

New Jersey Department of Health and Senior Services
Communicable Disease Service
Influenza Activity Summary
Week Ending April 3, 2010 (MMWR Week 13)

Influenza Activity Level: **SPORADIC**

NOTE: Two of three parameters are at or above state baseline. Five counties have 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline and one county has culture/PCR positive samples in the last 3 weeks. No counties have both positive culture/PCR and 2 of 3 parameters above baseline.

No Activity- At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases

Sporadic – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the state within previous 3 weeks **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the state

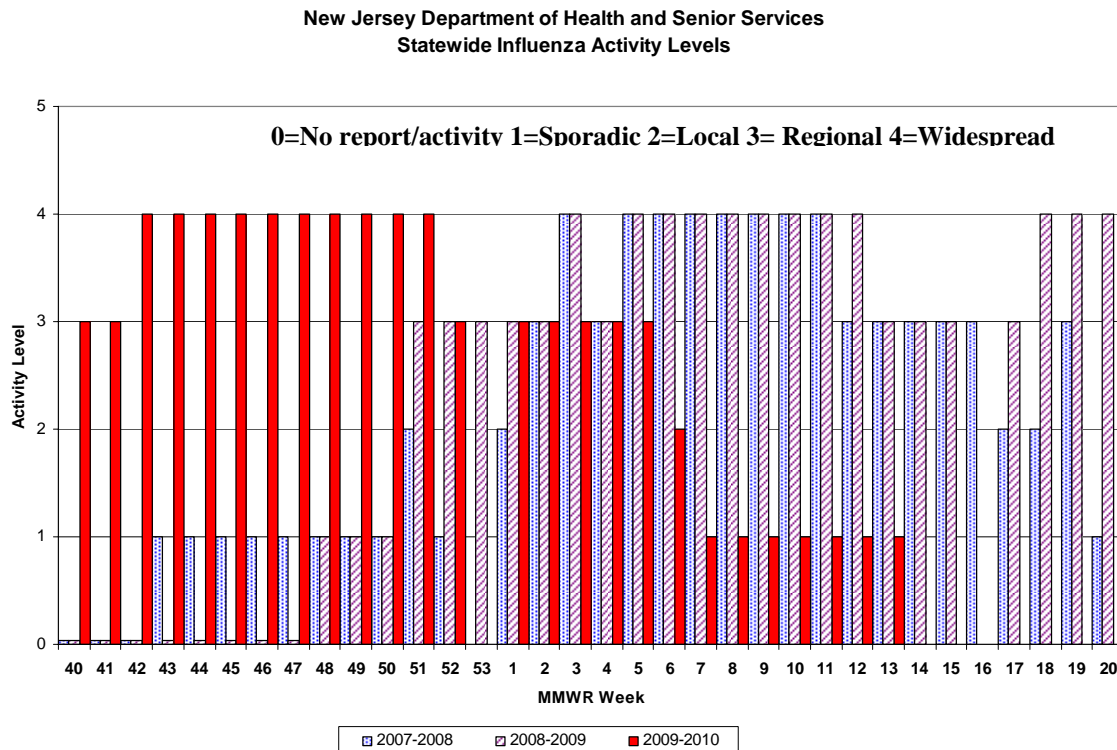
Local – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county

Regional – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in ≥ 2 but ≤ 10 counties **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in the past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in ≥ 2 but ≤ 10 counties

Widespread – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in > 10 counties **OR** institutional outbreaks in > 10 counties **AND** lab confirmed influenza cases in previous 3 weeks.

Parameter = School, emergency department, or long term care weekly surveillance data

Off season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 4 year (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August).



Regional Data

Region	Counties in Region	Activity Level
NW Region	Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Warren	SPORADIC
NE Region	Bergen, Essex, Hudson	SPORADIC
CW Region	Hunterdon, Mercer, Somerset	NO ACTIVITY
CE Region	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, Union	NO ACTIVITY
South Region	Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Salem, Cumberland, Gloucester	SPORADIC

No Activity- At least 2 of 3 parameters at or below state baseline **AND** no lab confirmed cases in the public health region

Sporadic – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline **AND** confirmed laboratory cases anywhere in the public health region **OR** at least one laboratory confirmed outbreak in an institution anywhere in the public health region

Local – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in a single county of a public health region **AND** confirmed laboratory cases from that same county within the previous 3 weeks (other counties may be above baseline without lab confirmed cases) **OR** confirmed outbreaks in 2 or more institutions in a single county of a public health region

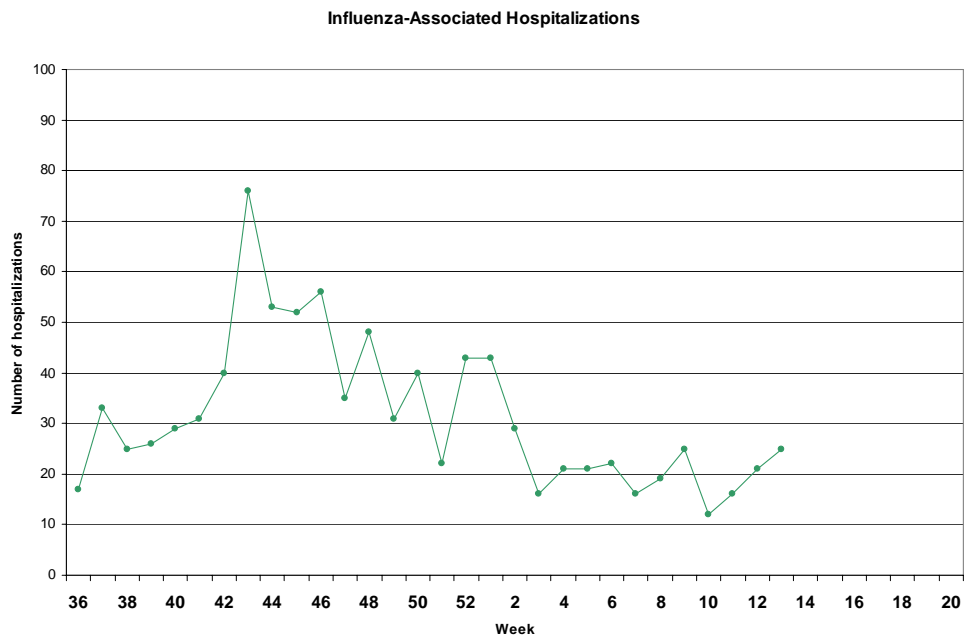
Regional – At least 2 of 3 parameters above state baseline in at least half of the counties of public health region **AND** laboratory confirmed cases from these same counties in the past 3 weeks **OR** confirmed outbreaks institutions in at least half of counties of public health region counties

Widespread – Not used for public health region data

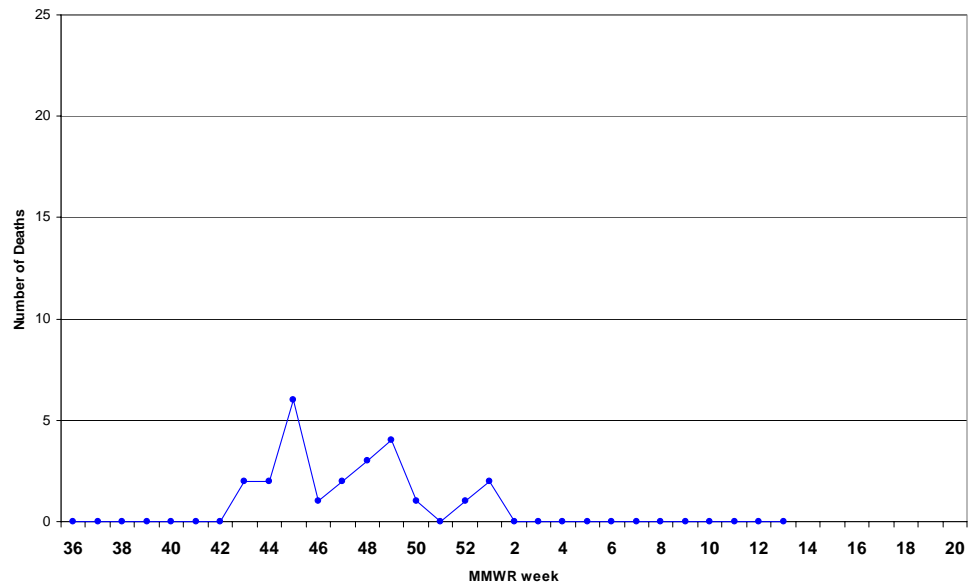
Influenza Hospitalizations/Deaths

Influenza-associated hospitalizations are reported weekly from a subset of hospital facilities. Facilities report patients hospitalized with either laboratory-confirmed (rapid, PCR, culture) influenza or patients admitted with influenza-like illness. Data from influenza-associated deaths are extracted from CDRSS. Only deaths associated with laboratory-confirmed influenza are included in these statistics.

NJ Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths by Current MMWR week and Cumulative Total (Week 36 to present)		
	Hospitalizations	Deaths
Week 13	25	0
Cumulative	943	24

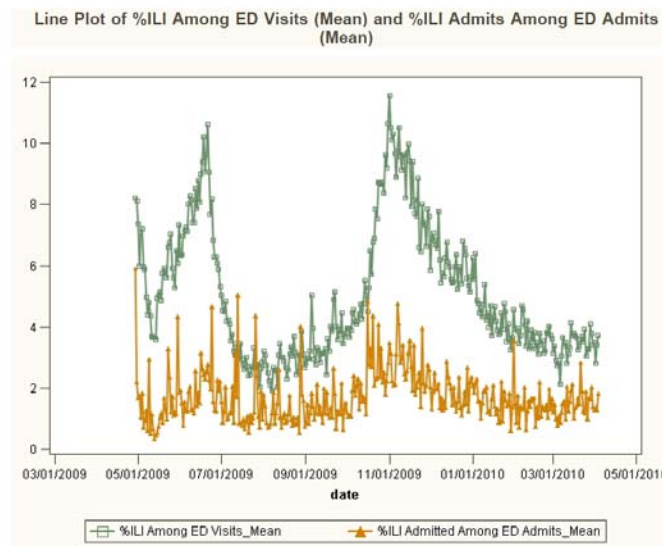


Influenza-Associated Deaths



Syndromic Surveillance – Enhanced Emergency Department (ED) Surveillance for Influenza-like Illness (ILI)

NOTE: *The number of ED visits, hospital admissions, ED visits due to ILI, and hospital admissions due to ILI are reported each day by acute care facilities statewide. These data are captured via daily surveys sent using the Hippocrates system.*



Summary of Emergency Department (ED) Visits and Admits Surveillance

Daily surveillance for ED visits and admissions from 71 acute care facilities resulted in eight ED visit blips (Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Essex, Hudson, Mercer, Middlesex, and Sussex) and six admission blips (Atlantic, Camden, Essex, Middlesex, Monmouth, and Passaic) from 03/28/10 to 04/03/10. One visit response and one admission blip response were received and neither was ILI-related.

Summary of Enhanced Emergency Department (ED) Surveillance for Influenza-like Illness (ILI)

During 03/28/10 - 04/03/10, 71 acute care facilities reported an aggregate total of 1,985 ED visits due to ILI (3.5% of total ED visits) and an aggregate total of 195 admissions due to ILI (9.8% of total ILI ED visits). These reports resulted in eight ED ILI visit blips (one in each Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, and Warren, and two in Mercer). There was no significant difference in ILI activity for the week ending 04/03/10 when compared to the previous week ending 03/27/10 ($p = 0.6$). The mean daily percentage of ED visits for ILI during the week ending 04/03/10 was 3.5%, compared to 3.5% for the previous week. The mean percentage of ED visits due to ILI ranged from 2.8% to 4.1% during 03/28/10 - 04/03/10. The mean percentage of ED visits due to ILI (averaged over the previous four influenza seasons) for this same week (MMWR Week 13) was approximately 4%.

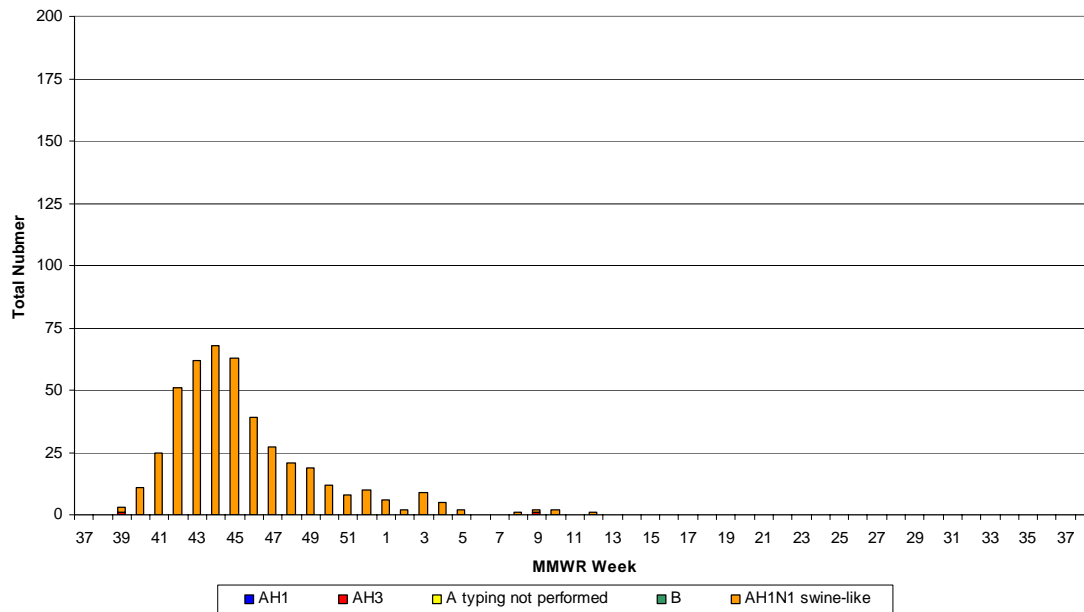
Laboratory Surveillance

As of week 13, 446 samples were found to be positive by viral culture or PCR for influenza AH1, AH3, novel AH1N1 or influenza B. Please see graph on next page for weekly distribution. Numbers of specimens tested and total number positive by rapid influenza testing are displayed by county at the end of this report.

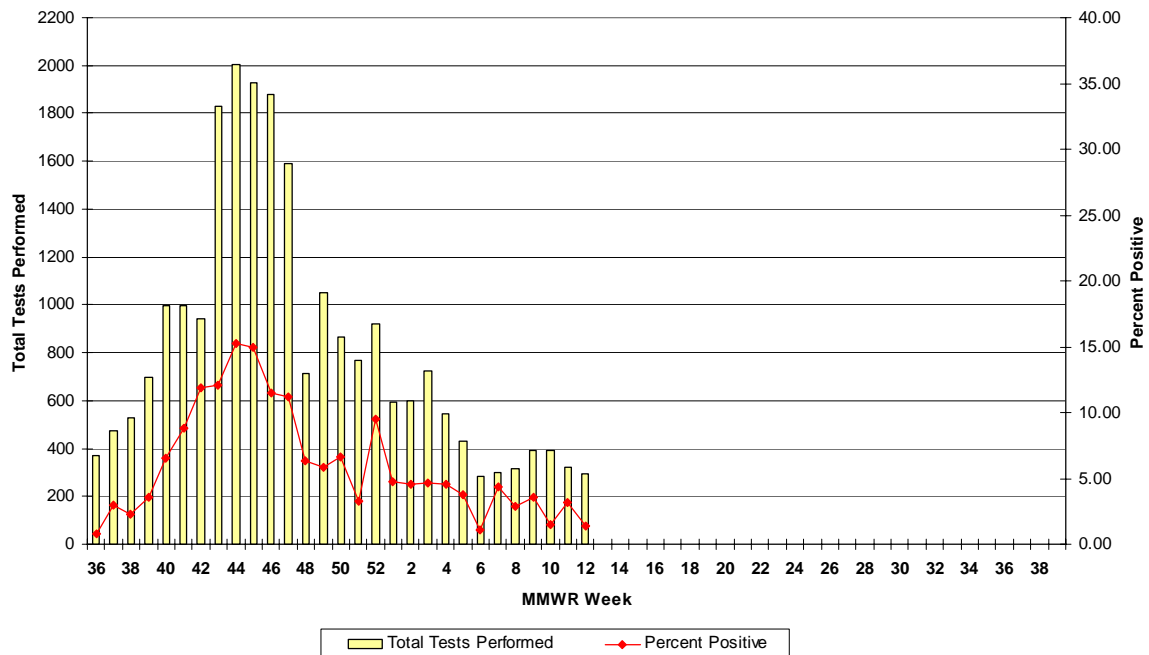
	MMWR Week 40 to present week					MMWR Week 11, 12, 13				
	A H1	A H3	A (subtyping not done)	B	2009 Influenza A H1N1	A H1	A H3	A (subtyping not done)	B	2009 Influenza A H1N1
Atlantic County	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
Bergen County	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	1
Burlington County	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
Camden County	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0
Cape May County	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0
Cumberland County	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0
Essex County	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0
Gloucester County	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Hudson County	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Hunterdon County	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0
Mercer County	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0
Middlesex County	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0	0
Monmouth County	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0
Morris County	0	1	0	0	47	0	0	0	0	0
Ocean County	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Passaic County	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0
Salem County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somerset County	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
Sussex County	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Union County	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	0
Warren County	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
State Total	0	1	0	0	445	0	0	0	0	1

*Rapid influenza test data is acquired from facilities reporting rapid influenza tests via NREVSS or CDRSS ILI module. Culture/PCR results are obtained from the LIMS system at PHEL or hospital viral culture laboratories via NREVSS. County of residence as provided by the laboratory is used to assign culture results to a county. If county of residence is not available, the county of the facility reporting is utilized.

**Influenza Laboratory Report
Positive Specimens by PCR and Culture by Week
2009-2010 Influenza Season**



**Influenza Rapid Antigen Tests
Total and Percent Positive
2009-2010 Influenza Season**

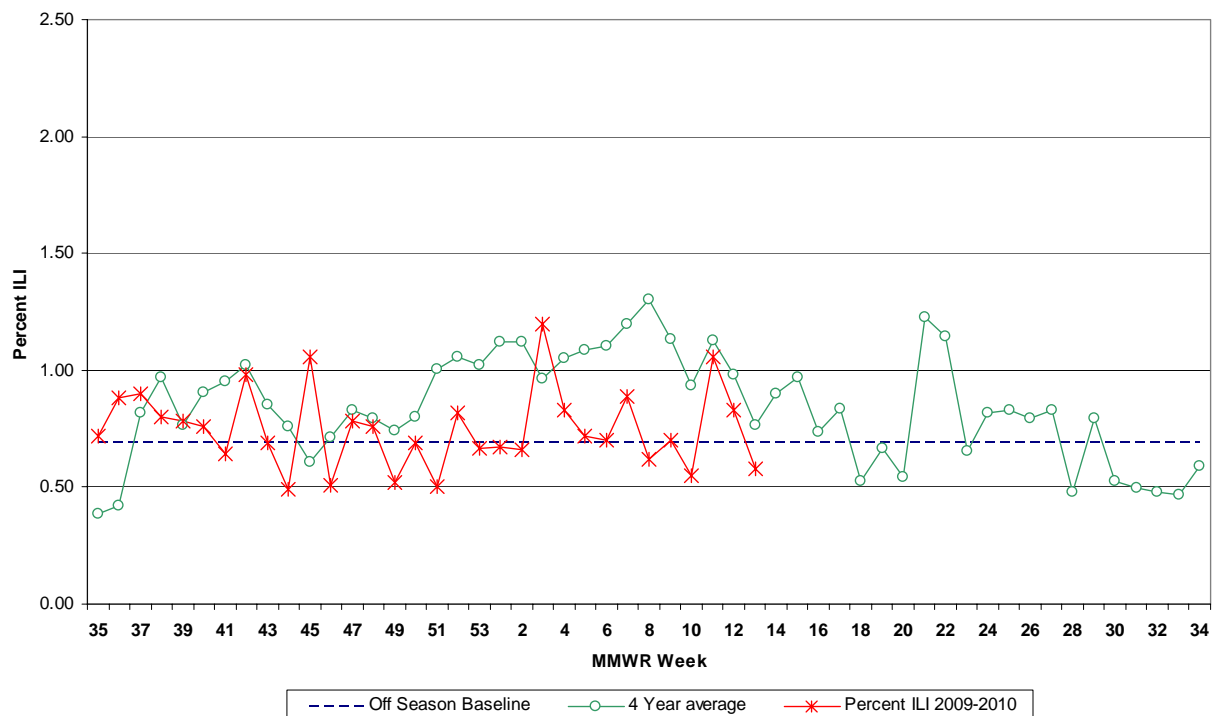


Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Surveillance*

Long-term Care Facilities

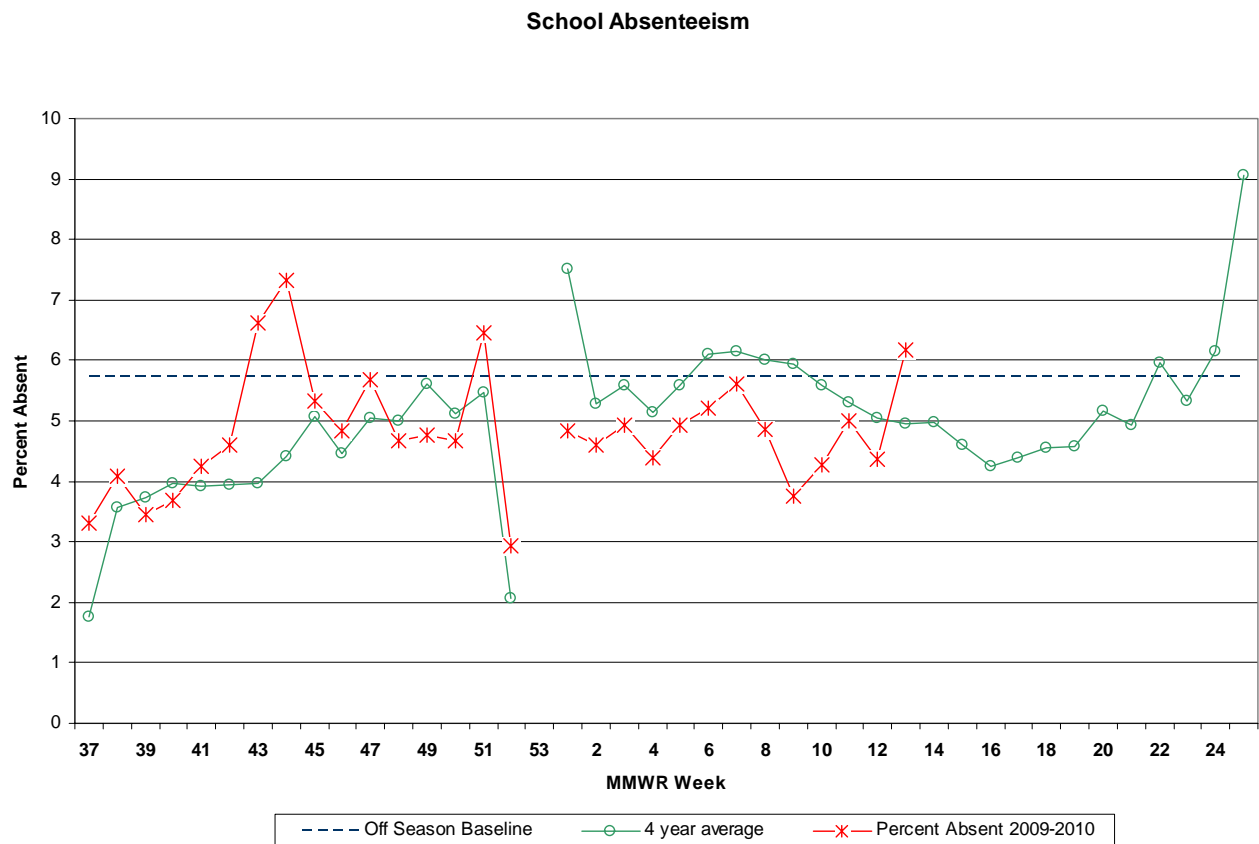
During week 13, 0.58% ILI was reported statewide from long term care facilities. This is a decrease compared to the previous week (0.83%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.00% to 1.31%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 0.58% in long-term care facilities. The percent ILI for the northwest (0.98%) and the south (0.73%) public health regions were above the state baseline (0.69%). No new reports of respiratory outbreaks in an institutional setting were received in week 13.

Influenza-like Activity - Long Term Care Facilities



School Absenteeism

During week 13, schools reported 6.18% absenteeism. This is an increase compared to the previous week (4.36%). The percent absenteeism for each county ranged from 1.35 to 10.50%. The percent absent for this same week last year was 4.35%. The percent absenteeism for the northeast (9.76%) public health region was found to be at or above the state baseline (5.73%).

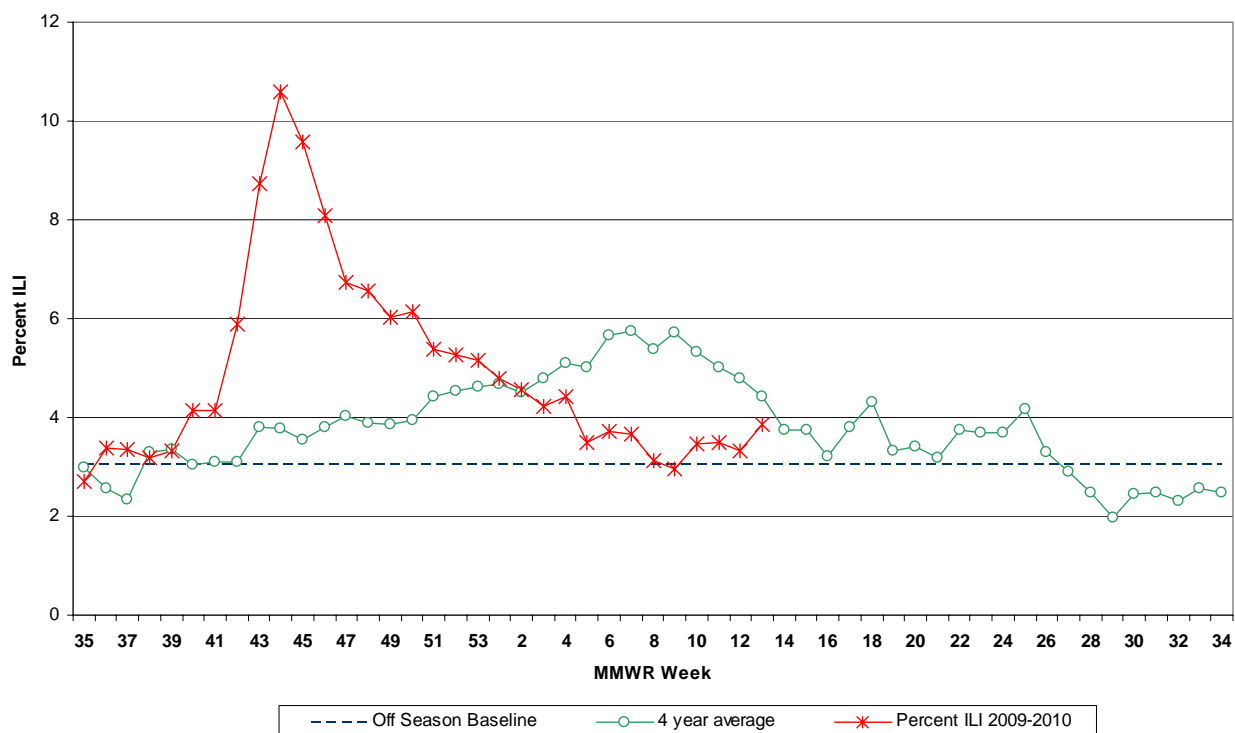


Emergency Departments

NOTE: Data presented below is from daily ED data extracted from Hippocrates survey responses for Tuesday of each week. Because this data only represents one day of data, it is likely less accurate for detecting true trends than the syndromic data presented above.

During week 13, 3.85% of ILI was reported statewide from emergency departments. This is an increase compared to the previous week (3.32%). The percent ILI for each county ranged from 0.43 to 15.98%. The percent ILI for this same week last year was 3.74% in emergency departments. The percent ILI for the northwest (8.15%), central west (6.23%) and central east (4.47%) public health regions were found to be above the state baseline (3.04%).

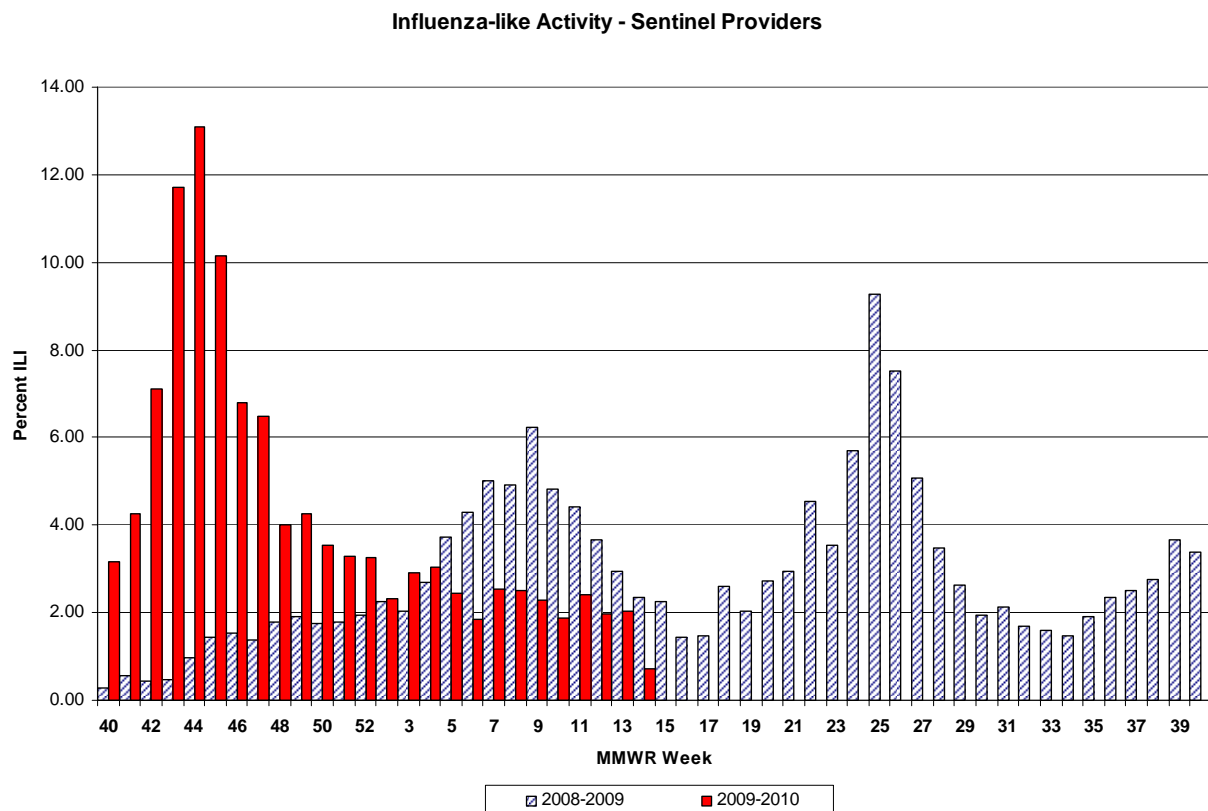
Influenza-like Activity - Emergency Departments



Sentinel Provider Surveillance

During week 13, 0.72% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from twelve (17%) of the 70 enrolled sentinel providers.

During week 12, 2.05% of sentinel provider patient visits were due to ILI. These data reflect reports from twenty-one (30%) of the 70 enrolled sentinel providers.



Pediatric Influenza Surveillance

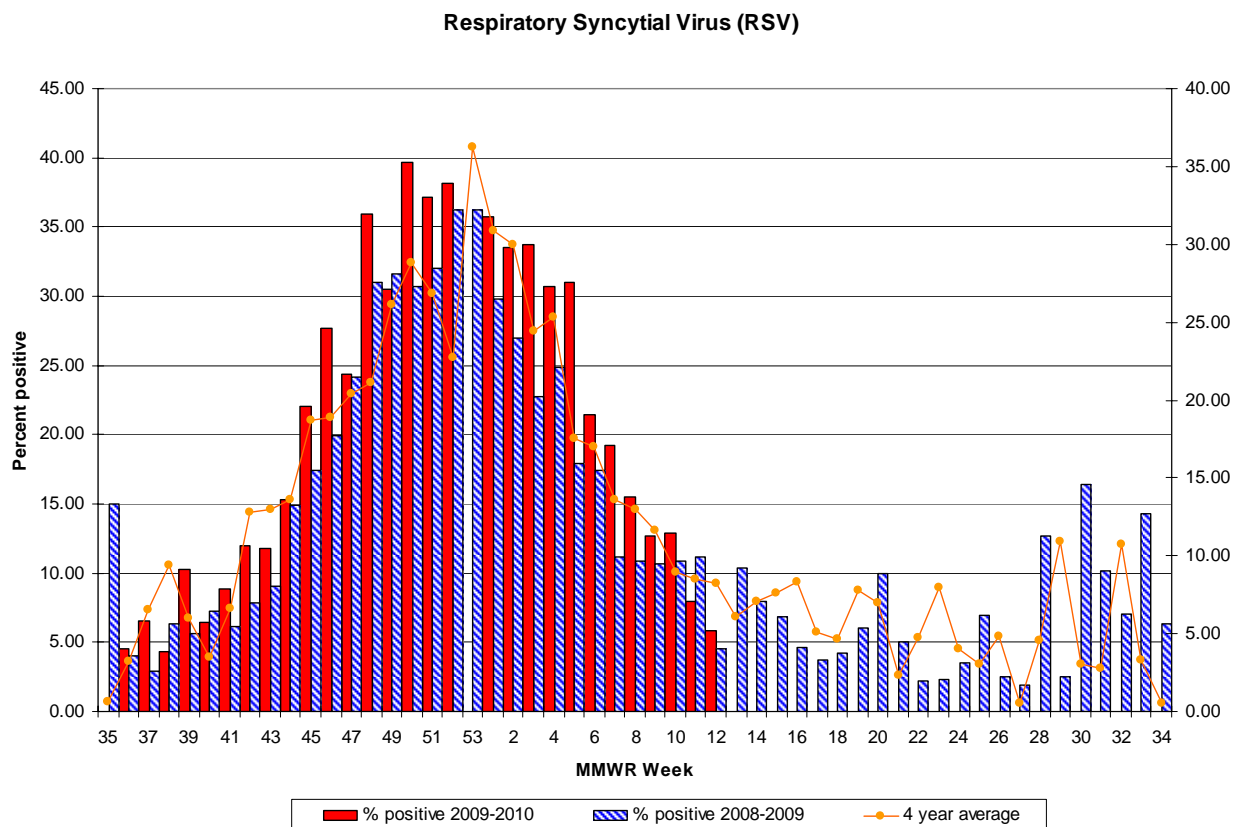
To date, NJDHSS has received 101 reports of pediatric influenza meeting the case definition.

122 City Mortality Report

During week 12, 7.52% of all deaths reported by the vital statistics offices in 6 New Jersey cities (i.e., Camden, Elizabeth, Jersey City, Newark, Paterson, Trenton) were due to pneumonia or influenza. This is an increase compared to the previous week (6.00%). The percentage of death due to pneumonia or influenza for this same week last year was 4.05%.

RSV Reports

During week 12, 5.81% of all RSV samples tested were positive. This is a decrease from the previous week 7.97%. The percent of samples positive for RSV for this same week last year was 4.52%.



Additional Information

For additional information regarding influenza surveillance please visit the following websites.

<http://nj.gov/health/flu/surveillance.shtml>

<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/>

* Off Season baseline is calculated by taking the average of statewide percentages of ILI for a 4 year (2006, 2007, 2008, 2009) period during months when influenza is less likely to be circulating (May-August). MMWR week 53 occurred in the 2008-2009 influenza season only, for seasons occurring 2005-2008 an average of the two weeks adjoining week 53 were used.

**Four year average is an average of the 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009 influenza seasons.



	Long Term Care			Schools			Hospital Emergency Department		
County	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% Absent	# Enrolled	# Reports Rec'd	% ILI
March, 30, 2010 12:00 AM MMRW WEEK 13									
ATLANTIC	4	2	1.31	19	12	6.60	4	4	1.15
BERGEN	3	1	0.00	29	13	6.31	6	2	1.65
BURLINGTON	6	1	0.00	115	50	4.53	3	2	1.30
CAMDEN	7	0	0.00	17	0	0.00	7	6	1.32
CAPE MAY	6	4	0.95	11	11	5.61	1	1	11.22
CUMBERLAND	6	2	1.13	19	8	6.38	3	3	2.54
ESSEX	18	4	0.14	44	4	2.71	11	5	2.69
GLOUCESTER	5	5	0.00	4	2	4.61	2	2	3.71
HUDSON	13	3	0.90	119	64	10.50	6	2	2.11
HUNTERDON	4	4	0.46	49	27	3.12	1	1	0.00
MERCER	11	6	0.00	26	10	4.74	5	4	8.67
MIDDLESEX	2	0	0.00	135	27	4.60	5	5	6.90
MONMOUTH	14	3	0.24	24	1	7.35	5	5	2.70
MORRIS	2	0	0.00	13	0	0.00	4	2	15.98
OCEAN	6	0	0.00	81	0	0.00	4	4	6.33
PASSAIC	9	3	0.70	28	12	4.57	6	1	0.00
SALEM	4	0	0.00	19	2	1.35	1	0	0.00
SOMERSET	6	4	1.08	83	7	2.12	2	1	0.00
SUSSEX	5	4	1.14	22	22	5.25	2	2	11.93
UNION	4	1	0.00	154	0	0.00	5	4	0.43
WARREN	8	3	0.78	36	20	5.26	2	2	0.68
NW Region	24	10	0.98	99	54	5.13	14	7	8.15
NE Region	34	8	0.38	192	81	9.76	23	9	2.37
CW Region	21	14	0.46	158	44	3.29	8	6	6.23
CE Region	26	4	0.13	394	28	4.83	19	18	4.47
South Region	38	14	0.73	204	85	5.13	21	18	2.24
State Total	143	50	0.58	1047	292	6.18	85	58	3.85

	RSV Tests		Flu Tests		
County	# Positive	Total Tests Performed	# Positive	Total Tests Performed	
March, 30, 2010 12:00 AM MMRW WEEK 13					
ATLANTIC	2	28	0	0	
BERGEN	0	0	0	0	
BURLINGTON	1	9	0	8	
CAMDEN	1	21	0	0	
CAPE MAY	0	3	0	3	
CUMBERLAND	1	20	0	0	
ESSEX	0	0	2	34	
GLOUCESTER	0	6	0	0	
HUDSON	1	15	0	29	
HUNTERDON	2	6	0	9	
MERCER	1	36	0	0	
MIDDLESEX	0	68	0	61	
MONMOUTH	1	49	2	105	
MORRIS	0	0	0	5	
OCEAN	0	0	0	0	
PASSAIC	2	15	0	26	
SALEM	0	2	0	0	
SOMERSET	0	1	0	0	
SUSSEX	2	9	0	8	
UNION	4	22	0	7	
WARREN	0	0	0	0	
NW Region	4	24	0	39	
NE Region	1	15	2	63	
CW Region	3	43	0	9	
CE Region	5	139	2	173	
South Region	5	89	0	11	
State Total	18	310	4	295	