

Apportionment of Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives and Average Population Per Seat: 1910 to 2020

Area	2020 Census			2010 Census			2000 Census		
	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per
Alabama	7	0	718,579	7	0	686,140	7	0	637,304
Alaska	1	0	736,081	1	0	721,523	1	0	628,933
Arizona	9	0	795,436	9	1	712,522	8	2	642,585
Arkansas	4	0	753,439	4	0	731,557	4	0	669,933
California	52	-1	761,091	53	0	704,566	53	1	640,204
Colorado	8	1	722,771	7	0	720,704	7	1	615,983
Connecticut	5	0	721,660	5	0	716,326	5	-1	681,907
Delaware	1	0	990,837	1	0	900,877	1	0	785,068
Florida	28	1	770,376	27	2	700,029	25	2	641,156
Georgia	14	0	766,091	14	1	694,826	13	2	631,306
Hawaii	2	0	730,069	2	0	683,431	2	0	608,321
Idaho	2	0	920,689	2	0	786,750	2	0	648,637
Illinois	17	-1	754,279	18	-1	714,688	19	-1	654,686
Indiana	9	0	754,476	9	0	722,398	9	-1	676,754
Iowa	4	0	798,102	4	-1	763,447	5	0	586,385
Kansas	4	0	735,216	4	0	715,953	4	0	673,456
Kentucky	6	0	751,557	6	0	725,101	6	0	674,905
Louisiana	6	0	776,911	6	-1	758,994	7	0	640,039
Maine	2	0	681,791	2	0	666,537	2	0	638,866
Maryland	8	0	773,160	8	0	723,741	8	0	663,486
Massachusetts	9	0	781,497	9	-1	728,849	10	0	635,557
Michigan	13	-1	775,726	14	-1	707,973	15	-1	663,722
Minnesota	8	0	713,719	8	0	664,360	8	0	615,709
Mississippi	4	0	740,979	4	0	744,560	4	-1	713,232
Missouri	8	0	770,035	8	-1	751,435	9	0	622,918
Montana	2	1	542,704	1	0	994,416	1	0	905,316
Nebraska	3	0	654,444	3	0	610,608	3	0	571,790
Nevada	4	0	777,116	4	1	677,358	3	1	667,344
New Hampshire	2	0	689,545	2	0	660,723	2	0	619,208
New Jersey	12	0	774,541	12	-1	733,958	13	0	648,027
New Mexico	3	0	706,740	3	0	689,091	3	0	607,940
New York	26	-1	777,529	27	-2	719,298	29	-2	655,344
North Carolina	14	1	746,711	13	0	735,829	13	1	620,590
North Dakota	1	0	779,702	1	0	675,905	1	0	643,756
Ohio	15	-1	787,257	16	-2	723,031	18	-1	631,919
Oklahoma	5	0	792,703	5	0	752,976	5	-1	691,764
Oregon	6	1	706,917	5	0	769,721	5	0	685,709
Pennsylvania	17	-1	765,403	18	-1	707,495	19	-2	647,404
Rhode Island	2	0	549,082	2	0	527,624	2	0	524,831
South Carolina	7	0	732,102	7	1	663,711	6	0	670,844
South Dakota	1	0	887,770	1	0	819,761	1	0	756,874
Tennessee	9	0	768,544	9	0	708,381	9	0	633,337
Texas	38	2	767,981	36	4	701,901	32	2	653,250
Utah	4	0	818,813	4	1	692,691	3	0	745,571
Vermont	1	0	643,503	1	0	630,337	1	0	609,890
Virginia	11	0	786,777	11	0	730,703	11	0	645,518
Washington	10	0	771,595	10	1	675,337	9	0	656,520
West Virginia	2	-1	897,523	3	0	619,938	3	0	604,359
Wisconsin	8	0	737,184	8	0	712,279	8	-1	671,401
Wyoming	1	0	577,719	1	0	568,300	1	0	495,304
United States	435	7	761,169	435	12	710,767	435	12	646,952

X Not applicable. Represents date prior to becoming a state.

Note 1: Apportionment is the process of dividing up the number of representatives (or seats) in the U.S. House of Representatives among the 50 states. The District of Columbia and Puerto Rico are not included.

Note 2: The value for the "United States" row that is shown in each "Change in Seats" column indicates the total number of seats that were reassigned that decade (except for the 1910 value, which indicates the number of seats added to the U.S. House of Representatives since 1900).

Apportionment of Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives and Average Population Per Seat: 1910 to 2020 (continued)

Area	1990 Census			1980 Census			1970 Census		
	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per
Alabama	7	0	580,373	7	0	555,723	7	-1	496,555
Alaska	1	0	551,947	1	0	400,481	1	0	304,067
Arizona	6	1	612,998	5	1	543,573	4	1	446,905
Arkansas	4	0	590,560	4	0	571,378	4	0	485,576
California	52	7	573,832	45	2	525,968	43	5	467,415
Colorado	6	0	551,319	6	1	481,472	5	1	445,354
Connecticut	6	0	549,278	6	0	517,929	6	0	508,449
Delaware	1	0	668,696	1	0	595,225	1	0	551,928
Florida	23	4	565,364	19	4	512,631	15	3	457,047
Georgia	11	1	591,674	10	0	546,427	10	0	462,731
Hawaii	2	0	557,637	2	0	482,500	2	0	392,451
Idaho	2	0	505,993	2	0	471,968	2	0	359,961
Illinois	20	-2	573,334	22	-2	519,021	24	0	466,013
Indiana	10	0	556,423	10	-1	549,018	11	0	475,287
Iowa	5	-1	557,485	6	0	485,565	6	-1	474,487
Kansas	4	-1	621,400	5	0	472,642	5	0	453,169
Kentucky	6	-1	616,495	7	0	523,062	7	0	463,783
Louisiana	7	-1	605,459	8	0	525,497	8	0	459,001
Maine	2	0	616,612	2	0	562,330	2	0	503,160
Maryland	8	0	599,828	8	0	527,056	8	0	494,212
Massachusetts	10	-1	602,905	11	-1	521,549	12	0	477,223
Michigan	16	-2	583,049	18	-1	514,352	19	0	470,379
Minnesota	8	0	548,379	8	0	509,644	8	0	479,147
Mississippi	5	0	517,289	5	0	504,128	5	0	446,770
Missouri	9	0	570,867	9	-1	546,383	10	0	471,803
Montana	1	-1	803,655	2	0	393,345	2	0	350,787
Nebraska	3	0	528,206	3	0	523,335	3	0	498,940
Nevada	2	0	603,076	2	1	399,592	1	0	492,396
New Hampshire	2	0	556,958	2	0	460,305	2	0	373,142
New Jersey	13	-1	596,049	14	-1	526,011	15	0	480,536
New Mexico	3	0	507,260	3	1	433,323	2	0	513,332
New York	31	-3	582,081	34	-5	516,391	39	-2	470,207
North Carolina	12	1	554,803	11	0	534,039	11	0	465,930
North Dakota	1	0	641,364	1	0	652,695	1	-1	624,181
Ohio	19	-2	573,017	21	-2	514,163	23	-1	466,530
Oklahoma	6	0	526,267	6	0	504,211	6	0	430,914
Oregon	5	0	570,747	5	1	526,533	4	0	527,703
Pennsylvania	21	-2	567,843	23	-2	515,945	25	-2	475,373
Rhode Island	2	0	502,992	2	0	473,577	2	0	478,899
South Carolina	6	0	584,285	6	0	519,868	6	0	436,220
South Dakota	1	0	699,999	1	-1	690,178	2	0	336,624
Tennessee	9	0	544,071	9	1	510,083	8	-1	495,133
Texas	30	3	568,660	27	3	526,977	24	1	470,783
Utah	3	0	575,928	3	1	487,012	2	0	533,905
Vermont	1	0	564,964	1	0	511,456	1	0	448,327
Virginia	11	1	565,143	10	0	534,628	10	0	469,074
Washington	9	1	543,105	8	1	516,270	7	0	491,927
West Virginia	3	-1	600,542	4	0	487,411	4	-1	440,833
Wisconsin	9	0	545,194	9	0	522,815	9	-1	494,113
Wyoming	1	0	455,975	1	0	470,816	1	0	335,719
United States	435	19	572,466	435	17	519,235	435	11	469,088

Apportionment of Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives and Average Population Per Seat: 1910 to 2020 (continued)

Area	1960 Census ¹			1950 Census			1940 Census		
	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per
Alabama	8	-1	408,343	9	0	340,194	9	0	314,773
Alaska	1	1	226,167	X	X	X	X	X	X
Arizona	3	1	434,054	2	0	374,794	2	1	249,631
Arkansas	4	-2	446,568	6	-1	318,252	7	0	278,484
California	38	8	413,611	30	7	352,874	23	3	300,321
Colorado	4	0	438,487	4	0	331,272	4	0	280,824
Connecticut	6	0	422,539	6	0	334,547	6	0	284,874
Delaware	1	0	446,292	1	0	318,085	1	0	266,505
Florida	12	4	412,630	8	2	346,413	6	1	316,236
Georgia	10	0	394,312	10	0	344,458	10	0	312,372
Hawaii	2	2	316,386	X	X	X	X	X	X
Idaho	2	0	333,596	2	0	294,319	2	0	262,437
Illinois	24	-1	420,048	25	-1	348,487	26	-1	303,740
Indiana	11	0	423,863	11	0	357,657	11	-1	311,618
Iowa	7	-1	393,934	8	0	327,634	8	-1	317,284
Kansas	5	-1	435,722	6	0	317,550	6	-1	300,171
Kentucky	7	-1	434,022	8	-1	368,101	9	0	316,181
Louisiana	8	0	407,128	8	0	335,440	8	0	295,485
Maine	2	-1	484,633	3	0	304,591	3	0	282,409
Maryland	8	1	387,586	7	1	334,714	6	0	303,541
Massachusetts	12	-2	429,048	14	0	335,037	14	-1	308,337
Michigan	19	1	411,747	18	1	353,987	17	0	309,183
Minnesota	8	-1	426,733	9	0	331,387	9	0	310,256
Mississippi	5	-1	435,628	6	-1	363,152	7	0	311,971
Missouri	10	-1	431,981	11	-2	359,514	13	0	291,128
Montana	2	0	337,384	2	0	295,512	2	0	279,728
Nebraska	3	-1	470,443	4	0	331,378	4	-1	328,959
Nevada	1	0	285,278	1	0	160,083	1	0	110,247
New Hampshire	2	0	303,461	2	0	266,621	2	0	245,762
New Jersey	15	1	404,452	14	0	345,381	14	0	297,155
New Mexico	2	0	475,512	2	0	340,594	2	1	265,909
New York	41	-2	409,324	43	-2	344,888	45	0	299,536
North Carolina	11	-1	414,196	12	0	338,494	12	1	297,635
North Dakota	2	0	316,223	2	0	309,818	2	0	320,968
Ohio	24	1	404,433	23	0	345,506	23	-1	300,331
Oklahoma	6	0	388,047	6	-2	372,225	8	-1	292,054
Oregon	4	0	442,172	4	0	380,335	4	1	272,421
Pennsylvania	27	-3	419,236	30	-3	349,934	33	-1	300,005
Rhode Island	2	0	429,744	2	0	395,948	2	0	356,673
South Carolina	6	0	397,099	6	0	352,838	6	0	316,634
South Dakota	2	0	340,257	2	0	326,370	2	0	321,481
Tennessee	9	0	396,343	9	-1	365,746	10	1	291,584
Texas	23	1	416,508	22	1	350,509	21	0	305,468
Utah	2	0	445,314	2	0	344,431	2	0	275,155
Vermont	1	0	389,881	1	0	377,747	1	0	359,231
Virginia	10	0	396,695	10	1	331,868	9	0	297,530
Washington	7	0	407,602	7	1	339,852	6	0	289,365
West Virginia	5	-1	372,084	6	0	334,259	6	0	316,996
Wisconsin	10	0	395,178	10	0	343,458	10	0	313,759
Wyoming	1	0	330,066	1	0	290,529	1	0	250,742
United States	435	21	410,481	435	14	344,587	435	9	301,164

¹ In 1959, Alaska and Hawaii became states and were each granted a seat—temporarily increasing the size of the House to 437. The size of the House for the 1960 apportionment reverted back to the fixed size of 435 seats.

Apportionment of Seats in the U.S. House of Representatives and Average Population Per Seat: 1910 to 2020 (continued)

Area	1930 Census			1920 Census ²			1910 Census ³		
	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per	Number of Seats	Change in Seats	Average Population Per
Alabama	9	-1	294,027	10	0	234,817	10	1	213,809
Alaska	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Arizona	1	1	389,375	1	1	309,495	X	X	X
Arkansas	7	0	264,921	7	0	250,315	7	0	224,921
California	20	9	283,412	11	0	311,457	11	3	216,051
Colorado	4	0	258,712	4	0	234,790	4	1	199,643
Connecticut	6	1	267,816	5	0	276,126	5	0	222,951
Delaware	1	0	238,380	1	0	223,003	1	0	202,322
Florida	5	1	293,638	4	0	242,118	4	1	188,155
Georgia	10	-2	290,845	12	0	241,319	12	1	217,427
Hawaii	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Idaho	2	0	220,768	2	0	215,221	2	1	161,720
Illinois	27	0	282,607	27	0	240,196	27	2	208,837
Indiana	12	-1	269,873	13	0	225,415	13	0	207,760
Iowa	9	-2	274,491	11	0	218,547	11	0	202,252
Kansas	7	-1	268,500	8	0	221,157	8	0	211,369
Kentucky	9	-2	290,508	11	0	219,694	11	0	208,173
Louisiana	8	0	262,699	8	0	224,814	8	1	207,049
Maine	3	-1	265,806	4	0	192,004	4	0	185,593
Maryland	6	0	271,920	6	0	241,610	6	0	215,891
Massachusetts	15	-1	283,307	16	0	240,772	16	2	210,401
Michigan	17	4	284,827	13	0	282,186	13	1	216,167
Minnesota	9	-1	283,509	10	0	238,566	10	1	207,438
Mississippi	7	-1	286,879	8	0	223,827	8	0	224,639
Missouri	13	-3	279,162	16	0	212,753	16	0	205,833
Montana	2	0	262,365	2	0	270,756	2	1	183,169
Nebraska	5	-1	275,025	6	0	216,062	6	0	198,702
Nevada	1	0	86,390	1	0	75,820	1	0	80,293
New Hampshire	2	0	232,646	2	0	221,542	2	0	215,286
New Jersey	14	2	288,666	12	0	262,992	12	2	211,431
New Mexico	1	1	395,982	1	1	353,428	X	X	X
New York	45	2	279,733	43	0	241,409	43	6	211,836
North Carolina	11	1	287,934	10	0	255,912	10	0	220,629
North Dakota	2	-1	336,670	3	0	214,651	3	1	191,468
Ohio	24	2	276,943	22	0	261,791	22	1	216,687
Oklahoma	9	1	264,691	8	0	253,535	8	8	207,144
Oregon	3	0	316,793	3	0	261,130	3	1	224,255
Pennsylvania	34	-2	283,274	36	0	242,223	36	4	212,920
Rhode Island	2	-1	343,749	3	0	201,466	3	1	180,870
South Carolina	6	-1	289,793	7	0	240,532	7	0	216,486
South Dakota	2	-1	336,503	3	0	210,413	3	1	191,892
Tennessee	9	-1	290,722	10	0	233,789	10	0	218,479
Texas	21	3	277,362	18	0	259,068	18	2	216,475
Utah	2	0	252,871	2	0	224,194	2	1	185,932
Vermont	1	-1	359,611	2	0	176,214	2	0	177,978
Virginia	9	-1	269,092	10	0	230,919	10	0	206,161
Washington	6	1	258,737	5	0	270,919	5	2	228,027
West Virginia	6	0	288,200	6	0	243,950	6	1	203,520
Wisconsin	10	-1	293,172	11	0	239,210	11	0	212,078
Wyoming	1	0	223,630	1	0	193,487	1	0	144,658
United States	435	27	280,675	435	0	241,864	433	47	210,328

² In 1912, Arizona and New Mexico became states and each were granted a seat—temporarily increasing the size of the House to 435. In 1920, the Census Bureau did transmit apportionment counts to Congress, but Congress did not reapportion. The size of the House during the next apportionment, in 1930, was fixed at 435.

³ In 1900, there were 386 seats in the House. In 1907, Oklahoma became a state and was granted 5 seats—temporarily increasing the size of the House to 391. The size of the House during the next apportionment, in 1910, was increased to 433.