

Immigration in Greater Philadelphia

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@DVRPC www.dvrpc.org

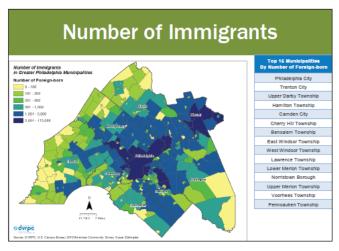


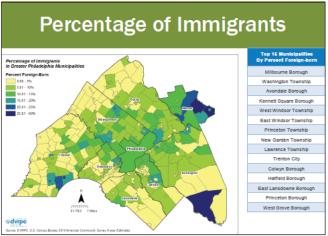
Poster at May 2014 NJSDC Annual Network Meeting

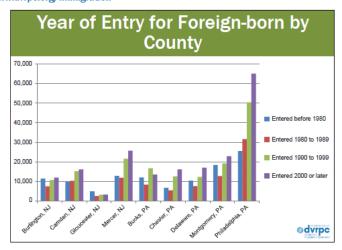
Immigration in Greater Philadelphia

Greater Philadelphia's toreign-born population has grown and become more diverse since 1990. Immigration has helped many communities in the region replenish population losses. Delaware Valley Regional Planning Commission (DVRPC) – the Metropolitan Planning Organization for the Greater Philadelphia region – used 2010 American Community Survey 5-year estimates to understand the foreign-born population in Greater Philadelphia and publish a series of Data Snapshots about immigration

More information is available at: www.dvrpc.org/immigration









Presentation Outline

- Who is DVRPC?
- How did DVRPC get interested in immigration?
- What information sources did we use?
- How did we visualize the data?
- What did we learn?

The 9-County DVRPC Region







CONNECTIONS 2040

PLAN FOR GREATER PHILADELPHIA

fostering sustainability, equity, and innovation



How did DVRPC get interested in immigration?

IETROPOLITAN PHILADELPHIA INDICATORS PROJECT









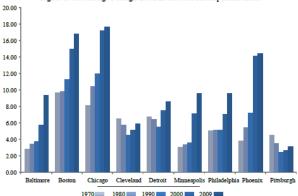




IMMIGRATION HELPS FUEL SUBURBAN GROWTH

An analysis published some years ago by the Brookings Institution classified Philadelphia as one of the nation's "Former" immigrant gateways, that is, places that had attracted immigrants early in the 20th century but experienced drops in immigration by the middle of the 20th century. (Philadelphia was grouped in this category with places like Baltimore, Cleveland, Detroit and Pittsburgh). The study contrasted these "Former" gateways with other "Continuous" gateways (for example, Boston and Chicago) that have always drawn large numbers of newcomers from abroad. Still other urban regions like Minneapolis and Phoenix were classified as "Re-emerging" gateways whose foreign-born populations had diminished but then rebounded during the second half of the 20th century. Figure 1 documents the changing percentage of foreign-born persons in the populations of Philadelphia and eight comparison regions. It suggests that in the past two decades, greater Philadelphia's classification as a "Former" gateway needs to be revised. Starting in the 1990s, the pace of immigration accelerated in Philadelphia.

Figure 1: Percentage Foreign-Born in Selected Metropolitan Areas



Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial Census, 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, One-Year Estimates, 2009.

Near the end of the 20th century, the historic pattern of immigrants settling in central cities began to change. Nationally, we witnessed a shift in residential preference from central cities to suburbs. In the Philadelphia region, an increase in immigrant population coincided with dramatic growth in many of the region's suburban towns after 1990. This policy brief looks at the relationship between those two simultaneous trends, asking how much the population growth in the suburbs was attributable to increases in foreign-born residents.

B | Metropolitan Policy Program

Recent Immigration to Philadelphia: Regional Change in a Re-Emerging Gateway

Audrey Singer, Domenic Vitiello, Michael Katz, David Park

Findin

"Philadelphia's

re-emergence

as an immigrant

gateway brings

both oppor-

tunities and

challenges for

policymakers,

service providers

and communities

throughout the

region."

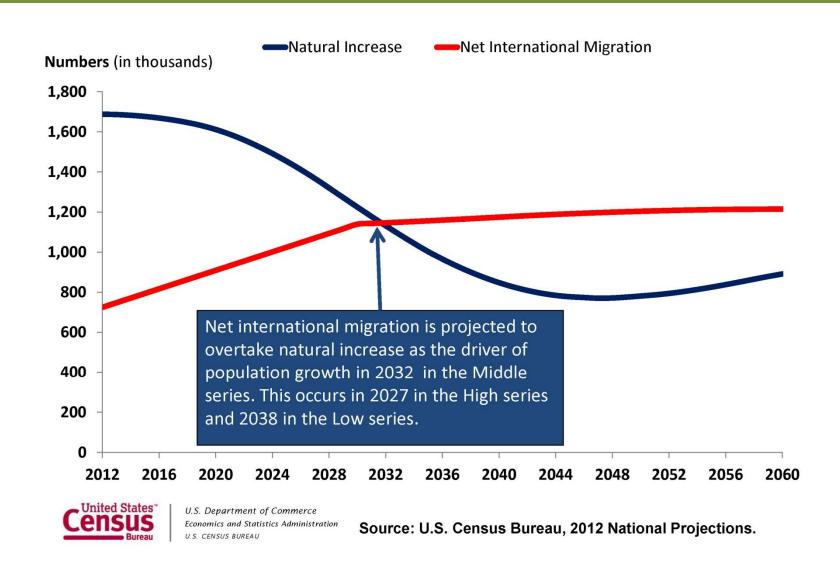
An analysis of the growth and characteristics of the foreign born in the Philadelphia metropolitan area between 1970 and 2006 finds:

- Among its peer regions, metropolitan Philadelphia has the largest and fastest growing immigrant population, which now stands at over 500,000, comprising 9 percent of the total population. Between 2000 and 2006, greater Philadelphia's immigrant population grew by 113,000, nearly as many as had arrived in the decade of the 1990s.
- Metropolitan Philadelphia has a diverse mix of immigrants and refugees from Asia (39 percent), Latin America and the Caribbean (28 percent), Europe (23 percent) and Africa (8 percent). The 10 largest source countries are India, Mexico, China, Vietnam, Korea, Italy, Ukraine, Philippines, Jamaica, and Germany.
- Immigrant growth in suburban Philadelphia has outpaced the city's growth, but numerically, the city has the largest population of all local jurisdictions. Outside the city, Montgomery County had the earliest post-World War II suburban settlement of the foreign born and has the largest number of immigrants among jurisdictions, while Chester County saw the fastest growth during the 1970 to 2006 time period.
- Nearly 60 percent of the foreign-born living in metropolitan Philadelphia arrived in the United States after 1990. Although their naturalization rates and educational levels reflect their recentness of arrival, on the whole, greater Philadelphia's immigrants are doing well on these measures as compared with some other U.S. metropolitan immigrant populations.
- Nearly 75 percent of greater Philadelphia's labor force growth since 2000 is attributable to immigrants. Immigrants' contributions to the labor force are considerably higher in this period than in the 1990s, when just 36 occent of the growth was due to immigrants.

A long history of immigration to Philadelphia stalled in the mid-20th century and the region became nearly entirely native born. In the past 15 years, however, immigration is emerging again as a prominent feature of life in the region. The varied immigrant groups—high-skilled professionals, refugees, and laborers from a diverse set of origin countries—bring both opportunities and challenges for policy makers, service providers, and communities throughout greater Philadelphia.

BROOKINGS | November 2008

Immigrants are Important



Immigrants are Important

IMMIGRANT SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS

A SIGNIFICANT AND GROWING PART OF THE ECONOMY

A REPORT FROM THE FISCAL POLICY INSTITUTE'S IMMIGRATION RESEARCH INITIATIVE

WWW.FISCALPOLICY.ORG

June, 2012

"Immigrant-owned small businesses generated an estimated \$775 billion in annual receipts and employed an estimated 4.7 million people."

What did we want to know about immigration?

- How many immigrants are there?
 - In the 9-county DVRPC Region
 - In each County
 - In each Municipality
- Where are they from?
- When did they get to the United States?
- Socioeconomic characteristics
 - Education
 - Housing
 - Vehicle Availability
 - Median Income

What data sources did we use?

- U.S. Census Bureau 5-year estimates
- Table S0501 Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-born Population

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COMMUNITY FACTS

GUIDED SEARCH

ADVANCED SEARCH

DOWNLOAD CENTER



👔 A preview version of the U.S. Census Bureau's newly designed website for the American Community Survey (ACS) is now available.

- **Community Facts**
- **Guided Search**
- Advanced Search

Search all data in American FactFinder, with access to all geographic types and datasets.

SHOW ME ALL

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Popular Tables

Population and Housing

- Annual Population Estimates (2014 PEP, PEPANNRES)
- Demographic and Housing Estimates (2013 ACS, DP05)
- General Housing Characteristics (2013 ACS, DP04).
- General Demographic Characteristics (2010 Census, DP-1)

Poverty and Income

General Economic Characteristics (2013 ACS, DP03)

Age, Race, Sex and Education

- Selected Social Characteristics (2013 ACS, DP02)
- Educational Attainment (2013 ACS, S1501)

American FactFinder provides access to data about the United States, Puerto Rico and the Island Areas. The data in American FactFinder come from several censuses and surveys. For more information see Using FactFinder and What We Provide.

Using American FactFinder

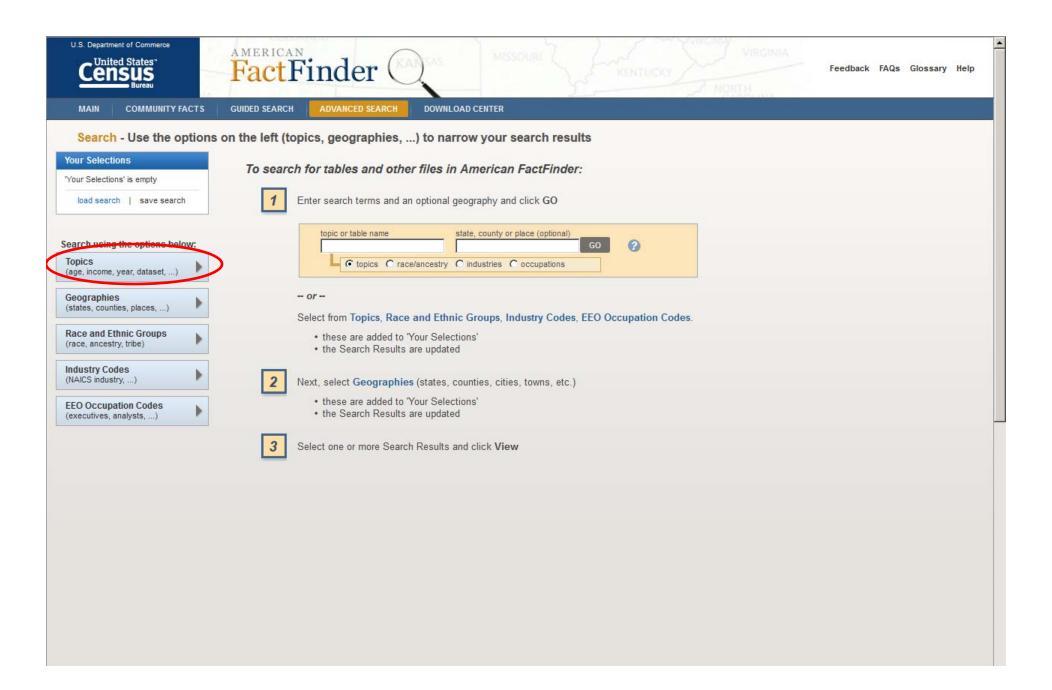
News and Notes

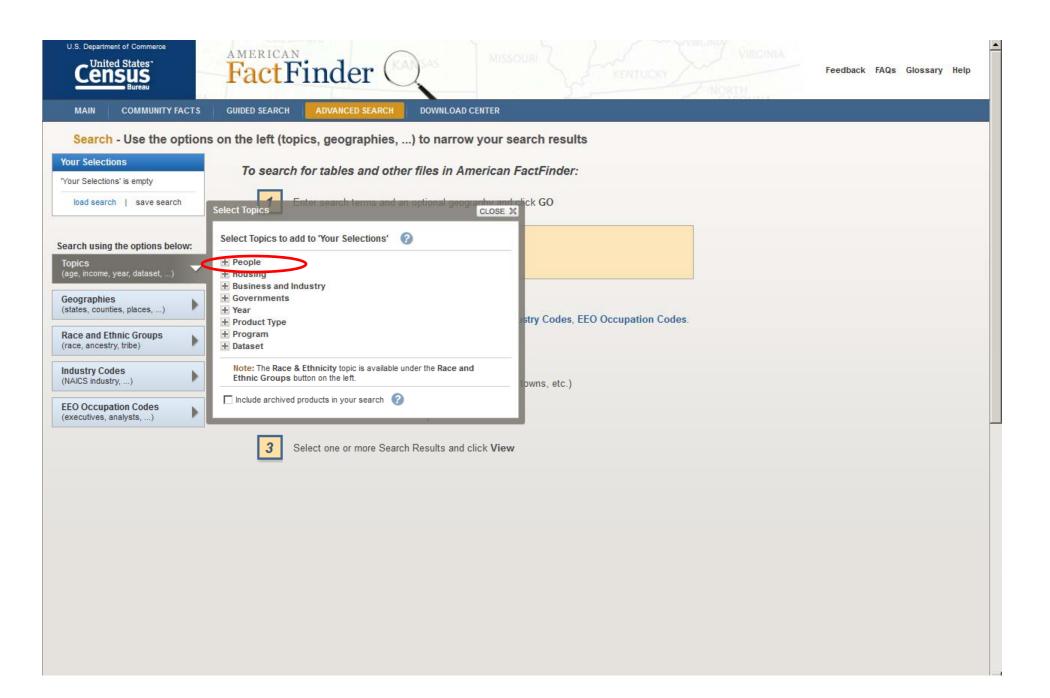
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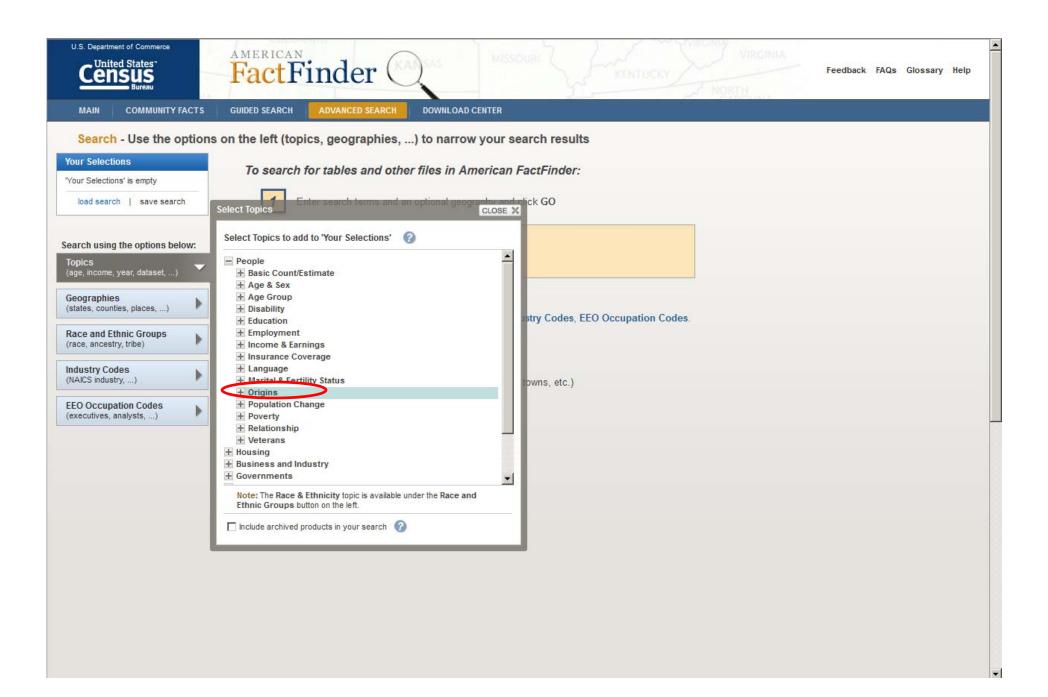


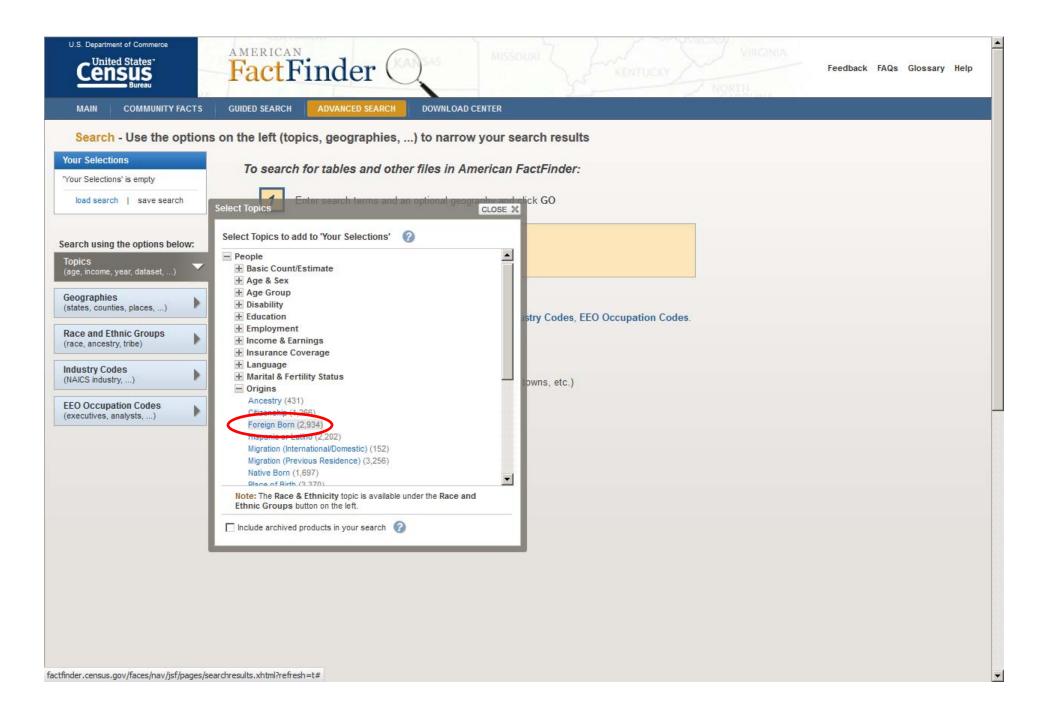
The U.S. Census Bureau plans to launch a newly designed website for the American Community Survey (ACS) on June 23....

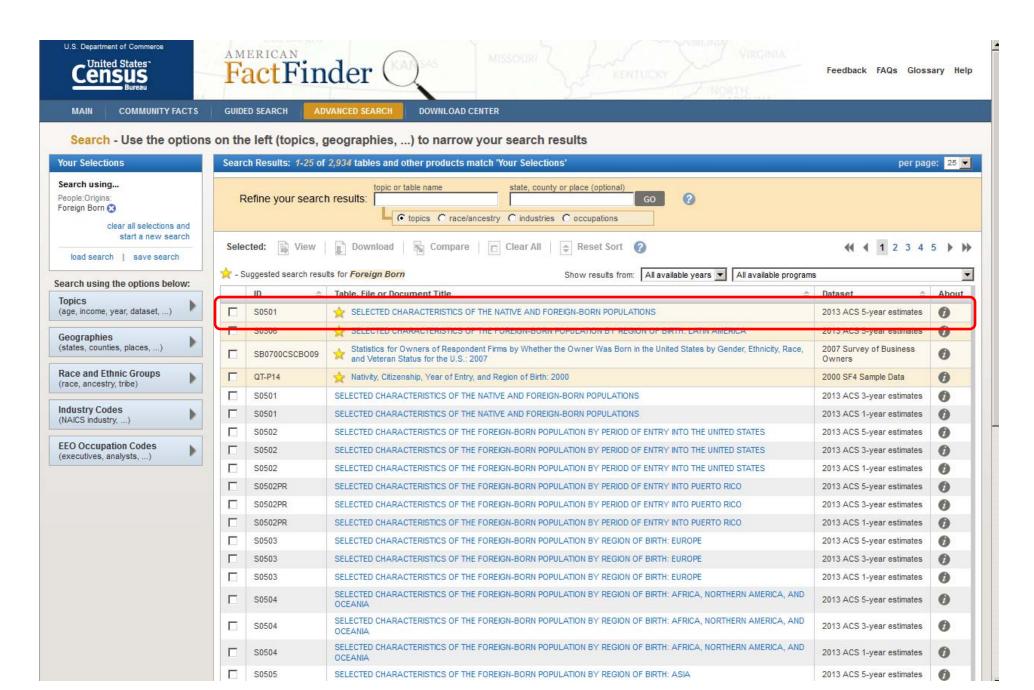












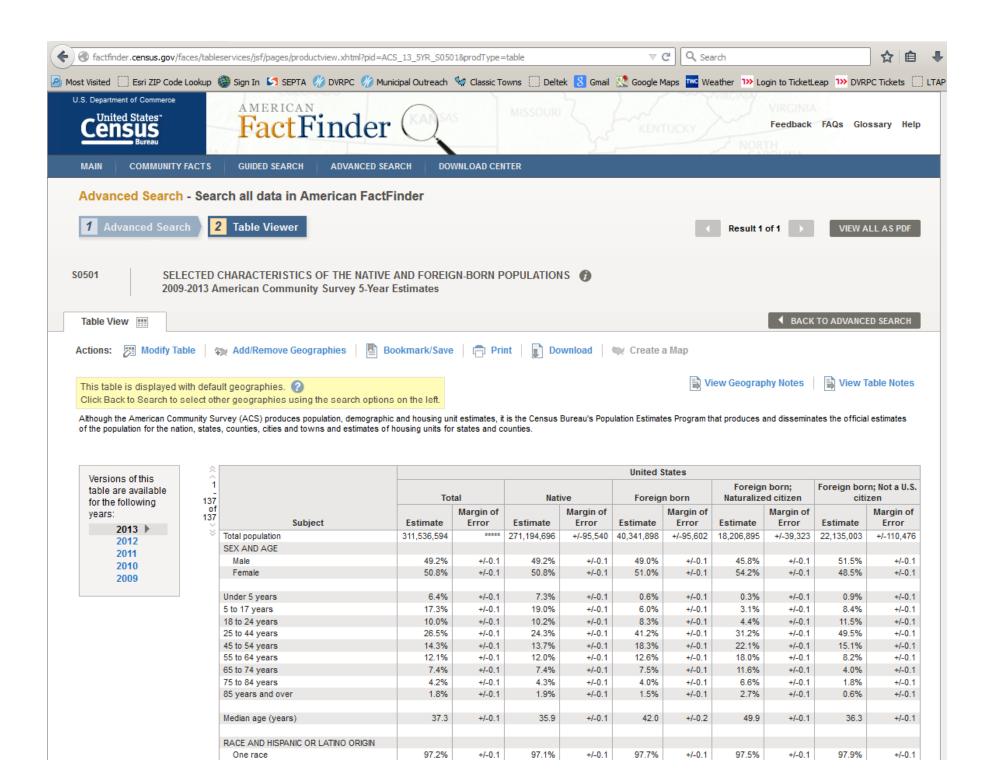


Table S0501: Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-born Population

- Sex & Age
- Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin
- Household Type
- Marital Status
- School Enrollment
- Educational Attainment
- Language Spoken at Home
- Ability to Speak English
- Employment Status

- Class of Worker
- Occupation
- Industry
- Earning
- Income
- Poverty Status
- Poverty Rate
- Housing Tenure
- Rooms
- Vehicles Available

Definitions

Citizen Non-citizen

Born in US, Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas, or born abroad to U.S. citizen parent

Native-born

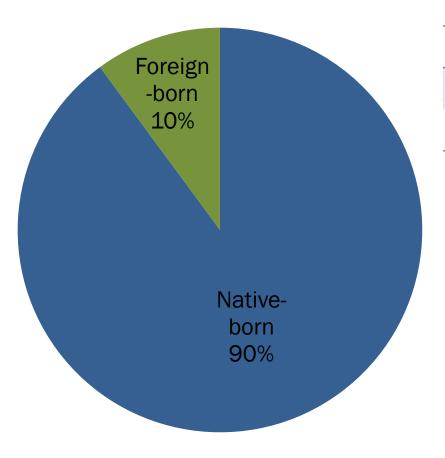
Not born in US

Foreign-born; Naturalized citizen

Foreign-born; Not a U.S.

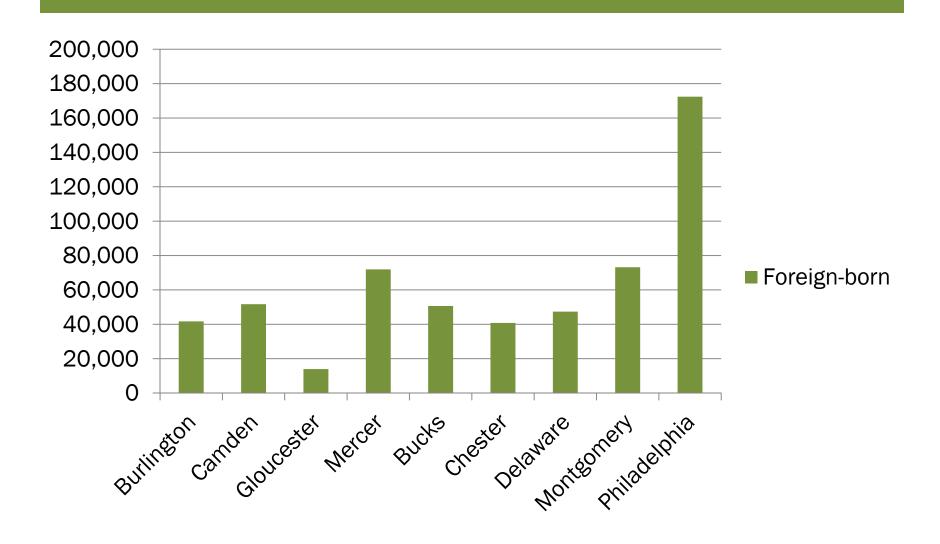
Citizen

How Many Foreign-born Are There In Greater Philadelphia?

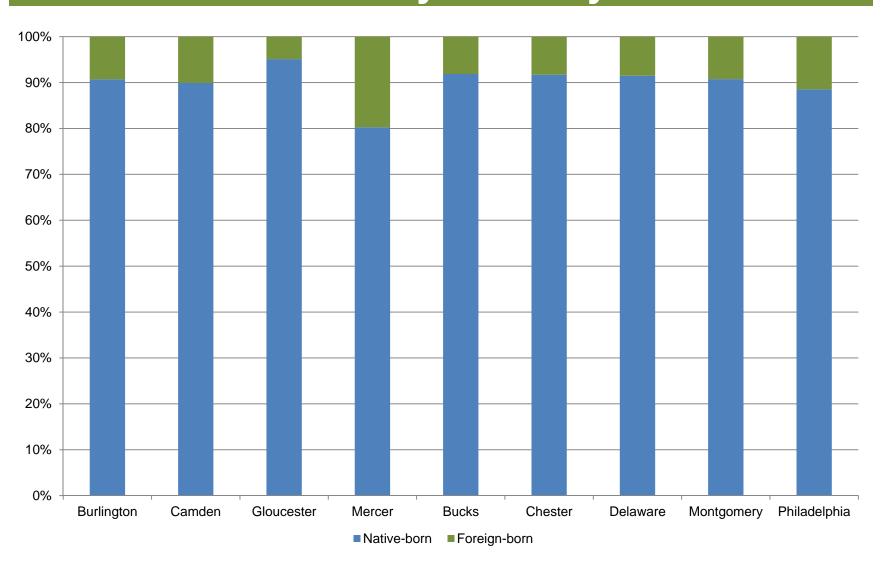


Foreign-born	563,603
Native-born	5,012,845
Total Population	5,576,448

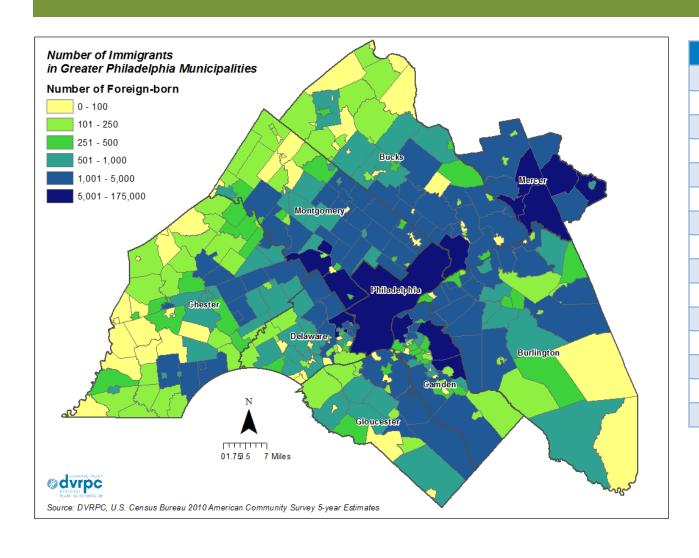
Number of Foreign-born by County



Percentage Native-Born and Foreign-born by County



Number of Immigrants



Municipality

Philadelphia City

Trenton City

Upper Darby Township

Hamilton Township

Camden City

Cherry Hill Township

Bensalem Township

East Windsor Township

West Windsor Township

Lawrence Township

Lower Merion Township

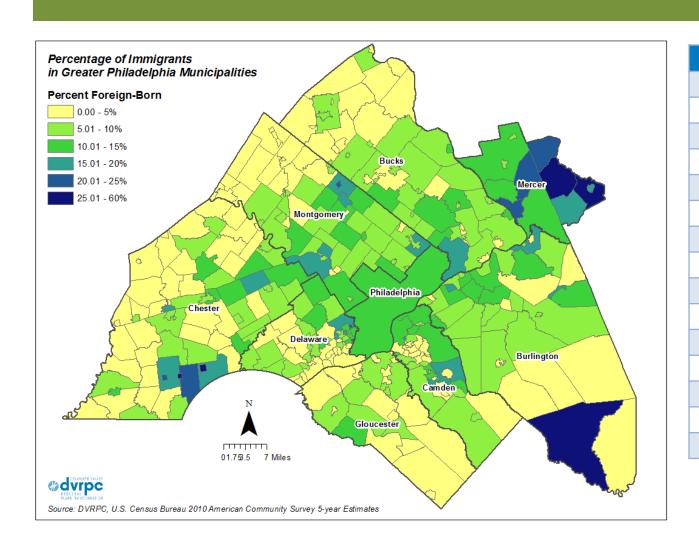
Norristown Borough

Upper Merion Township

Voorhees Township

Pennsauken Township

Percentage of Immigrants



Municipality Millbourne Borough

willbourne borough

Washington Township

Avondale Borough

Kennett Square Borough

West Windsor Township

East Windsor Township

Princeton Township

New Garden Township

Lawrence Township

Trenton City

Colwyn Borough

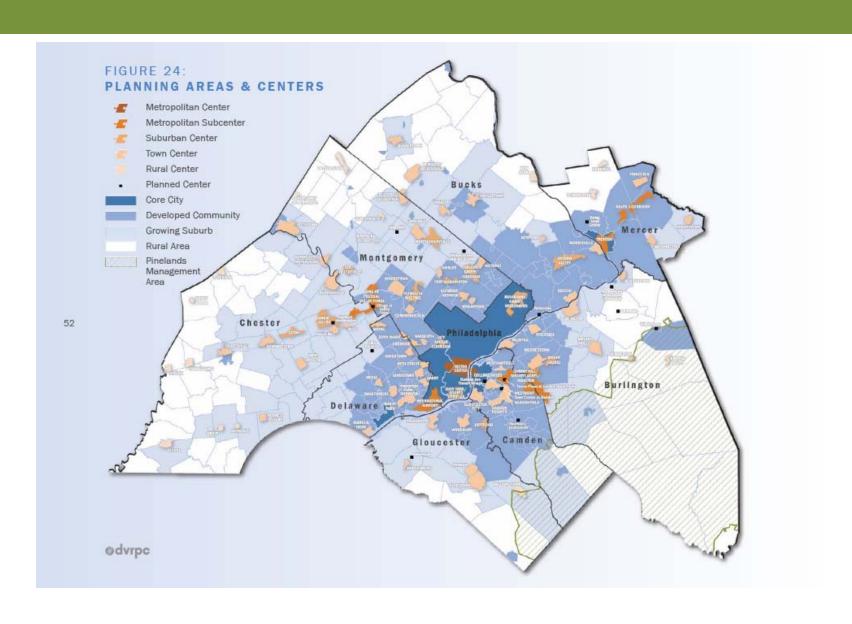
Hatfield Borough

East Lansdowne Borough

Princeton Borough

West Grove Borough

Immigrants by 2035 Planning Area



Immigrants by 2035 Planning Area

2035 Planning Area	Total # of Municipalities	Total Population	Total # of Foreign-born	% of Total Population in Planning Area Who Are Foreign-born	% of Foreign- born Living in Planning Area
Core City	4	1,702,642	204,293	12.0%	36.2%
Developed Community	199	2,446,810	246,599	10.1%	43.8%
Growing Suburb	90	1,106,471	96,194	8.7%	17.1%
Rural Area	60	320,525	16,517	5.2%	2.9%
TOTAL	353	5,576,448	563,603		

Where are Greater Philadelphia's Foreign-born From?



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Wordle is a toy for generating "word clouds" from text that you provide. The clouds give greater prominence to words that appear more frequently in the source text. You can tweak your clouds with different fonts, layouts, and color schemes. The images you create with Wordle are yours to use however you like. You can print them out, or save them to your own desktop to use as you wish.

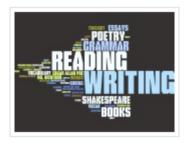
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View some examples created by others...



English notebook cover by Ace Acedemic!

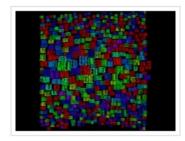
5 years, 8 months ago



Period G by Meredith 5 years, 7 months ago



US Constitution by Jonathan 5 years, 4 months ago



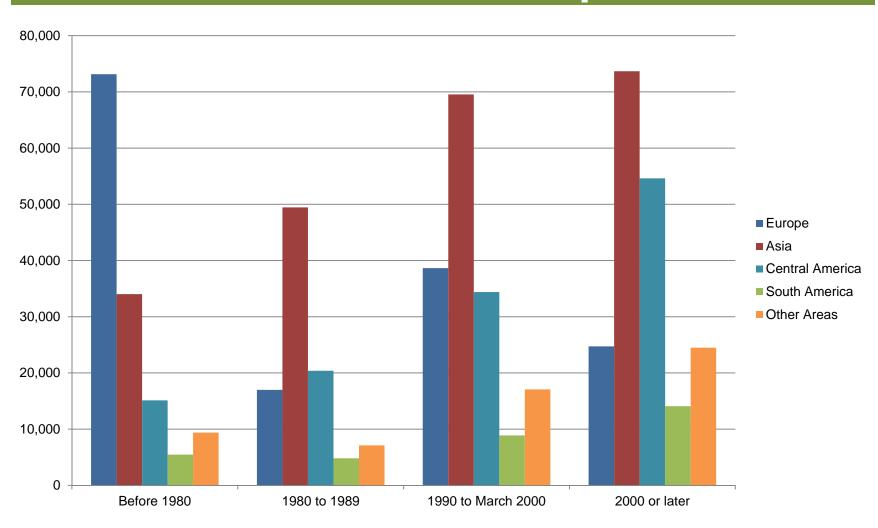
Most Common Crossword

Answers
by Jonathan
6 years, 4 months ago

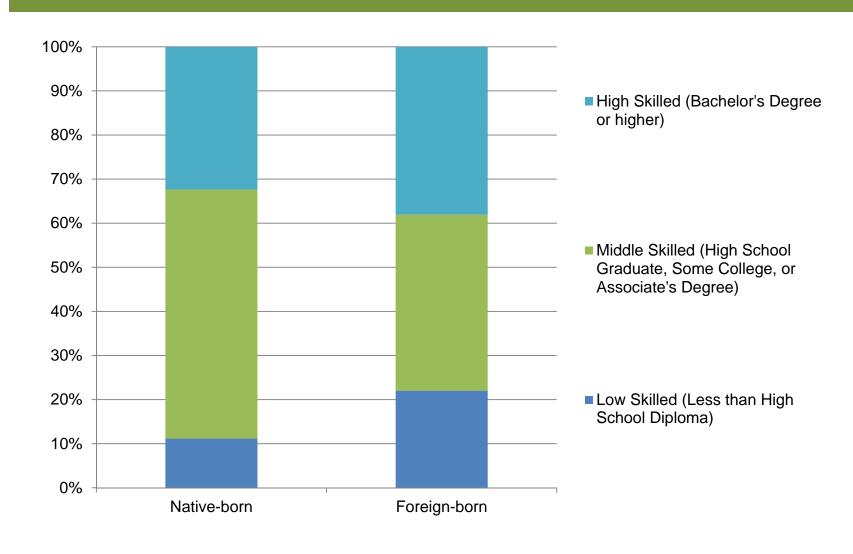
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Paste weighted							
Ex	ample						
fruitbats: llamas on zombies?:4 donuts:50	parade:85	6.43					
Go							
OR							
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	Example						
fruitbats:							
llamas in	-						
zombies!:4 donuts:50:		L					
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Year of Entry by Place of Birth in Greater Philadelphia



Education



Lessons Learned

Greater Philadelphia's foreign-born population is:

- fast growing
- extremely diverse
- not just a city phenomenon

Data Snapshots Series 3: Immigration



















Philadelphia, Upper Darby, East Windsor

Trenton,
Cherry Hill,
Bensalem,
Lower Merion

Immigrant
Business Owners:
Cheltenham,
Cherry Hill,
Millbourne

GlobalPhilly™ 2013



Bienvenido a Global Philadelphia, su portal para todo lo internacional en la ciudad de Filadelfia.

Role of Immigrants in the Regional Economy

Tuesday, October 1, 2013

10:00 AM Welcome & Introductions

Patty Elkis – Deputy Planning Director, DVRPC

10:05 AM DVRPC Reports on Immigration

- Mary Bell Manager of Demographic and Economic Analysis, DVRPC
- Christina Arlt Planner, Office of Smart Growth, DVRPC

10:30 AM Immigrant Workers & Entrepreneurs in the Philadelphia Region

Amanda Bergson-Shilcock – Welcoming Center for New Pennsylvanians

11:00 AM Panel Discussion

- Moderator: Elisabeth Perez-Luna WHYY
- Panelists:
 - Jennifer Rodriguez Philadelphia Mayor's Office of Immigrant and Multicultural Affairs
 - Domenic Vitiello University of Pennsylvania
 - Nicholas Montalto Diversity Dynamics, LLC

Global Philly 2015

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Sept. 15th - Nov. 15th, 2015



GlobalPhilly™ 2015

This second edition will span two months - September 15th to November 15th, 2015 – and aim to feature 200+ events of international interest or significance. The events will be put on by GPA's member organizations and will reflect a broad diversity of programs and activities in the fields of Arts & Culture, Education, Business, Cuisine, Advocacy, Heritage and Sports. The Expo will cover the diverse neighborhoods of Philadelphia and its five counties.

Among many others, the exposition will feature international signature events such as the World Trade Center's International Showcase, Ciao Philadelphia!, the Mexican Independence Festival, United Nations Day, CHOP's Global Health Symposium, the World Heritage City symposium and much more.

In this edition, global players in the region have the possibility to collaborate through "Nation Days", a great way to celebrate the culture of a specific country and raise awareness about its business/education models.

Philadelphia is a world-class city of cultural, political and economic note and it deserves a world-class international

Recent Tweets

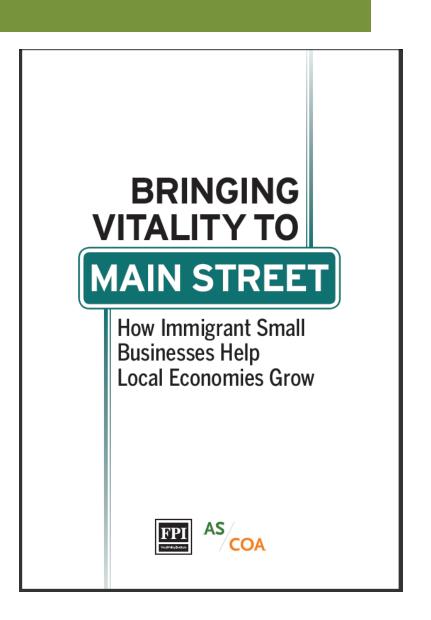
Congratulations The German Society of Pennsylvania on your 250 years http://t.co/LspSXDGJ0R 4 hours 40 min ago

Congratulations to Qatar Airways http://t.co/mSFOEygjyv 6 hours 21 min ago

If you've an interest in art, don't

Upcoming Events

- September 30, 2015: EB-5 Visas and Transportation Infrastructure Investments
- October 16, 2015:
 Bringing Vitality to Main Street: How Immigrant Small Businesses Help Local Economies Grow



www.dvrpc.org/immigration/





Home > Community Resources > Immigration

Resources

- Products and Services
- Long-Range Plan
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- Economic Development
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Immigration

Healthy Communities Planning

Online Broadband and Technology Training

Other Links

Publications

Philadelphia Regional On-Board Transit Survey

Immigration

Greater Philadelphia's population is becoming more diverse. Immigration has helped many communities in the region replenish population losses. Greater Philadelphia's foreign-born population has grown and changed rapidly since 1990. This Data Snapshot series examines the foreign-born population in Greater Philadelphia using American Community Survey 5-year estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau.

- Data Snapshots Series 3: Immigration, Number 1: Immigration in Greater Philadelphia
- <u>Data Snapshots Series 3, No. 2: Immigration: Municipalities with High Numbers of Foreign-Born Residents: Philadelphia,</u>
 <u>Upper Darby, and East Windsor</u>
- <u>Data Snapshots Series 3</u>, No. 3: Immigration: Municipalities with High Numbers of Foreign-Born Residents: Trenton, Cherry Hill. Bensalem, and Lower Merion
- <u>Data Snapshots Series 3, No. 4: Immigration: Spotlight on Immigrant Business Owners: Cheltenham, Cherry Hill, and Millbourne</u>

Regional Community and Economic Development Forum

On October 1, 2013, DVRPC hosted an event about the role of immigrants in the regional economy for the Regional Community and Economic Development Forum. The event features presentations about recently released DVRPC publications about immigration by Mary Bell and Christina Arlt, AICP. Amanda Bergson-Shilcock from the Welcoming Center for New Pennsylvanians gave a presentation about Immigrant Workers & Entrepreneurs in the Philadelphia Region. Finally, Elisabeth Perez-Luna of WHYY moderated a panel with three distinguished panelists, including Jennifer Rodriguez from the Philadelphia Mayor's Office of Immigrant and Multicultural Affairs, Domenic Vitiello from the University of Pennsylvania, and Nicholas Montalto of Diversity Dynamics, LLC. The biographies for the speakers [0.1 MB pdf], a summary of the event [0.1 MB pdf], and the presentations [4.2 MB pdf] are available.

Announcements

Regional Traffic Incident Management Conference to be held June 23!

Generally, for every minute a lane is blocked due to a traffic indent = 4+ minutes that are added to the traffic delay. Therefore, inc...

Recent

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Check out what's happening around the Commission in our June newsletter

Healthy Communities Task Force convenes 6/8 to discuss diesel emissions and protecting communities

Online Commenting is Now Available for the May 28 Board Meeting

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Calendar

- 6/15 FLAG DAY: OFFICE CLOSED
- 118 Regional Aviation Committee
- 5/19 SOS Roundtable & RCEDF
- 6/22 Transporation

Thank you!





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Connecting immigrants, employers, & communities



WCNP eNEWSLETTER

Stay up to date on Immigrant news and upcoming events. Subscribe to our eNewsletter.

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Do you want to get help finding a job, starting a business, or taking an English, GED, or food-safety class? If you live in the Philadelphia region, the Welcoming Center is happy to support you on your journey.

To begin, please complete our <u>online application form</u>. We will contact you soon to follow up!