioner prior to the establishing of a briefing schedule pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.3.

3. The petitioner shall include a certification stating that the petitioner has exhausted the internal appeal procedures of the NJSIAA set forth in the NJSIAA constitution, bylaws, and rules and regulations as adopted by member schools pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-3, and that the decision appealed from is a final determination of the NJSIAA.
- (b) The Commissioner shall summarily dismiss any petition filed prior to exhaustion of internal NJSIAA appeal procedures.
1. Where a petition challenges a rule of the NJSIAA or a determination of the NJSIAA that has not been reached through a quasi-judicial process including evidentiary hearing, and where the NJSIAA constitution, bylaws, and rules and regulations adopted pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-3 do not provide for an applicable internal hearing process, the Commissioner shall decline to hear the matter on appeal until a hearing before the NJSIAA has been conducted in accordance with procedures agreed upon by the NJSIAA and the petitioner.
- (c) The Commissioner shall summarily dismiss any petition seeking to appeal a determination of the NJSIAA in an area that is expressly designated as not appealable by the NJSIAA constitution, bylaws, or rules and regulations as adopted by member schools pursuant to law.
- (d) Upon filing of a petition, the appeal shall not proceed in accordance with the general provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1, but shall instead proceed as set forth in this subchapter.

6A:3-7.2 Answer; record on appeal

- (a) Within 10 days of its receipt of a verified petition, the NJSIAA and any other respondent shall file an answer to the petition in the same form and manner as prescribed [by] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5.

- (b) Any appeal from a decision of the NJSIAA shall be based exclusively on the record established in the internal proceedings before the NJSIAA, as specified in the Statement of Items Comprising the Record on Appeal or as determined by the Commissioner in the event of a dispute. Supplementation of the record shall not be permitted except as directed by the Commissioner.

6A:3-7.3 Schedule of briefing

- (a) Within 10 days from the filing of the respondent(s)' answers, the petitioner shall file a brief setting forth the argument for its petition, together with a proof of service upon the NJSIAA and any other respondent.
- (b) The NJSIAA and any other respondent shall file briefs in opposition within 10 days of the receipt of the petitioner's brief, together with proof of service upon the petitioner(s).
- (c) After the filing of briefs pursuant to (b) above, no further briefs shall be allowed except as directed by the Commissioner and the record of the matter shall be deemed closed.
- (d) Nothing in this section shall preclude the Commissioner from adjusting the requirements [of] **at** (a) and (b) above when the Commissioner's ability to render a timely decision would not be compromised by granting a party's request for additional time within which to make required submissions.

6A:3-7.4 Applications for emergent relief

- (a) Where a petitioner is seeking emergent relief, a petition shall be filed in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-7.1, except as set forth below, and shall be accompanied by a separate motion and brief meeting the requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.6.
 1. The petitioner shall include with the petition the Record on Appeal obtained from the NJSIAA, including a Statement of Items comprising such record, or a certification attesting that such record and statement have been requested and will

be provided to the Commissioner within three days, unless a shorter time frame is directed by the Commissioner due to a matter's extreme urgency or a longer time frame is agreed upon by the parties and the Commissioner.

2. Where the relief sought in the petition will become moot upon the Commissioner's decision on the motion for emergent relief, **the** petitioner's brief shall additionally address the merits of the petition so that the Commissioner's decision on the emergent application shall resolve the entire controversy without further proceedings.
- (b) Within three days of its receipt of a verified petition with motion for emergent relief, or within such shorter period as may be directed by the Commissioner due to a matter's extreme urgency, the NJSIAA and any other respondent shall file an answer to the petition in the same form and manner as prescribed [by] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5, together with a brief in opposition to petitioner's submission pursuant to (a) above and proof of service upon the petitioner(s).
- (c) After the filing of briefs pursuant to (a) and (b) above, no further briefs shall be allowed except as directed by the Commissioner and the record of the matter shall be deemed closed.

6A:3-7.5 Standard of review

- (a) In determining appeals from NJSIAA decisions, the Commissioner's scope of review shall be appellate in nature.
1. If the NJSIAA has granted a petitioner due process and its decision is supported by sufficient credible evidence in the record as a whole, the Commissioner shall not substitute [his or her] **their** judgment for that of the NJSIAA, even if the Commissioner might judge otherwise in a [de novo] *de novo* review.
 2. The Commissioner shall not overturn NJSIAA's application of its own rules absent a demonstration by the petitioner that such rules were applied in an

arbitrary, capricious, or unreasonable manner.

6A:3-7.6 Commissioner's decision

The Commissioner shall issue a written decision, which shall resolve the entire controversy before the Commissioner. The decision shall constitute, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:11-3, the final decision of the State administrative agency for purposes of appeal to the Appellate Division of the Superior Court.

Subchapter 8. Appeals from District Board of Education Determinations of Entitlement to Attend School Based Upon Domicile or Residency In District

6A:3-8.1 Exceptions to general appeal requirements

- (a) Appeals of district board of education determinations with respect to entitlement to attend school pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1 and N.J.A.C. 6A:22 shall generally proceed in accordance with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1, except as set forth below.
1. Petitions in letter form shall be accepted from [pro se] *pro se* petitioners, provided that such petitioners use the form provided by the Department or prepare a letter wherein they:
 - i. Identify themselves by name, address, telephone number, and, where available, [fax number and] e-mail address;
 - ii. Identify the respondent district board of education;
 - iii. Clearly indicate that they are appealing from a determination of ineligibility to attend school in the school district based upon residency or domicile and provide the date on which such determination was made; and
 - iv. Include a signed attestation, which need not be notarized, that:
 - (1) Their claim of entitlement is based upon facts that are true to the best of their knowledge and belief; and
 - (2) They understand that they may be assessed tuition for the period of the

child(ren)'s ineligible attendance and that such assessment may be recorded on the judgment docket of the court, if the Commissioner determines that the appeal has been abandoned or withdrawn and/or that the child(ren) are ineligible for a free education in the district.

2. Petitions from pro se petitioners need not be served on the respondent district board of education, but may be filed solely with the Office of Controversies and Disputes (Office). Upon the receipt of any such petition, the Office will transmit, by [facsimile or] electronic mail, a copy of the petition and its appended supporting materials, if any, to the district board of education and the executive county superintendent, together with notice of the district board of education's obligation to answer the petition pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5 and to effectuate, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1, the attendance of petitioners' child(ren) pending the outcome of the appeal.
 - i. Nothing [in] **at** (a)2 above shall preclude a pro se petitioner from serving a petition on a respondent district board of education in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3. In such cases, the district board of education's obligation to answer the petition pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5 and to effectuate, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1, the attendance of petitioner's child(ren) pending the outcome of the appeal, shall commence on receipt of the petition, rather than on any subsequent notice from the Office.
 - ii. Petitions filed by represented petitioners shall conform to the requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3, including proof of service on the district board of education. [Such] **The Office will not transmit such** petitions [will not be transmitted] to the district board or executive county superintendent [by the Office of Controversies and Disputes] as set forth in this section; however, upon receipt of any such petition, the Office will transmit [by

facsimile] the notice of the district board of education's obligation to answer the petition pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.5 and to effectuate, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1, the attendance of petitioners' child(ren) pending the outcome of the appeal.

3. In any instance where a petitioner has not included a copy of the district board of education's written determination of ineligibility as part of the petition, the district board of education shall file a copy of such determination with its answer.
 4. Petitions shall be filed by the parent or guardian with whom the child lives in the school district.
- (b) [Where appeal] **An appeal that** is taken from a determination of ineligibility [under] **pursuant to** N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1.b(1) ("affidavit" students)[, such appeal] shall be filed by the resident making the claim of entitlement and shall not be filed by the parent or legal guardian.
- (c) Hearing of appeals filed pursuant to this subchapter shall be on an expedited basis in accordance with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.S.A. 18A:38-1.
- (d) [Where] **If** a petition is abandoned through withdrawal, failure to prosecute, or any means other than settlement agreeing to waive or reduce tuition and the Commissioner determines that the child(ren) are ineligible for a free education in the school district, and [where] the record includes a calculation reflecting the rate(s) of tuition for the year(s) at issue, the per diem rate of tuition for the current year, and the date on which the student's ineligible attendance began, payment of tuition, consistent with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:22-6, may be ordered by the Commissioner in the decision finding abandonment of the appeal. [Where] **If** the record does not include such a calculation, but the district board of education has filed a counterclaim for tuition along with its answer to the petition, the counterclaim shall proceed to hearing at the OAL notwithstanding that the petition has been withdrawn or abandoned.
- (e) Nothing in this subchapter shall preclude a district board of education from seeking

payment of tuition, consistent with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:22-6.1(a), for a student it determines to be ineligible to attend school in the school district.

- (f) Where the petition of appeal is filed within 21 days following a notice of ineligibility, the student may continue to attend school while the appeal is pending. After the 21-day period, the petitioner shall file a petition in accordance with N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3 and a motion for emergent relief pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.6. The petitioner must prevail on the motion for emergent relief in order for the student to continue to attend school while the appeal is pending.
- (g) The provisions of this subchapter shall not apply to disputes arising from a district board of education's assignment of a student to a particular school within the school district or to appeals of district board of education determinations not to permit continued attendance by a student who was, but no longer is, eligible to attend school in the **school** district. Such disputes shall be filed, and proceed, in accordance with the general provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.

Subchapter 9. Review of Penalty Recommendations of The School Ethics Commission

6A:3-9.1 Commissioner review of penalty recommendations

- (a) By operation of N.J.S.A. 18A:12-29.c, the Commissioner shall review penalty recommendations of the School Ethics Commission (**Commission**). Such review shall be limited to the appropriateness of the penalty recommended by the Commission in light of its findings of fact and determinations of violation.
- (b) Appeals of findings of violation by the [School Ethics] Commission, or of interlocutory decisions of the Commission, shall be made to the Commissioner pursuant to the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:4. Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:12-29.b and N.J.A.C. 6A:28-11.1, appeals of findings that probable cause does not exist to credit the allegations in a complaint, or of dismissals of complaints, shall be made directly to the Appellate Division of Superior Court.

Subchapter 10. Applications for Issuance of Facilities Bonds

6A:3-10.1 Application to issue bonds following defeated referenda

Applications for an order of the Commissioner authorizing the issuance of bonds without voter approval pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:7G-12 may be made, and shall proceed, in accordance with the provisions [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:26-3.7(h).

Subchapter 11. Requests for Recording of Judgment

6A:3-11.1 Recording of assessments on judgment docket of Superior Court

- (a) Where the Commissioner has, in a final decision in a contested case, assessed a fixed amount of money against a non-prevailing party, the party(ies) to whom relief was awarded may request the Commissioner to issue an order notifying the Clerk of the Superior Court that the final order of assessment is subject to recording on the judgment docket of the court pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:58-10.
- (b) Requests to the Commissioner pursuant to (a) above shall be made by letter to the Commissioner c/o the Director, Office of Controversies and Disputes, New Jersey Department of Education, 100 River View Plaza, PO Box 500, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500. Such letter shall indicate how much, if any, of the assessment has already been satisfied; and shall be accompanied by proof of service on each other party and a copy of the Commissioner's decision ordering the assessment.
 - 1. Upon the Department's receipt of a conforming letter of request, the non- prevailing party shall be afforded an opportunity to provide reasons why the Commissioner should not seek recording of the judgment. Such reasons may not dispute the fact that monies are owed or the amount of such monies as reflected in the final order of assessment, but shall be limited to claims of error in the amount of judgment sought, for example, because payments have been made that the letter of request does not reflect.

Subchapter 12. Hearings Prior to Suspension or Revocation of School Bus Driver Endorsement

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-26 et seq.

6A:3-12.1 Request for hearing upon notice of impending suspension or revocation

- (a) [Where] **If** a school bus driver has been notified by the Department's [Criminal History Review Unit] **Office of Student Protection** that a determination has been made that suspension or revocation, as the case may be, of the driver's school bus endorsement is warranted, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-26 et seq., because a child was left on the school bus to which the driver was assigned notwithstanding the driver's obligation to conduct a visual inspection at the end of the transportation route to assure that no pupil is left on the bus, the driver may contest such determination through the filing of a petition of appeal according to the procedures set forth [in] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.
1. Such petition shall be filed within 10 business days of the date of the Department's written notice to petitioner of such determination.
 2. In addition to the service requirements [of] **at** N.J.A.C. 6A:3-1.3(a) and (j), such petition shall additionally be served on the Department c/o Manager, [Criminal History Review Unit] **Office of Student Protection**, New Jersey Department of Education, PO Box 500, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0500.
- (b) The following aspects of the Department's determination may be contested:
1. That a pupil was left on the bus at the end of the driver's route;
 2. That the incident in question was the driver's second offense;
 3. That the pupil was harmed as a result of foreseeable danger; and
 4. That the driver acted with gross negligence.
- (c) Where no petition is filed within the requisite time frame, or where a petitioner does not prevail before the Commissioner in demonstrating that the Department's determination was in error, the Department's [Criminal History Review Unit] **Office of Student Protection** will:

1. Notify the Motor Vehicle Commission of its obligation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 18A:39-26 et seq., to suspend or revoke, as the case may be, the driver's school bus endorsement; and
2. Notify the driver's employer that the driver is ineligible, for the period of suspension or permanently, as the case may be, for continued employment as a school bus driver.