

## **Mumps Information & Tips**

# WHAT IS MUMPS?



Mumps is a contagious disease caused by a virus. It can be dangerous and usually leads to puffy cheeks and a swollen jaw.

#### MUMPS OFTEN CAUSES THESE SYMPTOMS FOR ABOUT 7-10 DAYS:

- Fever
- Headache
- Muscle aches
- Tiredness
- Loss of appetite
- Swollen glands under the ears or jaw
- Severe symptoms can include:
- Inflammation of the testicles and breast; pancreas; brain (encephalitis), and spinal cord (meningitis).
- Deafness
- Infertility

Some people do not have symptoms or may feel sick but do not have swollen glands.

### **HOW IT SPREADS:**

Mumps spreads through saliva or respiratory droplets.



COUGHING, SNEEZING, OR TALKING



SHARING ITEMS THAT HAVE SALIVA ON THEM, LIKE CUPS



CLOSE CONTACT ACTIVITIES, LIKE SPORTS OR KISSING



TOUCHING A SURFACE THAT HAS A VIRUS ON IT

Mumps may spread two days before the saliva glands start to get swollen until five days after the swelling starts.

#### WHAT ELSE SHOULD I KNOW?

- The measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) vaccine is safe and effective at protecting against these viruses.
- The MMR vaccine will not prevent mumps sickness if you are already infected.
- Contact your health care provider if you think you may have the mumps.

#### **PREVENTING MUMPS**

Children need two doses of MMR vaccine:

- First dose: 12 through 15 months
- Second dose: 4 through 6 years old

Adults who haven't already received a dose should get at least one shot.

Talk to your health care provider to see what options are available for you.

nj.gov/health/vaccines/mmr